COPY
1921
$5.00

GEN

Gc 977.4 M58mic 1921-1922
Michigan. Dept. of State.
Michigan official directory
and legislative manual ...

STATE CAPITOL, LANSING.

MICHIGAN OFFICIAL DIRECTORY AND LEGISLATIVE MANUAL

FOR THE YEARS 1921 AND 1922

COMPILED BY

CHARLES J. DeLAND

SECRETARY OF STATE

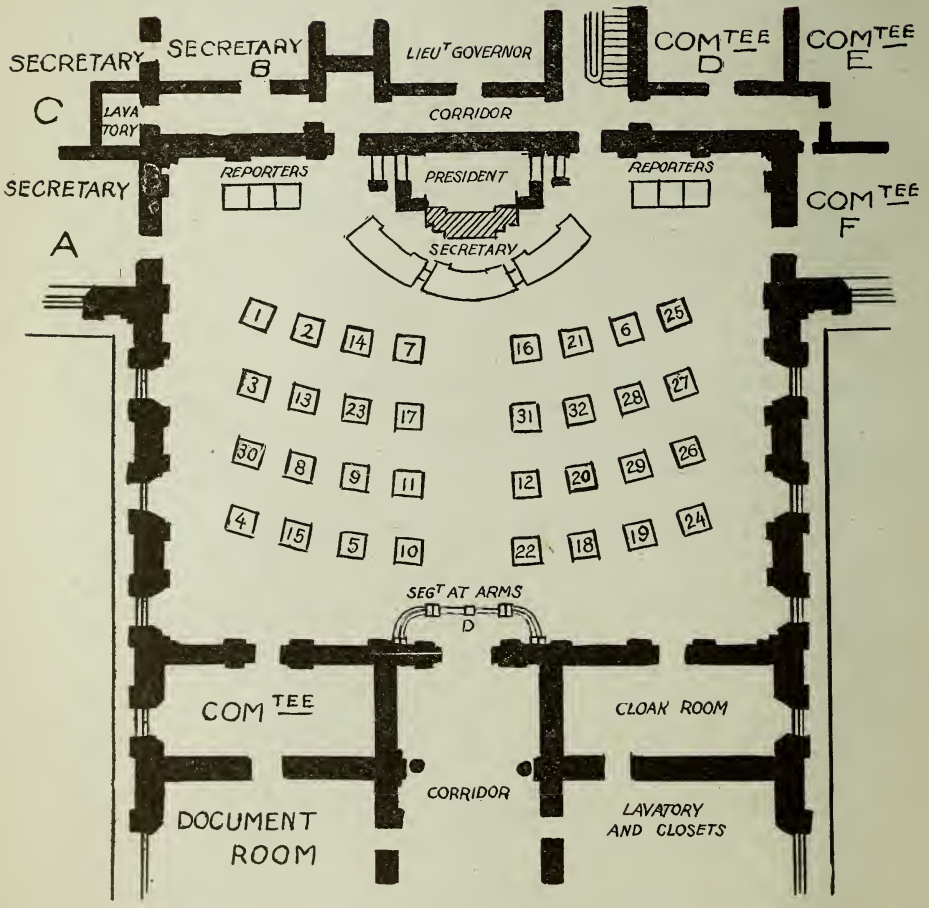
Allen County Public Library
Ft. Wayne, Indiana

CONTENTS.

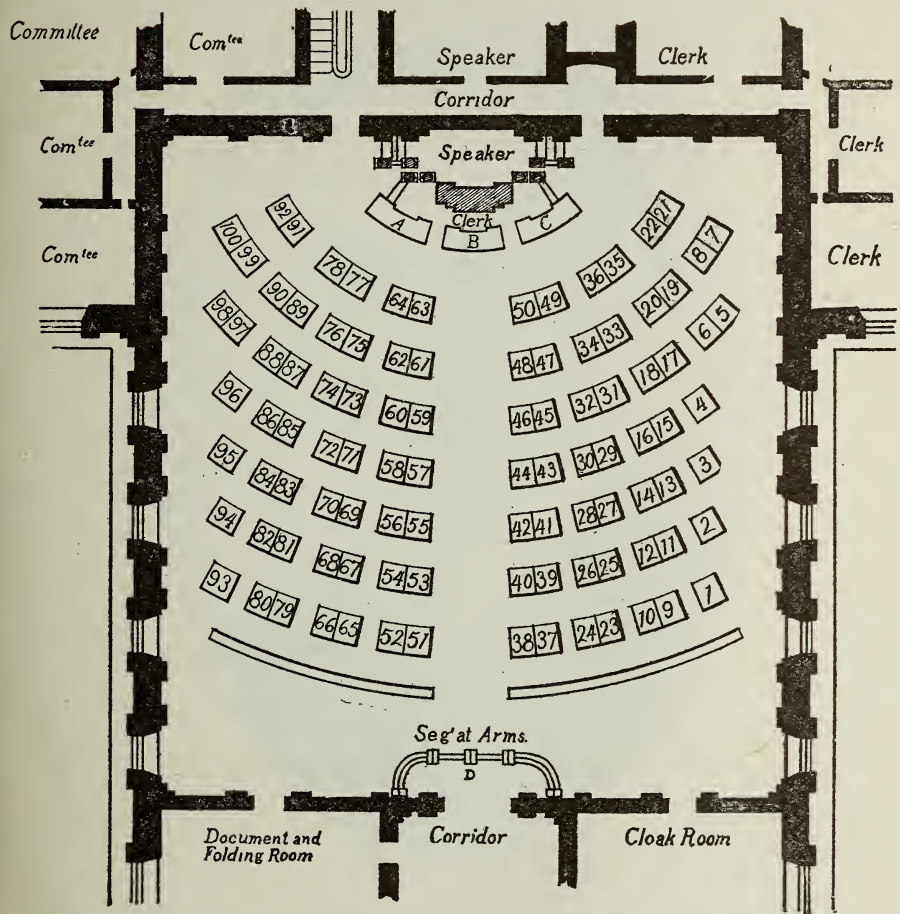
	Pages
Capitol, Sketch relative to Building, etc., of	1–2
History of Michigan (outline)	3–15
Admission of Michigan to the Union	15
Declaration of Independence	16–18
Constitution of the United States (complete)	19–27
Amendments to	27–31
History of Amendments	31–32
Constitution of the State of Michigan	33–56
Amendments to Constitution of 1909	57–58
Index to Constitution	59–89
Constitutional Conventions	90–97
Vote on Revised Constitutions	98–100
Vote on Constitutional Conventions	101–104
Former Officials of Michigan:	
Governors	105–108
State Officers, elective and appointive	109–118
State Officers, appointive	119–121
Legislatures:	
Territorial	122–124
State	125–127
Members of the Legislature from 1835 to 1920, inclusive:	
Senators	128–143
Presidents, Pro Tem., of Senate	144
Secretaries of Senate	145
Representatives	146–221
Speakers of House	222
Speakers, Pro Tem., of House	223
Clerks of House	224
Former Officials of the United States from Michigan	225–232
Public Documents, list of	233–234
Reports required by Statutes	235–247
Cities of Michigan, list of incorporated	248–261
Villages of Michigan, list of incorporated	262–275
Postal Subjects, general instructions upon	276–284
Postoffices in Michigan, list of	285–293
Railroads of Michigan:	
Steam	294–313
Electric	314–317
Population of Michigan by Counties, 1837–1920	318–321
School System of Michigan:	
Growth of, and statistics	322
School Commissioners, list of	323–324
County Normal Training Classes for 1920–1921	325
Taxable Property, valuation of, by Counties	326–328
State Tax levied, summary of	329–336
Publications in Michigan, list of	337–352
Banks:	
State, list of	353–361
National, list of	362–363

	Pages
Building and Loan Associations	364–366
County Agents of the State Board of Corrections and Charities	367–368
Report of State Treasurer, 1919, 1920	369–370
Judicial System of Michigan:	
Supreme Court, History, and Justices of	371–373
District Courts and Courts of Chancery	374
Circuit and Probate Courts	375–376
County and Justices' Courts	376
Supreme Court, Justices and Officers of, salaries, etc	377
Municipal Judges	378
Circuit Judges	379
Judicial Circuits, with population and terms of court	380–383
Primary Election, Vote for Governor and Lieutenant Governor, August, 1920	384–388
Vote for State Officers, official canvass of, November, 1920	389–405
Vote for State Officers, summary of, November, 1920	406
Vote on Governor, summary of, 1835–1920	407–409
Vote on Amendments to Constitution, November, 1920	410–414
Congressional Vote by Counties, November, 1920	415–422
Congressional Vote from 1835–1920	423–432
Vote for State Senators, November, 1920	433–447
Vote for State Representatives, November, 1920	448–457
Election and Census Statistics:	
Vote for Governor and Secretary of State, 1920, and population, 1920, by townships, cities and wards	458–537
The Legislature:	
Statutes relative to powers, organization, etc	538–544
Senate Rules	544–552
House Rules	553–563
Joint Rules	564–566
Practice and Proceedings	566–572
Legislative Decisions (Index 573–580)	566–605
Legislature, 1921–1922:	
Senators, list of	606–607
Representatives, list of	608–611
Representatives of the Press in attendance	612
Senate Committees	613
House Committees	614–615
County Officers, list of, 1921–1922	616–627
Presidents of the United States, list of	628
Electoral Vote for Presidents, 1789–1920	629–635
Presidential Vote by Counties, 1920	636–638
Presidential Vote, summary of, 1836–1920	639–642
Qualifications for voting in United States	643–645
Legislatures, State and Territorial, statistical information	646–647
Administrative Officers of all the States	648–655
Sixty-Seventh Congress:	
Senators	656–657
Representatives	658–663
Delegates from Territories	663
Biographical Sketches:	
United States Senators	664–665
Members of Congress	665–670
Justices of the Supreme Court	670–672
State Officers	673–680
State Senators	681–689
State Representatives	689–710
Congressional Apportionments	711–713
Districts, Congressional, Senatorial and Representative, giving population	714–729

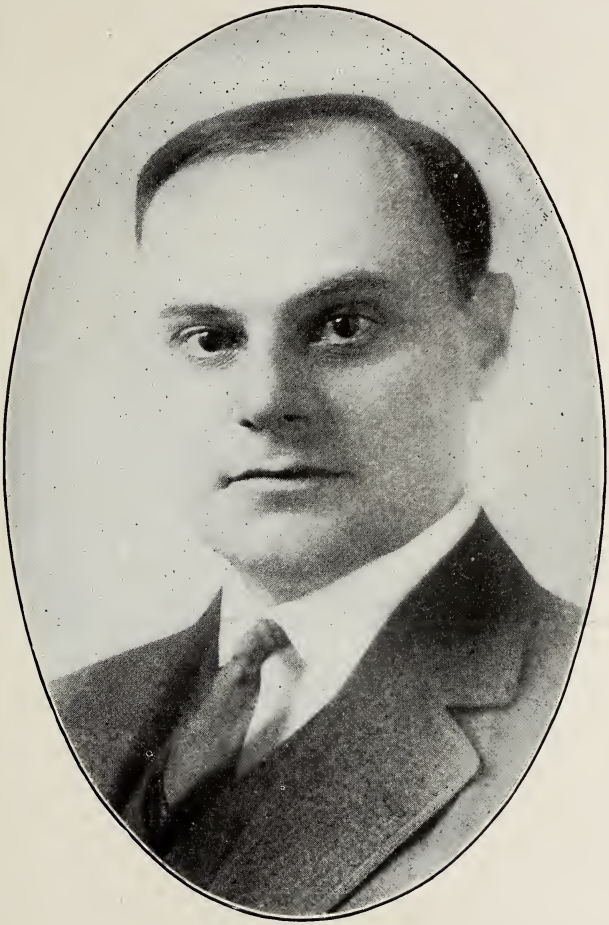
	Pages
Vote for State Officers, official canvass of, April, 1921	730–749
Vote on Amendments to Constitution, April, 1921	750–751
Text of Amendments to Constitution of Michigan and U. S	752–753
Cabinet Officers of the United States	754
Executive Department of the United States Government	755–759
Interstate Commerce Commission	760
Federal Reserve Board	760
Federal Farm Loan Bureau	761
United States Government Offices in Michigan	762–766
Judiciary of the United States:	
Supreme Court and Circuit Courts of Appeals	767–768
Court of Claims	768
United States Courts in Michigan	769–770
Legal Holidays	770
Commissioners of Deeds	771
Ministers, Ambassadors, etc., of the United States in Foreign Countries	772
Foreign Ministers in United States	773
Foreign Consuls in Michigan	774
State Government of Michigan:	
Elective Officers, residences and salaries, 1921–1922	775
State Departments	776–777
Appointive Officers	778
Department Duties	779–788
Welfare Department, State Institutions under jurisdiction of	788–795
Miscellaneous Departments	796–797
Michigan National Guard, register of officers of	798–800
Ex-Officio State Boards, meetings and duties	801–802
Miscellaneous State Boards and Commissions, meetings and duties	802–809
State Institutions	810–815
Miscellaneous State Associations	816–817
Political State Central Committees	818–820



SENATE CHAMBER.



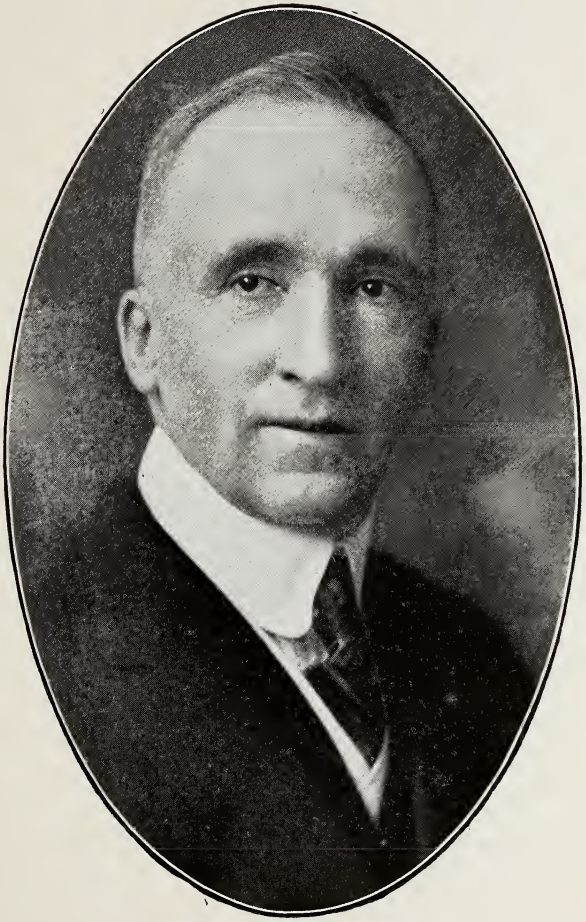
REPRESENTATIVE HALL.



ALEX. J. GROESBECK,
Governor.

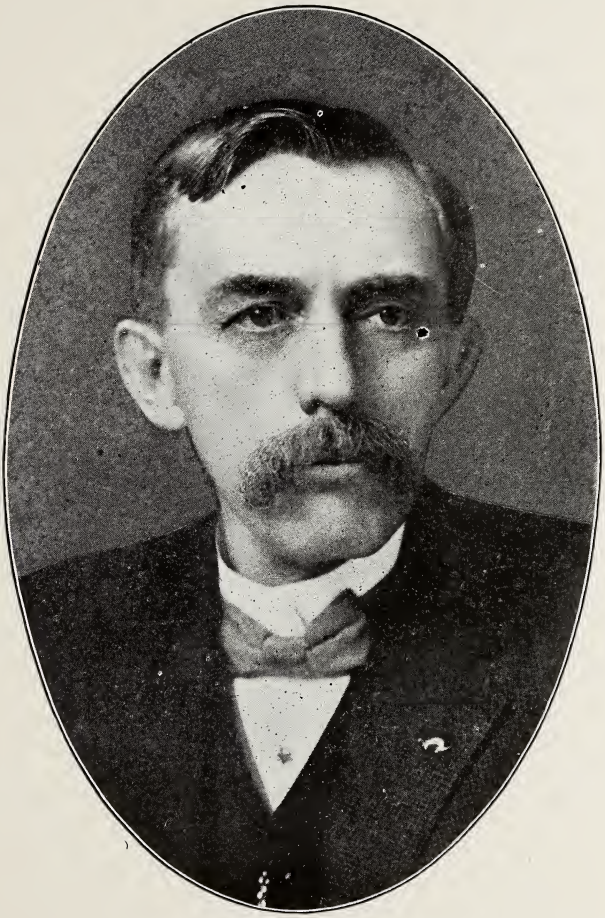
THOMAS READ,
Lieutenant Governor.

CHARLES J. DeLAND,
Secretary of State.

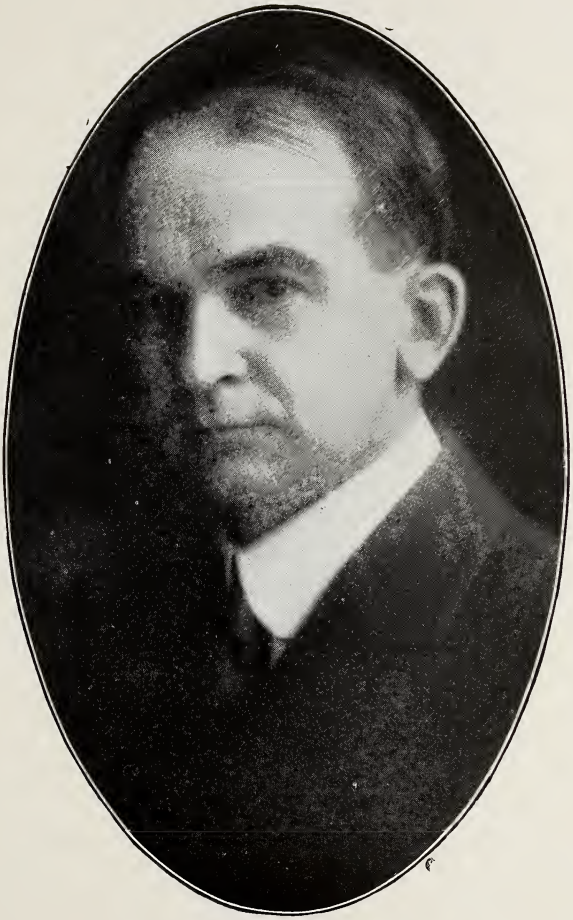


FRANK E. GORMAN,

State Treasurer.



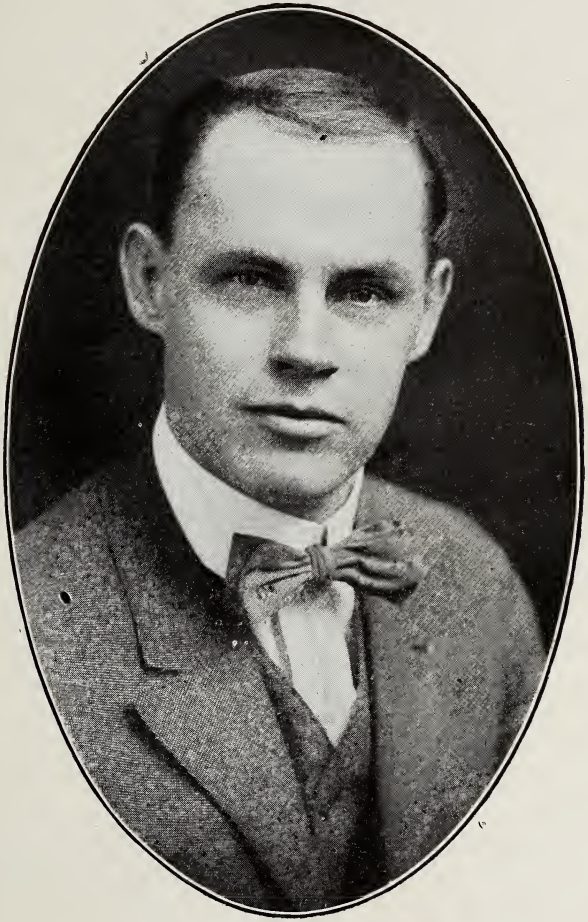
ORAMEL B. FULLER,
Auditor General.



MERLIN WILEY,
Attorney General.

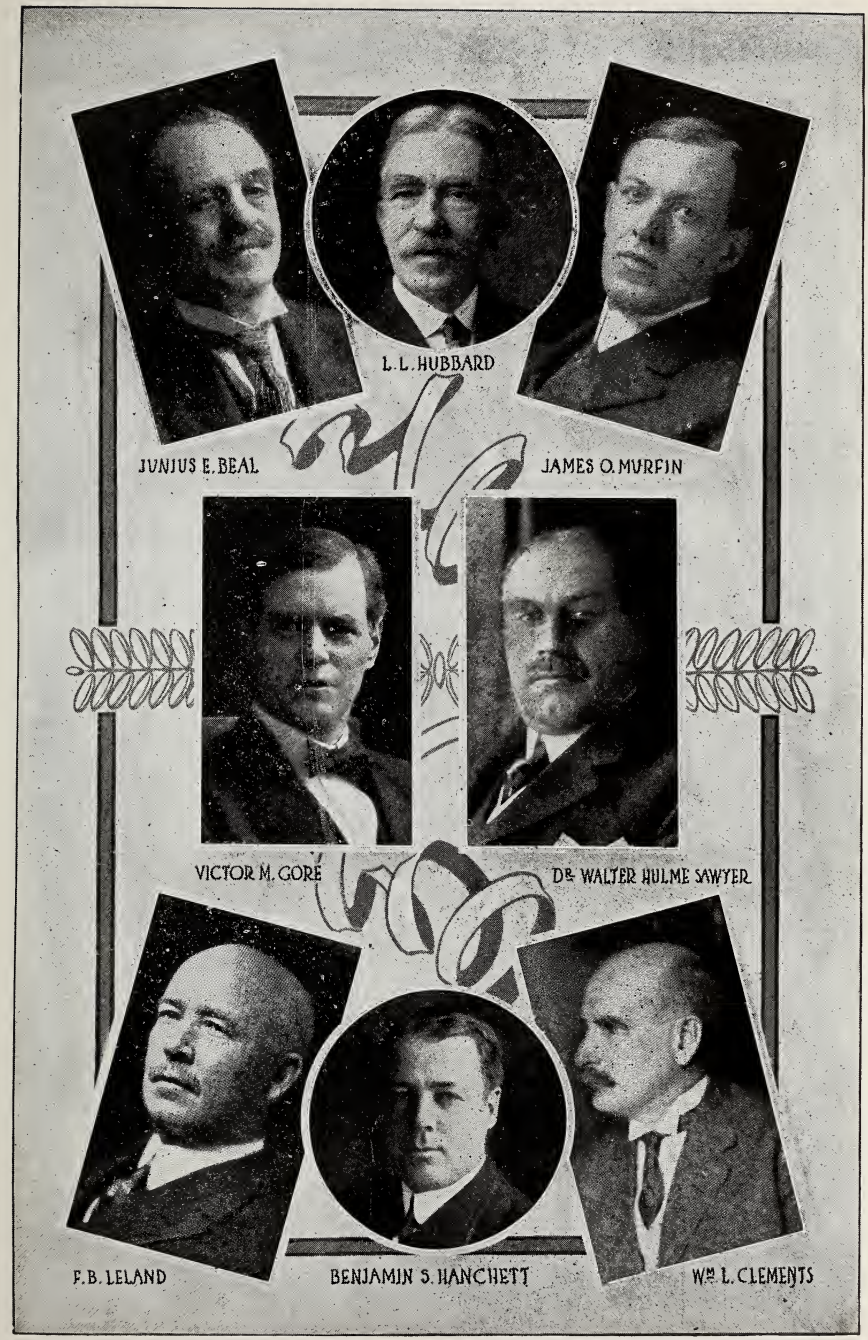
THOMAS E. JOHNSON,
Superintendent of Public Instruction.

FRANK F. ROGERS,
State Highway Commissioner.

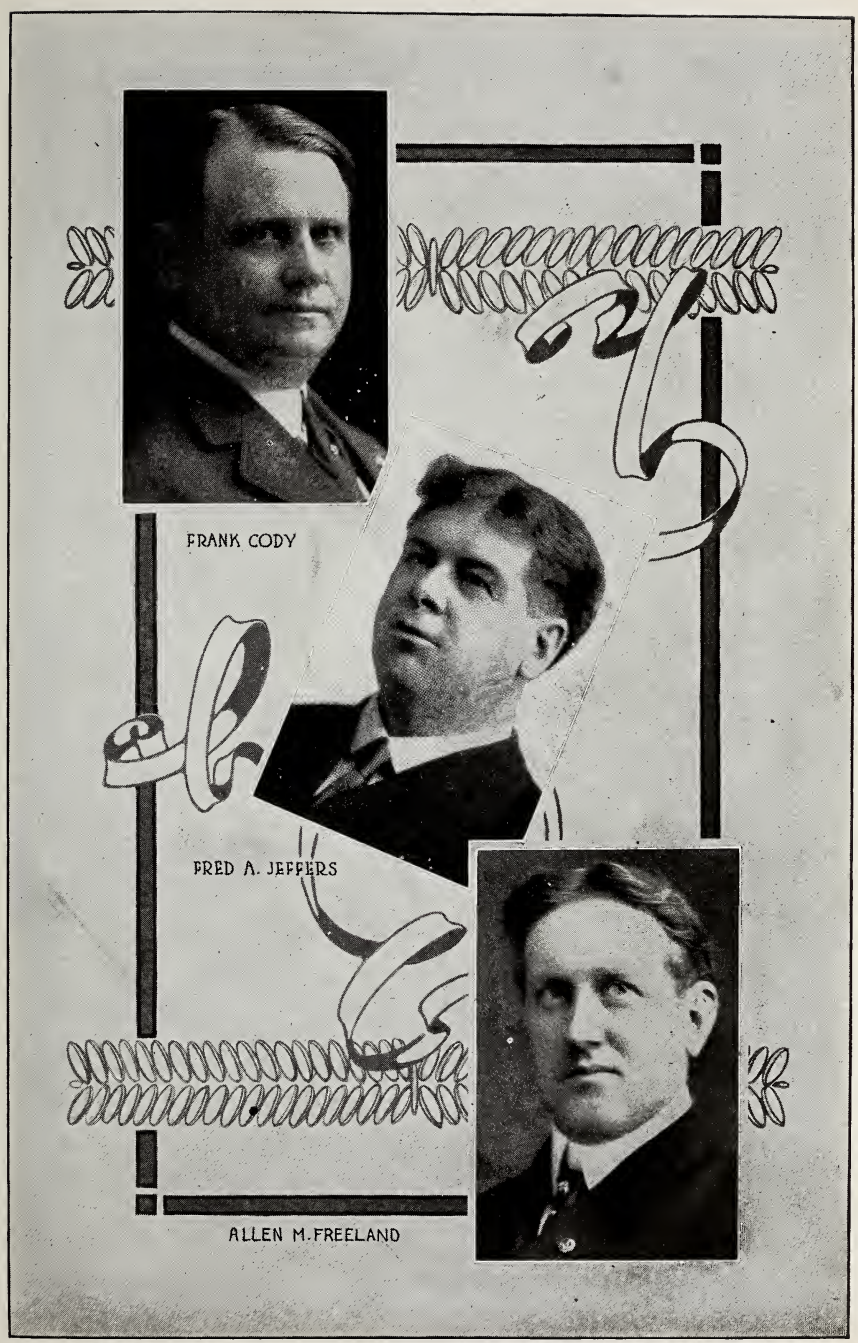


FRED L. WARNER,
Speaker of the House of Representatives.

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.



REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.



STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.

THE CAPITOL.

Under the provisions of an act entitled "An act to provide for the erection of a new state capitol and a building for the temporary use of the state officers," approved March 31, 1871, Governor Baldwin appointed E. O. Grosvenor, James Shearer and Alexander Chapoton as a board of building commissioners. They met at the office of the governor on the 11th day of April, 1871, took the constitutional oath of office, filed their bonds and completed their organization by the election of Commissioner Grosvenor as vice president of the board, the governor being *ex officio* the presiding officer. It was decided at this meeting to make a tour of observation and in furtherance of this design the board visited Springfield, Illinois, and Madison, Wisconsin, during the month of May.

On the fifth of June the board met and prepared an advertisement and ordered the same published in New York, Chicago, Detroit and Lansing, inviting from architects the submission of plans and designs for the proposed new capitol, in competition for the premiums offered by the legislature; said plans to be deposited with the governor on or before the first day of December next. On account of the Chicago fire, October, 1871, in which some of the designs were destroyed, the time was extended until December 28th, at noon, when twenty sets of drawings were submitted. On the 24th of January, 1872, the examination of designs was completed and by a unanimous vote of the commissioners and all the state officers present, the design entitled "Tuebor," submitted by Elijah E. Myers of Springfield, Illinois, was adopted. The second prize was awarded to P. H. Decker and the third to Edward S. Jenison, both of Chicago, Illinois. On March 20th the board entered into an agreement with Elijah E. Myers to act as architect and general superintendent of the construction of the new capitol, at a compensation of twenty-five thousand dollars. On the 20th of May the detail drawings and specifications were completed by Mr. Myers and on the 21st an advertisement was prepared and forwarded for publication to the cities of New York, Chicago, Detroit and Lansing soliciting proposals from builders and contractors for erecting and completing the capitol in accordance with the plans and specifications adopted. The bids were submitted July 8, and on the 15th the commissioners entered into a contract with N. Osburn & Co., of Rochester, New York, and Detroit, Michigan, to construct and complete the capitol, in accordance with the plans, specifications and detail drawing, for the sum of $1,144,057.20, all four fronts to be constructed of No. 1 Amherst, Ohio, sandstone. The contract required the building to be completed December 1, 1877, and the contractors entered at once upon the work.

The legislature of 1873, by a joint resolution, approved April 24, provided for a public celebration upon the laying of the corner stone of the capitol and for the appointment of a committee to provide appropriate arrangements therefor.

The committee was to consist of the governor, who should be its chairman, the members of the board of state building commissioners and ten citizens of the state, to be appointed by the governor. The committee so appointed consisted of the following persons:

Governor John J. Bagley, *Chairman*	Detroit
Ebenezer O. Grosvenor, *Vice President*	Jonesville
Allen L. Bours, *Secretary*	Lansing
James Shearer	Bay City
Alexander Chapoton	Detroit
David Anderson	Bear Lake Mills
John P. Hoyt	Vassar
William H. Withington	Jackson
Augustus S. Gaylord	Saginaw
Ellery I, Garfield	Detroit
John Hibbard	Port Huron
Leonard H. Randall	Grand Rapids

OLIVER L. SPAULDING - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - St. Johns
WILLIAM H. STONE - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Adrian
JOHN S. TOOKER - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Lansing

The board of state building commissioners was directed by the legislature to procure a suitable corner stone and to cause the following inscription to be carved thereon with raised letters in sunk panels—on the east face, "A. D. 1872," and on the north face, "A. D." and the year of completion.

The commissioners selected New Hampshire granite. The design was prepared by Architect Myers and the contract for preparing it awarded to Struthers & Sons of Philadelphia.

The corner stone of the capitol of the State of Michigan was laid in the city of Lansing on Thursday, the 2nd day of October, 1873. A procession was formed under the direction of General William Humphrey, chief marshal, consisting of the military, civil officers, commanderies of knights templar, masonic fraternity, encampment I. O. O. F., and fraternity I. O. O. F., after which an introductory address was delivered by Governor Bagley. This was followed by prayer by Bishop Samuel A. McCoskry, and the singing of the national anthem, "America," by the assembled multitude. Then came the oration of the day by Hon. William A. Howard, following which was the impressive ceremony of laying the corner stone, conducted by Hon. Hugh McCurdy, grand master of the Grand Lodge of Ancient Free and Accepted Masons of Michigan. The capitol was finally completed in 1878 at a total cost of $1,510,130.59. The total appropriations amounted to $1,525,241.05, leaving an unexpended balance of $15,110.46. The state capitol was dedicated and occupied in January, 1879. It is situated in the center of a square tract of land containing ten acres; is 345 feet long, including porticos and steps 420 feet; 192 feet wide, including porticos and steps 274 feet; and 267 feet high. It covers one and one-sixth acres and has a walk around the outside of 1,520 feet in length.

During the year 1899-1900 a system of electric lighting was inaugurated in the capitol, which necessitated the laying of 34 miles of rubber covered wire, 34,000 feet of circular loom conduit and 4,500 feet of iron conduit; 3,400 incandescent and five arc lamps were placed in position, the expense of which was about $18,500. The dome of the capitol was wired in November, 1905, 800 incandescent lights being installed at a cost of $1,218.64.

In March, 1909, the board of state auditors decided to more effectively preserve the Civil and Spanish-American battle flags of Michigan which had previously been kept in the war museum. Eight substantial, air tight compartment cases were placed encircling the main floor rotunda, wherein rests each separate flag in a bronze base indicating the organization to which it belonged. Nine bronze tablets are installed in connection with these cases, giving a permanent record of every Michigan organization serving during these wars. The total cost involved was $5,613.13.

The capitol is at present occupied by the legislature when in session, the governor, the state officers, the supreme court and the library. Owing to the growth and development of the state the business of the various departments has increased until the commissioner of labor, the dairy and food commissioner, the council of health, and the state geologist are compelled to occupy quarters in the old state building, corner Washington avenue and Allegan street. The military equipage is also stored in the old state building. The state tax commission is quartered in the City National bank building, the public utilities commission and securities commission are occupying quarters in the capitol, the state game, fish and forest fire department (of the public domain commission) in the Oakland building, the state highway commission, Capitol National Bank Building, Commissioner of Insurance in the Bauch Building, and the industrial accident board at 214 W. Ottawa street.

Under the provisions of an act entitled "An act to provide for the erection, construction and equipment of a state office building in the city of Lansing, and to make appropriation therefor", approved May 10, 1917, the sum of $800,000 was appropriated for an additional state office and library building to be erected in the city of Lansing. The Legislature of 1919, (extra session) appropriated an additional sum of $950,000 for the furtherance of this purpose and the building is now in course of construction.

AN OUTLINE HISTORY OF MICHIGAN.

NOTE.—This outline history of the state is Hon. H. R. Pattengill's "Primer of Michigan History" in condensed form, the use of which in the MANUAL was courteously permitted by Mr. Pattengill.

FRENCH PERIOD—1634 TO 1760.

Exploration.—It is believed that the first white man who visited any part of the territory embraced in the present State of Michigan was Jean Nicolet—who was in the service of Governor Champlain—and that he first set foot upon the soil at the spot now occupied by the town of Sault de Ste. Marie. Nicolet ascended the Ottowa and Mattawan rivers, passed through Lake Nipissing, descended French river, coasted the northern shore of Lake Huron and ascended the strait to the falls, where he probably arrived in the summer of 1634. After a few days of rest and some friendly interviews with the natives, Nicolet descended the strait, made a brief visit at Michilimackinac*—the Moche-ne-mok-e-nung of the Indians—and passed on to other fields of exploration not immediately connected with this narrative.

Missionaries.—The next Europeans that came to this region were the Jesuit missionaries, Raymbault and Jougues, who arrived at the Sault in 1641. They found about two thousand Indians there, who gave them a warm welcome and urged them to remain; but this they could not do, and after suitable religious ceremonies the priests returned to the eastern missions.

In 1660, Pere Rene Menard resolved to found a mission on Lake Superior, and after a long and tiresome voyage he reached the head of Keweenaw bay, in October. He spent the winter with the Indians in that vicinity, and in the spring resumed his travels, intending, it is supposed, to visit La Pointe, on Madeline island. He was accompanied by a single Indian guide and was either lost or murdered near the modern waterway known as the Portage Lake ship canal.

Five years later, Pere Claude Allouez reached La Pointe, established a mission and erected a chapel, which was the first church edifice west of Lake Huron.

The second mission on Lake Superior was founded at the Sault de Ste. Marie, by Pere Marquette, in 1668. Inhabited by Europeans and Americans from that time forth, the Sault is the oldest settlement in the state.

In 1669 Marquette was joined at the Sault by Pere Dablon, superior of the mission, and they were soon "established in a square fort of cedar pickets * * enclosing a chapel and a house," with growing crops of wheat, maize, peas, etc., in their clearing.

In the fall of the same year, Marquette took charge of the mission at La Pointe, Allouez went to Green Bay, and Dablon remained at the Sault.

For the purpose of gaining a better foothold in the region of the great lakes, and in order to foster and perpetuate the spirit of friendship in which the Ottawas had received the early missionaries and explorers, M. Talon, Intendant of New France, sent messengers to call a great council of the Indians at the Sault, in the spring of 1671. Fourteen tribes of the northwest sent representatives to meet the French officers, who, with due ceremonies, took formal possession of the country. After raising the cross and the lilies of France, Pere Allouez, who acted as interpreter on the occasion, made a speech, in the course of which he pronounced a glowing panegyric on his king, Louis XIV, representing him as the "chief of chiefs," who had not "his equal in the world."

During the year (1671) Marquette lost the greater portion of his La Pointe people through removal, and himself accompanied a band of Hurons to the straits of Mackinac, where he founded the mission of St. Ignatius. (Now St. Ignace.) Father Marquette's grave is situated near the site of the mission which he founded here, more than two centuries ago.

*Afterwards shortened by the English to Mackinac, and sometimes written Mackinaw.

For the next nine years (1671-1680) Pere Druilletes was the leading spirit at the Sault. On several occasions his little chapel was burned to the ground, but the aged missionary was full of energy, and continued to work until, "broken by age, hardships and infirmities," he found it necessary to return to Quebec, where he died in 1680.

Fur traders.—As the first settlements in New France were made under the auspices of companies organized for the carrying on of the fur trade, the enterprising followers of this traffic were early and frequent visitors in the region of the great lakes. Induced by the prospect of gain, and having perhaps a keen relish for adventure, the trader embarked with his merchandise in birch canoes, coasted the shores of the lakes, followed the winding courses of the rivers and penetrated the secluded retreats of the vast wilderness.

Voyage of "The Griffin."—On the 7th of August, 1679, the schooner *Griffin* set sail for the first voyage ever made by a vessel on the great lakes. The *Griffin* was commanded by La Salle—who was accompanied by Hennepin, the missionary—and manned by a crew of fur traders. They were ignorant of the depth of the water, and felt their way cautiously. They reached the mouth of the Detroit river on the 10th of August, and sailing northward passed the Indian village of *Teuchsagrondie*, on the site now occupied by the city of Detroit. The place had been visited by the French missionaries and traders, but no settlement had been attempted.

They passed on through Lake St. Clair, ascended the St. Clair river, and experienced a severe storm on Lake Huron.

At length the tempest-tossed *Griffin* reached the harbor of St. Ignace.

Early in September, La Salle resumed his voyage, crossed Lake Michigan and cast anchor at some point on Green Bay.

The *Griffin* was loaded with furs, and sailed for Niagara, with orders to return to the mouth of the St. Joseph river as soon as possible, but was never heard of more. It is probable that she foundered the night of her departure, as a violent storm swept over the lake at that time.

La Salle, with a few men, coasted Lake Michigan to the mouth of the St. Joseph—the site of the city of the same name—and built a rude fort. After spending nearly a month at Fort St. Joseph, where they were joined by a party from Mackinac under Tonty, LaSalle's trusted agent, they lost hope of the return of the *Griffin* with needed supplies. The near approach of winter made further delay dangerous, and the explorers at once began the ascent of the St. Joseph river. Near the site of South Bend, Indiana, they made the portage, and descended the Illinois to the point where they built Fort Crevecoeur.

Founding of Detroit.—On the 24th of July, 1701, Antoine de la Motte Cadillac founded the first European settlement at Detroit. He brought fifty soldiers and fifty traders and artisans. "A stockade fort was immediately constructed, which * * * was named Fort Pontchartrain, and log houses thatched with grass soon went up, in which the settlers found shelter and a home."

Cadillac remained in charge at Detroit until called away from the colony in 1710. Detroit continued to exist, but did not grow much during the period of French control.

French and Indian War.—Meanwhile the rival claims of France and England to the same territory, in the valley of the Ohio and elsewhere, led to quarrels which finally culminated in war. During the struggle the French lost the forts of Niagara, Ticonderoga and Crown Point; and the surrender of Quebec in the fall of 1759 practically decided the contest. In September, 1760, the vast territory was abandoned to the English, and New France became a British province.

General note on the French period.—The most prominent feature of the French management, or rather *mismanagement*, of the territory was the neglect to develop the agricultural and other resources of the country. Very little land was cleared, few permanent improvements were made, and the settlements were small and weak. The fur trade, which was the chief occupation of the people, was not calculated to build up and sustain large and thriving settlements. Hence, at the close of the French and Indian war, the little trading posts of Sault de Ste. Marie, Michilimackinac and Detroit were the meager results of a hundred years of French colonization and control in the future state of Michigan.

ENGLISH PERIOD—1760 TO 1796.

British occupation.—Shortly after the surrender of the territory to the English, Major Robert Rogers was sent, with a military force, to take possession of the post at Detroit.

After reading the articles of capitulation signed by his superior officers, M. Bellestre, the French commandant, surrendered Fort Pontchartrain (Detroit), in November, 1760, and the English took quiet possession of the post. The population of Detroit and vicinity at that time was estimated at 2,500 persons.

The forts at Michilimackinac, Sault de Ste. Marie and St. Joseph were not occupied by the English until the fall of 1761.

PONTIAC'S CONSPIRACY.

Condition of the province.—Although the French had surrendered the territory, and their chief military leaders had returned to France, the English were not long permitted to possess the land before a dangerous and secret foe sought their destruction. Less than three years of intercourse served to deepen the hostility of the Indians.

Many of the French inhabitants remained in the settlements, and as no effort had been made to win their favor they had little attachment for the new government, but, in common with the Indians, hoped for its speedy overthrow.

The leader.—Pontiac, the originator and leader of the conspiracy, was an Ottawa chief. He was well fitted for the daring enterprise—an effective speaker; a bold and crafty warrior, who had won the first place among the Indians of his day; and, more than all, a thoughtful and far-seeing general who could originate and manage complicated plans. In the latter qualification he was probably the greatest chief that his race has produced.

The plan.—Pontiac's plan was to attack all of the English posts west of the Allegheny mountains at about the same time. The Indians were to massacre the soldiers of the garrisons, and thus, at a single stroke, they hoped and planned to rid themselves of the presence of a people whom they hated and looked upon as intruders in the valleys of the west. The plan of operations included a line of posts scattered from Niagara to Chicago, twelve forts in all, three of which—St. Joseph, Michilimackinac and Detroit—were in Michigan. Pontiac's ambassadors visited the various Indian tribes between the Ottowa and the lower Mississippi, and succeeded in enlisting all of the Algonquins, most of the Wyandots and some of the southern tribes in the enterprise.

A great council was held at a point on the River Ecorces, near Detroit, April 27, 1763, and arrangements were made to attack the posts in May.

The attack.—The attack on the fort at Detroit was led by Pontiac in person. The crafty chief sought an interview with Major Gladwyn, commander of the post, on the 7th of May, and was admitted. He was accompanied by a band of sixty warriors, who to all appearance were unarmed, as their weapons were carefully concealed under their blankets. It had been arranged that Pontiac should make a speech to the commander of the fort, and at the point where he should present a belt of wampum wrong end foremost the Indians were to strike down the officers, and the massacre was to be continued by the hosts of savages in waiting outside. Happily for the garrison, however, the plot had been revealed to Major Gladwyn, by an Ojibwa girl, the evening before the proposed attack, and he was prepared for it. When the Indians entered the fort they found the soldiers in arms and ready for duty at a moment's notice. Feeling sure that his treacherous purpose was known, and that there was no chance to surprise the English, Pontiac scarcely knew what to do or say, and made his speech very brief. Major Gladwyn told the Indians that they should have the friendship of the English "so long as they deserved it," but, "that instant vengeance would be taken for any hostile act."

On the 9th of May the crafty chief tried to gain an entrance with a larger party of his followers, but was promptly refused. The Indians then set up the war-whoop, proceeded to murder several defenseless English persons who were outside of the stockade, and after these fiendish acts began the attack on the fort.

A reinforcement, with provisions and ammunition, was expected about the last of May; and, on the 30th, the sentinel on duty announced that a fleet of boats was coming around the point, at the Huron church. The whole garrison flocked to the bastions, eagerly anticipating the arrival of their friends. But they were greeted with no sounds of joy. The death-cry of the Indians, that harbinger of misery, alone broke upon the ear. The fate of the detachment was at once known. The Indians had ascertained their approach and had stationed a party of warriors at Point Pelee. Twenty-three batteaux, laden with all the stores necessary for the defense of the town and the subsistence of the garrison, and manned by a detachment of troops, landed at this place in the evening, ignorant of danger and unsuspicious of attack. The enemy watched all their movements, and, about the dawn of day, rushed upon them. An officer and thirty men threw themselves into a boat and crossed the lake to Sandusky bay. All the others were killed or taken.

One of the most noteworthy episodes in the siege of Detroit was the massacre at Bloody Run. Captain Dalzell, who arrived at the post in July with re-inforcements and supplies, foolishly imagined that he could surprise the Indians in their camp by a night attack, and against the better judgment of Major Gladwyn, the attempt was made. "At two o'clock in the morning of July 31, 1763, 250 men marched out of the fort and up the River road, protected in part on the river by two large boats with swivels. Two miles above the fort the road crossed a bridge at the mouth of a stream then known as Parent's creek, but since as Bloody Run."* By some means Pontiac had learned of their movements and had prepared an ambush for them. "As soon as the troops reached the bridge they were assailed by a murderous fire, and the ravine became a scene of carnage. The darkness bewildered them and they were compelled to retreat, fighting against ambuscades all the way, until they reached the fort again at eight o'clock, after six hours of marching and fighting in that short road. Dalzell was killed while gallantly striving to save a wounded sergeant."† In this engagement seventy Englishmen were killed and forty wounded.

The siege lasted from early May until late October, but the battle of Bloody Run was the only one fought outside the stockade. Within the fort the watchful garrison had little to fear from Indian arms or valor. The chief danger was that the siege might be continued until their provisions were exhausted; and this fear came near being realized before scarcity of food in the Indian camp made it necessary for the natives to raise the siege and go on their annual hunt. Major Gladwyn at once laid in a good supply of provisions for the winter, in anticipation of a possible renewal of hostilities, but the Indians made no further demonstrations until spring, when "the negotiations of Sir William Johnson and the approach of General Bradstreet * * * * * induced them to relinquish their vengeful purpose."‡

Capture of Fort St. Joseph.—Fort St. Joseph was held by Ensign Schlosser and fourteen men. On the 25th of May (1763) a band of Pottawotamies gained admission to the fort through pretended friendship, suddenly fell upon the unsuspecting garrison and massacred all except the commander and three men, who were taken to Detroit and afterwards exchanged.

Capture of Fort Michilimackinac.—This fort—situated on the south side of the strait, about one-half mile southwest of the present site of Mackinaw city—was occupied by Major Etherington, ninety-two soldiers and four English traders.

The commander had full and timely warning of the designs of the Indians, but foolishly disbelieved the reports and neglected all precautions. On the second of June (1763), the king's birthday, the savages engaged in a game of ball near the gates of the fort. The officers and soldiers, unsuspicious of danger, were idle spectators of the sport. About noon the ball was thrown into the fort and the dark skinned players rushed after it through the open gate. A party of squaws standing near furnished the assassins with tomahawks which had been concealed beneath their blankets, and the massacre began. "The amazed English had no time to think or act. * * * * Some of the Indians assailed the spectators without, while others rushed into the fort, and all was

*Judge Campbell's "Outlines of the Political History of Michigan."
†Judge Campbell's "Outlines of the Political History of Michigan."
‡Sheldon's "Early History of Michigan."

carnage and confusion." Lieutenant Jamette and seventy men were killed. Major Etherington, three of the English traders and twenty-three soldiers were taken prisoners and afterwards released.

After appropriating the goods of the traders and burning Fort Michilimackinac, the savages sought greater security from the deserved vengeance of the English by encamping on Mackinac Island.

Result of the conspiracy.—Eight out of the twelve posts attacked by the Indians, during the execution of Pontiac's plans, were captured, hundreds of Englishmen were killed, and a reign of terror prevailed throughout the valleys of the west. But in the chief object at which it was aimed—the removal of the English from the great interior—the scheme failed.

In the summer of 1764, General Bradstreet arrived at Detroit with an army of three thousand men. "The Indians, perceiving that they could no longer contend against so powerful a foe, laid down their arms, and thus the war was brought to a close."*

Conclusion of the English period.—Few noteworthy events took place during the remainder of the English period. Settlements grew slowly.

During the American revolution the scene of conflict was so far from Michigan that the few settlers in this region had neither occasion nor opportunity to take an active part in the war; but the posts of Michilimackinac and Detroit were still occupied by British garrisons.

Although the treaty of Paris, 1783, provided for the surrender of all these posts to the United States, Great Britain retained possession of Detroit and Michilimackinac until July, 1796, when Michigan for the first time, became an American possession.

TERRITORIAL PERIOD.

Michigan in the Northwest territory.—Although the ordinance creating the northwest territory was passed by congress in 1787, the retention of Michigan posts by the British until 1796 made the latter date the practical beginning of the American territorial period. This ordinance, providing for the government of the vast territory lying between the Ohio river and Lake Superior, was framed with such wisdom that it has received high praise from an eminent modern jurist. "No charter has so completely withstood the tests of time and experience; it had not a temporary adaptation to a particular emergency, but its principles were for all time and worthy of acceptance under all circumstances. It has been the fitting model for all subsequent territorial governments in America."†

This ordinance contained six articles of compact between the original states and the people and states of the territory, and it provides that these articles shall forever remain unalterable except by common consent. Provision was made for each of the following important objects:

I. Freedom of worship.

II. A bill of rights, with a provision making contracts inviolable.

III. "Religion, morality, and knowledge being necessary to good government and the happiness of mankind, schools and the means of education shall forever be encouraged."

IV. The states to be formed out of this territory were bound to remain in the Union and help to bear the expenses and obligations of the general government, and all navigable waters should be free to commerce.

V. The fifth article provided that not less than three nor more than five states should be formed from the northwest territory, and that these, as they attained a population of sixty thousand, should be admitted to the Union under republican constitutions.

VI. The sixth article declared that neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except in punishment for crime, should ever be allowed in this territory or in the states to be erected therefrom.

---

*Charles Lanman's "Red Book of Michigan."
†Judge Cooley's "Michigan."

Thus at the very dawn of its political existence under the United States, this vast region was pledged to education, freedom, and equal rights for all.

In the fall of 1787 congress appointed General Arthur St. Clair governor of the northwest territory.

Owing to the failure of the British to surrender the posts in this section until 1796, however, the first pages of territorial history have slight connection with Michigan. After the Americans gained actual possession of the country, the lower peninsula formed the single county of Wayne in the northwest territory, and was entitled to one representative in the territorial legislature.

Indiana territory.—Indiana territory was organized by act of congress in 1800, and two years later (1802) the lower peninsula of the present state of Michigan was made a part of the new territory, and so remained until 1805. Nothing of importance to Michigan history occurred during the brief union with Indiana, except the passage of an act of congress (1804) "providing for the disposal of the public lands within the territory, to which the Indian title had been extinguished. * * By this act, Section 16 in each township was reserved for the use of schools within the same, and an entire township was to be located in each of the districts afterwards forming Michigan, Indiana, and Illinois, for a seminary of learning. This was the germ of the university fund in Michigan, and of the primary school fund."*

Michigan territory.—On the 11th of January, 1805, congress passed an act for the organization of Michigan territory. "It was to embrace all that portion of Indiana territory lying north of a line drawn east from the southerly bend or extreme of Lake Michigan, until it intersected Lake Erie, and lying east of a line drawn from the same southerly bend through the middle of Lake Michigan to its northern extremity, and thence due north to the northern boundary of the United States."† General William Hull was appointed governor of Michigan territory, and arrived at Detroit in July, 1805. A few weeks before the arrival of the governor the town had been destroyed by fire, and he found the people encamped in the fields, with scanty food and little shelter. But they were not discouraged by misfortune, and at once began to rebuild on the site now occupied by the metropolis of Michigan. The population of the territory at that time did not exceed four thousand persons, and unfortunately there seemed to be little inducement for emigration from the eastern states. Detroit was made the territorial capital.

About two years after the arrival of Governor Hull in Michigan, the Indians, instigated by the English fur traders, began to show signs of evil intentions concerning the frontier settlements. Tecumseh and his brother, generally known as the prophet, were the leaders. The plan, which resembled the scheme of Pontiac, was not ready for execution for several years, but well-founded rumors of ill feeling and evil designs reached the governor and people from time to time, which caused anxiety and retarded the settlement of the territory.

Second war with England.—Such was the condition of territorial affairs, when the impressment of American seamen, and other British insults, furnished occasion for another struggle with England.

The Indians were encouraged by the gathering war-clouds long before the breaking of the tempest, and, in 1811, they assembled in considerable numbers on the banks of the Wabash river. Fortunately for Indiana and the whole northwest, General Harrison, the governor of that territory, was a brave and energetic officer, who lost no time in taking vigorous measures against the redskins. With an army of about nine hundred men he marched to the Indian camp, called the prophet's town. He was met by some of the chiefs who professed surprise at his war-like movements, assured him that they had no thought of fighting and asked for a conference on the morrow. General Harrison replied that he would be glad to give them an opportunity to disperse in peace and would grant the desired council. In selecting an encampment and in making arrangements for the night, however, every precaution was wisely taken to prevent surprise in case of a treacherous attack. True to their nature, the wily savages had only requested a conference for the purpose of throwing the soldiers off their guard and gaining an easy

*Judge Campbell's "Outlines of the Political History of Michigan."
†Judge Cooley's "Michigan."

victory by a night attack. The Indians fell upon the camp about four o'clock in the morning, but, contrary to their expectations, they found the army ready for action at a moment's notice. This engagement, which is known in history as the battle of Tippecanoe, took place on the 7th of November, 1811, and resulted in a total defeat of the Indians.

Governor Hull was given command of a military force, for the protection of the frontier and the invasion of Canada, if war should be declared. With an army of about fifteen hundred men, he started from Dayton, Ohio, and after a tedious march of three weeks reached Detroit on the sixth of July (1812). War was declared on the 18th of June, but through some neglect, General Hull was not notified of the fact until the 2nd of July.

Capture of Fort Mackinac.—Fort Mackinac was garrisoned by a little band of fifty-seven men, under command of Lieutenant Porter Hanks. The British commandant on St. Joseph's island learned of the declaration of war about the middle of July, and at once started for Mackinac with a force of nearly a thousand men. The British landed and proceeded to a commanding position above the fort.

As he was at the mercy of the foe, Lieutenant Hanks was obliged to surrender, and himself and his men were paroled and sent to Detroit.

Thus Fort Mackinac fell into the hands of the British, on the 17th of July, 1812.

General Hull's Canadian campaign.—General Hull had orders to cross the Detroit river, take possession of Canada, and dislodge the British at Fort Malden. The garrison at Malden was small, and would probably have surrendered at once if General Hull had moved forward in a vigorous manner. "Under pretext that heavy artillery was necessary to an attack on the fort at Malden, the army lay inactive at Sandwich from the 12th of July to the 8th of August."

While General Hull was waiting at Sandwich for "something to turn up," General Brock moved toward Fort Malden with a considerable military force. On the 9th of August, Hull recrossed the river, entered the fort at Detroit, and abandoned Canada.

The next day after his arrival at Malden, General Brock moved up to Sandwich and summoned General Hull to surrender. On the refusal of the latter, the British at once began a cannonade on the American fort, and the fire was returned, with little damage to either side.

Surrender of Detroit and Michigan.—On the morning of July 16 General Brock crossed the river and at once repeated his demand for the surrender of the fort. Brock had about thirteen hundred men and Hull not less than a thousand. Without consulting his officers and without waiting to make any stipulations or terms, General Hull hoisted a white flag and sent word to the British commander that he would surrender.

The American officers and soldiers were provoked beyond measure at the cowardly action of the commander.

Hull was accused of treason, cowardice, and criminal neglect of duty; and although acquitted of the first charge, he was convicted by court-martial of the second and third, and sentenced to be shot. The president of the United States pardoned him in consideration of his services in the Revolutionary war.

British possession of Michigan.—On taking possession of Detroit, General Brock placed Colonel Proctor, with a small force, in command of the fort and territory. Proctor soon proceeded to organize the civil government. He assumed the title of governor, and appointed Judge Woodward secretary. In this position the former chief justice had some influence with the cruel Briton, and won the gratitude of the people whose interests he tried to protect.

During the fall and winter following Hull's surrender, General Harrison collected an army and started northward for the recovery of the frontier posts. While at Sandusky, he sent General Winchester in advance to the Maumee. A few days later General Winchester moved forward and encamped on the River Raisin. On the 22nd of January (1813) the camp was attacked by the British and Indians, under Proctor. The Americans were surprised and obliged to surrender, and during the following night the savages butchered the wounded soldiers and defenseless inhabitants of Frenchtown without mercy.

Recapture of Michigan.—Commodore Perry's victory at Put-in-Bay, Sept. 10, 1813, by which the entire naval force of Commodore Barclay was surrendered to the Americans, was a fortunate and decisive stroke. "The engagement began a quarter before noon. At three o'clock the British fleet surrendered, after one of the closest engagements known in naval history. No entire British fleet had ever been captured before. The utmost bravery was shown on both sides. The American loss was 27 killed and 96 wounded; the British, 41 killed and 94 wounded."*

This victory prepared the way for the recapture of Michigan and the entire northwest. General Harrison used the captured vessels to transport his army across Lake Erie, and prepared to clinch the advantage gained by a vigorous campaign in Canada. Malden and Detroit were evacuated by the British and Proctor made a speedy retreat, much to the disgust of Tecumseh, but was overtaken and defeated at Moravian town. Tecumseh was killed in the engagement, and Proctor fled.

On the 29th of September (1813) the Americans again took possession of Detroit, and Colonel Lewis Cass was placed in command.

On the 9th of October (1813) Colonel Cass was made governor of Michigan territory, by appointment of the president.

Fort Mackinac.—In the mid-summer of 1814 an attempt was made to recover Mackinac island, still held by the British. Lieutenant Croghan was sent to effect the recapture, but delayed the attack so long that the English commander had an opportunity to strengthen his position and increase his force, and the expedition ended in failure. The Island remained in possession of the British until after the close of the war. The post was evacuated in the spring of 1815, and the fort was again occupied by American soldiers.

Condition of affairs.—At the beginning of his term of office, Governor Cass found a small population, confined to a few settlements on the eastern border, while the great interior was not only uninhabited, but an unknown wilderness.

Worse yet, it was often regarded as an impenetrable swamp, and people in the eastern states had no desire to gain a closer acquaintance with the country. Some of the civil engineers sent out by the United States government to survey lands for the bounty claims of soldiers, soon after the war of 1812, were responsible for false reports of this kind, which helped to injure the territory. Governor Cass took pains to correct these wrong impressions, made treaties with the Indians, and secured the cession of their lands to the United States government—always treating the natives fairly and honorably. After the necessary treaties had been made, the lands were surveyed and opened for settlement.

Survey and sale of public lands.—The survey of public lands was begun in 1816, and two years later, had progressed sufficiently to permit the authorities to begin the sale. Farmers would not come in large numbers until there was a chance to procure lands, and little growth or prosperity could be expected without the tillers of the soil. But with the settlement of the interior, which practically began in 1818, came substantial growth and prosperity.

The steamboat.—The first steamboat on the great lakes—the *Walk-in-the-Water*—reached Detroit in the summer of 1818. From that time forth, westward-bound settlers found fewer difficulties in coming to Michigan. For although the *Walk-in-the-Water* was wrecked in 1821, the *Superior* and other steamers soon took her place, and steam navigation contributed not a little to the commercial prosperity of the growing territory.

Public roads.—"Another matter of immediate and pressing importance was that of roads. Immigrants could not come into the territory in any considerable numbers so long as they must find their way through the woods by trails, or by roads cut out but never worked, and which in a little while by use became nearly impassable."† Roads around the west end of Lake Erie to Detroit, and from the latter place to Chicago; and other highways of importance were built as soon as possible, through the energetic and wise management of Governor Cass and his efficient assistant, Secretary Woodbridge.

The Erie canal.—The opening of the Erie canal, in 1825, was an event of great importance to Michigan.

*Judge Campbell's "Outlines of the Political History of Michigan."
†Judge Cooley's "Michigan."

Steamers and sailing craft became abundant on the lakes, and it was estimated that not less than 300 passengers a week were landed at Detroit during the fall of 1825.

Close of territorial period.—Geo. B. Porter of Pennsylvania was then appointed governor of Michigan territory and Stevens T. Mason, secretary. As Governor Porter was absent a considerable portion of the time, the secretary was acting governor; and after the death of the chief executive in 1834, no change was made, and Mr. Mason continued to manage the duties of the office until the close of the territorial period.

Meanwhile the population of Michigan territory had reached and passed the number fixed by the ordinance of 1787—60,000—as necessary to admission as a state, and the people desired to be admitted into the Union.

The Toledo war.—About this time a dispute arose concerning the boundary between Michigan and Ohio. Careless management had admitted Ohio, in 1802, with an indefinite northern boundary. The act of 1805, organizing Michigan territory, fixed the boundary at a line running due east from the southern bend of Lake Michigan. This included Toledo and a considerable strip of land which Ohio tried to claim. In 1835 Governor Lucas of Ohio issued a proclamation assuming control, and the state legislature passed an act to organize the county of Lucas. Acting Governor Mason of Michigan territory called out the militia and proceeded to Toledo to prevent the Ohio officers from exercising control of the disputed land. Several shots were exchanged, but no blood was shed.

Anxious to settle the dispute without giving offense to Ohio and Indiana, congress endeavored to satisfy both parties by giving to Michigan the extensive territory known as the upper peninsula. Michigan reluctantly accepted the terms, permitting Ohio to fix the boundary as it is shown on our maps, and herself acquired the title to the rich and valuable mineral districts of the Lake Superior region.

State conventions.—The first state convention for the adoption of a constitution was held at Detroit, May, 1835. An election for the adoption of the constitution, and for the election of state officers was held on the first Monday of the following October. The constitution was adopted by a vote of the people, and Stevens T. Mason was elected governor, Edward Mundy, lieutenant governor, and Isaac E. Crary, representative in congress. The legislature met in November (1835) and elected John Norvell and Lucius Lyon, United States senators for Michigan. Everything was ready for admission into the Union, but the unfortunate boundary dispute with Ohio prevented the favorable action of congress at that time.

Finally, by an act approved January 26, 1837, Michigan became the twenty-sixth state of the Union.

MICHIGAN AS A STATE.

First constitution.—The state constitution under which Michigan was admitted into federal Union contained peculiar features which deserve brief mention. The secretary of state, auditor general and attorney general were appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the state senate. The superintendent of public instruction was appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the legislature, in joint vote. The governor and lieutenant governor were elected, and all state officers above mentioned were chosen for a term of two years, as at present. Judges of the supreme court were appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of seven years.

The constitution contained the following provision, which had a considerable influence on the early history of the state: "Internal improvements shall be encouraged by the government of the state; and it shall be the duty of the legislature, as soon as may be, to make provision by law for ascertaining the proper objects of improvement in relation to roads, canals and navigable waters," etc.

Internal improvement scheme.—It so happened that the Hon. Stevens T. Mason, "the boy governor of Michigan," who was the first chief executive of the young state, was in hearty sympathy with the plan of internal improvements for which provision

was made in the constitution. With his approval, the legislature speedily passed the necessary laws, and the scheme was put into execution. Arrangements were made to borrow five millions of dollars on bonds issued by the state, and Governor Mason was authorized to negotiate the loan.

Among the various internal improvements which were begun and carried on for several years by the state, two of the most important were the Michigan Central and Southern railroads.* The first named road was to begin at Detroit and extend to the mouth of the St. Joseph river on Lake Michigan. The second was to extend from Monroe to New Buffalo. After an experience of four or five years in prosecuting these enterprises, and others of lesser note, it became evident that it would be better for the state to dispose of the railroads to private corporations; and accordingly the Michigan Central and Southern railroads, which were only partially completed, were sold, in 1846, for the sum of two and a half millions of dollars. This was less than they had cost the state, but nevertheless the sale was considered a good bargain. Under the management of their new owners the roads were speedily pushed forward to completion, with some changes in the western portions of their routes.

"Wild-cat" banking.—When Michigan was admitted into the Union, there were fifteen banks doing business within her borders. But among other theories of that time was the notion that banking, like farming and store-keeping, should be free to all. Accordingly, in the spring of 1837, a general banking law was passed by the legislature. Under this act "any ten or more freeholders" might engage in banking with a capital of not less than fifty thousand nor more than three hundred thousand dollars. The provisions for the security of the public were loosely framed, and proved utterly worthless in practice. Among other things it was provided that thirty per cent of the entire capital should be paid in, in specie, before commencing business; that debts and bills issued should be secured by mortgages on real estate, etc. The banks were subject to examination and supervision by commissioners. But all provisions of safety were successfully evaded. Banks were started by persons who were mere adventurers, alike destitute of capital and credit. When the bank commissioners started upon their rounds of inspection, bags of coin were secretly and swiftly carried by messengers from one bank to another, so that they were constantly deceived. The requisite amount of coin would be found in the vaults, the commissioners could discover nothing wrong, and the inspection was over. During the following night the coin would be spirited away to the next bank, and counted again as before. Meanwhile these fraudulent banks were issuing bills and getting them into circulation as fast as possible.

The year 1837 is memorable as the time of a great financial panic in the United States. In June of that year, the legislature of Michigan, in the hope of relieving the financial difficulties for the time being, passed a law authorizing the suspension of specie payment until May 16, 1838. But the general banking law remained in force, banks were organized, and bills were issued as fast as possible during the period of suspension.

Banks were located anywhere and everywhere. One was found flourishing in an old saw-mill; and it was humorously asserted that a "hollow stump, to serve as a vault," was all that was needed for a bank in those days

The greater number of the "wild-cat" banks had, however, suspended operations by the end of the year 1839. But more than a million dollars of worthless bills had been put in circulation. In 1844 the general banking law was declared unconstitutional, and "wild-cat" banks caused no further trouble.

Education.—By the ordinance of 1787—creating the northwest territory—and subsequent legislation, congress made provision for the support of public schools in this part of the Union. The sixteenth section of every organized township was set apart for the creation of a permanent school fund, of which the interest only is used from year to year. Since 1858, the "primary school fund," as it is called, has been increased by the addition of one-half of the yearly cash receipts from the sale of swamp lands belonging to the state.

After the state was admitted into the Union, one of the first steps of interest in this connection was the appointment of a superintendent of public instruction. Governor

*In 1835-6.

Mason selected for this important office the Rev. John D. Pierce, a Congregationa clergyman, who was engaged in missionary work among the pioneers of central Michigan.

Father Pierce—as the founder of the Michigan school system is reverently called—wished to place the primary school within the reach of every child in the state; and to establish a state university for the higher culture of advanced students.

The plan which was drawn up by Superintendent Pierce, and passed by act of the legislature in 1837, contained most of the essential features of the present school system. And when it is remembered that Father Pierce was the first state superintendent of public instruction in the United States, we are the better prepared to appreciate the wisdom and foresight of the founder of the Michigan schools.

Pioneers.—Most of the early settlers of interior Michigan came from New England, New York and Ohio. Some of them came from the birth-place of the "town-meeting," and they took an active interest in the wise and honest government of their adopted state. Intelligent and public spirited, but prudent as well, they were good and safe citizens.

The style of living was necessarily plain. For clothing, "cheap, coarse cloth answered the purpose, and the wives and daughters made it up for use. The pioneers could not be particular about other qualities of their cloth than those of wear and comfort, and nobody would criticise the style or the fit. Silk for the woman and broadcloth for the man were rare extravagances."*

The first houses were log cabins, and the food of the pioneers, like the clothing, was plain and substantial. Hard work was the order of the day.

Hospitality and genuine friendship are usual characteristics of pioneers, and the "pathfinders" of the Michigan wilderness were bright examples of the general rule. "If one had a barrel of flour it was divided with the others. No one was allowed to want for what another had."†

Mormons in Michigan.—In 1847, a colony of Mormons, under the leadership of James J. Strang, located on Beaver Island. At first the Mormon colony consisted of only five families, but a system of vigorous proselyting increased their numbers to nearly two thousand persons within the few years of their stay on the island. But internal dissentions arose, and Strang was assassinated in 1856. Soon after the death of the leader, the colony was dispersed by an armed band of fishermen from the neighboring shores, and the Mormons were given only twenty-four hours to leave the place.

Removal of capital.—From the time of Cadillac's occupancy of Fort Pontchartrain (1701) until 1847, the seat of government was at Detroit, but in the latter year the legislature decided to locate the permanent capital of Michigan at Lansing—then covered by a dense forest, and forty miles distant from a railroad. The project was greeted with both ridicule and severe denunciation at first, but the decision was made and the location proved to be generally satisfactory.

Second constitution.—After the experience of more than a dozen years with the state constitution under which Michigan came into the Union, the people wished to make some changes in the supreme law of the commonwealth, and a convention for that purpose met at Lansing in June, 1850. After careful preparation, a new constitution was submitted to the people, by whom it was adopted.

Among other changes, the second constitution provided for the election, by the people, of all heads of state departments and judges of the supreme court.

Third constitution.—In April, 1906, the people voted that the constitution of 1850 be revised. The delegates assembled at Lansing in October, 1907, and completed the revision in March, 1908. The new constitution was submitted to the people November 3, 1908, and adopted.‡

Politics.—When Michigan was admitted into the Union, the democratic party was in power and the governor of the state was a member of that party. Dissatisfaction with the financial mismanagement of 1838 and 1839 caused a change in the political control of the state, which was secured by the whig party—headed by William Wood-

*Judge Cooley's "Michigan."
†Hon. Charles D. Little in "Michigan Pioneer Collections."
‡Compiler.

bridge—for a single term. From 1841 to 1854 the democrats were again in power. In the latter year the newly organized republican party elected its candidates, and with the exception of four terms—1883-85, 1891-93 and 1913-17—has continued in political control of the state.

Michigan in the Civil war.—During the four years of the Civil war, Michigan was fortunate in having Austin Blair as her chief executive. Every effort was made to lend all possible support to the United States government in its struggle for existence. Few states were more prompt, and none sent braver soldiers to the front. All told, Michigan furnished 93,700 men, of whom 14,855 died in the service of the nation.

Spanish-American war.—On April 23, 1898, President McKinley issued his proclamation calling for 125,000 volunteers to engage in the war with Spain. Michigan's quota of this number was 4,104 to consist of four regiments of infantry of 1,026 officers and men each.

May 25, 1898, the president issued his second call for troops, of which Michigan's quota was one regiment of infantry of a maximum strength of 1,272 men and 47 officers.

The 33d and 34th Michigan formed part of the expedition under command of General Shafter against Santiago.

The Michigan naval reserves, consisting of 11 officers and 270 men, were detailed on the auxiliary cruiser Yosemite and saw service at Havana, Santiago, Guantanamo and San Juan de Puerto Rico.

The 31st regiment served at garrison duty two months and twelve days on Cuban soil.

The 32d and 35th Michigan regiments were quartered in southern camps, anxiously waiting orders to go to the front, but the sudden termination of the war prevented them from seeing service on foreign soil.

DEMOCRACY AND THE GREAT WAR.

On April 2, 1917, President Wilson called congress into extraordinary session to lay before it the ruthless submarine policy of the imperial German government, and to ask that congress declare that the acts of the imperial German government be declared as war against the government and people of the United States.

President Wilson in his message to congress on April 2, 1917, stated that "Vessels of every kind, whatever their flag, their character, their cargo, their destination, their errand, have been ruthlessly sent to the bottom without warning and without thought of help or mercy for those on board, the vessels of friendly neutrals along with those of belligerents. Even hospital ships and ships carrying relief to the sorely bereaved and stricken people of Belgium, though the latter were provided with safe conduct through the prescribed areas by the German government itself and were distinguished by unmistakable marks of identity, have been sunk, with the same reckless lack of compassion or of principle."

On April 6, 1917, congress by resolution declared that a state of war existed between the government and people of the United States and the imperial German government.

On June 30, 1918, approximately 125,000 Michigan men had entered the war to uphold democracy.

The legislature of Michigan by Act 97 of 1917 created the Michigan war preparedness board, composed of the governor, secretary of state, auditor general, state treasurer and superintendent of public instruction, and authorized the governor and state treasurer to issue bonds to the amount of $5,000,000 for the purpose of assisting the United States government in the prosecution of the war. Of the bonds so authorized, $3,500,000 only were issued, the proceeds from the sale of bonds were used for the following purposes: Loans to lieutenants for the purpose of purchasing their equipment as officers in the army; purchasing seeds and tractors to be sold to farmers at cost; maintaining a state police force to preserve peace within the state during the absence of the state troops; publicity campaign for the purpose of securing the cooperation of the people of the State in war work; assisting the county war boards and the several federal commissions in the state and the local and district draft boards; caring for dependents of

soldiers until the United States government took charge of the matter; procuring clothing and equipment for Michigan soldiers until the United States could supply same; building roads for war transportation purposes; equipping home guards for service within the state; loan to the Michigan union to complete their building at Ann Arbor for the use of the United States government; assisting the state board of health in preserving the health of soldiers at Camp Custer and elsewhere; building a community house at Camp Custer; compiling the record of the soldiers from the several counties in the state.

CONCLUSION.

The first half century of state history witnessed many wonderful changes. In 1837 the interior was sparsely settled, and the forests and prairies showed few signs of human industry. Wagon roads were scarce and poor, and there was no completed railroad. Postal arrangements were exceedingly inconvenient, and correspondence was an expensive luxury. The population of the state was 174,467. Cities there were none. Schools, churches and newspapers were few, and the privations of pioneer life were many and severe.

Less than a century has changed the wilderness into more than two hundred thousand cultivated farms. Over eight thousand seven hundred miles of railroads and one thousand miles of interurban electric roads afford good market and traveling facilities to the people of almost every county in the state. The census reports show a population of over two and three-quarter million people. Over eight thousand schools afford instruction to over eight hundred thousand pupils. Postal facilities have improved a hundred-fold.

ADMISSION OF MICHIGAN TO THE UNION.

[5 U. S. Statute at Large, 144.]

An ACT to admit the State of Michigan into the Union, upon an equal footing with the original states.

WHEREAS, In pursuance of the act of congress of June the fifteenth, eighteen hundred and thirty-six, entitled, "An Act to establish the northern boundary of the state of Ohio, and to provide for the admission of the state of Michigan into the Union, upon the conditions therein expressed," a convention of delegates, elected by the people of the said State of Michigan, for the sole purpose of giving their assent to the boundaries of the said State of Michigan, as described, declared and established in and by the said act, did, on the fifteenth of December, eighteen hundred and thirty-six, assent to the provisions of said act, therefore:

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress Assembled,* That the State of Michigan shall be one, and is hereby declared to be one, of the United States of America, and admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the original states, in all respects whatever.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That the secretary of the treasury, in carrying into effect the thirteenth and fourteenth sections of the act of the twenty-third of June, eighteen hundred and thirty-six, entitled, "An act to regulate the deposits of the public money," shall consider the said State of Michigan as being one of the United States.

Approved Jan. 26, 1837.

DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.

UNANIMOUSLY PASSED BY THE CONGRESS OF THE THIRTEEN UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, JULY 4, 1776.

When, in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume among the powers of the earth the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and of nature's God entitled them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident; that all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights; that among these are life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness. That, to secure these rights governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed; that whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or abolish it, and to institute new government, laying its foundation on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and accordingly all experience hath shown, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, it is their duty to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security. Such has been the patient sufferance of these colonies and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former system of government. The history of the present king of Great Britain is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having in direct object the establishment of an absolute tyranny over these states. To prove this, let facts be submitted to a candid world:

He has refused his assent to laws the most wholesome and necessary for the public good.

He has forbidden his governors to pass laws of immediate and pressing importance, unless suspended in their operation till his assent should be obtained, and when so suspended, he has utterly neglected to attend to them.

He has refused to pass other laws for the accommodation of large districts of people, unless those people would relinquish the right of representation in the legislature—a right inestimable to them, and formidable to tyrants only.

He has called together legislative bodies at places unusual, uncomfortable, and distant from the repository of their public records, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them into a compliance with his measures.

He has dissolved representative houses repeatedly, for opposing with manly firmness his invasions on the rights of the people.

He has refused for a long time after such dissolutions, to cause others to be elected; whereby the legislative powers, incapable of annihilation, have returned to the people at large for their exercise; the State remaining, in the meantime, exposed to all the dangers of invasion from without, and convulsions within.

He has endeavored to prevent the population of these states; for that purpose obstructing the laws for the naturalization of foreigners, refusing to pass others to encourage their migration hither, and raising the conditions of new appropriations of lands.

He has obstructed the administration of justice by refusing his assent to laws for establishing judiciary powers.

He has made judges dependent on his will alone for the tenure of their offices, and the amount and payment of their salaries.

He has erected a multitude of new offices, and sent hither swarms of officers to harass our people and eat out their substance.

He has kept among us, in time of peace, standing armies, without the consent of our legislatures.

He has affected to render the military independent of, and superior to, the civil power.

He has combined with others to subject us to a jurisdiction foreign to our constitution, and unacknowledged by our laws; giving his assent to their acts of pretended legislation:

For quartering large bodies of armed troops among us;

For protecting them by mock trial from punishment for any murders which they should commit on the inhabitants of these states;

For cutting off our trade with all parts of the world;

For imposing taxes on us without our consent;

For depriving us, in many cases, of the benefit of trial by jury;

For transporting us beyond seas to be tried for pretended offenses;

For abolishing the free system of English laws in a neighboring province, establishing therein an arbitrary government, and enlarging its boundaries, so as to render it at once an example and fit instrument for introducing the same absolute rule into these colonies;

For taking away our charters, abolishing our most valuable laws, and altering fundamentally the forms of our governments;

For suspending our own legislatures, and declaring themselves invested with power to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever.

He has abdicated government here, by declaring us out of his protection and waging war against us.

He has plundered our seas, ravaged our coasts, burnt our towns, and destroyed the lives of our people.

He is at this time transporting large armies of foreign mercenaries to complete the works of death, desolation and tyranny, already begun, with circumstances of cruelty and perfidy, scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy the head of a civilized nation.

He has constrained our fellow citizens, taken captive on the high seas, to bear arms against their country, to become the executioners of their friends and brethren, or to fall themselves by their hands.

He has excited domestic insurrections amongst us, and has endeavored to bring on the inhabitants of our frontiers the merciless Indian savages, whose known rule of warfare is an undistinguished destruction of all ages, sexes and conditions.

In every stage of these oppressions we have petitioned for redress in the most humble terms; our repeated petitions have been answered only by repeated injury. A prince, whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a tyrant, is unfit to be the ruler of a free people.

Nor have we been wanting in attentions to our British brethren. We have warned them, from time to time, of attempts by their legislature to extend an unwarrantable jurisdiction over us. We have reminded them of the circumstances of our emigration and settlement here. We have appealed to their native justice and magnanimity, and we have conjured them, by the ties of our common kindred, to disavow these usurpations, which would inevitably interrupt our connections and correspondence. They, too, have been deaf to the voice of justice, and of consanguinity. We must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity which denounces our separation, and hold them, as we hold the rest of mankind, enemies in war; in peace, friends.

We, therefore, the representatives, of the United States of America, in general congress assembled, appealing to the supreme judge of the world for the rectitude of our intentions, do, in the name and by the authority of the good people of these colonies, solemnly publish and declare that these united colonies are, and of right ought to be, free and independent states; and they are absolved from all allegiance to the British crown, and that all political connection between them and the state of Great Britain is, and ought to be totally dissolved, and that as free and independent states, they have full power to levy war, conclude peace, contract alliances, establish commerce and to do all other acts and things which independent states may of right do. And for the support of this declara-

tion, with a firm reliance on the protection of Divine Providence, we mutually pledge to each other our lives, our fortunes and our sacred honor.

JOHN HANCOCK.

SIGNERS OF THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.

No.	Name.	Colony.	Occupation.	Born.	Died.
1	John Adams	Massachusetts Bay	Lawyer	1735	1826
2	Samuel Adams	Massachusetts Bay	Merchant	1722	1803
3	Josiah Bartlett	New Hampshire	Physician	1729	1795
4	Carter Braxton	Virginia	Planter	1736	1797
5	Charles Carroll	Maryland	Lawyer	1737	1832
6	Samuel Chase	Maryland	Lawyer	1741	1811
7	Abraham Clark	New Jersey	Lawyer	1726	1794
8	George Clymer	Pennsylvania	Merchant	1739	1813
9	William Ellery	Rhode Island, etc.	Lawyer	1727	1820
10	William Floyd	New York	Farmer	1734	1821
11	Benjamin Franklin	Pennsylvania	Printer	1706	1790
12	Elbridge Gerry	Massachusetts Bay	Merchant	1744	1814
13	Button Gwinnett	Georgia	Merchant	1732	1777
14	Lyman Hall	Georgia	Physician	1725	1790
15	John Hancock	Massachusetts Bay	Merchant	1737	1793
16	Benjamin Harrison	Virginia	Farmer	1740	1791
17	John Hart	New Jersey	Farmer	1708	1780
18	Joseph Hewes	North Carolina	Merchant	1730	1779
19	Thomas Heyward, Jr.	South Carolina	Lawyer	1746	1809
20	William Hooper	North Carolina	Lawyer	1742	1790
21	Stephen Hopkins	Rhode Island, etc.	Farmer	1707	1785
22	Francis Hopkinson	New Jersey	Lawyer	1737	1791
23	Samuel Huntington	Connecticut	Lawyer	1731	1796
24	Thomas Jefferson	Virginia	Lawyer	1743	1826
25	Francis Lightfoot Lee	Virginia	Farmer	1734	1797
26	Richard Henry Lee	Virginia	Statesman	1732	1794
27	Francis Lewis	New York	Merchant	1713	1803
28	Philip Livingston	New York	Merchant	1716	1778
29	Thomas Lynch, Jr	South Carolina	Lawyer	1749	1779
30	Thomas McKean	Delaware	Lawyer	1734	1817
31	Arthur Middleton	South Carolina	Planter	1743	1787
32	Lewis Morris	New York	Farmer	1726	1798
33	Robert Morris	Pennsylvania	Merchant	1733	1806
34	John Morton	Pennsylvania	Surveyor	1724	1777
35	Thomas Nelson, Jr	Virginia	Statesman	1738	1789
36	William Paca	Maryland	Lawyer	1740	1799
37	Robert Treat Paine	Massachusetts Bay	Lawyer	1731	1814
38	John Penn	North Carolina	Lawyer	1741	1788
39	George Read	Delaware	Lawyer	1733	1798
40	Caesar Rodney	Delaware	General	1730	1783
41	George Ross	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	1730	1779
42	Benjamin Rush	Pennsylvania	Physician	1746	1813
43	Edward Rutledge	South Carolina	Lawyer	1749	1800
44	Roger Sherman	Connecticut	Shoemaker	1721	1793
45	James Smith	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	1719	1806
46	Richard Stockton	New Jersey	Lawyer	1730	1781
47	Thomas Stone	Maryland	Lawyer	1743	1787
48	George Taylor	Pennsylvania	Foundryman	1716	1781
49	Matthew Thornton	New Hampshire	Physician	1714	1803
50	George Walton	Georgia	Lawyer	1740	1804
51	William Whipple	New Hampshire	Sailor	1730	1785
52	William Williams	Connecticut	Statesman	1731	1811
53	James Wilson	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	1742	1798
54	John Witherspoon	New Jersey	Educator	1722	1794
55	Oliver Wolcott	Connecticut	Soldier	1726	1797
56	George Wythe	Virginia	Lawyer	1726	1806

CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

ARTICLE I.

SECTION—

1. Of the legislative power.
2. House of representatives; qualification of members; apportionment of representatives and direct taxes; census; first apportionments; vacancies; officers of the house; impeachments.
3. Senate, classification of senators; qualifications of; vice president to preside; other officers, trial of impeachments.
4. Election of members of congress; meetings of congress.
5. Powers of each house; expulsion of members; journal; adjournments.
6. Compensation and privileges; disabilities of members.
7. Revenue bills; passage and approval of bills; orders and resolutions.
8. General powers of congress.
9. Certain limitations of the powers of congress.
10. Limitations of the powers of individual states.

ARTICLE II.

1. Of the executive power; electors, how and when chosen; qualifications of president; when powers of, to devolve upon vice-president; compensation and oath of president.
2. Powers and duties of president; making of treaties; power of appointment.

SECTION—

3. Other powers and duties.
4. Officers liable to impeachment.

ARTICLE III.

1. Of the judicial power.
2. Extent of the judicial power; jurisdiction of the supreme court; trials for crimes.
3. Treason defined; trial for and punishment.

ARTICLE IV.

1. Effect of public acts, records, etc., of each state.
2. Citizenship; fugitives from justice and from service to be delivered up.
3. Admission of new states; power of congress over territory.
4. Republican form of government guaranteed to the several states; protection from invasion or domestic violence.

ARTICLE V.

1. How constitution may be amended.

ARTICLE VI.

1. Of the public debt; constitution to be supreme law of the land; constitutional oath of office; religious tests prohibited.

ARTICLE VII.

1. Ratification of constitution.

AMENDMENTS.

ARTICLE—

1. Religious freedom; freedom of speech and of the press; right of petition.
2. Right to bear arms.
3. Quartering of soldiers.
4. Unreasonable searches and seizures; search warrants.
5. Rights of persons charged with crimes; taking of private property.
6. Trials in criminal cases and rights of the accused.
7. Trials by jury in civil cases.
8. Excessive bail, fines and punishments.
9. Rights of the people.
10. Of powers reserved to the States.
11. Extent of judicial powers.

ARTICLE—

12. Manner of electing president and vice president; qualification of vice president.
13. Prohibition of slavery.
14. Citizenship; security of persons and property; apportionment of representatives; who prohibited from holding office; validity of the public debt; what obligations to be void.
15. Right of citizens to vote.
16. Power to lay and collect taxes on incomes.
17. Election of United States senators by the people.
18. Prohibiting manufacture, sale, etc., of intoxicating liquors.
19. Extending the right of suffrage to women.

PREAMBLE.

We the people of the United States, in order to form a more perfect union, establish justice, insure domestic tranquility, provide for the common defense, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this CONSTITUTION for the United States of America.

ARTICLE I.

SECTION I.

[1]All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a congress of the United States, which shall consist of a senate and house of representatives.

SECTION II.

[1]The house of representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the several states, and the electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislature.

[2]No person shall be a representative who shall not have attained to the age of twenty-five years, and been seven years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state in which he shall be chosen.

[3][Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several states which may be included within this Union, according to their respective numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound to service for a term of years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other persons.] (*a*) The actual enumeration shall be made within three years after the first meeting of the congress of the United States, and within every subsequent term of ten years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The number of representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty thousand, but each state shall have at least one representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the state of New Hampshire shall be entitled to choose three, Massachusetts eight, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations one, Connecticut five, New York six, New Jersey four, Pennsylvania eight, Delaware one, Maryland six, Virginia ten, North Carolina five, South Carolina five, and Georgia three.

[4]When vacancies happen in the representation from any state, the executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.

[5]The house of representatives shall choose their speaker and other officers; and shall have the sole power of impeachment.

SECTION III.

[1][The senate of the United States shall be composed of two senators from each state, chosen by the legislature thereof, for six years; and each senator shall have one vote.] (*b*)

[2]Immediately after they shall be assembled in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided as equally as may be into three classes. The seats of the senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year, of the second class at the expiration of the fourth year, and of the third class at the expiration of the sixth year, so that one-third may be chosen every second year; and if vacancies happen by resignation, or otherwise, during the recess of the legislature of any state, the executive thereof may make temporary appointments [until the next meeting of the legislature, which shall then fill such vacancies].

[3]No person shall be a senator who shall not have attained to the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state for which he shall be chosen.

(*a*) The part of this paragraph between brackets is amended by the fourteenth amendment.

(*b*) The first paragraph of this section and so much of paragraph two of the same section as relates to filling vacancies are amended by the seventeenth amendment.

[4]The vice president of the United States shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote, unless they be equally divided.

[5]The senate shall choose their other officers, and also a president pro tempore, in the absence of the vice president, or when he shall exercise the office of president of the United States.

[6]The senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments. When sitting for that purpose, they shall be on oath or affirmation. When the president of the United States is tried, the chief justice shall preside: And no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

[7]Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit under the United States: But the party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment, according to law.

SECTION IV.

[1]The times, places and manner of holding elections for senators and representatives' shall be prescribed in each state by the legislature thereof; but the congress may at any time by law make or alter such regulations, except as to the places of choosing senators.

[2]The congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day.

SECTION V.

[1]Each house shall be the judge of the elections, returns and qualifications of its own members, and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner, and under such penalties as each house may provide.

[2]Each house may determine the rules of its proceedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member.

[3]Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, excepting such parts as may in their judgment require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall, at the desire of one-fifth of those present, be entered on the journal.

[4]Neither house, during the session of congress, shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

SECTION VI.

[1]The senators and representatives shall receive a compensation for their services' to be ascertained by law, and paid out of the treasury of the United States. They shall in all cases, except treason, felony and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the session of their respective houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either house, they shall not be questioned in any other place.

[2]No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United States, which shall have been created, or the emoluments whereof shall have been encreased during such time; and no person holding any office under the United States, shall be a member of either house during his continuance in office.

SECTION VII.

[1]All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the house of representatives; but the senate may propose or concur with amendments as on other bills.

[2]Every bill which shall have passed the house of representatives and the senate, shall, before it become a law, be presented to the president of the United States; if he approve

he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it, with his objections to that house in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large on their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If after such reconsideration two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of that house, it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the president within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law, in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the congress by their adjournment prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

[3]Every order, resolution, or vote to which the concurrence of the senate and house of representatives may be necessary (except on a question of adjournment) shall be presented to the president of the United States; and before the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him, or being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two-thirds of the senate and house of representatives, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in the case of a bill.

SECTION VIII.

[1]The congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;

[2]To borrow money on the credit of the United States;

[3]To regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes;

[4]To establish an uniform rule of naturalization, and uniform laws on the subject of bankruptcies throughout the United States;

[5]To coin money, regulate the value thereof, and of foreign coin, and fix the standard of weights and measures;

[6]To provide for the punishment of counterfeiting the securities and current coin of the United States;

[7]To establish postoffices and post roads;

[8]To promote the progress of science and useful arts, by securing for limited times to authors and inventors the exclusive right to their respective writings and discoveries;

[9]To constitute tribunals inferior to the supreme court;

[10]To define and punish piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and offenses against the law of nations;

[11]To declare war, grant letters of marque and reprisal, and make rules concerning captures on land and water;

[12]To raise and support armies, but no appropriation of money to that use shall be for a longer term than two years;

[13]To provide and maintain a navy;

[14]To make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces;

[15]To provide for calling forth the militia to execute the laws of the Union, suppress insurrections and repel invasions;

[16]To provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining the militia, and for governing such part of them as may be employed in the service of the United States, reserving to the states respectively, the appointment of the officers, and the authority of training the militia according to the discipline prescribed by congress;

[17]To exercise exclusive legislation in all cases whatsoever, over such district (not exceeding ten miles square), as may, by cession of particular states, and the acceptance of congress, become the seat of the government of the United States, and to exercise like authority over all places purchased by the consent of the legislature of the state in which the same shall be, for the erection of forts, magazines, arsenals, dock-yards, and other needful buildings; and

[18]To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

SECTION IX.

[1]The migration or importation of such persons as any of the states now existing shall think proper to admit, shall not be prohibited by the congress prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight, but a tax or duty may be imposed on such importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each person.

[2]The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in cases of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

[3]No bill of attainder or ex post facto law shall be passed.

[4]No capitation, or other direct, tax shall be laid, unless in proportion to the census or enumeration hereinbefore directed to be taken. (*a*)

[5]No tax or duty shall be laid on articles exported from any state.

[6]No preference shall be given by any regulation of commerce or revenue to the ports of one state over those of another: Nor shall vessels bound to, or from, one state, be obliged to enter, clear, or pay duties to another.

[7]No money shall be drawn from the treasury, but in consequence of appropriations made by law; and a regular statement and account of the receipts and expenditures of all public money shall be published from time to time.

[8]No title of nobility shall be granted by the United States: And no person holding any office of profit or trust under them, shall, without the consent of the congress, accept of any present, emolument, office, or title, of any kind whatever, from any king, prince, or foreign state.

SECTION X.

[1]No state shall enter into any treaty, alliance, or confederation; grant letters of marque and reprisal; coin money; emit bills of credit; make anything but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts; pass any bill of attainder, ex post facto law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts, or grant any title of nobility.

[2]No state shall, without the consent of the congress, lay any imposts or duties on imports or exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection laws: And the net produce of all duties and imposts, laid by any state on imports or exports, shall be for the use of the treasury of the United States; and all such laws shall be subject to the revision and control of the congress.

[3]No state shall, without the consent of congress, lay any duty of tonnage, keep troops, or ships of war in time of peace, enter into any agreement or compact with another state, or with a foreign power, or engage in war, unless actually invaded, or in such imminent danger as will not admit of delay.

ARTICLE II.

SECTION I.

[1]The executive power shall be vested in a president of the United States of America. He shall hold his office during the term of four years, and, together with the vice president, chosen for the same term, be elected, as follows:

[2]Each state shall appoint, in such manner as the legislature thereof may direct, a number of electors, equal to the whole number of senators and representatives to which the state may be entitled in the congress: But no senator or representative, or person holding an office of trust or profit under the United States, shall be appointed an elector.

[The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for two persons, of whom one at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves. And they shall make a list of all the persons voted for, and of the number of votes for each; which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate. The president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors

(*a*) See sixteenth amendment.

appointed; and if there be more than one who have such majority, and have an equal number of votes, then the house of representatives shall immediately choose by ballot one of them for president; and if no person have a majority, then from the five highest on the list the said house shall in like manner choose the president. But in choosing the president, the vote shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. In every case, after the choice of the president, the person having the greatest number of votes of the electors shall be the vice president. But if there should remain two or more who have equal votes, the senate shall choose from them by ballot the vice president.] (a)

[3]The congress may determine the time of choosing the electors, and the day on which they shall give their votes; which day shall be the same throughout the United States.

[4]No person except a natural born citizen, or a citizen of the United States, at the time of the adoption of this constitution, shall be eligible to the office of president; neither shall any person be eligible to that office who shall not have attained to the age of thirty-five years, and been fourteen years a resident within the United States.

[5]In case of the removal of the president from office, or of his death, resignation or inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office, the same shall devolve on the vice president, and the congress may by law provide for the case of removal, death, resignation or inability, both of the president and vice president, declaring what officer shall then act as president, and such officer shall act accordingly, until the disability be removed, or a president shall be elected.

[6]The president shall, at stated times, receive for his services, a compensation, which shall neither be encreased nor diminished during the period for which he shall have been elected, and he shall not receive within that period any other emolument from the United States, or any of them.

[7]Before he enter on the execution of his office, he shall take the following oath or affirmation:

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the office of president of the United States, and will to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the constitution of the United States."

SECTION II.

[1]The president shall be commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the United States, and of the militia of the several states, when called into the actual service of the United States; he may require the opinion, in writing, of the principal officer in each of the executive departments, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices, and he shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons for offenses against the United States, except in cases of impeachment.

[2]He shall have power, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to make treaties, provided two-thirds of the senators present concur; and he shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the senate, shall appoint ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, judges of the supreme court, and all other officers of the United States, whose appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by law; but the congress may by law vest the appointment of such inferior officers, as they think proper, in the president alone, in the courts of law, or in the heads of departments.

[3]The president shall have power to fill up all vacancies that may happen during the recess of the senate, by granting commissions which shall expire at the end of their next session.

SECTION III.

[1]He shall from time to time give to the congress information of the state of the Union, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient; he may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both houses, or either of them, and in case of disagreement between them, with respect to the time of adjournment,

(a) This paragraph is annulled by Article XII of the amendments.

he may adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper; he shall receive ambassadors and other public ministers; he shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed, and shall commission all the officers of the United States.

SECTION IV.

[1]The president, vice president and all civil officers of the United States, shall be removed from office on impeachment for, and conviction of, treason, bribery, or other high crimes and misdemeanors.

ARTICLE III.

SECTION I.

[1]The judicial power of the United States, shall be vested in one supreme court, and in such inferior courts as the congress may from time to time ordain and establish. The judges, both of the supreme and inferior courts, shall hold their offices during good behavior, and shall, at stated times, receive for their services, a compensation which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office.

SECTION II.

[1]The judicial power shall extend to all cases, in law and equity, arising under this constitution, the laws of the United States, and treaties made, or which shall be made, under their authority; to all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls; to all cases of admiralty and maritime jurisdiction; to controversies to which the United States shall be a party; to controversies between two or more states; between a state and citizens of another state; between citizens of different states; between citizens of the same state claiming lands under grants of different states, and between a state, or the citizens thereof, and foreign states, citizens or subjects.

[2]In all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, and those in which a state shall be a party, the supreme court shall have original jurisdiction. In all the other cases before mentioned, the supreme court shall have appellate jurisdiction, both as to law and fact, with such exceptions, and under such regulations as the congress shall make.

[3]The trial of all crimes, except in cases of impeachment, shall be by jury; and such trial shall be held in the state where the said crimes shall have been committed; but when not committed within any state, the trial shall be at such place or places as the congress may by law have directed.

SECTION III.

[1]Treason against the United States, shall consist only in levying war against them, or, in adhering to their enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

[2]The congress shall have power to declare the punishment of treason, but no attainder of treason shall work corruption of blood, or forfeiture except during the life of the person attainted.

ARTICLE IV.

SECTION I.

[1]Full faith and credit shall be given in each state to the public acts, records, and judicial proceedings of every other state. And the congress may by general laws prescribe the manner in which such acts, records and proceedings shall be proved, and the effect thereof.

SECTION II.

[1]The citizens of each state shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of citizens in the several states.

[2]A person charged in any state with treason, felony, or other crime, who shall flee from justice, and be found in another state, shall on demand of the executive authority of the state from which he fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the state having jurisdiction of the crime.

[3]No person held to service or labor in one state, under the laws thereof, escaping into another, shall, in consequence of any law or regulation therein, be discharged from such service or labor, but shall be delivered up on claim of the party to whom such service or labor may be due.

SECTION III.

[1]New states may be admitted by the congress into this Union; but no new state shall be formed or erected within the jurisdiction of any other state; nor any state be formed by the junction of two or more states, or parts of states, without the consent of the legislatures of the states concerned as well as of the congress.

[2]The congress shall have power to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this constitution shall be so construed as to prejudice any claims of the United States, or of any particular state.

SECTION IV.

[1]The United States shall guarantee to every state in this Union a republican form of government, and shall protect each of them against invasion; and on application of the legislature, or of the executive (when the legislature cannot be convened) against domestic violence.

ARTICLE V.

[1]The congress, whenever two-thirds of both houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose amendments to this constitution, or, on the application of the legislatures of two-thirds of the several states, shall call a convention for proposing amendments, which, in either case, shall be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of this constitution, when ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several states, or by conventions in three-fourths thereof, as the one or the other mode of ratification may be proposed by the congress; provided that no amendment which may be made prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight shall in any manner affect the first and fourth clauses in the ninth section of the first article; and that no state, without its consent, shall be deprived of its equal suffrage in the senate.

ARTICLE VI.

[1]All debts contracted and engagements entered into, before the adoption of this constitution, shall be as valid against the United States under this constitution, as under the confederation.

[2]This constitution, and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof; and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme law of the land; and the judges in every state shall be bound thereby, anything in the constitution or laws of any state to the contrary notwithstanding.

[3]The senators and representatives before mentioned, and the members of the several state legislatures, and all executive and judicial officers, both of the United States and of the several states, shall be bound by oath or affirmation, to support this constitution; but no religious test shall ever be required as a qualification to any office or public trust under the United States.

ARTICLE VII.

[1]The ratification of the conventions of nine states shall be sufficient for the establishment of this constitution between the states so ratifying the same.

Done in convention by the unanimous consent of the states present the seventeenth day of September in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven and of the independence of the United States of America the twelfth.

In witness whereof, we have hereunto subscribed our names,

GEO. WASHINGTON,
President and Deputy from Virginia.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.
JOHN LANGDON,
NICHOLAS GILMAN.

MASSACHUSETTS.
NATHANIEL GORHAM,
RUFUS KING.

CONNECTICUT.
WM. SAML. JOHNSON,
ROGER SHERMAN.

NEW YORK.
ALEXANDER HAMILTON.

NEW JERSEY.
WIL. LIVINGSTON,
DAVID BREARLEY,
WM. PATTERSON,
JONA. DAYTON.

PENNSYLVANIA.
B. FRANKLIN,
THOMAS MIFFLIN,
ROBT. MORRIS,
GEO. CLYMER.
THOS. FITZSIMONS,
JARED INGERSOLL,
JAMES WILSON,
GOUV. MORRIS.

DELAWARE.
GEO. READ,
GUNNING BEDFORD, JUN.,
JOHN DICKINSON,
RICHARD BASSETT,
JACO. BROOM.

MARYLAND.
JAMES MCHENRY,
DAN. OF ST. THOS. JENIFER,
DANL. CARROLL.

VIRGINIA.
JOHN BLAIR,
JAMES MADISON, JR.

NORTH CAROLINA.
WM. BLOUNT,
RICHD. DOBBS SPAIGHT,
HU WILLIAMSON.

SOUTH CAROLINA.
J. RUTLEDGE,
CHARLES COTESWORTH PINCKNEY,
CHARLES PINCKNEY,
PIERCE BUTLER.

GEORGIA.
WILLIAM FEW,
ABR. BALDWIN.

Attest:

WILLIAM JACKSON,
Secretary.

AMENDMENTS.

The following amendments from Articles I to X inclusive, were proposed at the first session of the first congress of the United States, which was begun and held at the city of New York, on the 4th of March, 1789, and were adopted by the requisite number of states, as follows: New Jersey, Nov. 20, 1789; Maryland, Dec. 19, 1789; North Carolina, Dec. 22, 1789; South Carolina, Jan. 19, 1790; New Hampshire, Jan. 25, 1790; Delaware, Jan. 28, 1790; Pennsylvania, March 10, 1790; New York, March 27, 1790; Rhode Island, June 15, 1790; Vermont, Nov. 3, 1791, and Virginia, Dec. 15, 1791.

Congress of the Unites States, begun and held at the city of New York, on Wednesday, the 4th of March, 1789. The conventions of a number of the states having at the time of their adopting the constitution, expressed a desire, in order to prevent misconstruction or abuse of its powers, that further declaratory and restrictive clauses should be added;

and as extending the ground of public confidence in the government will best insure the beneficent ends of its institution.

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled, two-thirds of both houses concurring, that the following articles be proposed to the legislatures of the several states, as amendments to the constitution of the United States, all or any of which articles, when ratified by three-fourths of the said legislatures to be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of the said constitution, namely:

ARTICLE I.

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for a redress of grievances.

ARTICLE II.

A well-regulated militia, being necessary to the security of a free state, the right of the people to keep and bear arms, shall not be infringed.

ARTICLE III.

No soldier shall, in time of peace be quartered in any house, without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE IV.

The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no warrants shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.

ARTICLE V.

No person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service in time of war or public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offense to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use, without just compensation.

ARTICLE VI.

In all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the state and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the assistance of counsel for his defense.

ARTICLE VII.

In suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved, and no fact tried by a jury shall be otherwise re-examined in any court of the United States, than according to the rules of the common law.

ARTICLE VIII.

Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

ARTICLE IX.

The enumeration in the constitution, of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

ARTICLE X.

The powers not delegated to the United States by the constitution, nor prohibited by it to the states, are reserved to the states respectively, or to the people.

ARTICLE XI.

The judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by citizens of another state, or by citizens or subjects of any foreign state.

ARTICLE XII.

[1]The electors shall meet in their respective states and vote by ballot for president and vice president, one of whom, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves; they shall name in their ballots the person voted for as president, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as vice president, and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as president, and of all persons voted for as vice president, and of the number of votes for each, which lists they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate;—the president of the senate shall, in presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates and the votes shall then be counted;—the person having the greatest number of votes for president, shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have such majority, then from the persons having the highest numbers not exceeding three on the list of those voted for as president, the house of representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the president. But in choosing the president, the votes shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. And if the house of representatives shall not choose a president whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the vice president shall act as president, as in the case of the death or other constitutional disability of the president. The person having the greatest number of votes as vice president, shall be the vice president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed, and if no person have a majority, then from the two highest numbers on the list, the senate shall choose the vice president; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice. But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of president shall be eligible to that of vice president of the United States.

ARTICLE XIII.

SECTION I.

[1]Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime, whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction.

SECTION II.

[2]Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

ARTICLE XIV.

SECTION I.

[1]All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the state wherein they reside. No state shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

SECTION II.

[1]Representatives shall be apportioned among the several states according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each state, excluding Indians not taxed. But when the right to vote at any election for the choice of electors for president and vice president of the United States, representatives in congress, the executive and judicial officers of a state, or the members of the legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such state, being twenty-one years of age, and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridge, except for participation in rebellion, or other crime, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in such state.

SECTION III.

[1]No person shall be a senator or representative in congress, or elector of president and vice president, or hold any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any state, who, having previously taken an oath, as a member of congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any state legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any state, to support the constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof. But congress may by a vote of two-thirds of each house, remove such disability.

SECTION IV.

[1]The validity of the public debt of the United States, authorized by law, including debts incurred for payment of pensions and bounties for services in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned. But neither the United States nor any state shall assume or pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for the loss or emancipation of any slave; but all such debts, obligations and claims shall be held illegal and void.

SECTION V.

[2]The congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article.

ARTICLE XV.

SECTION I.

[1]The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any state on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude.

SECTION II.

[2]The congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

ARTICLE XVI.

SECTION I.

[1]The congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes on incomes, from whatever source derived, without apportionment among the several states, and without regard to any census or enumeration.

ARTICLE XVII.

SECTION I.

[1]The senate of the United States shall be composed of two senators from each state, elected by the people thereof, for six years; and each senator shall have one vote. The electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislatures.

SECTION II.

[1]When vacancies happen in the representation of any state in the senate, the executive authority of such state shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies: Provided, That the legislature of any state may empower the executive thereof to make temporary appointment until the people fill the vacancies by election as the legislature may direct.

SECTION III.

[1]This amendment shall not be so construed as to affect the election or term of any senator chosen before it becomes valid as part of the constitution.

HISTORY OF THE AMENDMENTS.

Twelve amendments were proposed by congress, September 25, 1789, the last ten of which were adopted, and they are the first ten as given above. They were proclaimed in force December 15, 1791.

The rejected articles were as follows:

I. After the first enumeration required by the first article of the constitution, there shall be one representative for every 30,000 persons, until the number shall amount to 100; after which the proportion shall be so regulated by congress that there shall not be less than 100 representatives nor more than one for every 40,000 persons, until the number shall amount to 200; after which the proportion shall be so regulated by congress that there shall not be less than 200 representatives, nor more than one representative for every 50,000 persons.

II. No law varying the compensation for the services of the senators and representatives shall take effect until an election of representatives shall have intervened.

The twelve proposed amendments were acted upon as follows: All ratified by Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey, North Carolina, South Carolina, Vermont and Virginia—7.

All excepting Article I ratified by Delaware—1.

All excepting Article II ratified by Pennsylvania—1.

All excepting Articles I and II ratified by New Hampshire, New York, Rhode Island —3.

All rejected by Connecticut, Georgia and Massachusetts—3.

Article XI was proposed by congress March 5, 1794, and declared in force January 8, 1798.

Article XII was proposed in the first session of the eighth congress December 12, 1803, and declared in force September 25, 1804.

Article XIII was proposed by congress February 1, 1865, and declared in force December 18, 1865.

It was ratified by Alabama, Arkansas, California, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia and Wisconsin—34.

Ratified conditionally by Alabama and Mississippi. Rejected by Delaware and Kentucky—2.

Article XIV was proposed by congress June 16, 1866, and declared in force July 28, 1868.

It was ratified by Alabama, Arkansas, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia and Wisconsin—33.

Of the above Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Texas and Virginia first rejected the amendment but finally ratified it. New Jersey and Ohio rescinded their ratification.

No final action was taken by California—1.

Rejected by Delaware, Kentucky and Maryland—3.

Article XV was proposed by congress February 27, 1869, and declared in force March 30, 1870.

It was ratified by Arkansas, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia and Wisconsin—28.

Of the above, Georgia and Ohio first rejected but finally ratified. New York rescinded her ratification. The amendment was rejected by California, Delaware, Kentucky, Maryland, Oregon and Tennessee—6.

Article XVI was proposed by congress July 12, 1909, and declared in force February 25, 1913.

It was ratified by Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Delaware, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Washington, Wisconsin and Wyoming—38.

Connecticut, New Hampshire, Rhode Island and Utah rejected this amendment.

Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Vermont and West Virginia ratified this amendment subsequent to the announcement of adoption.

Article XVII was proposed by congress May 16, 1912, and was declared in force May 31, 1913.

It was ratified by Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Washington, West Virginia, Wisconsin and Wyoming—36.

Article XVIII was proposed by Congress December 17, 1917, and declared in force January 29, 1919.

It was ratified by Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky. Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, West Virginia, Wisconsin, Wyoming—45.

Article XIX was proposed by Congress May 19, 1919, and declared in force August 26, 1920.

It was ratified by Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, North Dakota, New York, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, West Virginia, Wisconsin, Wyoming—36.

CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

ARTICLE I.—Boundaries and seat of government.
ARTICLE II.—Declaration of rights.
ARTICLE III.—Elective franchise.
ARTICLE IV.—Division of the powers of government.
ARTICLE V.—Legislative department.
ARTICLE VI.—Executive department.
ARTICLE VII.—Judicial department.
ARTICLE VIII.—Local government.
ARTICLE IX.—Impeachments and removals from office.
ARTICLE X.—Finance and taxation.
ARTICLE XI.—Education.
ARTICLE XII.—Corporations.
ARTICLE XIII.—Eminent domain.
ARTICLE XIV.—Exemptions.
ARTICLE XV.—Militia.
ARTICLE XVI.—Miscellaneous provisions.
ARTICLE XVII.—Amendment and revision.
SCHEDULE.

PREAMBLE.

We, the people of the State of Michigan, grateful to Almighty God for the blessings of freedom, and earnestly desiring to secure these blessings undiminished to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this Constitution.

ARTICLE I.

BOUNDARIES AND SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.

SECTION 1. The State of Michigan consists of and has jurisdiction over the territory embraced within the following boundaries, to-wit: Commencing at a point on the eastern boundary line of the state of Indiana, where a direct line drawn from the southern extremity of Lake Michigan to the most northerly cape of Maumee bay shall intersect the same—said point being the northwest point of the state of Ohio, as established by act of congress, entitled "An act to establish the northern boundary line of the state of Ohio, and to provide for the admission of the State of Michigan into the Union upon the conditions therein expressed," approved June 15th, 1836; thence with the said boundary line of the state of Ohio, until it intersects the boundary line between the United States and Canada in Lake Erie; thence with the said boundary line between the United States and Canada through the Detroit river, Lake Huron and Lake Superior to a point where the said line last touches Lake Superior; thence in a direct line through Lake Superior to the mouth of the Montreal river; thence through the middle of the main channel of the westerly branch of the Montreal river to Island lake, the head waters thereof; thence in a direct line to the center of the channel between Middle and South islands in the Lake of the Desert; thence in a direct line to the southern shore of Lake Brule; thence along said southern shore and down the River Brule to the main channel of the Menominee river; thence down the center of the main channel of the same to the center of the most usual ship channel of the Green Bay of Lake Michigan; thence through the center of the most usual ship channel of the said bay to the middle of Lake Michigan; thence through the middle of Lake Michigan to the northern boundary of the state of Indiana, as that line was established by the act of congress of the 19th of April, 1816; thence due east

with the north boundary line of the said state of Indiana to the northeast corner thereof; and thence south with the eastern boundary line of Indiana to the place of beginning.

SEC. 2. The seat of government shall be at Lansing, where it is now established.

ARTICLE II.

DECLARATION OF RIGHTS.

SECTION 1. All political power is inherent in the people. Government is instituted for their equal benefit, security and protection.

SEC. 2. The people have the right peaceably to assemble, to consult for the common good, to instruct their representatives and to petition the legislature for redress of grievances.

SEC. 3. Every person shall be at liberty to worship God according to the dictates of his own conscience. No person shall be compelled to attend, or, against his consent, to contribute to the erection or support of any place of religious worship, or to pay tithes, taxes or other rates for the support of any minister of the gospel or teacher of religion.

No money shall be appropriated or drawn from the treasury for the benefit of any religious sect or society, theological or religious seminary; nor shall property belonging to the state be appropriated for any such purpose. The civil and political rights, privileges and capacities of no person shall be diminished or enlarged on account of his religious belief.

SEC. 4. Every person may freely speak, write and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of such right; and no law shall be passed to restrain or abridge the liberty of speech or of the press.

SEC. 5. Every person has a right to bear arms for the defense of himself and the state.

SEC. 6. The military shall in all cases and at all times be in strict subordination to the civil power.

SEC. 7. No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner or occupant, nor in time of war, except in a manner prescribed by law.

SEC. 8. Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, unless for the punishment of crime, shall ever be tolerated in this state.

SEC. 9. No bill of attainder, ex post facto law or law impairing the obligation of contracts shall be passed.

SEC. 10. The person, houses, papers and possessions of every person shall be secure from unreasonable searches and seizures. No warrant to search any place or to seize any person or things shall issue without describing them, nor without probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation.

SEC. 11. The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended unless in case of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

SEC. 12. Any suitor in any court of this state shall have the right to prosecute or defend his suit, either in his own proper person or by an attorney or agent of his choice.

SEC. 13. The right of trial by jury shall remain, but shall be deemed to be waived in all civil cases unless demanded by one of the parties in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 14. No person, after acquittal upon the merits, shall be tried for the same offense. All persons shall, before conviction, be bailable by sufficient sureties, except for murder and treason when the proof is evident or the presumption great.

SEC. 15. Excessive bail shall not be required; excessive fines shall not be imposed; cruel or unusual punishment shall not be inflicted; nor shall witnesses be unreasonably detained.

SEC. 16. No person shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty or property, without due process of law.

SEC. 17. No person shall be rendered incompetent to be a witness on account of his opinions on matters of religious belief.

SEC. 18. In all prosecutions for libels the truth may be given in evidence to the jury;

and, if it shall appear to the jury that the matter charged as libelous is true and was published with good motives and for justifiable ends, the accused shall be acquitted.

SEC. 19. In every criminal prosecution, the accused shall have the right to a speedy and public trial by an impartial jury, which may consist of less than twelve men in all courts not of record; to be informed of the nature of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor; to have the assistance of counsel for his defense; and in courts of record, when the trial court shall so order, to have such reasonable assistance as may be necessary to perfect and prosecute an appeal.

SEC. 20. No person shall be imprisoned for debt arising out of, or founded on a contract, expressed or implied, except in cases of fraud or breach of trust, or of moneys collected by public officers or in any professional employment. No person shall be imprisoned for a military fine in time of peace.

SEC. 21. Treason against the state shall consist only in levying war against it or in adhering to its enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless upon the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

ARTICLE III.

ELECTIVE FRANCHISE.

(*a*) SECTION 1. In all elections every inhabitant of this state being a citizen of the United States; every inhabitant residing in this State on the twenty-fourth day of June, eighteen hundred thirty-five; every inhabitant residing in this State on the first day of January, eighteen hundred fifty; every male inhabitant of foreign birth who, having resided in the state two years and six months prior to the eighth day of November, eighteen hundred ninety-four, and having declared his intention to become a citizen of the United States two years and six months prior to said last named day; the wife of any inhabitant of foreign birth who, having resided in the state two years and six months prior to the eighth day of November, eighteen hundred ninety-four, and having declared his intention to become a citizen of the United States two years and six months prior to said last named day, and every civilized inhabitant of Indian descent, a native of the United States, shall be an elector and entitled to vote; but no one shall be an elector and entitled to vote at any election, unless he or she shall be above the age of twenty-one years and has resided in this state six months, and in the township or ward in which he or she offers to vote twenty days next preceding such election: Provided, That no qualified elector in the actual military service of the United States or of this state or in the army or navy thereof, or any student while in attendance at any institution of learning, or any regularly enrolled member of any citizens' military or naval training camp, held under the authority of the government of the United States or the state of Michigan, or any member of the legislature, while in attendance at any session of the legislature, or commercial traveler, or any qualified elector employed upon or in the operation of railroad trains in this state, or any sailor engaged and employed on the great lakes or in coastwise trade, shall be deprived of a vote by reason of absence from the township, ward or state in which he or she resides; and the legislature shall provide by law the manner in which and the time and place at which such absent electors may vote and for the canvass and return of their votes: Provided further, That the legislature shall have power to pass laws covering qualified electors who may be necessarily absent from other causes than above specified: And provided further, That there shall be no denial of the elective franchise at any election on account of sex. (*b*)

SEC. 2. No elector shall be deemed to have gained or lost a residence by reason of his being employed in the service of the United States or of this state, nor while engaged

(*a*) As amended by joint resolution No 8, Public Acts of 1917 page 935; ratified November 5, 1918.

(*b*) The legislature of 1919 submitted an amendment to this section to be voted on November 2, 1920, which extends the privileges accorded to absent electors to include teachers in the public schools, and immediate family of any member of the legislature during any session of the legislature.

in the navigation of the waters of this state or of the United States or of the high seas, nor while a student at any institution of learning, nor while kept at any almshouse or other asylum at public expense, nor while confined in any public prison; except that honorably discharged soldiers, seamen and marines who have served in the military or naval forces of the United States or of this state and who reside in soldiers' homes established by this state may acquire a residence where such home is located.

SEC. 3. No soldier, seaman or marine in the army or navy of the United States shall be deemed a resident of this state in consequence of being stationed in any military or naval place within the state.

SEC. 4. Whenever any question is submitted to a vote of the electors which involves the direct expenditure of public money or the issue of bonds, every woman having the qualifications of male electors who has property assessed for taxes in any part of the district or territory to be affected by the result of such election shall be entitled to vote thereon.

SEC. 5. Every elector in all cases, except for treason, felony or breach of the peace, shall be privileged from arrest during his attendance at elections and in going to and returning from the same.

SEC. 6. No elector shall be obliged to do militia duty on the day of election, except in time of war or public danger, or to attend court as a suitor or witness.

SEC. 7. All votes shall be given by ballot, except for such township officers as may be authorized by law to be otherwise chosen.

(*a*) SEC. 8. Laws shall be passed to preserve the purity of elections and guard against abuses of the elective franchise, and to provide for the recall of all elective officers, except judges of courts of record and courts of like jurisdiction upon petition of twenty-five per centum of the number of electors who voted at the preceding election for the office of governor in their respective electoral districts.

ARTICLE IV.

DIVISION OF THE POWERS OF GOVERNMENT.

SECTION 1. The powers of government are divided into three departments: The legislative, executive and judicial.

SEC. 2. No person belonging to one department shall exercise the powers properly belonging to another, except in the cases expressly provided in this constitution.

ARTICLE V.

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

(*b*) SECTION 1. The legislative power of the state of Michigan is vested in a senate and house of representatives; but the people reserve to themselves the power to propose legislative measures, resolutions and laws; to enact or reject the same at the polls independently of the legislature; and to approve or reject at the polls any act passed by the legislature, except acts making appropriations for state institutions and to meet deficiencies in state funds. The first power reserved by the people is the initiative. At least 8 per cent of the legal voters of the state shall be required to propose any measure by petition: Provided, That no law shall be enacted by the initiative that could not under this constitution be enacted by the legislature. Initiative petitions shall set forth in full the proposed measure, and shall be filed with the secretary of state not less than ten days before the commencement of any session of the legislature. Every petition shall be certified to as herein provided as having been signed by qualified electors of the state equal in number to 8 per cent of the total vote cast for all candidates for governor at the last preceding general election, at which a governor was elected. Upon receipt of any initiative petition, the secretary of state shall canvass the same to ascertain if

(*a*) As amended by concurrent resolution No 6, Public Acts of 1913, page 788; ratified April 7, 1913.

(*b*) As amended by concurrent resolution No 4, Public Acts of 1913, page 782; ratified April 7, 1913.

such petition has been signed by the requisite number of qualified electors, and if the same has been so signed, the secretary of state shall transmit such petition to the legislature as soon as it convenes and organizes. The law proposed by such petition shall be either enacted or rejected by the legislature without change or amendment within forty days from the time such petition is received by the legislature.

If any law proposed by such petition shall be enacted by the legislature it shall be subject to referendum, as hereinafter provided. If any law so petitioned for be rejected, or if no action is taken upon it by the legislature within said forty days, the secretary of state shall submit such proposed law to the people for approval or rejection at the next ensuing general election. The legislature may reject any measure so proposed by initiative petition and propose a different measure upon the same subject by a yea and nay vote upon separate roll calls, and in such event both measures shall be submitted by the secretary of state to the electors for approval or rejection at the next ensuing general election. All said initiative petitions last above described shall have printed thereon in 12 point black face type the following: "Initiative measure to be presented to the legislature."

The second power reserved to the people is the referendum. No act passed by the legislature shall go into effect until ninety days after the final adjournment of the session of the legislature which passed such act, except such acts making appropriations and such acts immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health or safety, as have been given immediate effect by action of the legislature.

Upon presentation to the secretary of state within ninety days after the final adjournment of the legislature, of a petition certified to as herein provided, as having been signed by qualified electors equal in number to 5 per cent of the total vote cast for all candidates for governor at the last election at which a governor was elected, asking that any act, section or part of any act of the legislature, be submitted to the electors for approval or rejection, the secretary of state, after canvassing such petition as above required, and the same is found to be signed by the requisite number of electors, shall submit to the electors for approval or rejection such act or section or part of any act at the next succeeding general election; and no such act shall go into effect until and unless approved by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon.

Any act submitted to the people by either initiative or referendum petition and approved by a majority of the votes cast thereon at any election shall take effect ten days after the date of the official declaration of the vote by the secretary of state. No act initiated or adopted by the people, shall be subject to the veto power of the governor, and no act adopted by the people at the polls under the initiative provisions of this section shall be amended or repealed, except by a vote of the electors unless otherwise provided in said initiative measure, but the legislature may propose such amendments, alterations or repeals to the people. Acts adopted by the people under the referendum provision of this section may be amended by the legislature at any subsequent session thereof: Provided, however, if two or more measures approved by the electors at the same election conflict, the measure receiving the highest affirmative note shall prevail. The text of all measures to be submitted shall be published as constitutional amendments are required by law to be published.

Any initiative or referendum petition may be presented in sections, each section containing a full and correct copy of the title and text of the proposed measure. Each signer thereto shall add to his signature, his place of residence, street and number in cities having street numbers, and his election precinct. Any qualified elector of the state shall be competent to solicit such signatures within the county in which he is an elector. Each section of the petition shall bear the name of the county or city in which it is circulated, and only qualified electors of such county or city shall be competent to sign such section. Each section shall have attached thereto the affidavit of the person soliciting signatures to the same, stating his own qualifications and that all the signatures to the attached section were made in his presence, that each signature to the section is the genuine signature of the person signing the same, and no other affidavit thereto shall be required. Such petitions so verified shall be prima facie evidence that the signatures thereon are genuine and that the persons signing the same are qualified electors.

Each section of the petition shall be filed with the clerk of the county in which it was circulated, but all said sections circulated in any county shall be filed at the same

time. Within twenty days after the filing of such petition in his office, the said clerk shall forward said petition to the secretary of state. Within forty days from the transmission of the said petition to the secretary of state, a supplemental petition identical with the original as to the body of the petition but containing supplemental names, may be filed with the county clerk, and such supplemental petition shall be forwarded to the secretary of state by said clerk within ten days after the filing of the same.

SEC. 2. The senate shall consist of thirty-two members. Senators shall be elected for two years and by single districts. Such districts shall be numbered from one to thirty-two, inclusive, each of which shall choose one senator. No county shall be divided in the formation of senatorial districts, unless such county shall be equitably entitled to two or more senators.

SEC. 3. The house of representatives shall consist of not less than sixty-four nor more than one hundred members. Representatives shall be chosen for two years and by single districts, which shall contain as nearly as may be an equal number of inhabitants and shall consist of convenient and contiguous territory; but no township or city shall be divided in the formation of a representative district. When any township or city shall contain a population which entitles it to more than one representative, then such township or city shall elect by general ticket the number of representatives to which it is entitled. Each county, with such territory as may be attached thereto, shall be entitled to a separate representative when it has attained a population equal to a moiety of the ratio of representation. In every county entitled to more than one representative, the board of supervisors shall assemble at such time and place as shall be prescribed by law, divide the same into representative districts equal to the number of representatives to which such county is entitled by law, and shall cause to be filed in the offices of the secretary of state and clerk of such county a description of such representative districts, specifying the number of each district and population thereof according to the last preceding enumeration.

SEC. 4. At the session in 1913, and each tenth year thereafter, the legislature shall by law rearrange the senatorial districts and apportion anew the representatives among the counties and districts according to the number of inhabitants, using as the basis for such apportionment the last preceding United States census of this state. Each apportionment so made, and the division of any county into representative districts by its board of supervisors, made thereunder, shall not be altered until the tenth year thereafter.

SEC. 5. Each senator and representative shall be a citizen of the United States and a qualified elector of the district he represents, and his removal from the district shall be deemed a vacation of the office.

SEC. 6. No person holding any office under the United States or this state or any county office, except notaries public, officers of the militia and officers elected by townships, shall be eligible to or have a seat in either house of the legislature; and all votes given for any such person shall be void.

SEC. 7. No person elected a member of the legislature shall receive any civil appointment within this state or to the senate of the United States from the governor, except notaries public, or from the governor and senate, from the legislature, or any other state authority, during the term for which he is elected. All such appointments and all votes given for any person so elected for any such office or appointment shall be void. No member of the legislature shall be interested directly or indirectly in any contract with the state or any county thereof, authorized by any law passed during the time for which he is elected, nor for one year thereafter.

SEC. 8. Senators and representatives shall in all cases, except for treason, felony or breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during sessions of the legislature and for fifteen days next before the commencement and after the termination thereof. They shall not be subject to any civil process during the same period. They shall not be questioned in any other place for any speech in either house.

SEC. 9. The compensation of the members of the legislature shall be $800 for the regular session. When convened in extra session their compensation shall be $5.00 per day for the first twenty days and nothing thereafter. Members shall be entitled to 10 cents per mile and no more for one round trip to each regular and special session of the legislature by the usually traveled route. Each member shall be entitled to one copy

of the laws, journals and documents of the legislature of which he is a member, but shall not receive, at the expense of the state, books, newspapers or perquisites of the office not expressly authorized by this constitution.

SEC. 10. The president of the senate and speaker of the house of representatives shall be entitled to the same compensation and mileage as members of the legislature and no more.

SEC. 11. In case of a contested election, compensation and mileage shall be paid only to the person declared to be entitled to a seat by the house in which the contest takes place.

SEC. 12. The election of senators and representatives, pursuant to the provisions of this constitution, shall be held on Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November, 1910, and on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November of every second year thereafter.

SEC. 13. The legislature shall meet at the seat of government on the first Wednesday in January, 1909, and on the first Wednesday in January in every second year thereafter, and at no other place or time unless as provided in this constitution; and shall adjourn without day, at such time as shall be determined by concurrent resolution, at 12 o'clock noon.

SEC. 14. A majority of each house shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may compel the attendance of absent members in such manner and under such penalties as each house may prescribe.

SEC. 15. Each house, except as otherwise provided in this constitution, shall choose its own officers and determine the rules of its proceedings, but shall not adopt any rule that will prevent a majority of the members elected from discharging a committee from the further consideration of any measure. Each house shall judge of the qualifications, elections and returns of its members, and may, with the concurrence of two-thirds of all the members elected, expel a member. The reasons for such expulsion shall be entered upon the journal, with the names of the members voting on the question. No member shall be expelled a second time for the same cause.

SEC. 16. Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings and publish the same, except such parts as may require secrecy. The yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall be entered on the journal at the request of one-fifth of the members present. Any member of either house may dissent from and protest against any act, proceeding or resolution which he may deem injurious to any person or the public, and have the reason for his dissent entered on the journal.

SEC. 17. In all elections by either house or in joint convention the votes shall be given viva voce. All votes on nominations to the senate shall be taken by yeas and nays and published with the journal of its proceedings.

SEC. 18. The doors of each house shall be open unless the public welfare requires secrecy. Neither house shall without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than where the legislature may then be in session.

(a) SEC. 19. All legislation by the legislature shall be by bill and may originate in either house of the legislature.

SEC. 20. The style of the laws shall be: "The People of the State of Michigan enact."

SEC. 21. No law shall embrace more than one object, which shall be expressed in its title. No law shall be revised, altered or amended by reference to its title only; but the act revised and the section or sections of the act altered or amended shall be re-enacted and published at length. No act shall take effect or be in force until the expiration of ninety days from the end of the session at which the same is passed, except that the legislature may give immediate effect to acts making appropriations and acts immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health or safety by a two-thirds vote of the members elected to each house.

SEC. 22. No bill shall be passed or become a law at any regular session of the legislature until it has been printed and in the possession of each house for at least five days. No bill shall be passed at a special session of the legislature on any other subjects than those expressly stated in the governor's proclamation or submitted by special message.

(a) As amended by concurrent resolution No. 4, Public Acts of 1913, page 782; ratified April 7, 1913.

No bill shall be altered or amended on its passage through either house so as to change its original purpose.

SEC. 23. Every bill shall be read three times in each house before the final passage thereof. No bill shall become a law without the concurrence of a majority of all the members elected to each house. On the final passage of all bills, the vote shall be by yeas and nays and entered on the journal.

SEC. 24. The assent of two-thirds of the members elected to each house of the legislature shall be requisite to every bill appropriating the public money or property for local or private purposes.

SEC. 25. Fuel, stationery, blanks, printing and binding for the use of the state shall be furnished under contract or contracts with the lowest bidder or bidders who shall give adequate and satisfactory security for the performance thereof. The legislature shall prescribe by law the manner in which the state printing shall be executed and the accounts rendered therefor; and shall prohibit all charges for constructive labor. It shall not rescind nor alter such contract, nor release the person or persons taking the same or his or their sureties from the performance of any of the conditions of the contract. No member of the legislature nor officer of the state shall be interested directly or indirectly in any such contract.

SEC. 26. The legislature may authorize the employment of a chaplain for each of the state prisons; but no money shall be appropriated for the payment of any religious services in either house of the legislature.

SEC. 27. The legislature may authorize a trial by a jury of a less number than twelve men.

SEC. 28. The legislature may provide by law for indeterminate sentences, so-called, as a punishment for crime, on conviction thereof, and for the detention and release of persons imprisoned or detained on said sentences.

(*a*) SEC. 29. The legislature shall have power to enact laws relative to the hours and conditions under which women and children may be employed.

(*b*) SEC. 30. The legislature shall pass no local or special act in any case where a general act can be made applicable, and whether a general act can be made applicable shall be a judicial question. No local or special act, excepting acts repealing local or special acts in effect January 1, 1909, and receiving a two-thirds vote of the legislature shall take effect until approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon in the district to be affected.

SEC. 31. The legislature shall not authorize by private or special law the sale or conveyance of any real estate belonging to any person.

SEC. 32. Divorces shall not be granted by the legislature.

SEC. 33. The legislature shall not authorize any lottery nor permit the sale of lottery tickets.

SEC. 34. The legislature shall not audit nor allow any private claim or account.

SEC. 35. The legislature shall not establish a state paper.

SEC. 36. Every bill passed by the legislature shall be presented to the governor before it becomes a law. If he approve, he shall sign it; if not, he shall return it with his objections to the house in which it originated, which shall enter the objections at large upon its journal and reconsider it. On such reconsideration, if two-thirds of the members elected agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other house, by which it shall be reconsidered. If approved by two-thirds of the members elected to that house, it shall become a law. In such case the vote of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays and the names of the members voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journals of each house, respectively. If any bill be not returned by the governor within ten days, Sundays excepted, after it has been presented to him, it shall become a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the legislature, by adjournment, prevents its return, in which case it shall not become a law. The governor may approve, sign and file in the office of the secretary of state within five

(*a*) The legislature of 1919 submitted an amendment to this section, to be voted on November 2, 1920, which empowers the legislature to enact laws relative to the hours and conditions under which men, women and children may be employed.

(*b*) As amended by joint resolution No 2, Public Acts of 1915, page 572; ratified November 7, 1916.

days, Sundays excepted, after the adjournment of the legislature any bill passed during the last five days of the session, and the same shall become a law.

SEC. 37. The governor shall have power to disapprove of any item or items of any bill making appropriations of money embracing distinct items; and the part or parts approved shall be the law; and the item or items disapproved shall be void, unless repassed according to the rules and limitations prescribed for the passage of other bills over the executive veto.

SEC. 38. Any bill passed by the legislature and approved by the governor, except appropriation bills, may be referred by the legislature to the qualified electors; and no bill so referred shall become a law unless approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon.

SEC. 39. All laws enacted at any session of the legislature shall be published in book form within sixty days after the final adjournment of the session, and shall be distributed in such manner as shall be provided by law. The speedy publication of such judicial decisions as may be deemed expedient shall also be provided for by law. All laws and judicial decisions shall be free for publication by any person.

SEC. 40. No general revision of the laws shall hereafter be made. Whenever necessary, the legislature shall by law provide for a compilation of the laws in force, arranged without alteration, under appropriate heads and titles. Such compilation shall be prepared under the direction of commissioners, appointed by the governor, who may recommend to the legislature the repeal of obsolete laws and shall examine the compilation and certify to its correctness. When so certified, the compilation shall be printed in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE VI.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. There shall be elected at each general biennial election a governor, a lieutenant governor, a secretary of state, a state treasurer, a commissioner of the state land office, an auditor general and an attorney general, for the term of two years. They shall keep their offices at the seat of government, superintend them in person and perform such duties as may be prescribed by law. The office of commissioner of the state land office may be abolished by law.

SEC. 2. The chief executive power is vested in the governor.

SEC. 3. The governor shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed; shall transact all necessary business with the officers of government; and may require information in writing from all executive and administrative state officers, elective and appointive, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

SEC. 4. He shall be commander-in-chief of the military and naval forces, and may call out such forces to execute the laws, to suppress insurrection and to repel invasion.

SEC. 5. He shall communicate by message to the legislature, and at the close of his official term to the incoming legislature, the condition of the state, and recommend such measures as he may deem expedient.

SEC. 6. He shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies as occur in the senate or house of representatives.

SEC. 7. He may convene the legislature on extraordinary occasions.

SEC. 8. He may convene the legislature at some other place when the seat of government becomes dangerous from disease or a common enemy.

SEC. 9. He may grant reprieves, commutations and pardons after convictions for all offenses, except treason and cases of impeachment, upon such conditions and with such restrictions and limitations as he may think proper, subject to regulations provided by law relative to the manner of applying for pardons. Upon conviction for treason, he may suspend the execution of the sentence until the case shall be reported to the legislature at its next session, when the legislature shall either pardon or commute the sentence, direct the execution of the sentence or grant a further reprieve. He shall communicate to the legislature at each session information of each case of reprieve, commutation or pardon granted and the reasons therefor.

SEC. 10. Whenever a vacancy shall occur in any of the state offices, the governor

shall fill the same by appointment, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, if in session.

SEC. 11. All official acts of the governor, except his approval of the laws, shall be authenticated by the great seal of the state, which shall be kept by the secretary of state.

SEC. 12. All commissions issued to persons holding office under the provisions of this constitution shall be in the name and by the authority of the people of the state of Michigan, sealed with the great seal of the state, signed by the governor and countersigned by the secretary of state.

SEC. 13. No person shall be eligible to the office of governor or lieutenant governor who shall not have attained the age of thirty years and who has not been five years a citizen of the United States and a resident of this state two years next preceding his election.

SEC. 14. No member of congress nor any person holding office under the United States or this state shall execute the office of governor, except as provided in this constitution.

SEC. 15. No person elected governor or lieutenant governor shall be eligible to any office or appointment from the legislature, or either house thereof, during the time for which he was elected. All votes for either or them for any such office shall be void.

SEC. 16. In case of the impeachment of the governor, his removal from office, death, inability, resignation or absence from the state, the powers and duties of the office shall devolve upon the lieutenant governor for the residue of the term or until the disability ceases. When the governor shall be out of the state at the head of a military force thereof, he shall continue commander-in-chief of all the military force of the state.

SEC. 17. During a vacancy in the office of governor, if the lieutenant governor die, resign, or be impeached, displaced, be incapable of performing the duties of his office, or absent from the state, the secretary of state shall act as governor until the vacancy be filled or the disability cease.

SEC. 18. The lieutenant governor or secretary of state, while performing the duties of governor, shall receive the same compensation as the governor.

SEC. 19. The lieutenant governor shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote.

SEC. 20. The secretary of state, state treasurer and commissioner of the state land office shall constitute a board of state auditors. They shall examine and adjust all claims against the state not otherwise provided for by general law. They shall constitute a board of state canvassers to determine the result of all elections for governor, lieutenant governor, state officers and such other officers as shall by law be referred to them. They shall act as a state board of escheats and a board of fund commissioners. They shall perform such other duties as may be prescribed by law. In case the office of commissioner of the state land office is abolished, another state officer shall be designated by law as a member of the several boards mentioned in this section.

(a) SEC. 21. The governor and attorney general shall each receive an annual salary of five thousand dollars. The secretary of state, state treasurer, commissioner of the state land office and auditor general shall each receive an annual salary of twenty-five hundred dollars. They shall receive no fees or perquisites whatever for the performance of any duties connected with the offices. It shall not be competent for the legislature to increase the salaries herein provided.

ARTICLE VII.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. The judicial power shall be vested in one supreme court, circuit courts, probate courts, justices of the peace and such other courts of civil and criminal jurisdiction, inferior to the supreme court, as the legislature may establish by general law, by a two-thirds vote of the members elected to each house.

(a) The legislature of 1919 submitted an amendment to this section to be voted on November 2, 1920, which empowers the legislature to fix the compensation of the secretary of state, state treasurer and auditor general.

THE SUPREME COURT.

SEC. 2. The supreme court shall consist of one chief justice and associate justices, to be chosen by the electors of the state at the regular biennial spring elections; and not more than two justices shall go out of office at the same time. The term of office shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 3. Four terms of the supreme court shall be held annually at such times and places as may be designated by law.

SEC. 4. The supreme court shall have a general superintending control over all inferior courts; and shall have power to issue writs of error, habeas corpus, mandamus, quo warranto, procedendo and other original and remedial writs, and to hear and determine the same. In all other cases it shall have appellate jurisdiction only.

SEC. 5. The supreme court shall by general rules establish, modify and amend the practice in such court and in all other courts of record, and simplify the same. The legislature shall, as far as practicable, abolish distinctions between law and equity proceedings. The office of master in chancery is prohibited.

SEC. 6. The supreme court may appoint and remove its clerk, a reporter of its decisions and a court crier, each of whom shall perform such duties and receive such salary as shall be prescribed by law; and all fees, perquisites and income collected by the clerk shall be turned over by him to the state treasury and credited to the general fund. No justice of the supreme court shall exercise any other power of appointment to public office.

SEC. 7. Decisions of the supreme court, including all cases of mandamus, quo warranto and certiorari, shall be in writing, with a concise statement of the facts and reasons for the decisions; and shall be signed by the justices concurring therein. Any justice dissenting from a decision shall give the reasons for such dissent in writing under his signature. All such opinions shall be filed in the office of the clerk of the supreme court.

CIRCUIT COURTS.

SEC. 8. The state shall be divided into judicial circuits in each of which there shall be elected one circuit judge. The legislature may provide by law for the election of more than one circuit judge in any judicial circuit. A circuit court shall be held at least four times in each year in every county organized for judicial purposes. Each circuit judge shall hold court in the county or counties within the circuit in which he is elected, and in other circuits as may be provided by law. The legislature may by law arrange the various circuits into judicial districts, and provide for the manner of holding courts therein. Circuits and districts may be created, altered or discontinued by law, but no such alteration or discontinuance shall have the effect to remove a judge from office.

SEC. 9. Circuit judges shall be elected on the first Monday in April, nineteen hundred eleven, and every sixth year thereafter. They shall hold office for a term of six years and until their successors are elected and qualified. They shall be ineligible to any other than a judicial office during the term for which they are elected and for one year thereafter.

SEC. 10. Circuit courts shall have original jurisdiction in all matters civil and criminal not excepted in this constitution and not prohibited by law, and appellate jurisdiction from all inferior courts and tribunals and a supervisory control of the same. They shall also have power to issue writs of habeas corpus, mandamus, injunction, quo warranto and certiorari and to hear and determine the same; and to issue such other writs as may be necessary to carry into effect their orders, judgments and decrees and give them general control over inferior courts and tribunals within their respective jurisdictions, and in all such other cases and matters as the supreme court shall by rule prescribe.

SEC. 11. The clerk of each county organized for judicial purposes shall be clerk of the circuit court for such county. The judges of the circuit courts may fill any vacancy in the offices of county clerk or prosecuting attorney within their respective jurisdictions, but shall not exercise any other power of appointment to public office.

SEC. 12. Each of the judges of the circuit courts shall receive a salary payable monthly. In addition to the salary paid from the state treasury, each circuit judge

may receive from any county in which he regularly holds court such additional salary as may be determined from time to time by the board of supervisors of the county. In any county where such additional salary is granted it shall be paid at the same rate to all circuit judges regularly holding court therein.

PROBATE COURTS.

SEC. 13. In each county organized for judicial purposes, there shall be a probate court. The jurisdiction, powers and duties of such courts and of the judges thereof shall be prescribed by law, and they shall also have original jurisdiction in all cases of juvenile delinquents and dependents.

SEC. 14. Judges of probate shall be elected in the counties in which they reside and shall hold office for four years and until their successors are elected and qualified. They shall be elected on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred twelve, and every four years thereafter. The legislature may provide by law for the election of more than one judge of probate in counties with more than one hundred thousand inhabitants, and may provide for the election of such judges in such counties at alternate biennial elections.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

SEC. 15. There shall be elected in each organized township not to exceed four justices of the peace, each of whom shall hold the office for four years and until his successor is elected and qualified. At the first election in any township they shall be classified as shall be prescribed by law. A justice elected to fill a vacancy shall hold the office for the residue of the unexpired term. The legislature may provide by law for justices in cities.

SEC. 16. In civil cases, justices of the peace shall have exclusive jurisdiction to the amount of one hundred dollars and concurrent jurisdiction to the amount of three hundred dollars, which may be increased to five hundred dollars, with such exceptions and restrictions as may be provided by law. They shall also have such criminal jurisdiction and perform such duties as shall be prescribed by law.

GENERAL PROVISIONS.

SEC. 17. The supreme court and the circuit and probate courts of each county shall be courts of record, and shall each have a common seal.

SEC. 18. Justices of the supreme court, circuit judges and justices of the peace shall be conservators of the peace within their respective jurisdictions.

SEC. 19. Whenever a judge shall remove beyond the limits of the jurisdiction for which he was elected, or a justice of the peace from the township in which he was elected, or by a change in the boundaries of such township shall be placed without the same, he shall be deemed to have vacated the office.

SEC. 20. When a vacancy occurs in the office of judge of any court of record, it shall be filled by appointment of the governor, and the person appointed shall hold the office until a successor is elected and qualified. When elected, such successor shall hold the office the residue of the unexpired term.

SEC. 21. The legislature may provide by law for the election of one or more persons in each organized county who may be vested with judicial powers not exceeding those of a judge of the circuit court at chambers.

SEC. 22. The style of all process shall be: "In the name of the People of the State of Michigan."

ARTICLE VIII.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT.

COUNTIES.

SECTION 1. Each organized county shall be a body corporate, with such powers and immunities as shall be established by law. All suits and proceedings by or against a county shall be in the name thereof.

SEC. 2. No organized county shall be reduced by the organization of new counties to less than sixteen townships as surveyed by the United States, unless in pursuance of law a majority of electors voting on the question in each county to be affected thereby shall so decide. When any city has attained a population of one hundred thousand inhabitants, the legislature may organize it into a separate county without reference to geographical extent, if a majority of the electors of such city and of the remainder of the county in which such city may be situated voting on the question shall each determine in favor of organizing said city into a separate county.

SEC. 3. There shall be elected biennially in each organized county a sheriff, a county clerk, a county treasurer, a register of deeds and a prosecuting attorney, whose duties and powers shall be prescribed by law. The board of supervisors in any county may unite the offices of county clerk and register of deeds in one office or separate the same at pleasure.

SEC. 4. The sheriff, county clerk, county treasurer, judge of probate and register of deeds shall hold their offices at the county seat.

SEC. 5. The sheriff shall hold no other office, and shall be incapable of holding the office of sheriff longer than four in any period of six years. He may be required by law to renew his security from time to time, and, in default of giving such security, his office shall be deemed vacant. The county shall never be responsible for his acts.

SEC. 6. The legislature shall by general law provide for the appointment of a board of jury commissioners in each county; but such law shall not become operative in any county until a majority of the electors of the county voting thereon shall so decide.

SEC. 7. A board of supervisors, consisting of one from each organized township, shall be established in each county, with such powers as shall be prescribed by law. Cities shall have such representation in the boards of supervisors of the counties in which they are situated as may be provided by law.

SEC, 8. The legislature may by general law confer upon the boards of supervisors of the several counties such powers of a local, legislative and administrative character, not inconsistent with the provisions of this constitution, as it may deem proper.

SEC. 9. The boards of supervisors shall have exclusive power to fix the salaries and compensation of all county officials not otherwise provided for by law. The boards of supervisors, or in counties having county auditors, such auditors, shall adjust all claims against their respective counties; appeals may be taken from such decisions of the boards of supervisors or auditors to the circuit court in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 10. The board of supervisors of any county may in any one year levy a tax of one-tenth of one mill on the assessed valuation of said county for the construction or repair of public buildings or bridges, or may borrow an equal sum for such purposes; and, in any county where the assessed valuation is less than ten million dollars, the board may levy a tax or borrow for such purposes to the amount of one thousand dollars; but no greater sum shall be raised for such purposes in any county in any one year, unless submitted to the electors of the county and approved by a majority of those voting thereon.

SEC. 11. Any county in this state, either separately or in conjunction with other counties, may appropriate money for the construction and maintenance or assistance of public and charitable hospitals, sanatoria or other institutions for the treatment of persons suffering from contagious or infectious diseases. Each county may also maintain an infirmary for the care and support of its indigent poor and unfortunate, and all county poor houses shall hereafter be designated and maintained as county infirmaries.

(*a*) SEC. 12. No county shall incur any indebtedness which shall increase its total debt beyond three per cent of its assessed valuation, except counties having an assessed valuation of five million dollars or less, which counties may increase their total debt to five per cent of their assessed valuation.

SEC. 13. No county seat once established shall be removed until the place to which it is proposed to be removed shall be designated by two-thirds of the board of supervisors of the county, and a majority of the electors voting thereon shall have voted in favor of the proposed location, in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

(*a*) As amended by concurrent resolution No. 4, Public Acts of 1909, p. 805; ratified November 8, 1910.

SEC. 14. No navigable stream of this state shall be either bridged or dammed without permission granted by the board of supervisors of the county under the provisions of law, which permission shall be subject to such reasonable compensation and other conditions as may seem best suited to safeguard the rights and interests of the county and the municipalities therein. No such law shall preclude the state from improving the navigation of any such stream, nor prejudice the right of individuals to the free navigation thereof.

SEC. 15. The board of supervisors of each organized county may organize and consolidate townships under such restrictions and limitations as shall be prescribed by law.

(*a*) SEC. 15a. Any drainage district, established under provision of law, may issue bonds for drainage purposes within such district.

TOWNSHIPS.

SEC. 16. Each organized township shall be a body corporate, with such powers and immunities as shall be prescribed by law. All suits and proceedings by or against a township shall be in the name thereof.

SEC. 17. The legislature may be general law confer upon organized townships such powers of a local, legislative and administrative character, not inconsistent with the provisions of this constitution, as it may deem proper.

SEC. 18. There shall be elected annually on the first Monday of April in each organized township one supervisor, one township clerk, one commissioner of highways, one township treasurer, not to exceed four constables and one overseer of highways for each highway district, whose powers and duties shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 19. No township shall grant any public utility franchise which is not subject to revocation at the will of the township, unless such proposition shall have first received the affirmative vote of a majority of the electors of such township voting thereon at a regular or special election.

CITIES AND VILLAGES.

SEC. 20. The legislature shall provide by a general law for the incorporation of cities, and by a general law for the incorporation of villages; such general laws shall limit their rate of taxation for municipal purposes, and restrict their powers of borrowing money and contracting debts.

(*b*) SEC. 21. Under such general laws, the electors of each city and village shall have power and authority to frame, adopt and amend its charter, and to amend an existing charter of the city or village heretofore granted or passed by the legislature for the government of the city or village and, through its regularly constituted authority, to pass all laws and ordinances relating to its municipal concerns, subject to the constitution and general laws of this state.

SEC. 22. Any city or village may acquire, own, establish and maintain, either within or without its corporate limits, parks, boulevards, cemeteries, hospitals, almshouses and all works which involve the public health or safety.

SEC. 23. Subject to the provisions of this constitution, any city or village may acquire, own and operate, either within or without its corporate limits, public utilities for supplying water, light, heat, power and transportation to the municipality and the inhabitants thereof; and may also sell and deliver water, heat, power and light without its corporate limits to an amount not to exceed twenty-five per cent of that furnished by it within the corporate limits; and may operate transportation lines without the municipality within such limits as may be prescribed by law: Provided, That the right to own or operate transportation facilities shall not extend to any city or village of less than twenty-five thousand inhabitants.

SEC. 24. When a city or village is authorized to acquire or operate any public utility, it may issue mortgage bonds therefor beyond the general limit of bonded indebtedness

(*a*) Section added by joint resolution No. 2, Public Acts of 1917, p. 928; ratified April 2, 1917.

(*b*) As amended by concurrent resolution No. 2, Public Acts, 2nd extra session of 1912, p. 66; ratified November election, 1912.

prescribed by law: Provided, That such mortgage bonds issued beyond the general limit of bonded indebtedness prescribed by law shall not impose any liability upon such city or village, but shall be secured only upon the property and revenues of such public utility, including a franchise stating the terms upon which, in case of foreclosure, the purchaser may operate the same, which franchise shall in no case extend for a longer period than twenty years from the date of the sale of such utility and franchise on foreclosure.

SEC. 25. No city or village shall have power to abridge the right of elective franchise, to loan its credit, nor to assess, levy or collect any tax or assessment for other than a public purpose. Nor shall any city or village acquire any public utility or grant any public utility franchise which is not subject to revocation at the will of the city or village, unless such proposition shall have first received the affirmative vote of three-fifths of the electors of such city or village voting thereon at a regular or special municipal election; and upon such proposition women taxpayers having the qualifications of male electors shall be entitled to vote.

GENERAL PROVISIONS.

(a) SEC. 26. The legislature may by general law provide for the laying out, construction, improvement and maintenance of highways, bridges and culverts by the state and by the counties and townships thereof and by road districts; and may authorize counties or districts to take charge and control of any highway within their limits for such purposes. The legislature may also by general law prescribe the powers and duties of boards of supervisors in relation to highways, bridges and culverts; may provide for county and district road commissioners to be appointed or elected, with such powers and duties as may be prescribed by law; and may change and abolish the powers and duties of township commissioners and overseers of highways. The legislature may provide by law for submitting the question of adopting the county road system to the electors of the counties, and such road system shall not go into operation in any county until approved by a majority of the electors thereof voting thereon. The tax raised for road purposes by counties shall not exceed in any one year five dollars upon each one thousand dollars of assessed valuation for the preceding year.

SEC. 27. The legislature shall not vacate nor alter any road laid out by commissioners of highways, or any street, alley or public ground in any city or village or in any recorded town plat.

SEC. 28. No person, partnership, association or corporation operating a public utility shall have the right to the use of the highways, streets, alleys or other public places of any city, village or township for wires, poles, pipes, tracks or conduits, without the consent of the duly constituted authorities of such city, village or township; nor to transact a local business therein without first obtaining a franchise therefor from such city, village or township. The right of all cities, villages and townships to the reasonable control of their streets, alleys and public places is hereby reserved to such cities, villages and townships.

SEC. 29. No franchise or license shall be granted by any municipality of this state for a longer period than thirty years.

ARTICLE IX.

IMPEACHMENTS AND REMOVALS FROM OFFICE.

SECTION 1. The house of representatives shall have the sole power of impeaching civil officers for corrupt conduct in office, or for crimes or misdemeanors; but a majority of the members elected shall be necessary to direct an impeachment.

SEC. 2. When an impeachment is directed, the house of representatives shall elect from its own body three members, whose duty it shall be to prosecute such impeachment. No impeachment shall be tried until the final adjournment of the legislature, when the senate shall proceed to try the same.

(a) As amended by joint resolution No. 4, Public Acts of 1917, p. 931; ratified April 2, 1917.

SEC. 3. Every impeachment shall be tried by the senate. When the governor or lieutenant governor is tried, the chief justice of the supreme court shall preside. When an impeachment is directed, the senate shall take an oath or affirmation truly and impartially to try and determine the same according to the evidence. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members elected. Judgment in case of impeachment shall not extend further than removal from office, but the person convicted shall be liable to punishment according to law.

SEC. 4. No judicial officer shall exercise his office after an impeachment is directed until he is acquitted.

SEC. 5. The governor may make a provisional appointment to fill a vacancy occasioned by the suspension of an officer, until he shall be acquitted or until after the election and qualification of a successor.

SEC. 6. For reasonable cause, which shall not be sufficient ground for impeachment, the governor shall remove any judge on a concurrent resolution of two-thirds of the members elected to each house of the legislature; and the cause for which such removal is required shall be stated at length in such resolution.

SEC. 7. The governor shall have power and it shall be his duty, except at such time as the legislature may be in session, to examine into the condition and administration of any public office and the acts of any public officer, elective or appointive; to remove from office for gross neglect of duty or for corrupt conduct in office, or any other misfeasance or malfeasance therein, any elective or appointive state officer, except legislative or judicial, and report the causes of such removal to the legislature at its next session.

SEC. 8. Any officer elected by a county, city, village, township or school district may be removed from office in such manner and for such cause as shall be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE X.

FINANCE AND TAXATION.

SECTION 1. All subjects of taxation now contributing to the primary school interest fund under present laws shall continue to contribute to that fund, and all taxes from such subjects shall be first applied in paying the interest upon the primary school, university and other educational funds in the order herein named, after which the surplus of such money shall be added to and become a part of the primary school interest fund.

SEC. 2. The legislature shall provide by law for an annual tax sufficient with other resources to pay the estimated expenses of the state government, the interest on any state debt and such deficiency as may occur in the resources.

SEC. 3. The legislature shall provide by law a uniform rule of taxation, except on property paying specific taxes, and taxes shall be levied on such property as shall be prescribed by law: Provided, That the legislature shall provide by law a uniform rule of taxation for such property as shall be assessed by a state board of assessors, and the rate of taxation on such property shall be the rate which the state board of assessors shall ascertain and determine is the average rate levied upon other property upon which ad valorem taxes are assessed for state, county, township, school and municipal purposes.

SEC. 4. The legislature may by law impose specific taxes, which shall be uniform upon the classes upon which they operate.

SEC. 5. The legislature may provide by law for the assessment at its true cash value by a state board of assessors, of which the governor shall be ex-officio a member, of the property of corporations and the property, by whomsoever owned, operated or conducted, engaged in the business of transporting passengers and freight, transporting property by express, operating any union station or depot, transmitting messages by telephone or telegraph, loaning cars, operating refrigerator cars, fast freight lines or other car lines and running or operating cars in any manner upon railroads, or engaged in any other public service business; and for the levy and collection of taxes thereon.

SEC. 6. Every law which imposes, continues or revives a tax shall distinctly state the tax, and the objects to which it is to be applied; and it shall not be sufficient to refer to any other law to fix such tax or object.

SEC. 7. All assessments hereafter authorized shall be on property at its cash value.

SEC. 8. In the year nineteen hundred eleven, every fifth year thereafter and at such other times as the legislature may direct, the legislature shall provide by law for an equalization of assessments by a state board, on all taxable property, except that taxed under laws passed pursuant to sections four and five of this article.

SEC. 9. The power of taxation shall never be surrendered or suspended by any grant or contract to which the state or any municipal corporation shall be a party.

(a) SEC. 10. The state may contract debts to meet deficits in revenue, but such debts shall not in the aggregate at any time, exceed two hundred fifty thousand dollars. The state may also contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, defend the state or aid the United States in time of war. The money so raised shall be applied to the purposes for which it is raised or to the payment of the debts contracted. The state may borrow not to exceed fifty million dollars for the improvement of highways and pledge its credit, and issue bonds therefor on such terms as shall be provided by law.

SEC. 11. No scrip, certificate or other evidence of state indebtedness shall be issued, except for such debts as are expressly authorized in this constitution.

SEC. 12. The credit of the state shall not be granted to, nor in aid of any person, association or corporation, public or private.

SEC. 13. The state shall not subscribe to, nor be interested in the stock of any company, association or corporation.

SEC. 14. The state shall not be a party to, nor be interested in any work of internal improvement, nor engage in carrying on any such work, except in the improvement of or aiding in the improvement of the public wagon roads, in the reforestation and protection of lands owned by the state and in the expenditure of grants to the state of land or other property.

SEC. 15. No state money shall be deposited in banks other than those organized under the national or state banking laws. No state money shall be deposited in any bank in excess of fifty per cent. of the capital and surplus of such bank. Any bank receiving deposits of state money shall show the amount of state money so deposited as a separate item in all published statements.

SEC. 16. No money shall be paid out of the state treasury except in pursuance of appropriations made by law.

SEC. 17. An accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of the public moneys shall be attached to and published with the laws passed at every regular session of the legislature.

SEC. 18. The legislature shall provide by law for the keeping of accounts by all state officials, boards and institutions, and by all county officials; and shall also provide for the supervision and audit thereof by competent state authority and for uniform reports of all public accounts to such authority. Such systems of account shall provide for accurate records of all financial and other transactions and for checks upon all receipts and disbursements of all such officials, boards and institutions; and shall be uniform for all similar boards, institutions and county officials. All public accounts and the audit thereof shall be public records and open to inspection.

SEC. 19. No collector, holder or disburser of public moneys shall have a seat in the legislature, nor be eligible to any office of trust or profit under this state, until he shall have accounted for and paid over, as provided by law, all sums for which he may be liable.

(b) SEC. 20. It shall be competent for the state to acquire, purchase, take, hold and operate any railroad, or railroad property, belonging to any railroad or railway company in this state heretofore organized under a special charter still in force and effect and constituting a contract between the state and said company, wherein the right to purchase or acquire has been reserved to the state, whenever in the judgment of the legislature such acquisition or purchasing is necessary to protect and conserve the rights and interests of the state under such charter or contract. Any and all debts

(a) As amended by joint resolution No. 1, Public Acts of 1919, p. 763; ratified April 7, 1919.

(b) Section added by joint resolution No. 3, Public Acts of 1917, p. 929; ratified April 2, 1917.

or obligations of such company constituting a lien upon such railroad, or railroad property, may be assumed by the state; and such road or property may be leased, sold or disposed of in such manner as may be provided by law.

ARTICLE XI.

EDUCATION.

SECTION 1. Religion, morality and knowledge being necessary to good government and the happiness of mankind, schools and the means of education shall forever be encouraged.

SEC. 2. A superintendent of public instruction shall be elected at the regular election to be held on the first Monday in April, nineteen hundred nine, and every second year thereafter. He shall hold office for a period of two years from the first day of July following his election and until his successor is elected and qualified. He shall have general supervision of public instruction in the state. He shall be a member and secretary of the state board of education. He shall be ex-officio a member of all other boards having control of public instruction in any state institution, with the right to speak but not to vote. His duties and compensation shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 3. There shall be a board of regents of the university, consisting of eight members, who shall hold the office for eight years. There shall be elected at each regular biennial spring election two members of such board. When a vacancy shall occur in the office of regent it shall be filled by appointment of the governor.

SEC. 4. The regents of the university and their successors in office shall continue to constitute the body corporate known as "The Regents of the University of Michigan."

SEC. 5. The regents of the university shall, as often as necessary, elect a president of the university. The president of the university and the superintendent of public instruction shall be ex-officio members of the board of regents, with the privilege of speaking but not of voting. The president shall preside at the meetings of the board and be the principal executive officer of the university. The board of regents shall have the general supervision of the university and the direction and control of all expenditures from the university funds.

SEC. 6. The state board of education shall consist of four members. On the first Monday in April, nineteen hundred nine, and at each succeeding biennial spring election, there shall be elected one member of such board who shall hold his office for six years from the first day of July following his election. The state board of education shall have general supervision of the state normal college and the state normal schools, and the duties of said board shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 7. There shall be elected on the first Monday in April, nineteen hundred nine, a state board of agriculture to consist of six members, two of whom shall hold the office for two years, two for four years and two for six years. At every regular biennial spring election thereafter, there shall be elected two members whose term of office shall be six years. The members thus elected and their successors in office shall be a body corporate to be known as "The State Board of Agriculture."

SEC. 8. The state board of agriculture shall, as often as necessary, elect a president of the agricultural college, who shall be ex-officio a member of the board with the privilege of speaking but not of voting. He shall preside at the meetings of the board and be the principal executive officer of the college. The board shall have the general supervision of the college, and the direction and control of all agricultural college funds; and shall perform such other duties as may be prescribed by law.

(*a*) SEC. 9. The legislature shall continue a system of primary schools, whereby every school district in the state shall provide for the education of its pupils without charge for tuition; and all instruction in such schools shall be conducted in the English language. If any school district shall neglect to maintain a school within its borders as prescribed by law for at least five months in each year, or to provide for the education of its pupils in another district or districts for an equal period, it shall be deprived for the ensuing year of its proportion of the primary school interest fund. If any school dis-

(*a*) As amended by concurrent resolution No. 1, Public Acts of 1911, pp. 537-8; ratified April 3, 1911.

trict shall, on the second Monday in July of any year, have on hand a sufficient amount of money in the primary school interest fund to pay its teachers for the next ensuing two years as determined from the pay roll of said district for the last school year, and in case of a primary district, all tuition for the next ensuing two years, based upon the then enrollment in the seventh and eighth grades in said school district, the children in said district shall not be counted in making the next apportionment of primary school money by the superintendent of public instruction; nor shall such children be counted in making such apportionment until the amount of money in the primary school interest fund in said district shall be sufficient to pay teachers' wages or tuition as herein set forth for the next ensuing two years.

Sec. 10. The legislature shall maintain the university, the college of mines, the state agricultural college, the state normal college and such state normal schools and other educational institutions as may be established by law.

Sec. 11. The proceeds from the sales of all lands that have been or hereafter may be granted by the United States to the state for educational purposes and the proceeds of all lands or other property given by individuals or appropriated by the state for like purposes shall be and remain a perpetual fund, the interest and income of which, together with the rents of all such lands as may remain unsold, shall be inviolably appropriated and annually applied to the specific objects of the original gift, grant or appropriation.

Sec. 12. All lands, the titles to which shall fall from a defect of heirs, shall escheat to the state, and the interest on the clear proceeds from the sales thereof shall be appropriated exclusively to the support of the primary schools.

Sec. 13. The legislature shall appropriate all salt spring lands now unappropriated, or the money arising from the sale of the same, where such lands have already been sold, and any funds or lands which may hereafter be granted or appropriated for such purpose, for the support and maintenance of the agricultural college.

Sec. 14. The legislature shall provide by law for the establishment of at least one library in each township and city; and all fines assessed and collected in the several counties, cities and townships for any breach of the penal laws shall be exclusively applied to the support of such libraries.

Sec. 15. Institutions for the benefit of those inhabitants who are deaf, dumb, blind, feeble-minded or insane shall always be fostered and supported.

ARTICLE XII.

CORPORATIONS.

Section 1. Corporations may be formed under general laws, but shall not be created, nor shall any rights, privileges or franchises be conferred upon them, by special act of the legislature. All laws heretofore or hereafter passed by the legislature for the formation of, or conferring rights, privileges or franchises upon corporations and all rights, privileges or franchises conferred by such laws may be amended, altered, repealed or abrogated.

Sec. 2. The term "corporation" as used in this article shall be construed to include all associations and joint stock companies having any of the powers or privileges of corporations not possessed by individuals or partnerships. All corporations shall have the right to sue and be subject to be sued in all courts in like cases as natural persons.

Sec. 3. No corporation shall be created for a longer period than thirty years, except for municipal, railroad, insurance, canal or cemetery purposes, or corporations organized without any capital stock for religious, benevolent, social or fraternal purposes; but the legislature may provide by general laws, applicable to any corporations, for one or more extensions of the term of such corporations, while such term is running, not exceeding thirty years for each extension, on the consent of not less than two-thirds of the capital stock of the corporation; and by like general laws for the corporate reorganization for a further period, not exceeding thirty years, of such corporations whose terms have expired by limitation, on the consent of not less than four-fifths of the capital stock.

Sec. 4. The stockholders of every corporation and joint stock association shall be individually liable for all labor performed for such corporation or association.

Sec. 5. No corporation shall hold any real estate for a longer period than ten years,

except such real estate as shall be actually occupied by such corporation in the exercise of its franchises.

SEC. 6. The legislature shall pass no law renewing or extending any special act of incorporation heretofore granted.

SEC. 7. The legislature may, from time to time, pass laws establishing reasonable maximum rates of charges for the transportation of passengers and freight on different railroads in this state, and may pass laws establishing reasonable maximum rates of charges for the transportation of property by express companies in this state, and may delegate such power to fix reasonable maximum rates of charges for the transportation of freight by railroad companies and for the transportation of property by express companies to a commission created by law; and shall prohibit running contracts between such railroad companies whereby discrimination is made in favor of either of such companies as against other companies owning connecting or intersecting lines of railroad.

SEC. 8. No railroad corporation shall consolidate its stock, property or franchises with any other railroad corporation owning a parallel or competing line; and in no case shall any consolidation take place except upon at least sixty days' public notice to all stockholders in such manner as shall be provided by law.

SEC. 9. No general law providing for the incorporation of trust companies or corporations for banking purposes, or regulating the business thereof, shall be adopted, amended or repealed except by a vote of two-thirds of the members elected to each house of the legislature. Such laws shall not authorize the issue of bank notes or paper credit to circulate as money.

ARTICLE XIII.

EMINENT DOMAIN.

SECTION 1. Private property shall not be taken by the public nor by any corporation for public use, without the necessity therefor being first determined and just compensation therefor being first made or secured in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 2. When private property is taken for the use or benefit of the public, the necessity for using such property and the just compensation to be made therefor, except when to be made by the state, shall be ascertained by a jury of twelve freeholders residing in the vicinity of such property, or by not less than three commissioners appointed by a court of record, as shall be prescribed by law: Provided, That the foregoing provision shall not be construed to apply to the action of commissioners of highways or road commissioners in the official discharge of their duties.

SEC. 3. Private roads may be opened in the manner prescribed by law; but in every case the necessity for the road and the amount of all damages to be sustained by the opening thereof shall be first determined by a jury of six freeholders or by not less than three commissioners, and such amount, together with the expense of proceedings, shall be paid by the person or persons to be benefited.

SEC. 4. The regents of the university of Michigan shall have power to take private property for the use of the university, in the manner prescribed by law.

ARTICLE XIV.

EXEMPTIONS.

SECTION 1. The personal property of every resident of this state, to consist of such property only as shall be designated by law, shall be exempted to the amount of not less than five hundred dollars from sale on execution or other final process of any court.

SEC. 2. Every homestead of not exceeding forty acres of land and the dwelling house thereon and the appurtenances to be selected by the owner thereof and not included in any town plat, city or village; or instead thereof, at the option of the owner, any lot in any city, village or recorded town plat, or such parts of lots as shall be equal thereto, and the dwelling house thereon and its appurtenances, owned and occupied by any resident of the state, not exceeding in value fifteen hundred dollars, shall be exempt from forced sale on execution or any other final process from a court. Such exemption shall not

extend to any mortgage thereon lawfully obtained, but such mortgage or other alienation of such land by the owner thereof, if a married man, shall not be valid without the signature of his wife to the same.

SEC. 3. The homestead of a family, after the death of the owner thereof, shall be exempt from the payment of his debts in all cases during the minority of his children.

SEC. 4. If the owner of a homestead die, leaving a widow but no children, such homestead shall be exempt, and the rents and profits thereof shall accrue to her benefit during the time of her widowhood, unless she be the owner of a homestead in her own right.

ARTICLE XV.

MILITIA.

SECTION 1. The militia shall be composed of all able-bodied male citizens between the ages of eighteen and forty-five years, except such as are exempted by the laws of the United States or of this state; but all such citizens of any religious denomination, who, from scruples of conscience, may be averse to bearing arms, shall be excused therefrom upon such conditions as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 2. The legislature shall provide by law for organizing, equipping and disciplining the militia in such manner as it shall deem expedient, not incompatible with the laws of the United States.

SEC. 3. Officers of the militia shall be elected or appointed and be commissioned in such manner as may be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE XVI.

MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS.

SECTION 1. The terms of office of all elective state officers and of all judges of courts of record shall begin on the first day of January next succeeding their election, except as otherwise prescribed in this constitution. The terms of office of all county officers shall begin on the first day of January next succeeding their election, except as otherwise prescribed by law.

SEC. 2. Members of the legislature and all officers, executive and judicial, except such officers as may by law be exempted, shall, before they enter on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation: "I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support the constitution of the United States and the constitution of this state, and that I will faithfully discharge the duties of the office of—— ——according to the best of my ability." No other oath, declaration or test shall be required as a qualification for any office or public trust.

SEC. 3. Neither the legislature nor any municipal authority shall grant or authorize extra compensation to any public officer, agent, employe or contractor after the service has been rendered or the contract entered into. Salaries of public officers, except circuit judges, shall not be increased, nor shall the salary of any public officer be decreased after election or appointment.

SEC. 4. In case two or more persons have an equal and the highest number of votes for any office, as canvassed by the board of state canvassers, the legislature in joint convention shall choose one of said persons to fill such office. When the determination of the board of state canvassers is contested, the legislature in joint convention shall decide which person is elected.

SEC. 5. The legislature may provide by law the cases in which any office shall be deemed vacant and the manner of filling vacancies, where no provision is made in this constitution.

SEC. 6. The laws, public records and the written judicial and legislative proceedings of the state shall be conducted, promulgated and preserved in the English language.

SEC. 7. The legislature may establish courts of conciliation with such powers and duties as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 8. The real and personal estate of every woman, acquired before marriage, and all property to which she may afterwards become entitled by gift, grant, inheritance or

devise shall be and remain the estate and property of such woman, and shall not be liable for the debts, obligations or engagements of her husband, and may be devised or bequeathed by her as if she were unmarried.

SEC. 9. Aliens, who are or who may hereafter become bona fide residents of this state, shall enjoy the same rights in respect to the possession, enjoyment and inheritance of property as native born citizens.

SEC. 10. No lease or grant of agricultural land for agricultural purposes for a longer period than twelve years, reserving any rent or service of any kind, shall be valid.

(*a*) SEC. 11. The manufacture, sale, keeping for sale, giving away, bartering or furnishing of any vinous, malt, brewed, fermented, spirituous or intoxicating liquors, except for medicinal, mechanical, chemical, scientific or sacramental purposes shall be after April thirty, nineteen hundred eighteen, prohibited in the state forever. The legislature shall by law provide regulations for the sale of such liquors for medicinal, mechanical, chemical, scientific and sacramental purposes.

ARTICLE XVII.

AMENDMENT AND REVISION.

SECTION 1. Any amendment or amendments to this constitution may be proposed in the senate or house of representatives. If the same shall be agreed to by two-thirds of the members elected to each house, such amendment or amendments shall be entered on the journals, respectively, with the yeas and nays taken thereon; and the same shall be submitted to the electors at the next spring or autumn election thereafter, as the legislature shall direct; and, if a majority of electors qualified to vote for members of the legislature voting thereon shall ratify and approve such amendment or amendments, the same shall become part of the constitution.

(*b*) SEC. 2. Amendments may also be proposed to this constitution by petition of the qualified voters of this state. Every such petition shall include the full text of the amendment so proposed and be signed by not less than 10 per cent. of the legal voters of the state. Initiative petitions proposing an amendment to this constitution shall be filed with the secretary of state at least four months before the election at which such proposed amendment is to be voted upon. Upon receipt of such petition by the secretary of state, he shall convass the same to ascertain if such petition has been signed by the requisite number of qualified electors, and if the same has been so signed, the proposed amendment shall be submitted to the electors at the next regular election at which any state officer is to be elected. Any constitutional amendment initiated by the people as herein provided, shall take effect and become a part of the constitution if the same shall be approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon and not otherwise. Every amendment shall take effect thirty days after the election at which it is approved. The total number of votes cast for governor at the regular election last preceding the filing of any petition proposing an amendment to the constitution, shall be the basis upon which the number of legal voters necessary to sign such a petition shall be computed. The secretary of state shall submit all proposed amendments to the constitution initiated by the people for adoption or rejection in compliance herewith. The petition shall consist of sheets in such form and having printed or written at the top thereof such heading as shall be designated or prescribed by the secretary of state. Such petition shall be signed by qualified voters in person only, with the residence address of such persons and the date of signing the same. To each of such petitions, which may consist of one or more sheets, shall be attached the affidavit of the elector circulating the same, stating that each signature thereto is the genuine signature of the person signing the same, and that to the best knowledge and belief of the affiant each person signing the petition was at the time of signing a qualified elector. Such petition so verified shall be prima facie evidence that the signatures thereon are genuine, and that the persons signing the same are qualified electors. The text of all amendments to be

(*a*) Section added. Submitted by initiative petition and ratified November 7, 1916.
(*b*) As amended by concurrent resolution No. 3, Public Acts of 1913, page 780; ratified April election, 1913.

submitted shall be published as constitutional amendments are now required to be published.

(a) SEC. 3. All proposed amendments to the constitution submitted to the electors shall be published in full, with any existing provisions of the constitution which would be altered or abrogated thereby, and a copy thereof shall be posted at each registration and election place. Proposed amendments shall also be printed together with any other special questions to be submitted at such election in full on a single ballot separate from the ballot containing the names of candidates or nominees for public office.

SEC. 4. At the general election to be held in the year nineteen hundred twenty-six, in each sixteenth year thereafter and at such other times as may be provided by law, the question of a general revision of the constitution shall be submitted to the electors qualified to vote for members of the legislature. In case a majority of such electors voting at such election shall decide in favor of a convention for such purpose, at the next biennial spring election the electors of each senatorial district of the state as then organized shall elect three delegates. The delegates so elected shall convene at the state capitol on the first Tuesday in September next succeeding such election, and shall continue their sessions until the business of the convention shall be completed. A majority of the delegates elected shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. The convention shall choose its own officers, determine the rules of its proceedings and judge of the qualifications, elections and returns of its members. In case of a vacancy by death, resignation or otherwise, of any delegate, such vacancy shall be filled by appointment by the governor of a qualified resident of the same district. The convention shall have power to appoint such officers, employes and assistants as it may deem necessary and to fix their compensation, and to provide for the printing and distribution of its documents, journals and proceedings. Each delegate shall receive for his services the sum of one thousand dollars and the same mileage as shall then be payable to members of the legislature, but such compensation may be increased by law. No proposed constitution or amendment adopted by such convention shall be submitted to the electors for approval as hereinafter provided unless by the assent of a majority of all the delegates elected to the convention, the yeas and nays being entered on the journal. Any proposed constitution or amendments adopted by such convention shall be submitted to the qualified electors in the manner provided by such convention on the first Monday in April following the final adjournment of the convention; but, in case an interval of at least ninety days shall not intervene between such final adjournment and the date of such election, then it shall be submitted at the next general election. Upon the approval of such constitution or amendments by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon such constitution or amendments shall take effect on the first day of January following the approval thereof.

SCHEDULE.

That no inconvenience may arise from the changes in the constitution of this state, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, it is hereby declared that:

SECTION 1. The common law and the statute laws now in force, not repugnant to this constitution, shall remain in force until they expire by their own limitations, or are altered or repealed.

SEC. 2. All writs, actions, causes of action, prosecutions and rights of individuals, and of bodies corporate, and of the state, and all charters of incorporation which shall not have been heretofore forfeited or become subject to forfeiture shall continue; and all complaints, informations or indictments which shall have been made, filed or found or which may hereafter be made, filed or found for any crime or offense committed before the adoption of this constitution, may be proceeded upon as if no change had taken place. The several courts shall continue with the same powers and jurisdiction, both at law and in equity, as heretofore, until otherwise provided by law.

SEC. 3. All fines, taxes, penalties, forfeitures and escheats, accruing to the state or any municipal corporation under the existing constitution and laws, shall accrue to the use of the state or such municipal corporation under this constitution.

SEC. 4. All recognizances, bonds, obligations and all other instruments entered into

(a) As amended by joint resolution No. 7, Public Acts of 1917, p. 934; ratified November 5, 1918.

or executed before the adoption of this constitution to the people of this state, or to any municipal corporation, or to any public officer or public body, or which may be entered into or executed under existing laws to the people of this state or to any such officer or public body shall remain binding and valid, and rights and liabilities upon the same shall continue and may be prosecuted as provided by law. And all crimes and misdemeanors and penal actions shall be prosecuted, tried and punished as though no change had taken place, until otherwise provided by law.

SEC. 5. All officers, civil and military, now holding any office or appointment, shall continue to hold their respective offices, unless removed by competent authority, until superseded under the laws now in force or under this constitution.

SEC. 6. All officers elected under the existing constitution and laws on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred eight, shall take office on and after the first day of January, nineteen hundred nine, under this constitution.

SEC. 7. Until otherwise provided, the salaries or compensation of all public officers shall continue as provided under the existing constitution and laws.

SEC. 8. The attorney general of the state shall prepare and report to the legislature at the commencement of the next session such changes in existing laws as may be deemed necessary to adapt the same to this constitution.

SEC. 9. Any territory attached or that may be attached to any county for judicial purposes, if not otherwise represented, shall be considered as forming a part of such county, so far as regards elections for the purpose of representation.

SEC. 10. This constitution shall be submitted to the people for their adoption or rejection at the general election to be held on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred eight. It shall be the duty of the secretary of state to forthwith give notice of such submission to the sheriffs of the several counties, and it shall also be the duty of the secretary of state and all other officers required to give or publish any notice in regard to said election, to give notice as provided by law in case of an election for governor, that this constitution will be duly submitted to the electors at said election.

SEC. 11. Every person entitled to vote for members of the legislature under the existing constitution and laws may vote on said adoption or rejection, and the board of election commissioners in each county shall cause to be printed on a ballot separate from the ballot containing the names of the nominees for office the words "Adoption of the Revised Constitution [ ] Yes." "Adoption of the Revised Constitution [ ] No." All votes cast at said election shall be taken, counted, canvassed and returned as provided by law for the election of state officers. Should the revised constitution so submitted receive more votes in its favor than shall be cast against it, it shall be the supreme law of the state on and after the first day of January, nineteen hundred nine, except as herein otherwise provided; otherwise it shall be rejected.

Adopted by the Constitutional Convention of nineteen hundred seven at the capitol at Lansing on the twenty-first day of February, nineteen hundred eight.

JOHN J. CARTON,
President

PAUL H. KING,
Secretary.

AMENDMENTS TO CONSTITUTION OF 1909.

SUMMARY OF VOTES BY WHICH ADOPTED OR REJECTED FROM 1909 TO 1919.

NOVEMBER, 1910.

An amendment "relative to bonded indebtedness of counties," was submitted to the people November 8, 1910, and adopted by the following vote: For, 137,147; against, 128,729.

APRIL, 1911.

An amendment "relative to the apportionment of primary school interest money," was submitted to the people April 3, 1911, and adopted by the following vote: For, 246,167; against, 118,391.

NOVEMBER, 1912.

An amendment "relative to the right of women to vote," was submitted to the people November 5, 1912, and rejected by the following vote: For, 247,375; against, 248,135.

An amendment "relative to the amendment of the charters of cities and villages," was submitted to the people November 5, 1912, and adopted by the following vote: For, 285,373; against, 137,972.

APRIL, 1913.

An amendment "relative to the right of women to vote," was submitted to the people April 7, 1913, and rejected by the following vote: For, 168,738; against, 264,882.

An amendment "relative to initiative and referendum on constitutional amendments," was submitted to the people April 7, 1913, and adopted by the following vote: For, 204,796; against, 162,392.

An amendment "relative to the initiative and referendum upon legislative matters," was submitted to the people April 7, 1913, and adopted by the following vote: For, 219,057; against, 152,388.

An amendment "relative to the relief, insuring, or pensioning of members of fire departments," was submitted to the people April 7, 1913, and rejected by the following vote: For, 179,948; against, 206,204.

An amendmcnt "relative to the recall of elective officers," was submitted to the people April 7, 1913, and adopted by the following vote: For, 237,743; against, 145,412.

NOVEMBER, 1914.

An amendment "relative to issue of bonds for construction and permanent improvement of public wagon roads," was submitted to the people November 3, 1914, and rejected by the following vote: For, 164,333; against, 202,087.

An amendment "relative to the issue of bonds for the construction of drains and development and improvement of agricultural lands within the county," was submitted to the people November 3, 1914, and rejected by the following vote: For, 165,290; against, 199,873.

An amendment "relative to the right of students while in attendance at any institution of learning; members of the legislature while in attendance at any session of the legislature, or commercial travelers, to vote," was submitted to the people November 3, 1914, and adopted by the following vote: For, 190,510; against, 175,948.

An amendment "relative to the incorporation, regulation and supervision of fraternal beneficiary societies," was submitted to the people November 3, 1914, and rejected by the following vote: For, 92,392; against, 291,776.

APRIL, 1915.

An amendment "relative to permitting drainage districts to issue bonds for drainage purposes," was submitted to the people April 5, 1915, and rejected by the following vote: For, 191,337; against, 198,553.

NOVEMBER, 1916.

An amendment to prohibit the manufacture, sale, etc., of intoxicating liquors, was submitted to the people November 7, 1916, and adopted by the following vote: For, 353,378; against, 284,754.

An amendment providing for local option by cities, villages and townships, was submitted to the people November 7, 1916, and rejected by the following vote: For, 256,272; against, 378,871.

An amendment "relative to right of repeal of local or special acts by the legislature," was submitted to the people November 7, 1916, and adopted by the following vote: For, 283,823; against, 275,701.

An amendment "relative to the incorporation, regulation and supervision of fraternal benefit societies," was submitted to the people November 7, 1916, and rejected by the following vote: For, 225,220; against, 349,810.

APRIL, 1917.

An amendment "authorizing drainage districts to issue bonds for drainage purposes," was submitted to the people April 2, 1917, and adopted by the following vote: For, 198,918; against, 139,027.

An amendment "relative to the elective franchise," was submitted to the people April 2, 1917, and adopted by the following vote: For, 216,270; against, 114,594.

An amendment authorizing the state to acquire, hold and dispose of certain property (railroads), was submitted to the people April 2, 1917, and adopted by the following vote: For, 242,969; against, 100,722.

An amendment "relative to the construction, improvement and maintenance of highways," was submitted to the people April 2, 1917, and adopted by the following vote: For, 209,559; against, 126,871.

An amendment "relative to the salaries of state officers," was submitted to the people April 2, 1917, and rejected by the following vote: For, 148,625; against, 193,119.

NOVEMBER, 1918.

An amendment "providing that all proposed amendments be printed on one ballot," was submitted to the people November 5, 1918, and adopted by the following vote: For, 317,070; against, 90,744.

An amendment "relative to the right of women to vote at any and all elections," was submitted to the people November 5, 1918, and adopted by the following vote: For, 229,790; against, 195,284.

APRIL, 1919.

An amendment "relative to authorizing the state to borrow money to be used for highway purposes and to issue bonds therefor," was submitted to the people April 7, 1919, and adopted by the following vote: For, 558,572; against, 225,239.

An amendment "relative to the increase or decrease of salaries of public officers after appointment or election," was submitted to the people April 7, 1919, and rejected by the following vote: For, 313,539; against, 418,778.

An amendment "relative to the manufacture, etc., of cider, wines, beer, etc.," was submitted to the people April 7, 1919, and rejected by the following vote: For, 322,603; against, 530,123.

INDEX.

	Art.	Sec.
A.		
Absent Electors—		
certain, not deprived of vote	III	1
legislature to prescribe manner, etc., of voting of	III	1
to provide for canvass and return of votes of	III	1
to have power to pass laws covering other	III	1
Absent Members—		
attendance of, how compelled	V	14
Absent Voters—		
certain, not deprived of vote	III	1
Abuses of Elective Franchise—		
laws to be passed to guard against	III	8
Accounts—		
public, keeping and audit of	X	18
uniform reports of	X	18
what to contain	X	18
to be public records	X	18
Accusation—		
accused to be informed of nature of	II	19
Accused—		
acquittal of, in prosecution for libel	II	18
rights of, in criminal prosecution	II	19
Acquisition—		
when state has right of, of certain railroads	X	20
debts of such railroads to be assumed by state	X	20
Acquittal—		
no person to be tried for same offense after	II	14
of accused in prosecution for libel	II	18
Actions—		
not affected by adoption of constitution	Sched.	2
Acts—		
when to take effect	V	1, 21
what may be given immediate effect	V	1, 21
initiated or adopted by people, not subject to veto	V	1
how amended or repealed	V	1
how published	V	1
Adjournment—		
final, to be at noon	V	13
approval of bills after	V	36
publication of laws after	V	39
impeachments to be tried after	IX	2
from day to day, by less than quorum	V	14
for more than three days, how not to be taken	V	18
Affirmation or Oath—		
warrant not to issue without support of	II	10
Agricultural College—		
general supervision of	XI	8
legislature to maintain	XI	10
salt spring lands appropriated to support of	XI	13
Agricultural College Funds—		
direction and control of	XI	8
Agricultural Land—		
lease or grant of, limited to 12 years	XVI	10
Agriculture—		
state board of, election, organization and duties of, etc	XI	7, 8
Aliens—		
property rights of	XVI	9
Alleys—		
legislature not to vacate or alter	VIII	27
right of municipalities to control	VIII	28
use of, for public utilities	VIII	28
Almshouses—		
electors in, not deemed to have gained or lost residence	III	2
cities and villages may maintain	VIII	22

	Art.	Sec.
Amendments—		
to constitution, how proposed	XVII	1
proceedings on	XVII	1
when submitted to electors	XVII	1, 2
when to become part of constitution	XVII	1, 2
how may be initiated	XVII	2
publication of proposed	XVII	2, 3
printed on one ballot	XVII	3
Annual Tax—		
for support of state government	X	2
Appeals—		
when accused to have assistance in perfecting	II	19
from supervisors or county auditors	VIII	9
Appellate Jurisdiction—		
when supreme court to have only	VII	4
of circuit courts	VII	10
Appointment—		
member of legislature not to receive	V	7
judges not to exercise powers of	VII	6, 11
Apportionment—		
of representatives, basis of, etc	V	4
Appropriations—		
acts making, may be given immediate effect	V	1, 21
money paid out of treasury only in pursuance of	X	16
April 30, 1918—		
sale, etc., of intoxicating, etc., liquors prohibited after	XVI	11
Arms—		
right to bear, guaranteed	II	5
Arrest—		
when elector privileged from	III	5
privilege of members of legislature from	V	8
Assessment—		
municipal, to be levied only for public purposes	VIII	25
of corporate property by state board	X	5
Assessments—		
to be at cash value	X	7
equalization of, by state board	X	8
Assessors—		
state board of, rate of taxation on property assessed by	X	3
assessment of corporate property by	X	5
Assistance of Counsel—		
accused to have	II	19
Associate Justices—		
of supreme court, election, term, etc	VII	2
Asylum—		
elector in, not deemed to have gained or lost residence	III	2
Attainder—		
bill of, not to be passed	II	9
Attorney or Agent—		
suitor may prosecute or defend by	II	12
Attorney General—		
election of	VI	1
where to keep office	VI	1
salary of	VI	21
to prepare changes in laws required by new constitution	Sched.	8
Audit—		
of public accounts, to be provided for	X	18
to be public records	X	18
Auditor General—		
election of	VI	1
where to keep office	VI	1
salary of	VI	21
Auditors—		
board of state, membership and duties of	VI	20
county, duties of	VIII	9
appeals from	VIII	9

	Art.	Sec.
B.		
Bail—		
right of, guaranteed	II	14
excessive, not to be required	II	15
Ballot—		
when votes to be given by	III	7
all constitutional amendments printed on one	XVII	3
on adoption of constitution, form of	Sched.	11
Bank Notes—		
not to be issued	XII	9
Banking Corporations—		
laws relating to, how passed, etc	XII	9
Bartering—		
of intoxicating, etc., liquors prohibited	XVI	11
for medicinal, etc., purposes excepted	XVI	11
Bill—		
all legislation to be by	V	19
not to be passed until printed five days	V	22
not to be passed, at special session, except on subjects recommended	V	22
not to be altered so as to change original purpose	V	22
to be read three times in each house	V	23
not to become law without concurrence of majority of each house	V	23
to be passed by yeas and nays	V	23
appropriating money for local or private uses, passage of	V	24
passed, to be presented to governor	V	36
when governor to sign	V	36
when governor to return with objections	V	36
reconsideration of, on return	V	36
passage of, by two-thirds vote	V	36
how vote on, determined and entered	V	36
if not returned, to become law	V	36
approval of, within five days after adjournment	V	36
when may be referred to electors	V	38
Bill of Attainder—		
not to be passed	II	9
Blind—		
institutions for, to be supported	XI	15
Board of Agriculture—		
state, election, organization and duties of	XI	7, 8
to be body corporate	XI	7
Board of Assessors—		
state, rate of taxation on property assessed by	X	3
assessment of corporate property by	X	5
Board of Education—		
state, organization and election of	XI	6
to have supervision of normal schools	XI	6
Board of Equalization—		
state, legislature to provide for	X	8
Board of Escheats—		
state, who to act as	VI	20
Board of Fund Commissioners—		
who to act as	VI	20
Board of Jury Commissioners—		
legislature to provide for, in each county	VIII	6
electors to determine whether to have	VIII	6
Board of Regents—		
of university, number and term of	XI	3
election of	XI	3
vacancy in, how filled	XI	3
to be body corporate	XI	4
organization of	XI	5
ex-officio members of	XI	5
duties of	XI	5
may take private property	XIII	4
Board of State Auditors—		
who to constitute	VI	20
duties of	VI	20

	Art.	Sec.
Board of State Canvassers—		
who to constitute	VI	20
duties of	VI	20
when tie found by, how election determined	XVI	4
contest of determination of, how decided	XVI	4
Boards—		
state, keeping of accounts by	X	18
Boards of Supervisors—		
division of counties by, into representative districts	V	3
to determine additional salary of circuit judge	VII	12
may unite or separate offices of county clerk and register of deeds	VIII	3
to be established in counties	VIII	7
representation of cities on	VIII	7
legislature may confer certain powers on	VIII	8
power of, to fix salaries of county officers	VIII	9
to adjust claims against counties	VIII	9
appeals from	VIII	9
may levy tax or borrow, for public buildings or bridges	VIII	10
duty of, as to removal of county seat	VIII	13
navigable stream not to be bridged or dammed without permission of	VIII	14
may organize and consolidate townships	VIII	15
legislature may prescribe powers and duties of, as to highways, etc	VIII	26
Bodies Corporate—		
rights of, not affected by adoption of constitution	Sched.	2
Bonds—		
for drainage purposes may be issued by drainage district	VIII	15a
state may issue, for highway purposes	X	10
Borrowing Money—		
by municipalities, power of, to be restricted	VIII	20
Boundaries—		
of state	I	1
Breach of the Peace—		
electors not privileged from arrest for	III	5
members of legislature not privileged from arrest for	V	8
Breach of Trust—		
imprisonment for debt in cases of	II	20
Brewed Liquors—		
manufacture, sale, etc., of, prohibited	XVI	11
for medicinal, etc., purposes excepted	XVI	11
legislature to provide regulations for sale of	XVI	11
Bridges—		
power of supervisors to tax or borrow for	VIII	10
legislature may prescribe powers of supervisors as to	VIII	26
legislature may provide for construction, etc., of, by the state, counties, townships and districts	VIII	26
tax for road purposes by counties limited	VIII	26
may prescribe powers and duties of supervisors as to	VIII	26
C.		
Canvass—		
legislature to provide for, of votes of absent electors	III	1
Canvassers—		
board of state, membership and duties of	VI	20
when tie is found by, legislature to choose	XVI	4
decision of contest of determination of	XVI	4
Car Companies—		
assessment of property of, by state board	X	5
Cash Value—		
assessment of corporate property at	X	5
all assessments to be at	X	7
Cemeteries—		
cities and villages may maintain	VIII	22
Certiorari—		
decisions in cases of, to be in writing	VII	7
power of circuit courts to issue writs of	VII	10
Chambers—		
judge at, election of persons having powers of	VII	21

	Art.	Sec.
Chaplain—		
legislature to authorize employment of, in prisons	V	26
Charters—		
municipal, power of electors to adopt and amend	VIII	21
of corporations, not affected by adoption of constitution	Sched.	2
Chemical Purposes—		
sale, etc., of intoxicating liquors for, not prohibited	XVI	11
legislature to provide regulations for	XVI	11
Chief Justice—		
of supreme court, to be one	VII	2
when to preside at impeachment	IX	3
Children—		
legislature may enact laws as to employment of	V	29
Circuit Court Commissioners—		
persons having powers of judges at chambers	VII	21
Circuit Courts—		
judicial powers vested in	VII	1
state to be divided into circuits for	VII	8
how often to be held	VII	9
jurisdiction of	VII	10
county clerk to be clerk of	VII	11
to be courts of record and have seals	VII	17
appeal to, from supervisors or county auditors	VIII	9
Circuit Judges—		
to be elected in circuits	VII	8
election of more than one, in circuit	VII	8
not removed from office by alteration of circuit	VII	8
where to hold court	VII	8
when elected	VII	9
term of office of	VII	8
ineligible to other office than judicial	VII	9
may fill vacancies in offices of county clerk and prosecuting attorney	VII	11
limitation of power of appointment by	VII	11
salary of	VII	12
to be conservators of peace	VII	18
increase or decrease of salaries of	XVI	3
Circuits—		
judicial, state to be divided into	VII	8
creation, alteration or discontinuance of	VII	8
Cities—		
not to be divided to form representative districts	V	3
when to elect representatives on general ticket	V	3
when may be made separate county	VIII	2
representation of, on board of supervisors	VIII	7
libraries to be established in	XI	14
Cities and Villages—		
incorporation of, under general law	VIII	20
limitation of rate of taxation of	VIII	20
restriction of power of, to borrow money	VIII	20
power of electors of, to adopt and amend charter	VIII	21
may maintain parks, cemeteries, hospitals, etc	VIII	22
power of, to operate public utilities	VIII	23, 24
not to abridge right of elective franchise	VIII	25
not to loan credit	VIII	25
not to tax for other than public purposes	VIII	25
restriction of powers of, as to public utilities	VIII	25
legislature not to vacate or alter street, etc., in	VIII	27
use of streets, etc., in, for public utilities	VIII	28
right of, to control streets, etc	VIII	28
limit of franchise granted by	VIII	29
officers, provisions of law for removal of, to be made	IX	8
Citizens—		
senator and representative to be	V	5
Civil Appointment—		
member of legislature not to receive	V	7
judges not to exercise power of	VII	6, 11

	Art.	Sec.
Civil Cases—		
waiver of jury trial in	II	13
jurisdiction of justices of the peace in	VII	16
Civil Power—		
military to be subordinate to	II	6
Civil Process—		
members of legislature not subject to	V	8
Civil Rights—		
not to be diminished or enlarged on account of religious belief	II	3
Claims against Counties—		
adjustment of	VIII	9
Claims against State—		
adjustment of	VI	20
Clerk—		
supreme court may appoint and remove	VII	6
duties and salary of	VII	6
of supreme court, opinions to be filed with	VII	7
of circuit court, county clerk to be	VII	11
Coastwise Trade—		
sailor employed in, not deprived of vote	III	1
Collector—		
of public moneys, when ineligible to office, etc	X	19
College of Mines—		
legislature to maintain	XI	10
Commander-in-Chief—		
governor to be	VI	4, 16
Commercial Travelers—		
when certain absence of, not to deprive, of vote at election	III	1
Commissioner of State Land Office—		
election of	VI	1
where to keep office	VI	1
office of, may be abolished	VI	1
to be member of board of state auditors	VI	20
when other officer to succeed, on board of state auditors, etc	VI	20
salary of	VI	21
Commissioners—		
to prepare compilation, appointment and duties of	V	40
to determine necessity, etc., for taking private property	XIII	2
to determine necessity and damages for private road	XIII	3
Commissioners of Highways—		
to be elected annually in townships	VIII	18
legislature may change and abolish powers and duties of	VIII	26
legislature not to vacate or alter road laid out by	VIII	27
provision as to taking private property not to apply to	XIII	2
Commissions—		
of officers, how signed, sealed, etc	VI	12
Common Law—		
to remain in force	Sched.	1
Common Seal—		
supreme, circuit and probate courts to have	VII	17
Commutations—		
governor may grant	VI	9
governor to communicate to legislature cases of	VI	9
by legislature, in cases of treason	VI	9
Compensation—		
of members of legislature	V	9
of president and speaker	V	10
in case of contested election	V	11
of governor, when lieutenant governor or secretary of state to receive	VI	18
of county officials, power of supervisors to fix	VIII	9
of delegates to constitutional convention	XVII	4
Compilation—		
of laws, when legislature to provide for	V	40
how prepared	V	40
how printed	V	40
Compulsory Process—		
accused to have, for obtaining witnesses	II	19
Concurrent Resolution—		
directing removal of judge, vote on	IX	6

	Art.	Sec.
Congress—		
member of, not to execute office of governor	VI	14
Conservators of Peace—		
who to be	VII	18
Constables—		
to be elected annually in townships	VIII	18
Constitution—		
ordained and established	Preamble.	
amendment to, how proposed	XVII	1, 2
proceedings on	XVII	1
submission of, to electors	XVII	1, 2
	Sched.	10, 11
when to become part of constitution	XVII	1, 2
publication of proposed	XVII	2, 3
printed on one ballot	XVII	3
general revision of, when question of to be submitted	XVII	4
how effected	XVII	4
new, adoption of, not to affect actions, writs, etc	Sched.	2
Constitutional Convention—		
election, organization, duties, etc., of	XVII	4
Construction—		
legislature may provide for, of highways, etc	VIII	26
by the state, counties, townships and districts	VIII	26
tax for road purposes by counties limited	VIII	26
may prescribe powers of supervisors as to	VIII	26
Contested Election—		
compensation and mileage in case of	V	11
Contracting Debts—		
by municipalities, power of, to be restricted	VIII	20
Contracts—		
law impairing obligation of, not to be passed	II	9
imprisonment for debt on, forbidden	II	20
fuel, stationery, printing and binding, to be furnished under	V	25
member of legislature not to be interested in certain	V	7
Corporations—		
occupation of streets, etc., by, for public utilities	VIII	28
assessment of property of, by state board	X	5
state not to subscribe to stock of	X	13
how may be formed	XII	1
amendment and repeal of laws relating to	XII	1
taking of private property by	XII	1
definition of	XII	2
right of, to sue and be sued	XII	2
term of existence of	XII	3
extension of terms of	XII	3
reorganization of	XII	3
liability of stockholders of	XII	4
limit of real estate holding by	XII	5
under special act, not to be renewed or extended	XII	6
laws relating to certain, to pass, etc., by two-thirds vote	XII	9
charters of, not affected by adoption of constitution	Sched.	2
Corrupt Conduct—		
in office, removal for	IX	7
Counsel—		
assistance of, accused to have, on trial	II	19
Counties—		
division of, in forming senatorial districts	V	2
when entitled to separate representative	V	3
how divided into representative districts	V	3
when legislature to reapportion representatives among	V	4
division of, into representative districts, not to be altered, etc	V	4
officers of, not eligible to seat in legislature	V	6
member of legislature not to be interested in contracts with	V	7
how often circuit court to be held in	VII	8
probate courts in	VII	13
to be bodies corporate	VIII	1
powers and immunities of	VIII	1
suits against to be in name of	VIII	1
reduction of, to less than 16 townships	VIII	2
when city may be made separate	VIII	2

	Art.	Sec.
Counties—*Continued.*		
officers to be elected in	VIII	2
never responsible for acts of sheriff	VIII	5
legislature to provide for board of jury commissioners in	VIII	6
electors of, to determine whether to have board of jury commissioners	VIII	6
boards of supervisors to be established in	VIII	7
adjustment of claims against	VIII	9
maintenance of hospitals, etc., by	VIII	11
limit of indebtedness of	VIII	12
construction and maintenance of highways by	VIII	26
legislature may authorize, to take control of	VIII	26
tax for road purposes by, limited	VIII	26
officers of, removal of	IX	8
territory attached to, how considered	Sched.	9
County Auditors—		
adjustment of claims against counties by	VIII	9
appeals from	VIII	9
County Clerk—		
sections of initiative or referendum petitions to be filed with	V	1
duty of, as to initiative or referendum petitions	V	1
description of representative districts to be filed with	V	3
to be clerk of circuit court	VII	11
circuit judge may fill vacancy in office of	VII	11
may be united with or separated from office of register of deeds	VIII	3
election and duties of	VIII	3
to hold office at county seat	VIII	4
County Officials—		
keeping of accounts by	X	18
terms of, when to begin	XVI	1
County Road Commissioners—		
legislature may provide for	VIII	26
powers and duties of, to be prescribed by law	VIII	26
County Road System—		
legislature may provide for submitting question of adopting	VIII	26
not to go into operation until approved by electors	VIII	26
County Seat—		
certain officers to hold offices at	VIII	4
how may be removed	VIII	13
County Treasurer—		
election and duties of	VIII	3
to hold office at county seat	VIII	4
Courts—		
suitors may prosecute or defend in	II	12
not of record, number of jurors in	II	19
exemption from attendance at, on election day	III	6
judicial power vested in	VII	1
Courts of Conciliation—		
legislature may establish	XVI	7
Courts of Record—		
when accused to have assistance in, in perfecting appeal	II	19
judges of, not to be recalled	III	8
supreme court to establish, etc., practice in	VII	5
supreme, circuit and probate courts to be	VII	17
vacancy in office of judge of, how filled	VII	20
when terms of judges of, to begin	XVI	1
Credit—		
city or village not to loan	VIII	25
of state, not to be granted, etc	X	12
Criminal Case—		
no one compelled to be witness against self in	II	16
Criminal Jurisdiction—		
of justices of the peace	VII	16
Criminal Prosecution—		
rights of accused in	II	19
Cruel or Unusual Punishment—		
not to be inflicted	II	15
Culverts—		
legislature may provide for construction, etc., of	VIII	26
by the state, counties, townships and districts	VIII	26
tax for road purposes by counties limited	VIII	26
may prescribe powers of supervisors as to	VIII	26

	Art.	Sec.
D.		
Deaf—		
institutions for, to be supported	XI	15
Debt—		
imprisonment for, when only allowed	II	20
power of contracting, by municipalities, to be restricted	VIII	20
state may contract certain	X	10
when, of certain railroads to be assumed by state	X	20
Deficits in Revenue—		
state may contract debts to meet	X	10
Delegates—		
to constitutional convention, election, compensation, etc., of	XVII	4
Departments—		
division of powers of government into	IV	1
person in one, not to exercise powers of another	IV	2
District—		
when electors of, affected to approve local or special act	V	30
District Road Commissioners—		
legislature may provide for	VIII	26
powers and duties of, to be prescribed by law	VIII	26
District Road System—		
legislature may provide for submitting question of adopting	VIII	26
Districts—		
senatorial, formation of	V	2, 4
representative, formation of	V	3
judicial, creation, alteration and discontinuance of	VII	8
highway, election of overseers in	VIII	18
legislature may authorize road, to take control of highways, etc	VIII	25
construction and maintenance of highways, etc., by road	VIII	26
Divorces—		
not to be granted by legislature	V	32
Drainage District—		
any, may issue bonds for drainage purposes	VIII	15a
Due Process of Law—		
no one to be deprived of life, liberty or property without	II	16
Dumb—		
institutions for, to be supported	XI	15
E.		
Education—		
means of, to be encouraged	XI	1
state board of, organization of, etc	XI	1
Educational Funds—		
interest on, how paid	X	1
Educational Institutions—		
state to maintain	XI	10
Educational Purposes—		
proceeds of sale of lands granted for, to be perpetual fund	XI	11
Election—		
women may vote at	III	1
qualifications of electors in	III	1
when elector privileged from arrest in attendance, etc	III	5
exemption from military duty or attendance at court on day of	III	6
laws to be passed to preserve purity of	III	8
contested, compensation and mileage in case of	V	11
of senators and representatives	V	12
of members, each house to determine	V	15
in either house to be given viva voce	V	17
governor to issue writs of, to fill vacancies in houses	VI	6
of state officers, result of, how determined	VI	20
of justices of supreme court	VII	2
of superintendent of public instruction	XI	2
of regents of university	XI	3
of members of state board of education	XI	6
of members of state board of agriculture	XI	7
of delegates to constitutional convention	XVII	4
of members, constitutional convention to be judge of	XVII	4
in territory attached to county for judicial purposes	Sched.	9

	Art.	Sec.
Elective Franchise—		
laws to be passed to guard against abuses of	III	8
city or village not to abridge right of	VIII	25
Elective Officers—		
laws to provide for recall of	III	8
Electors—		
qualifications of	III	1
certain absent, not deprived of vote	III	1
when not deemed to have gained or lost residence	III	2
when privileged from arrest	III	5
when not obliged to do militia duty	III	6
when not obliged to attend court	III	6
petition of 25 per cent of, for recall	III	8
initiation of legislation by	V	1
submission of legislation to	V	1
five per cent of, required on referendum petition	V	1
may solicit signatures to initiative or referendum petition	V	1
senators and representatives to be	V	5
when, of district affected to approve local or special acts	V	30
when bill may be referred to	V	38
justices of supreme court to be chosen by	VII	2
to determine matter of change in size of county	VIII	2
to determine whether to have board of jury commissioners in county	VIII	6
submission to, of question of raising money for public buildings or bridges	VIII	10
to vote on removal of county seat	VIII	13
of township, to affirm franchise grant	VIII	19
power of, to adopt and amend charters	VIII	21
power of, to pass municipal laws	VIII	21
to affirm grant of public utility franchise	VIII	25
county road system to be submitted to, by legislature	VIII	26
not to go into operation until approved by	VIII	26
submission of constitutional amendments to	XVII	1, 2
submission to, of question of revision of constitution	XVII	4
submission to, of revision of constitution	XVII	4
submission of constitution to	Sched.	10, 11
English Language—		
laws, records, etc., to be in	XVI	6
Equalization—		
of assessments by state board	X	8
Escheat—		
state board of, who to act as	VI	20
to state, what lands to constitute	XI	12
appropriation of proceeds of	XI	12
Evidence of Indebtedness—		
not to be issued by state	X	11
Ex Post Facto Law—		
not to be passed	II	9
Excessive Bail—		
not to be required	II	15
Excessive Fines—		
not to be imposed	II	7
Executive Power—		
vested in governor	VI	2
Exemption—		
from final process, of personal property	XIV	1
of homestead	XIV	2
Express Companies—		
assessment of property of, by state board	X	5
how rates of transportation by, may be fixed	XII	7
Expulsion—		
of member, by two-thirds vote	V	15
reasons for, to be entered on journal	V	15
Extra Compensation—		
legislature or municipality not to grant	XVI	3
Extra Session—		
compensation of members at	V	9

	Art.	Sec.
F.		
Feeble-Minded—		
institutions for, to be supported	XI	15
Fees—		
state officers not to receive	VI	21
to be turned over to treasury by supreme court clerk	VII	6
Felony—		
elector not privileged from arrest for	III	5
legislators not privileged from arrest for	V	8
Fermented Liquors—		
manufacture, sale, etc., of, prohibited	XVI	11
for medicinal, etc., purposes excepted	XVI	11
legislature to provide regulations for sale of	XVI	11
Fines—		
excessive, not to be imposed	II	15
military, imprisonment for, when forbidden	II	20
applied to support of libraries	XI	14
Foreign Birth—		
inhabitants of, how qualified to vote	III	1
Forfeitures—		
saved by new constitution	Sched.	3
Franchises—		
restricted power of township to grant	VIII	19
limitation of term of, in certain cases	VIII	24
restriction of municipal power of granting	VIII	25
when must be obtained from municipality	VIII	28
municipal, limited to 30 years	VIII	29
Fraternal Corporations—		
term of existence of	XII	3
Fraud—		
imprisonment for debt in cases of	II	20
Fund Commissioners—		
board of, who to act as	VI	20
Furnishing—		
of intoxicating, etc., liquors prohibited	XVI	11
for medicinal, etc., purposes excepted	XVI	11
G.		
General Act—		
local or special act not to be passed if, can be made applicable	V	30
whether, can be made applicable to be judicial question	V	30
General Revision—		
of laws prohibited	V	40
Giving Away—		
of intoxicating, etc., liquors prohibited	XVI	11
for medicinal, etc., purposes excepted	XVI	11
Government—		
seat of, at Lansing	I	2
legislature to meet at	V	13
executive officers to keep offices at	VI	1
convening of legislature at other place than	VI	8
instituted for benefit of people	II	1
division of powers of	IV	1
Governor—		
act initiated or adopted by people, not subject to veto by	V	1
member of legislature not to receive appointment from	V	7
bill passed to be presented to	V	36
approval or disapproval of bill by	V	36
approval of bill by, after adjournment	V	36
disapproval of items of appropriation by	V	37
appointment of compilation commissioners by	V	40
election of	VI	1
where to keep office	VI	1
executive power vested in	VI	2
duties of	VI	3
may require information from state officers	VI	3
to be commander-in-chief	VI	4,16
may call out forces	VI	4
to communicate by message to legislature condition of state, etc	VI	5
to issue writs of election to fill vacancies in houses	VI	6

	Art.	Sec.
Governor—*Continued:*		
may convene legislature	VI	7, 8
may grant reprieves, commutations and pardons	VI	9
may suspend execution of sentence for treason	VI	9
to communicate to legislature, cases of pardon, etc	VI	9
to fill vacancy in state office	VI	10
acts of, except approval of laws, how authenticated	VI	11
official commissions to be signed by	VI	12
eligibility to office of	VI	13
who not to execute office of	VI	14
ineligible to office or appointment	VI	15
when lieutenant governor to succeed	VI	16
when secretary of state to act as	VI	17
how election of, determined	VI	20
salary of	VI	21
appointment by, of judge to fill vacancy	VII	20
when impeached, chief justice to preside	IX	3
to fill vacancy provisionally on suspension of officer	IX	5
when to remove judge	IX	6
power of, to examine into administration of public officers	IX	7
to remove officer	IX	7
to report causes to legislature	IX	7
to be ex-officio member of state board of assessors	X	5
to fill vacancy in office of regent	XI	3
to fill vacancy in constitutional convention	XVII	4
Great Lakes—		
sailor employed on, not deprived of vote	III	1
Great Seal—		
acts of governor authenticated by	VI	11
to be kept by secretary of state	VI	11
commissions to be sealed with	VI	12
H.		
Habeas Corpus—		
writ of, how only to be suspended	II	11
power of supreme court to issue writs of	VII	4
power of circuit courts to issue writs of	VII	10
High Seas—		
elector navigating, not deemed to have gained or lost residence	III	2
Highway Districts—		
election of overseers in	VIII	18
Highways—		
legislature may prescribe powers of supervisors as to	VIII	26
legislature may provide for construction, etc., of	VIII	26
by the state, counties, townships and districts	VIII	26
tax for road purposes by counties limited	VIII	26
may prescribe powers of supervisors as to	VIII	26
use of, for public utilities	VIII	28
state may borrow money for improving	X	10
Homestead—		
exemption of, from execution	XIV	2
not to extend to certain mortgages, etc	XIV	2
after death of owner	XIV	3, 4
interest of widow in	XIV	4
Hospitals—		
maintenance of, by counties	VIII	11
cities and villages may maintain	VIII	22
House of Representatives—		
of how many members to consist	V	3
compensation of speaker of	V	10
to have sole power of impeachment	IX	1
Houses of Legislature—		
legislative power vested in	V	1
ineligibility to seat in	V	6
majority of, to constitute quorum	V	14
may compel attendance of absent members	V	14
to choose own officers and determine rules	V	15
to judge qualifications of members	V	15
may expel member	V	15

	Art.	Sec.
Houses of Legislature.—*Continued:*		
to keep and publish journal of proceedings	V	16
when yeas and nays of, to be entered on journal	V	16
protest of members of, against proceeding, etc	V	16
votes in, to be given viva voce	V	17
doors of, to be open	V	18
neither to adjourn more than three days without consent of other	V	18
legislation may originate in	V	19
vote of two-thirds of, required for immediate effect	V	21
bill to be printed five days in, before passed	V	22
bill not to be altered in, so as to change original purpose	V	22
majority of, required to pass bill	V	23
no money to be appropriated for religious services in	V	26
vacancies in, how filled	VI	6
amendments to constitution may be proposed in	XVII	1
I.		
Immediate Effect—		
certain acts may be given	V	1, 21
Impartial Jury—		
right of trial by, guaranteed	II	19
Impeachment—		
governor not to pardon in cases of	VI	9
house of representatives to have sole power of	IX	1
majority of members elect necessary to direct	IX	1
duty of house, to prosecute	IX	2
when to be tried	IX	2
to be tried by senate	IX	2, 3
oath of senate on trial of	IX	3
vote necessary to conviction in	IX	3
judgment in case of	IX	3
judicial officer not to exercise office after direction of	IX	3
Imprisonment—		
for debt, when only allowed	II	20
for military fine in time of peace, forbidden	II	20
Improvement—		
legislature may provide for, of highways, etc	VIII	26
by the state, counties, townships and districts	VIII	26
tax for road purposes by counties limited	VIII	26
may prescribe powers of supervisors as to	VIII	26
Indebtedness—		
evidence of, not to be issued by state	X	11
Indeterminate Sentences—		
legislature may provide for	V	28
Indian Descent—		
inhabitants of, how, qualified to vote	III	1
Indictments—		
not affected by new constitution	Sched.	2
Inferior Courts—		
may be established by general law	VII	1
supreme court to have superintending control of	VII	4
appellate jurisdiction of circuit courts from	VII	10
Infirmaries—		
maintenance of, by counties	VIII	11
Informations—		
not affected by new constitution	Sched.	2
Inhabitant—		
elector must be, of this state	III	1
when a male of foreign birth to be an elector	III	1
of Indian descent	III	1
Initiative—		
power of, reserved to people	V	1
petition of 8 per cent of voters required for	V	1
limitation on power of	V	1
petitions for, contents of	V	1
where filed	V	1
how certified	V	1
how canvassed	V	1
to be transmitted to legislature	V	1
action of legislature on	V	1

	Art.	Sec.
Initiative—*Continued:*		
how printed on back	V	1
when act submitted on, to take effect	V	1
presentation of, in sections	V	1
who may solicit signatures to	V	1
who competent to sign	V	1
affidavit to be attached to	V	1
where sections of, filed	V	1
transmission of, to secretary of state	V	1
supplemental, where filed	V	1
legislature may propose amendments, etc., to acts adopted by	V	1
for constitutional amendment, proceedings on	XVII	2
Injunction—		
power of circuit courts to issue writs of	VII	10
Insane—		
institutions for, to be supported	XI	15
Institution of Learning—		
student at any, not deprived of vote	III	1
Insurance Corporations—		
term of existence of	XII	3
Insurrection—		
state may contract debts to suppress	X	10
Internal Improvement—		
state not to engage in works of	X	14
Intoxicating Liquors—		
manufacture, sale, etc., of, prohibited	XVI	11
for medicinal, etc., purposes excepted	XVI	11
legislature to provide regulations for sale of	XVI	11
Invasion—		
state may contract debts to repel	X	10
Involuntary Servitude—		
not tolerated except for punishment	II	8
J.		
Joint Convention—		
votes in, to be given viva voce	V	17
when election to be determined by	XVI	4
decision of determination of state canvassers in	XVI	4
Joint Stock Companies—		
included under corporations	XII	2
liability of stockholders of	XII	4
Journals—		
members entitled to copy of	V	9
reasons for expulsion and votes to be entered on	V	15
of proceedings, each house to keep and publish	V	16
when yeas and nays of members to be entered on	V	16
entry of protest of member on	V	16
yeas and nays on nominations to senate to be entered on	V	17
vote on final passage of bill to be entered on	V	23
entry of proposed constitutional amendment and yeas and nays on	XVII	1
yeas and nays in constitutional convention, to be entered on	XVII	4
Judges—		
of courts of record, not to be recalled	III	8
when deemed to have vacated office	VII	19
vacancy in office of, how filled	VII	20
when governor to remove	IX	6
courts of record, when terms of, to begin	XVI	1
Judges of Probate—		
jurisdiction, powers and duties of	VII	13
election and term of	VII	14
when more than one, elected in county	VII	14
to hold office at county seat	VIII	4
Judgment—		
in case of impeachment	IX	3
Judicial Circuits—		
state to be divided into	VII	8
creation, alteration or discontinuance of	VII	8
Judicial Decisions—		
speedy publication of, to be provided for	V	39
free for publication	V	39

	Art.	Sec.
Judicial Districts—		
legislature may arrange circuits into	VII	8
creation, alteration or discontinuance of	VII	8
Judicial Officer—		
not to exercise office after impeachment directed	IX	3
Judicial Power—		
vested in certain courts	VII	1
Judicial Proceedings—		
to be in English language	XVI	6
Judicial Question—		
whether general act can be made applicable instead of special act, to be	V	30
Jurisdiction—		
of state, over what territory	I	1
of supreme court	VII	4
of circuit courts	VII	10
of probate courts	VII	13
of justices of the peace, civil and criminal	VII	16
Jury—		
right of trial by, to remain	II	13
waiver of	II	13
impartial, guaranteed	II	19
number of, in courts not of record	II	19
of less than 12, legislature may authorize trial by	V	27
to determine necessity and compensation for taking private property	XIII	1
to determine necessity and damages for private road	XIII	3
Jury Commissioners—		
legislature to provide for board of, in each county	VIII	6
electors to determine whether to have	VIII	6
Justices of Supreme Court—		
election, term, etc	VII	2
limit of power of appointment by	VII	6
to sign decisions dissenting, to give reasons	VII	7
to be conservators of peace	VII	18
Justices of the Peace—		
judicial power vested in	VII	1
election of, in township	VII	15
term and classification of	VII	15
legislature may provide for election of, in cities	VII	15
jurisdiction of	VII	16
to be conservators of peace	VII	18
when deemed to have vacated office	VII	19
Juvenile Delinquents—		
probate judges to have original jurisdiction over	VII	13
K.		
Keeping for Sale—		
of intoxicating, etc., liquors prohibited	XVI	11
for medicinal, etc., purposes excepted	XVI	11
L.		
Lands—		
granted for educational purposes, disposition of	XI	11
escheated to state, appropriation of proceeds of	XI	12
Lansing—		
seat of government at	I	2
Law and Equity—		
abolishment of distinction between proceedings in	VII	5
Laws—		
members entitled to copy of	V	9
what to be style of	V	20
not to embrace more than one object to be expressed in title	V	21
not to be revised, altered or amended by reference to title only	V	21
how and when published	V	39
to be free for publication	V	39
general revision of, prohibited	V	40
compilation of, how prepared and printed	V	40
imposing tax, to state distinctly, and its objects	X	6
to be promulgated in English language	XVI	6

	Art.	Sec.
Laying Out—		
legislature may provide for, of highways, etc	VIII	26
by the state, counties, townships and districts	VIII	26
tax for road purposes by counties limited	VIII	26
may prescribe powers of supervisors relative to	VIII	26
Leased—		
how certain railroads may be, by state	X	20
Legislation—		
to be by bill and to originate in either house	V	19
Legislative Power—		
how vested	V	1
Legislative Proceedings—		
to be in English language	XVI	6
Legislature—		
right to petition, guaranteed	II	2
member of, attending session of, not deprived of vote	III	1
to prescribe manner, etc., of voting of absent electors	III	1
to provide for canvass and return of votes of	III	1
to have power to pass laws covering other	III	1
transmission of initiative petition to	V	1
action of, on initiative petition	V	1
may propose amendments or repeals of initiated acts	V	1
may amend acts adopted under referendum	V	1
when to rearrange senatorial districts and reapportion representatives	V	4
who eligible to seat in	V	6
members of, not to receive certain appointments	V	7
member of, not to be interested in certain contracts	V	7
compensation of members of	V	9
mileage of	V	9
when and where to meet	V	13
to adjourn at 12 o'clock noon	V	13
may give certain acts immediate effect	V	21
to prescribe manner of state printing	V	25
not to rescind or alter contract, etc	V	25
to prohibit charges for constructive labor	V	25
not to release contractor or sureties	V	25
no member of, to be interested in state contract	V	25
no money to be appropriated for religious services in	V	26
may authorize chaplain in each prison	V	26
may authorize trial by less than 12	V	27
may provide for indeterminate sentences	V	28
may enact laws as to employment of women and children	V	29
when not to pass local or special act	V	30
when two-thirds vote of, necessary to pass	V	30
when, how, may pass certain	V	30
when certain local or special acts to take effect	V	30
not to authorize sale or conveyance of real estate by special law	V	31
divorces not to be granted by	V	32
not to authorize lottery or permit sale of lottery tickets	V	33
not to audit or allow private claim	V	34
not to establish state paper	V	35
when may refer bill to electors	V	38
when to provide for compilation of laws	V	40
governor to communicate with, by message	VI	5
governor may convene	VI	7, 8
may pardon, etc., or direct execution of sentence for treason	VI	9
governor to communicate to, pardons, etc	VI	9
governor or lieutenant governor ineligible to appointment from	VI	15
cannot increase salaries	VI	21
establishment of inferior courts by	VII	1
to abolish distinctions between law and equity proceedings	VII	5
may provide for more than one judge in circuit	VII	8
may arrange judicial circuits into districts	VII	8
may provide for more than one judge or probate in county	VII	14
may provide for election of justices in cities	VII	15
may provide for election of persons having powers of judge at chambers	VII	21
when may make city separate county	VIII	2
to provide for board of jury commissioners in each county	VIII	6

	Art.	Sec.
Legislature—*Continued:*		
may confer certain powers on boards of supervisors	VIII	8
may confer certain powers upon townships	VIII	17
to provide for incorporation of cities and villages	VIII	20
to limit rate of taxation	VIII	20
to restrict power to borrow money	VIII	20
power of, as to duties of highway commissioners	VIII	26
of township overseers of highways	VIII	26
may provide for submitting question of county road system	VIII	26
may provide for construction, etc., of highways, bridges, etc	VIII	26
by the state, counties, townships and districts	VIII	26
tax for road purposes by counties limited	VIII	26
may prescribe powers and duties of supervisors as to	VIII	26
may provide for county and district road commissioners	VIII	26
not to vacate or alter certain roads, streets, etc	VIII	27
impeachment to be tried after adjournment of	IX	2
governor to report to, causes for removal of officer	IX	7
to provide annual tax to pay state expenses	X	2
to provide for uniform rule of taxation	X	3
may impose specific taxes	X	4
may provide for assessment of corporate property	X	5
to provide for equalization by state board	X	8
to provide for keeping and auditing of public accounts	X	18
certain collectors of public moneys not to have seat in	X	19
when may purchase, etc., certain railroads	X	20
debts of such railroads to be assumed by state	X	20
to continue system of primary schools	XI	9
to maintain educational institutions	XI	10
to appropriate salt spring lands to support of agricultural college	XI	13
to provide for township and city libraries	XI	14
may provide for extensions of corporate terms	XII	3
not to renew or extend special act of incorporation	XII	6
may establish rates for transportation	XII	7
may delegate to commission power to fix rates	XII	7
to prohibit running contracts	XII	7
to provide for organizing, etc., militia	XV	2
oath of members of	XVI	2
not to grant extra compensation, etc	XVI	3
in joint convention, when to determine election	XVI	4
to decide contest of determination of state canvassers	XVI	4
to determine vacancies and provide for filling	XVI	5
may establish courts of conciliation	XVI	7
attorney general to prepare and report to, necessary changes in laws	Sched.	8
to provide regulations for sale of intoxicating liquors	XVI	11
Libels—		
truths may be given in evidence in prosecutions for	II	18
Liberty—		
religious, guaranteed	II	3
of speech or press, not to be abridged, etc	II	4
no one to be deprived of, without due process of law	II	16
Libraries—		
legislature to provide for, in townships and cities	XI	14
fines applied to support of	XI	14
License—		
municipal, limited to 30 years	VIII	29
Lieutenant Governor—		
election of	VI	1
eligibility to office of	VI	13
ineligible to office or appointment	VI	15
when to succeed governor	VI	16
when to receive compensation of governor	VI	18
to be president of senate	VI	19
how election of, determined	VI	20
when impeached, chief justice to preside	IX	3
Life, Liberty or Property—		
no one to be deprived of, without due process of law	II	16

	Art.	Sec.
Local Act—		
when legislature not to pass	V	30
when and how legislature may pass certain	V	30
when certain, to take effect	V	30
Lottery—		
legislature not to authorize or permit sale of tickets for	V	33
M.		
Maintenance—		
legislature may provide, of highways and districts	VIII	26
by the state, counties, townships and districts	VIII	26
tax for road purposes by counties limited	VIII	26
may prescribe powers of supervisors as to	VIII	26
Majority—		
of each house to constitute quorum	V	14
required to pass bill	V	23
of representatives necessary to direct impeachment	IX	1
of delegates to constitutional convention to be quorum	XVII	4
Majority of Electors—		
when, of district affected to approve local or special acts	V	30
Malfeasance—		
removal from office for	IX	7
Malt Liquors—		
manufacture, sale, etc., of, prohibited	XVI	11
for medicinal, etc., purposes excepted	XVI	11
legislature to provide regulations for sale of	XVI	11
Mandamus—		
power of supreme court to issue writs of	VII	4
decision of cases of, to be in writing	VII	7
power of circuit courts to issue writs of	VII	10
Manufacture—		
of intoxicating, etc., liquors prohibited	XVI	11
for medicinal, etc., purposes excepted	XVI	11
Marine—		
when not deemed resident	III	3
Master in Chancery—		
office of, prohibited	VII	5
Mechanical Purposes—		
sale, etc., of intoxicating liquors for, not prohibited	XVI	11
legislature to provide regulations for	XVI	11
Medicinal Purposes—		
sale, etc., of intoxicating liquors for, not prohibited	XVI	11
legislature to provide regulations for	XVI	11
Member of Congress—		
not to execute office of governor	VI	14
Members of Legislature—		
while attending session of legislature not deprived of vote	III	1
not to receive certain appointments	V	7
not to be interested in certain contracts	V	7
compensation of	V	9
mileage of	V	9
entitled to certain documents	V	9
not to receive perquisites	V	9
absent, attendance, how compelled	V	14
each house to judge of qualifications, etc., of	V	15
expulsion of	V	15
not to be expelled twice for same cause	V	15
concurrence of two-thirds of, required to expel	V	15
names of, voting on expulsion, to be entered on journal	V	15
yeas and nays of, when to be entered on journal	V	16
protest of, against proceedings, etc	V	16
elect, vote of two-thirds of, required for immediate effect	V	21
not to be interested in state contract	V	26
to take oath of office	XVI	2
Message—		
governor to communicate by, to legislature, etc	VI	5
Michigan—		
state of, may issue bonds for highway purposes	X	10
when, may purchase, etc., certain railroads	X	20
debts of such railroads to be assumed by	X	20

	Art.	Sec.
Mileage—		
of members of legislature	V	9
of president and speaker	V	10
in case of contested election	V	11
of delegates to constitutional convention	XVII	4
Military Fine—		
imprisonment for, in time of peace, forbidden	II	20
Military Forces—		
governor to be commander-in-chief of	VI	4,16
Military Power—		
to be subordinate to civil	II	6
Militia—		
officers of, eligible to seat in legislature	V	6
of what composed	XV	1
who may be excused from	XV	1
organizing, equipping and disciplining of	XV	2
appointment of officers of	XV	3
Militia Duty—		
when elector not required to do	III	6
Minister of Gospel—		
no one compelled to support	II	3
Misdemeanors—		
may be prosecuted under new constitution	Sched.	4
Misfeasance—		
removal from office for	IX	7
Money—		
not to be appropriated for religious sect, etc	II	3
collected, imprisonment for debt for	II	20
not to be appropriated for religious services in legislature	V	14
power of municipalities to borrow, to be restricted	VIII	20
of state, which banks to be deposited in	X	15
limit of deposit of	X	15
deposit of, how shown	X	15
how paid out of state treasury	X	16
bank notes or paper credit not to circulate as	XII	9
Moneys—		
public, statement of receipts and expenditures of, how published	X	17
ineligibility of certain collectors of	X	19
Mortgage Bonds—		
issue of, by municipalities, for what purposes	VIII	24
Municipal Corporations—		
term of existence of	XII	3
Murder and Treason—		
when bail not allowed in case of	II	14
N.		
Native—		
elector of Indian descent to be a, of United States	III	1
Naval Forces—		
governor to be commander-in-chief of	VI	4
Navigable Stream—		
bridging or damming of	VIII	14
Navigation—		
electors engaged in, not deemed to have gained or lost residence	III	2
of stream, state not precluded from improving	VIII	14
Neglect of Duty—		
removal from office for	IX	7
Newspapers—		
members of legislature not to receive, at expense of state	V	9
Nominations—		
to senate, votes on, to be by yeas and nays, etc	V	17
Normal College and Schools—		
general supervision of	XI	6
legislature to maintain	XI	10
Notaries Public—		
eligible to seat in legislature	V	6
members of legislature may be appointed as	V	7

	Art.	Sec.
O.		
Oath or Affirmation—		
warrant not to issue without support of	II	10
of senate, on trial of impeachment	IX	3
Oath of Office—		
form of	XVI	2
no other to be required	XVI	2
Obligation—		
of contracts, law impairing, not to be passed	II	9
Obligations—		
when, of certain railroads to be assumed by state	X	20
Obsolete Laws—		
compilation commissioners to recommend repeal of	V	40
Office—		
removal from, extent of judgment in impeachment	IX	3
ineligibility to, of certain holders of public moneys	X	19
Officers—		
township, how may be chosen	III	7
elective, recall of, to be provided for	III	8
each house to choose own	V	15
suspension of, vacancy, how filled provisionally	IX	5
removal of, by governor	IX	7
report of causes for, to legislature	IX	7
provision of law to be made for	IX	8
constitutional convention to choose own	XVII	4
to continue under new constitution	Sched.	5, 6, 7
Operation—		
when state to have right of, of certain railroads	X	20
debts of such railroads to be assumed by state	X	20
Original Writs—		
power of supreme court to issue	VII	4
Overseers of Highways—		
to be elected annually in township	VIII	18
legislature may change and abolish powers and duties of	VIII	26
P.		
Pardons—		
governor may grant, after conviction	VI	9
by legislature, in case of treason	VI	9
governor to communicate to legislature, case of	VI	9
Parks—		
cities and villages may maintain	VIII	22
Perpetual Fund—		
proceeds of sales of lands granted for educational purposes to be	XI	11
Perquisites—		
legislators not to receive	V	9
state officers not to receive	VI	21
to be turned over to treasury by supreme court clerk	VII	6
Personal Property—		
exemption of, from execution	XIV	1
Petition—		
right of, guaranteed	II	2
of 25 per cent of electors for recall	III	8
Petitions—		
initiative, contents of	V	1
where filed	V	1
how certified	V	1
how canvassed	V	1
to be transmitted to legislature	V	1
action of legislature on	V	1
how printed on back	V	1
initiative or referendum, who may solicit signatures to	V	1
who competent to sign	V	1
presentation of, in sections	V	1
affidavit to be attached to	V	1
supplemental	V	1
filing of sections of	V	1
transmission of, to secretary of state	V	1
for initiation of constitutional amendment, proceedings on	XVII	2

	Art.	Sec.
Political Power—		
inherent in people	II	1
Political Rights—		
not to be diminished or enlarged on account of religious belief	II	3
Power—		
legislative, how vested	V	1
right of municipalities to operate public utilities to supply	VIII	23, 24
Powers of Government—		
division of	IV	1
Practice—		
in courts, supreme court to establish, etc	VII	5
President—		
of senate, compensation of	V	10
lieutenant governor to be	VI	19
of university, election of	XI	5
to be ex-officio member of board of regents	XI	5
duties of	XI	5
of agricultural college, election and duties of	XI	8
to be ex-officio member of board	XI	8
Press—		
liberty of, guaranteed	II	4
Primary School Fund—		
interest on, how paid	X	1
Primary School Interest Fund—		
subjects of taxation contributing to, to continue	X	1
certain surplus moneys to be added to	X	1
distribution of, among school districts	XI	9
Primary Schools—		
legislature to continue system of	XI	9
escheated lands appropriated to support of	XI	12
Printing—		
legislature to prescribe manner of	V	25
contracts for	V	25
Prison—		
elector in, not deemed to have gained or lost residence	III	2
Private Claim—		
legislature not to audit or allow	V	34
Private Law—		
legislature not to authorize sale of real estate by	V	31
Private Property—		
how taken for public use	XIII	1
necessity and compensation for taking, how determined	XIII	2
regents may take for use of university	XIII	4
Private Roads—		
how may be opened	XIII	3
necessity for, how determined	XIII	3
expense of, how paid	XIII	3
Privilege from Arrest—		
of electors	III	5
of members of legislature	V	8
Probable Cause—		
no warrant to issue without	II	10
Probate Courts—		
judicial power vested in	VII	1
to be, in every county	VII	13
jurisdiction, powers and duties of	VII	13
to be courts of record and have seals	VII	17
Procedendo—		
power of supreme court to issue writs of	VII	4
Proceedings—		
rules of, each house to determine	V	15
constitutional convention to determine	XVII	4
journal of, each house to keep and publish	V	16
yea and nay vote on nominations to be entered in	V	17
law and equity, abolishment of distinctions in	VII	5
Process—		
compulsory, accused to have, to obtain witnesses	II	19
civil, members of legislature not subject to	V	8
what to be style of	VII	22

	Art.	Sec.
Professional Employment—		
imprisonment for debt for moneys collected in	II	20
Prohibition—		
constitutional, of sale, etc., of intoxicating, etc., liquors	XVI	11
Property—		
no one to be deprived of, without due process of law	II	16
Prosecuting Attorney—		
circuit judge may fill vacancy in office of	VII	11
election and duties of	VIII	3
Prosecutions—		
not affected by adoption of constitution	Sched.	2
Protest—		
of member against proceeding, etc	V	16
Public Accounts—		
keeping and audit of	X	18
uniform reports of, to be provided for	X	18
what to contain	X	18
to be public records	X	18
Public Buildings—		
power of supervisors to tax or borrow for	VIII	10
Public Ground—		
legislature not to vacate or alter	VIII	27
Public Health and Safety—		
cities and villages may maintain works which involve	VIII	22
Public Moneys—		
when collector, etc., of, ineligible to office, etc	X	19
Public Officers—		
imprisonment for debt for moneys collected by	II	21
Public Peace, Health or Safety—		
acts necessary for, may be given immediate effect	V	1, 21
Public Places—		
use of, for public utilities	VIII	28
right of municipalities to control	VIII	28
Public Records—		
public accounts to be	X	18
to be preserved in English language	XVI	6
Public Trial—		
right of, guaranteed	II	19
Public Utilities—		
power of cities and villages to operate	VIII	23, 24
restriction of municipal powers as to	VIII	25
use of highways, streets, etc., for	VIII	28
Public Utility Franchise—		
power of township to grant, restricted	VIII	19
electors of township to affirm	VIII	19
Public Wagon Roads—		
state may be interested in improving	X	14
Punishment—		
cruel or unusual, not to be inflicted	II	15
Purchase—		
when state has right of, of certain railroads	X	20
debts of such railroads to be assumed by state	X	20
Purity of Elections—		
laws to be passed to preserve	III	8
Q.		
Qualifications—		
of members, each house to judge of	V	15
constitutional convention to determine	XVII	4
Quartering of Soldier—		
in house, in time of peace or war	II	7
Quorum—		
of each house	V	14
of constitutional convention	XVII	4
Quo Warranto—		
power of supreme court to issue writs of	VII	4
decisions in cases of, to be in writing	VII	7
power of circuit courts to issue writs of	VII	10

	Art.	Sec.
R.		
Railroad Companies—		
assessment of property of, by state board	X	5
when state may purchase property belonging to	X	20
debts of such, to be assumed by state	X	20
how state may lease or sell such property	X	20
term of existence of	XII	3
how rates of transportation of, may be fixed	XII	7
running contracts between, to be prohibited	XII	7
consolidation of stock of, when prohibited	XII	8
how may be made	XII	8
Railroads—		
when state may purchase, etc., certain	X	20
debts of such, to be assumed by state	X	20
how state may sell or lease such	X	20
Railroad Trains—		
elector employed in operation of, not deprived of vote	III	1
Railway Company—		
when state may purchase, etc., property of certain	X	20
debts and obligations of such, to be assumed by state	X	20
how state may lease or sell such property	X	20
Rate of Taxation—		
municipal, to be limited	VIII	20
on property assessed by state board	X	3
Rates—		
for transportation, how may be fixed	XII	7
Real Estate—		
legislature not to authorize sale of, by special law	V	31
Recall—		
of elective officers, to be provided for	III	8
Receipts and Expenditures—		
of public money, published with session laws	X	17
Referendum—		
reservation of power of	V	1
petition for, who may solicit signatures to	V	1
who competent to sign	V	1
affidavit to be attached to	V	1
presentation of, in sections	V	1
when act approved on, to take effect	V	1
legislature may amend acts adopted under	V	1
when, necessary before local or special acts take effect	V	30
of bill passed by legislature	V	38
Reforestation—		
state may be interested in	X	14
Regents of University—		
board of, membership and term of	XI	3
to constitute body corporate	XI	4
organization and duties of	XI	5
may take private property	XIII	4
Register of Deeds—		
may be united with, or separated from, office of county clerk	VIII	3
election and duties of	VIII	3
to hold office at county seat	VIII	4
Regulations—		
legislature to provide, for sale of intoxicating liquors	XVI	11
Religion—		
teacher of, no one compelled to support	II	3
Religious Belief—		
rights not to be diminished or enlarged on account of	II	3
witness not to be incompetent on account of	II	17
Religious Liberty—		
guaranteed	II	3
Religious Purposes—		
money or property of state not to be appropriated for	II	3
Religious Sect, etc.—		
money not to be appropriated for	II	3
Religious Services—		
in either house, no money to be appropriated for	V	26
Religious Worship—		
place of, no one compelled to support, etc	II	3

	Art.	Sec.
Remedial Writs—		
power of supreme court to issue	VII	4
Removal—		
from district, deemed vacation of office	V	5
from office, extent of judgment in impeachment	IX	6
of judge, by governor	IX	6
from office, provision of law for, to be made	IX	8
Reporter—		
supreme court may appoint and remove	VII	6
duties and salaries of	VII	6
Representative Districts—		
how county divided into	V	3
to contain equal number of inhabitants	V	3
to consist of contiguous territory	V	3
no township or city to be divided in forming	V	3
when legislature to reapportion representatives among	V	4
division of county into, not be altered, etc	V	4
removal from, deemed vacation of office	V	5
Representatives—		
how chosen	V	3
when legislature to reapportion	V	4
to be citizens and electors of district	V	5
privileged from arrest	V	8
compensation, mileage, etc., of	V	9
election of	V	12
absent, attendance of, how compelled	V	14
Reprieves—		
governor may grant	VI	9
by legislature, in case of treason	VI	9
governor to communicate to legislature, case of	VI	9
Residence—		
necessary to qualify elector	III	1
when not deemed gained or lost	III	2
when not gained by soldier, seaman or marine	III	3
requisite for governor	VI	13
Return of Votes—		
legislature to provide for, of absent electors	III	1
Revenue—		
deficits in, state may contract debts to meet	X	10
Revision of Constitution—		
when question of, to be submitted	XVII	4
how effected	XVII	4
when to take effect	XVII	4
Revision of Laws—		
general, prohibited	V	40
Road Commissioners—		
powers of legislature as to	VIII	26
provision as to taking private property not to apply to	XIII	2
Road Districts—		
construction and maintenance of highways, etc., by	VIII	26
legislature may authorize, to take control of highways, etc	VIII	26
Roads—		
legislature not to vacate or alter	VIII	27
state may be interested in improvement of	X	14
Road System—		
legislature may submit question of adopting	VIII	26
Road Tax—		
limit of, to be raised by counties	VIII	26
Roads—		
legislature not to vacate or alter	VIII	27
state may be interested in improvement of	X	14
Rules—		
of proceedings, each house to determine	V	15
certain, not to be adopted	V	15
constitutional convention to determine	XVII	4
of practice, supreme court to establish	VII	5
Running Contracts—		
between railroad companies, to be prohibited	XII	7

	Art.	Sec.
S.		
Sacramental Purposes—		
sale, etc., of intoxicating liquors for, not prohibited	XVI	11
legislature to provide regulations for	XVI	11
Sailor—		
when, not deprived of vote	III	1
Salaries—		
of state officers	VI	21
not competent for legislature to increase	VI	21
of circuit judges	VII	12
of county officials, power of boards of supervisors to fix	VIII	9
when not to be increased or decreased	XVI	3
Sale—		
of intoxicating, etc., liquors prohibited	XVI	11
for medicinal, etc., purposes excepted	XVI	11
legislature to provide regulations for	XVI	11
Salt Spring Lands—		
appropriated to support of agricultural college	XI	13
Sanatoria—		
maintenance of, by counties	VIII	11
School District—		
officers, removal of, from office	IX	8
distribution of primary school interest fund among	XI	9
Schools—		
to be encouraged	XI	1
Scientific Purposes—		
sale, etc., of intoxicating liquors for, not prohibited	XVI	11
legislature to provide regulations for	XVI	11
Scrip—		
not to be issued by state	X	11
Seal—		
of state, acts of governor authenticated by	VI	11
to be kept by secretary of state	VI	11
commissions to be sealed with	VI	12
supreme, circuit and probate courts to have	VII	17
Seaman—		
when not deemed resident	III	3
Searches and Seizures—		
persons, etc., to be secure from	II	10
Seat of Government—		
to be at Lansing	I	2
legislature to meet at	V	13
state officers to keep offices at	VI	1
convening of legislature at other place than	VI	8
Seat in Legislature—		
who eligible to have	V	6
certain collectors of public moneys not to have	X	19
Secretary of State—		
initiative petitions, to be filed with	V	1
to canvass initiative petitions	V	1
to transmit initiative petitions to legislature	V	1
when to submit proposed law to people	V	1
referendum petitions to be presented to	V	1
to canvass referendum petitions	V	1
when to submit act to electors	V	1
description of county representative districts to be filed with	V	3
election of	VI	1
where to keep office	VI	1
great seal to be kept by	VI	11
official commissions to be signed by	VI	12
when to act as governor	VI	17
when to receive compensation of governor	VI	18
to be member of board of state auditors	VI	20
salary of	VI	21
duties of, as to initiative petitions for constitutional amendment	XVII	2
to submit initiated constitutional amendments to people	XVII	2
Senate—		
to consist of 32 members	V	2
member of legislature not to receive civil appointment from	V	7
compensation of president of	V	10

	Art.	Sec.
Senate—*Continued:*		
votes on nominations to, how taken	V	17
when vacancy in state office filled with consent of	VI	10
to try impeachment	IX	2, 3
oath of, in trial of impeachment	IX	3
(See, also, "Houses of Legislature.")		
Senate of United States—		
member of legislature not to receive appointment to	V	7
Senatorial Districts—		
how numbered	V	2
each to choose senator	V	2
division of county in forming	V	2
when legislature to rearrange	V	4
removal from, deemed vacation of office	V	5
Senators—		
to be elected for two years and by single districts	V	2
to be citizens and electors of districts	V	5
privileged from arrest	V	8
compensation, mileage, etc., of	V	9
election of	V	12
absent, attendance of, how compelled	V	14
Servitude—		
involuntary, not tolerated, except for punishment	II	8
Sheriff—		
election and duties of	VIII	3
to hold office at county seat	VIII	4
to hold no other office	VIII	5
limit of tenure of office of	VIII	5
may be required to renew security	VIII	5
effect of failure of, to renew security	VIII	5
county never responsible for acts of	VIII	5
Slavery—		
not to be tolerated	II	8
Sold—		
how certain railroads may be, by state	X	20
Soldier—		
quartering of, in house	II	7
when not deemed resident	III	3
Soldiers' Homes—		
inmates of, may acquire residence	III	2
Speaker of House—		
compensation of	V	10
Special Act—		
when legislature not to pass	V	30
when, and how, legislature may pass certain	V	30
when certain, to take effect	V	30
of incorporation, legislature not to renew or extend	XII	6
Special Charter—		
when state may purchase, etc., railroads organized under	X	20
debts of such, to be assumed by state	X	20
Special Law—		
legislature not to authorize sale of real estate by	V	31
Special Session—		
no bill to be passed in, except on subjects recommended	V	22
Specific Taxes—		
property paying, excepted from uniform rule	X	3
legislature may impose	X	4
Speech—		
liberty of, guaranteed	II	4
members of legislature not to be questioned for	V	8
Speedy and Public Trial—		
right of, guaranteed	II	19
Spirituous Liquors—		
manufacture, sale, etc., of, prohibited	XVI	11
for medicinal, etc., purposes excepted	XVI	11
legislature to provide regulations for sale of	XVI	11

	Art.	Sec.
State—		
territorial jurisdiction of	I	1
property of, not to be appropriated for religious purposes	II	3
right to bear arms for defense of, guaranteed	II	5
treason against, defined	II	21
conviction of	II	21
elector in service of, not deprived of vote	III	1
in certain training camps under authority of	III	1
employed on railroad trains in this	III	1
absent from, not deprived of vote	III	1
elector in service of, not deemed to have gained or lost residence	III	2
elector navigating waters of, not deemed to have gained or lost residence	III	2
officer of, not eligible to seat in legislature	V	6
member of legislature not to receive appointment within	V	7
member of legislature not to be interested in contracts with	V	7
great seal of, governor's acts authenticated by	VI	11
to be kept by secretary of state	VI	11
commissions to be sealed with	VI	12
person holding office under, not to be governor	VI	14
adjustment of claims against	VI	20
to be divided into judicial circuits	VII	8
not precluded from improving navigation of stream	VIII	14
construction and maintenance of highways, etc., by	VIII	26
may contract certain debts	X	10
sum, may borrow for improving highways	X	10
credit of, not to be granted	X	12
not to subscribe to stock, etc	X	13
not to be interested in work of internal improvement	X	14
certain holders of public moneys ineligible to office under	X	19
when the, may purchase, etc., certain railroads	X	20
debts of such, to be assumed by	X	20
State Board of Agriculture—		
to be body corporate	XI	7
election, organization and duties of	XI	7, 8
State Board of Assessors—		
rate of taxation on property assessed by, how determined	X	3
assessment of corporate property by	X	5
State Board of Education—		
organization and election of	XI	6
to have supervision of normal schools	XI	6
State Board of Equalization—		
legislature to provide for	X	8
State Boards—		
keeping of accounts by	X	18
State Government—		
annual tax to pay expenses of	X	2
State Institutions—		
keeping accounts by	X	18
superintendent of public instruction member ex-officio of boards of certain	XI	2
State Money—		
which banks to be deposited in	X	15
limit of deposit of	X	15
amount of, deposited, how shown	X	16
State Normal College and Schools—		
general supervision of	XI	6
State Office—		
vacancy in, how filled	VI	10
State Officers—		
how election of, determined	VI	20
salaries of	VI	21
keeping of accounts by	X	18
when term of office of, to begin	XVI	1
oath of office of	XVI	2
State Paper—		
legislature not to establish	V	35
State Prisons—		
legislature may authorize chaplains for	V	26

	Art.	Sec.
State Treasurer—		
election of	VI	1
where to keep office	VI	1
to be member of board of state auditors	VI	20
salary of	VI	21
State Treasury—		
how money paid out of	X	16
Stationery—		
contracts for	V	25
Statute Laws—		
to remain in force	Sched.	1
Stock—		
state not to subscribe to	X	13
Stockholders—		
of corporations, liability of	XII	4
Streets—		
legislature not to vacate or alter	VIII	27
use of, for public utilities	VIII	28
right of municipalities to control	VIII	28
Student—		
at any institution of learning not deprived of vote	III	1
not deemed to have gained or lost residence	III	2
Style—		
of laws	V	20
of process	VII	22
Suitor—		
may prosecute or defend his suit	II	12
Superintendent of Public Instruction—		
when to be elected	XI	2
term of office of	XI	2
duties and compensation of	XI	2
to be member and secretary of state board of education	XI	2
to be ex-officio member of certain other boards	XI	2
to be ex-officio member of board of regents	XI	5
Supervisor—		
to be elected annually in township	VIII	18
(See, also, "Boards of Supervisors.")		
Supreme Court—		
Judicial power vested in	VII	1
of whom to consist	VII	2
term of justices of	VII	2
terms of	VII	3
jurisdiction and powers of	VII	4
to establish, amend and simplify practice	VII	5
may appoint and remove clerk, reporter and crier	VII	6
limit of power of appointment by	VII	6
decisions of, to be in writing	VII	7
opinions to be filed with clerk of	VII	7
to be court of record and have seal	VII	17
justices of, to be conservators of peace	VII	18
when chief justice of, to preside at impeachment	IX	3
T.		
Tax—		
for road purposes, by counties, limit of	VIII	26
annual, to pay state expenses	X	2
law imposing, etc., distinctly to state, and its objects	X	6
Taxation—		
municipal, rate of, to be limited	VIII	20
subjects of, contributing to primary school fund, to so continue	X	1
rate of, on property assessed by state board	X	3
legislature to provide uniform rule of	X	3
power of, not to be surrendered or suspended	X	9
Taxes—		
religious, no one compelled to pay	II	3
municipality to levy only for public purposes	VIII	25
certain, to pay interest on educational funds	X	1
surplus of, how applied	X	1
to be levied on such property as prescribed	X	3

	Art.	Sec.
Teacher of Religion—		
no one compelled to support	II	3
Telegraph and Telephone Companies—		
assessment of property of, by state board	X	5
Term of Office—		
of justices of supreme court, to be prescribed by law	VII	2
of judges of probate	VII	14
of justices of the peace	VII	15
of judge appointed or elected to fill vacancy	VII	20
of regents of university	XI	3
of elective state officers and judges, when to begin	XVI	1
of county officers, when to begin	XVI	1
Terms—		
of supreme court	VII	3
Territory—		
embraced in state	I	1
Theological Seminary—		
money not to be appropriated for	II	3
Tithes—		
no one compelled to pay	II	3
Town Plat—		
legislature not to vacate or alter street, etc., in	VIII	27
Township—		
when elector absent from, of residence not deprived of vote	III	1
Township Clerk—		
to be elected annually in township	VIII	18
Township Officers—		
how may be chosen	III	7
Township Treasurer—		
to be elected annually in township	VIII	18
Townships—		
not to be divided to form representative district	V	3
when to elect representatives on general ticket	V	3
officers of, eligible to seat in legislature	V	6
justices of the peace elected in	VII	15
boards of supervisors may organize or consolidate	VIII	15
to be bodies corporate	VIII	16
suits against, to be in name of	VIII	16
legislature may confer certain powers upon	VIII	17
officers to be elected annually in	VIII	18
restriction of power of, to grant franchise	VIII	19
electors of, to affirm franchise grant	VIII	19
construction and maintenance of highways, etc., by	VIII	26
use of highways, etc., in, for public utilities	VIII	28
right of, to control highways, etc	VIII	28
limit of franchise granted by	VIII	29
officers of, provisions of law to be made for removal of	IX	8
libraries to be established in	XI	14
Training Camps—		
electors attending certain, not deprived of vote	III	1
Transportation—		
power of municipalities to operate public utilities to supply	VIII	23, 24
Transportation Rates—		
how may be fixed	XII	7
Treason—		
when bail not allowed in case of	II	14
against state, defined	II	21
conviction of	II	21
elector not privileged from arrest for	III	5
legislators not privileged from arrest for	V	8
governor not to pardon for	VI	9
governor may suspend sentence for	VI	9
legislature to pardon, etc., or direct execution of sentence for	VI	9
Treasury—		
money not to be drawn from, for religious sect, etc	II	3
money to be paid from, except in pursuance of appropriations	X	16

	Art.	Sec.
Trial by Jury—		
right of, to remain	II	13
how may be waived	II	13
of less than 12, legislature may authorize	V	27
Trust Companies—		
law for incorporating, to be passed, etc., by two-thirds' vote	XII	9
Truth—		
may be given evidence in prosecutions for libel	II	18
Two-thirds Vote—		
required to expel a member	V	16
required to give act immediate effect	V	21
required to pass bill appropriating public money, etc	V	24
when, necessary to pass certain local or special acts	V	30
required to pass bill over governor's veto	V	36
establishment of inferior courts by	VII	1
of supervisors, to designate place for removal of county seat	VIII	13
necessary to conviction in impeachment	IX	3
required to adopt concurrent resolution to remove judge	IX	6
certain laws relating to corporations to be passed, etc., by	XII	9
required to agree to constitutional amendment	XVII	1
U.		
Uniform Reports—		
of public accounts, to be provided for	X	18
Uniform Rule of Taxation—		
legislature to provide for	X	3
Union Station or Depot Companies—		
assessment of property of, by state board	X	5
United States—		
elector in service of, not deprived of vote	III	1
in certain training camps under authority of	III	1
of Indian descent to be native of	III	1
elector in service of, not deemed to have gained or lost residence	III	2
elector navigating waters of, not deemed to have gained or lost residence	III	2
state senator and representative to be citizen of	V	5
officer of, not eligible to seat in legislature	V	6
member of legislature not to receive appointment to senate of	V	7
governor to be citizen of	VI	13
officer under, not to be governor	VI	14
state may contract debts to aid, in time of war	X	10
University—		
legislature to maintain	XI	10
board of regents of, organization and duties of	XI	3-5
may take private property	XIII	4
University Fund—		
interest on, how paid	X	1
Unreasonable Searches and Seizures—		
persons, etc., to be secure from	II	10
Unusual Punishment—		
not to be inflicted	II	15
V.		
Vacancies—		
in houses, how filled	VI	6
in state office, how filled	VI	10
in office of governor, succession in case of	VI	16, 17
in office of county clerk and prosecuting attorney, how filled	VII	11
term of justice of the peace elected to fill	VII	15
in office of judge, how filled	VII	20
governor to fill provisionally, on suspension of officer	IX	5
in office of regent of university, how filled	XI	3
legislature to determine and provide for filling	XVI	5
in constitutional convention, how filled	XVII	4
Veto Power—		
act initiated or adopted not subject to	V	1
Villages—See "Cities and Villages."		

	Art.	Sec.
Vinous Liquors—		
manufacture, sale, etc., of, prohibited	XVI	11
for medicinal, etc., purposes excepted	XVI	11
legislature to provide regulations for sale of	XVI	11
Voters—See "Electors."		
Votes—		
when to be given by ballot	III	7
for certain persons for legislature to be void	V	6
for members of legislature for appointment, to be void	V	7
in either house, when given viva voce	V	17
on nominations to senate, how taken	V	17
certain, for governor or lieutenant governor, void	VI	15
W.		
Wagon Roads—		
state may be interested in improving	X	14
Ward—		
when elector absent from, of residence not deprived of vote	III	1
Warrant—		
not to issue without probable cause supported by oath	II	10
Water—		
power of cities and villages to operate public utilities to supply	VIII	23, 24
Widow—		
interest of, in homestead	XIV	4
Witness Against Self—		
no one compelled to be, in criminal case	II	16
Witnesses—		
not to be unreasonably detained	II	15
not incompetent on account of religious belief	II	17
accused to be confronted with	II	19
accused to have compulsory process to obtain	II	19
two, required for conviction of treason	II	21
Women—		
may vote at any election	III	1
when entitled to vote	III	4
	VIII	25
legislature may enact laws as to employment of	V	29
estate of, to remain theirs	XVI	8
not liable for husband's debts, etc	XVI	8
may be devised, etc	XVI	8
Worship—		
religious, liberty of, guaranteed	II	3
Writs—		
action, etc., not affected by adoption of constitution	Sched.	2
of habeas corpus, not suspended unless public safety require	II	11
of election, to fill vacancies in houses	VI	6
of error, power of supreme court to issue	VII	4
Y.		
Yeas and Nays—		
to be taken on measure proposed by initiative	V	2
when to be entered on journal	V	16
votes on nominations to senate taken by	V	17
final passage of bills to be by	V	23
vote on disapproved bill to be determined by	V	36
on constitutional amendment, entry of, on journals	XVII	1
on submission of revised constitution to people, to be entered on journal	XVII	4

CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.

CONVENTION OF 1835.

(Convened at Detroit, May 11, and adjourned June 24, 1835.)

OFFICERS.

John Biddle	President
Charles W. Whipple, Marshall J. Bacon	Secretaries
Olmstead Hough	Sergeant-at-Arms

DELEGATES.

First District.—Wayne county.—John Biddle, John Norvell, John McDonell, John R. Williams, Alpheus White, Amos Stevens, Conrad Ten Eyck, Louis Beaufait, Peter Van Every, Jonathan D. Davis, Caleb Herrington, Ammon Brown, Theophilus E. Tallman, George W. Ferrington, Asa H. Otis, Charles F. Irwin, William Woodbridge.

Second District.—Monroe county.—David White, Edward D. Ellis, Peter P. Ferry, Lemuel Colbath, Josephus V. D. Sutphen, Robert McClelland, Eliphalet Clark, Samuel Ingersoll, James F. Godfroy.

Third District.—Lenawee county.—Ross Wilkins, Seleck C. Boughton, Allen Hutchins, John J. Adam, Joseph Howell, Joseph H. Patterson, Darius Comstock, John Whitney (*a*), Alexander R. Tiffany (*b*).

Fourth District.—Washtenaw county.—Gilbert Shattuck, Abel Godard, William Moore, Robert Purdy, John Brewer, Alpheus Collins, Michael P. Stubbs, Richard Brower, Rufus Crossman, Nathaniel Noble, Russell Briggs, Orin How, Emanuel Case, Edward Mundy, Orrin White.

Fifth District.—Oakland county.—Isaac I. Voorheis, Randolph Manning, Seneca Newberry, Joshua B. Taylor, Elijah F. Cook, Ebenezer Raynale, John Ellenwood, Jeremiah Riggs, Benjamin B. Morris, William Patrick, Jonathan Chase, Samuel White, Thomas Curtis, Norman Davison.

Sixth District.—Macomb County.—Samuel Axford, Jacob Tucker, Henry Porter, John S. Axford, Ephraim Calkin, Solomon Porter.

Seventh District.—St. Clair county.—Ralph Wadhams, John Clark.

Eighth District.—Jackson county.—Townsend E. Gidley, Rosevelt Davis (*c*), Roswell B. Rexford (*c*).

Ninth District.—Hillsdale and Branch counties.—Lewis T. Miller.

Tenth District.—Calhoun county.—Isaac E. Crary, Ezra Convis.

Eleventh District.—Kalamazoo county.—Hezekiah G. Wells, William H. Welch, Lucius Lyon.

Twelfth District.—Cass county.—James Newton, James O'Dell, Baldwin Jenkins.

Thirteenth District.—St. Joseph county.—John S. Barry, Hubbell Loomis, Martin G. Shelhouse.

Fourteenth District.—Berrien county.—Elijah Lacy, Titus B. Willard.

Fifteenth District.—Mackinaw county.—Michael Dousman.

Sixteenth District.—Chippewa county.—Bela Chapman.

It was this convention that formed the first constitution of the state.

(*a*) Held seat in convention until May 16, 1835.
(*b*) Seated by convention May 16, in place of John Whitney.
(*c*) The vote for Davis and Rexford was a tie. Matter referred back to district for special election, when Rexford was elected, and seated by convention, June 3, 1835. Davis acted until June 3.

The delegates were elected April 4, 1835, in pursuance of an act of the territorial council of January 26, 1835. The constitution was adopted by a vote of the people in October, 1835, there being 6,299 yeas and 1,359 nays (*a*). It remained in force as the fundamental law of the state until the constitution of 1850 went into operation.

FIRST CONVENTION OF ASSENT.

(Convened at Ann Arbor, September 26, and adjourned September 30, 1836.)

OFFICERS.

William Draper	President
Charles A. Jefferies, Samuel York at Lee	Secretaries
Martin Davis	Sergeant-at-Arms

DELEGATES.

Allegan and Barry.—Richard Weare.
Berrien.—Titus B. Willard.
Branch.—Harvey Warner.
Calhoun.—Lorenzo B. Collamer.
Cass.—James Newton, James O'Dell.
Chippewa.—Stephen R. Wood.
Hillsdale—Zachariah Van Duser.
Jackson.—Ethan Allen.
Kalamazoo.—Joseph A. Smith, William H. Welch.
Lapeer.—Mason Butts.
Lenawee.—Darius Comstock, Joseph Rickey, Ross Wilkins, John Hutchins.
Macomb.—Jacob Tucker, John S. Axford, Linus S. Gilbert.
Monroe.—Austin E. Wing, Robert Clark, Edward D. Ellis, Wolcott Lawrence.
Oakland.—Origen D. Richardson, William Draper, S. A. L. Warner, Samuel Satterlee, Edward W. Peck, John L. Brownell.
Ottawa, Kent, Ionia and Clinton.—William A. Richmond.
Saginaw, Genesee and Shiawassee.—Thomas J. Drake.
St. Clair.—Charles Kimball.
St. Joseph.—Columbia Lancaster, Watson Sumner.
Washtenaw and Livingston.—Seth Markham, Michael P. Stubbs, Marcus Lane, Ebenezer H. Conklin, George P. Jefferies, Elnathan Noble, George W. Glover.
Wayne.—Titus Dort, David C. McKinstry, Louis Beaufait, Benjamin B. Kercheval, Ammon Brown, Eli Bradshaw, Horace A. Noyes, John McDonell.

The act of congress, of June 15, 1836, establishing the northern boundary line of the State of Ohio and providing for the admission of Michigan into the Union, required that the assent of a convention of delegates elected by the people for that purpose be given.

The delegates were elected September 12, 1836, in pursuance of an act of the state legislature of July 25, 1836. The conditions presented by the aforesaid act of congress, cutting off Toledo and vicinity from the limits of Michigan and giving that territory to the State of Ohio, were rejected by this convention.

(*a*) These figures were taken from senate documents of 1835, and do not include the vote of Kalamazoo county—453 for and 15 against the constitution, as per returns in the secretary of state's office.

SECOND CONVENTION OF ASSENT.

(Convened at Ann Arbor, December 14, and adjourned December 15, 1836.)

OFFICERS.

JOHN R. WILLIAMS - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - President
KINTZING PRITCHETTE, J. E. FIELDS - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretaries

DELEGATES.

Allegan.—Silas F. Littlejohn, Orsemus Eaton.

Berrien.—Hart L. Stewart, *George W. Hoffman.*

Branch.—James B. Tomkins, Peris A. Tisdel.

Calhoun.—Benjamin Wright, Justus Goodwin.

Cass.—Edwin N. Bridges, Jacob Silver, Joseph Smith, Abiel Silver.

Hillsdale.—Rockwell Manning, Zachariah Van Duser.

Jackson.—Joab Page, Benjamin H. Packard.

Kalamazoo.—Samuel Percival, Ira Lyon, *Isaac W. Willard, Ambrose Searle.*

Kent.—Samuel Dexter, Charles J. Walker.

Lapeer.—Norman Davison, Harvey Gray.

Lenawee.—John Hutchins, Jeremiah D. Thompson, Joseph Rickey, Addison J. Comstock, Peter Morey, John J. Adam, Oliver Miller, Darius C. Jackson.

Oakland.—Gideon O. Whittemore, Hiram Baritt, Joseph Coates, Charles Grant, Parley W. C. Gates, John S. Livermore, *Henry S. Babcock*, William K. Crooks, Samuel White, James B. Hunt, *David Chase, Benjamin B. Morris.*

Saginaw.—Gardner D. Williams, Samuel G. Watson.

St. Clair.—Ralph Wadhams, Joel Tucker.

St. Joseph.—Phillip R. Toll, Aaron B. Watkins, William H. Adams, Stephen W. Truesdell.

Van Buren.—Charles B. Avery.

Washtenaw.—Nelson H. Wing, Salmon Champion, Jr., Nathaniel Noble, Lyman Downs, James Houston, Esek Pray, George W. Jewett, Solomon Sutherland, Samuel Denton, Samuel B. Bradley, Elisha Congdon, Stoddard W. Twatchell, Jesse Warner.

Wayne.—John R. Williams, Ross Wilkins, Charles Moran, *Marshal J. Bacon*, Daniel Goodwin, *Benjamin F. H. Witherell*, John E. Schwarz, *Reynold Gillett*, Eli Bradshaw, Horace A. Noyes, Elihu Morse, Warren Tuttle, Archibald Y. Murray, James Bucklin, *Josiah Mason*, Charles F. Irwin.

The delegates to this convention were elected December 5 and 6, 1836, in pursuance of a recommendation of the people, and ostensibly in compliance with the act of the state legislature of July 25, 1836. They met in convention at Ann Arbor, December 14 and 15, 1836, and adopted a resolution giving the assent of the state to the requirement of the act of congress of June 15, 1836. The resolution was signed by the above named delegates, excepting those whose names are printed in italics, who were returned to the secretary of state as elected, but do not appear to have taken part in the convention. The above information is obtained from the record of the election returns and canvass of 1835-45, now in the office of the secretary of state.

CONVENTION OF 1850.

(Convened at Lansing, June 3, and adjourned August 15, 1850.)

OFFICERS.

DANIEL GOODWIN	President
JOHN SWEGELS, JR.	Secretaries
HORACE F. ROBERTS	Secretaries
CHARLES HASCALL	Secretaries
DAVID HUBBARD, JR.	Sergeant-at-Arms

DELEGATES.

Allegan.—Oka Town.

Barry.—Joseph W. T. Orr.

Berrien.—Calvin Britain, Jacob Beeson, Charles W. Whipple.

Branch.—Wales Adams, Alvarado Brown, Asahel Brown.

Calhoun.—Isaac E. Crary, Milo Soule, William V. Morrison, John D. Pierce, Nathan Pierce.

Cass.—George Redfield, Mitchel Robinson, James Sullivan.

Chippewa.—Elijah J. Roberts.

Clinton.—David Sturgis.

Eaton.—Charles E. Beardsley, John D. Burns.

Genesee.—John Bartow, Elbridge G. Gale, Dewitt C. Leach.

Hillsdale.—John P. Cook, Daniel Kinne, John Mosher, Jonathan B. Graham.

Ingham.—Charles P. Bush, Ephraim B. Danforth.

Ionia.—Henry Bartow, Cyrus Lovell.

Jackson.—Robert H. Anderson, John L. Butterfield, Jerry G. Cornell, Elisha S. Robinson, Wilbur F. Storey.

Kalamazoo.—Hezekiah G. Wells, Samuel Clark, Volney Hascall.

Kent and Ottawa.—Rix Robinson, Thomas B. Church, Timothy Eastman.

Lapeer.—Noah H. Hart, Jonathan R. White.

Lenawee.—Addison J. Comstock, Alexander R. Tiffany, Peter R. Adams, Charles Chandler, George C. Harvey, Nelson Green, Ebenezer Daniels.

Livingston.—Daniel S. Lee, Robert Crouse, Robert Warden, Jr., Ely Barnard.

Mackinac.—William Norman McLeod.

Macomb.—DeWitt C. Walker, Charles W. Chapel, Andrew S. Robertson, Hiram Hathaway.

Monroe.—Robert McClelland, Alexander M. Arzeno, Emerson Choate, Henry B. Marvin.

Oakland.—James Webster, Alfred H. Hanscom, Seneca Newberry, Jacob Vanvalkenburgh, Ebenezer Raynale, Gideon O. Whittemore, William Axford, Zebina M. Mowry, Elias S. Woodman.

Saginaw.—Jabez G. Sutherland.

Shiawassee.—Francis J. Prevost.

St. Clair.—John Clark, Lorenzo M. Mason, Reuben B. Dimond.

St. Joseph.—William Connor, Joseph R. Williams, Edward S. Moore.

Van Buren.—Isaac W. Willard.

Washtenaw.—James Kingsley, Elias M. Skinner, Earls P. Gardiner, Daniel Hixson, Morgan O'Brien, William S. Carr, Benjamin W. Waite, James M. Edmunds.

Wayne.—Daniel Goodwin, Benjamin F. H. Witherell, John Gibson, Ammon Brown, Henry J. Alvord, Henry Fralick, Peter Desnoyers, Harry T. Backus, Joseph H. Bagg, Ebenezer C. Eaton.

The delegates to the convention were elected May 6, 1850, in pursuance of act No. 78 of the laws of 1850. The constitution as revised by the convention was submitted to the people November 5, 1850, and adopted by a majority of 26,736 votes. It remained the supreme law of the state until the constitution of 1909 went into effect.

CONVENTION OF 1867.

(Convened at Lansing, May 15, and adjourned August 22, 1867.)

OFFICERS.

Charles M. Croswell	President
Thomas H. Glenn, G. X. M. Collier, T. P. Miles	Secretaries
D. B. Purinton	Sergeant-at-Arms
Seymour Foster	Postmaster

DELEGATES.

Allegan.—William B. Williams, William E. White.
Barry.—Harvey Wright, Adam Elliott.
Bay.—James Birney.
Berrien.—William S. Farmer, Lorenzo P. Alexander, Henry H. Coolidge.
Branch.—Cyrus G. Luce, Asahel Brown, Julius S. Barber.
Calhoun.—Charles D. Holmes, Eden F. Henderson, George Willard.
Cass.—Levi Aldrich, Jacob J. Van Riper.
Clinton.—Alvah H. Walker, Nathaniel I. Daniells.
Eaton.—Joseph Musgrave, Milton P. Burch.
Genesee.—Sumner Howard, Henry R. Lovell, Thaddeus G. Smith.
Grand Traverse, etc.—DeWitt C. Leach.
Gratiot.—DeWitt C. Chapin.
Hillsdale.—Lewis J. Thompson, Daniel L. Pratt, Simeon P. Root.
Houghton.—John Q. McKernon.
Huron.—Richard Winsor.
Ingham.—John W. Longyear, Lemuel Woodhouse.
Ionia.—George W. Germain, Sanford A. Yeomans.
Jackson.—Eugene Pringle, Freeman C. Watkins, William F. Goodwin.
Kalamazoo.—Marsh Giddings, Delamore Duncan, Milton Bradley.
Kent.—Solomon L. Withey, Jacob Ferris, Milton C. Watkins, Lyman Murray.
Keweenaw.—Robert F. Gulick.
Lapeer.—Myron C. Kenney, John M. Lamb.
Lenawee.—Jacob C. Sawyer, Perley Bills, Martin P. Stockwell, Horace J. Sheldon, Charles M. Croswell.
Livingston.—Benjamin W. Lawrence, Edwin B. Winans.
Mackinac, etc.—Bela Chapman.
Macomb.—Dexter Mussey, Thomas M. Crocker, William W. Andrus.
Marquette.—Eleazer S. Ingalls.
Midland, etc.—Perry H. Estee.
Monroe.—Edward G. Morton, William A. Rafter, William Corbin.
Montcalm.—George F. Case.
Muskegon.—Henry H. Holt.
Newaygo, etc.—William S. Utley.
Oakland.—P. Dean Warner, Edward P. Harris, Willard M. McConnell, Jacob Vanvalkenburgh.

Ontonagon.—James Burtenshaw.
Ottawa.—John Haire, Hiram Jennison.
Saginaw.—Jabez G. Sutherland, Hiram L. Miller.
Sanilac.—John Divine.
Shiawassee.—Josiah Turner, S. Titus Parsons.
St. Clair.—Marcus H. Miles, Ezra Hazen, Omar D. Conger.
St. Joseph.—William L. Stoughton, Comfort Tyler, Levi T. Hull.
Tuscola.—Benjamin W. Houston, Jr.
Van Buren.—Samuel H. Blackman, Charles Duncombe.
Washtenaw.—Thomas Ninde, Charles H. Richmond, Lyman D. Norris, Daniel Hixson.
Wayne.—Robert McClelland, Daniel Goodwin, Peter Desnoyers, William A. Smith, Jonathan Shearer, William E. Warner, George V. N. Lothrop, Peter Henkel, William Purcell.

The delegates to this convention were elected April 1, 1867, in pursuance of act No. 41, of the session laws of 1867. The constitution as revised by this convention was submitted to the people April 6, 1868. It was rejected by a vote of 71,733 yeas, to 110,582 nays.

CONSTITUTIONAL COMMISSION OF 1873.

(Convened at Lansing, August 27, and adjourned October 16, 1873.)

OFFICERS.

SULLIVAN M. CUTCHEON, - - - - - - - - - - - - Chairman
HENRY S. CLUBB, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Clerk
STEPHEN B. MCCRACKEN, - - - - - - - - - - - - Assistant Clerk
WILLIAM BURNHAM, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Door Keeper

Congressional Districts.	Members.	Counties.
1	Elijah W. Meddaugh	Wayne.
	Ashley Pond	Wayne.
2	Edwin Willits	Monroe.
	Sullivan M. Cutcheon (*a*)	Washtenaw.
3	Isaac M. Crane	Eaton.
	Charles Upson	Branch.
4	Henry H. Riley	St. Joseph.
	Hezekiah G. Wells	Kalamazoo.
5	Solomon L. Withey	Kent.
	Lyman G. Mason, (resigned September 2, 1873)	Muskegon.
	William M. Ferry (*b*)	Ottawa.
6	Ira D. Crouse	Livingston.
	Lysander Woodward	Oakland.
7	Edwin W. Giddings, (resigned October 8, 1873)	Macomb.
	John Divine	Sanilac.
8	Herschel H. Hatch	Bay.
	David H. Jerome	Saginaw.
9	James R. Devereaux	Houghton.
	Seth C. Moffatt	Leelanau.

(*a*) Elected chairman.
(*b*) Appointed October 2, 1873, vice Mason.

This commission consisted of two members from each congressional district of the state, who were appointed by the governor, pursuant to joint resolution No. 19 of the legislature of 1873. It completed its labors October 16, and made a formal report to the governor. The constitution as revised by the commission was submitted to the people November 3, 1874, in pursuance of joint resolution No. 4 of the session of 1874, and was rejected by a vote of 39,285 yeas to 124,034 nays.

CONVENTION OF 1907-8.

(Convened at Lansing, October 22, 1907, and adjourned March 3, 1908.)

OFFICERS.

JOHN J. CARTON, Flint - - - - - - - - - - - - - President
CHARLES H. WATSON, Crystal Falls - - - - - - - - - President pro tem.
PAUL H. KING, Lansing - - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretary
ANDREW J. SCOTT, Saginaw - - - - - - - - - - - Sergeant-at-Arms

DELEGATES.

First District.—Henry M. Campbell, Detroit; Thomas H. Brown, Highland Park; Louis E. Tossy, Detroit.

Second District.—Clarence M. Burton, Detroit; Levi L. Barbour, Detroit; Charles C. Simons, Detroit.

Third District.—Patrick J. M. Hally, Detroit; Frederick F. Ingram, Detroit; Joseph Merrell, Detroit.

Fourth District.—Ignatius J. Salliotte, Ecorse; William C. Manchester, Detroit; George W. Coomer, Wyandotte.

Fifth District.—Clarke E. Baldwin, Adrian; George B. Horton, Fruit Ridge; Leslie B. Robertson, Adrian.

Sixth District.—Hugh P. Stewart, Centerville; Alfred Milnes, Coldwater; Victor Hawkins, Jonesville.

Seventh District.—Walter C. Jones, Marcellus; Lawrence C. Fyfe, St. Joseph; Victor M. Gore, Benton Harbor.

Eighth District.—Guy J. Wicksall, South Haven; Benjamin F. Heckert, Paw Paw; Charles N. Thew, Allegan.

Ninth District.—Edwin C. Nichols, Battle Creek; Walter R. Taylor, Kalamazoo; Delos Fall, Albion.

Tenth District.—Charles J. DeLand, Jackson; John Archibald Fairlie, Ann Arbor; Martin J. Cavanaugh, Ann Arbor.

Eleventh District.—George W. Moore, Port Huron; Nathan S. Boynton, Port Huron; Jefferson G. Brown, Avoca.

Twelfth District.—William H. Acker, Richmond; Kleber P. Rockwell, Pontiac; Andrew L. Moore, Pontiac.

Thirteenth District.—John J. Carton, Flint; Jay C. Walton, Howell; Herbert L. Freeman, Flushing.

Fourteenth District.—William M. Kilpatrick, Owosso; Albert B. Cook, Owosso, R. F. D.; Lawton T. Hemans, Mason.

Fifteenth District.—John M. C. Smith, Charlotte; Charles H. Thomas, Hastings; Edward A. Turnbull, Grand Ledge.

Sixteenth District.—James F. Barnett, Grand Rapids; Henry T. Heald, Grand Rapids; Edgar J. Adams, Grand Rapids.

Seventeenth District.—Roger I. Wykes, Grand Rapids; Horace T. Barnaby, Jr., Grand Rapids; George E. Rowe, Grand Rapids, R. F. D.

Eighteenth District.—Frederick J. Baldwin, Coral; Herbert E. Powell, Ionia; Justin L. Sutherland, Portland.

Nineteenth District.—Henry E. Walbridge, St. Johns; John W. Holmes, Alma; Frank R. Monfort, Ithaca.

Twentieth District.—Charles D. Thompson, Bad Axe; James H. Hall, Port Austin; William Dawson, Sandusky.

Twenty-First District.—Theron W. Atwood, Caro; William E. Brown, Lapeer; Walter S. Wixson, Caro.

Twenty-Second District.—John Baird, Zilwaukee; Wellington R. Burt, Saginaw; Ernest A. Snow, Saginaw.

Twenty-Third District.—Charles M. Black, Muskegon; Colon C. Lillie, Coopersville; William E. Osmun, Montague.

Twenty-Fourth District.—Floyd L. Post, Midland; Frank S. Pratt, Bay City; James Van Kleeck, Bay City.

Twenty-Fifth District.—Archibald Broomfield, Big Rapids; Alfred M. Fleischhauer, Reed City; Edwin O. Shaw, Newaygo.

Twenty-Sixth District.—Roswell P. Bishop, Ludington (*a*); Ozro N. Cranor, Ludington (*b*); Frederick J. Russell, Hart; Robert S. Babcock, Manistee.

Twenty-Seventh District.—Leonard F. Knowles, Boyne City; Medor E. Louisell, Frankfort; Eugene F. Sawyer, Cadillac.

Twenty-Eighth District.—Eugene Foster, Gladwin; Osmond H. Smith, Harrisville; Henry H. Woodruff, Roscommon.

Twenty-Ninth District.—Andrew L. Deuel, Harbor Springs; Merritt Chandler, Onaway; Willis L. Townsend, Gaylord.

Thirtieth District.—Albert E. Sharpe, Sault Ste. Marie; Frank D. Mead, Escanaba; William J. Oberdorffer, Stephenson.

Thirty-First District.—Richard C. Flannigan, Norway; Charles H. Watson, Crystal Falls; David T. Morgan, Republic.

Thirty-Second District.—Gordon R. Campbell, Calumet; William D. Calverley, Houghton; Calvin E. Houk, Ironwood.

The constitutional convention of 1907-8 consisted of 96 delegates, who were elected September 17, 1907, according to the provisions of Act No. 272 of 1907. Three delegates were elected from each of the thirty-two senatorial districts as districted by Act No. 264 of 1895. The convention convened at Lansing, October 22, 1907, and completed the revision March 3, 1908. The new constitution was submitted to the people November, 3, 1908, pursuant to a *writ of mandamus* issued out of the supreme court March 9, 1908, and adopted by a vote of 244,705 to 130,783.

(*a*) Resigned.
(*b*) Appointed November 27, 1907, vice Roswell P. Bishop, resigned.

VOTE ON REVISED CONSTITUTIONS.

[Adopted and rejected.]

Counties.	1908 (a)		1873. (b)		1867. (c)		1850. (d)		1835 (e)	
	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.
Alcona	707	219	190	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alger	758	155	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	4,277	2,372	667	3,274	1,963	2,880	509	107	49	2
Alpena	622	372	192	358	113	163	.....	.....	.....	.....
Antrim	1,479	678	208	110	198	79	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arenac	712	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	489	272	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	2,401	1,650	609	2,245	1,862	2,014	629	52	.....	.....
Bay	2,066	1,002	904	1,147	497	973	.....	.....	.....	.....
Benzie	1,044	586	249	207	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	5,156	2,459	1,070	3,417	2,416	3,761	989	255	282	11
Branch	2,699	2,385	794	2,942	2,295	2,370	1,280	198	29	32
Calhoun	5,979	2,317	1,088	3,756	3,329	3,656	2,340	180	228	13
Cass	2,508	1,705	713	2,697	1,190	2,371	1,069	323	345	20
Charlevoix	2,212	779	162	131	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cheboygan	1,599	753	85	111	14	132	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chippewa	2,361	719	63	7	84	90	16	18	20	2
Clare	845	651	122	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	2,622	2,213	647	3,033	1,465	2,596	555	92	(f) 84	(f) 6
Crawford	329	204	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delta	2,957	1,030	730	36	49	127	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dickinson	1,408	455	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	2,568	2,094	1,134	2,446	1,786	2,522	809	204	.....	.....
Emmet	2,003	1,047	60	17	159	171	.....	.....	.....	.....
Genesee	4,666	2,319	1,188	3,366	2,254	3,323	1,109	297	.....	.....
Gladwin	948	570	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gogebic	1,739	507	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand Traverse	2,063	1,249	351	262	682	257	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gratiot	2,597	1,961	542	1,153	808	917	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hillsdale	2,633	2,215	965	4,071	2,922	2,969	1,360	152	97	.....

Houghton	6,394	2,408	162	672	212	911	40	43	.....	.....
Huron	2,057	1,676	525	642	375	554	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ingham	4,478	2,378	1,191	3,424	2,193	2,846	1,000	300	.....	.....
Ionia	3,321	2,149	525	3,886	1,999	2,677	842	144	(f)	(f)
Iosco	1,091	501	289	220	153	218	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iron	1,010	506	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	1,701	1,814	290	489	282	334	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	4,585	2,600	837	4,756	2,401	4,100	1,810	597	217	18
Kalamazoo	6,405	3,312	770	4,259	2,219	3,430	1,140	228	453	15
Kalkaska	606	361	115	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent	13,275	7,325	2,028	4,910	3,441	4,153	1,225	248	(f)	(f)
Keweenaw	511	150	119	187	218	483	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lake	431	294	108	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lapeer	1,651	1,758	787	1,793	1,087	2,264	505	258	76	27
Leelanau	834	587	370	162	334	238	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lenawee	5,275	3,583	1,172	6,451	3,980	5,071	2,692	246	436	26
Livingston	1,584	1,471	583	3,206	1,272	2,669	1,519	306	.....	.....
Luce	258	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mackinac	817	360	36	88	33	101	20	88	33	4
Macomb	2,521	1,740	640	2,904	1,570	2,877	1,294	582	447	98
Manistee	2,771	1,342	277	688	338	227	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marquette	4,269	1,363	380	642	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mason	1,708	1,034	224	351	192	232	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mecosta	1,922	1,155	487	421	333	474	.....	.....	.....	.....
Menominee	1,692	1,171	147	22	27	56	.....	.....	.....	.....
Midland	1,422	1,136	454	373	179	202	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missaukee	970	704	60	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe	2,825	2,207	561	3,722	1,365	3,080	1,429	64	376	84
Montcalm	2,887	2,195	596	1,754	776	1,125	130	9	.....	.....
Montmorency	334	176	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	4,242	2,254	584	1,266	761	912	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newaygo	1,461	1,219	372	362	440	475	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oakland	5,533	3,403	907	5,574	2,760	4,964	2,530	1,384	915	499
Oceana	1,716	1,320	329	1,026	661	548	.....	.....	.....	.....

(a) Submitted to the people, November, 1908.
(b) Submitted to the people, November, 1874.
(c) Submitted to the people, April, 1868.
(d) Submitted to the people, November, 1850.
(e) Submitted to the people, November, 1835.
(f) Clinton, Ionia, Kent and Ottawa returned together.

VOTE ON REVISED CONSTITUTIONS.—Concluded.

Counties.	1908. (a)		1873. (b)		1867. (c)		1850. (d)		1835. (e)	
	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.
Ogemaw	887	436	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	775	172	105	168	115	384	.....	.....	.....	.....
Osceola	1,375	1,322	325	322	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oscoda	217	163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otsego	567	434	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	4,508	2,065	704	2,227	1,236	2,289	314	133	(f)	(f)
Presque Isle	1,021	680	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roscommon	322	202	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saginaw	3,625	3,266	885	3,577	1,739	3,067	139	148	90	8
Sanilac	2,517	2,304	149	1,383	572	892	91	70	.....	.....
Schoolcraft	1,067	287	46	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shiawassee	3,241	2,448	607	2,918	1,423	2,024	549	275	.....	.....
St. Clair	6,319	2,157	1,025	3,058	1,493	3,120	633	230	100	20
St. Joseph	2,964	2,568	917	2,886	1,901	2,899	1,411	256	163	14
Tuscola	3,112	1,838	411	1,072	866	968	54	1	.....	.....
Van Buren	4,042	1,621	666	3,159	1,863	3,214	648	160	.....	.....
Washtenaw	4,033	2,645	1,432	4,785	2,950	4,754	3,082	309	1,030	150
Wayne	45,173	13,554	3,232	8,727	3,888	10,379	2,407	1,476	1,282	325
Wexford	1,936	1,347	123	265	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	244,705	130,783	39,285	124,034	71,733	110,582	36,169	9,433	6,752	1,374

(a) Submitted to the people, November, 1908.
(b) Submitted to the people, November, 1874.
(c) Submitted to the people, April, 1868.
(d) Submitted to the people, November, 1850.
(e) Submitted to the people, November, 1835.
(f) Clinton, Ionia, Kent and Ottawa returned together.

VOTE ON CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.

[Adopted and rejected.]

Counties.	Total No. voters. (a)	1906. (b)		Total No. voters.	1904. (c)		Total No. voters.	1898. (d)	
		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Alcona	742	436	306	1,036	386	128	814	294	88
Alger	1,182	878	304	1,333	578	196	1,120	340	139
Allegan	5,420	3,077	2,343	7,598	2,358	2,583	6,571	2,066	2,743
Alpena	2,856	1,668	1,188	3,604	1,725	911	2,993	1,068	816
Antrim	1,885	1,334	551	3,154	1,281	721	1,781	877	628
Arenac	1,648	1,025	623	1,991	509	515	1,422	826	353
Baraga	777	556	221	769	376	173	909	534	153
Barry	3,462	1,919	1,543	5,862	1,219	1,292	5,484	1,675	2,427
Bay	4,371	2,676	1,695	11,036	2,621	3,222	9,629	4,596	2,223
Benzie	1,082	689	393	2,154	592	444	1,406	780	447
Berrien	8,008	5,402	2,606	11,659	3,868	2,709	10,491	4,914	3,247
Branch	4,129	1,837	2,292	6,313	2,206	1,825	6,734	1,988	3,329
Calhoun	6,040	3,728	2,312	11,685	3,332	2,776	10,241	3,321	2,871
Cass	3,855	1,651	2,204	5,476	1,184	1,478	5,402	1,729	2,180
Charlevoix	2,183	1,500	683	3,429	1,286	760	1,416	706	553
Cheboygan	2,757	1,818	939	3,650	1,236	905	2,475	1,360	773
Chippewa	2,728	2,041	687	3,758	1,962	833	2,735	1,395	384
Clare	1,201	734	467	2,059	546	509	1,427	623	458
Clinton	4,332	2,120	2,212	6,351	1,634	1,809	6,022	2,438	2,523
Crawford	492	363	129	799	182	97	641	272	132
Delta	3,035	1,930	1,105	4,184	2,405	990	1,790	985	418
Dickinson	1,652	1,328	324	3,376	905	315	2,352	1,098	366
Eaton	4,801	2,389	2,412	8,052	1,963	2,022	8,147	2,727	3,007
Emmet	2,786	1,932	854	3,925	1,835	1,113	2,632	1,194	846
Genesee	6,007	3,428	2,579	9,735	2,844	2,515	8,231	2,218	2,425
Gladwin	1,349	892	457	1,383	528	453	1,003	606	230
Gogebic	1,501	1,177	324	2,711	1,413	460	2,297	1,356	377
Gd. Traverse	3,199	2,378	821	4,186	2,182	1,051	2,733	1,464	719
Gratiot	5,129	2,582	2,547	6,718	1,768	2,110	6,158	2,128	2,118
Hillsdale	4,403	2,114	2,289	7,095	1,799	2,165	7,416	2,272	3,087
Houghton	6,903	5,554	1,349	11,309	5,474	1,938	6,041	4,104	859
Huron	4,735	2,441	2,294	5,945	1,999	1,507	4,768	1,736	1,446
Ingham	5,957	3,114	2,843	11,283	4,246	3,711	9,450	3,469	3,421
Ionia	6,302	3,665	2,637	8,580	2,374	2,507	8,547	2,232	3,070
Iosco	1,405	828	577	1,977	469	374	1,676	737	520
Iron	1,047	758	289	1,807	937	284	1,095	585	270
Isabella	3,504	1,864	1,640	5,017	1,265	1,377	4,197	1,603	1,546
Jackson	6,152	3,265	2,887	12,381	2,290	2,572	10,407	4,128	3,514
Kalamazoo	8,453	4,093	4,360	11,494	3,704	3,266	9,031	3,579	3,082
Kalkaska	1,083	686	397	1,611	278	281	902	348	302

(a) No basis for determining number of voters; no state officers elected.
(b) Submitted to the people, April, 1906.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1904.
(d) Submitted to the people, November, 1898.

VOTE ON CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.—Continued.

Counties.	Total No. voters. (a)	1906. (b)		Total No. voters.	1904. (c)		Total No. voters.	1898. (d)	
		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Kent	18,455	11,637	6,818	28,511	9,587	6,395	23,695	4,582	8,016
Keweenaw	489	391	98	695	217	65	353	169	46
Lake	714	429	285	1,147	399	322	1,126	340	438
Lapeer	4,179	2,230	1,949	5,722	1,654	1,846	1,951	2,214	2,074
Leelanau	1,074	801	273	1,957	823	443	1,178	453	301
Lenawee	3,888	2,424	1,464	11,748	1,161	1,418	11,366	2,766	3,364
Livingston	3,351	1,519	1,832	5,345	1,035	1,059	5,301	1,460	1,948
Luce	449	340	109	457	201	73	632	393	149
Mackinac	1,261	835	426	1,725	645	325	1,232	655	245
Macomb	5,366	3,424	1,942	8,019	1,443	1,218	6,898	2,036	2,215
Manistee	3,433	2,278	1,155	4,692	2,077	1,276	4,510	1,934	1,666
Manitou									
Marquette	5,014	3,911	1,103	7,045	3,643	995	4,818	2,988	793
Mason	2,547	1,785	762	3,346	1,445	873	2,757	1,550	817
Mecosta	2,774	1,923	851	4,384	1,361	1,017	2,978	1,208	1,272
Menominee	2,465	1,734	731	4,431	858	522	2,935	1,495	516
Midland	2,351	1,304	1,047	3,012	909	932	2,336	866	785
Missaukee	1,371	819	552	2,218	699	639	1,495	644	432
Monroe	4,022	2,043	1,979	7,746	1,283	1,642	6,628	1,711	2,137
Montcalm	5,888	2,934	2,954	6,955	1,779	2,196	5,517	1,648	1,827
Montmorency	535	296	239	821	259	132	737	329	216
Muskegon	5,627	4,027	1,600	7,190	3,518	1,624	6,144	3,046	1,843
Newaygo	2,501	1,598	903	3,917	1,198	1,022	3,261	792	961
Oakland	8,130	4,816	3,314	11,346	3,613	3,156	10,174	2,712	2,337
Oceana	3,289	1,427	1,862	3,527	1,163	1,427	3,260	1,177	1,217
Ogemaw	1,297	745	552	1,746	482	418	1,398	728	329
Ontonagon	1,298	978	320	1,745	597	196	891	486	133
Osceola	2,555	1,254	1,301	3,678	1,238	1,066	2,327	1,071	869
Oscoda	203	156	47	375	165	53	248	150	76
Otsego	906	569	337	1,574	620	383	1,316	772	391
Ottawa	5,749	3,613	2,136	7,855	3,317	2,188	6,466	2,382	3,108
Presque Isle	1,672	1,071	601	2,245	625	469	1,181	445	298
Roscommon	424	196	228	525	148	98	394	36	23
Saginaw	11,122	5,989	5,133	16,757	5,889	4,717	12,616	5,527	3,537
Sanilac	5,260	2,611	2,649	6,298	2,025	2,023	4,946	1,916	1,968
Schoolcraft	1,172	861	311	1,768	915	334	1,244	552	148
Shiawassee	6,358	3,291	3,067	8,391	2,293	1,878	7,371	3,147	2,772
St. Clair	6,197	3,257	2,940	12,096	2,760	2,502	9,986	2,820	2,384
St. Joseph	4,595	2,310	2,285	6,104	2,446	2,403	4,966	2,093	2,022
Tuscola	5,107	2,385	2,722	6,933	1,784	1,460	6,406	1,844	1,608
Van Buren	6,862	3,710	3,152	7,246	2,625	2,000	7,067	2,689	2,499
Washtenaw	5,239	2,894	2,345	10,630	2,129	2,781	9,469	2,449	3,279
Wayne	27,350	22,377	4,973	72,295	22,666	8,566	47,740	24,429	7,231
Wexford	2,877	1,718	1,159	4,019	1,670	969	2,264	1,048	767
Totals	323,969	196,780	127,189	524,721	165,123	120,018	421,164	162,123	127,147

(a) No basis for determining number of voters; no state officers elected.
(b) Submitted to the people, April, 1906.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1904.
(d) Submitted to the people, November, 1898.

VOTE ON CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.—Continued.

Counties.	1892. (a)			1890. (b)			1882. (c)		
	Total No. voters.	Yes.	No.	Total No. voters.	Yes.	No.	Total No. voters.	Yes.	No.
Alcona	980	54	31	863	11	4	671	.....	.....
Alger	323	16	3	329	60	43	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	8,327	220	305	7,864	356	938	6,594	202	1,323
Alpena	3,146	78	32	2,805	61	64	1,691	73	57
Antrim	2,209	155	83	1,696	308	254	988	87	177
Arenac	1,152	108	95	985	33	90	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	1,023	19	9	910	6	11	477	21	1
Barry	5,852	241	262	5,124	90	351	5,273	223	568
Bay	10,720	273	97	8,818	654	262	6,480	543	396
Benzie	1,492	75	40	882	80	92	664	121	156
Berrien	10,527	398	379	8,931	305	398	7,995	485	1,219
Branch	6,614	203	419	6,259	131	927	5,807	425	498
Calhoun	10,588	374	519	8,477	266	998	7,486	483	1,189
Cass	5,755	105	129	5,395	103	443	5,044	239	1,723
Charlevoix	2,076	73	47	1,880	156	144	1,102	2	1
Cheboygan	2,485	51	67	2,307	104	114	1,258	.....	.....
Chippewa	2,371	35	12	1,820	142	88	829	.....	.....
Clare	1,722	22	26	1,510	56	44	893	114	41
Clinton	6,495	132	274	6,016	104	251	6,235	292	508
Crawford	618	26	9	642	16	41	439	76	57
Delta	3,288	446	278	2,715	152	57	941	9	4
Dickinson	3,192	79	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	7,872	157	204	7,670	176	586	7,092	454	626
Emmet	2,204	67	61	1,896	71	111	1,487	18	7
Genesee	9,589	410	660	8,159	321	737	7,859	505	1,111
Gladwin	881	53	34	738	127	72	287	53	33
Gogebic	4,114	149	31	2,572	68	14	.....	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	3,183	200	117	2,345	136	153	1,626	140	234
Gratiot	6,241	233	320	5,732	76	330	4,901	233	485
Hillsdale	7,712	255	349	7,356	173	773	6,736	600	1,912
Houghton	7,279	242	52	4,794	97	58	2,196	446	15
Huron	4,822	246	34	4,101	220	441	2,741	149	288
Ingham	9,888	410	300	9,107	448	375	7,820	631	673
Ionia	8,652	.....	.....	7,914	244	490	6,631	491	637
Iosco	2,827	122	92	2,943	158	70	1,251	297	251
Iron	1,544	.....	.....	1,761	5	3	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	4,133	89	176	3,627	54	280	2,363	119	57
Jackson	11,450	723	520	10,099	568	475	9,301	530	1,057
Kalamazoo	9,889	336	445	8,801	316	304	6,882	270	550
Kalkaska	1,206	58	57	1,065	87	96	781	70	70
Kent	26,531	1,142	1,333	23,453	1,397	1,212	15,012	527	1,042
Keweenaw	613	2	1	400	61	12	679	25	94
Lake	1,376	55	70	1,275	77	121	1,190	8	1
Lapeer	6,370	183	210	5,392	262	541	4,487	287	410
Leelanau	1,447	54	36	1,091	78	77	763	35	127
Lenawee	12,453	326	254	11,641	241	739	10,899	899	1,577
Livingston	5,598	.....	.....	5,422	70	194	5,614	1	2
Luce	423	2	1	488	8	1	.....	.....	.....
Mackinac	1,357	46	30	1,141	134	14	660	209	15
Macomb	6,736	169	118	5,819	108	309	5,668	363	490

(a) Submitted to the people, November, 1892.
(b) Submitted to the people, November, 1890.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1882.

VOTE ON CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.—Concluded.

Counties.	Total No. voters.	1892. (a)		Total No. voters.	1890. (b)		Total No. voters.	1882. (c)	
		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Manistee	4,196	208	143	3,745	126	303	2,860	.....	.....
Manitou	147	.....	.....	106	.....	69	140	40	47
Marquette	7,319	232	23	5,477	361	150	4,366	1,152	85
Mason	3,149	611	731	2,719	188	173	2,039	446	274
Mecosta	3,794	154	152	3,324	186	287	2,667	444	231
Menominee	3,872	118	17	4,453	213	97	2,275	9	4
Midland	2,311	162	207	1,941	141	251	1,659	37	176
Missaukee	1,380	38	21	1,081	47	68	406	.....	15
Monroe	7,043	159	422	5,821	139	839	5,799	173	1,246
Montcalm	6,832	242	271	6,014	168	538	5,843	232	475
Montmorency	525	11	8	478	6	35	170	.....	.....
Muskegon	7,742	308	134	6,819	256	163	4,766	258	856
Newaygo	4,111	163	204	3,655	302	97	3,014	157	215
Oakland	10,626	228	318	9,941	413	1,118	9,852	366	1,251
Oceana	3,466	70	85	3,170	91	175	2,089	96	277
Ogemaw	1,179	46	62	1,113	115	112	677	13	48
Ontonagon	1,768	37	11	964	29	30	589	136	.....
Osceola	3,148	91	124	2,462	83	192	1,387	100	164
Oscoda	462	8	17	592	5	63	206	.....	.....
Otsego	1,102	24	37	1,085	33	97	742	96	72
Ottawa	7,111	232	220	6,412	433	541	5,745	394	475
Presque Isle	842	58	40	749	83	60	530	23	108
Roscommon	540	14	5	488	20	5	492	1	1
Saginaw	5,234	507	593	13,471	1,354	1,146	9,200	635	1,357
Sanilac	5,314	357	184	4,475	252	580	2,974	168	651
Schoolcraft	1,360	69	26	1,125	21	5	621	225	9
Shiawassee	7,609	136	128	6,689	200	412	5,568	298	1,043
St. Clair	11,027	380	616	9,158	409	1,315	6,997	651	746
St. Joseph	6,449	197	171	6,243	154	240	6,059	677	1,895
Tuscola	6,558	176	160	5,877	99	158	4,407	363	644
Van Buren	7,045	208	302	6,238	357	686	6,626	371	669
Washtenaw	10,355	366	769	9,211	128	595	8,449	463	1,227
Wayne	54,888	2,355	1,352	38,617	874	1,316	28,249	1,970	1,097
Wexford	2,788	71	59	1,912	167	143	1,465	188	83
Totals	468,637	16,948	16,245	398,655	16,431	26,261	314,719	20,937	35,123

(a) Submitted to the people, November, 1892.
(b) Submitted to the people, November, 1890.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1882.

FORMER OFFICIALS OF MICHIGAN.

FRENCH-CANADIAN GOVERNORS.

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	M. Chauvin, Commander de Chastes and M. de Monts		1603–12
2	Samuel de Champlain with Prince de Condé as acting governor		1612–19
3	Admiral Montmorency, acting governor		1619–29
4	Samuel de Champlain (*a*)	Lieut. Gen. and Viceroy	1633 1635
5	Marc Antoine de Bras-de-Fer de Chateaufort	Lieut. Gen. and Viceroy	1636
6	Charles Huault de Montmagny	Gov. and Lieut. Gen	1636–47
7	Louis D'Aillebout de Coulonges	Governor	1648–51
8	Jean de Lauson	Governor	1651–55
9	Charles de Lauson-Charny (*b*)	Governor	1656–57
10	Chevalier Louis D'Aillebout de Coulonges (*c*)	Governor	1657–58
11	Pierre de Voyer, Viscount D'Argenson	Governor	1658–61
12	Pierre du Bois, Baron D'Avaugour	Governor	1661–63
13	Chevalier–Augustin de Saffrey-Mésy	Governor	1663–65
14	Alexandre de Prouville, Marquis de Tracy	Viceroy	1663
15	Chevalier Daniel de Remi de Courcelles	Gov. and Lieut. Gen	1665–72
16	Louis de Buade, Count de Frontenac et du Paluau	Governor	1672–82
17	Antoine Joseph Le Febore de la Barre	Governor	1682–85
18	Jacques René de Brisay, Marquis de Denonville	Governor	1685–89
19	Louis de Buade, Count de Frontenac et du Paluau (*d*)	Governor	1689–98
20	Chevalier Louis Hector de Callières Bonnevue	Governor	1698 1702
21	Philippe de Rigaud, Marquis de Vaudreuil	Governor	1703
22	Charles LeMoyne, Baron de Longueuil	Governor	1725
23	Charles de la Boische, Marquis de Beauharnois	Governor	1726–47
24	Rolland Michael Barrin, Count de la Gallissonniére	Governor	1747–49
25	Jacques Pierre de Tafnell, Marquis de la Jonquiere	Governor	1749–52
26	Charles LeMoyne, Baron de Longueuil (*e*)	Governor	1752
27	Marquis Duquesne de Menneville	Governor	1752–55
28	Pierre Francois, Marquis de Vaudreuil Cavagnal	Governor	1755–60

(*a*) The English held possession of Canada from 1629 to 1632.
(*b*) Son of No. 8. (*c*) Same as No. 7. (*d*) Same as No. 16. (*e*) Same as No. 22.

BRITISH-CANADIAN GOVERNORS.

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	Sir Jeffery Amherst	Maj. Gen. and Commander-in-chief	1760–63
2	Sir James Murray	Governor of Quebec	1763–66
3	Palinus Emelius Irvine	President of Elective Council for 3 months.	1766
4	Brigadier General Guy Carleton	Lieut. Gov. and Commander-in-chief	1766–70
5	Hector Theophilus Cramahe	Acting Governor	1770–74
6	Major General Guy Carleton (*a*)	Governor General	1774–78
7	Sir Frederick Haldimand	Governor General	1778–84
8	Henry Hamilton (*b*)	Lieutenant Governor	1784
9	Colonel Henry Hope	President of Council	1785
10	Guy Carleton (as Lord Dorchester) (*c*)	Governor General	1785
11	John Graves Simcoe	Lieut. Governor of U. P. Canada	1792

(*a*) Same as No. 4.
(*b*) Captured at Vincennes, Ind., February 24, 1778, by General George Rogers Clarke, U. S. A.
(*c*) Same as Nos. 4 and 6.

GOVERNORS OF THE NORTHWEST TERRITORY. (*a*)

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	General Arthur St. Clair	Governor	1787 1800
2	Winthrop Sargent	Secretary and acting Governor	1796

(*a*) Ordinance of 1787 made Michigan part of the Northwest territory.

GOVERNOR OF INDIANA TERRITORY.

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	General William Henry Harrison	Governor	1800 1805

GOVERNORS OF MICHIGAN TERRITORY.

No.	Governor.	Date of appointment.
1	General William Hull, Governor	March 1, 1805.
	Stanley Griswold, Secretary and Acting Governor	1805.
2	General William Hull, Governor	April 1, 1808.
3	General William Hull, Governor (*a*) (*b*)	January 12, 1911.
	Reuben Atwatter, Acting Governor	1811–12.
4	General Lewis Cass, Governor	October 29, 1813.
5	General Lewis Cass, Governor	January 21, 1817.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	August 17, 1818.
6	General Lewis Cass, Governor	January 24, 1820.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	August 8, 1820; Sept. 18, 1821.
7	General Lewis Cass, Governor	Dec. 20, 1822
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	Sept. 29, 1823; May 28, 1825.
8	General Lewis Cass, Governor	Dec. 22, 1825.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	August 31, 1826; October 3, 1826; July 25, 1827.
9	General Lewis Cass, Governor	Dec. 24, 1828.
	James Witherell, Secretary and Acting Governor	January 1, 1830, to April 2, 1830.
	General John T. Mason, Secretary and Acting Governor	Sept. 24, 1830, to Oct. 4, 1830; April 4 to May 27, 1831.
	Stevens Thompson Mason, Sec'y and Acting Governor (*c*)	Aug. 1, 1831, to Sept. 17, 1831.
10	George B. Porter, Governor (*d*)	Aug. 6, 1831.
	Stevens Thompson Mason, Sec'y and Acting Governor	Oct. 30, 1831, to June 11, 1832; May 23, to July 14, 1833; Aug. 13 to Aug. 28, 1833; Sept. 5, to Dec. 14, 1833; Feb. 1, to Feb. 7, 1834.
1	Stevens Thompson Mason, *ex officio* Governor as Secretary of Territory (*e*)	July 6, 1834.
	Charles Shaler (*f*)	August 29, 1835.
	John S. Horner, Secretary and Acting Governor (*g*)	Sept. 8, 1835.

(*a*) Court martialed at Albany, January 3, 1814, for his surrender of Detroit, Aug. 16, 1812, and sentenced to be shot. Sentence remitted.

(*b*) Hull's appointment would have expired in 1814. The territorial records were destroyed by the British at the capture of Detroit, so that we have no official data on that point.

(*c*) On the resignation of General Cass, Aug. 1, 1831, who was appointed secretary of war by President Jackson, July, 1831.

(*d*) Died July 6, 1834.

(*e*) Henry D. Gilpin was appointed governor by President Jackson, November 5, 1834, but the nomination was rejected. No other appointment was made for the office, while Michigan was a territory.

(*f*) To supersede Mason as secretary, but the appointment was declined.

(*g*) Vice Shaler, resigned. Appointed secretary of Wisconsin territory by President Jackson, May 6, 1836.

GOVERNORS OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN.

No.	Governor.	Date of inauguration.
	Under the Constitution of 1835.	
1	Stevens Thompson Mason, Governor	Nov. 3, 1835.
2	Stevens Thompson Mason, Governor	January 1, 1838.
	Edward Mundy, Lieut. Governor and Acting Governor (*a*)	April 13 to June 12, 1838; Sept. 19 to Dec. 9, 1838.
3	William Woodbridge, Governor (*b*)	January 7, 1840.
	James Wright Gordon, Lieut. Gov. and Acting Governor	Feb. 24, 1841.
4	John S. Barry, Governor	January 3, 1842.
5	John S. Barry, Governor	January 1, 1844.
6	Alpheus Felch, Governor (*c*)	January 5, 1846.
	William L. Greenly, Lieut. Governor and Acting Governor.	March 4, 1847.
7	Epaphroditus Ransom, Governor	January 3, 1848.
8	John S. Barry, Governor	January 7, 1850.
	Under the Constitution of 1850.	
9	Robert McClelland, Governor	January 1, 1851.
10	Robert McClelland, Governor (*d*)	January 5, 1853.
	Andrew Parsons, Lieut. Governor and Acting Governor	March 8, 1853.
11	Kinsley S. Bingham, Governor	January 3, 1855.
12	Kinsley S. Bingham, Governor	January 7, 1857.
13	Moses Wisner, Governor	January 5, 1859.
14	Austin Blair, Governor	January 2, 1861.
15	Austin Blair, Governor	January 7, 1863.
16	Henry H. Crapo, Governor	January 4, 1865.
17	Henry H. Crapo, Governor	January 2, 1867.
18	Henry P. Baldwin, Governor	January 6, 1869.
19	Henry P. Baldwin, Governor	January 4, 1871
20	John J. Bagley, Governor	January 1, 1873.
21	John J. Bagley, Governor	January 6, 1875.
22	Charles M. Croswell, Governor	January 3, 1877.
23	Charles M. Croswell, Governor	January 1, 1879.
24	David H. Jerome, Governor	January 1, 1881.
25	Josiah W. Begole, Governor	January 1, 1883.
26	Russell A. Alger, Governor	January 1, 1885.
27	Cyrus G. Luce, Governor	January 1, 1887.
28	Cyrus G. Luce, Governor	January 1, 1889.
29	Edwin B. Winans, Governor	January 1, 1891.
30	John T. Rich, Governor	January 1, 1893.
31	John T. Rich, Governor	January 1, 1895.
32	Hazen S. Pingree, Governor	January 1, 1897.
33	Hazen S. Pingree, Governor	January 1, 1899
34	Aaron T. Bliss, Governor	January 1, 1901.
35	Aaron T. Bliss, Governor	January 1, 1903.
36	Fred M. Warner, Governor	January 2, 1905.
37	Fred M. Warner, Governor	January 12, 1907.
38	Fred M. Warner, Governor	January 1, 1909.
	Under the Constitution of 1909.	
39	Chase S. Osborn, Governor	January 2, 1911.
40	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Governor	January 1, 1913.
41	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Governor	January 1, 1915.
42	Albert E. Sleeper, Governor	January 1, 1917.
43	Albert E. Sleeper, Governor	January 1, 1919.

(*a*) During the absence of the governor
(*b*) Resigned Feb. 23, 1841. Elected senator Feb. 3, 1841.
(*c*) Resigned March 3, 1847. Elected United States senator Feb. 2, 1847.
(*d*) Resigned March 7, 1853. Appointed secretary of the interior by President Pierce.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS.

Appointed.

Edward Mundy	1835–1840
Jas. Wright Gordon (*a*)	1840-Feb. 24, 1841
Thomas J. Drake (acting)	1841–1842
Origen D. Richardson	1842–1846
William L. Greenly (*a*)	1846-Mar. 4, 1847
Charles P. Bush (acting)	1847–1848
William M. Fenton	1848–1852

Elected.

Calvin Britain	1852–1853
Andrew Parsons (*a*)	1853-Mar. 8, 1853
George R. Griswold (acting)	1853–1854
George A. Coe	1855–1858
Edmund B. Fairfield	1859–1860
James Birney	1861–April 3, 1861
Jos. R. Williams (acting)	1861–1862
Henry T. Backus (acting)	1862–1862
Charles S. May	1863–1864
Ebenezer O. Grosvenor	1865–1866
Dwight May	1867–1868
Morgan Bates	1869–1872
Henry H. Holt	1873–1876
Alonzo Sessions	1877–1880
Moreau S. Crosby	1881–1884
Archibald Buttars	1885–1886
James H. McDonald (*b*)	1887–1889
William Ball (acting)	1889–1890
John Strong	1891–1892
J. Wight Giddings	1893–1894
Alfred Milnes (*c*)	1894–1895
Jos. R. McLaughlin (acting)	1895–1897
Thomas B. Dunstan	1897–1898
Orrin W. Robinson	1899–1902
Alexander Maitland	1903–1906
Patrick H. Kelley	1907–1910
John Q. Ross	1911–1914
Luren D. Dickinson	1915–1920

SECRETARIES OF STATE.

Appointed.

Kintzing Pritchette	Nov. 13, 1835–1838
Randolph Manning	Feb. 6, 1838–1840
Thomas Rowland	Feb. 6, 1840–1842
Robert P. Eldredge	Feb. 2, 1842–1846
Gid. O. Whittemore	Jan. 28, 1846–1848
George W. Peck	Feb. 4, 1848–1850
George Redfield	Feb. 16, 1850–1850
Charles H. Taylor	April 11, 1850–1850

Elected.

Charles H. Taylor	1851–1852
William Graves	1853–1854
John McKinney	1855–1858
Nelson G. Isbell	1859–1860
James B. Porter	1861–1866
Oliver L. Spaulding	1867–1870
Daniel Striker	1871–1874
Ebenezer G. D. Holden	1875–1878
William Jenney	1879–1882
Harry A. Conant	1883–1886
Gilbert R. Osmun	1887–1890
Daniel E. Soper (*d*)	1891–1892
Robert R. Blacker (*e*)	–1892
John W. Jochim (*f*)	1893–1894
Washington Gardner (*g*)	1894–1896
Washington Gardner	1897–1898
Justus S. Stearns	1899–1900
Fred M. Warner	1901–1904
George A. Prescott	1905–1908
Frederick C. Martindale	1909–1914
Coleman C. Vaughan	1915–1920

STATE TREASURERS.

Appointed.

Henry Howard	Mar. 1, 1836–1839
Peter Desnoyers	April 27, 1839–1840
Robert Stuart	Jan. 23, 1840–1841
Geo. W. Germain	Jan. 1841–1842
John J. Adam	Jan. 13, 1842–1845
George Redfield	May 24, 1845–1846
George B. Cooper	Mar. 17, 1846–1850
Bernard C. Whittemore,	Mar. 13, 1850–1850

Elected.

Bernard C. Whittemore	1851–1854
Silas M. Holmes	1855–1858
John McKinney	1859–1860
John Owen	1861–1866
Ebenezer O. Grosvenor	1867–1870
Victory P. Collier	1871–1874
William B. McCreery	1875–1878
Benjamin D. Pritchard	1879–1882
Edward H. Butler	1883–1886
George L. Maltz	1887–1890
Frederick Braastad	1891–1892
Joseph F. Hambitzer (*f*)	1893–1894
James M. Wilkinson (*g*)	1894–1896
George A. Steel	1897–1900
Daniel McCoy	1901–1904
Frank P. Glazier (*h*)	1905–1908
John T. Rich (*i*)	–1908
Albert E. Sleeper	1909–1912
John W. Haarer	1913–1916
Samuel Odell (*j*)	1917–1920
Frank E. Gorman (*k*)	1919–1920

(*a*) Acting governor subsequently.
(*b*) Killed in railroad accident, January 19, 1889.
(*c*) Elected member of fifty-fourth congress, April 1, 1895. Resigned office of lieutenant governor May 31, 1895.
(*d*) Resigned December 19, 1891.
(*e*) Appointed December 24, 1891.
(*f*) Removed March 20, 1894.
(*g*) Appointed March 20, 1894.
(*h*) Resigned January 22, 1908.
(*i*) Appointed January 23, 1908.
(*j*) Resigned, May 21, 1919.
(*k*) Appointed May 21, 1919.

AUDITORS GENERAL.

Appointed.

Robert Abbott	Feb. 25, 1836–1839
Henry Howard	May 1, 1839–1840
Erotus P. Hastings	Jan. 1, 1840–1842
Alpheus Felch	Feb. 1842–1842
Henry L. Whipple	April 4, 1842–1842
Chas. G. Hammond	April 13, 1842–1845
John J. Adam	May 24, 1845–1846
Digby V. Bell	Jan. 28, 1846–1848
John J. Adam	May 9, 1848–1850

Elected.

John Swegles, Jr.	1851–1854
Whitney Jones	1855–1858
Daniel L. Case	1859–1860
Langford G. Berry	1861–1862
Emil Anneke	1863–1866
William Humphrey	1867–1874
Ralph Ely	1875–1878
W. Irving Latimer	1879–1882
William C. Stevens	1883–1886
Henry A. Aplin	1887–1890
George W. Stone	1891–1892
Stanley W. Turner	1893–1896
Roscoe D. Dix	1897–1900
Perry F. Powers	1901–1904
James B. Bradley	1905–1908
Oramel B. Fuller	1909–1920

COMMISSIONERS OF STATE LAND OFFICE.

Appointed.

Digby V. Bell	Feb. 2, 1844–1846
Abiel Silver	Feb. 16, 1846–1850
Porter Kibbee	April 2, 1850–1850

Elected.

Porter Kibbee	1851–1854
Seymour B. Treadwell	1855–1858
James W. Sanborn	1859–1860
Samuel S. Lacey	1861–1864
Cyrus Hewitt	1865–1866
Benjamin D. Pritchard	1867–1870
Charles A. Edmunds	1871–1872
Leverett A. Clapp	1873–1876
Benjamin F. Partridge	1877–1878
James M. Neasmith	1879–1882
Minor C. Newell	1883–1886
Roscoe D. Dix	1887–1890
George T. Shaffer	1891–1892
John G. Berry (*a*)	1893–1894
William A. French (*b*)	1894–1896
William A. French	1897–1900
Edwin A. Wildey	1901–1904
William H. Rose	1905–1908
Huntley Russell	1909–1912
Augustus C. Carton (*c*)	1913–1914

ATTORNEYS GENERAL.

Appointed.

Daniel LeRoy	July 18, 1836–1837
Peter Morey	Mar. 21, 1837–1841
Zephaniah Platt	Mar. 4, 1841–1843
Elon Farnsworth	Mar. 9, 1843–1845
Henry N. Walker	Mar. 24, 1845–1847
Edward Mundy	Mar. 12, 1847–1848
Geo. V. N. Lothrop	April 3, 1848–1850

Elected.

William Hale	1851–1854
Jacob M. Howard	1855–1860
Charles Upson	1861–1864
Albert Williams	1865–1866
William L. Stoughton	1867–1868
Dwight May	1869–1872
Byron D. Ball (*d*)	1873–1874
Isaac Marston	April 1, 1874–1874
Andrew J. Smith	1875–1876
Otto Kirchner	1877–1880
Jacob J. Van Riper	1881–1884
Moses Taggart	1885–1888
Stephen V. R. Trowbridge (*e*)	1889–1890
Benj. W. Huston	Mar. 25, 1890–1890
Adolphus A. Ellis	1891–1894
Fred A. Maynard	1895–1898
Horace M. Oren	1899–1902
Charles A. Blair	1903–1904
John E. Bird	1905–1908
John E. Bird (*f*)	1909–1910
Franz C. Kuhn (*g*)	June 6, 1910–1912
Roger I. Wykes	1912–1912
Grant Fellows	1913–1916
Alexander J. Groesbeck	1917–1920

(*a*) Removed March 20, 1894.
(*b*) Appointed March 20, 1894.
(*c*) Office abolished January 1, 1915, by Act 270, P. A. 1913.
(*d*) Resigned April 1, 1874. Isaac Marston appointed to fill vacancy.
(*e*) Resigned March 25, 1890. Benjamin W. Houston appointed to fill vacancy.
(*f*) Resigned June 6, 1910. Franz C. Kuhn appointed to fill vacancy.
(*g*) Resigned September 9, 1912. Roger I. Wykes appointed to fill vacancy.

SUPERINTENDENTS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Appointed.		Elected.	
John D. Pierce	July 26, 1836–1841	Varnum B. Cochran (*c*)	1881–1883
Franklin Sawyer, Jr.	April 8, 1841–1843	Herschel R. Gass (*d*)	1883–1885
Oliver C. Comstock	May 8, 1843–1845	Theodore Nelson (*e*)	1885–1886
Ira Mayhew	April 17, 1845–1849	Joseph Estabrook	1887–1890
Francis W. Shearman	Mar. 28, 1849–1850	Ferris S. Fitch	1891–1892
Elected.		Henry R. Pattengill	1893–1896
Francis W. Shearman	1851–1854	Jason E. Hammond	1897–1900
Ira Mayhew	1855–1858	Delos Fall	1901–1904
John M. Gregory	1859–1864	Patrick H. Kelley	1905–1906
Oramel Hosford	1865–1872	Luther L. Wright	1907–1908
Daniel B. Briggs	1873–1876	Luther L. Wright	1909–1910
Horace S. Tarbell (*a*)	1877–1878	Luther L. Wright (*f*)	July 1, 1909–1913
Cornelius A. Gower, (*b*)	Sept. 3, 1878–1881	Luther L. Wright (*g*)	1913–1913
		Fred L. Keeler (*h*)	1913–1919
		Thomas E. Johnson (*i*)	1919–1921

STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSIONERS.

Appointed.		Elected.	
Horatio S. Earle	July 1, 1905–1909	Frank F. Rogers	July 1, 1913–1917
Townsend A. Ely	July 1, 1909–1913	Frank F. Rogers	July 1, 1917–1921

(*a*) Resigned August 31, 1878. Cornelius A. Gower appointed to fill vacancy, and elected in November, 1880, for the full term of two years.
(*b*) Resigned May 10, 1881. Varnum B. Cochran appointed to fill vacancy.
(*c*) Elected in November, 1882, for the full term of two years. Resigned February 21, 1883. Herschel R. Gass appointed to fill vacancy, and elected in November, 1884, for the full term of two years.
(*d*) Appointed to fill vacancy February 21, 1883. Elected for two years in November, 1884. Resigned April 2, 1885.
(*e*) Appointed to fill vacancy April 15, 1885.
(*f*) Elected under constitution of 1909.
(*g*) Elected for term ending June 30, 1915; resigned November 15, 1913; Fred L. Keeler appointed to fill vacancy.
(*h*) Died April 4, 1919. Thomas E. Johnson appointed to fill vacancy.
(*i*) Elected April 7, 1919, for term ending June 30, 1921.

MEMBERS OF THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION. (a)

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term of office.	Remarks.
Samuel Newberry	Mar. 30, 1849	3 years	Resigned Mar. 22, 1850.
Samuel Barstow	Mar. 30, 1849	2 years.	
Randolph Manning	Mar. 30, 1849	1 year.	
Isaac E. Crary	Mar. 29, 1850	Until March 20, '52	Vice Sam'l Newberry.
George N. Skinner	Mar. 29, 1850	3 years	Died during term of office.
Elias M. Skinner	April 19, 1850	Until close of Sess. Leg. '51.	
Consider A. Stacy	April 2, 1851	3 years.	
Chauncey Joslin	April 2, 1851	Until March 28, '53	Vice Geo. N. Skinner.
Under the Constitution of 1850.			
Isaac E. Crary	Nov. 2, 1852	6 years	Died during term of office.
Gideon O. Whittemore	Nov. 2, 1852	4 years	Resigned Mar. 28, 1856.
Chauncey Joslin	Nov. 2, 1852	2 years.	
John R. Kellogg	Nov. 7, 1854	6 years.	
Hiram L. Miller (b)	Nov. 7, 1854		Vice Isaac E Crary.
B. Bethune Duffield (c)	Mar. 28, 1856		Vice G. O. Whittemore.
George Willard	Nov. 4, 1856	6 years	
Witter J. Baxter (d)	July 21, 1857		Vice Hiram L. Miller
Edwin Willits	Nov. 6, 1860	6 years.	
Daniel E. Brown	Nov. 4, 1862	6 years.	
Witter J. Baxter	Nov. 8, 1864	6 years.	
Edwin Willits	Nov. 6, 1866	6 years.	
Daniel E. Brown	Nov. 3, 1868	6 years	Deceased.
Witter J. Baxter	Nov. 8, 1870	6 years	Resigned Oct. 26, 1876.
Edward Dorsch	Nov. 5, 1872	6 years.	
David P. Mayhew (d)	Jan. 3, 1874		Vice Daniel E. Brown, deceased.
Edgar Rexford	Nov. 3, 1874	6 years.	
Witter J. Baxter	Nov. 7, 1876	6 years	Resigned April 6, 1881.
George F. Edwards	Nov. 5, 1878	6 years.	
Edgar Rexford	Nov. 2, 1880	6 years.	
Bela W. Jenks (d)	April 21, 1881		Vice Witter J. Baxter, resigned.
Bela W. Jenks	Nov. 7, 1882	6 years.	
James M. Ballou	Nov. 4, 1884	6 years.	
Samuel S. Babcock	Nov. 2, 1886	6 years.	
Perry F. Powers	Nov. 6, 1888	6 years.	
David A. Hammond	Nov. 4, 1890	6 years	Resigned Aug. 1, 1896.
Eugene A. Wilson	Nov. 8, 1892	6 years.	
Perry F. Powers	Nov. 6, 1894	6 years.	
James W. Simmons (d)	Aug. 17, 1896		Vice David A. Hammond, resigned.
James W. Simmons	Nov. 3, 1896	6 years	Resigned May 13, 1898.
Elias F. Johnson (d)	May 18, 1898		Vice James W. Simmons, resigned.
Elias F. Johnson	Nov. 8, 1898	4 years	Resigned.
Frederick A. Platt	Nov. 8, 1898	6 years	Resigned.
James H. Thompson	Nov 6, 1900	6 years	Resigned.
Patrick H. Kelley (d)	April 10, 1901		Vice E. F. Johnson, resigned.
Patrick H. Kelley	Nov. 4, 1902	6 years	Resigned.
Lincoln Avery (d)	April 10, 1901		Vice F. A. Platt, resigned.
Luther L. Wright (d)	Sept. 11, 1901		Vice L. Avery, resigned.
Luther L. Wright	Nov. 4, 1902	2 years.	
Edward C. Hinman (d)	Nov. 10, 1905		Vice J. H. Thompson, resigned.
D. M. Ferry, Jr. (d)	Jan. 11, 1906		Vice E. C. Hinman, resigned.

MEMBERS OF THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION. (a)—Concluded.

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term of office.	Remarks.
William J. McKone (e)	April 3, 1905		
Luther L. Wright	Nov. 8, 1904	6 years	Resigned.
William A. Cotton (d)	Jan. 18, 1907		Vice L. L. Wright, resigned.
William A. Cotton (f)	April 1, 1907		
D. M. Ferry, Jr	Nov. 6, 1906	6 years.	
William J. McKone	Nov. 3, 1908	6 years.	
Under the Constitution of 1909.			
William J. McKone	April 5, 1909	6 years.	
Thomas W. Nadal (d)	Feb. 2, 1911		Vice W. A. Cotton, resigned.
Thomas W. Nadal	April 3, 1911	6 years.	
Frank Cody	April 7, 1913	6 years.	
Fred A. Jeffers	April 5, 1915	6 years.	
Thomas W. Nadal (g)	April 2, 1917	6 years.	
Thomas E. Johnson (d) (g)	Sept. 12, 1917		Vice Thomas W. Nadal, resigned.
Allen M. Freeland (d)	April 23, 1919		Vice Thomas E. Johnson, resigned.
Frank Cody	April 7, 1919	6 years.	

(a) The board was established by Act No. 138 of the session laws of 1849. Previous to 1850 the members were appointed by the governor, and the lieutenant governor was *ex officio* a member. The constitution of 1850 made the membership elective and the superintendent of public instruction *ex officio* a member. The constitution of 1909 provided for the election of one member on the first Monday in April, 1909, and one at each succeeding biennial spring election thereafter, to hold office six years from July 1, following his election. The superintendent of public instruction is designated a member and secretary of the board.

(b) Resigned July 15, 1857.

(c) Appointed by governor; appointment revoked Dec. 1, 1856; reappointed Dec. 13, 1856.

(d) Appointed by governor.

(e) Term expired Dec. 31, 1908; succeeded Patrick H. Kelley.

(f) Term expired Dec. 31, 1910.

(g) Resigned.

THE STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.

The board was originally organized under Act 188, laws of Michigan of 1861, to consist of six members, besides the governor and president of the college who were *ex officio* members. The term of office was six years and appointments were made each two years by the governor by and with the consent of the senate. The constitution of 1909 provided for the election of six members at the spring election of 1909, and for two members for a term of six years at each succeeding biennial spring election. The superintendent of public instruction and the president of the college are designated *ex officio* members.

Under the Constitution of 1850.

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term of office.	Remarks.
David Carpenter (a)	Mar. 15, 1861	2 years.	
Justus Gage	Mar. 15, 1861	2 years.	
Philo Parsons	Mar. 15, 1861	4 years.	
Hezekiah G. Wells	Mar. 15, 1861	4 years.	
Silas A. Yerkes	Mar. 15, 1861	6 years.	
Charles Rich	Mar. 15, 1861	6 years.	
A. S. Welch	Mar. 25, 1863	6 years.	
Justus Gage	Mar. 25, 1863	6 years.	
Hezekiah G. Wells	Mar. 16, 1865	6 years.	
David Carpenter	Mar. 16, 1865	6 years.	
Abraham C. Prutzman	Mar. 26, 1867	6 years.	
S. O. Knapp	Mar. 26, 1867	6 years.	
Oramel Hosford	Jan. 22, 1869	6 years.	

(a) Original board appointed under Act 188, L. M. 1861.

THE STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.—Concluded.

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term of office.	Remarks.
J. Webster Childs	Jan. 22, 1869	6 years.	
Hezekiah G. Wells	Mar. 4, 1871	6 years.	
George W. Phillips	Mar. 4, 1871	6 years.	
Franklin Wells	April 3, 1873	6 years.	
A. Smith Dyckman	April 3, 1873	6 years.	
Milton J. Gard	Mar. 16, 1875	6 years.	
J. Webster Childs	Mar. 16, 1875	6 years.	
Hezekiah G. Wells	May 21, 1877	6 years.	
George W. Phillips	May 21, 1877	6 years.	
Franklin Wells	May 29, 1879	6 years.	
Henry G. Reynolds	May 29, 1879	6 years.	
J. Webster Childs	Mar. 22, 1881	6 years.	
Thomas D. Dewey	Mar. 22, 1881	6 years.	
Elijah W. Rising	Jan. 12, 1883	6 years.	
Henry Chamberlain	Jan. 12, 1883	6 years.	
Franklin Wells	Jan. 15, 1885	6 years.	
Cyrus G. Luce	Jan. 15, 1885	6 years.	
William B. McCreery	Jan. 12, 1887	6 years	Resigned April 10, 1890
Charles W. Garfield	Jan. 12, 1887	6 years.	
Oscar Palmer	Jan. 9, 1889	6 years	Resigned Jan. 23, 1891.
Asa C. Glidden	Jan. 9, 1889	6 years.	
Edwin Phelps	Jan. 21, 1891	6 years	Resigned.
Henry Chamberlain	Jan. 21, 1891	6 years.	
Ira Butterfield	Feb. 8, 1893	6 years	Resigned.
Charles W. Garfield	Feb. 8, 1893	6 years.	
Charles F. Moore	June 13, 1893		Vice Butterfield.
Franklin Wells	Jan. 8, 1895	6 years.	
Charles J. Monroe	Jan. 8, 1895	6 years.	
W. E. Boyden	Jan. 29, 1895		Vice Phelps.
Arthur C. Bird	Feb. 19, 1897	6 years	Resigned.
Thomas Frank Marston	Feb. 19, 1897	6 years.	
Hollister F. Marsh	Jan. 20, 1899	6 years.	
L. Whitney Watkins	Jan. 20, 1899	6 years.	
Edward P. Allen	Jan. 25, 1899		Vice A. C. Bird, resigned.
Franklin Wells	Jan. 17, 1901	6 years	Deceased.
Charles J. Monroe	Jan. 17, 1901	6 years.	
William H. Wallace	Jan. 23, 1903	6 years.	
Aaron P. Bliss	Jan. 23, 1903	6 years.	
Charles F. Moore	July 1903		Vice Wells, deceased.
Henry F. Buskirk	Jan. 3, 1905		Vice Moore, resigned.
Robert D. Graham	Jan. 13, 1905	6 years.	
Thomas Frank Marston	Jan. 13, 1905	6 years	Resigned.
William J. Oberdorffer	June 30, 1905		Vice Marston.
Alfred J. Doherty	June 13, 1907	6 years.	
I. Roy Waterbury	June 13, 1907	6 years.	
Aaron P. Bliss	May 20, 1909	(b)	
William H. Wallace	May 20, 1909		
William L. Carpenter	May 20, 1909		Vice Marston, resigned.
	Under the Constitution of 1909.		
William J. Oberdorffer	April 5, 1909	2 years. (a)	
William L. Carpenter	April 5, 1909	2 years.	
Alfred J. Doherty	April 5, 1909	4 years.	
Robert D. Graham	April 5, 1909	4 years.	
William H. Wallace	April 5, 1909	6 years.	
I. Roy Waterbury	April 5, 1909	6 years.	
John W. Beaumont	April 3, 1911	6 years.	
Jason Woodman	April 3, 1911	6 years.	
Alfred J. Doherty	April 7, 1913	6 years.	
Robert D. Graham	April 7, 1913	6 years.	
William H. Wallace	April 5, 1915	6 years.	
I. Roy Waterbury	April 5, 1915	6 years.	
John W. Beaumont	April 2, 1917	6 years.	
Jason Woodman	April 2, 1917	6 years.	
Dora H. Stockman	April 7, 1919	6 years.	
L. Whitney Watkins	April 7, 1919	6 years.	

(a) Took office January 1 following their election.
(b) To serve until January 1, 1910.

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY APPOINTMENT.

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term expires.	Remarks.
John Norvell	Mar. 21, 1837	1838	
Ross Wilkins	Mar. 21, 1837	1838	
John J. Adam	Mar. 21, 1837	1838	
Lucius Lyon	Mar. 21, 1837	1839	
Isaac E. Crary	Mar. 21, 1837	1839	
Thomas Fitzgerald	Mar. 21, 1837	1839	Resigned in 1837.
John F. Porter	June 2, 1837	.....	Vice T. Fitzgerald. Resigned in 1838.
Jonathan Kearsley	Mar. 9, 1838	.....	Vice J. F. Porter.
Samuel Denton	Mar. 21, 1837	1840	
Gideon O. Whittemore	Mar. 21, 1837	1840	
Michael Hoffman	Mar. 21, 1837	1840	Resigned in 1838.
Gurdon C. Leach	Mar. 9, 1838	.....	Vice Michael Hoffman.
Zina Pitcher	Mar. 21, 1837	1841	
Henry R. Schoolcraft	Mar. 21, 1837	1841	
Robert McClelland	Mar. 21, 1837	1841	Resigned in 1837.
Seba Murphy	Dec. 1, 1837	.....	Vice Robert McClelland. Resigned in 1839.
Joseph W. Brown	July 1, 1839	.....	Vice Seba Murphy. Resigned in 1840.
Daniel Hudson	Feb. 20, 1840	.....	Vice Joseph W. Brown.
John J. Adam	Mar. 9, 1838	1842	Resigned in 1840.
John Norvell	Mar. 9, 1838	1842	Resigned in 1839.
Ross Wilkins	Mar. 9, 1838	1842	
Charles T. Trowbridge	July 1, 1839	.....	Vice John Norvell.
Michael A. Patterson	Feb. 4, 1840	.....	Vice John J. Adam.
Rev. George Duffield	Feb. 15, 1840	.....	Vice L. Lyon, resigned. Confirmed by the senate.
Lucius Lyon	Feb. 27, 1839	1843	Resigned in 1839.
Jonathan Kearsley	Feb. 27, 1839	1843	
Isaac E. Crary	Feb. 27, 1839	1843	
George Duffield	July 1, 1839	.....	Vice Lucius Lyon.
William Draper	Feb. 4, 1840	1844	
Charles C. Trowbridge	July 1, 1840	.....	Vice Norvell. Confirmed by the senate.
Francis J. Higginson	Feb. 20, 1840	1844	Resigned in 1841.
Samuel W. Dexter	Feb. 20, 1840	1844	Resigned in 1841.
John Owen	Mar. 18, 1841	.....	Vice Francis J. Higginson.
Oliver C. Comstock	Mar. 11, 1841	.....	Vice Samuel W. Dexter. Resigned in 1843.
Lewis Cass	April 1, 1843	.....	Vice Oliver C. Comstock.
Zina Pitcher	Mar. 4, 1841	1845	
Martin Kundig	Mar. 18, 1841	1845	
George Goodman	April 5, 1841	1845	Resigned in 1843.
Dewitt C. Walker	Mar. 8, 1843	.....	Vice George Goodman, Resigned in 1844.
Robert R. Kellogg	Mar. 11, 1844	.....	Vice Dewitt C. Walker.
Andrew M. Fitch	Feb. 16, 1842	1846	
Randolph Manning	Feb. 16, 1842	1846	Resigned in 1842.
Elisha Crane	Feb. 16, 1842	1846	
William A. Fletcher	April 5, 1842	.....	Vice Randolph Manning.
Jonathan Kearsley	Mar. 8, 1843	1847	
Isaac E. Crary	Mar. 8, 1843	1847	Resigned in 1843.
William A. Fletcher	Mar. 8, 1843	.....	Vice Manning until Mar. 9, '46. Confirmed by senate.
Marvin Allen	Mar. 9, 1843	1847	
Alexander H. Redfield	Mar. 11, 1844	.....	Vice Isaac E. Crary.
Edward Mundy	Mar. 11, 1844	1848	
John Owen	Mar. 11, 1844	1848	
George Duffield	Mar. 12, 1844	1848	
Zina Pitcher	Mar. 17, 1845	1849	
Austin E. Wing	Mar. 17, 1845	1849	
Minot T. Lane	Mar. 17, 1845	1849	
Charles C. Taylor	Mar. 16, 1846	1850	

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY APPOINTMENT.—Concluded.

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term expires.	Remarks.
Elijah Pilcher	Mar. 16, 1846	1850	
Elon Farnsworth	Mar. 16, 1846	1850	
Jonathan Kearsley	Feb. 16, 1847	1851	
Alexander H. Redfield	Feb. 16, 1847	1851	
Marvin Allen	Feb. 18, 1847	1851	
John G. Atterbury	Feb. 14, 1848	1852	
Justus Goodwin	Feb. 14, 1848	1852	
Benjamin F. H. Witherell	Feb. 14, 1848	1852	
Zina Pitcher	Feb. 2, 1849	1852	
Austin E. Wing	Feb. 2, 1849	1852	Resigned in 1850.
Edwin M. Cust	Feb. 2, 1849	1852	Resigned in 1849.
Gustavus L. Foster	Mar. 2, 1850	.....	Vice Austin E. Wing.
Epaphroditus Ransom	Jan. 8, 1850	.....	Vice Edwin M. Cust.
Robert McClelland	April 2, 1850	1852	
Elon Farnsworth	April 2, 1850	1852	
Elijah Pilcher	Nov. 20, 1850	1852	
Jonathan Kearsley	July 5, 1851	1852	
Alexander H. Redfield	July 5, 1851	1852	
Marvin Allen	July 5, 1851	1852	
Elijah Pilcher	July 5, 1851	.....	Until January 1, 1852.

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY ELECTION.

The constitution of 1850 provided for the election of a regent in each judicial circuit, to hold office for the period of six years. Act No. 25, laws of 1851.

By an amendment of the constitution, adopted in 1862, it was provided that eight regents should be elected in 1863, to enter upon their office in 1864, two for two years, two for four years, two for six years, and two for eight years, and at every regular election of a justice of the supreme court thereafter, there should be elected two regents for eight years. In accordance with this provision the following were elected and the term of their office was determined by lot, according to law. Act No. 143, laws of 1863.

The constitution of 1909 designated the president of the university and the superintendent of public instruction members *ex officio*, with the privilege of speaking but not of voting.

Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Remarks.
Michael A. Patterson	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	1st circuit.
Edward S. Moore	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	2nd circuit.
Elon Farnsworth	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	3d circuit.
James Kingsley	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	4th circuit.
Elisha Ely	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	5th circuit. Deceased, 1884.
Charles H. Palmer	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	6th circuit.
Andrew Parsons	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	7th circuit. Deceased, 1854.
H'y Horatio Northrop	.....	.....	Vice Andrew Parsons.
William Upjohn	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	8th circuit.
Benjamin L. Baxter	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	1st circuit.
J. Eastman Johnson	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	2nd circuit.
Levi Bishop	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	3d circuit.
Donald McIntyre	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	4th circuit.
Ebenezer L. Brown	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	5th circuit.
George W. Pack	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	6th circuit. Did not qualify.
Henry Whiting	.....	.....	Vice George W. Pack.
Luke H. Parsons	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	7th circuit. Deceased, 1862.
John Van Vleck	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	8th circuit. Resigned, 1858.
Oliver L. Spaulding, Jr	.....	.....	Vice John Van Vleck.
William M. Ferry	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	9th circuit.
George Bradley	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	10th circuit.
Edward C. Walker	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1865	
George Willard	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1865	
Thomas D. Gilbert	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1867	

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY ELECTION.—Continued.

Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Remarks.
Thomas J. Joslin	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1867	
Henry C. Knight	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1869	Deceased, March 26, 1867.
J. Eastman Johnson	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1869	
Alvah Sweetzer	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1871	Deceased, 1864.
James A. Sweezey	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1871	
Cyrus M. Stockwell	.....	.....	Vice Alvah Sweetzer.
J. M. B. Sill	.....	.....	Vice Henry C. Knight.
George Willard	Jan. 1, 1866	Dec. 31, 1873	
Edward C. Walker	Jan. 1, 1866	Dec. 31, 1873	
Hiram A. Burt	Jan. 1, 1868	Dec. 31, 1875	
Thomas D. Gilbert	Jan. 1, 1868	Dec. 31, 1875	
Jonas H. McGowan	Jan. 1, 1870	Dec. 31, 1877	Resigned Jan. 2, 1877.
Joseph Estabrook	Jan. 1, 1870	Dec. 31, 1877	
Victory P. Collier (*a*)	Mar. 8, 1877	.....	Vice Jonas H. McGowan. Resigned Sept. 24, 1877.
George Duffield	Sept. 27, 1877	.....	Vice Victory P. Collier.
Claudius B. Grant	Jan. 1, 1872	Dec. 31, 1879	
Charles Rynd	Jan. 1, 1872	Dec. 31, 1879	
Edward C. Walker	Jan. 1, 1874	Dec. 31, 1881	
Andrew Climie	Jan. 1, 1874	Dec. 31, 1881	Resigned.
Austin Blair (*a*)	Oct. 10, 1881	.....	Vice Andrew Climie.
Samuel S. Walker	Jan. 1, 1876	Dec. 31, 1883	
Byron M. Cutcheon	Jan. 1, 1876	Dec. 31, 1883	Resigned Jan., 1883.
Lyman D. Norris (*a*)	Jan. 19, 1883	.....	Vice Byron M. Cutcheon.
Victory P. Collier	Jan. 1, 1878	Dec. 31, 1885	Resigned.
George L. Maltz	Jan. 1, 1878	Dec. 31, 1885	Resigned Feb. 16, 1880.
George Duffield (*a*)	Jan. 14, 1878	.....	Vice Victory P. Collier, who did not qualify.
Jacob J. Van Riper (*a*)	Mar. 16, 1880	.....	Vice George L. Maltz.
Ebenezer J. Grosvenor	Jan. 1, 1880	Dec. 31, 1887	
James Shearer	Jan. 1, 1880	Dec. 31, 1887	
James F. Joy	Jan. 1, 1882	Dec. 31, 1889	Resigned Dec. 21, 1886.
Austin Blair	Jan. 1, 1882	Dec. 31, 1889	
Charles S. Draper	Dec. 21, 1886	.....	Vice James F. Joy.
Arthur M. Clark	Jan. 1, 1884	Dec. 31, 1891	
Charles J. Willett	Jan. 1, 1884	Dec. 31, 1891	
Moses W. Field	Jan. 1, 1886	Dec. 31, 1893	Deceased.
Charles R. Whitman	Jan. 1, 1886	Dec. 31, 1893	
Herman Kiefer (*a*)	Mar. 15, 1889	.....	Vice Moses W. Field.
Charles Hebard	Jan. 1, 1888	Dec. 31, 1895	
Roger W. Butterfield	Jan. 1, 1888	Dec. 31, 1895	
Charles S. Draper	Jan. 1, 1890	Dec. 31, 1897	Deceased.
William J. Cocker	Jan. 1, 1890	Dec. 31, 1897	
Levi L. Barbour (*a*)	Aug. 25, 1892	.....	Vice Charles S. Draper, deceased.
Henry Howard	Jan. 1, 1892	Dec. 31, 899	Deceased.
Henry S. Dean (*a*)	June 1, 1894	Dec. 31, 1899	Vice Henry Howard, deceased.
Peter N. Cook	May 19, 1891	Dec. 31, 1899	
Herman Kiefer	Jan. 1, 1894	Dec. 31, 1901	
Frank W. Fletcher	Jan. 1, 1894	Dec. 31, 1901	
Charles H. Hackley	Jan. 1, 1896	Dec. 31, 1903	Resigned Jan. 2, 1896.
Roger W. Butterfield	Jan. 1, 1896	Dec. 31, 1903	
George A. Farr (*a*)	Jan. 11, 1896	Dec. 31, 1903	Vice Charles H. Hackley, resigned.
William J. Cocker	Jan. 1, 1898	Dec. 31, 1905	Deceased.
Charles D. Lawton	Jan. 1, 1898	Dec. 31, 1905	
Henry S. Dean	Jan. 1, 1900	Dec. 31, 1907	Deceased.
Eli R. Sutton	Jan. 1, 1900	Dec. 31, 1907	Resigned.
Henry W. Carey	Jan. 1, 1902	Dec. 31, 1909	
Frank W. Fletcher	Jan. 1, 1902	Dec. 31, 1909	
Arthur Hill (*a*)	June 10, 1901	Dec. 31, 1905	Vice W. J. Cocker, deceased.
Levi L. Barbour (*a*)	June 20, 1902	Dec. 31, 1907	Vice Eli R. Sutton, resigned.
Peter White	Jan. 1, 1904	Dec. 31, 1911	Deceased.

(*a*) Appointed.

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY ELECTION.—Concluded.

Name.	Term beings.	Term expires.	Remarks.
Chase S. Osborn(*a*).....	July 3, 1908	Dec. 31, 1911	Vice Peter White, deceased; resigned.
Lucius L. Hubbard (*a*)...	Jan. 23, 1911	Dec. 31, 1911	Vice Chase S. Osborn, resigned.
Loyal E. Knappen.....	Jan. 1, 1904	Dec. 31, 1911	Resigned.
Benj. S. Hanchett (*a*)....	April 13, 1911	Dec. 31, 1911	Vice Loyal E. Knappen, resigned.
Arthur Hill.....	Jan. 1, 1906	Dec. 31, 1913	Deceased.
John H. Grant (*a*).....	Dec. 23, 1909	Dec. 31, 1913	Vice A. Hill, deceased.
Walter H. Sawyer.....	Jan. 1, 1906	Dec. 31, 1913	
Junius E. Beal.....	Jan. 1, 1908	Dec. 31, 1915	
Frank B. Leland.....	Jan. 1, 1908	Dec. 31, 1915	
William L. Clements.....	Jan. 1, 1910	Dec. 31, 1917	
George P. Codd.....	Jan. 1, 1910	Dec. 31, 1917	Resigned.
Harry C. Bulkley (*a*).....	April 7, 1911	Dec. 31, 1917	Vice Geo. P. Codd, resigned.
Benjamin S. Hanchett...	Jan. 1, 1912	Dec. 31, 1919	
Lucius L. Hubbard.....	Jan. 1, 1912	Dec. 31, 1919	
Walter H. Sawyer.....	Jan. 1, 1914	Dec. 31, 1921	
Victor M. Gore.....	Jan. 1, 1914	Dec. 31, 1921	
Junius E. Beal.....	Jan. 1, 1916	Dec. 31, 1923	
Frank B. Leland.....	Jan. 1, 1916	Dec. 31, 1923	
William L. Clements.....	Jan. 1, 1918	Dec. 31, 1925	
James O. Murfin.....	Jan. 1, 1918	Dec. 31, 1925	
Benjamin S. Hanchett....	Jan. 1, 1920	Dec. 31, 1927	
Lucius L. Hubbard.....	Jan. 1, 1920	Dec. 31, 1927	

(*a*) Appointed.

BY APPOINTMENT OF THE GOVERNOR.

TERM OF OFFICE.

COMMISSIONERS OF INSURANCE.

Samuel H. Row	April 14, 1871–1883	Harry H. Stevens (*b*)	July 8, 1899–1900
Eugene Pringle	Jan. 20, 1883–1885	James V. Barry (*c*)	July 1, 1901–1911
Henry S. Raymond	Jan. 15, 1885–1891	Marion O. Rowland (*d*)	Nov. 15, 1910–1911
Wm. E. Magill	Jan. 21, 1891–1893	Calvin A. Palmer	July 1, 1911–1913
Theron F. Giddings	Mar. 16, 1893–1897	John T. Winship	July 1, 1913–1917
Milo D. Campbell (*a*)	Mar. 17, 1897–1900	Frank H. Ellsworth (*e*)	July 1, 1917–1923

COMMISSIONERS OF RAILROADS.

Stephen C. Cobb (*f*)	April 25, 1873–1877	Simeon R. Billings	Jan. 10, 1893–1897
William B. Williams	May 1, 1877–1883	Sybrant Wesselius	Jan. 14, 1897–1899
Wm. P. Innes	Jan. 12, 1883–1885	Chase S. Osborn	April 6, 1899–1901
Wm. McPherson, Jr.	Jan. 15, 1885–1887	Chase S. Osborn	Jan. 1, 1901–1903
John T. Rich	1887–1891	Theron W. Atwood	Jan. 8, 1903–1907
Charles R. Whitman	Jan. 14, 1891–1893	Cassius L. Glasgow	Jan. 24, –1907

RAILROAD COMMISSION.

Under Act No. 312, P. A. 1907.

Cassius L. Glasgow	Sept. 28, 1907–1909	James Scully	Sept. 28, 1907–1909
George W. Dickinson	Sept. 28, 1907–1909		

*Under Act No. 300, P. A. 1909.

James Scully	Sept. 28, 1907–1909	Charles S. Cunningham (*h*)	Oct. 2, 1913–1919
George W. Dickinson	Sept. 28, 1907–1913	Addison A. Keiser	Jan. 12, 1917–1923
Cassius L. Glasgow	Sept. 28, 1907–1921	Charles S. Cunningham	Feb. 5, 1919–1925
Lawton T. Hemans	Jan. 20, 1911–1917		
James Scully (*g*)	Jan. 15, –1913		

MICHIGAN PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION.†

William M. Smith	May 16, 1919–1923	Sherman T. Handy	May 16, 1919–1923
William W. Potter	May 16, 1919–1923	Earl R. Stewart	June 11, 1919–1923
Samuel Odell	May 21, 1919–1923		

COMMISSIONERS OF LABOR STATISTICS.

John W. McGrath	June 19, 1883–1885	Malcolm J. McLeod (*i*)	Mar. 1, 1905–1909
Cornelius V. R. Pond	Feb. 18, 1885–1887	Richard H. Fletcher (*j*)	Aug. 15, 1908–1909
Alfred H. Heath	Feb. 28, 1887–1891	Richard H. Fletcher	Mar. 1, 1909–1911
Henry A. Robinson	Feb. 8, 1891–1893	Richard H. Fletcher (*k*)	July 1, 1909–1911
Charles H. Morse	April 13, 1893–1897	Perry F. Powers	July 1, 1911–1913
Joseph L. Cox	April 29, 1897–1900	James V. Cunningham	July 1, 1913–1917
Scott Griswold	Mar. 1, 1901–1905	Richard H. Fletcher (*l*)	July 1, 1917–1923

---

*Terms expire on Jan. 15.

†Created by Act 419, P. A. 1919, which abolished Railroad Commission and transferred duties to this commission.

(*a*) Resigned July 7, 1899.

(*b*) Vice Milo D. Campbell.

(*c*) Resigned Nov. 10, 1910.

(*d*) Appointed Nov. 10, 1910. Resigned June 30, 1911.

(*e*) Act 15, P. A. 1919, makes term of office 4 years.

(*f*) Resigned April 30, 1877.

(*g*) Died Sept. 13, 1913.

(*h*) Vice James Scully, deceased.

(*i*) Resigned.

(*j*) Vice Malcolm J. McLeod, resigned.

(*k*) Reappointed under Act 285, P. A. 1909.

(*l*) Act 35, P. A. 1919, makes term of office 4 years.

STATE LIBRARIANS.

Henry Tisdale.....April 2, 1850–1851
Charles J. Fox.....Jan. 27, 1851–1853
Charles P. Bush (*a*)...July 1, 1853–1854
John James Bush (*b*)..Dec. 5, 1854–1855
Dewitt C. Leach.....Jan. 6, 1855–1857
George W. Swift.....Feb. 2, 1857–1859
J. Eugene Tenney....Jan. 27, 1859–1869
Mrs. H. A. Tenney...April 5, 1869–1891
Mrs. Margaret Custer Calhoun.....Feb. 20, 1891–1893
Mary C. Spencer.....Mar. 3, 1893–1923

ADJUTANTS GENERAL.

John E. Schwartz....April 14, 1836–1839
Isaac S. Rowland.....April 16, 1839–1842
Elijah J. Roberts.....Feb. 14, 1842–1844
John E. Schwarz.....Mar. 11, 1844–1855
Fred W. Curtenius....Mar. 31, 1855–1861
John Robertson.....Mar. 14, 1861–1887
Daniel B. Ainger.....April 25, 1887–1891
Judson S. Farrar.....Jan. 22, 1891–1893
Charles L. Eaton (*c*)..Jan. 10, 1893–1895
William S. Green (*d*).....1895–1897
Edwin M. Irish (*e*)...Jan. 14, 1897–1899
Fred H. Case (*f*).....July 11, 1898–1900
George H. Brown....Jan. 1, 1901–1905
William T. McGurrin.Jan. 1, 1905–1911
James N. Cox.(*g*).....April 17, 1911–1912

QUARTERMASTERS GENERAL.

William Hammond...Mar. 25, 1863–1865
Orrin N. Giddings....Mar. 21, 1865–1867
Friend Palmer.....Mar. 26, 1867–1870
William A. Throop...Sept. 12, 1870–1875
Salmon S. Matthews..April 29, 1875–1877
Lemuel Saviers.....May 21, 1877–1881
Nathan Church.....Jan. 20, 1881–1883
Wm. Shakespeare....Feb. 2, 1883–1885
Geo. A. Hart.....Jan. 15, 1885–1887
Sherman B. Daboll (*h*).....Jan. 9, 1887–1889
Geo. M. Devlin.....Aug. 8, 1889–1891
Frederick B. Wood...Jan. 22, 1891–1893
Geo. M. Devlin (*i*)...Jan. 10, 1893–1895
James H. Kidd (*j*).....1895–1897
Wm. L. White (*k*)....Jan. 14, 1897–1899
O'Brien Atkinson (*l*)..Jan. 25, 1900
James H. Kidd.....Jan. 1, 1901–1911

INSPECTORS GENERAL.

James E. Pitman.....Mar. 25, 1863–1867
Russell A. Alger.....Mar. 26, 1867–1873
Luther S. Trowbridge..Mar. 13, 1873–1877
Lewis W. Heath.....Mar. 8, 1877–1881
William G. Gage.....Jan. 20, 1881–1883
F. S. Hutchinson.....Feb. 2, 1883–1885
J. H. Kidd.....Jan. 15, 1885–1887
Frank D. Newberry...Jan. 9, 1887–1891
Henry B. Lothrop....Jan. 22, 1891–1893
Frank J. Haynes.....Jan. 10, 1893–1895
Joseph Walsh.....Jan. 8, 1895–1897
Fred H. Case (*m*)....Feb. 17, 1897–1899
Arthur F. Marsh (*n*)..July 11, 1898–1899
Fred W. Green (*o*)....Jan. 25, 1900
Fred W. Green.....Jan. 1, 1901–1905
Carl A. Wagner.....Jan. 1, 1905–1911

STATE OIL INSPECTORS.

Albert A. Day (*p*)....May 17, 1875–1876
Perry Averill.....Aug. 1, 1876–1879
Cyrus G. Luce.....June 26, 1879–1883
Elliott J. Smith.....Jan. 12, 1883–1885
Stalham W. LaDu(*q*)..Jan. 15, 1885–1887
Henry D. Platt.....June 14, 1887–1891
John O'Brien.....Feb. 3, 1891–1893
Neal McMillan.....April 14, 1893–1897
Thomas R. Smith....April 17, 1897–1899
William Judson (*r*)...July 1, 1899–1903
Charles L. Benjamin (*s*).....Aug. 8, 1903–1907
Frank S. Neal.....Aug. 30, 1907–1912
John T. Owens.....Aug. 26, 1912–1914
Richard E. Barron....Sept. 1, 1914–1918
George E. English....Nov. 15, 1918–1920

STATE SALT INSPECTORS.

Samuel S. Garrigues..Mar. 17, 1869–1881
George W. Hill.....Mar. 22, 1881–1891
Michael Casey.....Jan. 21, 1891–1893
George W. Hill.....Jan. 10, 1893–1897
Jabez B. Caswell.....Feb. 4, 1897–1901
Frank P. Dunwell....Jan. 26, 1901–1903
John S. Porter.....Jan. 26, 1903–1905
Edwin A. Wildey.....Jan. 26, 1905–1907
Temple Emery.....Feb. 25, 1907–1911
John Baird.....Jan. 30, 1911–1913
A. C. Graham (*t*).....Feb. 20, 1913–1915

(*a*) Resigned December 5, 1854.
(*b*) Vice Chas. P. Bush, resigned.
(*c*) Died February 27, 1895.
(*d*) Vice Chas. L. Eaton, deceased.
(*e*) Resigned July 11, 1898.
(*f*) Vice E. M. Irish, resigned.
(*g*) Under Act 67, P. A. 1911.
(*h*) Resigned August, 1889.
(*i*) Died June 21, 1895.
(*j*) Vice Geo. M. Devlin, deceased.
(*k*) Resigned Dec. 21, 1899.
(*l*) Vice Wm. L. White, resigned.
(*m*) Resigned July 11, 1898.
(*n*) Resigned Dec. 21, 1899.
(*o*) Vice A. F. Marsh, resigned.
(*p*) Resigned July 19, 1876.
(*q*) Resigned May 27, 1887.
(*r*) Died August 4, 1903.
(*s*) Vice William Judson, deceased.
(*t*) Office abolished by Act 1, P. A. 1913.

COMMISSIONERS OF THE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

Theo. C. Sherwood (*a*)..Jan. 1, 1889–1896
Daniel B. Ainger (*b*).....1896–1897
Josiah E. Just (*c*).....Jan. 21, 1897–1900
George L. Maltz (*d*)..Feb. 26, 1898–1903
George W. Moore....Jan. 8, 1903–1907
Henry M. Zimmermann.....Feb. 19, 1907–1911
Edward H. Doyle....Jan. 20, 1911–1915
Frank W. Merrick....Jan. 13, 1915–1923

GAME AND FISH WARDENS.

William A. Smith.....Mar. 15, 1887–1891
Charles S. Hampton...Jan. 15, 1891–1894
Chase S. Osborn.....Jan. 28, 1895–1898
Grant M. Morse.....Feb. 1, 1899–1903
Charles H. Chapman..Mar. 16, 1903–1907

GAME, FISH AND FORESTRY WARDENS.

Charles S. Pierce.....June 20, 1907–1911
William R. Oates.....July 1, 1911–1915

GAME, FISH AND FOREST FIRE COMMISSION.

William R. Oates (*e*)..July 1, 1915–1917
John Baird.....July 1, 1917–1919

STATE VETERINARIANS.

E. A. A. Grange.....June 12, 1885–1897
Geo. W. Dunphy (*f*)..Sept. 25, 1897–1901
D. G. Sutherland (*e*)..July, 1901–1903
Frank C. Wells (*g*)....Sept. 6, 1901–1904
Frank C. Wells (*e*)....July, 1903–1905
William M. Morris (*h*).July, 1905–1910
Ward Giltner.....June 3, 1911–1913
O. J. Howard (*e*).....July, 1913–1915
George W. Dunphy...Sept. 2, 1913–1925

DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONERS. (*i*).

Charles E. Storrs.....Jan. 1, 1893–1897
Elliot O. Grosvenor...Jan. 22, 1897–1900
Wilber B. Snow.....Jan. 1, 1901–1902
Alfred W. Smith.....Jan. 1, 1903–1905
Arthur C. Bird (*j*)....Jan. 1, 1905–1910
Colon C. Lillie (*k*)....June 2, 1910
Gilman M. Dame.....Jan. 16, 1911–1913
James W. Helme.....Jan. 1, 1913–1916
Fred L. Woodworth...Jan. 1, 1917–1918

FOOD AND DRUG COMMISSIONER.

Fred L. Woodworth.....April 1, 1918–1922

INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENT BOARD.

Ora E. Reaves.....Sept. 1, 1912–1914
John E. Kinnane (*l*)..Sept. 1, 1912–1916
James A. Kennedy....Sept. 1, 1912–1924
Thomas B. Gloster...Sept 1, 1914–1920
Claude E. Carney (*m*) (*e*).....Sept. 1, 1916—Jan. 10, 1917
William M. Smith (*n*)..Jan. 10, 1917–1919
Grant M. Hudson (*e*). July 26, 1919–1922
Charles H. Hayden (*o*).Feb. 11, 1920–1922

(*a*) Resigned November 11, 1896.
(*b*) Vice Theodore C. Sherwood, resigned.
(*c*) Died February 19, 1898.
(*d*) Vice J. E. Just, deceased.
(*e*) Resigned.
(*f*) George Corester failed to qualify.
(*g*) Vice D. G. Sutherland, resigned. Second appointment runs from second Tuesday of July.
(*h*) Hold over.
(*i*) Duties of this office turned over to Food and Drug Commissioner by Act 263, P. A. 1917.
(*j*) Died May 27, 1910.
(*k*) Vice A. C. Bird, deceased.
(*l*) Resigned August 11, 1916.
(*m*) Recess appointee.
(*n*) Resigned May 16, 1919.
(*o*) Vice Grant M. Hudson, resigned.

TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURES, 1824-1835.

FIRST LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

Convened at Detroit at the council house. The first session began June 7, 1824, and adjourned August 5. The second session began and was held at the same place January 17, 1825, and adjourned April 21.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*

JOHN P. SHELDON, GEORGE A. O'KEEFE, EDMUND A. BRUSH, *Clerks.*

MORRIS JACKSON, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown	Robert Irwin, Jr.	Oakland	Stephen Mack. Roger Sprague.
Macomb	John Stockton. Joseph Miller.	St. Clair	Zephaniah W. Bunce.
Michilimackinac	William H. Puthuff.	Wayne	Abraham Edwards.
Monroe	Hubert Lecroix. Wolcott Lawrence.		

SECOND LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session of the council met November 2, 1826, and adjourned December 30. The second session met January 1, 1827, and adjourned April 13.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*

JOHN P. SHELDON, EDMUND A. BRUSH, RANDALL S. RICE, *Clerks.*

WILLIAM MELDRUM, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown	Robert Irwin, Jr. (*a*)	Oakland	Sidney Dole. William F. Mosely. (*b*)
Macomb	John Stockton. William A. Burt.	St. Clair	Zephaniah W. Bunce. (*a*)
Monroe	Wolcott Lawrence. Hubert Lecroix. Laurent Durocher.	Wayne	Abraham Edwards. Henry Connor. Robert A. Forsyth. John McDonell. (*c*)

(*a*) Took his seat January 1, 1827.
(*b*) Took his seat November 6, 1826.
(*c*) Took his seat November 16, 1826.

THIRD LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened May 5, 1828, and adjourned July 3. The second session convened September 7, 1829, and adjourned November 5.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*

JOHN P. SHELDON, SAMUEL SATTERLEE, SENECA ALLEN, *Clerks.*

WILLIAM MELDRUM, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown	Henry R. Schoolc'ft.	Oakland	Thomas J. Drake.
Chippewa	(a)		Stephen V. R. Trowbridge.
Crawford	Robert Irwin, Jr. (a).	Washtenaw	Henry Rumsey.
Michilim'nac		Wayne	William Brown.
Macomb	John Stockton.		Henry Connor.
St. Clair			Abraham Edwards.
Monroe	Laurent Durocher.		John McDonell.
	Wolcott Lawrence.		
	Charles Noble.		

(a) Took his seat May 16, 1828.

FOURTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened May 11, 1830, and adjourned July 31. The second session convened January 4, 1831, and adjourned March 4.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*

EDMUND A. BRUSH, *Secretary;* WILLIAM MELDRUM, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown		Oakland	Daniel LeRoy.
Chippewa	Robert Irwin, Jr. (a)		Thomas J. Drake.
Crawford	Henry R. School'ft.	Washtenaw	James Kingsley.
Michilim'nac		Wayne	William Brown.
Macomb	John Stockton.		William Bartow.
St. Clair			John McDonell.
Lenawee	Wolcott Lawrence.		Wm. A. Fletcher.
Monroe	Abraham Edwards.		
	Laurent Durocher.		

(a) Not in attendance at second session.

FIFTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened May 1, 1832, and adjourned June 29. The second session convened January 1, 1833, and adjourned April 23.

OFFICERS.

JOHN MCDONELL, *President.*

EDMUND A. BRUSH, *Secretary;* JAMES T. ALLEN, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

Dist.	County.	Members.	Dist.	County.	Members.
1	Wayne	John McDonell. Joseph W. Torrey. Charles Moran.	6	Cass St. Joseph Kalamazoo	Calvin Britain.
2	Macomb St. Clair	Alfred Ashley.	7	Chippewa Michilim'nac... Brown Crawford Iowa	Henry Dodge. (*a*) Morgan L. Martin.
3	Oakland	Chas. C. Hascall.			
4	Washtenaw, etc.	Roger Sprague. James Kingsley. George Renwick.			
5	Monroe Lenawee	Daniel S. Bacon. Laurent Durocher.			

(*a*) Did not appear in either session.

SIXTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened January 7, 1834, and adjourned March 7. Extra session met September 1, 1834, and adjourned September 8. Adjourned session met November 11, 1834, and adjourned December 31. Second regular annual session convened January 12, 1835, and adjourned March 28. Special session met August 17, 1835, and adjourned August 25.

OFFICERS.

JOHN MCDONELL, *President.*

JOHN NORVELL, (*a*) *Secretary;* ELISHA L. ATKINS, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

Dist.	County.	Members.	Dist.	County.	Members.
1	Wayne	John McDonell. Charles Moran. Elon Farnsworth.	6	Cass St. Joseph Kalamazoo	Calvin Britain.
2	Macomb St. Clair	John Stockton.	7	Brown Chippewa Crawford Iowa Michilim'nac...	James Duane Doty. Morgan Lewis Martin. (*b*)
3	Oakland	Charles C. Hascall. Samuel Satterlee.			
4	Washtenaw, etc.	George Renwick. Abel Millington.			
5	Monroe Lenawee	Daniel S. Bacon. Laurent Durocher.			

(*a*) Charles W. Whipple succeeded Mr. Norvell at second session.
(*b*) Elected president of the second annual session.

FORMER LEGISLATURES.

No.	Time of meeting.	Adjournment.	Length of session. Days.	Laws enacted.	Joint and concurrent resolutions.	Total membership. Sen.	Total membership. Rep.	Politics. Dem.	Politics. Whig.
1	1835, Nov. 2	Nov. 14	13	9	....	16	.....	.....	.....
	1836, Feb. 1	Mar. 28	57	90		....	(a) 50	.....	.....
	1836, July 11	July 26	16	33					
2	1837, Jan. 2	Mar. 22	80	111	16	16	.....	.....	.....
	1837, June 12	June 22	11	19	3	....	50	.....	.....
	1837, Nov. 9	Dec. 30	52	14	5				
3	1838, Jan. 1	April 6	96	126	23	16	.....	.....	.....
						....	50	.....	.....
4	1839, Jan. 7	April 20	104	117	35	17	.....	.....	.....
						....	(b) 52	.....	.....
5	1840, Jan. 6	April 1	87	127	27	17	.....	.....	.....
						....	52	.....	.....
6	1841, Jan. 4	April 13	100	90	30	17	.....	.....	.....
						....	52	.....	.....
7	1842, Jan. 3	Feb. 17	46	89	42	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	(c) 53	.....	.....
8	1843, Jan. 2	Mar. 9	67	98	25	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	53	.....	.....
9	1844, Jan. 1	Mar. 12	72	96	34	18	.....	18	.....
						....	53	47	6
10	1845, Jan. 6	Mar. 24	78	115	30	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	53	.....	.....
11	1846, Jan. 5	May 18	134	160	30	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	53	.....	.....
12	1847, Jan. 4	Mar. 17	73	110	38	22	.....	.....	.....
						....	(d) 66	.....	.....
13	1848, Jan. 3	April 3	92	295	52	22	.....	.....	.....
						....	66	.....	.....
14	1849, Jan. 1	April 2	92	267	41	22	.....	.....	.....
						....	66	.....	.....
15	1850, Jan. 7	April 2	86	346	33	22	.....	18	4
						....	66	40	23
16	1851, Feb. 5	April 5	60	157	18	22	.....	16	6
	1851, June 9	June 28	20	38	1	.....	(e) 68	40	23
LEGISLATURES UNDER CONSTITUTION OF 1850.									
17	1853, Jan. 5	Feb. 14	41	97	25	(f) 32	(f) 71	25	7
								52	19
									Rep.
18	1855, Jan. 3	Feb. 13	42	174	32	32	72	7	25
								24	48
19	1857, Jan. 7	Feb. 17	42	195	31	32	.....	3	29
	1858, Jan. 12	Feb. 4	16	32	10	.....	(g) 80	17	63
20	1859, Jan. 5	Feb. 16	43	263	29	32	81	8	24
								25	56
21	1861, Jan. 2	Mar. 16	74	265	19	32	.....	2	30
	1861, May 2	May 10	4	10	2				
	1862, Jan. 2	Jan. 20	19	26	16	.....	83	11	72

(a) See constitution of 1835, schedule, Sec. 11. The house admitted a member from Allegan, which made 50.
(b) See act 82, laws of '38.
(c) See act 61, laws of '41.
(d) See act 25, laws of '46.
(e) The house of '51 admitted members from Tuscola and Montcalm, making 68.
(f) The number of senators is fixed by Sec. 2, Art. IV, of the constitution of 1850. For number of representatives see act 167, laws of '51 (extra session).
(g) See act 104, laws of '55.

LEGISLATURES UNDER CONSTITUTION OF 1850.—Concluded.

No.	Time of meeting.	Adjournment.	Length of session. Days.	Laws enacted.	Joint and concurrent resolutions.	Total membership. Sen.	Total membership. Rep.	Politics. Dem. and Union	Politics. Rep.
22	1863, Jan. 7	Mar. 23	76	243	26	32	.....	14	18
	1864, Jan. 19	Feb. 6	19	71	9	.....	(a) 100	(b) 39	(b) 60
23	1865, Jan. 4	Mar. 23	79	365	58	32	.....	11	21
						.....	100	27	73
								Dem.	
24	1867, Jan. 2	Mar. 28	86	520	47	32	.....	2	30
						.....	100	21	79
25	1869, Jan. 6	April 5	90	486	56	32	.....	5	27
	1870, July 27	Aug. 10	15	8	4	.....	100	25	75
	1871, Jan. 4	April 18	105	494	52	32	.....	5	27
26	1872, Mar. 13	April 11 (c)	30						
	1872, April 13	May 24 (d)	42	64	14	.....	100	29	71
27	1873, Jan. 1	May 1	121	396	43	32	.....	1	31
	1874, Mar. 3	Mar. 26	24	7	11	.....	100	5	95
28	1875, Jan. 6	May 4	119	400	48	32	.....	15	17
						.....	100	46	54
29	1877, Jan. 3	May 22	140	364	49	32	.....	9	23
						.....	100	25	75
								D.&N.	
30	1879, Jan. 1	May 31	151	408	53	32	.....	9	23
						.....	100	35	65
31	1881, Jan. 5	June 11	158	432	43	32	.....	2	30
	1882, Feb. 23	Mar. 14	20	48	5	.....	100	(e) 14	86
32	1883, Jan. 3	June 9	158	341	28	32	.....	(f) 13	19
						.....	100	(ef) 38	62
33	1885, Jan. 7	June 20	165	399	42	32	.....	(f) 14	18
						.....	100	(ef) 48	52
34	1887, Jan. 5	June 29	176	565	36	32	.....	(g) 10	22
						.....	(h) 99	(hi) 37	63
35	1889, Jan. 2	July 3	183	484	42	32	.....	8	24
						.....	100	30	70
36	1891, Jan. 7	July 3	178	400	24	32	.....	17	(j) 15
	1892, Aug. 5	Aug. 8	4			.....	100	(k) 66	34
37	1893, Jan. 4	May 29	146	422	67	32	.....	(l) 10	22
						.....	100	(m) 31	69
38	1895, Jan. 2	May 31	150	469	33	32	100	.....	32
								1	99
39	1897, Jan. 6	May 31	146	497	37	32	.....	(n) 6	26
	1898, Mar. 22	April 13	23	8	3	32	100	(n) 19	81
								Dem.	Rep.
	1899, Jan. 4	June 24	171	463	37	32	100	5	27
								8	92
	1899, Dec. 18	Jan. 6	19	7	2	32	100	5	27
40								8	92
	1900, Oct. 10	Oct. 15	6	6	2	32	100	5	27
								8	92
	1900, Dec. 12	Dec. 22	11	.....	.....	32	100	5	27
								8	92
41	1901, Jan. 2	June 6	155	486	31	32	100	1	31
								10	90
42	1903, Jan. 7	June 18	163	548	27	32	100	1	31
								10	90
43	1905, Jan. 4	June 17	165	671	21	32	100	.....	32
									100
44	1907, Jan. 2	June 29	179	754	36	32	100	.....	32
								5	95
	1907, Oct. 7	Oct. 26	20	9	2	32	100	.....	32
								5	95

Note.—The political complexion of the earlier legislatures was ascertained as nearly as is possible by searching the files of the newspapers, of which, however, 1850 was the earliest obtainable. D. & N., Democrat and National.

LEGISLATURES UNDER CONSTITUTION OF 1909.

No.	Time of meeting.	Adjournment.	Length of session. Days.	Laws enacted.	Joint resolutions.	Total membership.		Politics.	
						Sen.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
45	1909, Jan. 6	June 2	148	327	4	32	100	 2	32 98
46	1911, Jan. 4	May 2	120	311	1	32	100	4 12	28 88
	1912, Feb. 26	Mar. 20	24	12	.....	32	(o) 99	4 12	28 87
	1912, Mar. 20	April 10	22	9	2	32	(o) 99	4 12	28 87
47	1913, Jan. 1	May 15	135	417	9	32	100	5 35	(p) 27 (q) 65
48	1915, Jan. 6	May 25	140	325	2	32	100	3 5	29 95
49	1917, Jan. 3	May 11	129	391	8	32	100	5 12	27 88
50	1919, Jan. 1	May 15	135	432	11	32	100	 2	32 98
	1919, June 3	June 26	24	26	1	32	100	 2	32 98

(a) Act 116, laws of '61, having raised the number of representatives to the constitutional limit, it has remained so ever since.

(b) No election of representatives in Oakland county, tie vote.

(c) The extra session was continued beyond the constitutional limit of 20 days to enable the senators to go home and return before organizing as a court of impeachment.

(d) Session of the senate as a court of impeachment.

(e) One independent.

(f) Democratic, fusion and greenback.

(g) Greenback and republican, 1; labor and fusionist, 1; labor and republican, 1.

(h) Member from first district died before taking his seat.

(i) Labor republicans, 4; labor and fusionists, 3; greenback and labor, 1; labor, greenback and republican, 1.

(j) Three patrons of industry.

(k) Four patrons of industry and 3 industrial.

(l) One democrat and populist.

(m) Three populists.

(n) Composed of democrats, populists and silverites.

(o) Member from Van Buren county died April 12, 1911.

(p) Includes 6 national progressives.

(q) Includes 11 national progressives.

MEMBERS OF MICHIGAN LEGISLATURE FROM 1835 TO 1920 INCLUSIVE.

NOTE—The postoffice addresses in the following lists are the addresses of senators and representatives at the time of the different sessions.

SENATORS.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Abel, Sylvester	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	7	1857, '58.
Abell, Oliver C	Wayne, Wayne	3	1867.
Adair, William	Detroit, Wayne	1	1861, '2, '3, '4, '5 '9, '70, '5, '7.
Adam, John J. (a)	Clinton, Lenawee	2	1840, '41.
Aitkin, William H	Croswell, Sanilac	20	1909.
Aldrich, Levi (a)	Edwardsburg, Cass	17	1865.
Alexander, Lorenzo P. (a)	Buchanan, Berrien	16	1871, '72.
Allen, John	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1845, '6, '7, '8.
Allen, Thomas J	Flint, Genesee	13	1907.
Allswede, William H	Sanford, Midland	24	1913.
Alvord, Henry J	Lapeer, Lapeer	29	1855.
Amberson, Verne C	Blissfield, Lenawee	19	1913.
Ambler, William E	Pentwater, Oceana	27	1879, '81, '2.
Amon, Aaron	Remus, Mecosta	25	1919.
Anderson, David	Bear Lake Mills, Van Buren	13	1873, '74.
Andrews, Charles	Armada, Macomb	4	1867, '9, '70.
Andrus, Wesley P	Cedar Springs, Kent	25	1877.
Andrus, William W. (b)	Utica, Macomb	20	1881, '82.
Anhut, John W	Detroit, Wayne	4	1909.
Arms, Willard B	White Lake, Oakland	5	1855.
		6	1857, '58.
	Fenton, Genesee	23	1867.
Arzeno, Alexander M. (a)	Newport, Monroe	8	1863.
Ashley, Noble (a)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1905.
Atwood, Theron W	Caro, Tuscola	21	1899, '00, '01.
Atwood, William A	Flint, Genesee	13	1887.
Austin, Charles (a)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	8	1883, '85.
Axford, Samuel (a)	Oxford, Oakland	6	1851.
Babcock, Charles V	Southfield, Oakland	5	1863, '64.
		20	1875.
Babcock, Jonathan W	Lexington, Sanilac	16	1887.
Babcock, W. Irving	Niles, Berrien	9	1887, '89.
Backus, Henry T. (a)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1861, '62.
Backus, Ira C	Jackson, Jackson	12	1859.
Bailey, Norman	Hastings, Barry	21	1861, '62.
Baird, John (a)	Zilwaukee, Saginaw	22	1901, '03, '05.
Baker, Fred K	Menominee, Menominee	30	1899, '00, '01.
Baker, Herbert F	Weadock, Cheboygan	29	1919.
Baker, William, Jr	Hudson, Lenawee	10	1861, '62.
Balch, Nathaniel A	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	5	1847, '48.
Baldwin, Henry P	Detroit, Wayne	2	1861, '62.
Ball, Byron D	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1871, '72.
Ball, William (a)	Hamburg, Livingston	13	1889.
Bancroft, William L. (a)	Port Huron, St. Clair	25	1865.
Bangham, Arthur D	Homer, Calhoun	9	1901, '03.
Barber, Homer G	Vermontville, Eaton	20	1871, '72.
Barber, John	Adrian, Lenawee	3	1851.
Barnaby, Horace T., Jr. (a)	Grand Rapids, Kent	17	1909, '11.
Barnard, Edmund M. (a)	Grand Rapids, Kent	17	1893, '95, '97, '98.

(a) Also representative, see list. | (b) Succeeded Jno. T. Rich, resigned.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Barnes, George	Howell, Livingston	13	1903.
Barnes, George A	Flint, Genesee	13	1915.
Barnes, Henry	Detroit, Wayne	2	1859.
Barnum, Ezra C	Petoskey, Emmet	29	1895, '97, '98.
Barringer, John E	Armada, Macomb	15	1887, '89.
Barry, John S	Constantine, St. Joseph	3	1835-6 '7, '8.
		7	1841.
Barton, Walter W. (a)	Leland, Leelanau	29	1887.
Bartow, John	Flint, Genesee	5	1838.
Bastone, John (b)	Caro, Tuscola	17	1891.
Bates, Erastus N. (a)	Moline, Allegan	8	1907, '09.
Baxter, Levi	Jonesville, Hillsdale	3	1849, '50.
Baxter, Witter J	Jonesville, Hillsdale	9	1877.
Beach, Noah, (a)	Bridgeport, Saginaw	6	1850, '51.
Beattie, Adam	Ovid, Clinton	17	1873, '74.
Beckwith, Jefferson H	Lyons, Ionia	25	1855.
Beebe, Joseph E. (a)	Jackson, Jackson	12	1857, '58.
Beers, John S	Stevensville, Berrien	9	1891, '92.
Beeson, Jesse G	Dowagiac, Cass	18	1853.
Begole, Josiah W	Flint, Genesee	23	1871, '72
Belknap, James W	Greenville, Montcalm	21	1883, '85.
Bell, Digby V. (a)	Ada, Kent	5	1842, '43.
Bell, George W	Cheboygan, Cheboygan	30	1879.
Benjamin, William H. P. (a)	Bridgeport, Saginaw	23	1879.
Bennet, Theodore G	Jackson, Jackson	10	1871, '72.
Benson, John R	Mt. Morris, Genesee	13	1891, '92.
Berrick, Francis H	Buchanan, Berrien	12	1875.
Berry, Enos G. (a)	Quincy, Branch	3	1848, '49.
Berry, John G	Berryville, Otsego	27	1889.
Bialy, Mendel J	Bay City, Bay	24	1895
Bierd, William J	Auburn, Bay	24	1919.
Billings, Simeon R. (a)	Flint, Genesee	19	1879, '81, '2.
Bills, Perley	Tecumseh, Lenawee	10	1855.
		11	1857, '58.
Birney, James	Bay City, Bay	28	1859.
Bitely, Nathan H. (c)	Lawton, Van Buren	18	1867, '69, '70.
Blackman, Samuel H. (a)	Paw Paw, Van Buren	19	1863, '64
Blackwell, Albert O	Gladstone, Delta	30	1889.
Blair, Austin (a)	Jackson, Jackson	12	1855.
Blakeslee, Edwin A	Galien, Berrien	7	1897,'98,'99,'00.
Bland, J. Edward (a)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1907.
Bliss, Aaron T	Saginaw, Saginaw	25	1883.
Boies, Henry M	Hudson, Lenawee	9	1855.
		10	1857, '58.
Boies, John K. (a)	Hudson, Lenawee	8	1869, '70.
		6	1875.
Bolen, George L	Battle Creek, Calhoun	9	1917.
Bolt, Tom J. G	Ravenna, Muskegon	23	1909.
Bonine, Evan J. (a)	Niles, Berrien	16	1869, '70.
Boss, Alfred J	Pontiac, Oakland	4	1855.
Bostwick, Edward E	Union City, Branch	6	1897, '98.
Boughner, Charles B	Pontiac, Oakland	14	1891, '92.
Bowne, John (a)	Hickory Corners, Barry	7	1850.
	Fulton, Kalamazoo	7	1851
Bradford, Vincent L	Niles, Berrien	3	1838.
		7	1839.
Bradley, Edward	Marshall, Calhoun	4	1843.
Bradley, Nathan B	Bay City, Bay	27	1867.
Bradley, William H	Greenville, Montcalm	18	1909, '11.
Breitung, Edward (a)	Negaunee, Marquette	31	1877.
Brennan, Vincent M	Detroit, Wayne	2	1919.
Brewer, Mark S	Pontiac, Oakland	20	1873, '74.
Bridge, Henry P	Kent, Kent	6	1840, '41.
Briggs, F. Markham	Plymouth, Wayne	1	1895.

(a) Also representative, see list.
(b) Resigned July 3, '91.
(c) Did not take his seat in 1869.

SENATORS—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Briggs, Henry C. (*b*)	Allegan, Allegan	19	1861.
Briggs, Robert V. (*a*)	Wyandotte, Wayne	3	1871, '72.
Britain, Calvin (*a*)	St. Joseph, Berrien	3	1835-6, '7.
Broadhead, Thornton F.	Pontiac, Oakland	6	1850.
	Trenton, Wayne	3	1859.
Brockway, William H. (*a*)	Albion, Calhoun	14	1855.
Brown, Aaron B	Sheridan, Montcalm	23	1891, '92.
Brown, Addison M	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo	9	1899, '00.
Brown, Asahel	Algansee, Branch	15	1857, '58.
	Coldwater, Branch	15	1859.
Brown, E. Lakin (*a*)	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo	21	1855.
		11	1879.
Brown, Giles T	Ithaca, Gratiot	28	1881, '82.
Brown, Stephen F. (*a*)	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo	20	1861, '2,'5.
		10	1885.
Brown, Thomas J	Houghton, Houghton	32	1867.
Brown, Wm. E	Lapeer, Lapeer	21	1903, '05.
Brownell, Seymour (*c*)	Utica, Macomb	4	1872.
Brundage, Charles L	Muskegon, Muskegon	23	1893, '95.
Bryant, Ernest J. (*a*)	Sand Creek, Lenawee	19	1917. '19.
Buell, Emmons	Little Prairie Ronde, Cass	17	1863, '64.
Burch, John	Monroe, Monroe	3	1842, '43.
Burch, Marsden C	Hersey, Osceola	27	1877.
Burleigh, John L	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4	1877.
Burns, David E. (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1903.
Burt, Wellington R	Saginaw, Saginaw	22	1893.
Bush, Charles P. (*a*)	Genoa, Livingston	2	1846, '47.
	Lansing, Ingham	26	1855.
Buttars, Archibald	Charlevoix, Charlevoix	30	1881, '82.
		28	1883.
Butterfield, Ira H	Utica, Macomb	25	1861, '62.
	Lapeer, Lapeer	23	1873, '74.
Cady, Burt D	Port Huron, St. Clair	11	1907.
Campbell, Andrew	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	10	1897, '98.
Campbell, Daniel	Bay City, Bay	25	1887.
Canfield, William	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	25	1857, '8,'9.
Cannon, Ellery C. (*a*)	Evart, Osceola	25	1901, '03.
Caplis, James (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1881, '82.
Carleton, Israel E. (*a*)	Mears, Oceana	30	1867.
	Whitehall, Muskegon	30	1869, '70.
Carpenter, Joel	Blissfield, Lenawee	11	1859,'61,'2.
Carpenter, Manson (*a*)	Woodbridge, Lenawee	6	1885.
Cartier, Charles E	Ludington, Mason	26	1911.
Carton, Augustus C	East Tawas, Iosco	28	1907.
Carveth, John	Middleville, Barry	13	1885.
Case, Barnabas	Manchester, Washtenaw	2	1851.
Case, Leon D	Watervliet, Berrien	7	1913.
Cawley, James P	Morenci, Lenawee	8	1871, '72.
Chamberlain, Wm. (*a*)	Three Oaks, Berrien	13	1877, '79.
Champion, Schuyler	Lansing, Ingham	14	1893.
Champlin, Elisha P. (*a*)	Jonesville, Hillsdale	2	1841.
		3	1842.
Chandler, Joseph H	Hancock, Houghton	32	1881, '82.
Chapman, Adelbert R. (*a*)	Reading, Hillsdale	6	1889.
Chapman, Warren	St. Joseph, Berrien	18	1865.
		16	1867.
Childs, J. Webster(*a*)	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	8	1865.
		6	1867.
		4	1873, '4, '9.
Chipman, Joseph S	Niles, Berrien	5	1845, '46.
Chittenden, Clyde C	Cadillac, Wexford	27	1895.
Christiancy, Isaac P	Monroe, Monroe	3	1850, '51.
Clapp, Frank W. (*a*)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	9	1893, '95.
Clark, John (*a*)	China, St. Clair	5	1835-6, '7, '8.
Clark, Myron W	Parma, Jackson	10	1893.
Clark, Roy	Eau Claire, Berrien	7	1919.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Did not sit in extra sessions of '61, '62.
(*c*) Vice Gilbert Hathaway, deceased.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Clark, William A	Howell, Livingston	23	1863, '64.
Clarke, Luther W	Eagle River, Keweenaw	32	1853.
Cline, William M	Port Huron, St. Clair	17	1885.
Clisbee, Charles W	Cassopolis, Cass	15	1867.
Clubb, Henry S	Grand Haven, Ottawa	29	1873, '74.
Cobb, Thomas S. (*a*)	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	15	1875.
Cochrane, James W	Midland, Midland	28	1879.
Coe, George A. (*a*)	Coldwater, Branch	4 3	1846. 1847.
Colgrove, Philip T	Hastings, Barry	11	1889.
Collier, Victory P	Battle Creek, Calhoun	13 11	1865. 1867.
Collingwood, Charles B	Lansing, Ingham	14	1899, '00.
Collins, William A	Bay City, Bay	24	1909, '11.
Colman, Huston B	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	9	1897, '98.
Compton, Henry (*a*)	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	2	1843, '44.
Comstock, Horace H. (*a*)	Comstock, Kalamazoo	3	1835-6,'7,'8.
Conant, Harry A	Monroe, Monroe	5	1879.
Condon, George M	Detroit, Wayne	4	1917, '19.
Conger, Omar D	Port Huron, St. Clair	31 26	1855. 1857, '8, '9.
Conkling, Henry C	Tecumseh, Lenawee	9	1869, '70.
Conley, John (*b*)	Lapeer, Lapeer	21	1911.
Connelly, William M	Spring Lake, Ottawa	23	1919.
Cook, Albert B	Owosso; Shiawassee	14	1903, '05.
Cook, David R. (*a*)	Hastings, Barry	15	1877, '81, '2.
Cook, Elijah F	Farmington, Oakland	5 3	1838. 1839.
Cook, John P. (*c*) (*d*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	3 9	1847, '48 1874.
Cook, William (*a*)	Homer, Calhoun	8	1875, '77.
Cooper, George B. (*a*)	Jacksonopolis, Jackson	4	1837, '38.
Copeland, Joseph T. (*e*)	St. Clair, St. Clair	1	1850, '51.
Corbin, William (*a*)	Petersburg, Monroe	9	1863, '64.
Corey, Jeremiah D. (*a*)	Manchester, Washtenaw	4	1875.
Corliss, Terry T	Mayville, Tuscola	21	1913, '15.
Coulter, Joseph (*f*)	Ontonagon, Ontonagon	32	1861.
Covell, George G. (*a*)	Traverse City, Gd. Traverse	27	1897.
Covert, Frank L	Pontiac, Oakland	12	1915, '17.
Crane, Jesse D	Fenton, Genesee	13	1893.
Crapo, Henry H	Flint, Genesee	24	1863, '64.
Cravath, Isaac M	Lansing, Ingham	21	1871, '72.
Crawford, John G	Holly, Oakland	6	1865.
Crego, Richard J. (*a*)	Brooklyn, Jackson	12	1865.
Cressy, Alonzo (*a*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	15	1855.
Crocker, Martin (*a*)	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	15	1891, '92.
Cropsey, Jesse R	Vicksburg, Kalamazoo	9	1905, '07.
Crosby, Calvin B	Plymouth, Wayne	2	1887.
Crosby, Moreau S	Grand Rapids, Kent	28	1873, '74.
Croswell, Charles M. (*a*)	Adrian, Lenawee	10 8	1863, '4, '5. 1867.
Crouse, Robert (*a*)	Hartland, Livingston	23	1859.
Curry, James L. (*a*)	Clio, Genesee	19	1873, '74.
Curtenius, Frederick W	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	21 19	1853. 1867.
Curtis, John L	Grand Rapids, Kent	22	1885.
Curtis, Norman D	Monroe, Monroe	2	1838, '39.
Curtis, Wm. L. (*a*)	Petoskey, Emmet	29	1903, '05.
Curts, Edwin J	Flint, Genesee	13	1913.
Cust, Edwin M	Hamburg, Livingston	2	1842, '3, '4, '5.
Damon, John A. (*a*)	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	25	1915, '17.
Danforth, Ephriam B	Mason, Ingham	7	1847, '48.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.

(*b*) Elected January 30, 1911, to fill vacancy caused by death of Edwin G. Fox.

(*c*) Vice Lewis Durkee, deceased.

(*d*) In 1874, vice Wm. Stoddard, deceased.

(*e*) Resigned June 27, '51, during extra session.

(*f*) Did not sit in extra sessions of '61 '62.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Danforth, George	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1851.
Davenport, George	Saginaw, Saginaw	25	1885.
David, James I. (a)	Ecorse, Wayne	3	1875.
Davis, Alexander P	Flint, Genesee	24	1859, '65.
Davis, Bayard G	Lawton, Van Buren	8	1919.
Davis, George B. (a)	Utica, Macomb	12	1899, '00.
Davis, Jonathan D	Plymouth, Wayne	1	1835, '6, '7.
Davis, Lewis C	Vassar, Tuscola	30	1885.
De Foe, Murl H	Charlotte, Eaton	15	1919.
De Land, Charles J	Jackson, Jackson	10	1915, '17, '19.
De Land, Charles V	Jackson, Jackson	12	1861, '62.
	East Saginaw, Saginaw	25	1873, '74.
Deming, David E	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	6	1841.
		5	1842.
Den Herder, Jacob	Zeeland, Ottawa	21	1889.
Denton, Samuel	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1845, '6, '7, '8.
Dewey, George M	Hastings, Barry	16	1873, '74.
Dexter, John C	Ionia, Ionia	28	1871, '72.
Deyo, Charles I	Oxford, Oakland	14	1887.
Dickerman, Albert	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	9	1881, '82.
Dickey, Charles (a)	Marshall, Calhoun	5	1850, '51.
		13	1853.
Dickinson, Luren D. (a)	Charlotte, Eaton	15	1909.
Dickinson, William E	Clifton, Keweenaw	32	1859.
Divine, Westbrook	Greenville, Montcalm	28	1863, '4, '5.
Doherty, Alfred J	Clare, Clare	28	1901, '03, '05.
Doran, Peter	Grand Rapids, Kent	20	1891, '92.
		16	1893.
Dort, Titus (a)	Dearborn, Wayne	1	1849, '50, '1.
Dow, Peter (a)	Pontiac, Oakland	6	1863, '64.
		18	1879, '81, '2.
Drake, Thomas J	Flint, Genesee	3	1839, '40, '1.
Draper, Charles	Pontiac, Oakland	5	1867.
Dudgeon, Anthony	Detroit, Wayne	1	1859.
Duffield, William W	Inkster, Wayne	3	1879.
Duncan, Lawson A	Niles, Berrien	11	1883.
Duncan, William C	Detroit, Wayne	2	1863, '64.
Dunham, Nelson (a)	Dundee, Monroe	3	1848, '49.
Dunstan, Thomas B. (a)	Hancock, Houghton	32	1889.
Durkee, Lewis (b)	Nashville, Barry	15	1881.
Durocher, Laurent (a)	Monroe, Monroe	2	1835, '6.
Earle, Horatio S	Detroit, Wayne	3	1901.
Earle, J. Milton	Belding, Ionia	18	1893, '95.
Eaton, Edwin	Hudson, Lenawee	5	1895.
Edinborough, Frank L	Bay City, Bay	24	1907.
Edmunds, James M. (a)	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	5	1840, '41.
Edsell, Wilson C	Otsego, Allegan	19	1865.
		14	1877, '81, '2.
Edwards, Edward E. (a)	Fremont, Newaygo	26	1885.
		22	1887.
Eldredge, Robert P	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	1	1847, '48.
Ellis, Edward D	Monroe, Monroe	2	1835-6, '7.
Ely, Ralph	Alma, Gratiot	26	1873, '74.
Ely, Townsend A	Alma, Gratiot	19	1905, '07.
Emerson, Philip H. (c)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	11	1871, '72.
		8	1873.
Etheridge, Samuel	Coldwater, Branch	7	1839, '40.
Fairbanks, Earl (a)	Luther, Lake	26	1907, '09.
Fairfield, Edmund B	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	14	1857, '58.
Fancher, Isaac A. (a)	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	26	1875.
Farr, Augustine W. (a)	Onekama, Manistee	26	1901, '03, '05.
Farr, George A	Grand Haven, Ottawa	26	1879, '81, '2.
Fast, Orlando J	Mendon, St. Joseph	10	1883.
Fenton, Wm. M	Fentonville, Genesee	6	1846.
	Flint, Genesee	6	1847.

(a) Also representative, see list.
(b) Died April 11, 1881; succeeded by David R. Cook.
(c) Resigned before extra session of '74 and succeeded by Wm. F. Hewitt.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Ferry, Thomas W. (a)	Grand Haven, Ottawa	31	1857, '58.
Finch, Silas	Saline, Washtenaw	4	1835-6.
Finley, William	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1849, '50.
Fish, George W	Flint, Genesee	19	1875.
Fitch, Lyman A	Mattawan, Van Buren	20	1855.
Fitzgerald, Jerome B	St. Joseph, Berrien	4	1847, '48.
FitzGerald, John C	Marshall, Calhoun	11	1869, '70.
Fitzgibbon, David A. (a)	Port Huron, St. Clair	11	1913, '15.
Flesheim, Joseph	Menominee, Menominee	31 30	1891, '92. 1893.
Flood, James K. (a)	Hart, Oceana	26	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Foote, Dan P	Saginaw City, Saginaw	23	1877.
Ford, Henry	Lawton, Van Buren	12	1881, '82.
Forrester, George B	Deckerville, Sanilac	20	1917, '19.
Forster, John H	Houghton, Houghton	32	1865.
Forsyth, Alexander	Standish, Arenac	24	1897, '98.
Foster, Charles W	Lansing, Ingham	14	1915, '17.
Foster, Eugene	Gladwin, Gladwin	28	1909, '11.
Foster, Wilder D	Grand Rapids, Kent	24	1855.
Fowle, Otto	Sault Ste. Marie, Chippewa	30	1909, '11.
Fowler, Frederick (a)	Reading, Hillsdale	14	1865.
Fowler, Smith W	Charlotte, Eaton	21	1863, '64.
Fox, Edwin G. (b)	Mayville, Tuscola	17 21	1887, '89. 1893, 1909.
Fralick, Henry (a)	Plymouth, Wayne	3	1853.
Francis, Wm. H. (a)	Frankfort, Benzie	28	1885.
Freeman, Franklin S	Ionia, Ionia	24	1877.
Freeman, Leonard	Fenton, Genesee	13	1911.
French, Alfred (c)	Bronson, Branch	3	1850, '51.
French, George H	Homer, Calhoun	13	1861, '2, '3, '4.
French, Robert E	Fort Gratiot, St. Clair	11	1893, '95.
Fridlender, Charles A	Oscoda, Iosco	26	1891, '92.
Frisbee, Alonzo T	Oak Grove, Livingston	20	1883.
Fuller, Edward L. (a)	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	5 2	1841. 1842.
Fuller, Oramel B. (a)	Ford River, Delta	30	1901, '03, '07.
Fyfe, Andrew	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1905, '07.
Gaige, Joseph M	Croswell, Sanilac	20	1895.
Galbraith, Franklin B	Pontiac, Oakland	14	1889.
Gale, Elbridge G. (a)	Goodrich, Genesee	24	1861, '62.
Galloway, John H	Howell, Livingston	23	1861, '62.
Gansser, Augustus H. (a)	Bay City, Bay	24	1915, '17.
Gardner, Ransom	Jonesville, Hillsdale	15	1853.
Garvey, Matthew T	Cassopolis, Cass	11	1875.
Garvelink, Jan W. (a)	Graafschap, Allegan	10 8	1891, '92. 1893.
Garwood, Alonzo	Cassopolis, Cass	17	1857, '58.
Gay, Mylo L. (a)	Howell, Livingston	22	1871, '72.
Gibson, Charles F	Bay City, Bay Detroit, Wayne	29 4	1881, '82. 1893.
Giddings, Charles W	St. Louis, Gratiot	19	1899, '00.
Giddings, J. Wight	Cadillac, Wexford	28	1887, '89.
Gidley, Townsend E. (a)	Barry, Jackson Parma, Jackson	5 4 12	1839, '40, '41. 1842. 1863, '64.
Gies, Paul (a)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1867.
Gilbert, Peter	Sterling, Arenac	25 24	1891, '92. 1893.
Gilmore, Arthur D. (a)	Blissfield, Lenawee	5	1889.
Gittins, Clarence E	Highland Park, Wayne	1	1913.
Glasgow, Cassius L	Nashville, Barry	15	1903, '05.
Glazier, Frank P	Chelsea, Washtenaw	10	1903.
Godfrey, Joseph	Detroit, Wayne	2	1865.
Goodell, James M	Corunna, Shiawassee	18	1873, '74.
Goodell, Solon (a)	Denton, Wayne	4	1901, '03.

(a) Also representative, see list.
(b) Died November 21, 1910; succeeded by John Conley.
(c) Did not sit in extra session of '51.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Goodrich, Enos (a)	Goodrich, Genesee	28	1853.
Goodrich, Reuben (a)	Goodrich, Genesee	28	1855.
Goodwin, William F. (a)	Concord, Jackson	7	1881, '82.
Goodyear, Henry A. (a)	Hastings, Barry	22	1885.
Gordon, James Wright	Marshall, Calhoun	6	1839.
Gorham, Charles T	Marshall, Calhoun	13	1859.
Gorman, James S. (a)	Chelsea, Washtenaw	4	1887, '89.
Gould, Amos	Owosso, Shiawassee	26	1853.
Grace, William C	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	6	1913.
Graham, Robert D. (a)	Grand Rapids, Kent	17	1899, '00.
Granger, Lyman	Columbus, St. Clair	1	1842, '43.
Graveraet, Robert J	Marquette, Marquette	32	1857, '58.
Gray, Edgar L. (a)	Newaygo, Newaygo	30	1873, '4, '5.
Gray, Neil, Jr	Ray, Macomb	1	1843, '44.
Green, Albertus L. (a)	Olivet, Eaton	20	1867.
Green, Edbert B	Alma, Gratiot	24	1889.
Green, Nelson (a)	White River, Muskegon	31	1861, '62.
	Clay Bank, Oceana	30	1863, '64.
Green, Sanford M	Owosso, Shiawassee	6	1843.
	Pontiac, Oakland	6	1844, '6, '7.
Greenly, William L	Adrian, Lenawee	2	1839, '40.
		3	1842, '43.
Greiner, Michael (a)	Connors Creek, Wayne	1	1885.
Greusel, John (a)	Detroit, Wayne	2	1875,'81,'2,'3.
Griffey, Clinton G. (a)	Negaunee, Marquette	31	1889.
Griswold, George R	Detroit, Wayne	1	1848, '9, '53.
Groger, Frank A	Brooklyn, Lenawee	19	1915.
Grosfield, Anthony	Detroit, Wayne	3	1889.
Grosvenor, Ebenezer O	Jonesville, Hillsdale	14	1859, '63, '4.
Gullifer, Freeman O	Au Sable, Iosco	29	1883.
Gurney, Theron S	Hart, Oceana	22	1889.
Hadden, Joseph B	Holland, Ottawa	23	1913.
Hadsall, Henry S	Owosso, Shiawassee	14	1897, '98.
Halbert, Horace	Fowlerville, Livingston	17	1879.
Hale, William	Detroit, Wayne	1	1845, '46.
Hall, Henry (a)	Dexter, Washtenaw	6	1853.
Hance, John W	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	24	1883.
Hanley, James W	Detroit, Wayne	3	1913,'15,'17.
Hannahs, George	South Haven, Van Buren	18	1871, '72.
Harrington, Anson R	Comstock Park, Kent	17	1917.
Harrington, Daniel B. (a)	Port Huron, St. Clair	31	1853.
Harrington, Ebenezer B	Port Huron, St. Clair	4	1839.
Harris, Israel V	Tallmadge, Ottawa	23	1853.
Harshaw, Andrew	Alpena, Alpena	26	1887, '89.
Hart, Alvin N. (a)	Lapeer, Lapeer	6	1844,'5,'8,'9,'50
Harvey, J. Mark	Constantine, St. Joseph	6	1919.
Harvie, Andrew (a)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1850, '51.
Hascall, Charles C. (b)	Flint, Genesee	5	1835, '36.
Hatheway, Gilbert (c)	New Baltimore, Macomb	4	1871.
Hawkins, Lucius D	Parma, Jackson	7	1875.
Hawkins, Olney	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	5	1839, '40.
Hawley, Thomas D. (a)	Detroit, Wayne	2	1885.
Hayden, James G	Cassopolis, Cass	7	1905.
Hayden, Philotus (a)	Hamilton, Allegan	4	1851.
	Decatur, Van Buren	19	1859.
Hayes, Walter J	Grosse Pointe, Wayne	1	1919.
Hazen, Ezra (a)	Memphis, St. Clair	26	1861, '62.
Heald, Perley C	Midland, Midland	24	1899, '00.
Heine, Albert O	Bay City, Bay	24	1905.
Heisterman, Carl	Bad Axe, Huron	18	1885.
Helme, James W., Jr	Adrian, Lenawee	5	1899,'00,'01.
Henry, Charles R	Au Sable, Iosco	29	1885.
Henry, James	Battle Creek, Calhoun	9	1919.
Hetzler, Christian (a)	Erie, Monroe	5	1885.

(a) Also representative, see list.

(b) Resigned at close of extra session of 1836 and succeeded by Randolph Manning.

(c) Died before extra session of 1872 and succeeded by Seymour Brownell.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Hewitt, Alexander (*a*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	9	1879.
Hewitt, Henry	Marshall, Calhoun	4	1842.
Hewitt, Lauren K	Lansing, Ingham	22	1863, '64.
Hewitt, William F. (*b*)	Marshall, Calhoun	8	1874.
Hickock, James W	Walton, Grand Traverse	22	1853.
Hicks, Byron P	Durand, Shiawassee	14	1919.
High, Hiram M	Ovid, Clinton	19	1901.
Hilsendegen, Louis N	Grosse Pointe, Wayne	1	1915.
Hinchman, Theodore H	Detroit, Wayne	2	1877.
Hinds, Henry H	Stanton, Montcalm	27	1873, '74.
Hine, James W	Lowell, Kent	22	1883.
Hine, Milton B	Austerlitz, Kent	25	1879.
Hixson, Daniel (*a*)	Clinton, Lenawee	7	1853.
Hodge, Hiram C. (*a*)	Concord, Jackson	7	1879.
Hofma, Edward	Grand Haven, Ottawa	23	1915.
Holcomb, James E	Wolverine, Cheboygan	27	1891, '92.
Holbrook, John	Lansing, Ingham	12	1887, '89.
Hollister, Isaac T	Victor, Clinton	22	1857, '58.
Holmes, Arthur L. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1897, '98, '01.
Holmes, Lyman A	Romeo, Macomb	11	1917, '19.
Hooker, Cortez P. (*a*)	Ashley, Macomb	30	1855.
Hopkins, Samuel W. (*a*)	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	25	1893.
Hopkins, Mordecai L	Millpoint, Ottawa	23	1855.
Hough, Lewis C	Plymouth, Wayne	1	1893.
Hough, Olmstead	Tecumseh, Lenawee	2	1835-6, '7.
Howell, Andrew	Adrian, Lenawee	11 9	1865. 1867.
Howell, George (*a*)	Tecumseh, Lenawee	5	1887.
Howell, William T. (*a*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	3	1843, '4, '5.
	Jonesville, Hillsdale	3	1846.
Hoyt, James M	Walled Lake, Oakland	6	1859.
Hubbard, Giles	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	4	1865.
Hubbell, Jay A	Houghton, Houghton	32	1885, '87.
Hueston, James	Northville, Wayne	3	1883, '85.
Hughes, Arthur D	Irving, Barry	15	1897, '98.
Humphrey, Elijah O	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	20	1863, '4.
Humphrey, James W	Wayland, Allegan	8	1899, '00, '01.
Huntington, George M	Mason, Ingham	17	1875.
Hussey, Erastus (*a*)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	13	1855.
Huston, Benj. W. (*a*)	Vassar, Tuscola	22	1879.
Hutchins, J. Weston	Hanover, Jackson	10	1913.
Ingersoll, John N. (*a*)	Owosso, Shiawassee	28	1861, '62.
Isbell, Nelson G	Howell, Livingston	2	1848,'9,'50 '1.
Isham, Edwin B	Negaunee, Marquette	32	1873, '74.
James, W. Frank	Hancock, Houghton	32	1911, '13.
Jamison, Julius M	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1895.
Janes, Oscar A	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	6	1895.
Jay, William	Whitmore Lake, Washtenaw	7	1863, '4, '5.
Jenison, Henry H	Eagle, Clinton	14	1883.
Jenks, Bela W	St. Clair, St. Clair	24	1869,'70,'1,'2.
Jenks, Bela W	Harbor Beach, Huron	20	1905, '07.
Jenks, Jeremiah	Rock Falls, Huron	23	1875.
Jenness, John S. (*a*)	Almont, Lapeer	25	1867.
Jenney, William, Jr	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	20	1877.
Jerome, David H	Saginaw, Saginaw	27 26	1863, '4,'5. 1867.
Jerome, George	Detroit, Wayne	2	1855, '7, '8.
Jewell, Augustus	Dowagiac, Cass	7	1893, '95.
Jibb, William	Maybee, Monroe	5	1897, '98.
Johnson, Daniel S	Zilwaukee, Saginaw	29	1853.
Johnson, Ransom C	Flint, Genesee	13	1895.
Jones, De Garmo	Detroit, Wayne	1	1840, '41.
Jones, George N	Marine City, St. Clair	11	1903, '05.
Jones, Gilman C	Dowagiac, Cass	17	1861, '62.
Jones, John H. (*a*)	Quincy, Branch	13 10	1869, '70. 1875.
Jones, Whitney (*a*)	Lansing, Ingham	22	1859.

(*a*) Also representative, see list. (*b*) Vice Philip H. Emerson, resigned.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Kane, Harry J	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	25	1905, '07.
Keeler, Miner S	Middleville, Barry	15	1895.
Kelley, Louis L. (a)	Farwell, Clare	28	1913, '15.
Kelly, William D. (a)	Muskegon, Muskegon	23	1901, '03.
Kempf, Reuben (a)	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4	1885.
Kent, Richard	Adrian, Lenawee	9	1853.
Kenyon, John, Jr., (a)	Tyrone, Livingston	27	1855.
Kercheval, Benjamin B.	Detroit, Wayne	1	1838, '39.
Keyes, Karl D	Olivet, Eaton	15	1907.
Kibbee, Henry C	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	1	1851.
Kibbee, Rufus	Medina, Lenawee	3	1846, '47.
Kilpatrick, William M	Owosso, Shiawassee	17	1881, '82, '95.
King, Francis	Alma, Gratiot	25	1913.
King, Jonathan P. (a)	Mackinac, Mackinac	6	1849, '50.
King, Nathan G	Brooklyn, Jackson	7	1873, '74.
Kingman, Albert C	Battle Creek, Calhoun	9	1909, '11.
Kingsley, James (a)	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4 5 2	1838. 1839. 1842.
Kinnane, James H	Dowagiac, Cass	7	1907.
Kline, Fred B	Addison, Lenawee	5 19	1907. 1909, '11.
Koehler, Herman L	Detroit, Wayne	1	1917.
Koon, Ezra L	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	12 9	1869, '70. 1883.
Krueger, Gustav A	Detroit, Wayne	2	1909.
Lacey, Elijah (a)	Niles, Berrien	7 18	1840, '41. 1861, '62.
Ladd, Nathaniel	Dearborn, Wayne	3	1855.
Laflamboy, Charles H. (a)	McBrides, Montcalm	18	1903.
Laing, William S	Iron Mountain, Menominee	31	1887.
Lamb, John M. (a)	Dryden, Lapeer	27 26	1857, '58. 1863, '64.
Landon, Rufus W	Niles, Berrien	18	1863, '64.
Lane, Thomas D. (a)	South Lyon, Oakland	7	1861, '62.
Langdon, Nathaniel	Ida, Monroe	9	1865.
Lapham, Smith (a)	Laphamville, Kent	29	1857, '58.
Lathrop, Henry B. (a)	Jackson, Jackson	2	1847.
Latimer, W. Irving (a)	Big Rapids, Mecosta	25	1897,'98,'99,'00.
Latourette, David L	Fenton, Genesee	22	1867.
Lawrence, Samuel J	Wyandotte, Wayne	4	1897, '98.
Leavitt, Roswell	Bellaire, Antrim	29	1889.
Ledyard, Henry	Detroit, Wayne	3	1857.
Lee, James H	Detroit, Wayne	4	1911.
Leidlein, John	Saginaw, Saginaw	22	1899, '00, '11.
Lemire, William A	Escanaba Delta	30	1919.
Leonard, Joseph C	Union City, Branch	16	1853.
LeRoy, John P	Pontiac, Oakland	3 6	1840, '41. 1851.
Lewis, John D. (a) (b)	Bay City, Bay	24	1874.
Lewis, Nathaniel W	Ganges, Allegan	14	1879.
Linsley, Edward B	Three Rivers, St. Joseph	6	1905, '07.
Littlejohn, Flavius J. (a)	Allegan, Allegan	5	1845, '46.
Lockerby, Wm. H	Quincy, Branch	6	1901, '03.
Loeser, Hugo Charles	Jackson, Jackson	10	1901.
Loomis, Charles A	St. Clair, St. Clair	1	1848, '49.
Loomis, Robert B	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1897,'98,'99,'00. '01.
Lovell, Enos T. (a)	Climax, Kalamazoo	11	1881, '82.
Lovell, Lafayette W	Climax, Kalamazoo	20	1857, '58.
Luce, Cyrus G. (a)	Gilead, Branch	15 13	1865. 1867.
Lugers, Luke (a)	Holland, Ottawa	23	1907.
Lyon, Truman H	Grand Rapids, Kent	24	1853.
Lyons, Frank A	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	6	1899, '00.
MacKay, John D. M	Detroit, Wayne	2 3	1905, '07. 1909

(a) Also representative, see list. | (b) Vice H. H. Wheeler, resigned.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Maitland, Alexander	Negaunee, Marquette	31	1897,'98,'99,'00.
Mann, Emanuel	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	6	1871, '72.
Manning, Randolph (*b*)	Pontiac, Oakland	5	1837.
Manwaring, Joshua	Lapeer, Lapeer	16	1883, '85.
Mapes, Carl E. (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1909, '11.
Markey, Matthew (*a*)	Wayne, Wayne	3	1877.
Mars, Thomas	Berrien Center, Berrien	13	1881, '82.
Martin, Chester W	Ithaca, Gratiot	19	1895.
Martin, Vincent A	Fruitport, Muskegon	23	1917.
Martindale, Fred'k. C. (*a*)	Greenfield, Wayne	1	1905, '07.
Mason, Lorenzo M. (*a*)	Port Huron, St. Clair	1	1844, '45.
	Detroit, Wayne	2	1869, '71.
Mason, Richard	Gladstone, Delta	30	1895, '97, '98.
Maynard, Loren	Marengo, Calhoun	4	1846.
		5	1847.
Mayo, Perry	Battle Creek, Calhoun	7	1887.
McCabe, James	Pontiac, Oakland	6	1848, '49.
McCamly, Sands (*a*)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	6	1839, '40.
McCauley, William	Brighton, Livingston	27	1853.
McCormick, Augustin C	Grafton, Monroe	4	1891, '92.
McCormick, James W. (*a*)	Fennville, Allegan	10	1889.
McCurdy, Hugh	Corunna, Shiawassee	23	1865.
McDermid, John	Cambria Mills, Hillsdale	14	1861, '62.
McDonell, John (*c*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1835, '6 '7, '8.
McElroy, Crocket	St. Clair, St. Clair	21	1877, '79.
McGinley, Charles H	Minden City, Sanilac	20	1893.
McGowan, Jonas H	Coldwater, Branch	10	1873, '74.
McGraw, William T	Detroit, Wayne	4	1899, '00.
McGregor, James E	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	12	1913.
McGurk, James R. (*a*)	Capac, St. Clair	21	1881, '82.
McKay, William (*a*)	Caro, Tuscola	21	1907.
McKey, Anthony	Deerfield, Lenawee	2	1837, '38.
McKinney, John (*a*)	Paw Paw, Van Buren	4	1849, '50.
McLaughlin, Joseph R. (*d*)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1893, '95.
McMahon, Joel W	Marlette, Sanilac	18	1883.
McMullen, Daniel P	Cheboygan, Cheboygan	29	1899, '00, '01.
McNaughton, Moses A	Jackson, Jackson	12	1853.
McNaughton, Thos. H (*a*)	Ada, Kent	17	1913, '19.
McPeek, Jacob L	Grand Ledge, Eaton	15	1879.
McPhillips, Frank H. (*a*)	Saginaw, W. S., Saginaw	22	1915.
McRae, Duncan	Greenbush, Alcona	28	1917.
	Harrisville, Alcona	28	1919.
McReynolds, Andrew T. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1847.
Meacham, George (*a*)	Union, Cass	17	1859.
Mead, Henry S. (*a*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	3	1851.
Mears, Charles	Lincoln, Mason	31	1863, '64.
Mears, William J	Boyne Falls, Charlevoix	27	1893.
Mellen, Harvey (*a*)	Romeo, Macomb	12	1893.
Mellen, John N	Romeo, Macomb	21	1873, '4, '5.
Mercer, James (*a*)	Ontonagon, Ontonagon	32	1883.
Merrill, Elias W. (*a*)	Muskegon, Muskegon	30	1865.
Merriman, George W	Hartford, Van Buren	8	1895, '97, '98.
Mickley, Charles E. (*a*)	Adrian, Lenawee	6	1873.
Millen, George W	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	12	1919.
Miller, George W. (*a*)	Greenville, Montcalm	18	1917, '19.
Miller, Guy A. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1911.
Mille-, William	Eaton Rapids, Eaton	11	1891, '92.
Milliken, James W. (*e*)	Traverse City, Gd. Traverse	27	1898,'99,'00.
Mills, Charles Blunt (*a*)	Mayville, Tuscola	27	1869, '70.
Mills, William S	Lexington, Sanilac	27	1859.
Mills, Willis N	Menominee, Menominee	30	1905.
Milnes, Alfred	Coldwater, Branch	7	1889,'91,'92.
Ming, Fred R. (*a*)	Cheboygan, Cheboygan	29	1907, '09.
Minnis, Adam	Wayne, Wayne	3	1865.
Mitchell, Wm. H. C. (*a*)	East Traverse Bay, Gd. Traverse	31	1873, '4, '5.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) To fill vacancy caused by resignation of Chas. C. Hascall.
(*c*) Resigned March 23, '38.
(*d*) Acting lieutenant governor in '95
(*e*) Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Geo. G. Covell.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Moffatt, Orlando C	Traverse City, Gd. Trav	27	1903, '05.
Moffatt, Seth C. (a)	Northport, Leelanau	31	1871, '72.
Monaghan, George F	Detroit, Wayne	3	1899, '00.
Monroe, Charles J	South Haven, Van Buren	12 10	1883, '85. 1887.
Monroe, Darius (a)	Bronson, Branch	15	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Montgomery, Wm. H. (a)	Ida, Monroe	8	1855.
Moody, Wm. J	Jackson, Jackson	4	1835-6, '43, '4.
Moon, John W	Muskegon, Muskegon	23 21	1885. 1887.
Moore, Charles W. (a)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1897, '98.
Moore, Edward S	Three Rivers, St. Joseph	17	1853.
Moore, George W	Port Huron, St. Clair	11	1899, '00, '01.
Moore, Joseph B	Lapeer, Lapeer	20	1879.
Moore, Thomas F. (a)	Adrian, Lenawee	11	1863, '64.
Moore, Wm. (a)	York, Washtenaw	4	1837, '38.
Morford, J. Lee (a)	Gaylord, Otsego	29	1915, '17.
Morgan, Franklin E	Coldwater, Branch	10	1877.
Moriarty, Michael H	Crystal Falls, Iron	31	1903, '05, '07, '09, '11.
Morrison, Alexander H. (a)	St. Joseph, Berrien	18	1857, '58.
Morrison, Thomas (a)	Wayne, Wayne	3	1881, '82.
Morrow, James H	Adrian, Lenawee	5	1891, '2, '3.
Morse, Allen B	Ionia, Ionia	27	1875.
Morse, Charles H. (a)	New Haven Center, Gratiot	28	1877.
Morton, Edward G. (a)	Monroe, Monroe	7	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Moyers, Gilbert	Allegan, Allegan	13	1857, '58.
Mudge, Elisha	Maple Rapids, Clinton	19	1897, '98.
Mugford, Enoch T	Hart, Oceana	22 26	1891, '92. 1893.
Mulholland, Samuel (a)	Vienna, Monroe	9	1861, '62.
Murfin, James O	Detroit, Wayne	2	1901.
Murphy, Seba	Monroe, Monroe	2	1840, '41.
Murray, Lyman (a)	Grand Rapids, Kent	28	1875.
Murtha, James A	Detroit, Wayne	2	1911, '13, '15, '17.
Muzzy, Franklin	Niles, Berrien	18	1859.
Nagel, Joseph	Detroit, Wayne	1	1889.
Near, John L. (a)	Brownstown, Wayne	4	1857, '8, '61, '62.
Neasmith, James M	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo	19 15 29 26	1871, '72. 1873, '74. 1875. 1877.
Nelson, Charles D	Muskegon, Muskegon	21	1865.
Nevins, John M. (a)	Hastings, Barry	4	1853.
Newberry, Seneca	Rochester, Oakland	6	1877.
Newcomb, Roland B. C. (a)	Blissfield, Lenawee	12	1909, '11.
Newton, Frank T	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	18	1901.
Nichols, George Ellsworth	Ionia, Ionia	6	1844, '45.
Niles, Johnson (a)	Troy, Oakland	12	1901.
Nims, Jerome W	Romeo, Macomb	26	1865.
Nims, William R	Lexington, Sanilac	6	1869, '70.
Norris, Lyman D	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	32	1879.
North, Seth D. (a)	Hancock, Houghton	24	1875.
North, Townsend	Vassar, Tuscola	32	1863.
Northrop, Elijah S	Hancock, Houghton	15	1883.
Norton, John M	Rochester, Oakland	26	1913.
Odell, Samuel (a)	Shelby, Oceana	4	1913, '15.
Ogg, Robert Y. (a)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1887.
O'Reilly, Bernard	Detroit, Wayne	9	1875.
Osborn, John M. (a)	Hudson, Lenawee	32	1877.
Osburn, Reuben H	Calumet, Houghton	6	1861, '62.
Owen, John G	Clarkston, Oakland	12	1877.
Packard, William O	Covert, Van Buren	11	1853.
Paddock, Alfred	Concord, Jackson	19	1855.
Paine, Rodney C	Niles, Berrien	27	1901.
Palmer, Ambrose E	Kalkaska, Kalkaska	23	1887, '89.
Palmer, Lewis G	Big Rapids, Mecosta	2	1879.
Palmer, Thomas W	Detroit, Wayne	3	1891, '92.
Park, Peter E	Detroit, Wayne		

(a) Also representative, see list.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Parker, John	Portage, Kalamazoo	20	1859.
Parker, Leonard B	Newport, Monroe	25	1863, '64.
Parsons, Andrew (*a*)	Corunna, Shiawassee	6	1847, '48.
Pascoe, Peter	Republic, Marquette	31	1893, '95.
Patterson, John C	Marshall, Calhoun	8	1879, '81,'82.
Patterson, Michael A. (*a*)	Tecumseh, Lenawee	3	1844, '45.
Pattison, William H	Saline, Washtenaw	7	1855.
		8	1857, '58.
Paul, John	E. Grand Rapids, Kent	17	1915.
Pearl, Stephen (*a*)	DuPlain, Clinton	21	1869, '70.
Peek, Archibald J. (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	10	1905, '07.
Pendleton, Edward W	Sturgis, St. Joseph	10	1879.
Pennell, Orrin G	DeWitt, Clinton	14	1885.
Penney, Harvey A. (*a*)	Saginaw, Saginaw	22	1917, '19.
Pennington, Henry F	Charlotte, Eaton	13	1883.
Pennoyer, Henry (*a*)	Grand Haven, Ottawa	31	1859.
Perren, John J	Detroit, Wayne	1	1899, '00.
Perrin, Henry M	St. Johns, Clinton	22	1865.
Perrin, Porter K	St. Johns, Clinton	16	1877.
Perry, Gideon D. (*a*)	Tecumseh, Lenawee	10	1859.
Peters, George (*a*)	Petersburg, Monroe	7	1867.
Phelps, Fitch (*a*)	Big Rapids, Mecosta	27	1883, '85.
Phillips, Delos	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	19	1869, '70.
Pierce, Charles S	Oscoda, Iosco	28	1893.
Pierce, Nathan (*a*)	Marengo, Calhoun	14	1853.
		13	1857, '58.
Pierce, Peter R. L	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1869, '70.
Pierson, William S	Flint, Genesee	13	1901.
Planck, Edgar A	Bristol, Ind., R. F. D	7	1915, '17.
Pond, Elihu B	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	7	1859.
Porter, George F	Gooding, Ottawa	21	1891, '92.
Porter, Lewis (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1859.
Post, Floyd L. (*a*)	Coleman, Midland	24	1887.
Potter, George N	Potterville, Eaton	11	1887.
Potter, William W	Hastings, Barry	15	1899, '00.
Powell, Herbert E. (*a*)	Ionia, Ionia	18	1913, '15.
Pratt, Abner (*a*)	Marshall, Calhoun	4	1844, '45.
Prescott, George A	Tawas City, Iosco	28	1895, '97, '98.
Preston, John L. (*a*)	Columbiaville, Lapeer	21	1895,'97,'98.
Price, Layman B. (*a*)	Lakeville, Oakland	5	1871, '72.
Prindle, Frank L	Gladwin, Gladwin	24	1891, '92.
Pringle, Eugene A. (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	10	1867.
Prutzman, Abraham C	Three Rivers, St. Joseph	14	1869,'70,'1,'2.
		11	1873, '74.
Pulver, Henry H	Laingsburg, Shiawassee	20	1885.
Putnam, Uzziel, Jr. (*a*)	Pokagon, Cass	15	1871, '72.
Putney, Charles G	Sandusky, Sanilac	20	1911.
Rairden, John	Detroit, Wayne	1	1887.
Randall, Caleb D	Coldwater, Branch	13	1871, '72.
Rankin, Francis H. (*a*)	Flint, Genesee	19	1877.
Ranney, Peyton (*a*)	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	8	1889.
Raynale, Ebenezer	Franklin, Oakland	5	1835, '6, '7.
Read, Gilbert E. (*a*)	Richland, Kalamazoo	11	1877.
Redfield, Alexander H. (*b*)	Cassopolis, Cass	4	1848, '49.
	Detroit, Wayne	1	1857.
Redfield, George A (*a*)	Adamsville, Cass	5	1842, '3, '4.
Redfield, Heman J	Monroe, Monroe	5	1875, '77.
Rentz, Theodore (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	2	1889.
Rexford, Roswell B	Napoleon, Jackson	11	1855.
Rice, Justin	Port Huron, St. Clair	4	1840, '41.
Rich, Hampton	Ionia, Ionia	28	1867, '9, '70.
Rich, John T. (*a*) (*c*)	Elba, Lapeer	20	1881.
Richardson, David M	Detroit, Wayne	2	1873, '74.
Richardson, John H	Tuscola, Tuscola	30	1883.
Richmond, Charles H	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4	1883.
Richmond, William A	Grand Rapids, Kent	5	1844, '45.

(*a*) Also representative, see list
(*b*) Absent from extra session of 1858.
(*c*) Resigned March 21, 1881, succeeded by William W. Andrus.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Riley, Henry H. (*b*)	Constantine St. Joseph	4	1850, '1, '62.
Rix, Oel (*a*)	Richmond, Macomb	1	1846, '47.
Robbins, Richard B. (*a*)	Adrian, Lenawee	6	1879.
Roberts, Alton T	Marquette, Marquette	31	1915, '17.
Roberts, Elijah J. (*a*)	Eagle River, Keweenaw	6	1851.
Roberts, John	Hastings, Barry	21	1857, '58.
Robertson, Andrew S	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	4	1863.
Robinson, Orrin W. (*a*)	Chassell, Houghton	32	1897, '98.
Robinson, Rix	Ada, Kent	5	1846.
		7	1847, '8, '9.
Robison, John J. (*a*)	Manchester, Washtenaw	8	1863, '64.
Robson, John	Lansing, Ingham	14	1901.
Romeyn, James W. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1871, '2, '83.
Roof, Adam L. (*a*)	Lyons, Ionia	7	1849, '50.
Roof, Albert K. (*a*)	Lyons, Ionia	19	1887.
Roost, John (*a*)	Holland, Ottawa	23	1883.
Rose, David G	Manchester, Washtenaw	4	1881, '82.
Rosenkrans, William A	Corunna, Shiawassee	14	1911, '13.
Rowe, Fred C	Detroit, Wayne	5	1919.
Rumer, James F	Davison, Genesee	13	1905.
Rumsey, Henry	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4	1835, '6, '7.
Russell, Henry C	Cedar Springs, Kent	25	1881, '82.
Russell, Huntley	Soldiers' Home, Kent	17	1905, '07.
Russell, Josiah	Greenville, Montcalm	25	1853.
Sabin, Marden	Centerville, St. Joseph	8	1891, '92.
		6	1893.
Sanborn, William	Port Huron, St. Clair	24	1867.
Savidge, William	Spring Lake, Ottawa	23	1897, '98.
Sawyer, Willis F	Ontonagon, Ontonagon	32	1893.
Sayre, Ira T	Flushing, Genesee	13	1899, '00.
Schumaker, Anthony B	Grand Ledge, Eaton	15	1901.
Schwartz, John E. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1847, '48.
Scott, Frank D	Alpena, Alpena	29	1911, '13.
Scott, George G. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	5	1909, '11, '13, '15, '17.
Scripps, James E	Detroit, Wayne	3	1903.
Scullen, William P	Detroit, Wayne	1	1903.
Scully, Charles B	Almont, Lapeer	21	1917, '19.
Seeley, Thaddeus D. (*a*)	Pontiac, Oakland	12	1905, '07.
Seymour, Henry (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1867.
Seymour, Henry W. (*a*)	Sault Ste. Marie, Chippewa	31	1883.
		30	1887.
Seymour, James (*a*) (*c*)	Flushing, Genesee	24	1857.
Sharp, George W	Newberry, Luce	30	1891, '92.
Sharp, John C	Jackson, Jackson	6	1887.
Shaw, Brackley (*a*)	Clayton, Lenawee	6	1881, '2, '3.
Shaw, Edwin O	Newaygo, Newaygo	25	1895.
Shearer, Jonathan (*a*)	Plymouth, Wayne	1	1842, '3, '4.
Shelden, Carlos D. (*a*)	Houghton, Houghton	32	1895.
Sheldon, Suel A	Berlin, Ottawa	23	1899, '00, '05.
Sheley, Alanson	Detroit, Wayne	2	1867, '71, '2.
Shepard, James M	Cassopolis, Cass	12	1879.
Sherwood, Harvey C	Watervliet, Berrien	11	1885.
Shields, Francis J	Howell, Livingston	13	1909.
Shoemaker, Joseph P	Amsden, Montcalm	24	1879.
Shoemaker, Michael	Michigan Center, Jackson	2	1848, '9, '50.
	Jackson, Jackson	2	1851.
		7	1877, '83, '85.
Shurtz, Frederick (*a*)	White Pigeon, St. Joseph	16	1857, '58.
Simons, Charles C	Detroit, Wayne	2	1903.
Sinclair, Daniel D	Adrian, Lenawee	3	1848.
Sleeper, Albert E	Lexington, Sanilac	20	1901, '03.
Slocum, Elliott T	Trenton, Wayne	3	1869, '70.
Smalley, Herbert (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	4	1895.
Smith, Abner C	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	1	1845, '46.
Smith, Alvah G	Lake City, Missaukee	28	1899, '00.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Vice Joseph R. Williams, deceased in '62.
(*c*) Absent from extra session of 1858.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Smith, Amos	Vandalia, Cass	15	1869, '70.
Smith, Charles (*a*)	Hubbell, Houghton	32	1899, '00, '01, '03, '05, '07, '09.
Smith, Charles H. (*b*)	Jackson, Jackson	10	1895.
Smith, Elbert V	Nashville, Barry	15	1915, '17.
Smith, Frank	Detroit, Wayne	1	1891, '92.
Smith, Gad	Marquette, Marquette	31	1901.
Smith, George A. (*a*)	Somerset, Hillsdale	12	1867.
		9	1885.
Smith, John S	Armada, Macomb	30	1853.
Smith, Samuel W	Pontiac, Oakland	15	1885.
Smith, Thaddeus G. (*a*)	Fentonville, Genesee	23	1869, '70.
Smith, William M	St. Johns, Clinton	15	1913.
Smith, William W	Traverse City, Grand Traverse	27	1917, '19.
Snell, Lawrence W. (*a*)	Highland Park, Wayne	1	1909, '11.
Snow, Fielder S. (*a*)	Clinton, Lenawee	3	1849, '50.
		10	1853.
Sovereign, Frederick T	Three Oaks, Berrien	7	1901, '03.
Sparks, Levi	Buchanan, Berrien	12	1873, '74.
Spencer, Horace C	Flint, Genesee	19	1885.
Standish, John H	Newaygo, Newaygo	31	1867, '9, '70.
Stanton, Erastus H	Ionia, Ionia	24	1881, '82.
Stark, George P. (*a*)	Cascade, Kent	20	1887.
Starkey, Lewis F	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	5	1843, '44.
Steel, George A	St. Johns, Clinton	19	1893.
Stephenson, Samuel M. (*a*)	Menominee, Menominee	31	1879, '85.
Stevens, Fitz H	Paw Paw, Van Buren	20	1853.
Stevens, John H. D	Ironwood, Gogebic	32	1891, '92.
Stewart, Hugh A	Flint, Genesee	13	1917.
Stockbridge, Francis B. (*a*)	Saugatuck, Allegan	17	1871, '72.
Stockton, John (*a*)	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	5	1835, '36.
Stoddard, Claude M	Davison, R. 2, Genesee	13	1919.
Stoddard, William (*a*) (*c*)	Litchfield, Hillsdale	12	1871, '72.
		9	1873.
Stoll, Albert	Detroit, Wayne	2	1899, '00.
Storrs, Wales F. (*a*)	Coopersville, Ottawa	30	1871, '72.
Stout, Byron G. (*a*)	Pontiac, Oakland	5	1861, '62.
Stowell, Alexander H	Detroit, Wayne	2	1853.
Straight, Henry E. (*a*)	Coldwater, Branch	9	1913, '15.
Strickland, Randolph	DeWitt, Clinton	22	1861, '62.
Strong, John, Jr. (*a*)	South Rockwood, Monroe	5	1881, '2, '3.
Sturgis, David	DeWitt, Clinton	7	1851.
Sullivan, James	Dowagiac, Cass	18	1855.
Summers, Jacob (*a*)	Utica, Macomb	5	1837, '38.
		4	1839, '40.
		1	1849, '50.
Sumner, John J. (*a*)	Lambertville, Monroe	5	1873, '74.
Sutton, William C	Dearborn, Wayne	3	1873, '74
Swift, William F	Ishpeming, Marquette	31	1881, '82.
Taylor, George E	Flint, Genesee	19	1883.
Taylor, Lorison J. (*a*)	Laingsburg, Shiawassee	17	1877.
Taylor, Robert L	Lapeer, Lapeer	16	1889, '91, '2.
Taylor, Walter R	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	6	1909, '11, '15.
Teeple, George W	Pinckney, Livingston	13	1897, '98.
Ten Eyck, Conrad (*a*) (*d*)	Dearborn, Wayne	1	1835-6, '7.
Thomas, George (*a*)	Yorkville, Kalamazoo	5	1851.
	Gull Lake, Barry	20	1869, '70.
Thomas, Henry F. (*a*)	Allegan, Allegan	14	1875.
Thompson, Albert	South Haven, Van Buren	13	1875.
Thompson, William G	Detroit, Wayne	2	1895, '97, '98.
Thomson, Edward H. (*a*)	Flint, Genesee	6	1848, '49.
Thurber, Jefferson G. (*a*)	Monroe, Monroe	3	1844,'5,'6,'7.
Toan, William	Portland, Ionia	19	1889, '91, '2.
Toll, Isaac D. (*a*)	Fawn River, St. Joseph	4	1847.
Tooker, John S	Lansing, Ingham	16	1879, '81, '2.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Vice John W. Watts, deceased in 1895.
(*c*) Died in '73 and succeeded by John P. Cook.
(*d*) Resigned February 24, 1837.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Tower, Osmond	Ionia, Ionia	30	1859, '61, '2.
Townsend, Emory	Saginaw, E. S., Saginaw	22	1895.
Traver, Seneca C	River Rouge, Wayne	4	1905, '07.
Treat, Loren L	Oxford, Oakland	5	1865.
Tripp, Burrell	Allegan, Allegan	8	1915, '17.
Tripp, Charles	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	6	1855.
Trowbridge, Rowland E	Birmingham, Oakland	5	1857, '8, '9.
Trowbridge, Stephen V. R	Birmingham, Oakland	3 6	1839, '40, '1. 1842.
Tufts, Charles A. (a)	Ludington, Mason	26	1917, '19.
Turnbull, James D. (a)	Alpena, Alpena	29	1893.
Turner, James	Lansing, Ingham	21	1867.
Turner, Jerome W	Corunna, Shiawassee	22	1869, '70.
Turner, Jesse F	DeWitt, Clinton	4	1844, '45.
Tuttle, Arthur J	Leslie, Ingham	14	1907, '09.
Twombly, Royal T	Niles, Berrien	19	1853.
Tyler, Columbus V	Bay City, Bay	29 25	1877, '79. 1889.
Tyler, Comfort (a)	Oporto, St. Joseph	16	1859.
Upson, A. I	Eagle Harbor, Keweenaw	32	1855.
Upson, Charles	Centerville, St. Joseph Coldwater, Branch	17 10	1855. 1881, '82.
Van Akin, Simeon	Ida, Monroe	5	1903, '05.
Vandenboom, Frank H	Marquette, Marquette	31	1919.
Vanderwerp, John	Muskegon, Muskegon	23	1911.
Vaughan, Coleman C	St. Johns, Clinton	19	1903, '11.
Verdier, Leonard D. (a)	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1913, '15.
Videto, James (a)	Spring Arbor, Jackson	4	1845, '46.
Wagar, Edgar S. (a)	Edmore, Montcalm	18	1897,'8,'9,'00.
Wagner, Matthew D	Sand Beach, Huron	20	1897,'8,'9,'00.
Wait, Jonathan G. (a)	Sturgis, St. Joseph	16 14	1863, '4, '5. 1867.
Wakefield, Daniel B. (a)	Grand Blanc, Genesee	6	1842, '43.
Walbridge, David S	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	5	1849, '50.
Waldo, Campbell	Albion, Calhoun	5	1848, '49.
Walker, DeWitt C. (a)	Romeo, Macomb	4 1	1841. 1842.
Walker, James B	Benzonia, Benzie	31	1865.
Walter, Robert E	Traverse City, Gd. Trav	27	1911, '13, '15.
Ward, Charles A	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	10	1899, '00.
Ward, Newton O. (a)	Stanwood, Mecosta	25	1909, '11.
Warner, Edward A	Coldwater, Branch	4	1842, '43.
Warner, Fred M	Farmington, Oakland	12	1895, '7, '8.
Warner, P. Dean (a)	Farmington, Oakland	5	1869, '70.
Warner, William E. (a)	Rawsonville, Wayne	4 3	1859. 1863, '64.
Warren, Asa K. (a)	Olivet, Eaton	16	1875.
Warren, Stephen H	Eureka, Montcalm	30	1857, '58.
Waterbury, I. Roy (a)	Highland Station, Oakland	12	1903.
Waterbury, John C. (a)	Lexington, Sanilac	25 22	1871, '72. 1877.
Watkins, L. Whitney	Manchester, Jackson	10	1909, '11.
Watkins, Milton C. (a)	Ashley, Kent	29	1863, '4, '5.
Watkins, Roy M	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1919.
Watts, John W. (a) (b)	Jackson, Jackson	10	1895.
Weadock, G. Leo	Saginaw, Saginaw	22	1913.
Webb, Dwight	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1849, '50.
Webb, Nathan	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	8	1861, '62.
Webber, William L	East Saginaw, Saginaw	25	1875.
Weeks, Augustus W. (a)	Lowell, Kent	17	1901, '03.
Weir, James D	Detroit, Wayne	1	1879.
Weiss, Joseph M. (a)	Detroit, Wayne	2	1891, '2, '3.
Welch, John	East Saginaw, Saginaw	23	1881, '82.
Welch, Lewis	Exeter, Monroe	9	1857, '8, '9.
Wells, Frederick L. (a)	Port Huron, St. Clair	22	1873, '4, '5.
Wesselius, Sybrant	Grand Rapids, Kent	20	1889.

(a) Also representative, see list.
(b) Died February 2, 1895; succeeded by Charles H. Smith.

SENATORS.—Concluded.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Wesson, William B	Detroit, Wayne	1	1873, '74.
Westcott, Charles H	St. Clair, St. Clair	11	1897, '98.
Westgate, Ansel W	Cheboygan, Cheboygan	27	1887.
Westover, Frank L	Bay City, Bay	24	1901, '03.
Weter, James E. (*a*)	Richmond, Macomb	11	1909, '11.
Wetmore, Fred C	Cadillac, Wexford	27	1907, '09.
Wheeler, A. Oren	Manistee, Manistee	26	1891, '92, '95.
Wheeler, Harrison H. (*b*)	Wenona, Bay	27	1871, '72.
		24	1873.
White, Charles E	Niles, Berrien	7	1909, '11.
White, Frank G	Calumet, Houghton	32	1871, '72.
White, Harry C	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1917.
White, Peter (*a*)	Marquette, Marquette	32	1875.
White, Shubael F	Ludington, Mason	26	1883.
Whiting, Justin R	St. Clair, St. Clair	17	1883.
Whitney, Joseph H (*a*)	Merrill, Saginaw	22	1907, '09.
Whitney, Thomas (*c*)	East Saginaw, Saginaw	28	1857.
Wiggins, Milan D. (*a*)	Bloomingdale, Van Buren	8	1911, '13.
Wight, Buckminster	Detroit, Wayne	1	1855.
Wilber, Mark D	Allegan, Allegan	14	1873, '74.
Wilcox, Elliott R. (*a*)	Pontiac, Oakland	18	1877.
Wilcox, James M. (*a*)	Calumet, Houghton	32	1917, '19.
Wilcox, Marcus	Corunna, Shiawassee	12	1891, '92.
Wilcox, Marcus B	Pinckney, Livingston	23	1857, '58.
Wilcox, William S. (*a*)	Adrian, Lenawee	9	1871, '72.
Wilder, Daniel G	Watrousville, Tuscola	27	1861, '62.
Wilkins, Samuel M. (*a*)	Eaton Rapids, Eaton	15	1893.
Wilkinson, Robert R	Eastport, Antrim	29	1891, '92.
Willard, William, Jr	Ontonagon, Ontonagon	32	1869, '70.
Williams, Fitch R	Elk Rapids, Antrim	30	1877.
Williams, Gardner D. (*a*)	Saginaw, Saginaw	6	1845, '46.
Williams, George	Calumet, Houghton	32	1915.
Williams, Harvey	Charlotte, Eaton	21	1859.
Williams, Joseph R. (*d*)	Constantine, St. Joseph	16	1861.
Williams, William B	Allegan, Allegan	17	1867, '9, '70.
Willison, Frank L	Climax, Kalamazoo	6	1917
Willits, Warren J	Three Rivers, St. Joseph	8	1887.
Wilson, Louis T. N	Coldwater, Branch	16	1855.
Wilson, Robert S	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1843, '4
Winegar, Charles T	Iron Mountain, Dickinson	31	1913.
Wing, Warner (*a*)	Monroe, Monroe	2	1838, '39.
Winsor, Richard (*a*)	Port Austin, Huron	25	1869, '70.
		22	1881, 82.
Wisner, Chauncey W. (*a*) (*e*)	Saginaw, E. S. Saginaw	18	1887, '9, '91.
Witherbee, Elijah B	Flint, Genesee	6	1847.
Witherell, Benj. F. H. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1840, '41.
Withey, Solomon L	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1861, '62.
Withington, William H. (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	6	1891, '92.
Wixom, Isaac (*a*)	Farmington, Oakland	6	1842, '43.
Wood, Alfred B	East Saginaw, Saginaw	26	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Wood, Arthur E	Detroit, Wayne	3	1919.
Wood, Charles M	Pinckney, Livingston	18	1875.
Wood, James C	Manistique, Schoolcraft	30	1913, '15, '17.
Woodbridge, William	Detroit, Wayne	1	1838, '39.
Woodman, Jason	Paw Paw, Van Buren	8	1903, '05.
Woodruff, Henry (*a*)	Farwell, Clare	24	1885.
Woodward, Hiel (*a*)	Brooklyn, Jackson	10	1869, '70.
Woodworth, Fred L. (*a*)	Caseville, Huron	20	1913, 1915.
Wright, David A. (*a*)	Taylorville, Oakland	5	1853.
Yeomans, Walter	Ionia, Ionia	18	1905, '07.
Yost, Chester	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	8	1859.
Youmans, Henry M	Bridgeport, Saginaw	22	1897, '98.

(*a*) Also representative; see list.

(*b*) Vacated seat by removal from district in 1874 and succeeded by John D. Lewis.

(*c*) Absent from extra session of '58.

(*d*) Acting president in special session of '61, on resignation of Lieut. Governor Jas. Birney, and succeeded by Henry T. Backus. Died in '61 and succeeded in extra session of '62 by Henry H. Riley.

(*e*) Resigned before extra session of '92.

PRESIDENTS PRO TEM., STATE SENATE, 1835–1920.

Legislature.	Name.	Sessions.	When chosen or appointed.
1	John S. Barry	1835–6	November 2.
2	Jonathan D. Davis	1837	March 21.
3	John S. Barry	1838	January 17.
4	Benjamin B. Kercheval	1839	April 20.
5	Thomas J. Drake	1840	April 1.
6	Thomas J. Drake	1841	February 24.
7	James Kingsley	1842	January 3.
	William L. Greenly	1842	Jan. 20-Feb. 16.
8	William L. Greenly	1843	January 16.
9	Edwin M. Cust	1844	January 1.
10	William T. Howell	1845	January 6.
11	Flavius J. Littlejohn	1846	January 6.
12	Charles P. Bush	1847	January 30.
13	Samuel Denton	1848	February 17.
14	Alvin N. Hart	1849	March 19.
15	Jonathan P. King	1850	March 23.
16	Michael Shoemaker	1851	February 14.
17	George R. Griswold	1853	February 14.
18	Alonzo Cressy	1855	February 7.
19	Perley Bills	1857–8	January 26.
20	Omar D. Conger	1859	January 26
21	Joseph R. Williams (*a*)	1861	February 16.
	Henry T. Backus (*b*)	1861	May 8.
	Byron G. Stout	1862	January 11.
22	Charles M. Croswell	1863–4	January 26.
23	Charles M. Croswell	1865	January 30.
24	Charles M. Croswell	1867	January 7.
25	William B. Williams	1869–70	January 13.
26	Alfred B. Wood (*c*)	1871	January 19.
	Philip H. Emerson	1872	March 29.
27	James Webster Childs	1873–4	April 3.
28	John K. Boies	1875	January 28.
29	Charles D. Nelson	1877	January 19.
30	William Chamberlain	1879	January 17.
31	William E. Ambler	1881	January 14.
32	Archibald Buttars	1883	January 3.
33	James W. Belknap	1885	January 7.
34	Charles J. Monroe	1887	January 5.
35	William Ball	1889	January 2.
36	Chauncey W. Wisner (*d*)	1891	January 7.
	Aaron B. Brown	1892	August 6.
37	Samuel W. Hopkins	1893	January 4.
38	Joseph R. McLaughlin	1895	January 2.
39	John L. Preston	1897–8	January 6.
40	Robert B. Loomis	1899–00	January 4.
41	Robert B. Loomis	1901	January 2.
42	Oramel B. Fuller	1903	January 7.
43	Cassius L. Glasgow	1905	January 4.
44	Michael H. Moriarty	1907	January 2.
45	Frederick R. Ming	1909	January 6.
46	Fred B. Kline	1911	January 4.
47	Frank D. Scott	1913	January 1.
48	Walter R. Taylor	1915	January 6.
49	J. Lee Morford	1917	January 3.
50	Charles B. Scully	1919	January 1.

(*a*) Acting president in extra session of 1861 on resignation of Lieutenant Governor James Birney, and succeeded as president *pro tem* by Henry T. Backus.
(*b*) Acting president in 1862 on the death of Joseph R. Williams, and succeeded as president *pro tem.* by Byron G. Stout.
(*c*) Resigned March 29, 1872.
(*d*) Resigned July 3, 1891.

SECRETARIES OF STATE SENATE, 1835–1920.

	Name.	Postoffice address.	Sessions.
1	John J. Adam	Clinton, Lenawee	1835.
2	John J. Adam	Clinton, Lenawee	1837.
3	John J. Adam	Clinton, Lenawee	1838.
4	Samuel Yorke At Lee	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	1839.
5	Dan W. Kellogg	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1840.
6	Dan W. Kellogg	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1841.
7	Samuel Yorke At Lee	Detroit, Wayne	1842.
8	James E. Platt	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1843.
9	James E. Platt	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1844.
10	Thornton F. Brodhead	Pontiac, Oakland	1845.
11	James E. Platt	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1846.
12	James E. Platt	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1847.
13	John N. Ingersoll (a)	Sault Ste. Marie, Chippewa	1848.
	Charles Smith	Adrian, Lenawee	1848.
14	William L. Bancroft	Port Huron, St. Clair	1849.
15	Oliver W. Moore	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1850.
16	Oliver W. Moore	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1851.
17	Oliver W. Moore	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1853.
18	Isaac W. Wilder	Marshall, Calhoun	1855.
19	Isaac W. Wilder	Marshall, Calhoun	1857.
20	Aaron B. Turner	Grand Rapids, Kent	1859.
21	Aaron B. Turner	Grand Rapids, Kent	1861.
22	William A. Bryce	Bay City, Bay	1863.
23	Thomas H. Glenn	Niles, Berrien	1865.
24	Thomas H. Glenn	Niles, Berrien	1867.
25	Henry S. Sleeper	Galesburg, Kalamazoo	1869.
26	Henry S. Sleeper	Galesburg, Kalamazoo	1871.
27	James H. Stone	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	1873.
28	James H. Stone	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	1875.
29	James H. Stone	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	1877.
30	Edwin S. Hoskins	Bellevue, Eaton	1879.
31	Edwin S. Hoskins	Bellevue, Eaton	1881.
32	Edwin S. Hoskins	St. Louis, Gratiot	1883.
33	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1885.
34	Lewis M. Miller	Muskegon, Muskegon	1887.
35	Lewis M. Miller	Muskegon, Muskegon	1889.
36	Alfred J. Murphy	Detroit, Wayne	1891.
37	Dennis E. Alward	Clare, Clare	1893.
38	Dennis E. Alward	Clare, Clare	1895
39	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1897.
40	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1899.
41	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1901.
42	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1903.
43	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1905.
44	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1907.
45	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1909.
46	Elbert V. Chilson	Detroit, Wayne	1911.
47	Dennis E. Alward	Clare, Clare	1913.
48	Dennis E. Alward	Clare, Clare	1915.
49	Dennis E. Alward	Clare, Clare	1917.
50	Dennis E. Alward	Clare, Clare	1919.

(a) Resigned January 5, 1848, and succeeded by Charles Smith.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Abbott, Adrian O	Hudson	Lenawee county, Third District	1887, '89.
Abbott, Isaac C	Pine Creek	Calhoun county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Abbott, Joshua K	Grand Blanc	Genesee county	1850
Abbott. William L	Goodland	Lapeer county, Second District	1877, '79.
Abrams, Edward T	Dollar Bay	Houghton county, Second District	1907.
Acker, Henry	Jackson	Jackson county	1839, '40.
Ackley, Francis	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Third District	1873, '74.
Adam, John J. (*a*)	Clinton	Lenawee county	1839, '47.
	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, Second District	1871, '72.
Adams, C. Spencer	Lawton	Van Buren county	1901, '03.
Adams, Edgar J	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Adams, Ezra C	Alamo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1861, '2, '85.
Adams, Isaac	Troy	Oakland county	1838.
Adams, John Q	Negaunee	Marquette county	1883.
Adams, Oliver	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1853.
Adams, Oliver H	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella county	1905, '07
Adams, Oscar	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1871, '72.
Adams, Robert N	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1903, '05.
Adams, Wales	Prairie River	Branch county	1844, '45.
Adsit, Allen C	Spring Lake	Ottawa county, Second District	1871, '72.
Agens, M. Livy	Ludington	Mason county	1905, '07, '09.
Aitkin, Robert P	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1865, '67.
Alden, Hiram	Coldwater	Branch county	1835-6, '7.
Aldrich, Frank	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Aldrich, Frank B	Longpoint	Cheboygan county	1919.
Aldrich, Levi (*a*)	Edwardsburg	Cass county, Second District	1863, '64.
Aleshire, Oscar Emmet	Buchanan	Berrien county, Second District	1889.
Alexander, Lorenzo P. (*a*)	Buchanan	Berrien county, First District	1861, '62.
Alexander, Sidney U	DeWitt	Clinton county, First District	1867.
Alexander, Sylvanus	Wexford	Wexford and Lake counties	1889, '91, '2.
Allard, Homer L	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1919.
Allen, Abram	Commerce	Oakland county, Fourth District	1865.
Allen, Artemas	Medina	Lenawee county	1839.
Allen, Edward P	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1877, '79.
Allen, George W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1859, '65.
Allen, Giles B	Charlotte	Eaton county, Second District	1895.
Allen, Harmon	Milan	Monroe county, Second District	1857, '58.
Allen, Hiram M	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1887.
Allen, Lewis	Manchester	Washtenaw county	1839.
Allen, Lovatus C	York	Washtenaw county, Third District	1863, '64.

Allen, Morris S	De Witt	Clinton county	1849.
Allison, Freeman W	Pinckney	Livingston county	1897, '98.
Allman, William	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, First District	1857-8, '77.
Almy, John	Grand Rapids	Kent county	1837.
Alvord, Charles H	Camden	Hillsdale county	1907.
Alvord, Nathan	Camden	Hillsdale county, Second District	1881, '2.
		Hillsdale county, First District	1883
Alward, Robert	Hudsonville	Ottawa county, Second District	1897,'8,'9,'00,'1.
Amerson, Harvey S	Elk Rapids	Antrim county	1911.
Ames, James W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
Ames, Joseph G	Terre Coupee, Indiana	Berrien county	1844.
Ames, Michael E	Plymouth	Wayne county	1846.
Amidon, Edmund S	Sturgis	St Joseph county	1895.
Amon, Aaron	Remus	Mecosta county	1915, '17.
Anderson, Andrew F	Omena	Leelanau District	1915, '17.
Anderson, Jeremiah H	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1893,'7,'8,'9,'00,'3,'7.
Anderson, Samuel F	Cassopolis	Cass and Van Buren counties	1842, '43.
Anderson, William A	Fremont	Newaygo county	1887.
Andrews, John	Lawrence	Cass and Van Buren counties	1843, '45.
		Van Buren county	1849.
Andrews, John L	Milford	Oakland county, Third District	1871, '72.
Andrews, Josiah	Paw Paw	Cass and Van Buren counties	1846.
Angerer, Charles	Scofield	Monroe county, Second District	1889.
Annable, Fernando C	Paw Paw	Cass and Van Buren counties	1842.
Aplin, Henry H	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1895.
Armstrong, John H. (*b*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, Second District	1870.
Armstrong, Sullivan	Ashland	Newaygo county	1873, '74, '75.
Arnold, Joseph	Lakeville	Oakland county	1842.
Arnold, Seymour	Lakeville	Oakland county	1845.
Arnold, William P	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1853.
Arzeno, Alex. M. (*a*)	Newport	Monroe county	1847.
Ashley, James	Adamsville	Cass county, Second District	1869, '70.
Ashley, Noble (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903, '11, '13, '15.
Ashman, Samuel	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1840.
Ashmun, Henry C	Midland City	Midland county	1855, '7, '8.
Ashton, Benjamin D	Traverse City	Grand Traverse and Kalkaska counties	1887.
Atkinson, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '8.
Attridge, Robert	Brown City	Sanilac county	1905, '7.
Atwood, Henry P	Vassar	Tuscola county	1855.
Atwood, Marcus M	Dansville	Ingham county, Second District	1861, '2, '71, '2.
Atwood, Orville E	Newaygo	Newaygo county	1919.
Austin, Andrew V	Milford	Oakland county, Second District	1903, '05.
Austin, Charles (*a*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1881, '82.
Austin, Charles W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909, '11.
Austin, Daniel	Ludington	Mason county	1889.

(*a*) Also senator, see list. | (*b*) Vice Harvey B. Rowlson, resigned.

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Averill, Harrison H	Coopersville	Ottawa county, Second District	1919.
Averill, Paul J	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1911, '15.
Avery, John	Greenville	Montcalm county	1869, '70.
Axford, Samuel (a)	Shelby	Macomb county	1839, '40, '3.
Axford, Samuel, Jr	Oxford	Oakland county	1842.
Axford, William	Clarkston	Oakland county	1850.
Babcock, Christopher G	East Gilead	Branch county	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Babcock, Henry S	Southfield	Oakland county	1842.
Babcock, Herbert	Woodbury	Eaton county, First District	1897, '98.
Backus, Henry T. (a)	Detroit	Wayne county	1840.
Backus, William	Greenville	Montcalm county	1875.
Bacon, Cyrus	Edwardsburg	Cass county	1849.
Bacon, Daniel S	Monroe	Monroe county	1839.
Bacon, John	Eagle River	Chippewa, Houghton, Marquette, Schoolcraft and Ontonagon counties	1851.
Bacon, Levi, Jr	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1857, '58.
Bagot, Richard W	Elk Rapids	Antrim, Charlevoix and Kalkaska counties	1893.
Bailey, Alvin W	Hastings	Barry county	1853.
Bailey, Charles A	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1893.
Bailey, Frederick G	Vernon	Shiawassee county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Bailey, Isaac G	Fort Pleasant	St. Joseph county	1840.
Baillie, Thomas G	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1905.
Baird, John (a)	Zilwaukee	Saginaw county, Second District	1895.
Baker, Francis	Groveland	Oakland county	1848.
Baker, Fred A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
Baker, Herbert F	Weadock	Cheboygan county	1907, '09, '11.
Baker, Lewis C	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1891.
Baker, Milo S	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1861, '62.
Baker, Newton	St. Johns	Clinton county, Second District	1877.
Baker, Seward	Newport	Monroe county, Second District	1885, '87.
Baker, William A	Coloma	Berrien county, First District	1887, '89.
Balcombe, John L	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1851.
Baldwin, Augustus C	Milford	Oakland county	1844, '46.
Baldwin, Charles	Rochester	Oakland county	1846.
	Pontiac	Oakland county, Third District	1879, '81, '2.
Baldwin, Elias J	Morenci	Lenawee county	1851.
Baldwin, Ezra P	Birmingham	Oakland county	1848.
Baldwin, Frank A	Gaylord	Alpena, Montmorency and Otsego counties	1887.
Baldwin, Gaylord M	Hopkins	Allegan county, Second District	1889.

Baldwin, James M.	Hopkins	Allegan county, First District	1859.
Baldwin, Levi W	Fowler	Clinton county	1891, '92.
Baldwin, Simeon L	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1877.
Baldwin, William L	Palmyra	Lenawee county, First District	1909, '11.
Ball, John	Grand Rapids	Kent county	1838.
Ball, John C	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1842.
Ball, William (*a*)	Hamburg	Livingston county, First District	1865, '67.
		Livingston county	1881, '82.
Ball, William H	Coloma	Berrien county, Second District	1909, '11.
Ballard, Jesse	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1837.
Ballentine, Silas L	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1901.
Ballentine, William H	Brockway	St. Clair county, Third District	1881, '82.
Bancroft, Edward C	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1845.
Bancroft, William L. (*a*)	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1859.
Barbeau, Peter C	Fort Brady	Chippewa county	1845.
Barber, Daniel	Eaton	Eaton, Allegan and Barry counties	1840.
Barber, Julius S	Coldwater	Branch county, Second District	1867.
Barbour, John	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1846.
Barclay, Jonathan S	Hampton	Saginaw county	1855.
Bardwell, Hiram H	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Second District	1885, '87.
Barker, Richard P	Niles	Berrien county	1847.
Barkworth, Thomas E	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Barlow, Nathan	Yankee Springs	Allegan, Barry and Eaton counties	1841.
		Barry county	1848.
Barlow, Nathan, Jr	Hastings	Barry county	1850.
Barnaby, Horace T	Pompeii	Gratiot county	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Barnaby, Horace T., Jr. (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1901, '03.
Barnard, Edmund M. (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1891, '92.
Barnard, Ely	Howell	Livingston county	1843, '44.
Barnard, George S	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, Second District	1919.
Barnard, Newell	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1883.
Barnes, Eleazer	London	Monroe county	1851.
Barnes, Norman	LaSalle	Monroe county	1850.
Barnes, Orlando M	Mason	Ingham county, First District	1863, '64.
Barnes, Orasmus S	Roxand	Eaton county, Second District	1879.
Barritt, Hiram	Walled Lake	Oakland county	1846.
Barry, John A	Harrietta	Wexford District	1907.
Barry, Thomas B	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1885.
Bartholomew, Ira H	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1873, '74.
Bartlett, Wallace R	Watrousville	Tuscola county	1857, '58.
Barton, Walter W. (*a*)	Leland	Benzie and Leelanau counties	1881, '82.
Bartow, Moses	Westphalia	Clinton county, First District	1865.
		Clinton county, Second District	1875.
Batchelder, John L	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903.
Bates, Alfred G	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1853.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Bates, Erastus N. (*a*)	Moline	Allegan county, Second District	1885, '87.
Bates, William R. (*b*)	Au Gres	Bay county	1871.
	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1897, '98.
Bathey, Fred H	Smiths Creek	St. Clair county, First District	1891, '92.
		St. Clair county, Third District	1893.
Baum, William B	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1893.
Baumann, Jacob	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1901.
Baumgærtner, Leonard	Saginaw, R. D. 2	Saginaw county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
		Saginaw county, First District	1903.
Baumgardner, William G	Filer City	Manistee county	1887.
Baxter, Benjamin L	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, Second District	1869, '70.
Bayley, James	Big Beaver	Oakland county, First District	1865.
Bayliss, Joseph E	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1913.
Beach, Joseph P	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1865.
Beach, Noah (*a*)	Bridgeport	Saginaw county	1843.
Beakes, Hiram J	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1863, '64.
Beal, Junius E	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1905.
Beall, Isaac D	Colon	Branch county, Third District	1867, '69, '70.
Beamer, George K	Irving	Barry county	1861, '62.
Beaufait, Louis	Detroit	Wayne county	1838, '39.
Bedtelyon, Jacob	Goodrich	Genesee county, First District	1879.
Beebe, Joseph E. (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1855.
Beebe, Uriah	Orion	Oakland county, First District	1859.
Beecher, Charles N	Genesee	Genesee county	1851.
	Flint	Genesee county, First District	1857, '58.
Beecher, Norman A	Flushing	Genesee county, First District	1885, '87.
Beecher, Robert R	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1855.
Beekman, Benjamin F	Vermontville	Eaton county, Second District	1885.
Beeman, Alonzo P	Jones	Cass county	1907, '09.
Beers, Philo	Courtland	Kent and Ottawa counties	1850.
	Northport	Grand Traverse county	1859.
Beeson, William B	Niles	Berrien county, First District	1859.
Belden, Eugene H	Horton	Jackson county, Third District	1881, '82.
Belding, Friend	Birmingham	Oakland county	1849.
Belknap, Lyman E	Mayville	Tuscola county, Second District	1895, '97, '98
Bell, Alexander F	Ionia	Ionia county	1847.
Bell, Digby V. (*a*)	Ionia	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1840.
Bement, Rufus B	Dexter	Washtenaw county	1838.
Bemis, Arthur L	Carson City	Montcalm county, First District	1897, '98.
Benedict, Alexander H	Fowlerville	Livingston county, Second District	1867.
Benedict, Jacob M	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1875.

Benedict, Peter H	Lexington	Sanilac and Huron counties	1853.
Benjamin, Wm. H. P. (a)	Bridgeport	Saginaw county, Third District	1875.
Bennett, Adam	New Haven	Macomb county, First District	1893.
Bennett, Alonzo	Berrien	Berrien county	1842.
Bennett, Charles H. (c)		Wayne county, Fourth District	1870.
Bennett, Davis D	Fairfield	Lenawee county	1848.
Bennett, Frank T	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1907.
Bennett, James T	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1907.
Bennett, John H	Coldwater	Branch county, First District	1881, '2, '3.
Bennett, Stillman W	Fairfield	Lenawee county, Second District	1879.
Benoit, Charles P., Jr	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893, '95.
Bentley, Elijah	Napoleon	Jackson county, First District	1863, '64.
Bentley, John W	Mendon	St. Joseph county, First District	1883, '85.
		St. Joseph county	1887.
Benton, Cassius R	Northville	Wayne county, Third District	1905, '07.
Berk, John	Belle River	St. Clair county, Third District	1875.
Berry, Enos G. (a)	Quincy	Branch county	1842.
Berry, Jonathan	Adrian	Lenawee county	1844.
Berry, Langford G	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1857, '58.
Bettinger, Conrad	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883, '87.
Betts, Charles	Burr Oak	St. Joseph county, Third District	1863, '64.
Biddle, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1841.
Bidelman, Samuel J	Hastings	Barry county, First District	1881, '82.
Bierd, William J	Auburn	Bay county, Second District	1907, '09, '11, '13.
Biggerstaff, John M	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1915.
Bignall, Solomon L	Fowlerville	Livingston county	1889.
Billings, Samuel M	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1897, '98.
Billings, Simeon R. (a)	Flint	Genesee county, Third District	1875.
		Genesee county, First District	1877.
Bingham, Henry H	Grass Lake	Jackson county	1848.
Bingham, Kinsley S	Green Oak	Livingston and Ingham counties	1837, '8, '9, '41.
		Livingston county	1842.
Bird, John M	Unionville	Lenawee county	1840.
Bishop, James C	Burr Oak	St. Joseph county, First District	1881, '82.
Bishop, Roswell P	Ludington	Mason county	1883, '93.
Bixby, David A	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1883.
Black, Cyrenius P	Caro	Tuscola county, Second District	1883, '85.
Blacker, Robert R	Manistee	Manistee county	1883, '85.
Blackman, Henry E	Allegan	Allegan county, Second District	1879.
Blackman, Samuel H. (a)	Paw Paw	Van Buren county, First District	1873, '74.
Blades, William	Flint	Genesee county	1848.
Blair, Austin (a)	Jackson	Jackson county	1846.
Blair, Charles	Tipton	Lenawee county	1842, '45.
Blake, John E	Lamont	Ottawa county, First District	1869, '70.
Blake, William A	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1891, '92.

(a) Also senator, see list. (b) Resigned before extra session of '72 and succeeded by Isaac Marston. (c) Vice George W. Swift.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Blakeslee, George	Birmingham	Oakland county, Fifth District	1861, '62.
Blakley, Abraham R. (b)	Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency, Otsego, Oscoda and Crawford counties	1893.
Bland, Joseph Edward (a)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901, '05.
Blindbury, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1844.
Blinn, Charles O	Caro	Tuscola county	1917, '19.
Bliss, Solomon B	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1863, '64.
Blodgett, Amos C	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1857, '58.
Blood, Calvin A	Marine City	St. Clair county, First District	1881, '82.
Bloom, Adam E	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Boies, John K. (a)	Hudson	Lenawee county, First District	1865, '67.
Bolger, Robert E. (c)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '83.
Bolton, Abraham F. (d)	Jackson	Jackson county	1836.
Bolton, Earl B	Gaylord	Alpena District	1901.
		Presque Isle District	1903.
Bond, William S	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1865.
Bonham, Asher	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1850.
Bonine, Evan J. (a) (e)	Vandalia	Cass county, First District	1853.
	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1865, '7, '73.
Bonnell, Benjamin C	Pioneer	Wexford, Lake, Kalkaska and Missaukee counties	1883.
Bonser, John E	Pinconning	Bay county, Third District	1901.
Borgman, Martin V	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Bosch, Albert H	Jamestown	Ottawa county, Second District	1915, '17.
Bosley, William E	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1905.
Bostwick, Ezra	Union City	Branch county, Second District	1869, '70.
Botsford, Philip V. M	Pittsburg	Shiawassee county, Second District	1891, '92.
Bottomley, Thomas H	Capac	St. Clair county, Third District	1873, '74.
Boussum, Charles O	Colon	St. Joseph county	1909.
Bowen, Casper L	Nashville	Barry county	1891, '92.
Bowen, Jesse	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1863, '64.
Bowen, Ozro A	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1879.
Bowman, John H	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1838, '45.
Bowne, John (a)	Hickory Corners	Barry county	1849.
Boyd, William	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1901.
Boynton, Daniel	Leoni	Jackson county, Second District	1885.
Boynton, Nathan S. (f)	Marine City	St. Clair county, First District	1869.
Bradbury, Samuel K	Bay City	Bay county, Third District	1895.
Bradfield, Thomas D	Copper Falls	Keweenaw and Ontonagon counties	1875.
		Keweenaw, Baraga, Isle Royal and Ontonagon counties	1879.

Bradley, Harmon	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1879.
Bradshaw, Elias	Van Buren	Wayne county	1835-36.
Braman, Oscar W	Grand Rapids, R. F. D.	Kent county, Third District	1919.
Branch, Norris H	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1901.
Brandon, Calvin Knox	Detroit	Wayne county, Third District	1885.
Brant, Lyman A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883, '85.
Breen, Bartley	Menominee	Menominee county	1887.
Breitung, Edward (a) (g)	Negaunee	Marquette county	1873.
Brenner, Charles E	Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1893.
Brewer, John	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1835-36.
Brewster, William W	Cass	Hillsdale county, Third District	1859.
Bricker, Willis F	Belding	Ionia county, Second District	1897, '98, '11, '13.
Briggs, Charles	Calumet	Houghton county	1879.
Briggs, Edward L	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1873, '4, '5.
Briggs, George G	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1869, '70.
Briggs, Robert V. (a)	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Third District	1869, '70.
Briske, John	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1889.
Bristol, Eli H	Commerce	Oakland county, Fourth District	1853.
Britain, Calvin (a)	St. Joseph	Berrien county	1847, '50, '1.
Britton, Roswell	Grandville	Kent, Ottawa, Ionia and Clinton counties	1835, '36.
Brock, Martin W	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1887.
Brockway, James E	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1905.
Brockway, William H. (a)	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1865, '71, '2.
Brooks, John A	Newaygo	Newaygo county	1857, '58.
		Newaygo, Oceana, Lake and Mason counties	1859.
Brooks, Nathaniel W	Algonac	St. Clair county	1847.
Brotherson, P. C. H	Manchester	Washtenaw county	1846.
Brott, Charles A	South Boardman	Missaukee District	1907.
Brower, Burney E	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1917, '19.
Brown, Alvarado	Quincy	Branch county	1847, '48.
Brown, Ammon	Nankin	Wayne county	1835-6, '7.
Brown, Amos S	Breedsville	Van Buren county, Second District	1867.
Brown, Benjamin	Walled Lake	Oakland county, Fourth District	1859.
Brown, Charles	Medina	Lenawee county, Third District	1875.
Brown, Charles	Vicksburg	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1883, '85.
Brown, Charles H	Greenland	Iron District	1903.
Brown, Charles R	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1867.
Brown, David E	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1839, '40.
Brown, E. Lakin (a)	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1841.
Brown, Ethan A. (h)	Berrien Springs	Berrien county, Third District	1874, '75.
Brown, George	Fulton	Barry county	1855.

(a) Also senator, see list.
(b) Resigned October 15, 1894.
(c) Did not sit in extra session of 1882.
(d) In extra session only, vice Townsend E. Gidley, resigned.
(e) Resigned before extra session of 1874 and succeeded by Ethan A. Brown.
(f) Vacated seat by removal from district and succeeded in '70 by Tubal C. Owen.
(g) Resigned before extra session of '74, and succeeded by Henry J. Colwell.
(h) Vice Evan J. Bonine in '74. Died April 28, '75.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Brown, George	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1919.
Brown, George I	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1871, '2.
Brown, George W	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1859.
Brown, John S	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1843.
Brown, Norris J	Stanton	Montcalm county, First District	1889.
Brown, Robert	Dushville	Isabella county	1895.
Brown, Samuel B	Ransom	Hillsdale county, Second District	1877, '79.
Brown, Stephen F. (*a*)	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1857, '8, '9.
Brown, Thomas H	Highland Park	Wayne county, Second District	1909, '11.
Brown, William G	Parma	Jackson county, Third District	1867.
Browne, Henry W	Hubbardston	Ionia county, First District	1889.
Brownell, Edmund (*b*)	Thomas	Lapeer county	1898, '99, '00.
Brownell, Ellery A	Metamora	Lapeer county, Second District	1867, '9, '70.
Brownell, Franklin	Dowagiac	Cass county, First District	1855.
Brownell, George	East Farmington	Oakland county	1835-36.
Brownell, William	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1857, '8, '61, '2.
Brunson, John C	Victor	Clinton county, First District	1873, '4.
Bryan, Edward C	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Bryan, Simon D	Charlotte	Eaton county	1919.
Bryant, Ernest J	Sand Creek	Lenawee county, Second District	1907, '09
Buck, Phillip H	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1849.
Buckbee, Walter A	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1838.
Buckley, Chester	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1857, '8, '63, '4.
Budlong, Philo H	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1875.
Buel, Alexander W	Detroit	Wayne county	1838, '48.
		Wayne county, First District	1859.
Buel, Henry S	Franklin	Oakland county, Fifth District	1859.
Buell, Ahasuerus W	Holly	Oakland county, Third District	1863.
Buell, Darius D	Union City	Branch county	1891, '2, '3.
Buell, John L	Menominee	Delta, Menominee, Schoolcraft and Chippewa counties	1873, '74.
Bullock, Frederick G	Lapeer	Lapeer county, First District	1891, '92.
Bunce, Horace E	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1861, '62.
Bunting, Archibald F	Empire	Leelanau District	1905, '07.
Burbank, William	Rochester	Oakland county	1837.
Burch, Lou J	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Burdick, Cyren	Bronson	Kalamazoo county	1835-36.
Burdick, Noah W	Mancelona	Antrim county	1899, '00, '07, '09.
Burfoot, Edmund	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1899, '00.
Burk, Andrew L	Berrien Springs	Berrien county	1849.
Burke, Francis X	River Rouge	Wayne county, Fourth District	1913.
Burke, William	Summerville	Cass county	1837, '38.

Burnett, William	Scio	Washtenaw county	1848.
Burnham, Fred J	New Boston	Wayne county, Third District	1909, '11.
Burns, David E. (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1901.
Burns, James	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1873, '74.
Burns, William R	Munising	Schoolcraft District	1909, '15.
Burr, Henry	Strickland	Isabella county	1887.
Burroughs, Delebar	Fentonville	Oakland county	1850.
Burt, Edwin	Isabella City	Isabella, Montcalm and Clare counties	1863, '64.
Burt, William A	Mt. Vernon	Macomb county, Third District	1853.
Burton, Porter	Hastings	Barry county, First District	1879.
Bush, Charles P. (*a*)	Genoa	Livingston and Ingham counties	1840, '41.
		Livingston county	1842, '43.
Bush, David	Fowlerville	Livingston county, Second District	1859.
Bushnell, Daniel P	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1859.
Bushnell, William B	Bronson	Branch county	1901.
Buskirk, Henry F	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00
Butler, Abram G	Bellevue	Eaton county. Second District	1893.
Butler, Orange	Adrian	Lenawee county	1837.
Butler, Richard	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1838.
Butterfield, John W	Niles	Berrien county	1851.
Button John H	Farmington	Oakland county	1840.
Buzzell, Fred C	Romeo	Macomb county, Second District	1893.
Byrns, Charles J	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1901, '03, '05, '07.
Byrum, Warren D	Leslie	Ingham county, Second District	1919.
Cady, Charles H	Wayne	Wayne county, Third District	1887.
Cady, Charles T	Dundee	Monroe county, First District	1855.
Cady, Chauncey G	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1849.
Cady, Horace H	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1843.
		Macomb county, Second District	1865.
		Macomb county, First District	1873, '74.
Cahoon, David J	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella county	1897, '98.
Caldwell, John	Manton	Wexford District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Calhoun, Norman	Clinton	Washtenaw county, Third District	1857, '58.
Calkins, Alanson	Worth	Tuscola county	1851.
Calkins, Ephraim	Utica	Macomb county	1837.
Camburn, Levi	Stanton	Montcalm, Isabella and Clare counties	1865.
		Montcalm county	1867.
Camburn, Thomas M	Tipton	Lenawee county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Cameron, Alexander	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Campau, Theodore J	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1859.
Campbell, Abner E	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1848.
Campbell, Allen	Groveland	Oakland county, First District	1875.
Campbell, Colin P	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1907, '09.
Campbell, Bradford	Brighton	Livingston county	1849.
Campbell, H. Frank	Sherman	Wexford, Missaukee and Clare counties	1893, '95.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

(*b*) Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Lee.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Campbell, James H	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1879, '81, '2.
Campbell, Job T	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1893, '95.
Campbell, John K	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1897, '98.
Campbell, Milo D	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1885.
Campbell, Thomas G	Gladwin	Midland District	1901.
		Clare District	1903.
Canby, Israel	Harbor Springs	Emmet, Cheboygan and Charlevoix counties	1883.
Canfield, Irvin S	Alpena	Alpena county	1905.
Canfield, Lucius H	New Haven	Macomb county, First District	1877, '89, '91, '2.
Canfield, Samuel P	New Haven	Macomb county, First District	1853.
Canniff, Stephen	Litchfield	Hillsdale county, First District	1867.
Cannon, Ellery C. (*a*)	Evart	Osceola county	1885.
		Osceola and Missaukee counties	1887.
Caplis, James (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1873, '74.
Carleton, Israel E. (*a*)	Mears	Muskegon and Oceana counties	1865.
Carlton, Aubern D	Dimondale	Eaton county, First District	1885.
Carlton, Palmer S	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1879.
Carmer, Sherlock H	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1881, '82.
Carpenter, Charles K	Orion	Oakland county, Second District	1859.
Carpenter, Guy	Blissfield	Lenawee county	1843.
Carpenter, Henry D	Detroit	Wayne county	1850.
Carpenter, Manson (*a*)	Woodbridge	Lenawee county, Third District	1879, '81, '2.
Carpenter, William E	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1883, '91, '2.
Carr, Nathan T	Midland City	Midland, Arenac, Iosco and Gladwin counties	1859.
Carr, William S	Manchester	Washtenaw county	1840.
Carter, John	Milford	Livingston county, First District	1873, '74.
Carton, John J	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1899, '00, '01, '03.
Cartter, Harlehigh	Utica	Macomb county	1845, '50.
Cartwright, John F	Davison	Genesee county, First District	1893.
Caruss, Richard B	St Johns	Clinton county, Second District	1881, '82.
Carver, Lyman	Saline	Washtenaw county	1848.
Case, Arthur T	Homestead	Leelanau, Benzie and Antrim counties	1885.
		Leelanau and Benzie counties	1887.
Case, Daniel L	Portland	Ionia county	1851.
Case, Emanuel (*b*)		Livingston and Washtenaw counties	1837.
Case, James A	Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency and Presque Isle counties	1885.
Case, Ovid N. (*c*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883, '85.
Case, Spaulding M	Brighton	Livingston county	1851.
Case, William L	Benzonia	Benzie and Leelanau counties	1919.
Castle, Lemuel	Owosso	Genesee, Shiawassee and Clinton counties	1840, '41.
Cathcart, John G	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1840.

Cathro, John J.	Alpena	Alpena, Crawford, Oscoda and Otsego counties	1895.
Catlin, Ashmon H.	Webberville	Ingham county, Second District	1911, '13.
Caukin, Volney W.	White Swan	Kent county, Third District	1857, '58.
Chafey, Merrit N. (*d*)	Manistee	Manistee and Mason counties	1873.
Chamberlain, Eli B	St. Ignace	Chippewa, Alger, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1887.
Chamberlain, Frank	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1911, '13.
Chamberlain, Fremont C.	Bessemer	Gogebic District	1893, '5, '7, '8, '9, '00.
Chamberlain, Henry	New Buffalo	Berrien county	1849.
Chamberlain, William (*a*)	Three Oaks	Berrien county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Chamberlain, Harmon	St. Clair	St. Clair county	1850.
Chamberlain, Samuel	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1855.
Chambers, Clifton J	Ithaca	Gratiot county	1907, '09, '11.
Chambers, Michael	St. Ignace	Chippewa, Alger, Luce, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1889.
Champlin, Elisha P. (*a*)	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1838, '40.
Chandler, David G	Traverse City	Grand Traverse county	1909, '11.
Chandler, George	Romeo	Macomb county	1851.
Chandler, William	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa District	1899, '00, '01.
Chapel, Caleb M	Gidley's Station	Jackson county, Third District	1853.
Chapel, Charles W	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa and the counties thereto attached	1855.
Chappell, Worden R.	Corunna	Shiawassee county, First District	1887.
Chapin, Samuel A.	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1839.
Chapin, Theodore N.	Bellaire	Antrim county	1915, '17, '19.
Chapman, Adelbert R. (*a*)	Reading	Hillsdale county, First District	1885, '87.
Chapman, Ira G	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1901.
		Macomb county	1903.
Chapman, Leander	Jackson	Jackson county	1849.
Chapoton, Alexander (*e*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1863.
Chapoton, William	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '62.
Charter, Francis	LaSalle	Monroe county	1835-6, '8.
Chase, Eugene V	Elsie	Clinton county, First District	1877, '79.
Chase, Irvin	Evart	Osceola county	1919.
Chase, Jonathan	Royal Oak	Oakland county	1839.
Chase, Marcus A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
Chase, William	Kinderhook	Branch county, First District	1861, '62.
Chatfield, Chester C.	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county	1855.
Chauvin, Charles B	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1867.
Cheever, Henry M.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Cheney, Amherst B.	Sparta	Kent county, Third District	1877, '79.
Cherry, Henry P.	Johnstown	Barry county, Second District	1871, '72.
Chester, Easton T.	Camden	Hillsdale county	1844.
Chew, Jacob E.	East Jordan	Charlevoix county	1917, '19.
Childs, Aaron	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Third District	1871, '72.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) In adjourned session of '37, vice Thomas Lee, resigned.
(*c*) Also elected to legislature of 1887, but died December 26, 1886.
(*d*) Resigned before extra session of '74, and succeeded by Andrew J. Dovell.
(*e*) Absent from extra session of '64.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Childs, Augustus W	Hudson	Lenawee county	1851.
Childs, James Webster (*a*)	Paint Creek	Washtenaw county, Third District	1859, '61, '2.
Chilver, Arthur H	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1895.
Chipman, J. Logan	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1865.
Chipman, John S	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1842.
Chisholm, Hugh	Breckenridge	Gratiot county	1891, '92.
Chittenden, William F	Detroit	Wayne county	1849.
		Wayne county, First District	1853.
Choate, Emerson	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1861, '62.
Chubb, Harvey	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1846, '47.
Church, Lucius L	Howard City	Montcalm county, Second District	1891, '2, '3.
Church, Thomas B	Grand Rapids	Kent and Ottawa counties	1851.
		Kent county, First District	1855.
Churchill, Worthy L	Alpena	Alpena, Iosco, Ogemaw, Alcona, Oscoda, Montmorency, Presque Isle and Cheboygan counties	1875.
Clapp, Frank W (*a*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1891, '92.
Clark, Albert K	Saline	Washtenaw county, Third District	1875.
Clark, Benjamin	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1869, '70.
Clark, Charles W	Dansville	Ingham county, Second District	1915, '17.
Clark, Darius	Marshall	Calhoun county	1851.
Clark, David	Eagle	Clinton county	1851.
Clark, Edwin G	Clarkston	Oakland county, First District	1877.
Clark, Elihu L	Adrian	Lenawee county	1848.
Clark, Elijah B	New Canandaigua	Oakland county	1847.
Clark, Frederick O	Escanaba	Delta, Chippewa, Schoolcraft and Menominee counties	1875.
Clark, Jasper N	Poulson	Mason county	1895, '97, '98.
Clark, Jeremiah	Clarkston	Oakland county	1839, '41.
Clark, John (*a*)	China	St Clair county, First District	1857, '58.
Clark, John R	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1859.
Clark, Judson B	St. Ignace	Schoolcraft District	1905.
Clark, Newcomb	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1883, '85.
Clark, Orman	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1869, '70.
Clark, Robert E	Belleville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1863, '64.
Clark, Walter H	Grand Haven	Ottawa county, Second District	1911, '13.
Clarke, Hovey K	Marshall	Calhoun county	1850.
Clarken, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909.
Clement, Joshua	Leoni	Jackson county, First District	1871, '72.
Clements, James	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1865.
Climie, Andrew	Leonidas	St. Joseph county, First District	1871, '72.
		St. Joseph county, Second District	1873, '74.
Clute, Henry A	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1897, '98.

Clyburn, William L.	Summerville	Cass county	1851.
Coad, Mathias	Williamston	Ingham county, Second District	1897, '98.
Coates, Joseph	Pine Lake	Oakland county	1841.
Coates, Lintsford B	Otsego	Allegan county	1847.
Cobb, George P	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1881, '82.
Cobb, James B	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1863, '4, '5.
Cobb, Thomas S (*a*)	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1873, '74.
Cochrane, Lyman	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '72.
Coe, George A (*a*)	Coldwater	Branch county	1849.
Cogshall, Bela	Holly	Oakland county, Second District	1869, '70.
Cohen, Alex. (*b*)	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1907, ex. ses.
Colbath, Lemuel (*c*)	Erie	Monroe county	1837.
Colby, Sheridan J (*d*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00, '1, '3, '7, '9.
Cole, Ezra	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1846.
Cole, Miner T	Palmyra	Lenawee county, First District	1887, '89.
Cole, William B	Ludington	Manistee and Mason counties	1875.
Coleman, George	Howell	Livingston county	1883, '85.
Coleman, Hammond J	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1919.
Coleman, Henry	Kendall	Van Buren and Cass counties	1840.
Collins, David	Croton	Newaygo county	1889, '91, '92.
Collins, Frederick W.	Middleville	Barry county, First District	1873, '74.
Collins, Lucius H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
Collins, Samuel B.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1899, '00.
Colvin, Benjamin	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Third District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Colvin, Oliver D.	Kinderhook	Branch county	1850.
Colwell, David G.	Fenton	Livingston county, Second District	1865.
Colwell, Henry J (*e*)		Marquette county	1874.
Colwell, William M.	Manistique	Delta, Chippewa, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1883.
Coman, Russell	Cass	Hillsdale county	1849.
Combs, Henry P	Rome	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1857, '58.
		Lenawee county, Third District	1863, '64.
Combs, John H	Adrian, R. D. 4	Lenawee county, First District	1901, '03.
Compton, Henry (*a*)	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1845.
Comstock, Horace H (*a*)	Otsego	Allegan county	1849.
Comstock, Oliver C.	Coldwater	Branch county	1849.
Conely, Edwin F	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
Congdon, Elisha	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Congdon, James M	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1871, '72.
Connor, Richard H.	Grosse Pointe	Wayne county, Second District	1859.
Connor, Rowland	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1889, '91, '92.
Connors, James	St. Ignace	Chippewa District	1897, '98.
Conrad, Luther F.	Wacousta	Clinton county, Second District	1885.
Convis, Ezra (*f*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1835, '6, '7.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Succeeded Stanley D. Montgomery.
(*c*) Died July 22, 1837, and succeeded by Peter Picott.
(*d*) Died May 19, 1909.
(*e*) Vice Edward Breitung, resigned.
(*f*) Died February 27, 1837, and succeeded by Sands McCamly.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Cook, Asa B	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1857, '58.
Cook, August C	Iron Mountain	Baraga, Dickinson and Iron counties	1895.
Cook, Francis W	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1883, '91, '2.
Cook, Hervey	Homer	Calhoun county	1840.
Cook, Jacob	Saline	Washtenaw county	1841.
Cook, John P (a)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1846.
Cook, Levi	Detroit	Wayne county	1838.
Cook, Peter	Saline	Washtenaw county, Third District	1873, '74.
Cook, Peter J	Saugatuck	Allegan and Barry counties	1845.
Cook, William (a)	Homer	Calhoun county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Cooley, Anthony	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county	1838.
Cooley, Sloan	Oakwood	Oakland county, Second District	1861, '62.
Coomer, George W	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Second District	1885.
Coon, Myron	Greenfield	Wayne county, Third District	1877.
Cooper, George B (a)	Jackson	Jackson county	1842.
Cooper, George H	Vernon	Shiawassee county, First District	1881, '82.
Coots, Walter H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883.
Copeland, Benjamin	Brooklyn	Jackson county	1839, '41.
Copley, Alexander B	Decatur	Cass county, First District	1865, '71, '2.
		Van Buren county, First District	1875, '81, '2.
Copley, A Ward	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909, '11, '13, '17, '19.
Corbin, Sanford H	Armada	Macomb county	1851.
Corbin, William (a)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1881, '82.
Corey, Jeremiah D (a)	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Third District	1867.
Cornell, Jerry G	Spring Arbor	Jackson county	1837.
Corrigan, Patrick	East Exeter	Monroe county	1851.
Corwin, Alvah H	Marion	Osceola county	1901.
Cossitt, Charles H	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1885.
Cottrell, Eber W	Detroit	Wayne county, Third District	1879, '81, '82.
Coulter, John F	Niles	Cass county, Second District	1871, '72.
Cousins, James	Pittsford	Hillsdale county	1895, '97, '98.
Covell, George G (a)	Traverse City	Grand Traverse, Benzie and Leelanau counties	1893, '95.
Covert, Lewis M	Waterford Center	Oakland county	1851.
Cowan, Alexander	North Street	St. Clair county, First District	1915, '17.
Cowan, George Y	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1863, '64.
Cowdin, George D	Oxford	Oakland county, Second District	1907.
Cox, Robert	Hudson	Hillsdale county, Third District	1861, '62.
Craig, James	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1875.
Cramton, Louis C	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1909.
Crandell, George W	Dearborn	Wayne county, Second District	1877.
Crane, Archer H	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Fifth District	1869, '70, '1, '2.

RAILROADS
Lower Peninsula of Michigan

Railroad names and abbreviations in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch.

Copyrighted, 1921, by C. W. Chadwick
Publisher of CHADWICK MAPS, Ann Arbor

STEAM RAILROADS
Lower Peninsula

Ann Arbor R. R.
Arcadia & Betsey River Ry.
Boyne City, Gaylord & Alpena R. R.
Chicago, Kalamazoo & Saginaw Ry.
Cincinnati Northern R. R.
Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chicago & St. Louis Ry.
Delray Connecting R. R.
Detroit, Bay City & Western R. R.
Detroit & Huron Ry.
Detroit & Mackinac R. R.
Detroit, Toledo & Ironton Ry.
Detroit Terminal R. R.
Detroit & Toledo Shore Line R. R.
East Jordan & Southern R. R.
Empire & South Eastern R. R.
Erie & Michigan Ry. & Navigation Co.
Grand Rapids & Indiana Ry.
Grand Trunk System
Kalamazoo, Lake Shore & Chicago Ry.
Ludington & Northern Ry.
Manistee & Northeastern R. R.
Michigan Central R. R.
New York Central R. R.
Port Huron Southern R. R.
Pere Marquette R. R.
Pontiac, Oxford & Northern Ry.
Toledo-Detroit R. R.
Traverse City, Leelanau & Manistique Ry.
Wabash R. R.

ELECTRIC RAILROADS
Lower Peninsula

Benton Harbor, St. Joe Ry. & Light Company
Detroit United Ry.
Grand Rapids, Grand Haven & Muskegon Ry.
Grand Rapids, Holland & Chicago Ry.
Manistee Ry.
Michigan Ry.
Muskegon Traction & Lighting Co.
Saginaw, Bay City Ry.
Southern Michigan Ry.
Toledo, Ottawa Beach & Northern Ry.
Toledo & Western R. R.

PLATE 1

MAP OF
RAILROADS
Upper Peninsula of Michigan

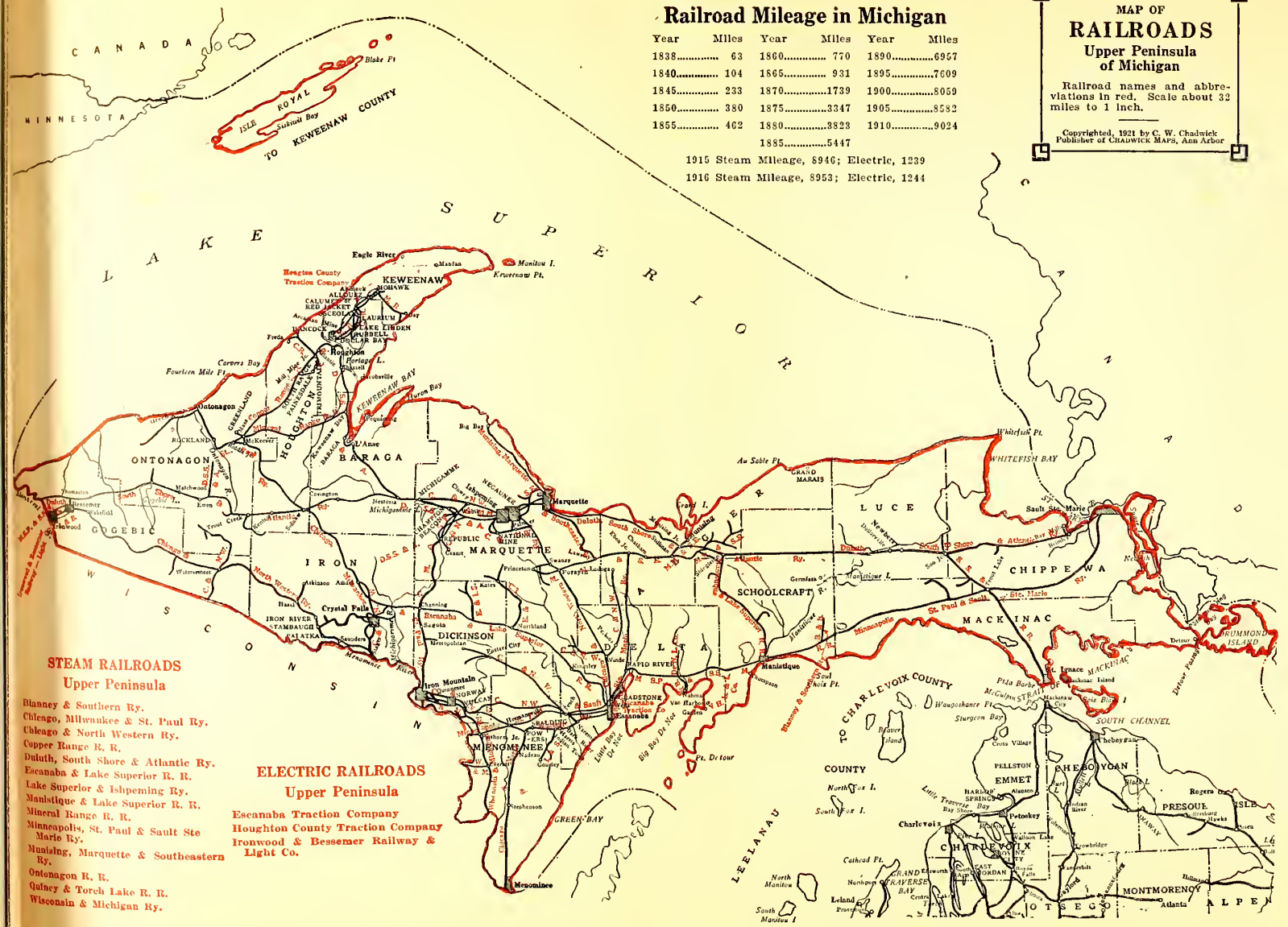
Railroad names and abbreviations in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch.

Copyrighted, 1921 by C. W. Chadwick
Publisher of CHADWICK MAPS, Ann Arbor

Railroad Mileage in Michigan

Year	Miles	Year	Miles	Year	Miles
1838	63	1860	770	1890	6957
1840	104	1865	931	1895	7609
1845	233	1870	1739	1900	8059
1850	380	1875	3347	1905	8582
1855	462	1880	3823	1910	9024
		1885	5447		

1915 Steam Mileage, 8946; Electric, 1239
1916 Steam Mileage, 8953; Electric, 1244



STEAM RAILROADS
Upper Peninsula

Blanney & Southern Ry.
Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry.
Chicago & North Western Ry.
Copper Range R. R.
Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic Ry.
Escanaba & Lake Superior R. R.
Lake Superior & Ishpeming Ry.
Manistique & Lake Superior R. R.
Mineral Range R. R.
Minneapolis, St. Paul & Sault Ste Marie Ry.
Munising, Marquette & Southeastern Ry.
Ontonagon R. R.
Quincy & Torch Lake R. R.
Wisconsin & Michigan Ry.

ELECTRIC RAILROADS
Upper Peninsula

Escanaba Traction Company
Houghton County Traction Company
Ironwood & Bessemer Railway & Light Co.

MAP OF Congressional Districts Lower Peninsula of Michigan

Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch

Copyrighted, 1921, by C. W. Chadwick
Publisher of CHADWICK MAPS, Ann Arbor

CONGRESSMEN

Dist.	Name and Residence
1	George P. Codd, Detroit
2	Earl C. Michener, Adrian
3	William H. Frankhauser, Hillsdale
4	John C. Ketcham, Hastings
5	Carl E. Mapes, Grand Rapids
6	Patrick H. Kelley, Lansing
7	Louis C. Cramton, Lapeer
8	Joseph W. Fordney, Saginaw
9	James C. McLaughlin, Muskegon
10	Roy O. Woodruff, Bay City
11	Frank D. Scott, Alpena
12	W. Frank James, Hancock
13	Vincent M. Brennan, Detroit

SEE PLATE 22

PLATE 4

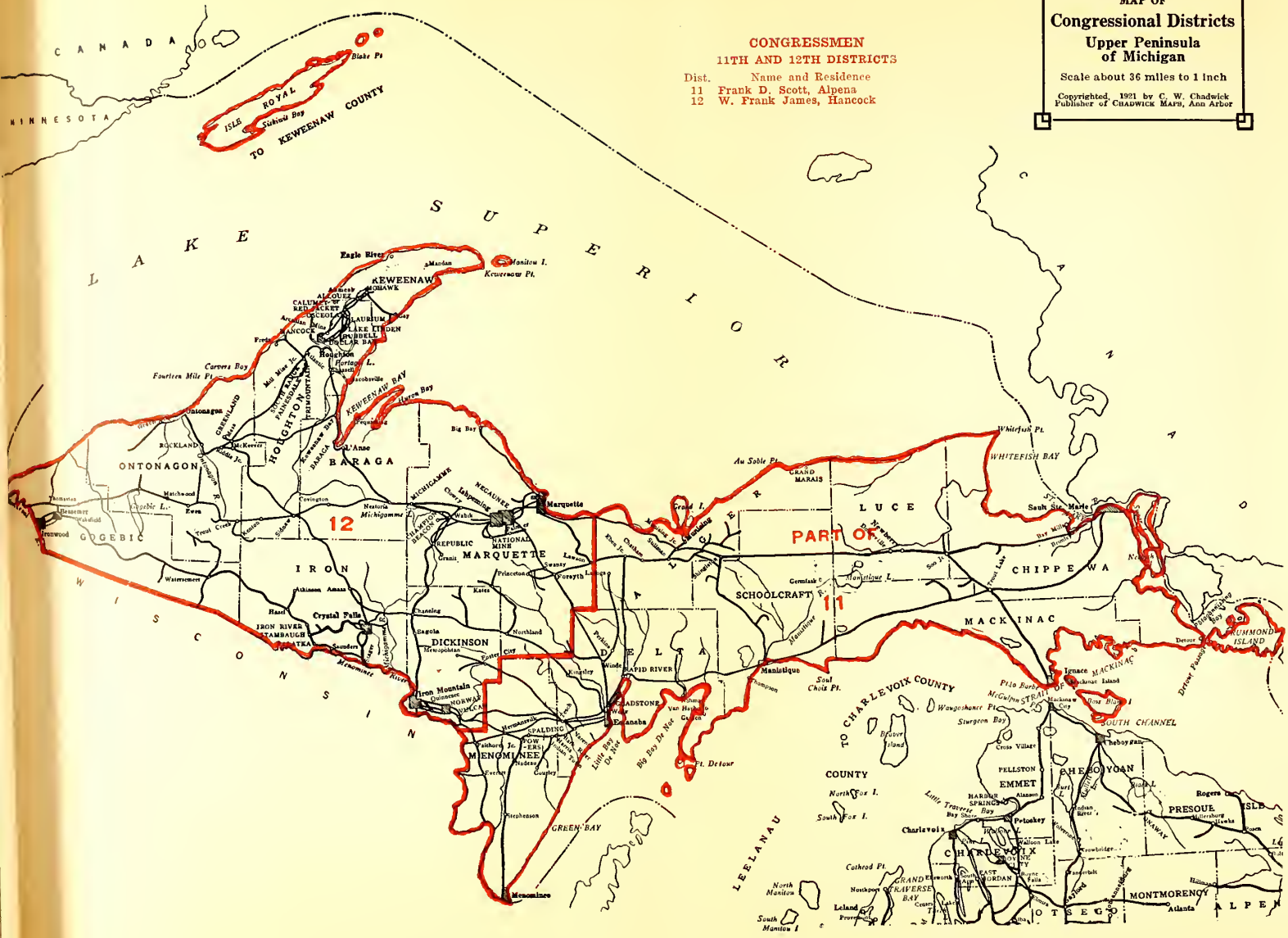
MAP OF
Congressional Districts
Upper Peninsula of Michigan

Scale about 36 miles to 1 inch

Copyrighted, 1921 by C. W. Chadwick
Publisher of CHADWICK MAPS, Ann Arbor

CONGRESSMEN
11TH AND 12TH DISTRICTS

Dist.	Name and Residence
11	Frank D. Scott, Alpena
12	W. Frank James, Hancock

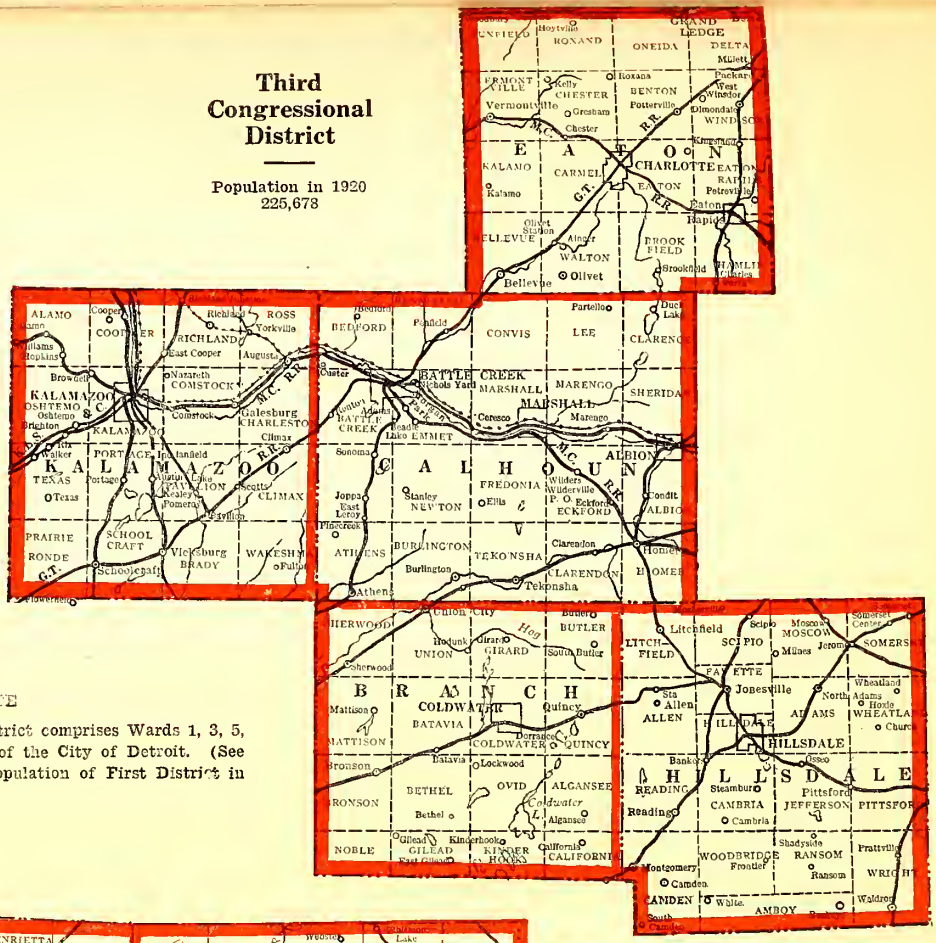

CANADA
MINNESOTA
WISCONSIN
LAKE SUPERIOR
LAKE MICHIGAN
ISLE ROYAL
Blake Pt
Siskiwit Bay
TO KEWEENAW COUNTY
Eagle River
Manitou I.
Keweenaw Pt.
KEWEENAW
MOHAWK
ALLOUEZ
CALUMET
RED JACKET
OSCEOLA
LAURIUM
LAKE LINDEN
HUBBELL
DOLLAR BAY
HANCOCK
Houghton
Portage L.
Portage Lake
Jacobsville
Carrers Bay
Fourteen Mile Pt.
Mid West Jc.
SOUTH RANGE
PAINESDALE
PEWABIC
KEWEENAW BAY
Huron Bay
Big Bay
Au Sable Pt.
Whitefish Pt.
WHITEFISH BAY
GRAND MARAIS
Ontonagon
ROCKLAND
McKeever
Greenland
Ontonagon R.
ONTONAGON
L'Anse
BARAGA
Baraga
Matchwood
Ewen
Trout Creek
Watersmeet
GOGEBIC
Thomaston
Bessemer
Wakefield
Ironwood
Gogebic L.
Covington
Nestoria
Michigamme
MICHIGAMME
Ishpeming
NEGAUNEE
Marquette
Wabik
HAMPTON BEACON
REPUBLIC
Granit
NATIONAL MINE
MARQUETTE
County
Forsyth
Princeton
Lawson
Kates
IRON
Atkinson
Amasa
Hazel
Crystal Falls
IRON RIVER
STAMBAUGH
TAKA
Saunders
Channing
Sagola
DICKINSON
Hermansville
Northland
Powers
Cusp
Michigamme R.
Menominee River
Iron Mountain
Quinnesec
NORWAY
VULCAN
Kingsley
Wells
RAPID RIVER
Escanaba
GLADSTONE
Bluff
Van Hellow
Gulliver
Perkins
DELTA
Manistique
Germfask
Manistique L.
Soo Jc.
Trout Lake
Soo Jct.
Seney
Chatham
Shingleton
Grand I.
Munising
Au Train
Au Train R.
Au Train L.
Deer Park
Big Bay De Noc
Little Bay De Noc
Big Bay De Noc
Ft. Detour
Soul Choix Pt.
Point Detour
Pt. Detour
Pt. Iroquois
Waugoshance Pt.
Sturgeon Bay
Beaver Island
Cross Village
Harbor Springs
Little Traverse Bay
Bay Shore
Petoskey
Charlevoix
Walloon Lake
Boyne City
East Jordan
Boyne Falls
Norwood
Crowbridge
Cathead Pt.
Northport
Grand Traverse Bay
Traverse City
Elmwood
Leland
Fishtown
North Manitou
South Manitou I.
LEELANAU
COUNTY
North Fox I.
South Fox I.
TO CHARLEVOIX COUNTY
Mackinac Island
Mackinaw City
Straits of Mackinac
Mackinac Bridge
Detour Passage
DRUMMOND ISLAND
Drummond
Pilo Barbe
McGulpin
SOUTH CHANNEL
Cheboygan
Wilson
Wolverine
Indian River
Burt L.
Mullett L.
Topinabee
PELLSTON
CHEBOYGAN
EMMET
Alanson
Rogers
PRESQUE ISLE
Onaway
Millersburg
Hillman
Atlanta
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
OTSEGO
Gaylord
Vanderbilt
Wolverine
Pellston
Levering
Carp L.
Indian River
Burt L.
Mullett L.
Topinabee
Cheboygan
Wilson
Wolverine

MAP OF
Second and Third Congressional Districts of Michigan
Scale 12 miles to 1 inch

Copyrighted, 1921, by C. W. Chadwick
Publisher of CHADWICK MAPS, Ann Arbor

Third Congressional District

Population in 1920
225,678



NOTE

The First Congressional District comprises Wards 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19 and 21 of the City of Detroit. (See map of Detroit, Plate 22.) Population of First District in 1920: 417,319

Second Congressional District

Population in 1920
262,103

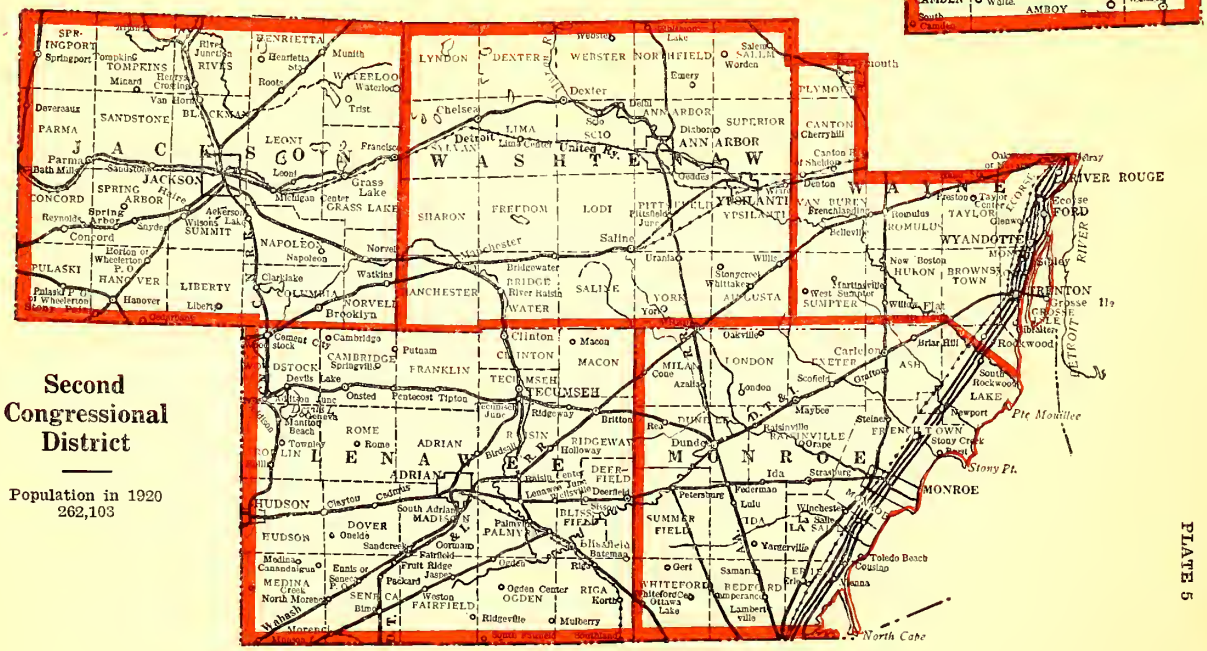


PLATE 5

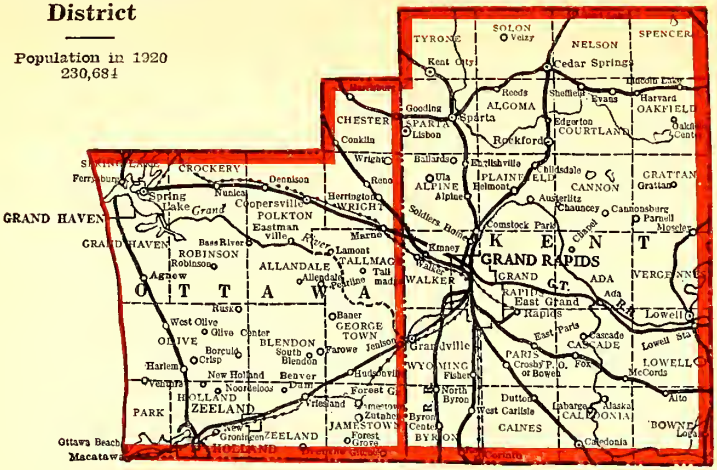
MAP OF Fourth and Fifth Congressional Districts of Michigan

Scale 12 miles to 1 inch

Copyrighted, 1921, by C. W. Chadwick
Publisher of CHADWICK MAPS, Ann Arbor

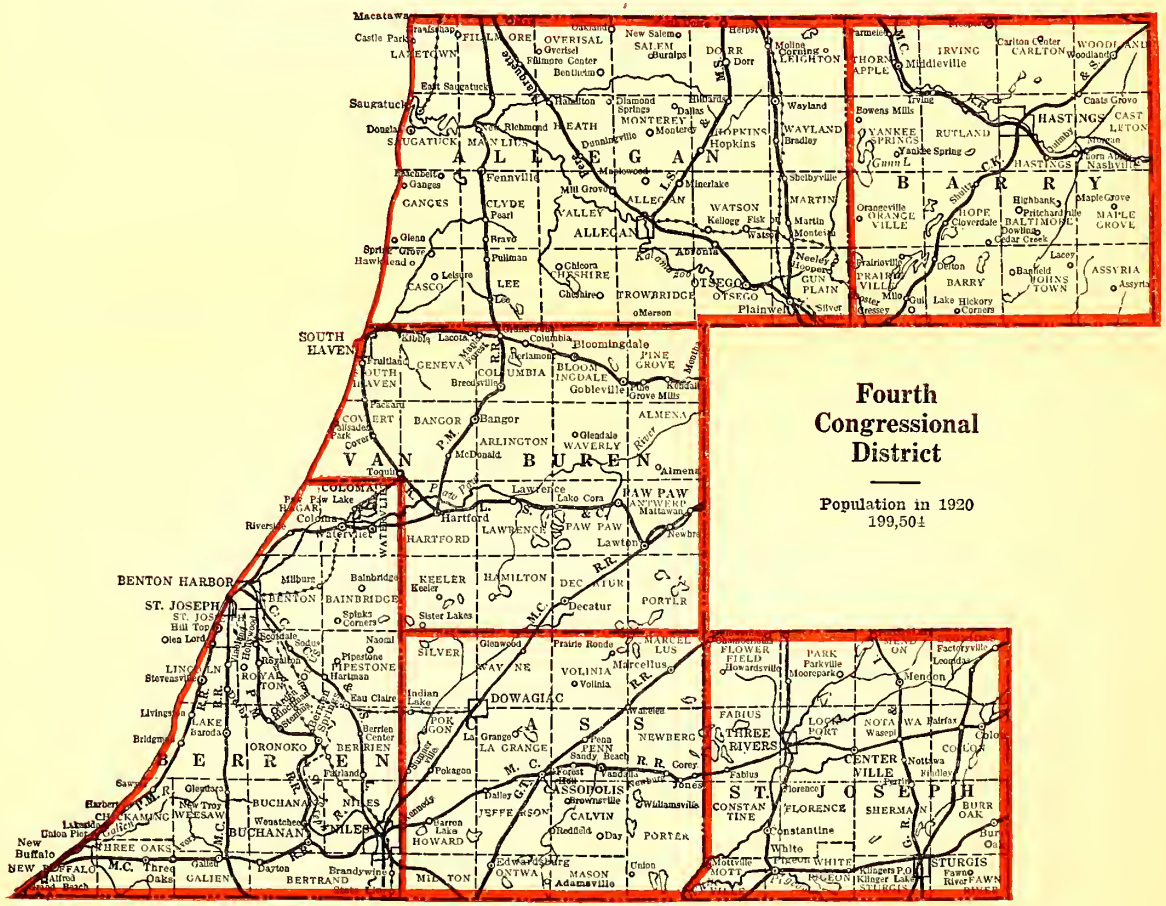
Fifth Congressional District

Population in 1920
230,684



Fourth Congressional District

Population in 1920
199,504



MAP OF
Sixth and Eighth Congressional Districts of Michigan
Scale 12 miles to 1 inch

Copyrighted, 1921, by C. W. Chadwick
Publisher of CHADWICK MAPS, Ann Arbor

The Seventh Congressional District is given on Plate 8.

Sixth Congressional District

Population in 1920
396,298

Eighth Congressional District

Population in 1920
256,762

SEE PLATE 22

MAP OF SEVENTH Congressional District of Michigan

Scale 12 miles to 1 inch

Copyrighted, 1921, by C. W. Chadwick
Publisher of CHADWICK MAPS, Ann Arbor

Population in 1920
219,271

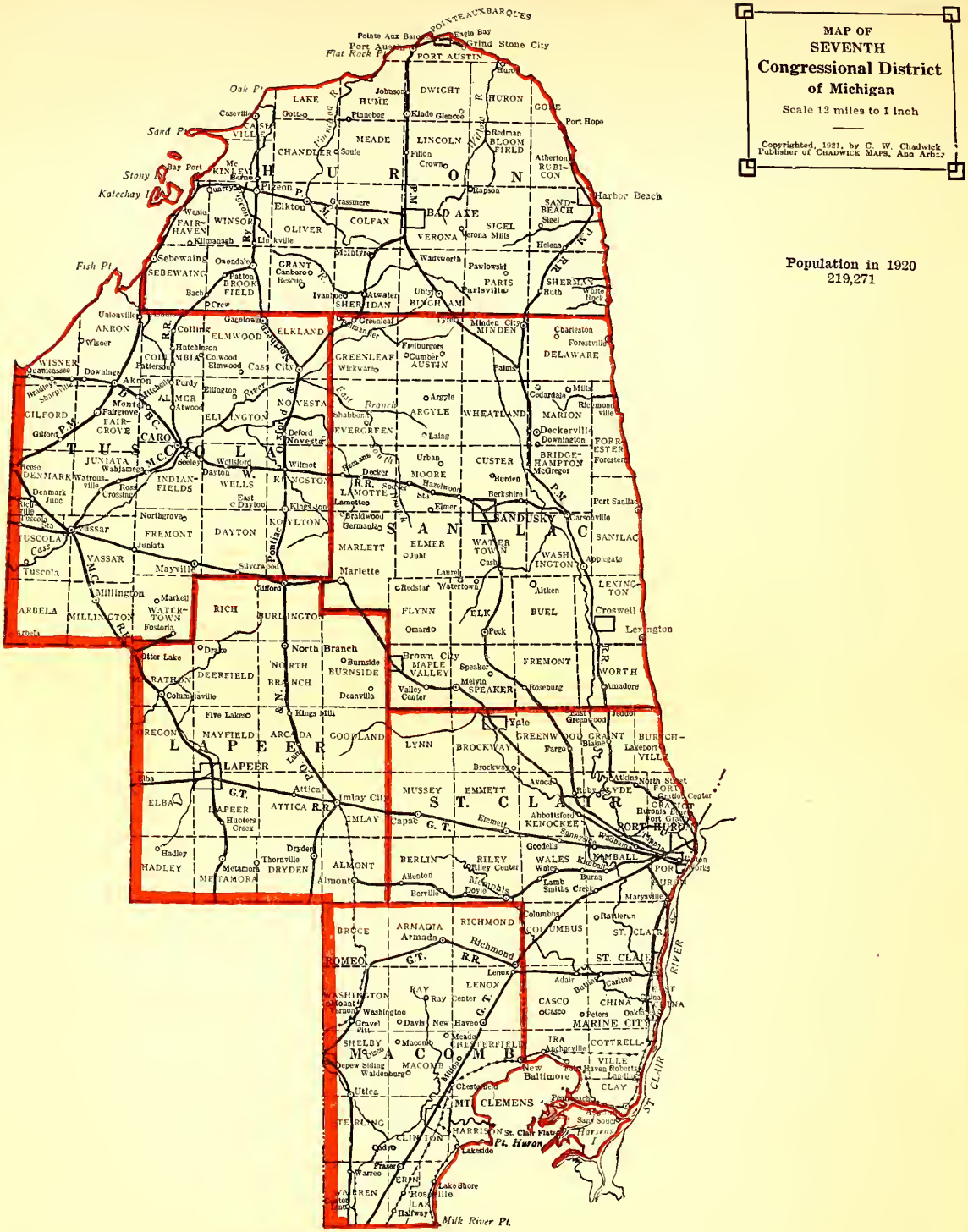


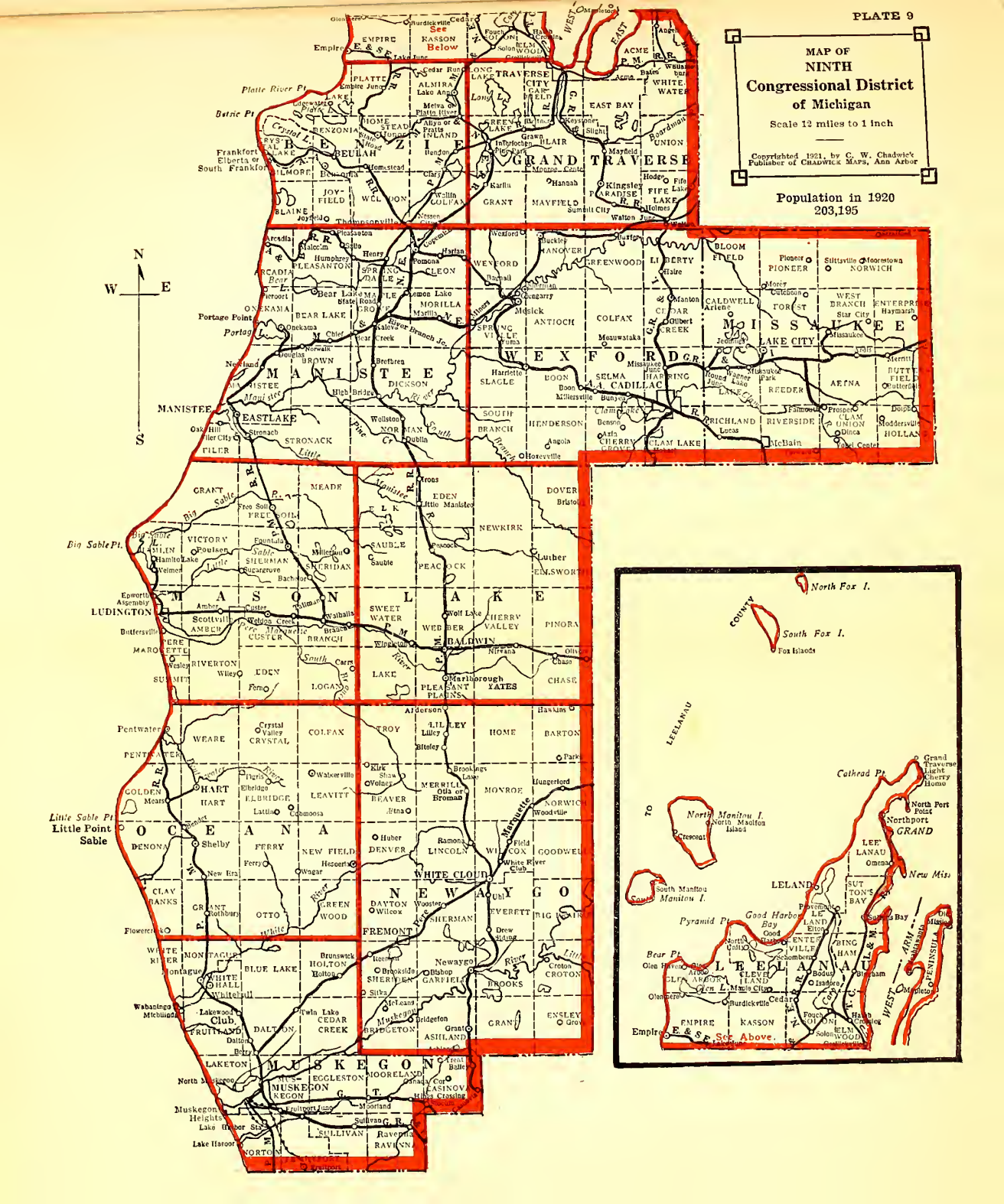
PLATE 9

MAP OF NINTH Congressional District of Michigan

Scale 12 miles to 1 inch

Copyrighted 1921, by C. W. Chadwick
Publisher of CHADWICK MAPS, Ann Arbor

Population in 1920
203,195



MAP OF
TENTH
Congressional District
of Michigan

Scale 12 miles to 1 inch

Copyrighted, 1921, by C. W. Chadwick
Publisher of CHADWICK MAPS, Ann Arbor

Population in 1920
198,679

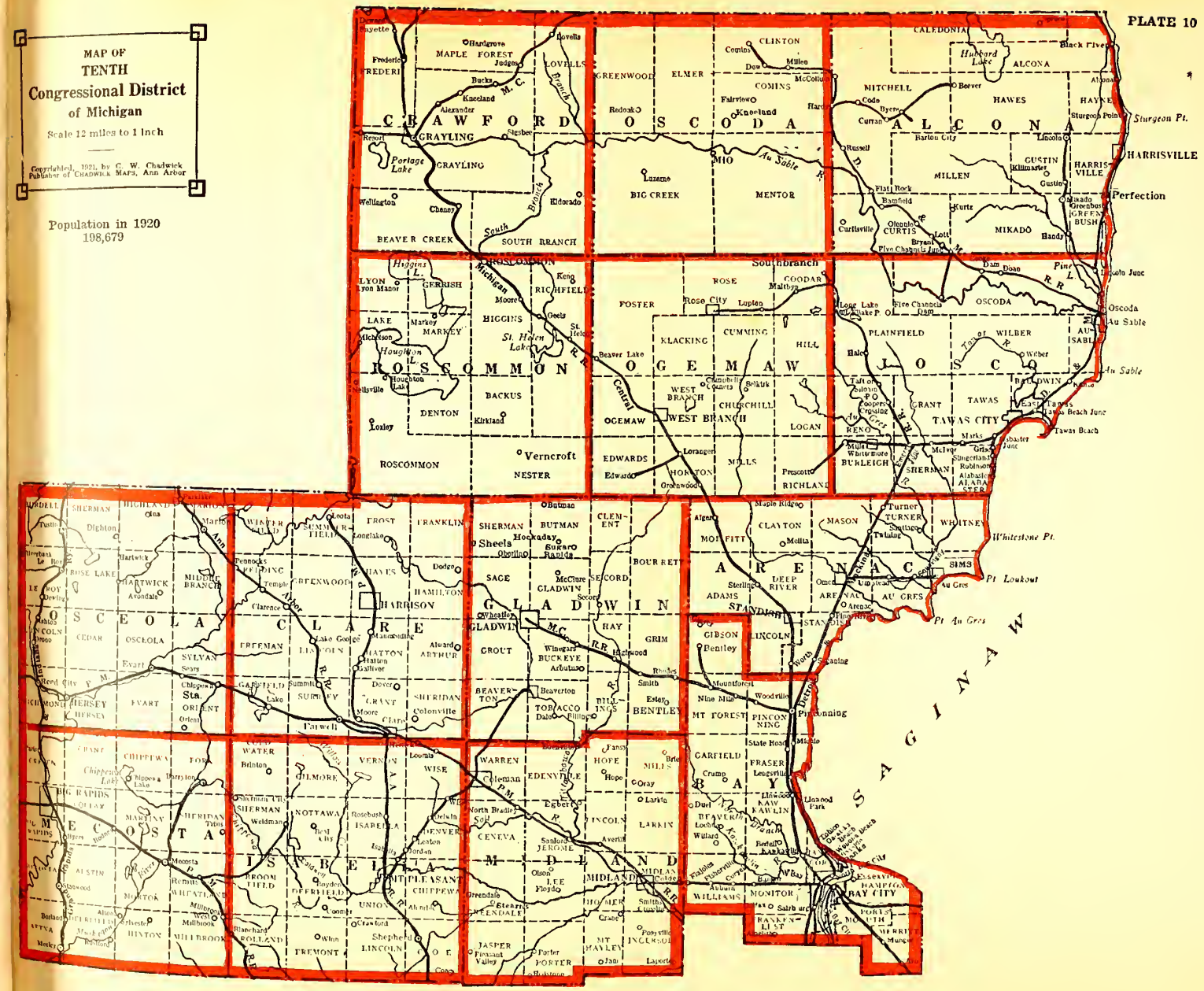


PLATE 11

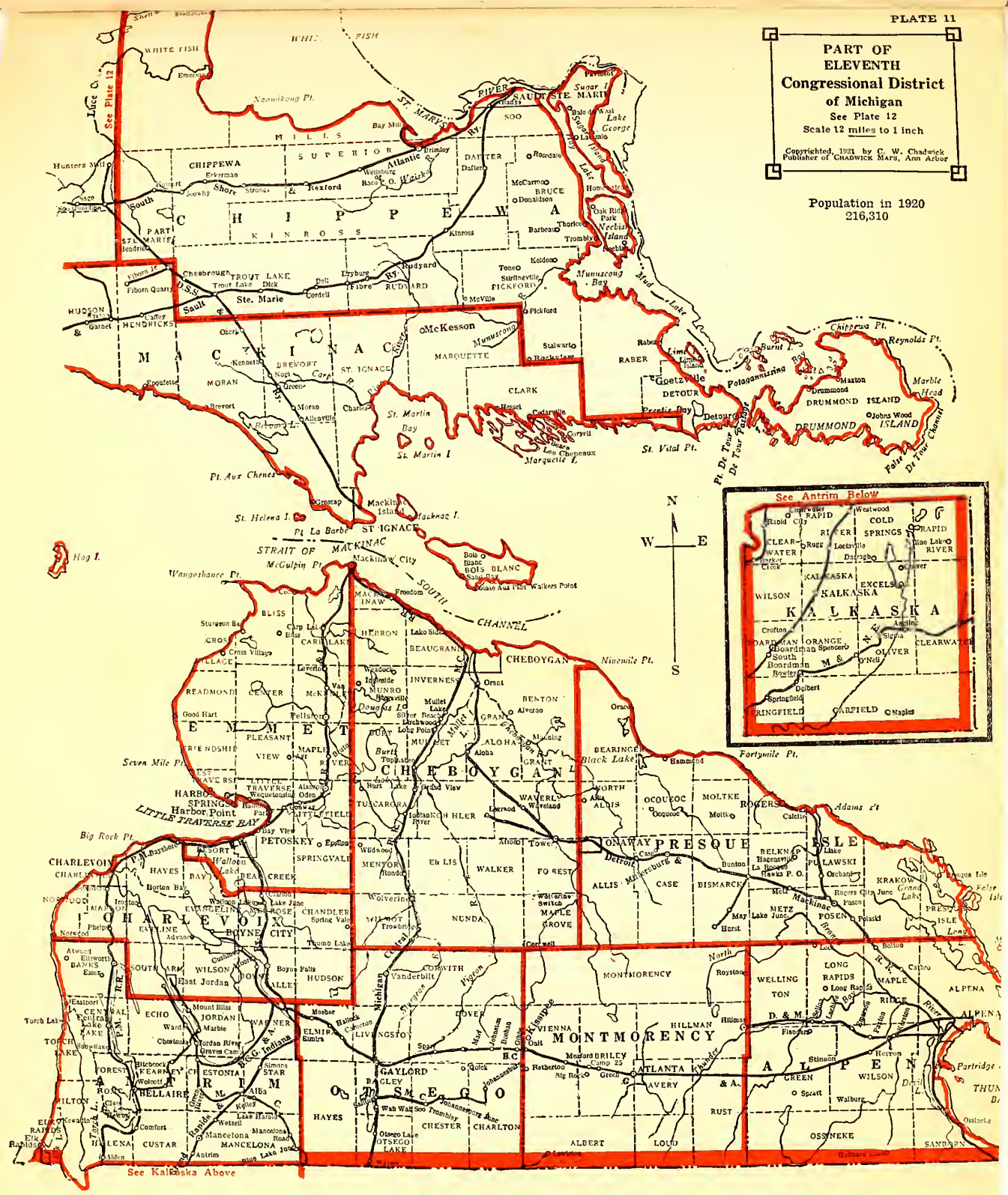
PART OF ELEVENTH Congressional District of Michigan

See Plate 12

Scale 12 miles to 1 inch

Copyrighted, 1921 by C. W. Chadwick
Publisher of CHADWICK MAPS, Ann Arbor

Population in 1920
216,310


See Plate 12
WHITE FISH
Naomikong Pt.
ST. MARYS RIVER
SAULT STE. MARIE
Sugar I.
Lake George
Lake Nicolet
Munuscong Lake
Munuscong Bay
Mud Lake
Lake Nicolet
Chippewa Pt.
Reynolds Pt.
Burnt I.
Potagannissing Bay
Maxton
Drummond
Marble Head
DRUMMOND ISLAND
Johns Wood
ISLAND
DRUMMOND
Detour Passage
Pt. De Tour
De Tour Channel
Fairy Channel
St. Vital Pt.
Marquette I.
Lake Cheneaux
St. Martin I.
St. Martin Bay
Pt. Aux Chenes
St. Helena I.
Gros Cap
Mackinac Island
Mackinac I.
Pt. La Barbe
ST. IGNACE
STRAIT OF MACKINAC
McGulpin Pt.
Mackinaw City
Hog I.
Wangoshance Pt.
Bois Blanc
BOIS BLANC
Round I.
Walkers Point
SOUTH CHANNEL
Ninemile Pt.
Fortymile Pt.
Seven Mile Pt.
Big Rock Pt.
LITTLE TRAVERSE BAY
Harbor Point
Harbor Springs
Petoskey
Walloon Lake
Lake Charlevoix
Lake Michigan
Lake Huron
Black Lake
Burt Lake
Crooked Lake
Mullett Lake
Douglas Lake
Indian River
Cheboygan River
Pigeon River
Sturgeon River
Maple River
Jordan River
Boyne River
Boyne Falls
Deer Creek
Torch Lake
Lake Bellaire
Elk Rapids
Grand Traverse Bay
Old Mission Pt.
Traverse City
Suttons Bay
Leelanau Pt.
Northport
Omena
Leland
Fishtown
Manistique Lake
Manistique River
Indian River
Manistique
Seney
Germfask
Shingleton
Munising
Grand Marais
Au Train
Au Train Bay
Au Sable Pt.
Pictured Rocks
Miners Castle
Miners River
Grand Sable Dunes
Grand Sable Lake
Grand Sable
Beaver Lake
Beaver Basin
Pendills Creek
Pendills Lake
Sugar Island
Lake Nicolet
Munuscong Lake
Munuscong Bay
Mud Lake
Lake Huron
Lake Michigan
Lake Superior
Lake Charlevoix
Lake Bellaire
Torch Lake

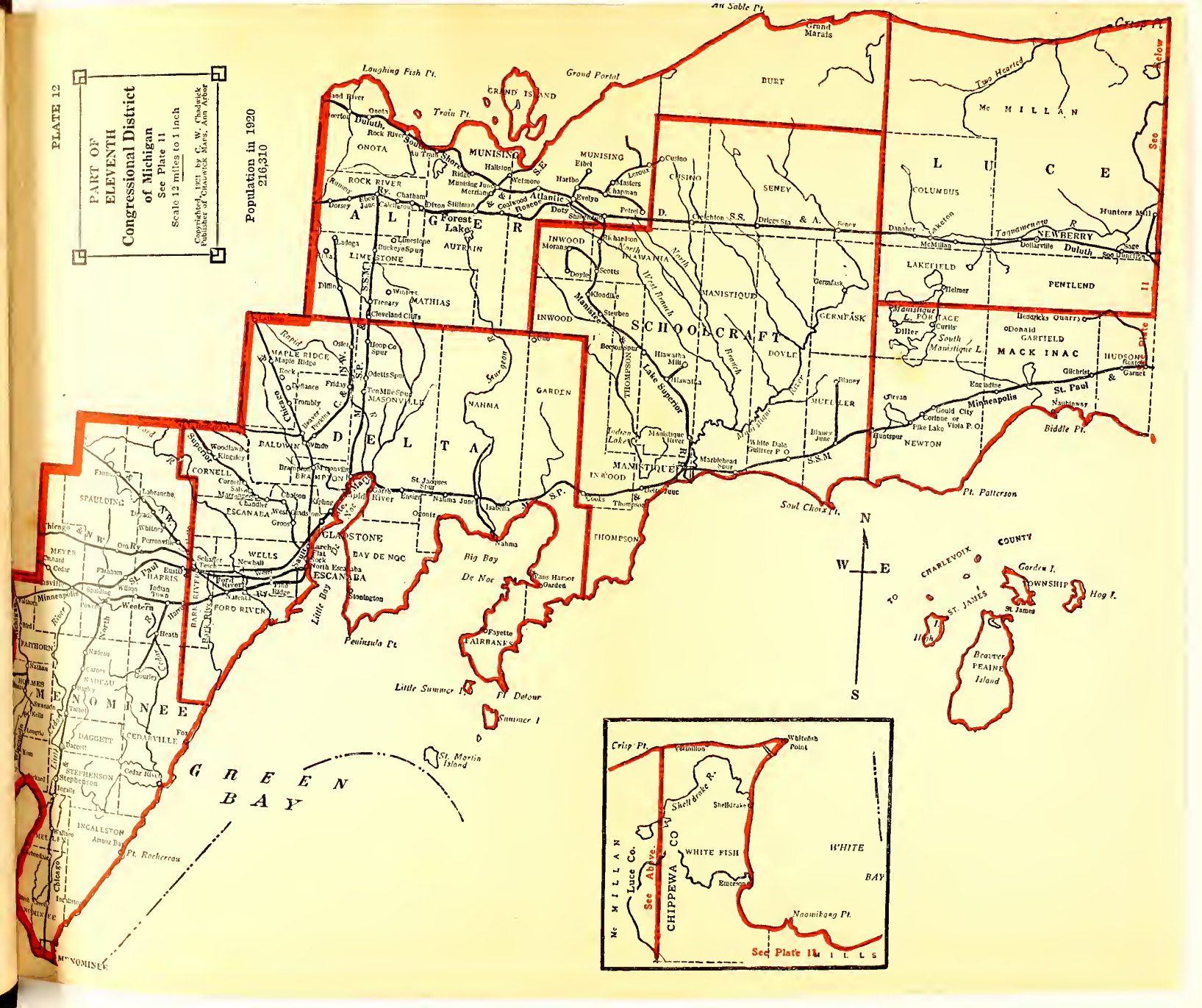
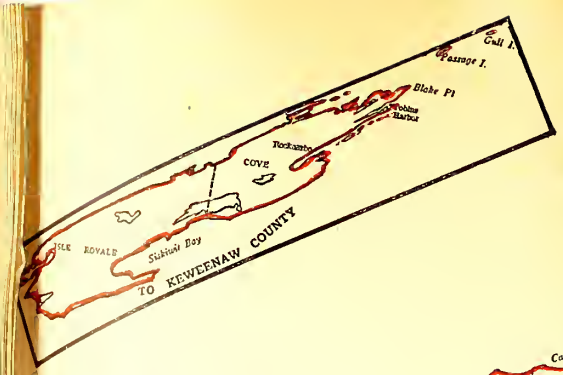


PLATE 12
PART OF
ELEVENTH
Congressional District
of Michigan
See Plate 11
Scale 12 miles to 1 inch
Copyrighted, 1921 by C. W. Chadwick
Publisher of Chadwick Maps, Ann Arbor
Population in 1920
216,310
Au Sable Pt.
Grand Marais
Crisp Pt.
Laughing Fish Pt.
Ground Portal
GRAND ISLAND
Trout Pt.
Two Hearted
Below
See
BURT
Mc MILLAN
L U C E
COLUMBUS
Huntoon Mill
NEWBERRY
Duluth
See Plate 11
LAKEFIELD
PENTLAND
Helmer
Germfask
MANISTIQUE
SENEY
CUSINO
MUNISING
ONOTA
ROCK RIVER
Forest Lake
AUTRAIN
LIMESTONE
MATHIAS
Cleveland Cliffs
INWOOD
Morenci
Scotts
Doyle
Kloodike
Stephen
SCHOOLCRAFT
DOYLE
Hiawatha Mill
Hiawatha
Lake Superior
Thompson
Manistique River
Manistique R.
North Branch
West Branch
Indian River
Blaney
MUELLER
Germfask
Manistique L.
FOR TAGE
Curtis
Diller
South Manistique L.
MACK INAC
GARFIELD
Donald
Hendricks Quarry
Hudson
Garnet
Biddle Pt.
Pt. Patterson
Soul Chois Pt.
Rapid
Osier
Loop Co Spur
Odetts Spur
Two Mile Spur
MASONVILLE
MAPLE RIDGE
Maple Ridge
Rock
Defiance
Friday
Trombly
Chaison
Danver
Perkins
Saugeen
GARDEN
NAHMA
Nahma Junc
Isabella
Cooks
Thompson
Fayette
FAIRBANKS
Big Bay
De Noc
Trans Harbor
Garden
Peninsula Pt.
Little Bay
Little Summer I.
Ft. Detour
Summer I.
St. Martin Island
DELTA
PALUWON
Woodland
Kingsley
CORNELL
Cornell
Salva
Marengo
Chandler
ESCANABA
Chalon
Gladstone
Wells
Newhall
Ford River
Nahma
Big Bay De Noc
Bay de Noc
Escanaba
Stonington
Little Bay
Peninsula Pt.
Fayette
Fairbanks
Little Summer I.
Ft. Detour
Summer I.
St. Martin Island
MENOMINEE
SPAULDING
Fairbanks
Labranche
Whitney
Perronville
Meyer
Cornell
Flatham
Harris
Ford River
Spalding
Wilson
Indian Town
Minnesota
Western
Heath
Nadeau
Carney
Gourley
Daggett
Cedarville
Stephenson
Stephenson
Hermansville
Cedar River
Ingalston
Arnaud Bay
Pt. Rocheraau
Menominee
GREEN BAY
Manistique
Marblehead Spur
White Dale
Gulliver P.O.
Blaney Junc.
Huntspur
NEWTON
Gravan
Raphadine
St. Paul
Minneapolis
Nauthaway
Gould City
Corinne or
Pike Lake
Viola P.O.
Ft. Patterson
Soul Chois Pt.
N
W
E
S
CHARLEVOIX
COUNTY
TO
Garden I.
TOWNSHIP
Hog I.
St. James
Beaver
PEAINE
Island
Crisp Pt.
Vermilion
Whitefish Point
Shelldrake R.
Shelldrake
Luce Co.
See Above.
CHIPPEWA CO
WHITE FISH
Emerson
WHITE
BAY
Naomikong Pt.
See Plate 11
Mc MILLAN
MILLS



MAP OF TWELFTH Congressional District of Michigan

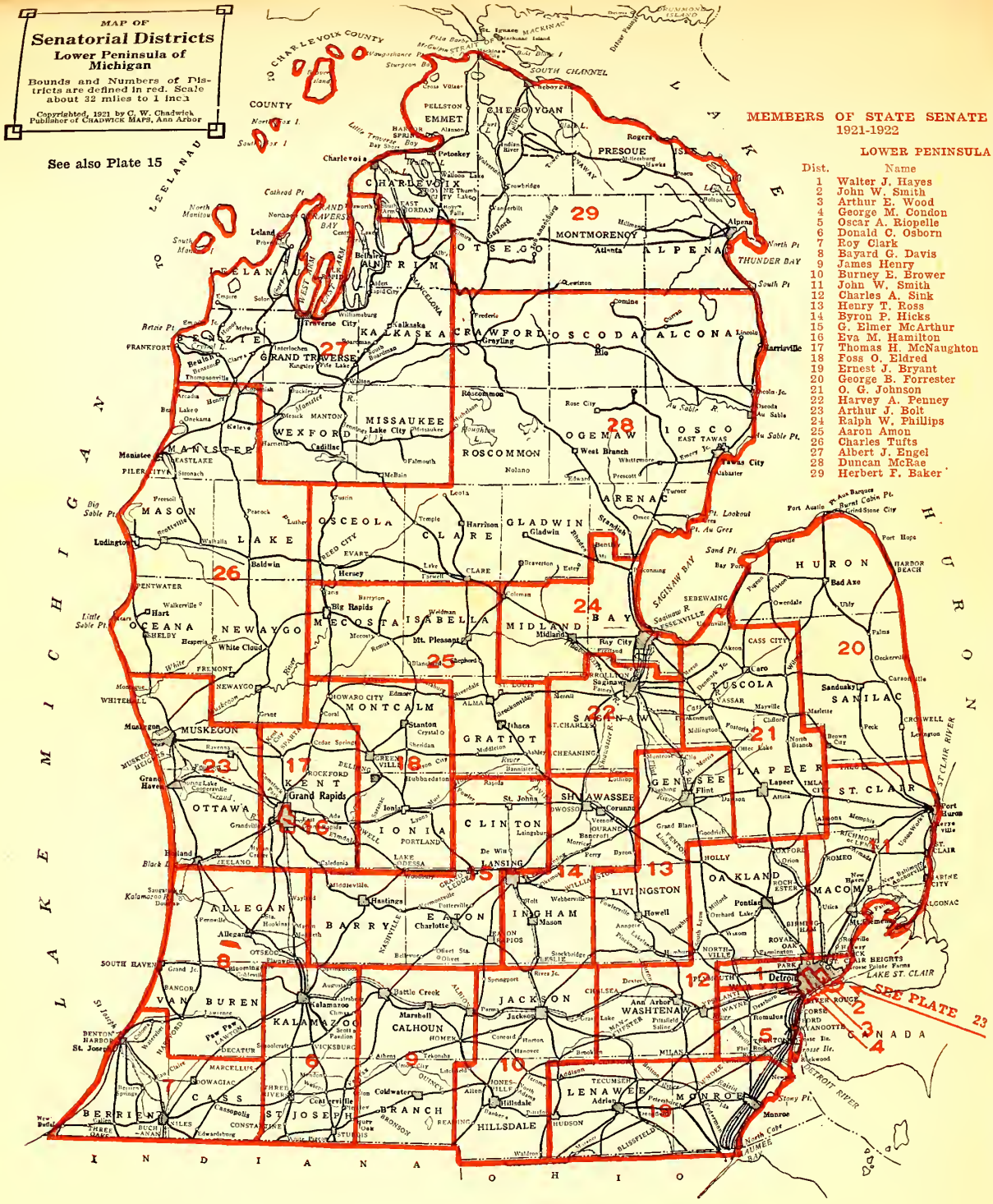
Scale about 14 miles to 1 inch

Copyrighted, 1921, by C. W. Chodwick
Publisher of CHADWICK MAPS, Ann Arbor

Population in 1920
217,743

NOTE

The Thirteenth Congressional District comprises Wards 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18 and 20 of the City of Detroit. (See map of Detroit, Plate 22.) Population of Thirteenth District in 1920: 420,650


MAP OF
Senatorial Districts
Lower Peninsula of
Michigan
Bounds and Numbers of Districts are defined in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch
Copyrighted, 1921 by C. W. Chadwick, Publisher of CHADWICK MAPS, Ann Arbor
See also Plate 15
MEMBERS OF STATE SENATE
1921-1922
LOWER PENINSULA
Dist. Name
1 Walter J. Hayes
2 John W. Smith
3 Arthur E. Wood
4 George M. Condon
5 Oscar A. Riopelle
6 Donald C. Osborn
7 Roy Clark
8 Bayard G. Davis
9 James Henry
10 Burney E. Brower
11 John W. Smith
12 Charles A. Sink
13 Henry T. Ross
14 Byron P. Hicks
15 G. Elmer McArthur
16 Eva M. Hamilton
17 Thomas H. McNaughton
18 Foss O. Eldred
19 Ernest J. Bryant
20 George B. Forrester
21 O. G. Johnson
22 Harvey A. Penney
23 Arthur J. Bolt
24 Ralph W. Phillips
25 Aaron Amon
26 Charles Tuffs
27 Albert J. Engel
28 Duncan McRae
29 Herbert F. Baker
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
LAKE ST. CLAIR
DETROIT RIVER
ST. CLAIR RIVER
SAGINAW BAY
THUNDER BAY
CANADA
INDIANA
OHIO
TO CHARLEVOIX COUNTY
TO LEELANAU COUNTY
SEE PLATE 23
PLATE 14

MAPS OF
Senatorial Districts
Upper Peninsula of Michigan and Grand Rapids

Bounds and Numbers of Districts are defined in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch

Copyrighted, 1921, by C. W. Chadwick
Publisher of CHADWICK MAPS, Ann Arbor

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS

These are as fixed by Act No. 218, P. A. of 1917, passed at the regular session of the Legislature.

MEMBERS OF STATE SENATE
1921-1922

Dist.	Name
16	Eva M. Hamilton
17	Thomas H. McNaughton
30	William A. Lemire
31	Frank H. Vandenboom
32	James M. Wilcox

CANADA
MINNESOTA
WISCONSIN
LAKE SUPERIOR
LAKE MICHIGAN
TO KEWEENAW COUNTY
ISLE ROYAL
Blake Pt
Siskiwit Bay
Eagle River
Manitou I.
Keweenaw Pt.
KEWEENAW
HOUGHTON
ONTONAGON
BARAGA
MARQUETTE
DICKINSON
IRON
GOGEBIC
MENOMINEE
DELTA
SCHOOLCRAFT
LUCE
CHIPPEWA
MACKINAC
CHARLEVOIX COUNTY
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
OTSEGO
LEELANAU
GRAND TRAVERSE BAY
GREEN BAY
STRAIT OF MACKINAC
SOUTH CHANNEL
WHITEFISH BAY
Keweenaw Bay
Huron Bay
Big Bay
Au Sable Pt.
Grand Marais
Whitefish Pt.
Sault Ste. Marie
Marquette
Manistique
Escanaba
Menominee
Iron Mountain
Crystal Falls
Iron River
Stambaugh
Kingsford
Norway
Quinnesec
Gladstone
Rapid River
Gulliver
Germfask
Newberry
Munising
Au Train
Seney
Grand Marais
Deer Park
Soo Jct.
Trout Lake
Manistique L.
Big Bay De Noc
Little Bay De Noc
Fayette
Ford River
Escanaba River
Whitefish Point
Soo Locks
St. Ignace
Mackinac Island
Drummond Island
Detour
Pt. Detour
Waugoshance Pt.
Sturgeon Bay
Cross Village
Beaver Island
North Fox I.
South Fox I.
Charlevoix
Petoskey
Harbor Springs
Bay Shore
Little Traverse Bay
Indian River
Cheboygan
Mackinaw City
Wilderness Park
Rogers City
Millersburg
Hawks
Onaway
Cathead Pt.
North Manitou I.
South Manitou I.
Leland
Northport
Elsworth
Traverse City
East Jordan
Boyne Falls
Gaylord
Otsego Lake
Hillman
Atlanta
Alpena
Thunder Bay
Thunder Bay River
Au Sable River
Manistique River
Menominee River
Escanaba River
Ontonagon River
Michigamme Reservoir
Peshekee Reservoir
Chocolay River
Dead River
Carp River
Tahquamenon River
Tahquamenon Falls
Lake Superior State Forest
Hiawatha National Forest
Ottawa National Forest
Copper Harbor
Eagle Harbor
Fort Wilkins
Calumet
Laurium
Lake Linden
Hubbell
Houghton
Hancock
Dollar Bay
Tamarack
Portage L.
Lake Roland
Keweenaw Bay
Fourteen Mile Pt.
Corners Bay
Ontonagon
Bruce Crossing
Watersmeet
Wakefield
Bessemer
Ewen
Trout Creek
Matchwood
Ironwood
Gogebic L.
Michigamme
Republic
National Mine
Princeton
Gwinn
Forsyth
Negaunee
Ishpeming
Champion
Watson
Michigamme
Nestoria
Covington
Baraga
L'Anse
Arnheim
Alberta
Atkinson
Amasa
Crystal Falls
Iron River
Stambaugh
Palatka
Stephenson
Daggett
Spalding
Powers
Perkins
Cornell
Escanaba
Gladstone
Rapid River
Gulliver
Manistique
Germfask
Seney
Newberry
Munising
Au Train

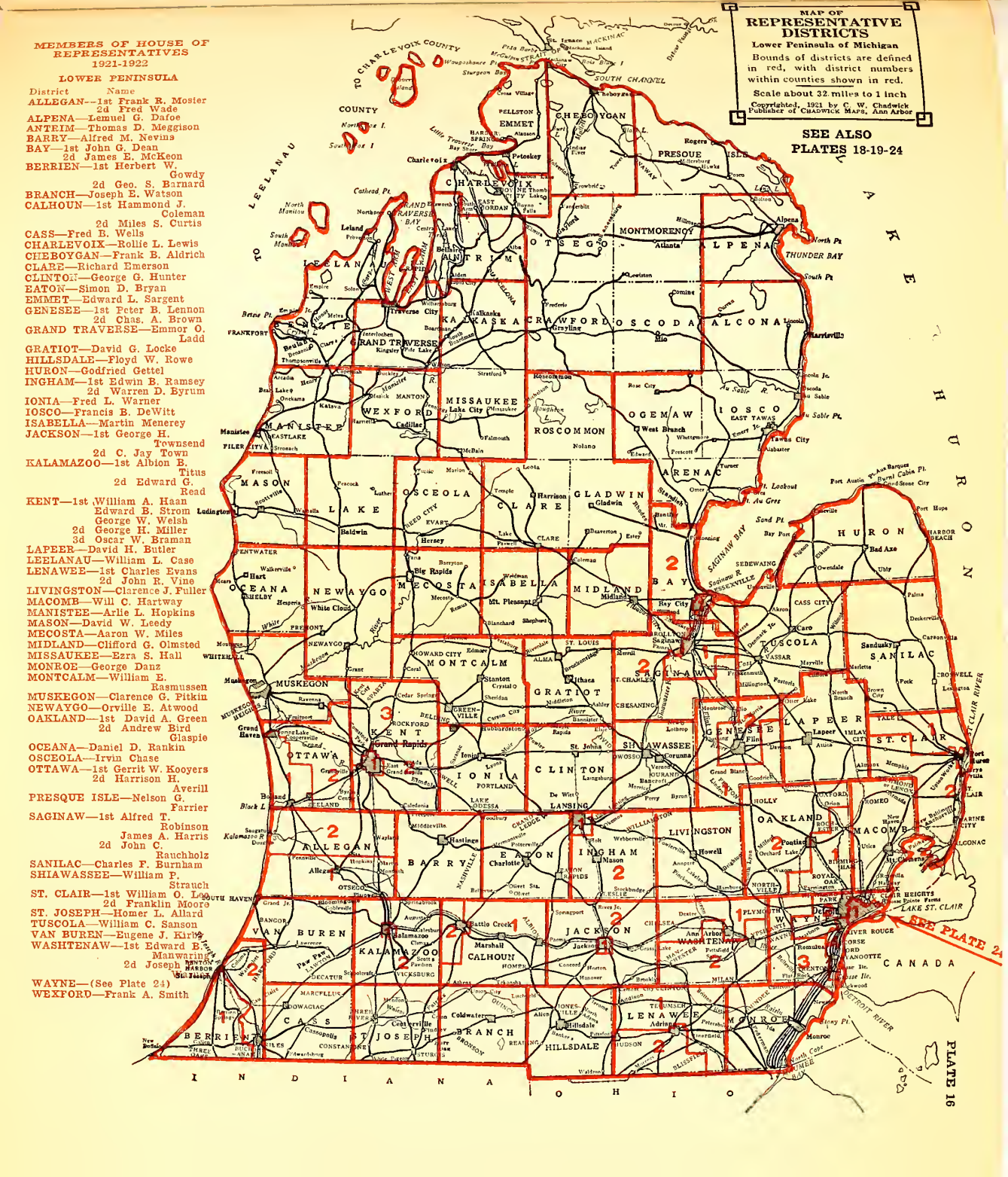

MEMBERS OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
1921-1922
LOWER PENINSULA
District Name
ALLEGAN—1st Frank R. Mosier
2d Fred Wade
ALPENA—Lemuel G. Dafoe
ANTRIM—Thomas D. Meggison
BARRY—Alfred M. Nevins
BAY—1st John G. Dean
2d James E. McKeon
BERRIEN—1st Herbert W. Gowdy
2d Geo. S. Barnard
BRANCH—Joseph E. Watson
CALHOUN—1st Hammond J. Coleman
2d Miles S. Curtis
CASS—Fred B. Wells
CHARLEVOIX—Rollie L. Lewis
CHEBOYGAN—Frank B. Aldrich
CLARE—Richard Emerson
CLINTON—George G. Hunter
EATON—Simon D. Bryan
EMMET—Edward L. Sargent
GENESEE—1st Peter B. Lennon
2d Chas. A. Brown
GRAND TRAVERSE—Emmor O. Ladd
GRATIOT—David G. Locke
HILLSDALE—Floyd W. Rowe
HURON—Godfried Gettel
INGHAM—1st Edwin B. Ramsey
2d Warren D. Byrum
IONIA—Fred L. Warner
IOSCO—Francis B. DeWitt
ISABELLA—Martin Menerey
JACKSON—1st George H. Townsend
2d C. Jay Town
KALAMAZOO—1st Albion B. Titus
2d Edward G. Read
KENT—1st William A. Haan
Edward B. Strom
George W. Welsh
2d George H. Miller
3d Oscar W. Braman
LAPEER—David H. Butler
LEELANAU—William L. Case
LENAWEE—1st Charles Evans
2d John R. Vine
LIVINGSTON—Clarence J. Fuller
MACOMB—Will C. Hartway
MANISTEE—Arlie L. Hopkins
MASON—David W. Leedy
MECOSTA—Aaron W. Miles
MIDLAND—Clifford G. Olmsted
MISSAUKEE—Ezra S. Hall
MONROE—George Danz
MONTCALM—William E. Rasmussen
MUSKEGON—Clarence G. Pitkin
NEWAYGO—Orville E. Atwood
OAKLAND—1st David A. Green
2d Andrew Bird Glaspie
OCEANA—Daniel D. Rankin
OSCEOLA—Irvin Chase
OTTAWA—1st Gerrit W. Kooyers
2d Harrison H. Averill
PRESQUE ISLE—Nelson G. Farrier
SAGINAW—1st Alfred T. Robinson
James A. Harris
2d John C. Rauchholz
SANILAC—Charles F. Burnham
SHIAWASSEE—William P. Strauch
ST. CLAIR—1st William O. Lee
2d Franklin Mooro
ST. JOSEPH—Homer L. Allard
TUSCOLA—William C. Sanson
VAN BUREN—Eugene J. Kirk
WASHTENAW—1st Edward B. Manwarin
2d Joseph
WAYNE—(See Plate 24)
WEXFORD—Frank A. Smith
MAP OF
REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS
Lower Peninsula of Michigan
Bounds of districts are defined in red, with district numbers within counties shown in red.
Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch
Copyrighted, 1921 by C. W. Chadwick
Publisher of CHADWICK MAPS, Ann Arbor
SEE ALSO PLATES 18-19-24
TO CHARLEVOIX COUNTY
TO LEELANAU
COUNTY
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
EMMET
CHARLEVOIX
LEELANAU
ANTRIM
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
OTSEGO
GRAND TRAVERSE
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
BENZIE
MANISTEE
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
MASON
OSCEOLA
CLARE
GLADWIN
ARENAC
LAKE
NEWAYGO
MECOSTA
ISABELLA
MIDLAND
BAY
HURON
OCEANA
MONTCALM
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
TUSCOLA
SANILAC
MUSKEGON
KENT
GENESEE
LAPEER
OTTAWA
IONIA
CLINTON
SHIAWASSEE
ST. CLAIR
ALLEGAN
BARRY
EATON
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
OAKLAND
MACOMB
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
WAYNE
BERRIEN
CASS
ST. JOSEPH
BRANCH
HILLSDALE
LENAWEE
MONROE
LAKE HURON
LAKE ST. CLAIR
DETROIT RIVER
ST. CLAIR RIVER
CANADA
INDIANA
OHIO
SEE PLATE 24
PLATE 16

PLATE 17

MAP OF REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS

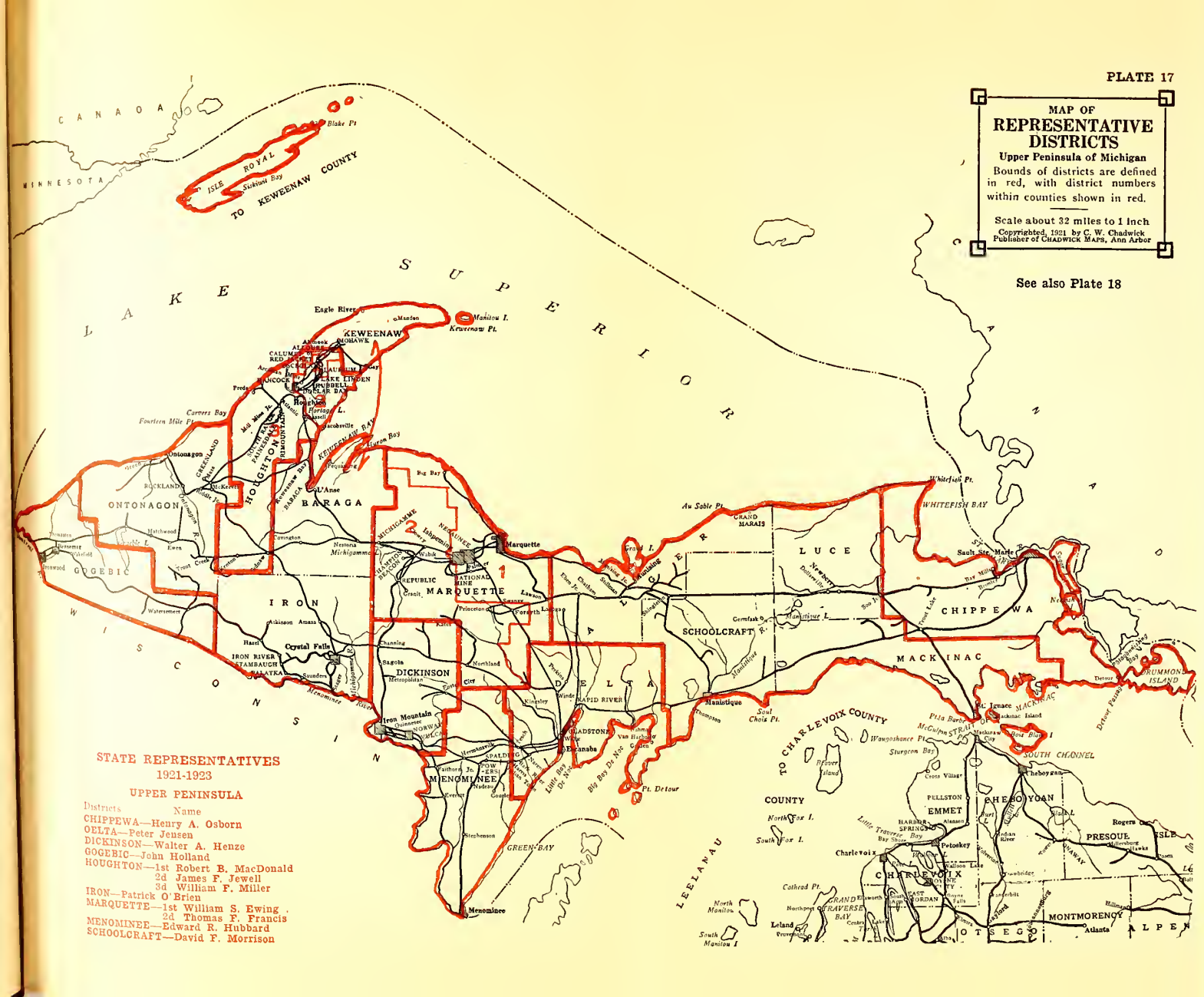
Upper Peninsula of Michigan

Bounds of districts are defined in red, with district numbers within counties shown in red.

Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch

Copyrighted, 1921 by C. W. Chadwick
Publisher of CHADWICK MAPS, Ann Arbor

See also Plate 18



STATE REPRESENTATIVES
1921-1923

UPPER PENINSULA

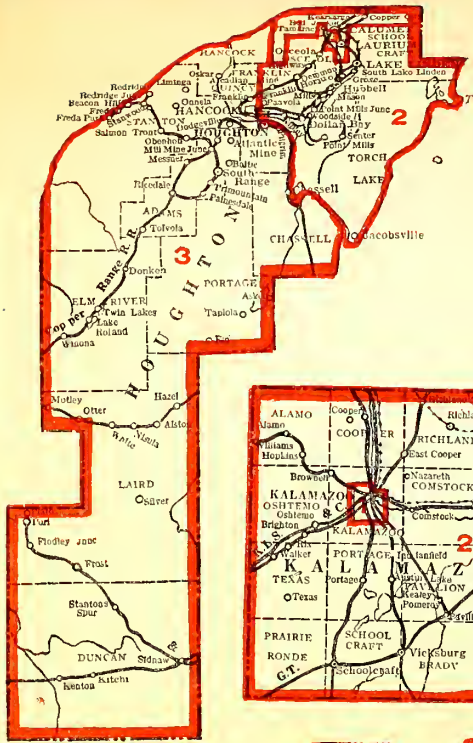
Districts	Name
CHIPPEWA	Henry A. Osborn
DELTA	Peter Jensen
DICKINSON	Walter A. Henze
GOGEBIC	John Holland
HOUGHTON	1st Robert B. MacDonald
	2d James F. Jewell
	3d William F. Miller
IRON	Patrick O'Brien
MARQUETTE	1st William S. Ewing
	2d Thomas F. Francis
MENOMINEE	Edward R. Hubbard
SCHOOLCRAFT	David F. Morrison

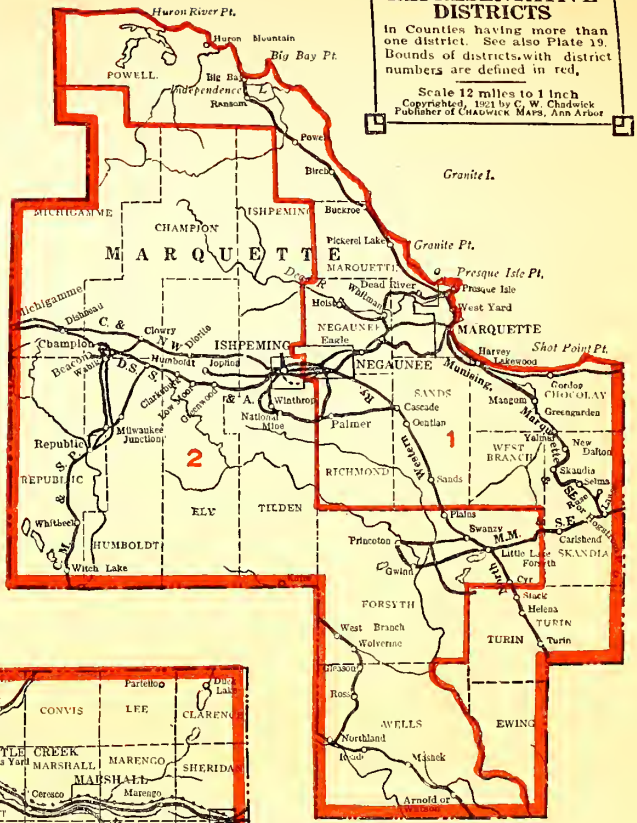
MAPS FOR Marking Bounds of REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS

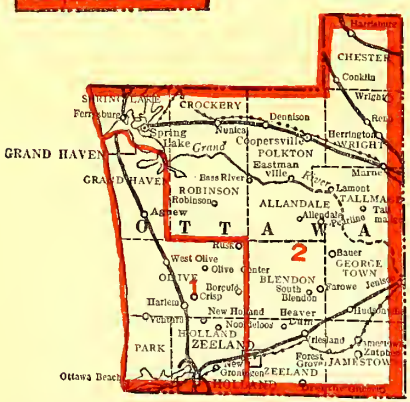
In Counties having more than one district. See also Plate 19. Bounds of districts with district numbers are defined in red.

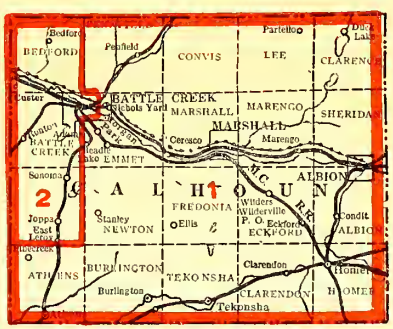
Scale 12 miles to 1 inch

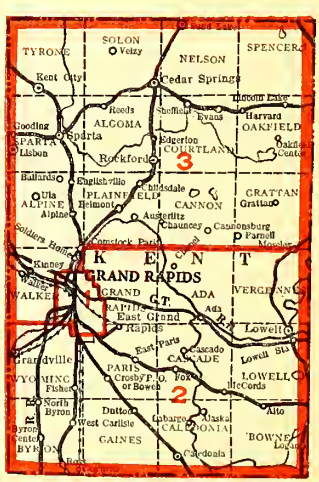
Copyrighted, 1921 by C. W. Chadwick
Publisher of CHADWICK MAPS, Ann Arbor

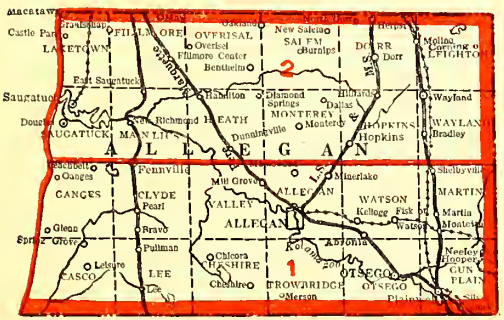










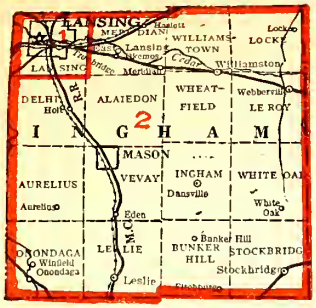


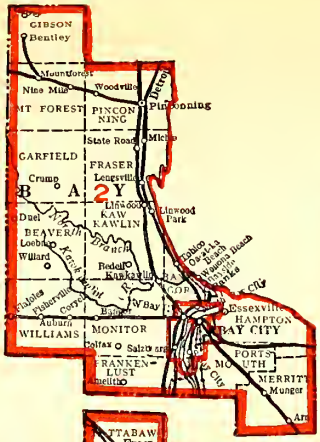
MAPS FOR
Marking Bounds of
REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS

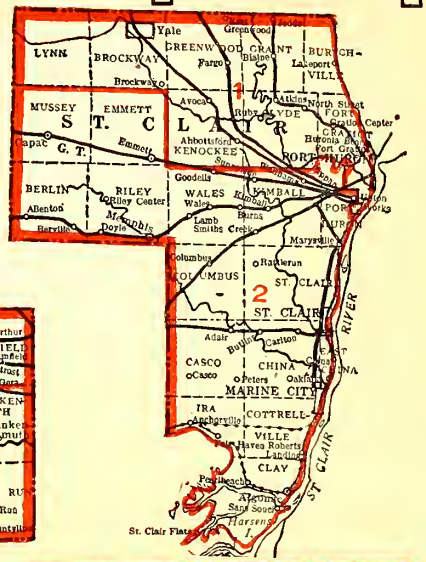
in Counties having more than one district. See also Plate 18. Bounds of districts with district numbers are defined in red,

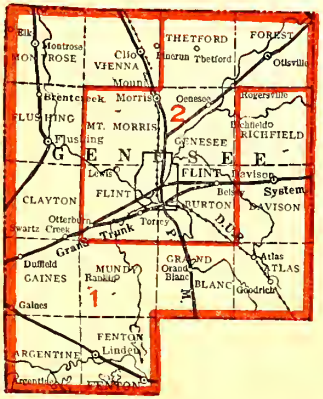
Scale 12 miles to 1 inch

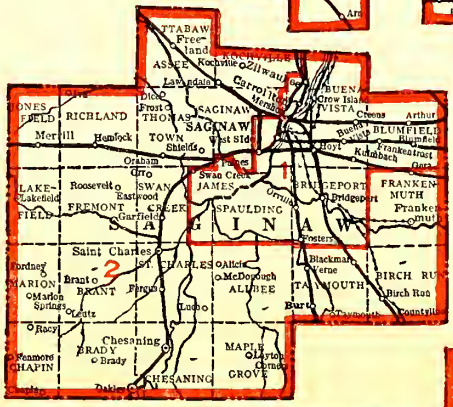
Copyrighted, 1921 by C. W. Chadwick
Publisher of CHADWICK MAPS Ann Arbor

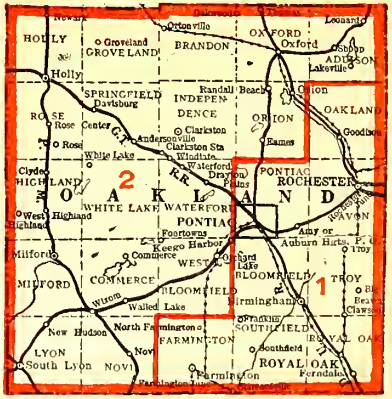


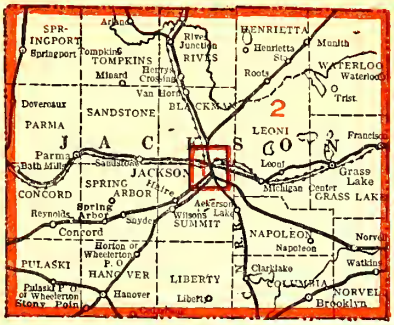


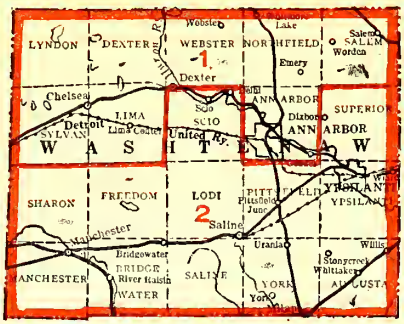


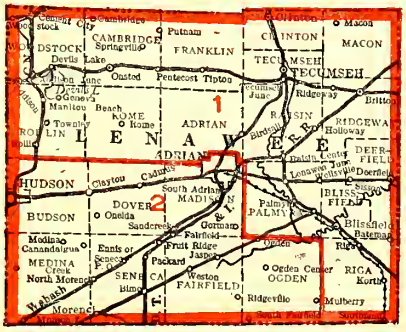


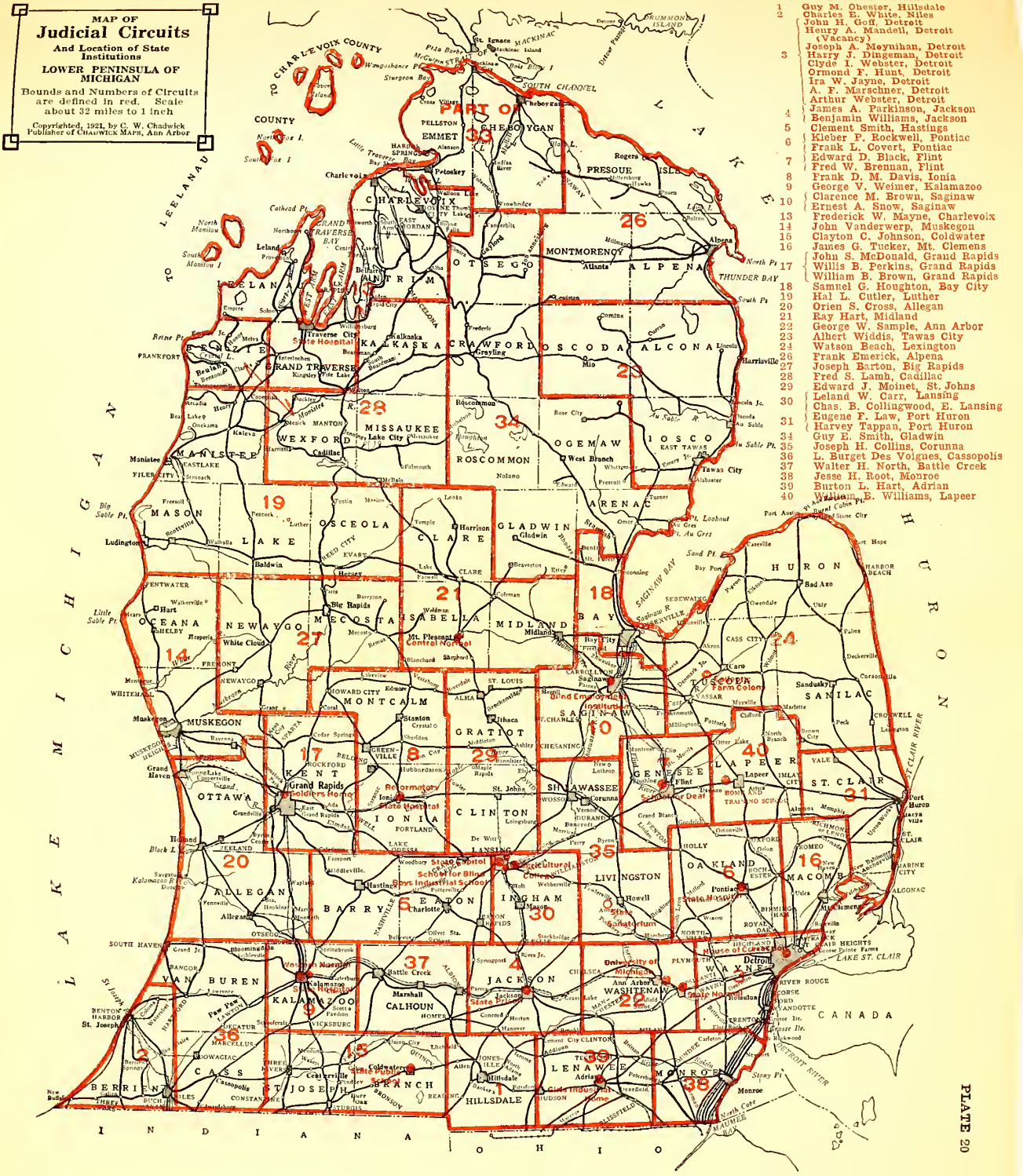











MAP OF
Judicial Circuits
And Location of State Institutions
LOWER PENINSULA OF MICHIGAN
Bounds and Numbers of Circuits are defined in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch
Copyrighted, 1921, by C. W. Chadwick
Publisher of Chadwick Maps, Ann Arbor
PART OF
TO CHARLEVOIX COUNTY
TO LEELANAU
COUNTY
CHEBOYGAN
EMMET
PRESQUE ISLE
CHARLEVOIX
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
LEELANAU
GRAND TRAVERSE
BENZIE
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
MANISTEE
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
ARENAC
MASON
OSCEOLA
CLARE
GLADWIN
HURON
LAKE
NEWAYGO
MECOSTA
ISABELLA
MIDLAND
BAY
SANILAC
OCEANA
MUSKEGON
MONTCALM
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
TUSCOLA
LAPEER
KENT
OTTAWA
IONIA
CLINTON
SHIAWASSEE
GENESEE
ST. CLAIR
ALLEGAN
BARRY
EATON
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
OAKLAND
MACOMB
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
WAYNE
CASS
ST JOSEPH
BRANCH
HILLSDALE
LENAWEE
MONROE
Lake Michigan
Lake Huron
Lake St. Clair
Detroit River
Indiana
Ohio
Canada
Mackinac Island
Mackinaw City
St. Ignace
Petoskey
Charlevoix
Traverse City
Cadillac
Manistee
Ludington
Baldwin
Hart
White Cloud
Big Rapids
Mt. Pleasant
Central Normal
Alma
St. Louis
Saginaw
Bay City
Midland
Alpena
Harrisville
Tawas City
West Branch
Roscommon
Grayling
Gaylord
Boyne City
Harbor Springs
Cheboygan
Mackinac
Sturgeon Bay
Charlevoix
Elk Rapids
Traverse City
Kingsley
Interlochen
Benzonia
Frankfort
Empire
Leland
Northport
Suttons Bay
Manistee
Filer City
Stronach
Cadillac
Mesick
Lake City
Harrietta
Manton
Kalkaska
Grayling
Frederic
Roscommon
Houghton Lake
Prudenville
Higgins Lake
West Branch
Rose City
Mio
Oscoda
Au Sable
Tawas City
East Tawas
Alabaster
Whittemore
Prescott
Omer
Arenac
Standish
Au Gres
Sand Pt.
Sebewaing
Caseville
Port Hope
Harbor Beach
Bad Axe
Huron
Pigeon
Owendale
Ubly
Port Austin
Grindstone City
Pt. Au Gres
Saginaw Bay
Bay Port
Kawkawlin
Essexville
Bay City
Auburn
Kochville
Zilwaukee
Saginaw
Carrollton
Frankenmuth
Vassar
Caro
Cass City
Akron
Sebewaing
Unionville
Palms
Deckerville
Carsonville
Sandusky
Sanilac
Croswell
Lexington
Port Huron
St. Clair River
Marysville
Algonac
Memphis
Almont
Imlay City
Lapeer
North Branch
Otter Lake
Brown City
Yale
Capac
Romeo
Richmond
New Baltimore
Marine City
Mt. Clemens
Utica
Fraser
Roseville
Eastpointe
Grosse Pointe Farms
Lake St. Clair
Detroit
Highland Park
Hamtramck
Dearborn
Dearborn Heights
Wayne
Plymouth
Northville
Novi
Farmington
Livonia
Redford
Garden City
Inkster
Westland
Wyandotte
River Rouge
Ecorse
Trenton
Grosse Ile
Gibraltar
Rockwood
Flat Rock
Monroe
Stony Pt.
North Cape
Maumee Bay
Toledo
Ottawa Lake
Petersburg
Deerfield
Tecumseh
Adrian
Clinton
Addison
Jonesville
Litchfield
Allen
Hillsdale
Pittsford
Hudson
Ridgeway
Wauseon
Fayette
Archbold
Sherwood
Bryan
Montpelier
Edgerton
Pioneer
Hicksville
Bryan
Fulton
Delta
Swanton
Metamora
Whitehouse
Waterville
Maumee
Perrysburg

MAP OF Judicial Circuits

And Location of State Institutions

UPPER PENINSULA OF MICHIGAN

Bounds and Numbers of Circuits are defined in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch

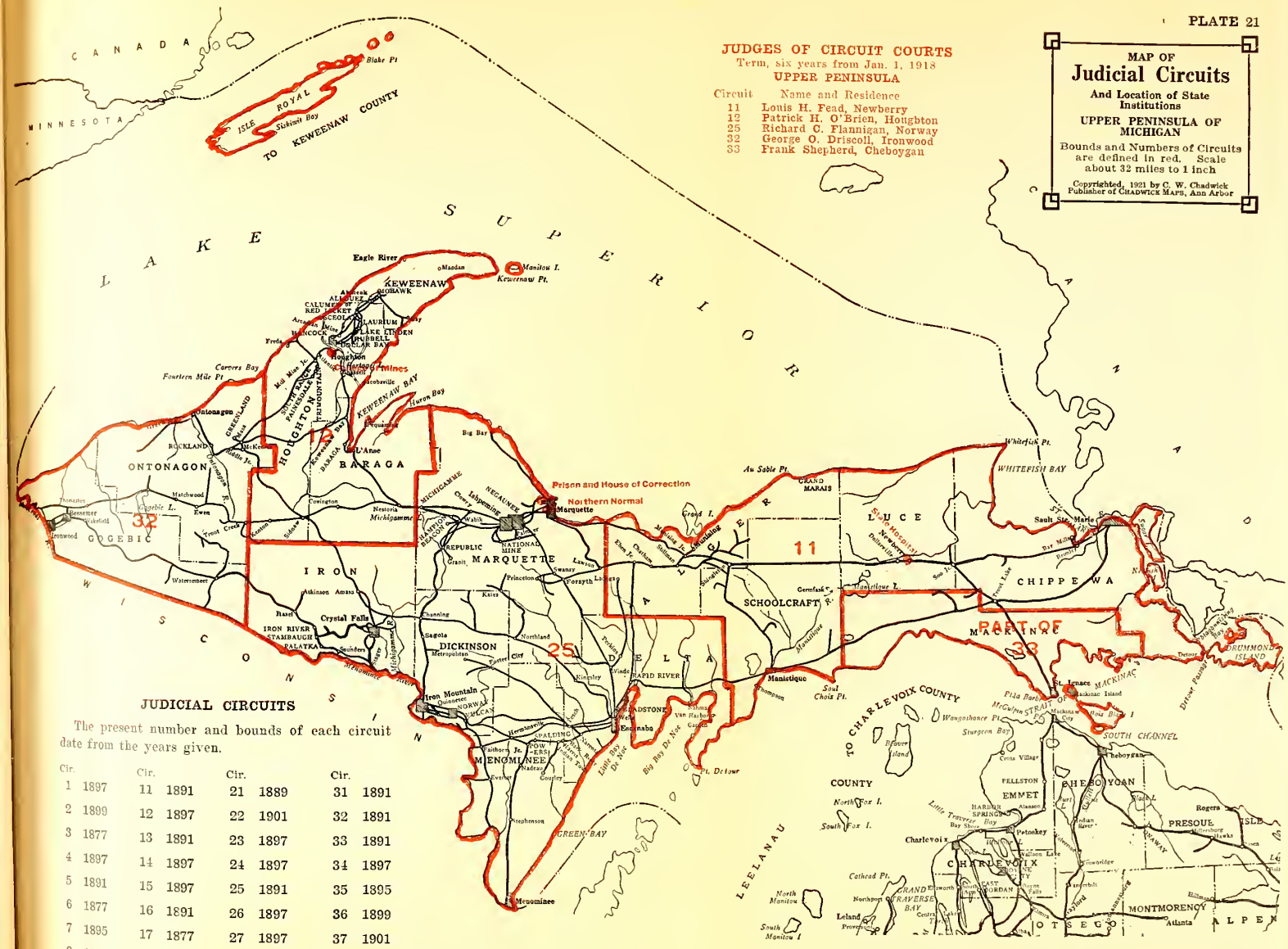
Copyrighted, 1921 by C. W. Chadwick
Publisher of CHADWICK MAPS, Ann Arbor

JUDGES OF CIRCUIT COURTS

Term, six years from Jan. 1, 1918

UPPER PENINSULA

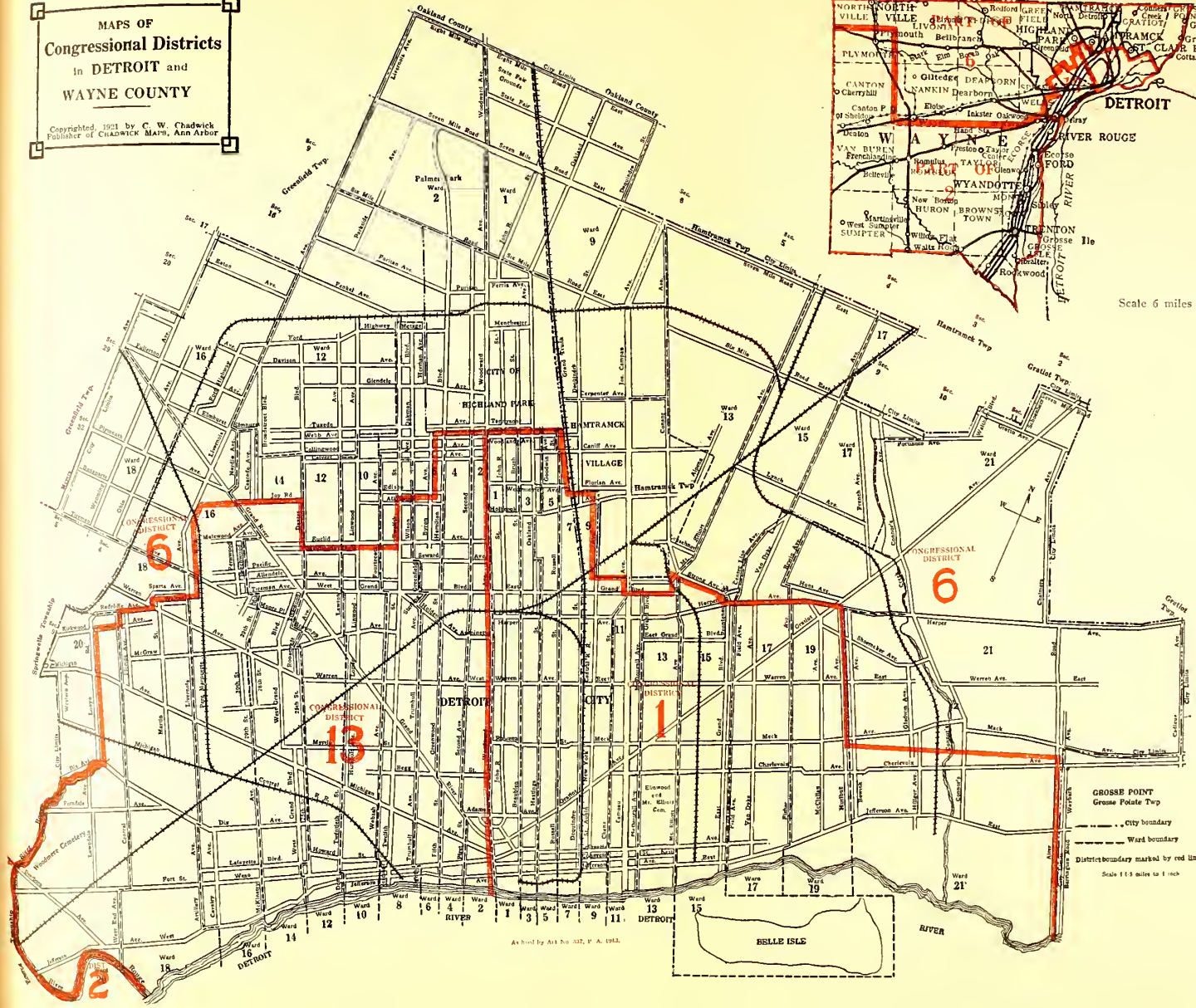
Circuit	Name and Residence
11	Louis H. Fead, Newberry
12	Patrick H. O'Brien, Houghton
25	Richard C. Flannigan, Norway
32	George O. Driscoll, Ironwood
33	Frank Shepherd, Cheboygan


CANADA
MINNESOTA
WISCONSIN
LAKE SUPERIOR
LAKE MICHIGAN
ROYAL
ISLE
Blake Pt
Siskiwit Bay
TO KEWEENAW COUNTY
Eagle River
KEWEENAW
Manitou I.
Keweenaw Pt.
Houghton
Hancock
Portage Lake
Lake Linden
Calumet
Laurium
Fourteen Mile Pt
Carneys Bay
Ontonagon
Greenland
Rockland
McKeever
Middle Jct.
ONTONAGON
HOUGHTON
Keweenaw Bay
Huron Bay
Big Bay
L'Anse
BARAGA
Watersmeet
GOGEBIC
IRON
Crystal Falls
Iron River
Stambaugh
Palatka
DICKINSON
Iron Mountain
Quinnesec
Norway
Vulcan
MENOMINEE
Stephenson
GREEN BAY
Ft. Menominee
Marquette
Prison and House of Correction
Northern Normal
Negaunee
Ishpeming
Michigamme
Republic
National Mine
MARQUETTE
Au Sable Pt.
Grand Marais
LUCE
Newberry
State Hospital
Whitefish Pt.
WHITEFISH BAY
Sault Ste. Marie
CHIPPEWA
SCHOOLCRAFT
Manistique
DELTA
Rapid River
Gladstone
Escanaba
Soul Chois Pt.
Pt. De Tour
Big Bay De Noc
Little Bay De Noc
Manistique Lake
Germfask
Seney
Grand I.
Munising
Au Train
Trenary
Gwinn
Negaunee
Ishpeming
Republic
Swanzy
Forsyth
Princeton
Channing
Kaiser
Sagola
Metropolitan
Spalding
Hermansville
Powers
Daggett
Cornell
Escanaba
Gladstone
Rapid River
Manistique
Germfask
Seney

MAPS OF Congressional Districts in DETROIT and WAYNE COUNTY

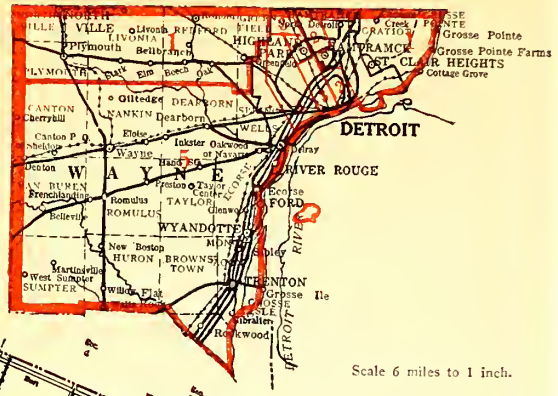
Copyrighted, 1921 by C. W. Chadwick
Publisher of CHADWICK MAPS, Ann Arbor

Scale 6 miles to 1 inch.



MAPS OF Senatorial Districts In DETROIT and WAYNE COUNTY

Copyrighted, 1921 by C. W. Chadwick
Publisher of CHADWICK MAPS, Ann Arbor



SENATORIAL DISTRICTS
These are as fixed by Act No. 218, P. A. of 1917, passed at the regular session of the Legislature
Bounds of districts are defined in red.

SENATORIAL DISTRICT 1
SENATORIAL DISTRICT 2
SENATORIAL DISTRICT 3
SENATORIAL DISTRICT 4
SENATORIAL DISTRICT 5

CITY OF DETROIT

GROSSE POINT
Grosse Pointe Twp

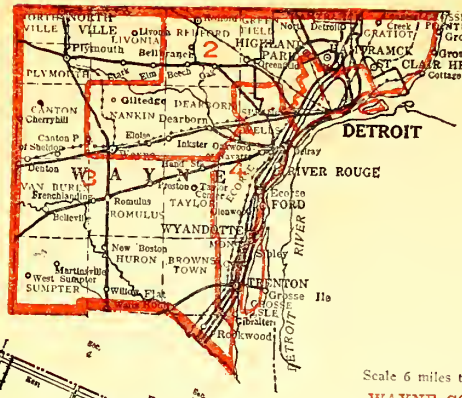
City boundary
Ward boundary
District boundary marked by red line

Scale 1 1-2 miles to 1 inch

BELLE ISLE

MAPS OF REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS In DETROIT and WAYNE COUNTY

Copyrighted, 1921 by C. W. Chadwick
Publisher of CHADWICK MAPS, Ann Arbor



Scale 6 miles to 1 inch.

WAYNE COUNTY REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT
James D. Jerome
John Stevenson
Milton E. Palmer
Charles H. Culver
G. Oliver Frick
A. Ward Copley
Albert H. Reutter
George Lord
Vincent P. Dacey
Ralph W. Liddy
Russell A. Hart

SECOND DISTRICT
Fred E. Dunn

THIRD DISTRICT
Milo N. Johnson

FOURTH DISTRICT
Ari H. Woodruff

Crane, Flavius J. B.	Howell	Livingston county	1838.
Crane, George	Adrian	Lenawee county	1851.
Crane, George L.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Fifth District	1863, '64.
Crapser, Bert F	Swartz Creek	Genesee county, First District	1913.
Crary, Isaac E	Marshall	Calhoun county	1842, '46.
Craven, Robert E	Duplain	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1853.
Crawford, James (*b*)		Keweenaw county	1869.
Crawford, Samuel E	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1917, '19.
Crego, Richard J (*a*)	South Jackson	Jackson county, Third District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Cressy, Alonzo (*a*)	Clinton	Lenawee county	1837.
Crippen, George D	Stambaugh	Dickinson District	1897, '98.
Crippen, William W	Milford	Oakland county, Second District	1893.
Crocker, Martin (*a*)	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, First District	1887.
Crofoot, George W	Pinckney	Livingston county, First District	1871, '72.
Croll, Henry, Jr	Beaverton	Clare District	1913, '15, '17, '19.
Crosby, Daniel W	Elbridge	Oceana county	1889.
Crosby, Hale E	New Buffalo	Berrien county, First District	1857, '58.
Crosby, Will A	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1899, '00.
Cross, John S	Bangor	Van Buren county, Second District	1885, '87.
Crossman, Alanson	Dexter	Washtenaw county	1835, '6.
Crossman, Daniel L	Dansville	Ingham county, Second District	1867, '9, '70.
Crossman, John S	Ingham Center	Ingham county	1851.
Croswell, Charles M. (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1873, '74.
Crouse, Robert (*a*)	Hartland	Livingston county	1848.
Crozer, James A	Menominee	Menominee county	1885.
Culver, Charles H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1915, '17.
Culver, Jonathan H	Colon	Branch county	1847.
Cummins, George J	Harrison	Clare District	1909, '11.
Currie, Gilbert A	Midland	Midland county	1909, '11, '13.
Curry, James L. (*a*)	Clio	Genesee county, Third District	1869, '70.
Curry, Solomon S	Ishpeming	Marquette county	1875.
Curtis, George M	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1893, '95.
Curtis, Israel	Erin Corners	Macomb county	1849.
Curtis, James B. F	New Lothrop	Shiawassee county, First District	1889.
Curtis, Miles S	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1895, '17, '19.
Curtis, Thomas	Kensington	Oakland county	1841.
Curtis, William H	Hanley	Ottawa county, First District	1873, '4, '9.
Curtis, William L. (*a*)	Petoskey	Cheboygan District	1901.
Curtiss, Darwin Z	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909.
Curtiss, John W	Dushville	Isabella county	1891, '2, '3.
Curtiss, Lester	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1877.
Cutcheon, Otis E. M	Oscoda	Midland county	1879.
		Midland, Iosco, Gladwin, Roscommon and Ogemaw counties	1881, '82.
Cutcheon, Sullivan M	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

(*b*) Did not take his seat.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Dafoe, Lemuel G	Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency and Otsego counties	1891, '92, '19
Daigneau, Samuel E	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, Second District	1915, '17.
Dakin, Milo H	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1885, '87.
Dalton, James, Jr	Dalton's Mills	Ottawa county	1859.
Dalton, John W	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1889.
Dalton, Lawrence	Dalton's Corners	Wayne county, Second District	1871, '72.
Daly, James	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1875.
Damon, John A. (*a*)	Millington	Tuscola county, First District	1887, '89.
Daniels, David I	Wacousta	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1859.
Daniels, Ebenezer	Medina	Lenawee county	1841.
Daprato, John	Iron Mountain	Dickinson county	1913, '15, '17, '19.
Darling, Henry	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1851.
Darragh, Archibald B	St. Louis	Gratiot county	1883.
Darrah, Lewis	La Salle	Monroe county	1847.
Daugherty, Samuel J	Caro	Tuscola county	1907.
Davenport, George	Hadley	Lapeer county, First District	1881, '2, '3.
David, James I. (*a*)	Trenton	Wayne county, Fifth District	1859.
David, Orrin	Trenton	Wayne county	1849.
Davis, Alexander W	Grand Blanc	Genesee county, Second District	1861, '62.
Davis, Alonzo C	Minong	Ontonagon, Baraga, Isle Royal and Keweenaw counties	1877.
	L'Anse	Ontonagon, Baraga, Isle Royal and Keweenaw counties	1885.
Davis, Ammos	Southfield	Oakland county	1839, '40.
Davis, Calvin	Macomb	Macomb county	1845.
Davis, Chauncey (*b*)	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1861, '62.
		Muskegon and Oceana counties	1863.
Davis, George B. (*a*)	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1895, '97, '98.
Davis, Henry	Pennsylvania	Branch county, Second District	1853.
Davis, Ira	Trenton	Wayne county, Fifth District	1861, '62.
Davis, James M	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1899, '00.
Davis, John	Birmingham	Oakland county	1844, '46.
Davis, John M	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
Davis, Robert W	Oxford	Oakland county	1849.
Davis, Willard	Vermontville	Eaton county, Second District	1857, '58.
Davis, William	Fremont	Newaygo county	1907, '09.
Davis, William R	Oakfield	Kent county, Fourth District	1869, '70.
Davison, Oliver P	Highland	Oakland county	1847.
Davock, Harlow P	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Dayton, Daniel	Davisonville	Genesee county	1849.
Deane, Charles W	Pentwater	Newaygo, Oceana and Mecosta counties	1867.
Deare, Henry W	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1863, '64.
DeBoer, William	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1915.

Decker, Freeman L.	Lake City	Missaukee District	1905, '09, '11.
Decker, Jesse	Orion	Oakland county	1838, '39.
Dee, Patrick	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Dehn, John G	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1919.
Delamatter, Anson H	Columbia	Jackson county	1844.
De Lisle, Peter B	Delray	Wayne county, Fourth District	1903.
Deming, Daniel H	Dover	Lenawee county	1847, '49.
Deming, Theodore E	Wayne	Wayne county, Third District	1889.
Dempsey, James W	Manistee	Manistee county	1893.
Denby, Edwin	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903.
Denman, Henry B	Dowagiac	Cass county, First District	1863, '64.
Denning, Moses R. (c)	Manistee	Manistee county	1891.
Dennis, David B	Adrian	Lenawee county	1848, '50.
Dennis, Orville	Lake City	Wexford District	1901.
		Missaukee District	1903.
		Oakland county	1848.
Denton, Solomon W	Pontiac	Emmet county	1917, '19.
Deuel, Andrew L	Harbor Springs	Wayne county, First District	1883.
Devlin, John	Detroit	Oceana county	1905, '07.
Dewey, George E	Shelby	Genesee county, First District	1889.
Dewey, Hezekiah R	Grand Blanc	Shiawassee county, Second District	1881, '82.
Dewey, John W	Owosso	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1842.
Dexter, George W	Ionia	Montcalm county	1909.
De Young, Cornelius	Crystal	Calhoun county, Second District	1859.
Dickey, Charles (a)	Marshall	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Dickinson, Jos. H	Detroit	Eaton county, Second District	1897, '98.
Dickinson, Luren D. (a)	Charlotte	Eaton county	1905, '07.
Dickson, Robinson J	Dowagiac	Cass county	1883, '5, '7.
Diehl, Barney	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1917.
Diekema, Gerrit J	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1885, '7, '9, '91, '2.
Diller, Henry B	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Second District	1881, '2, '3.
Dillman, Louis	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
Dillon, Joseph	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1887.
Dimond, Reuben B	Lexington	St. Clair county	1848.
Dingley, Edward N	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Dinturff, Daniel W	Fowlerville	Livingston county, Second District	1873, '74.
Divine, John	Lexington	Sanilac and Huron counties	1855.
Divine, Joseph	Cambria	Hillsdale county, Second District	1885.
Divine, Rosekrans K	Eureka	Montcalm and counties thereto attached	1855.
Dixon, John S	Charlevoix	Emmet, Manistee, Grand Traverse, Leelanau, Antrim, Otsego, Crawford, Kalkaska, Missaukee and Wexford counties	1863, '64.
Dockeray, James	Laphamville	Kent county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Dodge, Charles D	London	Monroe county, Second District	1891, '2 '3.
Dodge, Frank L	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1883, '85.

(a) Also senator, see list.

(b) Did not sit in extra session of '64.

(c) Did not sit in extra session of '92.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Dodge, Henry M	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1848.
Dodge, Hiram	Clinton	Lenawee county	1835, '36.
Dohany, John S	Greenfield	Wayne county, Second District	1903.
Dolsen, Levi E	Detroit	Wayne county	1841.
Donnelly, John C	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Donovan, John	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Doremus, Frank E	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1891, '92.
Dorsey, Andrew	Homer	Calhoun county	1838.
Dort, Titus (*a*)	Dearborn	Wayne county	1839, '42.
		Wayne county, Third District	1865.
Doty, Philo	Eagle	Clinton county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Doty, Samuel	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1838.
Double, Thomas E	Vienna	Presque Isle District	1905, '07.
Dougherty, Archibald K	Elk Rapids	Charlevoix, Antrim and Manitou counties	1887.
Douglas, Columbus C	Houghton	Houghton and Ontonagon counties	1861, '62.
Douglass, Frank A	Houghton	Houghton county	1887.
Dovell, Andrew J. (*b*)	Manistee	Manistee and Mason counties	1874.
Dow, John	Sunfield	Eaton county, Second District	1863, '64.
Dow, Peter (*a*)	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1875.
Dowling, Michael A	Wenona	Bay county, First District	1877.
Downing, Alonzo	Downington	Sanilac county, Second District	1891, '92.
Downing, Charles E	Romulus	Wayne county, Third District	1913.
Dox, Peter	Birmingham	Oakland county	1850.
Doyle, Michael J. (*c*)	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa, Alger, Luce, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1891.
Doyle, Michael S	Elsie	Clinton county	1899, '00, '01.
Drake, William P	Amboy	Hillsdale county, Second District	1873, '74.
Draper, William P	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1838.
Drew, John A	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1841.
Drew, John F	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1873, '74.
Driggs, Alfred L	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1847.
Driggs, John F	East Saginaw	Saginaw county	1859.
Drummond, Hugh	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1919.
Dudley, Harlan J	Fremont	Newaygo county	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Duff, Wm. J	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1899, '00.
Dunakin, Daniel	Homer	Calhoun county, First District	1855.
Dunbar, Addison E	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1885, '87.
Dunbar, William	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1857, '8, '9.
Duncan, Delamore	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1850.
Duncan, George W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903, '05, '07.
Duncan, Robert W	Grand Haven	Ottawa county	1855.

Dundas, Robert F.	Ludington	Mason and Lake counties	1881, '2.
Dunham, Nelson (*a*)	Dundee	Monroe county	1840, '4, '6.
Dunlap, Abijah B	Traverse City	Grand Traverse and counties thereto attached	1865, '67.
Dunn, Fred E	Croswell	Sanilac county	1911, '13.
Dunn, Fred E	Highland Park	Wayne county, Second District	1919.
Dunn, James	Emmett	St. Clair county, First District	1901.
		St. Clair county, Second District	1903.
Dunning, William M	Blaine	St. Clair county, First District	1907, '09.
Dunstan, James C	Dollar Bay	Houghton county, Second District	1903, '05.
Dunstan, Thomas B. (*a*)	Central Mine	Ontonagon, Keweenaw, Isle Royal and Baraga counties	1883.
Dupont, Charles	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
DuPuy, James	Spring Arbor	Jackson county, Third District	1855.
Durham, Millard	Coopersville	Ottawa county, Second District	1903, '05.
Durocher, Laurent (*a*)	Brest	Monroe county	1839.
Dusenbury, Frank H	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella county	1909, '11.
Dusseau, Joel J	Loranger	Monroe county, Second District	1867.
Dusseau, Victor A	Erie	Monroe county, Third District	1865, '9, 70.
Dust, William T	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Dyckman, Evert B	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1847.
Dyer, Walter R	Standish	Iosco, Alcona and Arenac counties	1889.
Eakins, James	Port Crescent	Huron county	1881, '82.
Earl, Barney	Cooper	Kalamazoo county	1849, '51.
Earle, Nathaniel A	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1881, '8.
Eastman, Ahira G	Adrian	Lenawee county	1845.
Easton, David J	Union City	Branch county, Second District	1881, '82.
Eaton, Charles L	Paw Paw	Van Buren county, First District	1889, '91, '92.
Eaton, Crosby	South Haven	Allegan county, First District	1877, '9, '81, '2.
Eaton, Ebenezer C	Rawsonville	Wayne county	1839, '47.
Eaton, Fred L	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1917.
Eaton, Jerome B	Jackson	Jackson county	1851.
		Jackson county, Second District	1869, '70.
Eaton, Levi	Romulus	Wayne	1851.
Eaton, Royal C	Bravo	Allegan county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Eck, William R	Colon	St. Joseph county, First District	1867, '9, '70.
Ecklee, George	Rollin	Lenawee county	1845.
Eddy, Hiram S	Fairfield	Lenawee county, Second District	1855.
Edgar, William R	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Second District	1895, '97, '98.
Edmunds, James M. (*a*)	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1846, '47.
Edwards, Adelbert D	Atlantic Mine	Houghton county, Third District	1907, '09, '11, '13, '15, '17.
Edwards, Arthur	Trenton	Wayne county	1855.
Edwards, Edward E. (*a*)	Fremont	Newaygo county	1881, '82.
Edwards, George F	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1877.
Edwards, Henry D	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1873, '74.
Edwards, William J	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1871, '72.
Egan, Francis B	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.

(*a*) Also senator, see list. | (*b*) Vice Merrit N. Chafey, resigned. | (*c*) Vacated seat by removal from district before extra session of '92.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Eggleston, Ebenezer S.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1873, '74.
Eggleston, James	Monterey	Allegan county, First District	1875.
Eichhorn, Philip	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1903, '05.
Eikhoff, Henry J	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Eisenmann, George J	Temperance	Monroe county	1913.
Eisenmann, John C	Erie	Monroe county, First District	1881, '2.
Eldred, Alva D	Tekonsha	Calhoun county, Second District	1885, '87.
Eldred, Caleb	Climax Prairie	Kalamazoo county	1837.
Eldredge, James B	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, First District	1863, '64.
Eldredge, Nathaniel B	Dryden	Lapeer county	1848.
Ellenwood, John	Pine Lake	Oakland county	1835, '36.
Elliott, Adam	Hickory Corners	Barry county, Second District	1869, '70.
Elliott, Marcus D	Holly	Oakland county, Second District	1877.
Ellis, George E	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1905.
Ellis, Myron H	New Boston	Wayne county, Fourth District	1883.
Ellsworth, Charles C	Greenville	Montcalm and other counties	1853.
Ely, Elisha	Allegan	Allegan county	1835-6, '7.
Ely, Heman B	Carp River	Chippewa, Marquette and other counties	1853.
Emerson, Luther G	Rockland	Ontonagon county	1867.
Emery, Jared H	Burnside	Lapeer county, First District	1867.
Emmons, Jed P. C	Detroit	Wayne county	1848.
Empson, G. Raymond	Gladstone	Delta county	1915.
Engel, Charles	Minden City	Sanilac county	1909.
Engleman, Hieronymus	Center Line	Macomb county, Second District	1885, '87.
Enos, Jehiel	St. Joseph	Berrien county	1848.
	Benton	Berrien county, Second District	1857.
Enos, Morgan	Pipestone	Berrien county, Second District	1859.
Enos, Uriel	Edwardsburgh	Cass county, Second District	1855.
Erickson, Ole	Escanaba	Delta county	1905, '07.
Erskine, James	Port Sanilac	Sanilac county	1857, '8, '63, '4.
Estabrook, John S	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1879, '81, '2.
Estee, Free	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella and Clare counties	1885.
Evans, Charles	Tipton	Lenawee county, First District	1917, '19.
Evans, Charles A	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1913.
Evens, M. L	Coldwater	Branch county	1915.
Ewell, Philander	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1855.
Ewers, Charles	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Ewing, Alexander	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Fifth District	1853.
Ewing, Alvin E	White	Hillsdale county	1893.
Ewing, William S	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1911, '15, '17, '19
Fairbank, Merton W	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Second District	1905, '07.

Fairbanks, Earl (*a*)	Luther	Wexford District	1903, '05.
Fairfield, Ebenezer W	Adrian	Lenawee county	1844.
Fallass, Silas S	Fallassburg	Kent county, Second District	1859, '61, '62.
Fancher, Isaac A. (*a*)	Mt. Pleasant	Midland, Isabella, Gladwin, Clare and Roscommon counties	1873, '74.
Fargo, John D	Granville	Montcalm county	1857, '58.
Farmer, Edwin	Stockbridge	Livingston county	1907, '09, '11, '13.
Farmer, John	Stockbridge	Ingham county, Second District	1883.
Farr, Augustine W. (*a*)	Onekama	Manistee county	1877.
Farrell, Charles H	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1907.
Farrier, Nelson G	Hillman	Presque Isle District	1917, '19.
Farrington, Thomas	London	Monroe county	1837.
Faxon, Thomas J	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1847.
Fay, Jonathan P. (*b*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1835-6.
Felch, Alpheus	Monroe	Monroe county	1835-36, '7.
Fellows, Orville H	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Third District	1863, '64, '5, '7.
Felt, Dorman	Felts	Ingham county, Second District	1859.
Fenner, George H	Marlette	Sanilac county	1869, '70.
Fenton, Charles B	Mackinac	Mackinac, Cheboygan, Chippewa, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1867, '71, '2.
Fenton, Joseph S	Fenton	Genesee county	1851.
Ferguson, Augustus F	Okemos	Ingham county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Ferguson, Daniel, Jr	De Witt	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1844.
Ferguson, Fenner	Albion	Calhoun county	1849.
Ferguson, James E	Bangor	Van Buren county, Second District	1877, '79.
Ferguson, Marvin	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Ferguson, Thomas A	Sherman	Grand Traverse, Wexford, Missaukee, Kalkaska, Crawford and Manitou counties	1873, '4, '5.
Ferguson, William W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893, '95.
Ferrington, George W	Redford	Wayne county	1835-6, '7, '47.
Ferris, Benjamin F	Sherwood	Branch county	1848.
Ferris, Jacob	Greenville	Montcalm, Isabella, Osceola and Clare counties	1859.
Ferris, Richard	Bear Lake Mills	Allegan county, First District	1871, '72.
Ferry, Asa P	Rockford	Kent county, Third District	1871, '72.
Ferry, Dexter Mason, Jr	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901, '03.
Ferry, Thomas W. (*a*)	Grand Haven	Kent and Ottawa counties	1851.
Fessenden, C. B. H	Utica	Macomb county	1842.
Fey, Conrad	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1873, '74.
Field, James (*c*)		Lenawee county	1837.
Field, Nathaniel L	Rudyard	Chippewa county	1909, '11.
Fifield, Francis W	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1863, '64.
Fildew, Francis	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92
Finch, Asahel, Jr. (*d*)	Adrian	Lenawee county	1837.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Died March 12, 1836, and succeeded by Charles Moran.
(*c*) In adjourned session of '37, vice Asahel Finch, Jr., resigned.
(*d*) Resigned before adjourned session '37, and succeeded by James Field.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Finney, Noble H	Grand Rapids	Kent, Ottawa and Ionia counties	1839.
Fisher, Alonzo W	Fennville, R. D. 1	Allegan county, First District	1903, '05.
Fisher, Delos	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1865.
Fisk, Charles H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Fisk, J. Russell	Rives Junction, R. D. 1.	Jackson county, Second District	1903, '05, '11.
Fitch, Charles C	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Fitch, Ferris S	Bunker Hill	Ingham county	1853, '55.
Fitch, Morgan L	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1851.
Fitch, Nathan	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1863, '64.
Fitch, Norton	Sparta	Kent county, Third District	1891, '2, '3.
Fitch, Virgil A	Ludington	Mason county	1919.
Fitzgerald, John P	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1919.
Fitzgerald, John W	Grand Ledge	Eaton county, First District	1895.
Fitzgerald, Thomas	Niles	Berrien county	1839.
Fitzgerald, William L	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1913.
Fitzgibbon, David A. (*a*)	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1911.
Fitzsimmons, George	Reading	Hillsdale county, Second District	1853.
Fleischhauer, Alfred M	Reed City	Osceola District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Fletcher, John W	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1877.
Fletcher, Niram A	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1883.
Flood, James K. (*a*)	Hart	Oceana county	1895.
Flower, James	Armada	Macomb county	1849.
Flowers, Charles	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909,'11,'13,'15,'17.
Folks, Charles	Pulaski	Jackson county, Second District	1907, '09.
Follett, Elwin B	Hale	Iosco District	1913, '15.
Follett, Martin P	Fair Plain	Montcalm county	1861, '62.
Foote, Charles E	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Foote, Charles R	Alto	Kent county, Second District	1913, '15, '17.
Foote, Henry K	Walled Lake	Oakland county	1837, '40.
	Milford	Oakland county, Fourth District	1861, '62.
Forbes, John	Brownstown	Wayne county	1840.
Forbes, Joshua	Saline	Washtenaw county, Third District	1865.
Ford, Melbourne H	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1885.
Ford, Ransom L	Montrose	Genesee county, First District	1915, '17.
Ford, Sheridan	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1915, '17.
Foster, Seymour	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1895.
Foster, William H	Traverse City	Grand Traverse District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Foster, William J	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1901, '03.
Fouch, Perle L	Allegan	Allegan county, First District	1907, '09.

Fowle, James	Camden	Hillsdale county	1850.
		Hillsdale county, First District	1861, '62.
		Hillsdale county, Second District	1863, '64.
Fowler, Frederick (a)	Reading	Hillsdale county, First District	1859.
Fowler, Ralph	Cedar	Livingston county	1845, '51.
Fox, Aaron O	Batavia	Branch county	1917.
Fox, Benjamin F	Waterloo	Jackson county	1849.
Fralick, Henry (a)	Plymouth	Wayne county	1847.
Fralick, Thomas T	Copemish	Manistee county	1911, '13.
Francis, James	Alpena	Alpena county	1903.
Francis, Thomas F	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1915, '17.
Francis, William H. (a)	Frankfort	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1879.
Fraser, Charles L	Petoskey	Charlevoix, Emmet, Antrim, Otsego and Manitou counties	1881, '82.
Frazer, Murdoch	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1848.
Freeman, Chandler	Maple Rapids	Clinton county, Second District	1863, '64.
Freeman, Charles H	Highland Park	Wayne county, Second District	1913.
French, Charles B	Petersburg	Monroe county, First District	1901.
French, John M	Eaton Rapids	Eaton and Ingham counties	1842.
French, William A	Dundee	Monroe county, Second District	1883.
Frey, John W	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county, Second District	1853.
Frisbee, Philip S	Davisburg	Oakland county, Third District	1859.
Frost, Almon B	Oakland	Oakland county, First District	1871, '2.
Frost, Joseph J	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1917.
Fuller, Ceylon C	Big Rapids	Newaygo, Oceana and Mecosta counties	1869, '70.
Fuller, Edward L. (a)	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1840.
Fuller, Oramel B. (a)	Ford River	Delta District	1893, '95, '97, '98.
Fuller, Philo C	Adrian	Lenawee county	1841.
Funston, George A	Capac	St. Clair county, Third District	1867.
Fyfe, Lawrence C	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1881, '82.
		Berrien county, First District	1883.
Gage, John L	Flint	Genesee county	1843.
Gage, Seneca H	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1859.
Gage, William	Holly	Oakland county	1843.
Gahagan, George M	Hudson	Lenawee county, Second District	1913.
Galbraith, William J	Calumet	Houghton county, First District	1903, '05, '07.
Gale, Elbridge G. (a)	Davisonville	Genesee county, Second District	1853.
Gale, Martin P	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1881, '82.
Galloway, Edward R	Reading	Hillsdale county	1917, '19.
Galloway, John	Waterford Center	Oakland county	1845.
Gallup, Caleb H	Port Austin	Huron county	1867.
Gallup, George	Escanaba	Delta county	1903.
Gansser, August H. (a)	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1911.
Gantt, Samuel N	Pontiac	Oakland county	1838.
Gard, George W	Cassopolis	Cass county	1911.

(a) Also senator, see list.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Gardner, Amos	Matteson	Branch county, Second District	1885.
Garfield, Charles W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1881, '82.
Garfield, Samuel M	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4, '5.
Gargett, James	Alma	Gratiot, Midland, Gladwin and Roscommon counties	1863, '64.
Garrison, William D	Vernon	Shiawassee county, First District	1871, '72.
Garvelink, Jan W. (a)	Graafschap	Allegan county, Third District	1873, '74.
		Allegan county, First District	1883.
Gay, Mylo L. (a)	Howell	Livingston county	1869, '70.
Gayde, Edward	Plymouth	Wayne county, Third District	1915, '17.
Gaylord, Augustine S	Saginaw City	Saginaw county, First District	1863, '64.
Geddes, John	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1841.
Gee, James J	Whitehall	Muskegon county, Second District	1901.
Gelinas, Ludger A	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1909.
Germain, George W	North Plains	Ionia county, First District	1857, '58.
Gerrish, Nathaniel L	Hersey	Mecosta, Osceola and Lake counties	1875.
Gettel, Godfried	Sebewaing	Huron county	1915, '17.
Gibbons, Joseph	Blaine	St. Clair county, Second District	1889, '91, '92.
Gibbs, Adoniram J	Portland	Ionia county, Second District	1881, '82.
Gibbs, George C	Marshall	Calhoun county	1839.
Gibbs, James L	Mayfield	Grand Traverse and Wexford counties	1877.
		Grand Traverse and Manitou counties	1885.
Gibson, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '72.
Gibson, Samuel	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1897, '98.
Giddings, Marsh	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county	1849.
Giddings, Orrin N	Charleston	Kalamazoo county	1846.
Gidley, Townsend E. (a) (b)	Barry	Jackson county	1835, '6, '8.
	Gidley's Station	Jackson county	1850.
Gies, Paul (a)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1859, '65, '77.
Gifford, Milo E	Plainwell	Allegan county, Second District	1869, '70.
Gilbert, Linus S	Romeo	Macomb county	1837.
Gilbert, Thomas D	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1861, '62.
Gilday, John F	Yargerville	Monroe county, First District	1893.
Giles, Charles I	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1909, '11.
Gill, Frank H	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1889.
Gillam, George E	Harrisville	Iosco District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Gillam, George F	Bronson	Branch county, Third District	1871, '72.
Gillet, Amasa	Manchester	Washtenaw county	1849.
Gillett, Martin S	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1849.
Gillett, Shadrack	Detroit	Wayne county	1841.
Gillette, Joel H	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Gilluly, John	Brighton	Livingston county, First District	1859.

Gilman, Joseph	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1855.
Gilmore, Arthur D. (a)	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Third District	1873, '4.
Girardin, Joseph E.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Glasner, Henry C.	Nashville	Barry county	1911, '13.
Glaspie, Andrew B.	Oxford	Oakland county, Second District	1917, '19.
Glavin, John M.	New Buffalo	Berrien county, Second District	1867.
Gleason, Daniel G.	Richmond	Macomb county, First District	1883, '85.
Gleason, James	Hartland	Livingston county, Second District	1853.
Gleason, John P.	Memphis	St. Clair county, Second District	1853.
Glenn, James L.	Edwardsburgh	Cass and Van Buren counties	1846, '47.
Glessner, Augustus S.	Coldwater	Branch county, First District	1859.
Gluecklich, Anthony	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Godfroy, James J.	Monroe	Monroe county	1835-36.
Godfroy, Peter	Springwells	Wayne county	1843.
Goebel, August	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Goff, Sewell S.	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Second District	1853.
Goodell, Alfred	Armada	Macomb county	1847.
Goodell, Daniel	Detroit	Wayne county	1843.
Goodell, Solon (a)	Denton	Wayne county, Third District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Goodman, Alonzo A.	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, First District	1857.
Goodman, Francis	Burnips Corners	Allegan county, Second District	1881, '2, '3.
Goodman, Lowell	Detroit	Wayne county	1838.
Goodrich, Chauncey	Lansing	Eaton county	1861, '62.
Goodrich, Chauncey B.	Ganges	Allegan county	1857, '58.
Goodrich, Enos (a)	Atlas	Genesee county	1847.
Goodrich, John V. B.	Coopersville	Ottawa county, Second District	1887, '89.
Goodrich, Lester A.	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1899, '00, '01.
Goodrich, Levi N.	Concord	Jackson county, Third District	1869, '70, '3, '4.
Goodrich, Reuben (a)	Goodrich	Genesee county, Second District	1857.
Goodwin, Justus	Burlington	Calhoun county	1839, '43.
	Union City	Calhoun county	1842, '47.
Goodwin, William F. (a)	Concord	Jackson county, Third District	1857, '8, '9.
Goodyear, Henry A. (a)	Hastings	Barry county	1847.
		Barry county, First District	1875.
Goodyear, Samuel C.	Swartz Creek	Genesee county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Gordon, Henry	Flat Rock	Wayne county, Fifth District	1873, '74.
Gordon, John R.	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1899,'00,'01,'05,'07.
Gordon, William D.	Midland	Midland District	1893, '95, '97, '98.
Gorman, James S. (a)	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Third District	1881, '82.
Gorman, Patrick	Grafton	Monroe county, Second District	1871, '72.
Gould, James	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1879.
Gould, James J.	Kalamo	Eaton county, Second District	1877.
Gowdy, Herbert W.	Union Pier	Berrien county, First District	1919.
Grace, Benjamin	Fenton	Genesee county, Second District	1859.
Graham, James	Berrien Springs	Berrien county, Second District	1865.

(a) Also senator, see list.

(b) Resigned Feb. 22, '36, and succeeded in extra session by Abraham F. Bolton.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Graham, James W	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Third District	1891, '92.
Graham, Jonathan B	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1846.
Graham, Robert D (a)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1895, '97, '98.
Granger, Elihu	Armada	St. Clair county	1848.
Granger, George H	Unionville	Tuscola county	1879, '81, '82.
Grant, Alexander	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1881, '2, '3.
Grant, Claudius B	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1871, '72.
		Washtenaw county, First District	1873, '74.
Grant, Robert J	Hastings	Barry county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Graves, Benjamin F	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1911.
Gray, Edgar L. (a)	Newaygo	Newaygo, Oceana and Mecosta counties	1871, '72.
Gray, Humphrey S	Ludington	Mason county	1899, '00.
Gray, James S	Troy	Oakland county, First District	1883.
Gray, Myles F	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1909.
Gray, Thomas	Ridgeway	Lenawee county	1851.
Gray, Thomas	Rosebush	Isabella county	1913.
Green, Albertus L. (a) (b)	Olivet	Eaton county, First District	1861, '62.
		Eaton county, Second District	1865, '70.
Green, Alonzo B	Hillman	Alpena county	1915, '17.
Green, Charles M	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1897, '98.
Green, Cogswell K	Niles	Berrien county	1835-36.
Green, David A	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1909, '11.
Green, Edward H	Charlevoix	Charlevoix, Antrim, Emmet, Mackinac and Otsego counties	1873, '4, '5.
Green, George C	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Green, Isaac	Forestville	Sanilac county	1875.
Green, James A	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1887.
Green, Nelson (a)	Addison	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1853.
Green, Noah K	Medina	Lenawee county	1850.
	Morenci	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1861, '62.
		Lenawee county, First District	1863, '64.
Green, Orson	Geneva	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1859.
		Lenawee county, First District	1871, '2.
Greene, Daniel C	Romeo	Macomb county, Second District	1879.
Greenfield, Alson	Vassar	Tuscola county	1867.
Greenfield, John	Ontonagon	Houghton and Ontonagon counties	1859.
Gregory, Charles	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1851.
Gregory Charles S	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1861, '62.
		Washtenaw county, First District	1883.
Gregory, John V. N	Dexter	Washtenaw county, First District	1889, '91, '92.
Gregory, William H	Plymouth	Wayne county, Fourth District	1853, '5, '7, '8.

Gregory, William S	Plymouth	Wayne county	1840.
Greiner, Michael (*a*)	Connor's Creek	Wayne county, Second District	1875.
Grenell, Judson	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887.
Greusel, John (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Greusel, Joseph	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903, '05, '07, '13.
Grier, Theophilus C	Bay City	Bay county	1867.
Griffey, Clinton G. (*a*)	Negaunee	Marquette county, First District	1879.
Griffin, James W	Adamsville	Cass and Van Buren counties	1844.
Griggs, Albert G	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1913, '15, '17, '19.
Grimes, Thompson	Pinckney	Livingston county	1879.
Grinnell, John	Brockway	St. Clair county, Third District	1863, '64.
Griswold, Augustus D	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1863, '4, '5.
Griswold, Harrison W	Niles	Berrien county, First District	1853.
Groesbeck, Charles C	Warren	Macomb county, Second District	1863, '64.
Grosvenor, Ira R	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1871, '72.
Groves, John	Niles	Berrien county	1845, '46.
Grovier, Isaac J	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1839.
Gulick, Nicholas	Byron	Shiawassee county	1853.
Gulley, Alfred	Dearbornville	Wayne county, Third District	1857, '58.
Gulley, Alfred B	Dearbornville	Wayne county	1851.
Gunning, James	Livonia	Wayne county	1842.
Gustin, Henry K	Alpena	Alpena District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Haack, Bernard	Blumfield	Saginaw county, Second District	1871, '72.
Haan, William A	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1919.
Hackett, Walter	Monroe	Monroe county, Second District	1881 '82.
Hadley, John, Jr	Holly	Oakland county, Third District	1861, '62.
Hagaman, Francis H	Medina	Lenawee county	1843.
Haight, Salmon L	Saline	Washtenaw county	1849.
		Washtenaw county, Third District	1853.
		Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1865.
Haire, Elias	Manchester	Ottawa county	1861, '62.
Haire, John	Grandville	Ottawa county, Second District	1873, '74.
Haire, Robert A	Spring Lake	Eaton county, First District	1875.
Hale, David B	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county	1909, '11.
Hale, Will E	Eaton Rapids	Ingham county, Second District	1899, '00.
Hall, Adney A	Stockbridge	Lenawee county, First District	1877, '79.
Hall, Alfred D	Tecumseh	Ogemaw, Crawford, Oscoda and Roscommon counties	1891.
Hall, De Vere (*c*)	West Branch	Missaukee District	1917, '19.
Hall, Ezra S	Lake City	Ionia county	1850.
Hall, Frederick	Ionia	Washtenaw county	1844.
Hall, Henry (*a*)	Dexter	Calhoun county, Second District	1889.
Hall, Henry C	Battle Creek	Eaton county	1851.
Hall, Horatio	Bellevue	Calhoun county	1844.
Hall, Moses	Battle Creek	Barry county	1851.
Hall, Salmon C	Richland		

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

(*b*) In '70 vice Almon A. Thompson, resigned.

(*c*) Seat vacated by removal from district before extra session of 1892.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Hall, Talman W	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1855.
Halladay, Frayer	Ashton	Osceola county	1903.
Hallenbeck, Cornelius A	Vermontville	Eaton county, First District	1901.
		Eaton county	1903.
Hallett, Wm. B	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1917.
Hamilton, John	Constantine	St. Joseph county, Second District	1879.
Hamilton, Nathaniel A	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1877.
Hammond, Andrew G	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county	1839.
Hammond, Charles F	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1893.
Hammond, Charles G	Union City	Branch county	1840, '41.
Hammond, D. Judson	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Hammond, Horace N	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1885.
Hammond, William	Charlotte	Eaton county	1849.
Hampton, Charles S	Harbor Springs	Emmet, Charlevoix and Cheboygan counties	1885.
Hand, George E	Detroit	Wayne county	1846.
Hand, Michael	Berrien Springs	Berrien county, Second District	1853.
Handy, Sherman T	Crystal Falls	Dickinson District	1899, '00, '01.
Hankerd, Patrick	Henrietta	Jackson county, First District	1877, '83, '5.
Hanlon, Martin	Williamston	Ingham county, Second District	1905, '07.
Hannah, Perry	Traverse City	Grand Traverse county	1857.
Hanscom, Alfred H	Pontiac	Oakland county	1842, '45.
Hanscom, Charles A	Ironwood	Ontonagon, Baraga, Gogebic, Isle Royal and Keweenaw counties	1889.
Harbaugh, David E	Detroit	Wayne county	1840.
Harden, William F. (*b*)	Martin	Allegan county, Second District	1874, '75.
Harding, Fisher A	Detroit	Wayne county	1841.
Hardy, Anson R	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1901.
Harford, William M	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1881, '82.
Harger, Seeley	West Bloomfield	Oakland county	1849.
Harkness, John U	Rollin	Lenawee county, Third District	1883.
Harley, Charles I	Riverton	Mason county	1901, '03.
Harley, William	Scottville	Mason county	1891, '92.
Harmon, Henry H	Howell	Livingston county	1863, '64.
Harper, Egbert P	Saline	Washtenaw county, Second District	1885, '87.
Harper, William	Madison	Livingston county	1891, '92.
Harrington, Charles F	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1877.
Harrington, Daniel B. (*a*)	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1847.
Harris, James A	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1919.
Harris, Michael	Harris	Menominee county	1905, '07, '09, '17.
Harris, Myron	Tallmadge	Ottawa county, Second District	1875.
Harris, Silas G	Tallmadge	Ottawa and Kent counties	1847, '8, '50.

Harris, Thomas W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1869, '70.
Harris, William	Rockland	Ontonagon county	1871, '72.
		Keweenaw and Ontonagon counties	1873, '74.
Harris, William	Norwood	Antrim District	1889, '95, '97, '98.
Harry, William	Hancock	Houghton county	1891, '92.
Hart, Alvin N. (a)	Whiteville	Lapeer county	1835-36.
	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1871, '72.
Hart, Burton L	Morenci	Lenawee county, Second District	1899, '00.
Hart, Henry	Midland City	Midland, Isabella, Gladwin, Clare and Roscommon counties	1875.
Hart, Jonathan	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1840.
Hart, Noah H	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1851.
Hart, Patrick	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1893.
Hartson, William W	Wales Center	St. Clair county, Third District	1869, '70.
	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1893.
Hartsuff, Joseph L	Unadilla	Livingston county	1849.
Hartway, Will C	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1919.
Harvey, Barzilla J	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1857, '58.
Harvie, Andrew (a)	Detroit	Wayne county	1845.
Harwood, Willard	Imlay City	Lapeer county, Second District	1891, '92.
		Lapeer county	1893.
Haskin, Nelson	Imlay City	Lapeer county, Second District	1887.
Haskins, Haran	Pine Lake	Oakland county	1837.
Hassenger, Frank A	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1917.
Hastings, Ernest W	Traverse City	Grand Traverse county	1901.
Hatch, Barnabas C	Bennett's Corners	Jackson county	1849.
Hatch, Jesse M	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1909.
Hatheway, Hiron	Ray	Macomb county	1842.
	Armada	Macomb county, First District	1855.
Hatzenbuhler, Otto	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Haven, Martin	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1867.
Haviland, James M	Richmond	St. Clair county, Second District	1909, '11, '15.
Hawkins, Duane	Vermontville	Eaton county, Second District	1881, '82.
Hawley, Augustus D	Jackson	Jackson county	1841.
Hawley, Chauncey	Napoleon	Jackson county	1842.
Hawley, Elijah, Jr	South Nankin	Wayne county	1844, '6, '9.
Hawley, Richard	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1865, '77.
Hawley, Thomas D. (a)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1867.
Hawley, Willard	Saranac	Ionia county, Second District	1889, '91.
Hayden, Henry	Portsmouth	Bay county	1863, '64.
Hayden, Henry A	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1863, '64.
Haydon, Philotus (a)	Keelersville	Cass and Van Buren counties	1844.
	Hamilton	Van Buren county	1847, '50.
Hayes, Eleazer B	Watrousville	Tuscola county, First District	1883, '85.
Hayes, Nathan B	Muir	Ionia county, First District	1877.

(a) Also senator, see list

(b) In '74, vice Charles W. Watkins, deceased.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Haynes, Harvey	Coldwater	Branch county, Second District	1865, '71, '72.
Haynes, John	Midland City	Midland, Isabella, Iosco and Alpena counties	1871, '72.
Hayes, Andrew L	Marshall	Calhoun county	1845.
Hayward, John W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1891, '92.
Haywood, James E	Port Hope	Huron county	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Hazard, Chester	Howell	Livingston county	1848.
Haze, Charles W	Pinckney	Livingston county	1853.
Haze, William H	Farmington	Oakland county, Fifth District	1857, '8, '63, '4.
Hazelton, George H	Flint	Genesee county	1845, '46.
Hazen, Ezra (*a*)	Memphis	St. Clair county, Third District	1865, '71, '2.
Hazen, Luke	Sylvanus	Hillsdale county	1848.
Heald, Henry T	Grand Rapids	Kent county. First District	1905.
Healey, William P	Negaunee	Marquette, Delta, Menominee and Schoolcraft counties	1867.
Heath, John S	Desmond	St. Clair county	1835-6, '7.
Hebard, Charles A	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1844, '47.
Heck, George R	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1899, '00.
Heckert, Benjamin F. (*b*)	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1909, '11.
Heineman, David E	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Heinemann, August	Port Hope	Huron county	1889.
Hemans, Lawton T	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1901, '03.
Hemingway, George F	Midland City	Midland county	1861, '62.
Hemingway, William	Lapeer	Lapeer county, Second District	1863, '64.
Henderson, Donald	Saginaw, E. S	Saginaw county, First District	1895.
Henderson, Eben F	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1861, '62.
Henderson, Henry P	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1879.
Henry, James	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1907, '09, '11, '13, '15.
Henry, John	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1901.
Henry, John F	Saugatuck	Allegan county, Second District	1893, '95.
Henze, William E	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Herkimer, Henry H	Maybee, R. D	Monroe county	1903, '05.
Herrig, Peter	Saginaw, W. S	Saginaw county, First District	1895, '7, '8, '9, '00.
Herrington, Caleb	Northville	Wayne county	1837.
Herrington, Cass E	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1887.
Hertzler, Christian (*a*)	Erie	Monroe county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Herz, John M	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Hewitt, Alexander (*a*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Hewitt, Walter B	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1842.
Hicks, Eugene	Brighton	Livingston county	1893, '95.
Hicks, John F	Menominee	Menominee county	1893.
Hicks, Melancton W	Southfield	Oakland county	1851.
Hicks, Orren V	Edwardsburg	Cass county	1913.

Higgins, Thomas T	Cassopolis	Cass county	1903, '05.
High, Oliver	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1857, '58.
Higley, Hiram	Rochester	Oakland county	1835-36.
Hill, Benjamin L	St. Charles	Saginaw county	1861, '62.
Hill, E. Parker	Decatur	Van Buren county, First District	1877, '79.
Hill, Fitch	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1845.
Hill, Frederick H. (*c*)	Attica	Lapeer county, Second District	1882.
Hill, James W	Columbia Lake	Washtenaw county	1835-36.
Hill, Loyal W	Eagle	Clinton county	1887.
Hill, Nicholas R	Cedar Springs	Kent county, Fourth District	1871, '72.
Hill, Samuel W	Eagle River	Keweenaw county	1867, '71, '72.
Hilton, George E	Fremont	Newaygo county	1893, '95.
Himebaugh, Emanuel	Burr Oak	Branch county, Second District	1883.
Hinkley, Dana H	Petoskey	Emmet county	1911, '13, '15.
Hinkson, George, Jr	Amadore	Sanilac county, First District	1889.
Hitchcox, James H	Union	Cass county	1881, '82.
Hitchings, John P	Concord	Jackson county	1851.
Hixon, Daniel (*a*)	Bridgewater	Washtenaw county	1843.
		Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1855.
Hoaglin, Frederick F	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1887, '89.
Hoar, Richard M	Houghton	Houghton county	1873, '74.
Hobart, David	Holly	Oakland county, Second District	1889.
Hobart, Norton P	Athens	Calhoun county	1849.
Hodge, Hiram C. (*a*) (*d*)	Concord	Jackson county, Third District	1872.
Hodges, Israel S	Ogden	Lenawee county, Second District	1861, '62.
Hodgkinson, Bradshaw	Wayne	Wayne county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Hoeft, John, Jr	Rogers	Presque Isle District	1909.
Hoffman, Herbert H	Sandusky	Sanilac county	1915.
Hofmeister, Charles A	Unionville	Tuscola county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Holcomb, Martin H	Pierson	Montcalm county	1911, '13.
Holden, Charles	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1895.
Holden, Dennison F	Oviatt	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1891, '92.
Holdridge, Horace	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1893.
Holland, Charles E	Hancock	Houghton county	1871, '72.
Holland, John	Bessemer	Gogebic county	1911, '13, '19.
Hollister, Fred W	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1889.
Hollister, Hannibal	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1846.
Hollister, Henry S	Gidley's Station	Jackson county	1847.
Hollon, Joseph A	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1875.
Hollway, George R	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1913.
Holman, Joseph H	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1885.
Holmes, Alfred	Worth	Saginaw county	1849.
Holmes, Arthur L. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Holmes, John H	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1893.
Holmes, John W	Alma	Gratiot county	1901, '03, '05.

(*a*) Also senator, see list. | (*b*) Died April 12, 1911. | (*c*) Succeeded Frank Kendrick, deceased. | (*d*) Vice John Landon, deceased.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Holt, Henry H	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1867, '9, '70, '1, '2, '9.
		Muskegon county, First District	1887.
Holton, William M	Dearborn	Wayne county, Third District	1891.
Hoobler, Samuel R	Worth	Iosco, Alcona and Arenac counties	1887.
Hood, John G	Grafton	Monroe county, Second District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Hooker, Azel	Summerfield	Monroe county	1839.
Hooker, Cortez P. (a)	Romeo	Macomb county	1850.
Hopkins, Arlie L	Bear Lake	Manistee county	1915, '17, '19.
Hopkins, George H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879, '81, '2, '3.
Hopkins, Harvey J	Chesaning	Saginaw county, Third District	1881, '82.
Hopkins, Moses B	Grand Haven	Ottawa county, First District	1867.
Hopkins, R. Henry	Augusta	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1913.
Hopkins, Samuel W. (a)	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella and Clare counties	1877, '79.
Horton, Benjamin S	Bell River	St. Clair county, First District	1865.
Horton, Dexter	Fenton	Genesee county, First District	1869, '70.
Hosford, Franklin H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887.
Hosner, Orcott V	Frankfort	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1873, '74.
Hotchkiss, Lauren	Medina	Lenawee county	1838.
Houghton, Charles	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1917.
Houghton, George E	Swartz Creek	Genesee county, First District	1891, '92.
Houk, Theodore G	Elbridge	Oceana county	1885, '87.
House, Elisha J	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1857.
Houseman, Julius	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1871, '72.
Houston, John	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1875.
Howard, Cyrus	Dearborn	Wayne county	1848.
Howard, Harvey H	Bloomingdale	Van Buren county, Second District	1881, '2, '3.
Howard, Henry	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1873, '4, '5.
Howard, Jacob M	Detroit	Wayne county	1838.
Howard, Joshua	Dearborn	Wayne county	1838, '40.
Howard, Manly D	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1863, '4, '5.
Howard, Orrin F	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county, Second District	1865, '67.
Howard, Sumner	Flint	Genesee county, First District	1883.
Howe, Abel N	Horton	Jackson county, Second District	1883.
Howe, George	Clinton	Lenawee county	1835-36.
Howe, John	Deer Creek	Livingston county, Second District	1857, '58.
Howe, M. J	Azalia	Monroe county	1919.
Howe, Orrin	Lodi	Washtenaw county	1835-36, '7, '43.
Howell, George (a)	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1883, '85, '99, '00.
Howell, William T. (a)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1842.
	Newaygo	Newaygo, Mecosta, Lake, Osceola and Mason counties	1861, '2, '3.
Howland, Nathaniel	Bristol	Lapeer county	1839.

Howland, Simpson	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county, First District	1875.
		Kalamazoo county, Second District	1877.
Hoyt, Charles K	Hudsonville	Ottawa county, Second District	1893, '95.
Hoyt, Herbert H	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1877.
Hoyt, John P	Vassar	Tuscola county	1873, '4, '5.
Hoyt, William C	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '72.
Hubbard, Collins B	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1881, '82.
Hubbard, John H	Waterloo	Jackson county, First District	1869, '70.
Hubbard, Leonidas	South Wright	Hillsdale county, Third District	1875.
Hubbell, Sardis F	Milford	Oakland county	1851.
Huckins, Israel	Lexington	Sanilac county	1867.
Hudson, Bradley P	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1853.
Hudson, Grant M	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1905, '07.
Hudson, Jonathan	Brownstown	Wayne county	1850.
Huebner, George C	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Huff, Henry	Jonesville	Hillsdale county, First District	1871, '72.
Huggett, David	Bellevue	Barry county	1893, '95.
Huggett, George	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1875.
Hughes, Rossel B	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1871, '72.
Hulbert, Edwin J	Houghton	Houghton county	1875.
Hull, Tyler	Dimondale	Eaton county, First District	1883.
Hull, William	Centerville	St. Joseph county, Second District	1875.
Hulse, Charles A (*b*)	St. Johns	Clinton county	1913, '15, '17.
Humphrey, John	Wheatland	Hillsdale county	1845.
Humphrey, Levi S	Monroe	Monroe county	1841, '42.
Hunt, Cleaveland	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1875.
Hunt, Edmund W	Windsor	Eaton county, First District	1869, '70.
Hunt, Fred A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901, '03, '05.
Hunt, Leonard H	Lowell	Kent county, Second District	1887.
Hunter, George G	Ovid	Clinton county	1919.
Huntley, Victor F	Manton	Wexford District	1909.
Hurd, Homer C	Union City	Calhoun county, Second District	1855, '61, '62.
Hurd, John S	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1857, '58.
Hurlbut, William H	South Haven	Van Buren county, Second District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Hurst, William A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
Hussey, Erastus (*a*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1850.
Huston, B. W., Jr. (*a*)	Vassar	Tuscola county	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Hutchins, Allen	Adrian	Lenawee county	1835-36.
Hutchinson, Loomis	Ceresco	Calhoun county, Second District	1869, '70.
Hyde, Benjamin F	Detroit	Wayne county	1851.
Ingalls, Charles W	Portland	Ionia county	1853.
Ingalls, Daniel F	Oxford	Oakland county	1840.
Ingersoll, John N. (*a*)	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1849.
	Corunna	Shiawassee county, First District	1869, '70.
Ireland, Silas	Summerville	Berrien county, First District	1877.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

(*b*) Died February 19, 1918.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Irvine, John D	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1850, '51.
Irwin, William W	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1853.
Ives, Friend	Plainwell	Allegan county	1850.
Ives, Samuel G	Unadilla	Livingston county, First District	1855, '7, '8.
Ivory, William E	Elba	Lapeer county	1905, '07, '17, '19.
Jackson, Andrew	Sault Ste. Marie	Cheboygan, Mackinac, Chippewa and Schoolcraft counties	1879.
Jackson, Chester E	Ovid	Clinton county	1897, '98.
Jackson, John W	Chesaning	Saginaw county, Second District	1917, '19.
Jackson, Joseph	Perry's Grove	Monroe county	1835-36.
Jackson, Samuel P	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1889, '91, '92.
Jackson, William B	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Jakway, James J	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, Second District	1913.
James, Delbert C	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1919.
January, William L	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Jasnowski, Adolph	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Jenison, William F	Eagle	Clinton county, First District	1863, '64.
Jenks, Cassius M	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1903.
Jenness, John S. (*a*)	Almont	Lapeer county, First District	1865.
Jenness, John S	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1867.
Jennings, Ira	Brighton	Livingston and Ingham counties	1839.
		Livingston county	1847.
Jennison, Hiram	Granville	Ottawa county	1853.
Jensen, Peter	Escanaba	Delta county	1909, '11, '13,'19.
Jerome, James D	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905, '07, '11, '13, '15, '17, '19.
Jerome, Timothy	Saginaw City	Saginaw county	1857.
Jerome, William F	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1915.
Jewell, Charles A	Medina	Lenawee county, First District	1869, '70.
Jewell, Edward	Cedar Springs	Kent county, Fourth District	1865, '67.
Jewell, Joseph B	Fremont	Newaygo county	1877.
Johnson, Augustus S	Springfield	Oakland county	1845.
Johnson, Charles C	Barryton	Mecosta county	1909.
Johnson, Daniel F	Groveland	Oakland county	1840.
Johnson, David	Jackson	Jackson county	1845, '47.
Johnson, Hiram	Lennon	Shiawassee county, First District	1891, '92.
Johnson, James	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, Second District	1883, '85.
Johnson, Luke S	Caseville	Huron county	1891, '92.
Johnson, Milo N	Northville	Wayne county, Third District	1919.
Johnson, Samuel	Dowagiac	Cass county	1877, '79.
Johnson, Simeon M	Grand Rapids	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1843.

Johnson, Welcome W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1877.
Jones, Edward H	Constantine	Cass county, First District	1861, '62.
Jones, Edward L	Jackson	Jackson county	1850.
Jones, George	Grand Ledge	Eaton county	1853.
Jones, George C	Ontonagon	Ontonagon county	1865.
Jones, John	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1893, '95.
Jones, John D	Brockway Center	St. Clair county, Third District	1877.
Jones, John H. (a)	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1865, '67.
Jones, Loss E	Brooklyn	Jackson county	1847.
Jones, Richard	Assyria	Barry county, Second District	1867.
Jones, Whitney (a)	Delta	Eaton and Ingham counties	1845, '46.
Jones, William H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1915, '17.
Jones, William T	Morley	Mecosta county	1885, '87.
Joslin, Chauncey	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1844.
Joy, James F	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '62.
Judd, Ethel	North Adams	Hillsdale county, Second District	1855, '7, '8.
Judd, George E	McCords	Kent county, Second District	1889.
Kallander, Martin	Bessemer	Ontonagon, Baraga, Isle Royal and Keweenaw counties	1887.
Kalmbach, John	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, First District	1911.
Kanouse, Jacob	Byron	Livingston county, Second District	1861, '62.
Kanouse, Luther C	Byron	Livingston county	1901.
Kanter, Edward	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
Kappler, Frederick, Jr	Lake Linden	Houghton county, Second District	1909, '11, '13, '19.
Kedzie, Robert C	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1867.
Keeler, Lucius	Union	Cass county, Second District	1865.
Keeler, Richard	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1877.
Keen, Walter A	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella county	1915.
Keeney, Andrew J	Erie	Monroe county, Third District	1863, '64.
Keep, Edward P	Tekonsha	Calhoun county, First District	1899, '00.
Keith, William A	Sawyer	Berrien county, Second District	1883.
Kelley, Harrison	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, First District	1859.
Kelley, Louis L. (a)	Farwell	Clare District	1905, '07.
Kelley, Mark N	Metamora	Lapeer county, First District	1885, '87.
Kelley, Robert J	Alpena	Alpena, Alcona, Presque Isle, Oscoda and Montmorency counties	1877.
Kelley, Samuel H	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1905.
		Berrien county, Second District	1907.
Kelly, William D. (a)	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1895, '7, '8, '9, '00.
Kelly, William J	La Salle	Monroe county, First District	1895.
Kellogg, Charles B	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1893.
Kellogg, Edwin	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1850.
Kellogg, Francis W	Kelloggsville	Kent county, Second District	1857, '58.
Kellogg, John R	Allegan	Allegan county	1838.
Kellogg, Oliver	Sharon	Washtenaw county	1837.
Kellogg, Shiverick	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4.

(a) Also senator, see list.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Kelsey, Newell J	West Le Roy	Calhoun county, Second District	1883.
Kelsey, Sullivan R	Byron	Shiawassee county	1847, '59, '61, '2.
Kemmerling, Charles W	Monroe	Monroe county	1909, '11, '15.
Kempf, Reuben (*a*)	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1895.
Kendrick, Frank (*b*)	Dryden	Lapeer county, Second District	1881.
Kendrick, Frederick G	Roseville	Macomb county, Second District	1869, '70.
Kendrick, Lucius	Dryden	Lapeer county, First District	1869, '70.
Kennedy, Frederick A., Jr	Hanover	Jackson county	1846.
Kennedy, Frederick A., Sr	Ridgeway	Lenawee county	1850.
Kenny, Munnis (*c*)	Webster	Washtenaw county	1840.
Kenny, Myron C	Lapeer	Lapeer county, Second District	1865.
Kent, William A	Prairie River	Branch county	1838.
Kent, Henry	Greenville	Montcalm county, Second District	1895.
Kenyon, John, Jr. (*a*)	Hartland	Livingston county	1850.
Kerns, Joseph W	Saginaw, E. S	Saginaw county, First District	1911.
Kerr, Angus W	Calumet	Houghton county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Kerr, James	Taymouth	Saginaw county, Second District	1897, '98.
Keyes, Danforth	Clinton	Lenawee county, First District	1875.
Kidder, Charles B	Almont	Lapeer county	1901, '03.
Kilborn, Joseph H	Okemos	Ingham county	1847, '49.
Kilbourne, Samuel L	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1875.
Killean, John	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1887, '89.
Kimberly, Ebenezer C	Corunna	Shiawassee county	1851.
Kimmis, Austin N., Jr	Wixom	Oakland county, Second District	1895, '97, '98.
King, Edward	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1881, '82.
		Washtenaw county, Second District	1883.
King, Gideon G	Bird	Hillsdale county	1855.
King, John	Whitmore Lake	Washtenaw county	1843.
King, John B	East Raisinville	Monroe county	1850.
King, Jonathan P. (*a*) (*d*)	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1835-6,'7,'8,'9,'42,'8.
Kingott, John	Capac	St. Clair county, Third District	1899, '00.
Kingsbury, Solomon O	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1867.
Kingsland, Edward L	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1893, '95.
Kingsley, James (*a*)	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1837, '48.
		Washtenaw county, Second District	1869, '70.
Kingsley, Samuel R., Jr	Romulus	Wayne county, Third District	1893, '95.
Kinne, Daniel	Reading	Hillsdale county	1847.
Kinne, Edward D	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1881, '82.
Kipp, George	Goodrich	Genesee county, First District	1873, '74.
Kipp, James	DuPlain	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1857, '58.
Kirby, John W	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1889.

Kirby, Wm. J	Pavilion	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1887.
Kirk, James (*e*)	Fair Grove	Tuscola county, First District	1891.
Kirk, John P	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1903.
Kirk, William	Caro	Tuscola county, First District	1901.
		Tuscola county	1903.
Kirkland, George	Erie	Monroe county, Second District	1855.
Kirkpatrick, William N	Palmer	Marquette county	1885.
Kirkwood, John	Dowagiac	Cass county	1893.
Kistler, Clarence E	Ludington, R. 3	Mason county	1917.
Klei, Henry	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Klein, Peter	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1869, '70, '5.
Kline, Charles H	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1893.
Knapp, Alonzo S	South Lyon	Oakland county, Second District	1873, '74.
Knapp, Cornelius	Rome Center	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1871, '72.
Knapp, Jacob	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1881, '82.
Kneeland, George W	Howell	Livingston county	1850.
Knight, Benjamin	Eaton Rapids	Eaton and Ingham counties	1844.
		Eaton county	1847.
Knight, Birdsey	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Knight, Godfrey E	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Third District	1875.
Knight, James B	Norway	Dickinson county	1903, '05, '07, '11.
Knight, Nathan	Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1877, '79.
Knight, Richard	Atwood	Leelanau, Antrim and Benzie counties	1883.
Knight, Willard A	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1905.
Knowlton, Elbridge G	Groveland	Oakland county	1844.
Koehler, Herman L	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1913, '15.
Kolvoord, John	Hamilton	Allegan county, Second District	1891, '92.
Kooyers, Gerrit W	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1915, '17, '19.
Kore, Jacob C	Hadley	Lapeer county, First District	1859.
Kuhn, Joseph	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Kurth, Frederick W. A	Springwells	Wayne county, Second District	1879.
Lacey, Elijah (*a*)	Niles	Berrien county	1838.
Lacey, Obed P	Niles	Berrien county	1843.
Ladd, Emmor O	Old Mission	Grand Traverse county	1919.
Ladner, Frank	Ada, R. D. 43	Kent county, Third District	1903, '05.
LaDu, Stallham W	Coral	Montcalm county	1881, '2, '3.
Laflamboy, Charles H. (*a*)	McBride	Montcalm county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Lafler, Warren Brainerd	Dundee	Monroe county, Second District	1901.
LaHuis, Albert	Zeeland	Ottawa county, Second District	1907, '09.
Laing, William P	Perry	Shiawassee county, Second District	1865.
Lakey, Albert L	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1887.
Lamb, Jacob C	Dryden	Lapeer county, First District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Lamb, John M. (*a*)	Look's Corners	Lapeer county	1841, '2, '3.
Lambert, George A	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1891, '92.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Died Nov. 16, 1881, and succeeded in extra session of 1882 by Frederick H. Hill.
(*c*) Spelled also "Kinny."
(*d*) Did not take his seat in '35-6.
(*e*) Died before extra session of '92.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Lamond, Robert D	Flint	Genesee county	1844.
Lamphere, Allan L	Redford	Wayne county, Second District	1915, '17.
Lancaster, Columbia	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1838.
Landen, John (*b*)	Parma	Jackson county, Third District	1865, '71.
Landon, Reynolds	Elk Rapids	Charlevoix, Antrim and Manitou counties	1891, '92.
Lane, John	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1901, '03.
Lane, Minot T	Romeo	Macomb county	1838, '48.
Lane, Orville B	Pittsford	Hillsdale county	1903, '05.
Lane, Peter	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1869, '70.
Lane, Thomas D. (*a*)	South Lyons	Washtenaw county, First District	1859.
Lapham, Leander	Maple Grove	Barry county, Second District	1865.
Lapham, Smith (*a*)	Laphamville	Kent county, Second District	1855.
Larue, James B	St. Joseph	Berrien county	1840, '41.
Lathrop, Henry B. (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county	1840.
Lathrop, Horace N	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1853.
Latimer, W. Irving (*a*)	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1895.
Laubach, Benjamin	Berlin	Ottawa county, Second District	1877, '79.
Lawrence, Edwin	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1848.
Lawrence, Peter E	Leoni	Jackson county	1843.
Lawrence, Solomon L	Girard	Branch county	1851.
Lay, Ezra D	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1875.
Leach, DeWitt C	Mundy	Genesee county	1850.
Leach, Payne K., Jr	Utica	Macomb county	1846.
Leach, Travis	Ellington	Tuscola county, Second District	1891, '92.
Leavitt, Charles Wirt	Stetson	Oceana county	1893.
LeBarron, Sirrell C	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1840.
Lee, Benn H	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1913.
Lee, Daniel S	Novi	Oakland county	1843.
Lee, Henry	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1895, '97.
Lee, James	Sutton's Bay	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1875, '77.
Lee, James B	Brighton	Livingston county, First District	1869, '70.
Lee, Josiah	Ray	Macomb county	1841.
Lee, Thomas (*c*)	Dexter	Livingston and Washtenaw counties	1837.
Leech, Gurdon C	Utica	Macomb county	1841.
Leetch, Andrew J	Ypsilanti	Wayne county, Fourth District	1861, '62.
Leighton, William (*d*)	Grand Marais	Schoolcraft District	1917, '19.
Leitch, John	Deckerville	Sanilac county, Second District	1883.
Leland, Elijah	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1857, '58.
Leland, George	Fennville	Allegan county, Second District	1915, '17, '19.
Leland, Joshua G	Lucerne	Washtenaw county, First District	1844, '46.
Lemire, William A	Escanaba	Delta county	1917.

Lennon, Peter B	Lennon	Genesee county, First District	1919.
Leonard, Orvice R	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1911, '13.
L'Esperance, David A., Jr	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Lester, George H	Crystal	Montcalm county, First District	1891, '92.
Lester, George S	Lexington	St. Clair county	1850.
Levake, Henry A. (*e*)	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1835-36, '7, '8, '9.
Le Veque, David J	Lake Linden	Houghton county, Second District	1917.
Lewis, Amos	Shelby	Oceana county	1879.
Lewis, George	Bay City	Bay county	1873, '74.
Lewis, John D. (*a*)	Vassar	Tuscola county	1865.
Lewis, Lynn J	Bangor	Van Buren county	1915, '17, '19.
Lewis, Thomas	Monguagon	Wayne county	1842, '46.
Lewis, William	Yankee Springs	Allegan and Barry counties	1846.
Lewis, William F	Shelby	Oceana county	1891, '92.
Liddy, Ralph W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1919.
Lincoln, Lansing E	Sand Beach	Huron county	1885, '87.
Linderman, Albert T	Whitehall	Muskegon county, Second District	1893, '95.
Linderman, Peter	Mason	Ingham county, First District	1857, '58.
Lindow, Frederick (*f*)	Marine City	St. Clair county, First District	1889.
Linton, William S	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1887.
Littell, William E	Orion	Oakland county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Little, Charles D	Saginaw City	Saginaw county, First District	1871, '2, '5, '7.
Little, Norman	Saginaw City	Saginaw county	1839, '42.
Littlejohn, David	Bridgman	Berrien county, First District	1917.
Littlejohn, Flavius J. (*a*)	Allegan	Allegan and Barry counties	1842, '43.
		Allegan county	1848, '55.
Littlejohn, Philetus O	Allegan	Allegan county, First District	1863, '64.
Livermore, Fidus	Jackson	Jackson county	1843, '44.
Livermore, John S	Rochester	Oakland county	1839, '42.
Livingston, William, Jr	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1875.
Locher, Jos. A	Saranac	Ionia county, Second District	1899, '00.
Locke, Charles	Perry	Shiawassee county, Second District	1867.
Lockwood, James K	Alpena	Midland, Alpena, Iosco and Isabella counties	1867.
		Alpena, Alcona, Cheboygan, Iosco, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Oscoda and Presque Isle counties	1873, '74.
Lockwood, Major F	Milford	Oakland county	1849.
Lockwood, Thomas W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Lodge, John C	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909.
Lomison, John	Parkville	St. Joseph county, Second District	1855.
Long, Jeremiah D	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
Look, Henry M	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1865.
Loomis, Peter B	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1859.
Loomis, Thomas N	Oxford	Oakland county	1847.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Died March 13, 1871, and succeeded in extra session, 1872, by Hiram C. Hodge.
(*c*) Resigned before adjourned session of '37 and succeeded by Emanuel Case.
(*d*) Died October 7, 1919.
(*e*) Did not take his seat until adjourned session of 1836.
(*f*) Seat contested by Frank McElroy and vacated March 27, 1889.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Lonsbury, Philo M	Reed City	Lake and Osceola counties	1895.
Lord, George	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905, '07, '11.
Lothrop, Edwin H	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1835-6,'7,'42,'3,'4,'8.
Lovell, Cyrus	Ionia	Ionia county	1849, '55.
Lovell, Enos T. (a)	Climax	Kalamazoo county	1867, '9, '70.
Lovell, George W	Climax	Kalamazoo county, First District	1853.
		Kalamazoo county, Second District	1855.
Lovell, Nathan V	Eau Claire	Berrien county, Second District	1903, '05.
Lowden, James L	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Lowrey, Berry J	Howard City	Montcalm county, Second District	1901.
Lowry, John	Lodi	Washtenaw county	1889.
Lucas, Anthony	Calumet	Houghton county, First District	1911.
Luce, Charles D	Osseo	Hillsdale county, Third District	1873, '4.
Luce, Cyrus G. (a)	Gilead	Branch county, Second District	1855.
Ludington, Jeremiah, Jr	Verona Mills	Huron county	1875, '9.
Ludlow, Luther H	Parma	Jackson county, Third District	1877.
Ludlow, Samuel	Springwells	Wayne county, Second District	1857, '58.
Lugers, Luke (a)	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Lusk, George L	W. Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Lusk, John J	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1889, '91, '92.
Luther, George (b)	Lamont	Ottawa county, Second District	1863, '4, '5.
Lyon, Frank B	Calumet	Houghton county, First District	1893.
Maas, Joseph P	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1913.
Mac Donald, Robert B	Laurium	Houghton county, First District	1919.
Mack, Almon	Rochester	Oakland county	1848.
Mack, Andrew	Detroit	Wayne county	1839.
Madill, Joshua B	Ubly	Huron county	1895, '97, '98.
Magoon, Isaac	Silver Lake	Washtenaw county	1842, '45.
Makelin, John	Valley Center	Sanilac county, First District	1885, '87.
Makley, Peter D	Oxford	Oakland county	1847.
Malcolm, Robert W	Commerce	Oakland county, Second District	1885.
Mallary, Charles F	Romeo	Macomb county, Third District	1863, '4, '5.
Mallet, Charles G	Lambertville	Monroe county, Third District	1867.
Mandigo, James W	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county, Third District	1869, '70.
Manly, Charles H	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1887.
Manwaring, Joseph	Dryden	Lapeer county, Second District	1885.
Manzelmann, Charles	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905.
Mapes, Carl E. (a)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1905.
Marantette, Patrick	Nottawa	St. Joseph county	1847.
Marion, Adolph N	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.

Markey. Daniel P	West Branch	Iosco, Otsego, Crawford, Oscoda, Alcona and Ogemaw counties	1885.
		Ogemaw, Crawford, Oscoda and Roscommon counties	1887.
Markey, Mathew (*a*)	Springwells	Wayne county, Second District	1873, '74.
Markham, Giles B	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county, Second District	1877, '81, '82.
Marks, Herman	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
Marsh, Lester M	Gilead	Branch county	1895.
Marsh, William D	Midland	Midland, Clare and Gladwin counties	1891, '92.
Marsh, William R	White Lake	Oakland county, Third District	1853.
Marsilje, Isaac	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Marston, Isaac (*c*)	Bay City	Bay county	1872.
Martin, E. Broox	Reed City	Osceola, Kalkaska, Missaukee and Crawford counties	1881, '82.
		Osceola county	1883.
Martin, George	Detroit	Wayne county	1851.
Martin, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1837.
Martin, John Y	Corunna	Shiawassee county	1915, '17, '19.
Martin, Mortimer B	Fremont	Shiawassee county	1848, '50.
Martin, Stephen	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
Martin, Wells R	Vermontville	Eaton county	1848.
Martindale, Frederick C. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1901.
Martz, William H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1911, '13, '15, '17.
Marvin, Dighton R	Hersey	Osceola county	1905.
Marvin, Jarvis E	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1851.
Mason, Anthony L	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1867.
Mason, Edward M	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1869, '70.
Mason, George T	Owosso	Shiawassee county	1899, '00, '01.
Mason, Henry	Lambertville	Monroe county	1845.
Mason, Henry M	St. Ignace	Delta, Chippewa, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1885.
Mason, Lorenzo M. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1863, '64.
Masters, Sheridan F	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1903, '05.
Mather, Alonzo T	Dearbornville	Wayne county	1841.
Mathews, George	Mason	Ingham county	1848.
Mathews, Levi C	Colon	St. Joseph county	1849.
Mathews, Rufus	Dixborough	Washtenaw county	1835-36.
Mathews, Thomas P	Redford	Wayne county, Third District	1853.
Matthews, Charles W	Buchanan	Berrien county, First District	1915.
Matthews, John A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Maxey, John O	L'Anse	Iron District	1909.
Maxwell, Andrew C	Bay City	Bay, Alcona, Alpena, Cheboygan, Iosco, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Oscoda and Presque Isle counties	1865.
May, Benjamin	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1865.
May, Henry F	Cadillac	Grand Traverse and Wexford counties	1879.
Mayer, Samuel W	Holt	Ingham county, First District	1897, '98.
McAllister, George C	Gull Lake	Barry county, Second District	1879.
McArthur, George E	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county	1917.

(*a*) Also senator, see list. | (*b*) Resigned Feb. 25, '65. | (*c*) Vice W. R. Bates, resigned.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
McArthur, William	Cheboygan	Cheboygan, Mackinac, Chippewa and Schoolcraft counties	1877.
McAuley, James H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905.
McBride, Charles H	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1911, '13.
McBride, James N	Burton	Shiawassee county	1913.
McCabe, Charles R	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1909.
McCain, Arthur	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1905.
McCall, Lyman H	Charlotte	Eaton county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
McCall, Thomas W	Memphis	St. Clair county, Second District	1905, '07.
McCallum, George P	Thompson	Delta District	1899, '00, '01.
McCallum, John H	Manistique	Schoolcraft District	1907.
McCamly, Sands (*a*) (*b*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1837, '43.
McCarthy, John J	Standish	Iosco District	1903, '05, '07.
McCarty, Thomas	Saginaw City	Saginaw county	1850.
McCleland, Hugh	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
McCleland, Robert	Monroe	Monroe county	1838, '40, '43.
McCloy, James	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Fourth District	1891, '92.
McCormick, Henry F	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1879.
McCormick, James W. (*a*)	Fennville	Allegan county, First District	1885, '87.
McCowen, Henry	Moscow	Hillsdale county, First District	1869, '70.
McCracken, Harry N	Farmington	Oakland county, First District	1905, '07.
McCutcheon, Warren	Ransom	Hillsdale county, Third District	1867.
McDermott, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1859.
McDonald, James	Clinton	Lenawee county	1840, '46.
McDougall, Malcomb	Clinton	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1853.
McEachern, Archibald	Gould City	Schoolcraft District	1903, '11.
McElroy, Frank (*c*)	Marine City	St. Clair county, First District	1889.
McFadzen, William H	Oak Hill	Manistee county	1909.
McFarlan, James	Detroit	Wayne county	1847.
McFarlane, Duncan	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
McGaffey, Neal	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1837.
McGill, Charles W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1897, '98.
McGillivray, Will	Oscoda	Iosco District	1917, '19.
McGinnis, Patrick	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
McGonegal, James	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '72.
McGovern, Daniel	Tustin	Osceola and Missaukee counties	1891, '92.
McGraw, Homer	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1915.
McGraw, Thomas	Pontiac	Oakland county	1847.
McGregor, John A	Freeland	Saginaw county, Fourth District	1885, '7, '9.
McGurk, James R. (*a*)	Capac	St. Clair county, Third District	1879.
McIntyre, Donald	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1855.

McIntyre, Dugald	Cumber	Sanilac county	1881, '82.
McKay, George R	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1865.
McKay, John	Romeo	Macomb county	1909, '11.
McKay, William (a)	East Dayton	Tuscola county, Second District	1889, '99, '00, '01.
	Caro	Tuscola county	1905.
McKee, Robert G	De Witt	Clinton, Shiawassee and Genesee counties	1839.
McKeen, Silas D	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1837.
McKeon, James E	Pinconning, R. 2	Bay county, Second District	1919.
McKernan, John Q	Houghton	Houghton and Keweenaw counties	1863, '4, '5.
		Houghton county	1867, '9, '70.
McKie, James L	Three Oaks	Berrien county, Second District	1885, '87.
McKinlay, John F	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
McKinley, Peter	St. James	Manitou county	1857, '59.
McKinney, John (a)	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1848.
McKinstry, William H	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1889, '93.
McKnight, Sheldon	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
McLachlan, Donald P	Milan, R. D. 2	Washtenaw county, Second District	1913.
McLachlin, Dyckes	Petersburgh	Monroe county, Second District	1875.
McLean, Joseph	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1899, '00.
McLeod, Malcom J	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
McLeod, William N	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1843, '4, '5.
McMahon, James	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1857, '8, '9.
McMartin, Daniel D	Martin	Allegan county, Second District	1863, '64.
McMillan, Herman I	East Jordan	Charlevoix county	1913, '15.
McMillan, Neal	Rockford	Kent county, Third District	1887, '89.
McNabb, John W	Fremont	Newaygo county	1879, '85.
McNair, William	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1849.
McNall, B. Frank	La Fayette	Gratiot county	1895.
McNaughton, Thomas H. (a)	Ada	Kent county, Second District	1909, '11.
McNeil, John L	South Nankin	Genesee county	1849.
McNitt, H. Clay	Cadillac	Lake and Wexford counties	1911, '13.
McPhillips, Frank (a)	Saginaw, W. S	Saginaw county, First District	1913.
McReynolds, And'w T. (a)	Detroit	Wayne county	1840.
McWhorter, David	Grass Lake	Jackson county, First District	1853.
Meacham, George (a)	Union	Cass and Van Buren counties	1839.
Mead, Darius	Blissfield	Lenawee county	1835-36.
Mead, Elisha F	Romeo	Macomb county, Third District	1867, '9, '70.
Mead, Henry S. (a)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1850.
Mead, Stephen	Paint Creek	Washtenaw county	1839.
Mellen, Harvey (a)	Romeo	Macomb county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Menzie, David	Concord	Jackson county	1845.
Mercer, James (a)	Ontonagon	Keweenaw, Ontonagon, Baraga and Isle Royal counties	1881, '82.
Mercer, William	Saranac	Ionia county, Second District	1875.
Merrill, Elias W. (a)	Muskegon	Ottawa county	1857, '58.
Merriman, Joel C	Deckerville	Sanilac county	1917, '19.

(a) Also senator, see list. | (b) In 1837, vice Ezra Convis, deceased. | (c) Seat gained in contest with Frederick Lindow, March 27, '89.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Merritt, Adolphus	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905.
Metcalf, Abraham T	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1875.
Metcalf, Alfred R	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1841.
Meyer, Henry	Fair Haven	St. Clair county, First District	1883.
Meyer, Louis	Brighton	Livingston county, First District	1875.
Mick, John	Clarksville	Ionia county, Second District	1901.
Mickle, John	Reading	Hillsdale	1842.
Mickley, Charles E. (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1865.
		Lenawee county, Fifth District	1867.
Middlesworth, Abraham	Argentine	Genesee county, Second District	1855.
Middleton, Emery T	Flint, R. D. 7	Genesee county, Second District	1913.
Miles, Aaron W	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1919.
Miles, Cyrus	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1865, '9, '70.
Miles, Fabius	Lawrence	Van Buren county	1859.
Miles, Marcus H	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1867.
Millard, Winfield S	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1881, '82.
Miller, Albert	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1847.
Miller, Charles L	Colon	St. Joseph county, First District	1853, '55.
Miller, Chester A	Greenville	Montcalm county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Miller, Eli R	Richland	Kalamazoo county, First District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Miller, Frank C	Ionia	Ionia county	1909.
Miller, George H	East Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1919.
Miller, George W	Greenville	Montcalm county	1915.
Miller, Guy A. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907, '09.
Miller, Henry	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1853, '63, '4.
Miller, Hiram L. (*b*)	Saginaw City	Saginaw county	1841, '44.
Miller, John	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1857, '8, '63, '4.
Miller, John C	New Buffalo	Berrien county, Second District	1863, '64.
Miller, Joseph	Richland	Kalamazoo county	1840, '41.
Miller, Leonard	Jonesville	Hillsdale county, Second District	1861, '62.
Miller, Lewis T	Moscow	Hillsdale county	1835-36.
Miller, Lucian B	La Salle	Monroe county, First District	1877, '79.
Miller, Norton L	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Miller, Oliver	Ridgeway	Lenawee county	1844.
Miller, Phillip D	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1893, '95.
Miller, Richard C	Greenville	Montcalm county	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Miller, Samuel	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1891, '92.
Millikin, James H	Caro	Tuscola county	1909, '11.
Millington, Charles R	Constantine	St. Joseph county, Second District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Mills, Charles B. (*a*)	May	Tuscola county	1877.
Mills, Frank E	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1893.

Mills, John W.	Leoni	Jackson county, First District	1855.
Millspaugh, Hiram	Belleville	Wayne county	1850.
Miner, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Ming, Fred R. (a)	Cheboygan	Cheboygan county	1905.
Minne, Joseph P.	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1851.
Minne, Joseph T. S.	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1871, '72.
Mitchell, Preston	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Mitchell, Thomas	Constantine	St. Joseph county, Second District	1859.
Mitchell, William H. C. (a)	E. Traverse Bay	Grand Traverse, Mason, Lake, Manistee, Leelanau, Manitou, Antrim, Otsego, Crawford, Kalkaska, Missaukee, Wexford and Benzie counties	1869, '70.
		Grand Traverse, Mason, Lake, Manistee, Leelanau, Manitou, Antrim, Otsego, Crawford, Kalkaska, Missaukee, Wexford, Benzie and Charlevoix counties	1871, '72.
Mitchell, William T.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1853.
Moe, Otho	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, First District	1879.
Moffatt, Orlando	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1849.
Moffatt, Seth C. (a)	Traverse City	Grand Traverse and Wexford counties	1881, '82.
Mohr, Christopher	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1893.
Mol, James	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1919.
Moll, John A	Forestville	Sanilac county, Second District	1893.
Molster, Walter E	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Monfore, Isaac	Ray	Macomb county	1835-6, '7.
Monroe, Darius (a)	Bronson's Prairie	Branch county, Third District	1865.
Monroe, James	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1857, '8, '9.
Monroe, James H.	Traverse City	Grand Traverse county	1903, '05, '07.
Monroe, James Smith	Ironwood	Gogebic county	1901, '03, '05, '07, '09.
Montague, Daniel N	Thetford	Genesee county, First District	1855.
Montague, Henry	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1855.
Monteith, David	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1913.
Montgomery, John	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county	1850.
Montgomery, Martin V.	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1871, '72.
Montgomery, Stanley D. (c)	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1907.
Montgomery, Wm. H. (a)	Monroe	Monroe county	1838.
Montgomery, William R.	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1851.
Moody, Silas	Forest Hill	Gratiot county	1893.
Moore, Alexander H	Mottville	St. Joseph county	1851.
Moore, Charles F.	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1877.
Moore, Charles W. (a)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Moore, Ephraim W	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1897, '98.
Moore, Franklin	St. Clair	St. Clair county, Second District	1899, '00, '01, '17, '19.
Moore, George W.	Brownstown	Wayne county	1847.
Moore, George W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.

(a) Also senator, see list.
(b) In 1841 received tie vote with Jeremiah Riggs, and elected at special election; seated February 26.
(c) Resigned; succeeded by Alex. Cohen.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Moore, Henry M	Greenville	Montcalm county	1851.
Moore, Hiram	Climax	Kalamazoo county	1850.
Moore, John W	Houghton	Houghton county, Third District	1919.
Moore, Miller G	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Moore, Thomas F. (a)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1861, '62.
Moore, William (a)	York	Washtenaw county	1843.
Moore, William H	Palmyra	Lenawee county, First District	1913, '15.
Mooreman, Asa P	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1855.
Moran, Charles (b)	Detroit	Wayne county	1836, '8, '40.
Moran, George	Hamtramck	Wayne county	1846, '49.
Morcom, Elisha	Quinnesec	Menominee county	1883.
Morford, J. Lee (a)	Gaylord	Crawford, Montmorency, Oscoda, Otsego, and Presque Isle counties	1911, '13.
Morgan, David T	Ispheming	Marquette county, Second District	1909, '11, '13.
Morrice, James L	Harbor Springs	Emmet county	1903, '05, '07, '09.
Morris, William	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1848.
Morrison, Alexander H. (a)	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1861, '62.
Morrison, Dwight S	St. Johns	Clinton county	1909, '11.
Morrison, Thomas (a)	Wayne	Wayne county, Fourth District	1877.
Morse, Charles H. (a)	New Haven Centre	Gratiot county	1873, '4, '5.
Morse, John L	Otisco	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1846.
Morse, Joseph D	Otisco	Ionia county, Second District	1893, '95.
Morse, Richard E	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1835-6.
Morton, Edward G. (a)	Monroe	Monroe county	1849, '50.
		Monroe county, Second District	1853.
		Monroe county, First District	1863, '4, '5.
Morton, Eurotas	Rawsonville	Wayne county	1841.
Morton, Frank	Lakeview	Mecosta county	1889.
Morton, Henry C	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1863, '64.
Mosely, William F. (c)	Saginaw	Saginaw, Genesee and Shiawassee counties	1837.
Mosher, Charles	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, First District	1863, '4, '77, '9.
Mosher, Jabez S	Jackson Mills	Lenawee county	1849.
Mosher, Thomas H	Springville	Lenawee county	1844.
Moshier, James B	Linden	Genesee county, First District	1871, '2, '5.
Mosier, Frank R	Bravo, R. F. D	Allegan county, First District	1919.
Mottram, William	Nottawa	St. Joseph county	1843.
Moulton, Luther V	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1879.
Movius, Julius	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1850.
Mower, Horace	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county	1847.
Mowry, Zebina M	Milford	Oakland county	1848.
Mudge, Julian Scott	Grand Ledge	Eaton county, First District	1893.

Mulholland, James (*d*)	Erie	Monroe county	1840, '48.
Mulholland, Samuel (*a*)	Vienna	Monroe county	1849.
	Erie	Monroe county, Third District	1857, '8, '9.
Mulvey, John	Negaunee	Marquette county, First District	1881, '2, '7, '95.
Munger, Orrin W	St. Johns	Clinton county, Second District	1865.
Munger, William	Flat Rock	Wayne county	1837, '45.
		Wayne county, First District	1857.
Munsell, Silas H	Fowlerville, R. D. 3	Livingston county	1903.
Munthe, Louis W	Ironwood	Ontonagon, Baraga, Keweenaw and Isle Royal counties	1891, '2.
Murdoch, John J	Caseville	Huron county	1899, '00, '01.
Murphy, Christopher	Sanilac Centre	Sanilac county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Murphy, Harry L	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1911, '13.
Murphy, John	Gun Plain	Allegan county	1883.
Murphy, William W	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1844.
Murray, Andrew	St. Joseph	Berrien county	1848.
Murray, Archibald Y	Borodino	Wayne county	1843, '45.
Murray, Dennis	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1907.
Murray, Lyman (*a*)	Lisbon	Kent county, Third District	1867, '9, '70.
Murtagh, James P	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Muscott, Newton N	Williamston	Ingham county, Second District	1857, '58.
Mussey, Dexter	Romeo	Macomb county, Third District	1855, '7, '8, '9, '61, '2.
Myers, George C	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1911.
Nagel, Nathan	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1919.
Nank, William F	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1905, '07, '13, '15.
Nash, Edward P	Grattan	Kent county, Third District	1899, '00, '01.
Nash, Willard J	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Second District	1913.
Neal, Frank S	Northville	Wayne county, Third District	1901, '03.
Near, John L. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1839.
Neff, Cady	Trenton	Wayne county, Fifth District	1875.
Neller, Louis	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1913.
Nelson, Edward D	Ispheming	Marquette county, Second District	1881, '82.
Nelson, Sigurd G	Ironwood	Gogebic county	1915, '17.
Nelson, Wilbur	Ithaca	Gratiot county	1881, '82.
Nevins, Bartlett A	Otsego	Allegan county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Nevins, John M. (*a*)	Hastings	Barry county	1857, '58.
Newberry, Frank D	Coldwater	Branch county	1903.
Newcomb, R. B. C. (*a*)	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1865.
Newcombe, George K	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1867.
Newell, John L	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1867.
Newkirk, Henry Wirt	Luther	Osceola and Lake counties	1893.
	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1907, '09, '17.
Newman, Almeron	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1859.
Newman, Orlando	East Tawas	Midland, Alpena, Iosco and Isabella counties	1869, '70.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) In extra session '36, vice Jonathan P. Fay, deceased.
(*c*) Spelled also "Moseley."
(*d*) Spelled also "Mulhollan" and "Mulhollen."

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Newton, George	Pickett's Corners	Cass county, First District	1859.
Newton, James	La Grange	Cass and Van Buren counties	1839, '40.
Nichols, Lewis A	Orangeville Mills	Barry county, Second District	1881, '82.
Niedermeier, August	South Rockwood	Monroe county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Niles, Johnson (*a*)	Troy	Oakland county	1835-36.
Nixon, Robert	Oneida	Eaton county, First District	1865.
Nixon, Samuel	Grand Ledge	Eaton county, First District	1877.
Noah, Frank A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Noble, Charles	Nankin	Wayne county, Third District	1855.
Noble, David A	Monroe	Monroe county	1846, '47.
Noble, Herman C	Byron	Shiawassee county	1849.
Noeker, Frank	Westphalia	Clinton county, Second District	1879, '83.
Nolan, Lawrence	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Noll, John	Cheboygan	Cheboygan county	1913.
Norman, John W	Lexington	Sanilac county, First District	1893, '95.
Norris, Ezra B	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Third District	1877.
Norris, Jason B	Cambria Mills	Hillsdale county, Second District	1871, '72.
Norrington, John W	West Olive	Ottawa county, First District	1893.
North, Seth D. (*a*)	Hancock	Houghton county	1877, '81, '2, '3, '5.
Northrup, Darwin B	Northville	Wayne county, Fourth District	1875.
Northrop, Alonzo R	Escanaba	Delta and Iron counties	1889, '91, '2.
Northwood, John	New Lothrop	Saginaw county, Third District	1885.
Norton, Henry A	Berlin	Ottawa county, Second District	1869, '70.
Norton, John D	Pontiac	Oakland county, Third District	1875, '77.
Norton, Pleasant	Cassopolis	Cass county	1850.
		Cass county, Second District	1853.
Norton, William A	St. Johns	Clinton county	1907.
Norvell, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1842.
Nottingham, David M	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1903, '05.
Nowland, Moses R	Catville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1865
Noyes, Bethuel	Plymouth	Wayne county	1848-50.
Noyes, Horace A	Plymouth	Wayne county	1835-36.
Noyes, Michael J	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, Second District	1873, '74.
Oakley, Marshall A	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1913, '15.
Oates, William R	Laurium	Houghton county, First District	1909.
Oberdorffer, Wm. J	Stephenson	Menominee county	1897, '98, '99, '00.
O'Brien, Patrick	Iron River	Iron District	1915, '17, '19.
O'Callaghan, Jeremiah	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1853.
Ocobock, Horace N	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Third District	1875.
Odell, Arthur U	Allegan	Allegan county, First District	1911, '13.
O'Dell, James	Cassopolis	Cass county	1835, '6, '8.

Odell, Samuel (a)	Shelby	Oceana county	1909, '11.
O'Dell, Thomas	Williamsville	Cass county, Second District	1873, '74.
O'Dett, Lewis	Avoca	St. Clair county, Third District	1897, '98.
O'Flynn, Cornelius	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
Ogg, Robert Y. (a)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887, 1909, '11.
O'Grady, James	Marquette	Marquette, Chippewa, Delta, Menominee and Schoolcraft counties	1865.
O'Keefe, George A	Detroit	Wayne county	1843.
O'Keefe, Richard D	Carsonville	Sanilac county, Second District	1885, '7, '9.
Olds, Martin	Branch	Branch county	1843.
Olin, Charles	Marshall	Calhoun county	1841.
Oliver, John F	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1879, '81, '2.
Olmsted, Clifford G	Midland	Midland county	1915, '17, '19.
O'Malley, Charles M	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1846, '7, '9,
Oppenborn, Christian A	Alpena	Alpena county	1911.
Ord, Placidus	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1846.
Ormsbee, Ira G	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1909.
Ormsbee, William B	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1915, '17.
Ormsby, Caleb M	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1839.
Orth, George	Au Sable	Iosco, Alcona and Arenac counties	1891, '92.
Osborn, Frank A	Kalamazoo, R. D. 1	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1901, '03.
Osborn, George W	Parkville	St. Joseph county	1891, '92.
Osborn, John M. (a)	Hudson	Hillsdale county, Third District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Osborn, William H	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, Second District	1865, '67.
Osburn, Charles Y	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1871, '72.
Osburn, Leander D	Vandalia	Cass county, Second District	1867.
Otis, Asa H	Detroit	Wayne county	1850.
Otis, Lauren F	Kibbie	Allegan county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Oviatt, Daniel B	Alden	Antrim county	1903, '05.
Oviatt, George	Chase	Wexford, Lake, Kalkaska and Missaukee counties	1885.
		Wexford and Lake counties	1887.
Owen, Tubal C. (b)		St. Clair county	1870.
Pack, Albert	Lexington	Sanilac county	1865.
Pack, William F	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1899.
Packard, Franklin S	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, First District	1875.
Packard, William	New Casco	Allegan county, First District	1865, '67.
Packard, Henry	Litchfield	Hillsdale county	1845.
Paddock, Robert W	Charlevoix	Charlevoix county	1903.
Pailthorp, Charles W	Petoskey	Charlevoix, Antrim, Emmet, Otsego and Manitou counties	1879.
Palmer, Charles S	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1846.
Palmer, George P	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1913, '15.
Palmer, John R	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1853.
Palmer, Oscar	Grayling	Iosco, Crawford, Otsego, Ogemaw, Oscoda and Alcona counties	1883.

(a) Also senator, see list.

(b) Vice Nathan S. Boynton.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Palmer, Samuel H	Jackson	Jackson county	1848.
Palmer, Walter H	Reed City	Osceola, Kalkaska, Missaukee and Crawford counties	1877, '79.
Palmerlee, Heman	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1881, '82.
Pardee, Amaziah B	Saranac	Ionia county, Second District	1887.
Parker, Burton	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1883.
Parker, James H	Rome Center	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1855.
Parker, Leroy (*b*)	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1874, '75.
Parker, Sampson	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1867.
Parker, Warren	Milton	Macomb county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Parker, Warren J	Cement City	Lenawee county, First District	1905, '07.
Parkhurst, Jonathan G	Decatur	Van Buren county, First District	1885.
Parkhurst, Nathan C	Pontiac	Oakland county	1849.
		Oakland county, Second District	1853.
Parkinson, Thomas H	Yale	St. Clair county, Third District	1895.
Parkill, Charles P	Hartwellville	Shiawassee county	1857, '58.
Parks, Byron F	Wales	St. Clair county, Third District	1883.
Parks, John H	Crystal Falls	Baraga, Iron, Keweenaw and Ontonagon counties	1911.
Parmelee, Abner C	Hastings	Barry and Allegan counties	1844.
Parmelee, Linus S	Reading	Hillsdale county, Second District	1867.
Parsons, Andrew (*a*)	Corunna	Shiawassee county	1855.
Parsons, Fayette	Burr Oak	St. Joseph county, Third District	1867.
		St. Joseph county, First District	1873, '74.
Parsons, Jonathan	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1877, '9, '81, '2.
Parsons, Orrin	Saline	Washtenaw county	1846.
Parsons, S. Titus	Corunna	Shiawassee county, First District	1863, '4, '7.
Partlow, Levi P	Grand Ledge, R. D. 5	Clinton county	1903, '05.
Partridge, Azariah S	Flushing	Genesee county, First District	1881, '82.
Partridge, Benjamin F	Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1881, '82.
Partridge, George W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Pascoe, John J	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1919.
Patchen, Levi	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1848.
Pattengill, Orlando R	Plymouth	Wayne county, Fourth District	1871, '72.
Patterson, James	Fenton	Oakland county	1851.
Patterson, Joseph H	Adrian	Lenawee county	1839, '43, '8.
Patterson, Michael A. (*a*)	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1846.
Payne, Jira	Clinton	Lenawee county	1838.
Peabody, James H	Birmingham	Oakland county, First District	1889.
Pealer, Russell R	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1889.
Pearl, Perry D	Belleville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1871, '2.
Pearl, Stephen (*a*)	Du Plain	Clinton county, Second District	1867.
Pearson, Richard	Urban	Sanilac county, Second District	1895, '7, '8, '9, '00.

Pearson, William J.	Boyne Falls	Charlevoix county	1909, '11.
Pease, William H.	Grass Lake	Jackson county	1845.
Peek, Archibald J. (a)	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1897, '98.
Peer, George W.	Rankin	Genesee county, First District	1895.
Peck, George W.	Brighton	Livingston county	1846, '47
Peckham, William	Albion, R. 5	Jackson county, Second District	1913.
Pendill, James P.	Marquette	Chippewa, Marquette, Schoolcraft, Menominee and Delta counties	1863, '64.
Pengra, Olin	Sebewaing	Huron county	1883.
Penney, Harvey A. (a)	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1915.
Pennoyer, Henry (a)	Grand Haven	Kent and Ottawa counties	1849.
Perham, John B.	Spring Lake	Ottawa county, Second District	1881, '82.
		Ottawa county, First District	1883.
Perkins, Edwin Z.	Cheboygan	Cheboygan, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1887.
Perkins, Jabez	Springville	Lenawee county	1859.
Perkins, John	Norway	Menominee county	1891, '92.
Perkins, John J.	Prairieville	Barry county	1901, '03.
Perkins, Sanford S.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, Third District	1893.
Perrizo, Paul	Daggett	Menominee county	1913.
Perry, Aaron	Oakland	Oakland county, First District	1873, '74.
Perry, Charles W.	Pierport	Manistee county	1895, '97, '98.
Perry, Edwin	Union City	Branch county, Second District	1857, '8, '9.
Perry, Gideon D. (a)	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1857, '58.
Perry, John M.	Tustin	Osceola county	1907, '09, '11.
Person, Seymour H.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1915, '17, '19.
Persons, Alonzo E.	Alpena	Alpena county	1861, '62.
Petermann, Albert E.	Calumet	Houghton county, First District	1913, '15, '17.
Peters, George (a)	Petersburgh	Monroe county, Third District	1861, '62.
Peters, William	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1897, '98.
Peterson, Frank W.	Rockford	Kent county, Third District	1917.
Peterson, Jens G.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '2.
Petit, Timothy H.	Essex	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1855.
Petrowsky, Charles H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Pettit, Alvin D.	Hancock	Houghton county, Third District	1903, '05.
Pettit, William H. H.	Ransom	Hillsdale county, Second District	1887.
Phelps, Fitch (a)	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1877, '79.
Phelps, John W.	Mason	Ingham county, First District	1859.
Phelps, William	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '62.
Philbrick, Nathan S.	Farmington	Oakland county	1841.
Phillips, Charles C.	Bangor	Van Buren county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Phillips, John I (c)	Pine Run	Genesee county, Third District	1871.
Phillips, Millard F.	Dowagiac	Cass county	1897, '98.
Phillips, Nathaniel G.	North Newburgh	Shiawassee county, First District	1865.
Phillips, Pitts	Southfield	Oakland county	1837.
Phinney, Edwin R.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1883.

(a) Also senator, see list. | (b) In 1874 vice Levi Walker, deceased. | (c) Died before extra session of '72. Succeeded by Frederick Walker.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Picott, Peter (*b*)	.....	Monroe county	1837.
Pierce, Ansel B	Belle Branch	Wayne county, Second District	1887.
Pierce, Darius	Lima	Washtenaw county	1846, '47.
Pierce, Edgar	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1883.
Pierce, John D	Marshall	Calhoun county	1847, '48.
Pierce, Joseph B	Jackson	Jackson county	1850.
Pierce, Nathan (*a*)(*c*)	Pierceville	Washtenaw county	1839, '40, '1.
	Marengo	Calhoun county	1850, '51.
Pierce, Onesimus O	Redford	Wayne county, Third District	1873, '74.
Pierson, Benjamin	Farmington	Wayne county, Third District	1871, '72.
Piper, Daniel D	Clinton	Lenawee county, First District	1861, '62.
		Lenawee county, Second District	1863, '64.
Pitcher, Washington	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1845.
Pitt, Frederick	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1883.
Pitts, Charles M	Monroe	Monroe county, Second District	1865.
Place, Lester B	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1915.
Place, William Dallas	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1893, '95.
Plimpton, Emory M	Buchanan	Berrien county, Second District	1869, '70.
Plumley, Benjamin F	Harbor Beach	Huron county	1913.
Pomroy, Enos A	Litchfield	Hillsdale county, First District	1881, '82.
Pond, Alfred	Flushing	Genesee county	1847.
Pond, Jared	Branch	Branch county	1839.
Poppleton, Orrin	Birmingham	Oakland county, Fifth District	1853.
Poppleton, William	Birmingham	Oakland county	1843.
Porter, Ira	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1841.
Porter, John	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1863, '64.
Porter, Lewis (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1857, '58.
Porter, Micah	Sharon	Washtenaw county	1844.
Post, Floyd L. (*a*)	Coleman	Midland, Gladwin and Roscommon counties	1885.
Post, Samuel	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1871, '72.
Potter, Allen	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1857, '58.
Potter, Calvin B	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1875.
Potter, Edward K	Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency and Otsego counties	1889.
Potter, Fordyce H	Bancroft	Shiawassee county, First District	1883, '85.
Poucher, Anthony	Columbia Lake	Washtenaw county	1838.
Powell, Gardner	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1903.
Powell, Herbert Ernest (*a*)	Ionia, R. D. 1	Ionia county, First District	1901.
		Ionia county	1903.
Powell, Milo	Constantine	Cass county	1848.
Power, Nathan	Farmington	Oakland county, Fifth District	1855.

Power, Pliny	Oxford / Detroit	Oakland county	1844.
		Wayne county, First District	1855.
Power, Robert D	Brighton	Livingston county	1844, '45.
Powers, James	Scotts	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1897, '98.
Powers, Randall D	Bronson	Branch county	1905, '07.
Powers, William	Emmett	St. Clair county, Third District / St. Clair county, First District	1885. / 1887.
Powers, William H	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1879.
Pratt, Abner (*a*)	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1863.
Pratt, Foster	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1859.
Pratt, Gilbert F	Ithaca	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1861, '62.
Pratt, William A	Franklin	Oakland county	1843, '4, '5.
Pray, Ernest G	Dimondale	Eaton county	1913, '15.
Pray, Esek	Dixborough	Washtenaw county	1838.
Pray, George	Wood's Corners	Ionia county, First District	1879.
Preston, Almon E	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1875.
Preston, John L. (*a*)	Columbiaville	Lapeer county, First District	1889.
Preston, Otis	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1842.
Preston, S. Horace	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1887.
Preston, Wallace W	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella county	1889.
Price, Jacob	Brandon	Oakland county	1850.
Price, Layman B. (*a*)	Utica	Macomb county	1847.
Priest, Deliverance S	Romeo	Macomb county, Third District / Macomb county, Second District	1871, '72. / 1873, '74.
Prindle, Clarence W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1877, '81, '2.
Pringle, Eugene (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1861, '62.
Probert, William	Bear Lake	Manistee county	1879, '89.
Prosser, Halley H	Flushing	Genesee county, First District	1905, '07.
Provost, Francis J	Byron	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1843.
Pullen, Nicholas W	Romulus	Wayne county	1845.
Purcell, William (*d*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1869.
Purdy, Robert	Summit	Washtenaw county	1837, '43.
Putnam, Uzziel, Jr. (*a*)	Pokagon	Cass county, First District	1869, '70.
Putney, Elmore	Speaker	Sanilac county, First District	1897, '98.
Quackenboss, Daniel G	Tecumseh	Lenawee county / Lenawee county, First District	1848, '50. / 1853.
Quintel, August	Bay City, R. F. D. Sta. A	Bay county, Second District	1915, '17.
Ralph, Stillman	Scipio / Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1837.
		Hillsdale county, First District	1855.
Ramsdell, Norton R	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1844.
Ramsdell, Thomas J	Manistee	Manistee and the counties thereto attached	1861, '62.
Randall, Edmond S	New Era	Oceana county	1899, '00, '01, '03.
Randall, Harvey	Tekonsha	Calhoun county, Second District	1867.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Lemuel Colbath; did not take his seat.
(*c*) Took his seat Feb. 7, 1839, as successor to Calvin Smith, deceased.
(*d*) Did not sit in extra session of '70.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Randall, James A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Rankin, Francis H. (a)	Flint	Genesee county, First District	1861, '62.
		Genesee county, Second District	1863, '64.
Rankin, Henry C	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1911.
Ranney, Lemuel S	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, Second District	1875.
Ranney, Peyton (a)	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1883.
Ransom, Epaphroditus	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1853.
Ransom, Fletcher	Alamo	Kalamazoo county	1845, '46.
Ransom, James W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1875.
Raudabaugh, Richard	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1911.
Rayburn, Robert H	Alpena	Alpena county	1913.
Raymond, Henry	Bay City	Bay county	1859.
Raymond, Hiram	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Raymond, Mahlon H	Grass Lake	Jackson county, First District	1879.
Raymond, Selah H	Manitou Beach	Lenawee county, Third District	1891, '92.
	Town House	Lenawee county, Second District	1893.
Read, Edward G	Richland, R. F. D	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1919.
Read, Gilbert E. (a)	Richland	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1861, '62.
		Kalamazoo county, First District	1863, '4, '5.
Read, J. Herbert	Copemish	Manistee county	1899, '00, '01, '03, '05.
Read, Thomas	Shelby	Oceana county	1915, '17, '19.
Reader, George H	Scottville	Mason county	1887.
Redfern, Francis W	Maple Rapids	Clinton county	1893, '95.
Redfield, George (a)	Adamsville	Cass and Van Buren counties	1841.
Reed, Charles P	Ravenna	Muskegon county, Second District	1883.
Reed, Clarence J	Spring Arbor	Jackson county, Second District	1915, '17.
Reed, George W	Stanwood	Mecosta county	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Reed, Lucien	Mason	Ingham county, First District	1865.
Reed, Marshall	Springville	Lenawee county, Second District	1875.
Reed, Rasselas	Vernon	Shiawassee county, First District	1877, '79.
Reed, William A	Horton	Jackson county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Reeves, Henry L	Roseville	Macomb county, Second District	1859.
Remer, Lawrence T	East China	St. Clair county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Remick, George B	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Reno, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1853.
Rentz, Theodore (a)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887.
Renwick, George	Rider	Washtenaw county	1839, '40, '1.
	Salem	Washtenaw county	1847.
Renwick, John	Lucerne	Washtenaw county	1850.
		Washtenaw county, Second District	1853.
Reutter, Albert H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1919.

Reynolds, Asa	Rose	Oakland county, Third District	1855.
Reynolds, Edwin W	Adamsville	Cass county, Second District	1859.
Reynolds, Richard B	Inland	Leelanau District	1903.
Reynolds, Rush W	Waldron	Hillsdale county	1909, '11.
Rice, John A	Adrian	Lenawee county	1846.
Rice, Nelson C	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1907, '09.
Rice, Thomas J	Scio	Washtenaw county	1842, '43.
Rice, Wayne R	White Cloud	Newaygo county	1913, '15, '17.
Rice, William E	Rogers City	Cheboygan, Emmet, Presque Isle and Manitou counties	1895.
Rich, Arthur Lawrence	Ashland	Newaygo county	1901.
Rich, John T. (*a*)	Elba	Lapeer county, Second District	1873, '4, '5.
		Lapeer, county, First District	1877, '79.
Rich, Irving B	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1895.
Richards, George D	Wolverine	Cheboygan county	1903.
Richards, William P	Somerset	Hillsdale county, Second District	1859.
Richardson, Charles W	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1913.
Richardson, George F	Hudsonville	Ottawa county, Second District	1885, '91, '2.
Richardson, George W	Dundee	Monroe county, Second District	1895.
Richardson, Origen D	Pontiac	Oakland county	1835-6, '41.
Richardson, Paschal D	Worth	Tuscola county	1853, '59.
Richmond, Charles L	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1845.
Rider, Ira	Plymouth	Washtenaw county, First District	1853.
Riegel, John Michael	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1901.
Riford, Almond B	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Riopelle, Claude N	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1869, '70.
Riopelle, Hyacinthe F	Ecorse	Wayne county, Second District	1883.
Ripley, Thomas	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1873, '74.
Risdon, Orange	Saline	Washtenaw county	1838.
Rix, Oel (*a*)	Richmond	St. Clair county	1843, '44.
Robbins, Richard B. (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1875.
		Lenawee county, Second District	1877.
Roberts, Christopher T	Crystal Falls	Dickinson, Baraga and Iron counties	1893.
Roberts, Elijah J. (*a*)	Eagle River	Chippewa county	1850.
Robertson, Archibald	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1915.
Robertson, Alexander	Pokagon	Cass county, First District	1873, '4.
Robertson, George	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Robertson, John M	Algonac	St. Clair county, Second District	1895.
Robinson, Alfred T	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1919.
Robinson, Carl A	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1917.
Robinson, George J	Alpena	Alpena, Presque Isle and Montmorency counties	1883.
Robinson, George P	Noble Center	Branch county, Second District	1875.
Robinson, Hiram W. (*b*)	Bridgeport	Saginaw county, Third District	1889.
		Saginaw county, Fourth District	1891.
Robinson, James L	Vandalia	Cass county	1899, '00, '01.

(*a*) Also senator, see list. (*b*) Did not sit in extra session of '92.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Robinson, James W.	Vestaburgh	Montcalm county, First District	1887.
Robinson, Lote C.	Eckford	Calhoun county, First District	1903.
Robinson, Robert	Trent	Muskegon county, Second District	1887, '89.
Robinson, Orrin W. (a)	Chassell	Houghton county, Second District	1895.
Robinson, Solon E.	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1873, '74.
Robinson, Walter	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1867.
Robinson, Walter C.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903, '05.
Robison, Andrew	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1859.
Robison, John J. (a)	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Third District	1879.
Rockwell, Hewlett C.	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1891, '92.
Rockwood, Chandler H.	Flint	Genesee county, Third District	1867.
Rodgers, Lincoln	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1901.
		Muskegon county	1903.
Rogers, Jeremiah M.	Hastings	Barry county	1887, '89.
Rogers, Levi	Fredonia	Washtenaw county	1841.
Rogers, Tom F.	Ravenna	Muskegon county	1915.
Rogner, John J.	Richville	Tuscola county, First District	1893, '95.
Romeyn, James W. (a)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1869, '70.
Rood, Horace D.	Lapeer	Lapeer county, Second District	1871, '72.
Roof, Adam L. (a)	Lyons	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1845.
Roof, Albert K. (a)	Lyons	Ionia county, First District	1871, '72.
Roost, John (a)	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1871, '72.
Root, Amos	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1853.
Root, Lyman C.	Allegan	Allegan county, First District	1915, '17.
Root, Roland	Coldwater	Branch county	1850, '51.
Root, Roswell	Plymouth	Wayne county	1841.
Root, William W.	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1881, '82.
Rork, Asa D.	Hastings	Barry county, Second District	1877.
Rose, Allen S.	Rose City	Iosco, Alcona, Ogemaw and Roscommon counties	1893, '95.
Rose, Elias O.	Big Rapids	Mecosta, Osceola and Lake counties	1873, '4.
Rose, Harry C.	Ashley	Gratiot county	1917, '19.
Rose, William H.	Bath	Clinton county, First District	1881, '2, '3.
Rose, William O.	Roseville	Macomb county	1845.
Ross, Giles	Highland	Livingston county, Second District	1871, '72.
		Livingston county	1877.
Ross, Henry T.	Milford	Livingston county	1915, '17, '19.
Ross, John D.	Buchanan	Berrien county, First District	1855.
Ross, John D.	Ford River	Delta and Menominee counties	1879.
Rounsville, Frank G.	Fowlerville	Livingston county	1887.

Routhier, Henry	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1889.
Rowden, John C	Auburn	Bay county, Second District	1891, '92.
Rowe, Squire W	Highland	Oakland county, Third District	1865.
Rowland, David H	Northville	Wayne county	1843, '44.
Rowley, William A	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, Second District	1895, '97.
Rowlson, Harvey B. (a)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, Second District	1869.
Ruehle, John V., Jr	Detroit	Wayne county	1844.
Ruff, Theodore C	St. Clair	St. Clair county, Second District	1913.
Rulison, George W	Hancock	Houghton county, Second District	1897, '8, '9, '00, '01.
Rummell, John G	Frankenmuth	Saginaw county, Third District	1883.
Rumsey, Marshall E	Leslie	Ingham county, Second District	1885, '87.
Runyan, Hiram D	Disco	Macomb county, Second District	1871, '72.
Runyan, John G	Carlton Center	Barry county, First District	1865.
Runyan, Philip E	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1844.
Russ, Lucius E	North Adams	Hillsdale county, Second District	1889.
Russell, James	Summerfield	Monroe county	1841.
Russell, James I	Summerfield	Monroe county	1848.
Russell, Orlando D	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1911.
Ryland, Frank J	Peck	Sanilac county, First District	1891, '92.
Sackett, David	Redford	Wayne county	1850.
Sackrider, George W	Oakley	Saginaw county, Third District	1877.
Salisbury, Abiram D	Midland	Midland, Clare and Gladwin counties	1889.
Salyer, Nathan	Lucerne	Washtenaw county	1849.
Sanborn, Cummings	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1842.
Sanborn, James L	Ossineke	Alpena county	1907, '09.
Sanborn, James W	Demingsburg	Lapeer county	1840.
	Metamora	Lapeer county	1846.
	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1855.
Sanders, Garry E	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1909.
Sanderson, Asa T	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Third District	1901.
		Saginaw county, Second District	1903.
Sanderson, Rodolphus	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Fourth District	1865.
		Calhoun county, Third District	1873, '74.
Sanford, George P	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1869, '70.
Santo, John R	Traverse City	Grand Traverse county	1913.
Saunders, Harry	Monguagon	Wayne county	1839, '44.
Savage, Hiram A	Saginaw, E. S	Saginaw county, First District	1897, '98.
Sawyer, Andrew J	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1877, '79, '97, '98.
Sawyer, Jacob C	Hudson	Lenawee county, Third District	1877.
Sawyer, Meredith P	Menominee	Menominee county	1919.
Saxton, Arthur W	Henrietta	Jackson county, Second District	1895.
Schaeffer, George W	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1913.
Schantz, William H	Hastings	Barry county	1905, '07, '09.

(a) Also senator, see list.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Schars, Peter	New Baltimore	Macomb county, First District	1865, '67.
Schattler, Casper F	Roseville	Macomb county, First District	1875.
Schellberg, B. F	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Schermerhorn, Barth W	Dowagiac	Cass county, First District	1857, '58.
Schmidt, Henry L	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1917.
Schmidt, Henry M	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1899, '00.
Schmidt, John	Reed City	Osceola county	1913, '15, '17.
Schoolcraft, James L	Fort Brady	Chippewa county	1843, '44.
Schwartz, John E. (a)	Detroit	Wayne county	1845.
Scidmore, Arthur W	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1905, '07.
Scott, Andrew J	Saginaw, W. S	Saginaw county, First District	1901, '03.
Scott, George G. (a)	Delray	Wayne county, Fourth District	1905.
	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Scott, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1842.
Scott, Samuel M	DeWitt	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1846.
	Essex	Clinton county	1848, '50.
Scott, Winfield	Northville	Wayne county, Fourth District	1873, '74.
Scully, James	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Sedgwick, George	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1850.
Seeley, Elijah B	Lanesville	Hillsdale county	1839.
Seeley, Harvey	Pontiac	Oakland county	1843.
Seeley, Jesse	White Lake	Oakland county	1847.
Seeley, Marvin L	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Second District	1891, '92.
Seeley, Thaddeus D. (a)	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1901, '03.
Sellers, L. McKnight	Cedar Springs	Kent county, Third District	1883, '85.
Sessions, Alonzo	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1857, '8, '9, '61, '2.
Sessions, William	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1873, '74.
Seward, Julian M	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1869, '70.
Sexton, Jared	Dearbornville	Wayne county	1851.
Sexton, Jared A	Taylor Center	Wayne county, Fifth District	1867.
Seymour, Elisha G	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa and Marquette counties	1847.
Seymour, Henry (a)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1865.
Seymour, Henry W. (a)	Sault Ste. Marie	Cheboygan, Chippewa, Schoolcraft and Mackinac counties	1881, '82.
Seymour, James (a)	Flushing	Genesee county, First District	1853.
Shanahan, Edward	Edwardsburgh	Cass county, Second District	1861, '62.
Shank, Hulbert B	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1861, '62.
Sharp, James E	Grant	Newaygo county	1911.
Sharpe, Albert E	East Tawas	Iosco District	1901.

Sharpe, Peter	Ridgeway	Lenawee county, Second District	1859.
Sharts, Derwin W	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1877, '79.
Shattuck, Gilbert	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1837.
Shattuck, Willard	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1879.
Shaw, Brackley (*a*)	Clayton	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1869, '70.
Shaw, Henry A	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1857, '8, '9, '73, '4.
Shaw, James	Niles	Cass and Van Buren counties	1845.
		Cass county	1847.
Shea, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903.
Shearer, Jonathan (*a*)	Plymouth	Wayne county	1851.
Shelden, Carlos D. (*a*)	Houghton	Houghton county, Second District	1893.
Sheldon, Charles P	Lawrence	Van Buren county	1853.
Sheldon, Clarence L	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1903.
Sheldon, James	Albion	Calhoun county	1844.
Sheldon, Newton	Union District	Washtenaw county	1842.
	Saline	Washtenaw county, Third District	1869, '70.
Sheldon, Orson	Utica	Macomb county	1838.
Sheldon, Timothy F	South Plymouth	Wayne county	1839.
Shellhouse, Martin G	Colon	St. Joseph county	1837.
Shepard, Francis M	Owosso	Shiawassee county	1897, '98.
Shepard, Luman	Olivet	Eaton county, Second District	1883.
Shepherd, Frank	Cheboygan	Cheboygan District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Shepherd, Thomas	Martin	Allegan county, Second District	1867.
Sherman, Abner	Ontonagon	Houghton and Ontonagon counties	1853, '5, '7, '8.
		Ontonagon county	1863.
Sherman, Albert A	Coldwater	Branch county	1913.
Sherman, Alonzo J	Fostoria	Tuscola county	1913, '15.
Sherman, Benjamin	Centreville	St. Joseph county	1835-6.
Sherman, Cyrus	Ovid	Clinton county	1889.
Sherman, Roger	Bancroft	Shiawassee county	1893.
Sherwood, Alonzo	New Troy	Berrien county, Second District	1879.
Sherwood, Eleazer	St. Ignace	Chippewa, Luce and Mackinac counties	1895.
Sherwood, George	Cassopolis	Cass county	1851.
Shetterly, Seth K	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1869, '77.
Shields, Joseph A	Lake Linden	Houghton county, Second District	1915.
Shier, Charles	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1855, '69, '70.
		Washtenaw county, Second District	1865.
Shisler, John W	Caledonia	Kent county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Shoemaker, DeWitt	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1853.
Shook, Abram N	Coral	Montcalm county	1903, '05, '07.
Shook, David	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1851.
Shook, Jacob	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1847.
Shorts, Philip P	Ludington	Mason county	1885.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Shull, John D	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1891, '92.
Shurtz, Frederick (*a*)	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1839, '44.
Sickles, Aaron	Elsie	Clinton county, Second District	1869, '70.
Siggins, William N	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903.
Simonson, James B	Springfield	Oakland county, Third District	1857, '58.
Simpson, Emery H	Hartford	Van Buren county, Second District	1873, '74.
		Van Buren county, First District	1887.
Simpson, Nathan F	Hartford	Van Buren county	1905, '07.
Sink, Charles A	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1919.
Skeels, Rufus F	Hart	Oceana county	1913.
Slafter, David G	Worth	Tuscola county	1863, '64.
Slayton, Thomas J	Lowell	Kent county, Second District	1867, '9, '70.
Sloan, Daniel D	Base Lake	Washtenaw county	1850.
Slocum, Albert B	Hudson	Hillsdale county, Third District	1865.
Slosson, Willis M	Reed City	Osceola and Missaukee counties	1889.
Sly, Alex	Gould City	Schoolcraft District	1915.
Smalley, Herbert (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Smiley, James F	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1895.
Smith, Abram	Algonac	St. Clair county, First District	1863, '64.
Smith, Aura	Girard	Branch county, Second District	1863, '64.
Smith, Avery A	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Smith, Calvin (*b*)		Washtenaw county	1839.
Smith, Carmie R. (*c*)	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1898.
Smith, C. Clifford	Redford	Wayne county, Third District	1867.
Smith, Charles (*a*)	South Lake Linden	Houghton county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Smith, Charles W	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1911, '13, '15.
Smith, Davis	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1839.
Smith, Ezekiel C	Niles	Cass county	1850.
Smith, F. Hart	Somerset	Hillsdale county, Second District	1891, '92.
Smith, Frank A	Luther	Wexford District	1915, '17, '19.
Smith, Frank L	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1871, '72.
Smith, George A. (*a*)	Somerset	Hillsdale county, Third District	1863, '64.
Smith, George M	Whitehall	Muskegon county	1877.
Smith, Henry	Monroe	Monroe county	1838, '41.
Smith, Henry C	Austerlitz	Kent and Ottawa counties	1849.
		Kent county, Second District	1853.
Smith, Hiram	Homer	Calhoun county	1848.
Smith, Hiram H	Mason	Eaton and Ingham counties	1843.
Smith, James L	Lexington	Sanilac and St. Clair counties	1851.

Smith, Jeremiah R.	Grand Blanc	Genesee, Saginaw and Shiawassee counties	1838.
		Genesee county	1842.
Smith, Job	Van Buren	Wayne county	1837.
Smith, John W	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1919.
Smith, Joseph	Edwardsburgh	Cass county	1835-6, '7.
Smith, LeGrand J	Addison	Lenawee county, Second District	1873, '74.
Smith, Luther	St. Louis	Gratiot, Midland, Gladwin and Roscommon counties	1865.
		Gratiot county	1867.
Smith, Milton H	Ida	Monroe county	1917.
Smith, Morgan L	Milford	Oakland county, Fourth District	1855.
Smith, Nathan D	Algonac	St. Clair county, First District	1861, '62.
Smith, Newel	St. Louis	Gratiot county	1913, '15.
Smith, Newman	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1919.
Smith, Oliver S	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1889.
Smith, Robert B	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1867, '69, '70.
Smith, Samuel J	Mackinaw	Cheboygan county	1915, '17.
Smith, Samuel L	Algonac	St. Clair county, Second District	1859.
Smith, Sheldon O	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905.
Smith, Sidney T	Grass Lake	Jackson county, First District	1857, '58.
Smith, Thaddeus G. (a)	Fenton	Genesee county, First District	1863, '64.
Smith, Walker O	Crapo	Mecosta county	1891, '2, '3.
Smith, William H	Grass Lake	Jackson county, First District	1875.
Smith, William T	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1865.
Snell, Joseph W	Ora Labor	Huron county	1869, '70.
Snell, Lawrence W	Highland Park	Wayne county, Second District	1905, '07.
Snell, William	Rochester	Oakland county	1843, '44.
Snow, Byron A	Chesaning	Saginaw county, Third District	1887.
Snow, Fielder S. (a)	Clinton	Lenawee county	1843.
Snow, Milo A	Richland	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1915.
Snow, William T	Lakeville	Oakland county	1850.
Snyder, Stephen F	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1883, '85.
Soper, J. Mason	Delta	Eaton county, First District	1899, '00.
Sours, Lowell	Elk Rapids	Grand Traverse county	1915, '17.
Southworth, Harry C	Hancock	Houghton county	1889.
Spafford, Charles	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1838.
Spalding, Erastus	Pontiac	Oakland county, Fourth District	1867.
Sparling, John	Ubly	Huron county	1893.
Spaulding, Phineas S	Elmira	Eaton county	1867.
Speed, John J	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1873, '74.
Speer, Cameron C	N. Lothrop	Saginaw county, Second District	1905, '07, '09.
Spence, Thomas R	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1867.
Spencer, Asa	Smyrna	Ionia county, Second District	1863, '64.
Spencer, Edward R	Dowagiac	Cass county	1889, '91, '2.

(a) Also senator, see list.
(b) Died before legislature convened; succeeded by Nathan Pierce.
(c) Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edwin H. Williams.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Spencer, Grove	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1840, '1, '8, '50.
Spencer, James W	Caro	Tuscola county, Second District	1887.
Spencer, Michael	Andover	Calhoun county	1841.
Spencer, Newton C	Stephenson	Menominee county	1901.
Sprague, Paul C	Nebraska	Shiawassee county, Second District	1863, '64.
Sprague, Rollin	Rochester	Oakland county	1840.
Sprague, William	Clinton	Lenawee county	1841.
Sprague, William B	Coldwater	Branch county	1846.
Sproat, Will J	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1913.
Stafford, Henry H	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1877.
Stanchfield, Oliver O	Ludington	Mason and Lake counties	1877, '79.
Standart, Joseph G	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Stannard, Abiel S	South Boston	Ionia county, Second District	1867, '9, '70.
Stannard, William L	Greenland	Iron District	1905, '07.
Staples, Hiram E	Whitehall	Muskegon county, Second District	1885.
Stark, George P. (*a*)	Cascade	Kent county, Second District	1885.
Starkweather, George A	Plymouth	Wayne county, Fourth District	1859.
St. Aubin, Francis C	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1855.
St. Clair, Eugene G	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1891, '92.
St. Clair, William M	Algonac	St. Clair county	1849.
St. John, John B	Plumb Brook	Macomb county	1848.
Stearns, Benton R	Galien	Berrien county, Third District	1879.
Stearns, Wesley J	Stanton, R. F. D	Montcalm county	1917, '19.
Steele, Amos E	Onondaga	Ingham and Livingston counties	1840.
Steele, George E	Elk Rapids	Charlevoix, Antrim, Emmet, Manitou and Otsego counties	1877.
Stephens, William M	Stockbridge	Ingham county, Second District	1875.
Stephenson, Robert	Menominee	Delta and Menominee counties	1881, '82.
Stephenson, Samuel M. (*a*)	Menominee	Delta and Menominee counties	1877.
Sterling, Lewis T	Iron Mountain	Dickinson county	1909.
Stetson, Ezra	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county	1851.
Stevens, Amos	South Plymouth	Wayne county	1849.
Stevens, Appleton	Portsmouth	Bay county	1861, '62.
Stevens, Horace	Waterford	Oakland county	1845.
Stevens, J. Frank	Star City	Missaukee District	1913, '15.
Stevens, John J	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1867.
Stevens, Stephen R	Greenville	Montcalm county	1877, '79.
Stevens, William N	Whitmore Lake	Washtenaw county, Second District	1861, '62.
Stevenson, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909, '11, '15, '17.

Stewart, Albert E.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Stewart, Earl R.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1909, '11.
Stewart, Edwin	Mendon	St. Joseph county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4, '5.
Stewart, James	Belleville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1869, '70.
Stillson, Eli L.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1845.
Stinchcomb, Joseph W.	Woodland	Barry county, First District	1877.
Stockbridge, Francis B. (*a*)	Saugatuck	Allegan county, First District	1869, '70.
Stockdale, David	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1905, '07.
Stockton, John (*a*)	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1840, '41, '50.
Stoddard, Cameron C.	Fair Grove	Tuscola county	1861, '62.
Stoddard, Jesse	Cass	Hillsdale county	1849.
Stoddard, William (*a*)	Litchfield	Hillsdale county, First District	1857, '58.
Stoflet, Henry L.	Flat Rock	Wayne county, Fourth District	1889.
Stoll, Otto	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Stone, Alvah G.	Medina	Lenawee county, Second District	1901, '03, '05.
Stone, Charles W.	Newaygo	Newaygo county	1883.
Stone, Clement W.	Houghton	Midland, Iosco, Gladwin, Ogemaw and Roscommon counties	1877.
Stone, Edward L. (*b*)	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1891.
Stone, Hiram	Monroe	Monroe county	1844, '5, '8.
Stone, Hiram H.	Dearborn ville	Wayne county	1848.
Stoneman, Lewis A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Storrs, Wales F. (*a*)	Coopersville	Ottawa county, Second District	1867.
Stout, Byron G. (*a*)	Troy	Oakland county, First District	1855, '7.
Stout, David B.	Allegan	Allegan, Barry and Eaton counties	1839.
Stout, Stephen S.	Cheshire	Allegan county, First District	1889.
Stowe, Isaac	Iosco	Livingston county, Second District	1875.
Straight, Henry E. (*a*)	Coldwater	Branch county	1909, '11.
Strang, James J.	St. James	Newaygo and counties thereto attached	1853, '55.
Street, Samuel	Niles	Berrien county	1850.
Striker, Gilbert	Hastings	Barry county, Second District	1873, '74.
Strong, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1835-36.
Strong, John, Jr. (*a*)	Greenfield / South Rockwood	Wayne county, Second District / Monroe county, Second District	1861, '62. / 1879.
Strong, Myron	Edwardsburgh	Cass and Van Buren counties	1841.
Strong, Simeon G.	Gidley's Station	Jackson county	1848.
Strong, Sylvester A.	Horton	Jackson county, Third District / Jackson county, Second District	1879. / 1893.
Stroud, Alonzo J.	Horton Bay	Charlevoix county	1905, '07.
Strowbridge, Oliver P.	Almont	Lapeer county	1850.
Struble, John	Volinia	Cass county, First District	1875.
Stuart, Charles E.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county	1842.
Stuart, Patrick	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887.

(*a*) Also senator, see list. (*b*) Vacated seat by removal from district before extra session of '92.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Stumpenhusen, Henry	Rawsonville	Washtenaw county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Sullivan, Frank P	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa, Luce and Mackinac counties	1893.
Summers, Jacob (*a*)	Utica	Macomb county	1835, '36.
Sumner, John D	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1893.
Sumner, John J. (*a*)	Lambertville	Monroe county, Third District	1871, '72.
Sutherland, Jabez G	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1853.
Sutherland, James B	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1855.
Sutherland, William	Kawkawlin	Bay county, Third District	1899, '00.
Sutton, Daniel B	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1913, '15.
Sutton, Edwin	Adamsville	Cass county, Second District	1857, '58.
Sutton, George	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1875.
Sutton, Nathan E	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1885.
Sweeney, James H	Morenci	Lenawee county	1846.
Sweetland, John B	Edwardsburgh	Cass county, Second District	1875.
Sweezey, James A	Hastings	Barry county, First District	1863, '4, '7.
Swift, Alden B	Kalamo	Eaton county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Swift, George W. (*b*)	Perrinsville	Wayne county, Fourth District	1867, '69.
Swift, John M	Northville	Wayne county, Fourth District	1865.
Swift, Orson	Maple Grove	Barry county	1885.
Swineford, Alfred P	Marquette	Marquette, Delta, Menominee and Schoolcraft counties	1871, '72.
Symonds, Charles D	Powers	Menominee county	1911, '15.
Tacles, Alexander	Romeo	Macomb county	1835-6, '9.
Tateum, William A	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1893.
Taube, Leo	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1917.
Taylor, Charles H	Grand Rapids	Kent and Ottawa counties	1847, '48.
Taylor, Daniel W	Look's Corners	Lapeer county	1845.
Taylor, Edward B	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1895.
Taylor, Henry W	Marshall	Calhoun county	1847.
Taylor, Lorison J. (*a*) (*c*)	Laingsburg	Shiawassee county, Second District	1874, '75.
Taylor, Thaddeus B	Cedar Springs	Kent county, Third District	1911, '13.
Taylor, Thomas C	Almont	Lapeer county, Second District	1889.
Taylor, William H	Sparta	Kent county, Third District	1861, '62.
Taylor, William H	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1865, '67.
Taziman, James B	Howell	Livingston county	1899, '00.
Tefft, Henry N	Spring Arbor	Jackson county, Second District	1897, '98.
Ten Eyck, Conrad (*a*)	Dearborn	Wayne county	1846.
Ternes, Peter (*d*)	Yew	Wayne county, Second District	1869, '70.
Terry, Henry D	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1848.

Thatcher, Frank E.	Ravenna	Muskegon county, Second District	1891, '92.
Thayer, George W.	Flint	Genesee county, Third District	1863, '4, '5.
Thayer, Nahum P.	Detroit	Wayne county	1837.
Thayer, Simeon N.	Minden	Sanilac county	1871, '72.
Thomas, George (*a*)	Richland	Barry county, First District	1859.
		Barry county, Second District	1863, '64.
Thomas, Henry F. (*a*)	Allegan	Allegan county, First District	1873, '74.
Thomas, John	Farmington	Oakland county	1846.
Thomas, Leonard R.	Bad Axe	Huron county	1903, '05, '07.
Thomas, William (*e*)	Hartford	Van Buren county	1875.
Thomas, Zimri D.	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, First District	1865.
Thompson, Almon A. (*f*)	Vermontville	Eaton county, Second District	1869.
Thompson, Charles C.	Whitehall	Muskegon county	1873, '74.
Thompson, George W.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1883.
Thompson, Henry W.	Escanaba	Delta and Iron counties	1887.
Thompson, James B.	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1893.
Thompson, Jeremiah D.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1838.
		Lenawee county, Third District	1853.
Thompson, Robert	New Baltimore	Macomb county, First District	1859.
Thompson, Robert R.	Corunna	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1845.
Thompson, Stacy C.	Manistee	Manistee county	1907.
Thomson, Edward H. (*a*)	Flint	Genesee county, First District	1859.
Thomson, John S.	Port Sanilac	Sanilac county	1877, '79.
Thorington, Justus	Midland	Midland county	1903.
Thorpe, Calvin J.	Sherwood	Branch county, Second District	1879.
Throop, George B.	Detroit	Wayne county	1847.
Thurber, Jefferson G. (*a*)	Monroe	Monroe county	1851.
Tibbits, John S.	Nankin	Wayne county, Third District	1861, '62.
Tiffany, Alex. R.	Palmyra	Lenawee county, First District	1855.
Tiffany, Harlow A.	Chippewa Lake	Mecosta county	1905, '07.
Tilden, Junius	Dundee	Monroe county	1849.
Tillson, Philo	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1844.
Tindall, Jefferson K.	Davisburg	Oakland county, Second District	1887.
Tinham, Alexander	Livonia	Wayne county, Third District	1863, '4, '83.
Tinklepaugh, Jacob N.	Kalkaska	Grand Traverse and Kalkaska counties	1889, '91, '2.
Tinney, Rufus	Highland	Oakland county	1841.
Tobey, Bracey	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, Third District	1871, '72.
Toepel, Andrew F.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1917, '19.
Toll, Alexander	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1853, '61, '2.
		Mackinac and Manitou counties	1863.
Toll, Isaac D. (*a*)	Fawn River	St. Joseph county	1846.
Tompkins, James B.	Girard	Branch county, First District	1855.
Tompkins, William M.	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1867.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Resigned before extra session of '70, and succeeded by Chas. H. Bennett.
(*c*) In '74, vice Benjamin Walker, deceased.
(*d*) Resigned during extra session of '70.
(*e*) Vice G. B. Yeckley, deceased.
(*f*) Vacated seat before extra session of '70 and succeeded by Albertus L. Green.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Totten, William D	Kalkaska	Antrim District	1901.
Town, Calvin Jay	Parma, R. 2	Jackson county, Second District	1919.
Town, Oka	Otsego	Allegan county	1851.
Town, William B	Geneva	Lenawee county, Third District	1885.
Towne, Amos C	Gull Lake	Barry county, Second District	1875.
Towner, Cassius B	Byron Center	Kent county, Second District	1905, '07.
Townsend, Uriel	Almont	Lapeer county, First District	1875.
Trabbic, Flagget H	Erie	Monroe county	1907.
Train, Jarvis C	Lowell	Kent county, Second District	1883.
Traver, William R	Litchfield	Hillsdale county, First District	1853.
Tripp, Arthur R	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Truesdell, Aaron D	Bridgewater	Washtenaw county	1847, '51.
Tubbs, C. Walter	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1909.
Tucker, True P	St. Clair	St. Clair county	1839, '40.
Tufts, Charles	Ludington	Mason county	1911, '13, '15.
Tupper, Myron	South Cass	Ionia county, Second District	1865.
Turck, William S	Ithaca	Gratiot county	1877, '79.
Turnbull, James D. (a)	Alpena	Alpena, Alcona and Presque Isle counties	1879, '81, '2.
Turner, George B	Cassopolis	Cass county	1848, '49.
Turner, James M	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1877.
Turner, Jerome E	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1905, '07.
Turner, John W	Hudson	Lenawee county	1847, '49.
	Northampton	Saginaw county	1851.
Turner, Milo H	DeWitt	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1842.
Turner, Reuben D	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1840.
Turner, Stanley W	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1877.
	Roscommon	Ogemaw, Crawford, Oscoda and Roscommon counties.	1889.
Turrill, James	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1849.
Tuttle, Warren	Nankin	Wayne county	1849.
Twadell, Rodney K	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1877, '79.
Tyler, Comfort (a)	Oporto	St. Joseph county	1841.
Tyrrell, John E	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1889.
Ullman, Isaac J	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1835-36.
Ulrich, Madison J	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1885.
Underwood, Daniel K	Adrian	Lenawee county	1840.
Unsoeld, G. Joseph	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909, '11, '13.
Upham, Edward W	Williams	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1917.
Upton, Daniel	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1867.
Upton, William W	DeWitt	Clinton county	1847.

Utley, William S	Big Prairie	Newaygo, Mecosta, Lake, Osceola and Mason counties	1865.
Valade, Joseph L	Newport	Monroe county, Second District	1877.
Van Aken, George W	Coldwater	Branch county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Van Antwerp, Herbert A	Rockford	Kent county, Third District	1915.
Van Camp, Saunders L	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Vance, Henry	Saginaw, W. S	Saginaw county, First District	1905.
Vandercook, Henry B	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1901, '03.
Vander Veen, Harry	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1907, '09.
Van Dusen, Lawrence	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1883.
Van Duser, Zachariah	Adams	Hillsdale county	1847.
Van Every, Peter	Hamtramck	Wayne county	1835-36.
Van Husen, Caleb	Saline	Washtenaw county	1844.
Van Keuren, Charles	Howell	Livingston county	1905.
Van Kleeck, James	Midland City	Midland, Gladwin and Roscommon counties	1883.
Van Loo, Cornelius	Zeeland	Ottawa county, First District	1881, '82.
		Ottawa county, Second District	1883.
Van Orthwick, Aaron A	Quincy	Branch county	1887, '89.
Van Raalte, Dirk B. K. (*b*)	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1875, '77, 1909.
Van Scoy, Rowland S	Maple Rapids	Clinton county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Van Vleet, James	Gaines Station	Genesee county, First District	1865, '67.
Van Zoeren, Jacob J	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1901, '03.
Vaughn, James C	Rawsonville	Wayne county	1843.
Veenfleet, George F	Frostville	Saginaw county, Third District	1879.
Verdier, Leonard D. (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1909, '11.
Vickary, Walter	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1887.
Vickery, Stephen	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1838, '43, '4, '5, '8.
Videto, James (*a*)	Spring Arbor	Jackson county	1842, '3, '4.
Vincent, Edward	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1883.
Vine, John R	Weston	Lenawee county, Second District	1915, '17, '19.
Vinton, David, Jr	Williamsburg	Grand Traverse and Manitou counties	1883.
Voorhees, Emory B	Ovid	Clinton county, First District	1885.
Voorheis, Hiram	New Canandaigua	Oakland county	1851.
Voorheis, Isaac I	Pontiac	Oakland county	1835-6, '48.
Voorheis, Peter	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1895.
Voorheis, Sebring	White Lake	Oakland county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Vought, Dewitt	Alma	Gratiot county	1897, '98.
Vowles, George	New Hudson	Oakland county, Third District	1869, '70.
Vroman, John J	Belden	Wayne county, Fourth District	1887.
Wachtel, Philip B	Petoskey	Cheboygan, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1889, '91, '2.
		Cheboygan, Emmet, Presque Isle and Manitou counties	1893.
Wade, Cerrel B	Brooklyn	Jackson county, First District	1861, '62.
Wade, Silas A	Florida	Hillsdale county, Third District	1857, '58.

(*a*) Also senator, see list. | (*b*) Died Feb. 12, 1910.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Wade, Theodosius	Fennville	Allegan county, Second District	1901, '03.
Wadhams, Ralph	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1838.
Wagar, Edgar S. (*a*)	Edmore	Montcalm county, First District	1893, '95.
Wagner, George	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1889, '91, '2, '3.
Wagner, John	East Le Roy	Calhoun county, Third District	1869, '70.
Wagner, Leo P	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1917.
Wait, Jonathan G. (*a*)	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1851.
Waite, Benjamin W	Scio	Washtenaw county	1849.
Waite, Byron S	Menominee	Menominee county	1889, '95.
Wakefield, Daniel B. (*a*)	Springfield	Oakland county	1838.
Wakeman, Marcus	Jackson	Jackson county	1846.
Waldo, George H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Waldron, Henry	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1843.
Walker, Adam W	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1905.
	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1907.
Walker, Arnold	Leslie	Ingham county, Second District	1873, '74.
Walker, Benjamin (*b*)	Perry	Shiawassee county, Second District	1873.
Walker, Charles I	Grand Rapids	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1841.
Walker, Cyrus A	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1909, '11.
Walker, DeWitt C. (*a*)	Romeo	Macomb county	1840, '4, '6.
Walker, Edward A	Montrose	Genesee county, First District	1901, '03.
Walker, Edward C	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1867.
Walker, Frederick (*c*)	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Third District	1872, '3, '4.
Walker, Henry N	Detroit	Wayne county	1844.
Walker, Henry T	Summit	Washtenaw county	1842, '45.
Walker, John	Cooper	Kalamazoo county, Third District	1869, '70, '1, '2, '3, '4.
Walker, Levi (*d*)	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1873.
Walker, Samuel S	St. Johns	Clinton county, First District	1875.
Walker, Sylvester	Cambridge	Lenawee county	1847.
Walkinshaw, James	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1877.
Wallace, John B	Dearbornville	Wayne county, Third District	1859.
Wallace, Robert C	Grant, R. D. 1	Newaygo county	1903, '05.
Wallace, Robert N	Bay Port	Huron county	1919.
Wallin, Franklin B	Saugatuck	Allegan county	1861, '62.
Walthew, George W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
Walton, Andrew	Bay City	Bay county	1875.
		Bay county, First District	1879.
Walton, Jacob	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
		Lenawee county, First District	1873, '74.

Waltz, Joseph	Waltz	Wayne county, Fourth District	1879, '85.
Ward, Arthur N	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella county	1917, '19.
Ward, Charles E	Bancroft	Shiawassee county	1903, '05, '07.
Ward, Edgar B	Laingsburg	Shiawassee county, Second District	1869, '70.
Ward, George A	Brant	Saginaw county, Second District	1911, '15.
Ward, Lyman M	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Ward, Newton O. (*a*)	Stanwood	Mecosta county	1901, '03.
Ward, Robert E. (*e*)	Berrien	Berrien county	1837.
Ward, Zael (Zuel)	Belle River	St. Clair county, Second District	1855.
Ware, Joseph B	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1895.
Waring, Guernsey P	Ridgeway	Lenawee county, First District	1881, '82.
Warner, Dwight G. F	Frankfort	Leelanau District	1909, '11, '13.
Warner, Ebenezer	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa and Marquette counties	1859.
		Chippewa county	1861, '62.
Warner, Fred L	Belding	Ionia county	1915, '17, '19.
Warner, P. Dean (*a*)	Farmington	Oakland county	1851.
		Oakland county, Fifth District	1865.
		Oakland county, Third District	1867.
Warner, William	Dexter	Washtenaw county	1851.
Warner, William	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1863, '4, '7.
Warner, William E. (*a*)	Rawsonville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1853.
Warren, Asa K. (*a*)	Olivet	Eaton county, Second District	1873, '74.
Warren, Samuel N	Fenton	Genesee county	1848.
Warren, Robert L	Decatur	Van Buren county, First District	1883.
Washburn, Norman B	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1887.
Washer, John	West Bay City	Bay county, Third District	1897, '98.
		Bay county, Second District	1903.
Waterbury, I. Roy (*a*)	Highland Station	Oakland county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Waterbury, John C. (*a*)	Lexington	Sanilac county	1861, '62.
Waters, Arthur J	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Second District	1905, '07.
Waters, Charles H	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1907, '09, '11.
Watkins, Charles W. (*f*)	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1871, '2, '3.
Watkins, Erwin C	Rockford	Kent county, Fourth District	1873, '4, '5.
Watkins, Frank B	Hopkins	Allegan county, Second District	1909.
Watkins, Freeman C	Brooklyn	Jackson county	1851.
Watkins, Milton C. (*a*)	Grattan	Kent county, Third District	1859.
Watkins, Roy M. (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1915.
Watson, Frank H	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1887.
Watson, George C	Caro	Tuscola county, Second District	1893.
Watson, Henry	Greenville	Montcalm county, Second District	1885, '7, '9.
Watson, Joseph E	Bronson	Branch county	1919.

(*a*) Also senator, see list.
(*b*) Died before extra session of '74 and succeeded by Lorison J. Taylor.
(*c*) In '72, vice John I. Phillips, deceased.
(*d*) Died before extra session of '74, and succeeded by Leroy Parker.
(*e*) Resigned before adjourned session of '37.
(*f*) Resigned before extra session of '74 and succeeded by Wm. F. Hardin.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Watt, J. Clyde	Saranac	Ionia county	1905, '07.
Watters, Mathew H	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1899, '00.
Watts, John W. (a)	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1887, '9, '91, '2.
Wayne, Duncan A	Bradford	Midland District	1899, '00.
		Midland county	1905.
	Gordonville	Midland county	1907.
Weatherby, Charles W. (b)	Gilead	Branch county, Second District	1861, '62.
	Bronson	Branch county, Third District	1863, '64.
Webber, Andrew J	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1885, '87.
Webster, Alanson J	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1871, '72.
Webster, James	Groveland	Oakland county	1846.
Weeks, Augustus W. (a)	Lowell	Kent county, Second District	1893, '95.
Weidenfeller, Charles A	Bloomingdale	Van Buren county	1913.
	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo, First District	1919.
Weier, August J	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Weier, Joseph	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1869, '70.
Weiss, Henry A	Elm Hall	Gratiot county	1885.
Weiss, Joseph M. (a)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Weissert, Charles A	Hastings	Barry county	1915, '17.
Welch, Henry B	Monroe	Monroe county, Second District	1873, '74.
Welch, John B	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1863, '4, '5.
Weld, Washington	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1843.
Welker, Erastus J	Kinderhook	Branch county, Second District	1873, '4, '7.
Welles, Marshall M	Kensington	Oakland county	1850.
Wellman, Charles	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1885, '87.
Wellman, Homer E	Mancelona	Antrim county	1913.
Wells, Frank C	Warren	Macomb county, Second District	1899, '00.
Wells, Fred B	Cassopolis	Cass county	1915, '17, '19.
	Dowagiac		
Wells, Frederick L. (a)	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1871, '72.
Wells, Henry B	Dowagiac	Cass county, First District	1867.
Wells, Henry H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1855.
Wells, John T	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1889.
Wells, Thomas M	Negaunee	Marquette county, First District	1903.
Wells, William P	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1865.
Welsh, George W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1917, '19.
Wendell, George T	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1857, '8, '9.

Wendell, Jacob A. T	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1855.
		Mackinac and Manitou counties	1865.
		Mackinac, Cheboygan, Chippewa, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1869, '70.
Wendell, John A	Rose	Oakland county	1842.
Wendell, W. Worth	Northville	Wayne county, Second District	1891, '92.
Wenting, Peter	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1913.
Werline, Gideon T	Nadeau	Menominee county	1903.
West, Thomas J	Coloma	Berrien county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Westcott, Frank	Vernon	Shiawassee county	1895.
Westover, Luther	Bay City	Bay county	1869, '70.
Weter, James E. (a)	Richmond	Macomb county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Wetherbee, Hezekiah	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county, Second District	1857, '58.
Wetherbee, William H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Wettlaufer, August F	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Wheaton, William W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Wheeler, Amos R	Benona	Oceana county	1873, '4, '5.
Wheeler, Calvin	Summit	Washtenaw county	1851.
Wheeler, Charles P	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1901.
Wheeler, Elmer G	Davison	Genesee county, First District	1909, '11.
Wheeler, George S	Salem	Washtenaw county, First District	1899, '00.
Wheeler, Isaac P	Pulaski	Jackson county, Third District	1875.
Wheeler, James	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1835-36.
Wheeler, Lycurgus J	Nashville	Barry county	1883.
Wheeler, William	Flowerfield	St. Joseph county, Second District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Whelan, Bion	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1913.
Whelan, John J	Vernon	Shiawassee county	1909, '11.
Whelan, Nicholas J	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1903, '05, '07.
Whipple, Charles W	Detroit	Wayne county	1835-6, '7.
Whitaker, Byron C	Dexter	Washtenaw county, First District	1901, '03.
White, Arthur S	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
White, Darwin O	Southfield	Oakland county, Fourth District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
White, Fred J	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1919.
White, George H	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1863, '64.
White, Jacob W	Clio	Genesee county, Second District	1889.
White, James E	Pentwater	Oceana county	1881, '2, '3.
White, James H	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1879, '81, '2.
White, Jonathan R	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1855.
White, Oliver K	New Era	Oceana county	1877.
White, Orrin	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1842.
White, Peter (a)	Marquette	Chippewa and Marquette counties	1857.
White, Thomas	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1867.
White, Thomas W	Grand Haven	Kent, Ottawa and Ionia counties	1844.

(a) Also senator, see list. | (b) Spelled also "Wetherby."

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
White, William E	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1865.
Whiteley, Harry H	Millersburg	Presque Isle District	1915.
Whitmore, Ezra W	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Third District	1855.
Whitney, Charles E	Muskegon Heights	Muskegon county, Second District	1897, '8, '9, '00.
Whitney, Joseph H. (a)	Merrill	Saginaw county, Third District	1895.
Whitney, Luther D	Hadley	Lapeer county	1857, '58.
Whitney, Nathan	Trent	Muskegon county	1875.
Widoe, John F	Hart	Oceana county	1897, '98.
Wieland, Frederick	Orion	Oakland county, Second District	1913, '15.
Wiggins, Milan (a)	Bloomingdale	Van Buren county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Wiggins, William H	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1885.
Wight, Stanley G	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1863, '64.
Wilbur, Charles A	Howell	Livingston county, Second District	1855.
Wilcox, Albert	Cambridge	Lenawee county	1841.
Wilcox, Elliott R. (a)	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1869, '70.
Wilcox, James M	Ontonagon	Iron District	1913.
Wilcox, William S. (a)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Fifth District	1865.
		Lenawee county, Fourth District	1867.
Wildey, Edwin A	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1893, '95.
Wiley, David W	Douglas	Allegan county, Third District	1875.
Wiley, Jefferson	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1867.
Wiley, Merlin	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1915, '17, '19.
Wilkerson, Alfred	Dundee	Monroe county, Second District	1859.
Wilkins, Samuel M. (a)	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Wilkinson, Daniel S	Adrian	Lenawee county	1849.
Willard, George	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1867.
Willett, A. Milan	Muir	Ionia county, First District	1881, '2, '3.
Willett, John	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1877, '79.
Williams, Anthony	Attica	Lapeer county, Second District	1883.
Williams, Asa	Lima	Washtenaw county	1845.
Williams, Buell M	Lawrence	Van Buren county, Second District	1863, '4, '5.
Williams, Charles W	Kassan	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1889.
Williams, Edwin R	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1885.
Williams, Edwin S	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1895, '97.
Williams, Gardner D. (a)	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1835-6, '40.
Williams, Hubert G. (b)	Marquette	Marquette, Delta, Menominee and Schoolcraft counties.	1869.
Williams, James A	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Williams, Jeremiah D	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Fifth District	1855.
Williams, Theodore	Detroit	Wayne county	1838.

Williams, Thomas H	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1887.
Williams, Walter W	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1887, '89.
Williams, William D	Ontonagon	Ontonagon county	1869, '70.
Williams, Zebulon	Rolland	Hillsdale county	1848.
Willis, Geo. W	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1901.
Willis, Mark	Applegate	Sanilac county, Second District	1901.
		Sanilac county	1903.
Willits, Baron B	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1841.
	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, Second District	1865.
Willitts, George E	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1907.
Willoughby, George	Clyde	Oakland county, Second District	1909, '11.
Wilson, Farwell A	Harrison	Midland, Clare and Gladwin counties	1887.
Wilson, Jeremiah C	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1867.
Wilson, John B	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1861, '62.
		Lapeer county, Second District	1863, '64.
Wilson, Philo	Medina	Lenawee county	1842, '50.
Wilson, Thomas M	New Baltimore	Macomb county, First District	1861, '62.
		Macomb county, Second District	1875.
Wilson, William B	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1885.
Wiltse, Jacob M	Frost	Saginaw county, Fourth District	1883.
Winans, Edwin B	Hamburg	Livingston county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Winchell, Amaziah	Ingham	Ingham county	1850.
Winchell, Jerome	Plainwell	Allegan county, Second District	1877.
Wing, Austin E	Monroe	Monroe county	1842.
Wing, Giles M	Manistee	Manistee county	1881, '82.
Wing, Myron	Hickory Corners	Barry county	1897, '98, '99.
Wing, Warner (*a*)	Monroe	Monroe county	1837.
Wing, Washington	Howell	Livingston county	1846.
Winsor, Richard (*a*)	Huron City	Huron county	1863, '4, '5.
Winters, James	Pine Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1853.
Wisner, Chauncey (*a*)	Saginaw, E. S	Saginaw county, Second District	1893.
Wisner, George W	Pontiac	Oakland county	1837.
Witherell, B. F. H. (*a*) (*c*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1842.
Withington, William H. (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1873, '74.
Wixom, Isaac (*a*)	Farmington	Oakland county	1838, '39.
Wixson, Daniel	Lexington	Sanilac and Huron counties	1859.
		Sanilac county	1873, '74.
Wixson, Joshua	Lexington	Sanilac county, First District	1883.
Wolcott, Grove H	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1881, '82.
Wolcott, L. J	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1911, '13, '15.
Wolter, Theodore M	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Wood, Arthur E	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1917.
Wood, Edwin K	Stanton	Montcalm county, First District	1885.

(*a*) Also senator, see list. | (*b*) Did not sit in extra session of '70. | (*c*) Did not take his seat.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Wood, Emory J	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1909, '11, '13, '15.
Wood, Henry L	St. Louis	Gratiot county	1887, '89, '99, '00.
Wood, James C	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1875, '77.
Wood, Lucien E	Pokagon	Cass county	1895.
Wood, Stephen R	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1841.
Wood, Thomas	Saline	Washtenaw county	1845.
Woodard, David A	Milan	Monroe county, Second District	1869, '70.
Woodbury, James H	Adrian	Lenawee county	1842.
Woodman, Jonathan J	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1861, '62.
		Van Buren county, First District	1863, '4, '5, '7, '9, '70, '1, '2.
Woodruff, Albert N	Watervliet	Berrien county, First District	1885.
Woodruff, Ari E	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Second District	1893, '95.
		Wayne county, Fourth District	1907, '09, '11.
Woodruff, Ari H	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Fourth District	1915, '17, '19.
	Ford		
Woodruff, Edwin W	Winn	Isabella county	1899, '00.
Woodruff, Henry A. (a)	Farwell	Isabella and Clare counties	1881, '2, '3.
Woodruff, Newton R	Watervliet	Berrien county, First District	1865.
Woodward, Hiel (a)	Brooklyn	Jackson county, First District	1865, '67.
Woodward, Lysander	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1861, '62.
Woodworth, Fred L. (a)	Caseville	Huron county	1909, '11.
Woodworth, John D	Leslie	Ingham county, Second District	1863, '4, '5.
Woodworth, Thomas B	Caseville	Huron county	1877.
Woolnough, Walter W	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1859.
Worden, Ananias	Montcalm	Ionia county	1848.
Worden, Robert, Jr	Hudson	Hillsdale county, Third District	1853.
Wortley, Jabez B	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1895.
Wright, Charles R	St. James	Manitou county	1861, '62.
Wright, David A. (a)	Austin	Oakland county	1849.
Wright, George S	Milan	Washtenaw county, Second District	1915.
Wright, Hamilton M	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1883, '85.
Wright, Henry D	Broomfield	Isabella county	1901, '03.
Wright, Horatio	Austin	Oakland county, Second District	1867.
Wyckoff, Herman A	White Lake	Oakland county, Second District	1881, '82.
Wyllis, George C	Moscow	Hillsdale county, Second District	1883.
Wyman, Henry	Blissfield	Lenawee county	1845.
Yaple, Edward L	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1909, '11.
Yarrington, Charles	Norvell	Jackson county, First District	1881, '82

Yawkey, Samuel W. (*b*)	Saginaw, E. S	Saginaw county, Second District	1865, '69.
Yeckley, George G. B. (*c*)	Decatur	Van Buren county, Second District	1875.
Yeo, William T	West Branch	Iosco District	1909, '11.
Yeomans, Sanford A	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1877, '79.
Yerkes, George	Novi	Oakland county, Second District	1879.
Yerkes, William	West Farmington	Oakland county	1837.
	Northville	Oakland county, Fourth District	1857, '58.
Yocum, John K	Waterloo	Washtenaw county	1851.
Young, Alexander V	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1911, '13.
Young, Ambrose P	Romulus	Wayne county	1848.
		Wayne county, Fourth District	1881, '82.
Young, Carl	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1917, '19.
Young, Fred W	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1909.
Young, H. Olin	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1879.
Youngs, S. Perry	Stanton	Montcalm county, First District	1883.
Younglove, George	North Raisinville	Monroe county	1843.
Zacharias, Henry J	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1907.
Zagelmeyer, Alexander	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1889.
Zimmerman, Elisha	Pontiac	Oakland county, Third District	1873, '4.
Zimmerman, Henry M	Marine City	St. Clair county, Second District	1897, '98.
Zimmerman, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.

(*a*) Also senator, see list. | (*b*) Did not sit in extra session of '70. | (*c*) Died March 18, 1875, and succeeded by William Thomas.

SPEAKERS OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1835-1919.

Legislature.	Name.	County.	Sessions.
1	Ezra Convis	Calhoun	1835.
2	Charles W. Whipple	Wayne	1837.
3	Kinsley S. Bingham	Livingston	1838.
4	Kinsley S. Bingham	Livingston	1839.
5	Henry Acker	Jackson	1840.
6	Philo C. Fuller (*a*)	Lenawee	1841.
	John Biddle (elected April 3, 1841)	Wayne	1841.
7	Kinsley S. Bingham	Livingston	1842.
8	Robert McClelland	Monroe	1843.
9	Edwin H. Lothrop	Kalamazoo	1844.
10	Alfred H. Hanscom	Oakland	1845.
11	Isaac E. Crary	Calhoun	1846.
12	George W. Peck	Livingston	1847.
13	Alexander W. Buel	Wayne	1848.
14	Leander Chapman	Jackson	1849.
15	Silas G. Harris	Ottawa	1850.
16	Jefferson G. Thurber	Monroe	1851.
17	Daniel G. Quackenboss	Lenawee	1853.
18	Cyrus Lovell	Ionia	1855.
19	Byron G. Stout	Oakland	1857.
20	Henry A. Shaw	Eaton	1859.
21	Dexter Mussey	Macomb	1861.
22	Sullivan M. Cutcheon	Washtenaw	1863.
23	Gilbert E. Read	Kalamazoo	1865.
24	P. Dean Warner	Oakland	1867.
25	Jonathan J. Woodman	Van Buren	1869.
26	Jonathan J. Woodman	Van Buren	1871.
27	Charles M. Croswell	Lenawee	1873.
28	John P. Hoyt	Tuscola	1875.
29	John T. Rich	Lapeer	1877.
30	John T. Rich	Lapeer	1879.
31	Seth C. Moffatt	Grand Traverse	1881.
32	Sumner Howard	Genesee	1883.
33	Newcomb Clark	Bay	1885.
34	Daniel P. Markey	Ogemaw	1887.
35	Gerrit J. Diekema	Ottawa	1889.
36	Philip B. Wachtel	Emmet	1891.
37	William A. Tateum	Kent	1893.
38	William D. Gordon	Midland	1895.
39	William D. Gordon	Midland	1897.
40	Edgar J. Adams	Kent	1899.
41	John J. Carton	Genesee	1901.
42	John J. Carton	Genesee	1903.
43	Sheridan F. Master	Kalamazoo	1905.
44	Nicholas J. Whelan	Ottawa	1907.
45	Colin P. Campbell	Kent	1909.
46	Herbert F. Baker	Cheboygan	1911.
47	Gilbert A. Currie	Midland	1913.
48	Charles W. Smith	Lapeer	1915.
49	Wayne R. Rice	Newaygo	1917.
50	Thomas Read	Oceana	1919.

(*a*) Resigned speakership April 3, 1841; succeeded by John Biddle.

SPEAKERS PRO TEM. OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1835-1919.

Legislature.	Name.	County.	Sessions.
1	Orrin Howe	Washtenaw	1835.
2	Hiram Alden	Branch	1837.
3	Alexander W. Buel	Wayne	1838.
4	Isaac Wixom	Oakland	1839.
5	Henry Acker (*a*)	Jackson	1840.
6	Philo C. Fuller (*b*)	Lenawee	1841.
	James B. Laure (*c*)	Berrien	1841.
7	Edwin H. Lothrop	Kalamazoo	1842.
8	Edwin H. Lothrop	Kalamazoo	1843.
9	DeWitt C. Walker	Macomb	1844.
10	William A. Pratt	Oakland	1845.
11	Augustus C. Baldwin	Oakland	1846.
12	James L. Glenn	Cass	1847.
13	Hiram H. Stone	Wayne	1848.
14	Charles M. O'Malley	Mackinac	1849.
15	John Stockton	Macomb	1850.
16	Calvin Britain	Berrien	1851.
17	Edward G. Morton	Monroe	1853.
18	Robert R. Beecher	Lenawee	1855.
19	William H. Gregory	Wayne	1857.
20	Charles Dickey	Calhoun	1859.
21	William T. Howell	Newaygo	1861.
22	William T. Howell (*d*)	Newaygo	1863.
23	Augustus D. Griswold	Kent	1865.
24	Jonathan J. Woodman	Van Buren	1867.
25	Benjamin W. Huston, Jr	Tuscola	1869.
26	Benjamin W. Huston, Jr	Tuscola	1871.
27	Claudius B. Grant	Washtenaw	1873.
28	Erwin C. Watkins	Kent	1875.
29	Nathaniel A. Hamilton	Berrien	1877.
30	Edward P. Allen	Washtenaw	1879.
31	William Ball	Livingston	1881.
32	George H. Hopkins	Wayne	1883.
33	Leonard M. Sellers	Kent	1885.
34	Erastus N. Bates	Bay	1887.
35	Walter W. Williams	Eaton	1889.
36	George F. Richardson	Ottawa	1891.
37	Charles W. Moore	Wayne	1893.
38	George W. Partridge	Wayne	1895.
39	Oramel B. Fuller	Delta	1897.
40	George E. Gillam	Alcona	1899. 1900.
41	Sherman T. Handy	Iron	1901.
42	Sheridan J. Colby	Wayne	1903.
43	Nicholas J. Whelan	Ottawa	1905.
44	Charles E. Ward	Shiawassee	1907.
45	James S. Monroe	Gogebic	1909.
46	John M. Perry	Osceola	1911.
47	Charles H. McBride	Ottawa	1913.
48	Wayne R. Rice	Newaygo	1915.
49	Lynn J. Lewis	Van Buren	1917.
50	Franklin Moore	St. Clair	1919.

(*a*) Elected speaker *pro tem.* January 6, and speaker January 8, 1840.
(*b*) Elected speaker *pro tem.* January 4, and speaker January 6, 1841.
(*c*) To fill vacancy caused by election of Philo C. Fuller, speaker.
(*d*) Absent from extra session of 1864.

CLERKS OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1835-1919.

Legislature.	Name.	Postoffice address.	Sessions.
1	George R. Griswold	Detroit, Wayne	1835-36.
2	Anthony Ten Eyck	Detroit, Wayne	1837.
3	Jed P. C. Emmons	Detroit, Wayne	1838.
4	Elijah J. Roberts	Detroit, Wayne	1839.
5	Mark Howard	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1840.
6	Mark Howard	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1841.
7	Elijah J. Roberts	Detroit, Wayne	1842.
8	Elijah J. Roberts	Detroit, Wayne	1843.
9	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1844.
10	Ezra Williams		1845.
11	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1846.
12	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1847.
13	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1848.
14	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1849.
15	Daniel P. Bushnell	Detroit, Wayne	1850.
16	Daniel P. Bushnell	Detroit, Wayne	1851.
17	Daniel P. Bushnell	Detroit, Wayne	1853.
18	Henry Barns	Detroit, Wayne	1855.
19	Charles V. DeLand	Jackson, Jackson	1857.
20	Charles V. DeLand	Jackson, Jackson	1859.
21	Edward W. Barber	Vermontville, Eaton	1861,'62.
22	Edward W. Barber	Charlotte, Eaton	1863.
	Nelson B Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1864.
23	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1865.
24	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1867.
25	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1869,'70.
26	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1871,'72.
27	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1873, '74.
28	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1875.
29	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1877.
30	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1879.
31	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1881, '82.
32	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1883.
33	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1885.
34	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1887.
35	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1889.
36	Lyman A. Brant	Detroit, Wayne	1891, '92.
37	Lewis M. Miller	Detroit, Wayne	1893.
38	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1895.
39	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1897, '98.
40	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1899, '00.
41	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1901.
42	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1903.
43	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1905.
44	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1907.
	Paul H. King	Lansing, Ingham	1907, ex. sess.
45	Paul H. King	Lansing, Ingham	1909.
46	Paul H. King	Lansing, Ingham	1911.
	Charles S. Pierce	Lansing, Ingham	1912, ex. sess.
47	Charles S. Pierce	Lansing, Ingham	1913.
48	Charles S. Pierce	Lansing, Ingham	1915.
49	Charles S. Pierce	Lansing, Ingham	1917.
50	Charles S. Pierce	Lansing, Ingham	1919.

FORMER OFFICIALS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MICHIGAN.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

LEWIS CASS, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - March 5, 1857

SECRETARIES OF THE INTERIOR.

ROBERT MCCLELLAND, - - - - - - - - - - - - - March 7, 1853
ZACHARIAH CHANDLER, - - - - - - - - - - - - October 19, 1875

SECRETARIES OF WAR.

LEWIS CASS, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - August 1, 1831
RUSSELL A. ALGER, (a) - - - - - - - - - - - - March 6, 1897

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.

TRUMAN H. NEWBERRY, - - - - - - - - - - - November 1, 1905

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY.

OLIVER L. SPAULDING, - - - - - - - - - - - - July 20, 1890

POSTMASTER GENERAL.

DON M. DICKINSON, - - - - - - - - - - - - December 6, 1887

PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE.

THOMAS W. FERRY, - - - - - - - - - - - - - March 9, 1875

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF COMMERCE.

EDWIN F. SWEET, - - - - - - - - - - - - - March 17, 1913

COMMISSIONERS OF PATENTS.

E. M. MARBLE, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - April 28, 1880
MARTIN V. MONTGOMERY, - - - - - - - - - - - March 18, 1885

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.

1836.

At large { Daniel Leroy.
William Hoeg.
David C. McKinstry.

1840.

At large { Thos. J. Drake.
Hezekiah G. Wells.
John Van Fossen.

1844.

At large { Louis Beaufait.
George Redfield.
Parley S. Spaulding.
Charles P. Bush.
Samuel Axford.

1848.

At large { John S. Barry
Lorenzo M. Mason.
Rix Robinson.
Horace C. Thurber.
William T. Howell.

1852.

At large { John S. Barry.
Daniel J. Campau.
Abraham Edwards.
William McCauley.
Salmon Sharp.
John Stockton.

1856.

At large { Fernando C. Beaman.
Harmon Chamberlain.
Chauncey H. Millen.
William H. Withey.
Oliver Johnson.
Thomas J. Drake.

1860.

At large { Hezekiah G. Wells.
Rufus Hosmer.
George W. Lee.
Edward Dorsch.
Philotus Hayden.
Augustus Coburn.

(a) Resigned August 1, 1899.

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.—Continued.

1864.

At large { Robert E. Beecher.
Thomas D. Gilbert.
Frederick Waldorf.
Marsh Giddings.
Christian Eberbach.
Perry Hannah.
Omar D. Conger.
George W. Pack.

1868.

At large { Charles M. Croswell.
John Burt.
William Doeltz.
Charles W. Clisbee.
Charles T. Gorham.
Byron M. Cutcheon.
Giles Hubbard.
Michael C. T. Plessner.

1872.

At large { Eber B. Ward.
William A. Howard.
Herman Kiefer.
Frederick Waldorf.
James O'Donnell.
Lawson A. Duncan.
Alonzo Sessions.
Samuel G. Ives.
John L. Woods.
Charles L. Ortmann.
John F. Brown.

1876.

At large { William A. Howard.
Henry W. Lord.
William Doeltz.
Charles H. Kempf.
Preston Mitchell.
Delos Phillips.
Jacob Den Herder.
Charles Kipp.
Jeremiah Jenks.
Benton Hanchett.
William Dunham.

1880.

At large { Charles P. Peck.
Samuel M. Stephenson.
Edward H. Butler.
Charles T. Mitchell.
David R. Cook.
Charles Duncombe.
Aaron B. Turner.
Ira B. Bingham.
Watson Beach.
William H. Potter.
Samuel A. Browne.

1884.

At large { Dwight Cutler.
Joseph B. Moore.
James McMillan.
William S. Wilcox.
George H. French.

1884.—Con'd.

J. Eastman Johnson.
George G. Steketee.
Josephus Smith.
George W. Jenks.
Charles W. Wells.
Lorenzo A. Barker.
Seth McLean.
John Duncan.

1888.

At large { Russell A. Alger.
Isaac Cappon.
Edward Burk.
Junius E. Beal.
Richmond Kingman.
Joseph W. French.
Don J. Leathers.
James M. Turner.
John S. Thomson.
Elliott F. Grabill.
Wellington W. Cummer.
Harry P. Merrill.
Perry Hannah.

1892.(a)

At large { George H. Durand.
Jay A. Hubbell.
Rufus W. Gillett.
Edwin R. Smith.
Otto Ihling.
Philip T. Colgrove.
Conrad G. Swensberg.
Henry A. Haigh.
Frank W. Hubbard.
Fred Slocum.
Justus S. Stearns.
Worthy L. Churchill.
Julius T. Hannah.
John H. Comstock.

1896.

At large { Josiah C. Gray.
Frank W. Gilchrist.
John Atkinson.
Oscar J. R. Hanna.
Sumner O. Bush.
Harsen D. Smith.
William O. Webster.
G. Willis Bement.
Thomas B. Woodworth.
Henry C. Potter.
Digby B. Butler.
Rasmus Hanson.
Lorenzo A. Barker.
Albert C. Hubbell.

1900.

At large { Perry Hannah.
Lyman G. Wilcox.
Chas. P. Collins.
Joseph R. Bennett.
Hiram M. Allen.
Chas. J. Monroe.
John A. S. Verdier.
Daniel Cotcher.

(a) Election held under Act 50, P. A. 1891. (Miner election law.) Miner election law superseded by Act No. 131, 1893.

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.—Concluded.

1900.—Con'd.

John S. Thomson.
Thomas A. Harvey.
Edward Buckley.
Edward B. Nugent.
Michael Brown.
James McNaughton.

1904.

At large { Philip H. McMillan.
Homer E. Buck.
Henry M. Duffield.
Edgar Rexford.
Frank E. Knappen.
Whitman E. Clark.
Robert B. Loomis.
Edgar G. McPherson.
John E. Wallace.
William M. Smith.
Harlan J. Dudley.
Edgar B. Foss.
Albert B. Cogger.
Otto C. Davidson.

1908.

At large { Frederick M. Alger.
George Clapperton.
John N. Bagley.
Jerome H. Bishop.
Clifford C. Ward.
Salomon Stern.
Frederick A. Washburn.
George Barnes.
William H. Acker.
Alvin M. Bentley.
Warren A. Cartier.
Henry B. Smith.
Alfred J. Doherty.
James R. Thompson.

1912.

At large { Virgil Hungerford.
Chas. C. DeCamp.
Frederick C. Mathews.
Gustavus D. Pope.
Henry S. Dean.
Walter S. Powers.
Fred R. Belknap.
Gilbert T. Haan.
Frederick M. Churchill.
Edmund S. Black.
Orsen D. Randall.
John Vandelaan.
Luther G. Beckwith.
Sherman D. Eldred.
Gates G. Burt.

1916.

At large { Charles C. Simons.
Bernard J. Onen.
William Livingstone.
J. Russell Fisk.
Dallas Boudeman.
Edwy C. Reid.
Miner S. Keeler.
Hugh A. McPherson.
John E. Wallace.
Edmond O. Dewey.
Holden A. Putnam.
Guy C. Smith.
Benjamin Gero.
Homer A. Guck.
James Couzens.

TERRITORIAL DELEGATES.

Cong.		Term of service.
16.	William Woodbridge (*a*)	1819–20
	Solomon Sibley (*b*)	1820–21
17.	Solomon Sibley	1821–23
18.	Gabriel Richards	1823–25
19.	Austin E. Wing	1825–27
20.	Austin E. Wing	1827–29
21.	John Biddle	1829–31
22.	Austin E. Wing	1831–33
23.	Lucius Lyon	1833–35
24.	George W. Jones (*c*)	1835–37

(*a*) Resigned in 1820.
(*b*) To fill vacancy of William Woodbridge, resigned.
(*c*) Was a delegate until Michigan became a state, with his residence in Wisconsin, which was then a portion of the territory of Michigan.

SENATORS.

(Compensation, $7,500 per annum.)

Name.	Date of election.	Term of service.
Lucius Lyon	Nov. 10, 1835	1836–40
John Norvell	Nov. 10, 1835	1835–41
Augustus S. Porter	Jan. 20, 1840	1840–45
William Woodbridge	Feb. 3, 1841	1841–47
Lewis Cass (*a*)	Feb. 4, 1845	1845–48
Alpheus Felch	Feb. 2, 1847	1847–53
Thomas Fitzgerald (*b*)	Appointed in 1848	1848–49
Lewis Cass	Jan. 20, 1849 Feb. 5, 1851	1849–57
Charles E. Stuart	Jan. 11, 1853	1853–59
Zachariah Chandler	Jan. 10, 1857 Jan. 8, 1863 Jan. 20, 1869	1857–75
Kinsley S. Bingham (*c*)	Jan. 18, 1859	1859–61
Jacob M. Howard	Appointed in 1861 Jan. 17, 1865	1862–71
Thomas W. Ferry (*d*)	Jan. 17, 1871 Jan. 16, 1877	1871–83
Isaac P. Christiancy (*e*)	Jan. 19, 1875	1875–79
Zachariah Chandler (*f*)	Jan. 14, 1879	1879–79
Henry P. Baldwin (*g*)	Appointed in 1879 Jan. 19, 1881	1879–81
Omar D. Conger	Jan. 18, 1881	1881–87
Thomas W. Palmer	Jan. 16, 1883	1883–89
Francis B. Stockbridge (*h*)	Jan. 18, 1887 Jan. 17, 1893	1887–99
James McMillan (*i*)	Jan. 15, 1889 Jan. 15, 1895 Jan. 15, 1901	1889–1901
John Patton, Jr. (*j*)	Appointed May 5, 1894	1894–95
Julius C. Burrows (*k*)	Jan. 15, 1895 Jan. 17, 1899 Jan. 18, 1905	1895–1911
Russell A. Alger (*l*)	Appointed Sept. 27, 1902. Jan. 20, 1903	1902–1907
William A. Smith (*m*)	Jan. 15, 1907 Feb. 5, 1907 Jan. 15, 1913	1907–1919
Charles Elroy Townsend	Jan. 17, 1911 Nov. 7, 1916	1911–1923
Truman H. Newberry	Nov. 5, 1918	1919–1925

(*a*) Resigned May 29, 1848.
(*b*) To fill vacancy of Lewis Cass, resigned.
(*c*) Died October 5, 1861.
(*d*) President *pro tem.* of the U. S. Senate, March 9, 1875, and acting president of the Senate from the death of Vice President Wilson, November 22, 1875, to March 4, 1877.
(*e*) Resigned Feb. 10, 1879—appointed minister to Peru; died Sept. 8, 1890.
(*f*) To fill the unexpired term of Isaac P. Christiancy, resigned; died November 1, 1879.
(*g*) Appointed November 17, 1879, *vice* Zachariah Chandler, deceased. Fernando C. Beaman, who was first appointed, having declined. Mr. Baldwin was elected by the legislature, January 19, 1881, for term closing March 4, 1881.
(*h*) Died April 30, 1894.
(*i*) Died August 10, 1902.
(*j*) Appointed by the governor May 5, 1894, *vice* Francis B. Stockbridge, deceased, until the election of a successor by the legislature in January, 1895.
(*k*) Elected to succeed John Patton, Jr., for the unexpired term of Francis B. Stockbridge. Died November 16, 1915.
(*l*) Appointed Sept. 27, 1902, *vice* James McMillan, deceased Died Jan. 24, 1907.
(*m*) Elected Feb. 5, 1907, to fill the unexpired term of Russell A. Alger, deceased.

REPRESENTATIVES.

(Compensation, $7,500 per annum.)

Cong.		Term of service.
24.	Isaac E. Crary	1835–36
25.	Isaac E. Crary	1837–38
26.	Isaac E. Crary	1839–40
27.	Jacob M. Howard	1841–42
28.	James B. Hunt	1843–44
	Lucius Lyon	1843–44
	Robert McClelland	1843–44
29.	John S. Chipman	1845–46
	James B. Hunt	1845–46
	Robert McClelland	1845–46
30.	Kinsley S. Bingham	1847–48
	Robert McClelland	1847–48
	Charles E. Stuart (*a*)	1847–48
31.	Kinsley S. Bingham	1849–50
	Alexander W. Buel	1849–50
	William Sprague	1849–50
32.	James L. Conger	1851–52
	Ebenezer J. Penniman	1851–52
	Charles E. Stuart	1851–52
33.	Samuel Clark	1853–54
	David A. Noble	1853–54
	Hester L. Stevens	1853–54
	David Stuart	1853–54
34.	William A. Howard	1855–56
	George W. Peck	1855–56
	David S. Walbridge	1855–56
	Henry Waldron	1855–56
35.	William A. Howard	1857–58
	Dewitt C. Leach	1857–58
	David S. Walbridge	1857–58
	Henry Waldron	1857–58
36.	George B. Cooper (*b*)	1859–60
	William A. Howard (*c*)	1860–60
	Francis W. Kellogg	1859–60
	Dewitt C. Leach	1859–60
	Henry Waldron	1859–60
37.	Fernando C. Beaman	1861–62
	Bradley F. Granger	1861–62
	Francis W. Kellogg	1861–62
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	1861–62
38.	Augustus C. Baldwin	1863–64
	Fernando C. Beaman	1863–64
	John F. Driggs	1863–64
	Francis W. Kellogg	1863–64
	John W. Longyear	1863–64
	Charles Upson	1863–64
39.	Fernando C. Beaman	1865–66
	John F. Driggs	1865–66
	Thomas W. Ferry	1865–66
	John W. Longyear	1865–66
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	1865–66
	Charles Upson	1865–66
40.	Fernando C. Beaman	1867–68
	Austin Blair	1867–68
	John F. Driggs	1867–68
	Thomas W. Ferry	1867–68
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	1867–68
	Charles Upson	1867–68
41.	Fernando C. Beaman	1869–70
	Austin Blair	1869–70
	Omar D. Conger	1869–70
	Thomas W. Ferry	1869–70
	Wm. L. Stoughton	1869–70
	Randolph Strickland	1869–70
42.	Austin Blair	1871–72
	Omar D. Conger	1871–72
	Wilder D. Foster	1871–72
	William L. Stoughton	1871–72
	Jabez G. Sutherland	1871–72
	Henry Waldron	1871–72
43.	Josiah W. Begole	1873–74
	Nathan B. Bradley	1873–74
	Julius C. Burrows	1873–74
	Omar D. Conger	1873–74
	Moses W. Field	1873–74
	Jay A. Hubbell	1873–74
	Henry Waldron	1873–74
	George Willard	1873–74
	William B. Williams (*d*)	1873–74
44.	Nathan B. Bradley	1875–76
	Omar D. Conger	1875–76
	George H. Durand	1875–76
	Jay A. Hubbell	1875–76
	Allen Potter	1875–76
	Henry Waldron	1875–76
	George Willard	1875–76
	Alpheus S. Williams	1875–76
	William B. Williams	1875–76
45.	Mark S. Brewer	1877–78
	Omar D. Conger	1877–78
	Charles C. Ellsworth	1877–78
	Jay A. Hubbell	1877–78
	Edwin W. Keightley	1877–78
	Jonas H. McGowan	1877–78
	John W. Stone	1877–78
	Alpheus S. Williams (*e*)	1877–78
	Edward Willits	1877–78
46.	Mark S. Brewer	1879–80
	Julius C. Burrows	1879–80
	Omar D. Conger	1879–80
	Roswell G. Horr	1879–80
	Jay A. Hubbell	1879–80
	Joseph H. McGowan	1879–80
	John S. Newberry	1879–80
	John W. Stone	1879–80
	Edwin Willits	1879–80

(*a*) Elected in 1847 to fill vacancy of Edward Bradley, deceased, who never qualified.
(*b*) Lost his seat in election contest with Howard.
(*c*) Gained his seat May 15, 1860.
(*d*) Elected in 1873 to fill vacancy occasioned by the death of Wilder D. Foster.
(*e*) Deceased December, 1878.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Cong.		Term of service.
46.	Henry W. Lord	1881–82
	Edwin Willits	1881–82
47.	Edward S. Lacey	1881–82
	Julius C. Burrows	1881–82
	George W. Webber	1881–82
	Oliver L. Spaulding	1881–82
	Omar D. Conger (*a*)	1881–82
	John T. Rich	1881–82
	Roswell G. Horr	1881–82
	Jay A. Hubbell	1881–82
48.	William C. Maybury	1883–84
	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	1883–84
	Edward S. Lacey	1883–84
	George L. Yaple	1883–84
	Julius Houseman	1883–84
	Edwin B. Winans	1883–84
	Ezra C. Carleton	1883–84
	Roswell G. Horr	1883–84
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1883–84
	Herschell H. Hatch	1883–84
	Edward Breitung	1883–84
49	William C. Maybury	1885–86
	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	1885–86
	James O'Donnell	1885–86
	Julius C. Burrows	1885–86
	Charles C. Comstock	1885–86
	Edwin B. Winans	1885–86
	Ezra C. Carleton	1885–86
	Timothy E. Tarsney	1885–86
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1885–86
	Spencer O. Fisher	1885–86
	Seth C. Moffatt	1885–86
50.	J. Logan Chipman	1887–88
	Edward P. Allen	1887–88
	James O'Donnell	1887–88
	Julius C. Burrows	1887–88
	Melbourne H. Ford	1887–88
	Mark S. Brewer	1887–88
	Justin R. Whiting	1887–88
	Timothy E. Tarsney	1887–88
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1887–88
	Spencer O. Fisher	1887–88
	Seth C. Moffatt (*b*)	1887–87
	Henry W. Seymour (*c*)	1887–88
51.	J. Logan Chipman	1889–90
	Edward P. Allen	1889–90
	James O'Donnell	1889–90
	Julius C. Burrows	1889–90
	Charles E. Belknap	1889–90
	Mark S. Brewer	1889–90
	Justin R. Whiting	1889–90
	Aaron T. Bliss	1889–90
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1889–90
	Frank W. Wheeler	1889–90
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1889–90
52.	J. Logan Chipman	1891–92
	James S. Gorman	1891–92
	James O'Donnell	1891–92
	Julius C. Burrows	1891–92
	Melbourne H. Ford (*d*)	1891–91
	Charles E. Belknap	1891–92
	Byron G. Stout	1891–92
	Justin R. Whiting	1891–92
	Henry M. Youmans	1891–92
	Harrison H. Wheeler	1891–92
	Thomas A. E. Weadock	1891–92
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1891–92
53.	J. Logan Chipman (*e*)	1893–93
	Levi T. Griffin (*f*)	1893–94
	James S. Gorman	1893–94
	Julius C. Burrows	1893–94
	Henry F. Thomas	1893–94
	George F. Richardson	1893–94
	David D. Aitken	1893–94
	Justin R. Whiting	1893–94
	William S. Linton	1893–94
	John W. Moon	1893–94
	Thomas A. E. Weadock	1893–94
	John Avery	1893–94
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1893–94
54.	John B. Corliss	1895–96
	George Spaulding	1895–96
	Julius C. Burrows (*g*)	1895–96
	Alfred Milnes (*h*)	1895–96
	Henry F. Thomas	1895–96
	William Alden Smith	1895–96
	David D. Aitken	1895–96
	Horace G. Snover	1895–96
	William S. Linton	1895–96
	Roswell P. Bishop	1895–96
	Rousseau O. Crump	1895–96
	John Avery	1895–96
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1895–96
55.	John B. Corliss	1897–98
	George Spaulding	1897–98
	Albert M. Todd	1897–98
	Edward LaRue Hamilton	1897–98
	William Alden Smith	1897–98
	Samuel W. Smith	1897–98
	Horace G. Snover	1897–98
	Ferdinand Brucker	1897–98
	Roswell P. Bishop	1897–98
	Rousseau O. Crump	1897–98
	William S. Mesick	1897–98
	Carlos D. Shelden	1897–98

(*a*) Elected U. S. Senator by legislature of 1881, succeeded by John T. Rich.
(*b*) Deceased December 22, 1887.
(*c*) Vice Seth C. Moffatt, deceased.
(*d*) Died April 20, 1891. Charles E. Belknap elected November 3, 1891, to fill vacancy caused by death of Melbourne H. Ford.
(*e*) Deceased August 17, 1893.
(*f*) Levi T. Griffin elected November 7, 1893, to fill vacancy caused by death of J. Logan Chipman.
(*g*) Elected United States Senator, January, 1895.
(*h*) Elected April 1, 1895, to fill vacancy caused by election of Julius C. Burrows to the United States Senate.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Cong.		Term of service.
56.	John B. Corliss	1899–1900
	Henry C. Smith	1899–1900
	Washington Gardner	1899–1900
	Edward L. Hamilton	1899–1900
	William Alden Smith	1899–1900
	Samuel W. Smith	1899–1900
	Edgar Weeks	1899–1900
	Joseph W. Fordney	1899–1900
	Roswell P. Bishop	1899–1900
	Rousseau O. Crump	1899–1900
	William S. Mesick	1899–1900
	Carlos D. Shelden	1899–1900
57.	John B. Corliss	1901–02
	Henry C. Smith	1901–02
	Washington Gardner	1901–02
	Edward L. Hamilton	1901–02
	William Alden Smith	1901–02
	Samuel W. Smith	1901–02
	Edgar Weeks	1901–02
	Joseph W. Fordney	1901–02
	Roswell P. Bishop	1901–02
	Rousseau O. Crump	1901–01
	Henry H. Aplin (*a*)	1901–02
	Archibald B. Darragh	1901–02
	Carlos D. Shelden	1901–02
58.	Alfred Lucking	1903–04
	Charles E. Townsend	1903–04
	Washington Gardner	1903–04
	Edward L. Hamilton	1903–04
	William Alden Smith	1903–04
	Samuel W. Smith	1903–04
	Henry McMorran	1903–04
	Joseph W. Fordney	1903–04
	Roswell P. Bishop	1903–04
	George A. Loud	1903–04
	Archibald B. Darragh	1903–04
	H. Olin Young	1903–04
59.	Edwin Denby	1905–06
	Charles E. Townsend	1905–06
	Washington Gardner	1905–06
	Edward L. Hamilton	1905–06
	William Alden Smith (*b*)	1905–06
	Samuel W. Smith	1905–06
	Henry McMorran	1905–06
	Joseph W. Fordney	1905–06
	Roswell P. Bishop	1905–06
	George A. Loud	1905–06
	Archibald B. Darragh	1905–06
	H. Olin Young	1905–06
60.	Edwin Denby	1907–08
	Charles E. Townsend	1907–08
	Washington Gardner	1907–08
	Edward L. Hamilton	1907–08
	Gerrit J. Diekema (*c*)	1907–08
	Samuel W. Smith	1907–08
	Henry McMorran	1907–08
	Joseph W. Fordney	1907–08
	James C. McLaughlin	1907–08
	George A. Loud	1907–08
	Archibald B. Darragh	1907–08
	H. Olin Young	1907–08
61.	Edwin Denby	1909–10
	Charles E. Townsend	1909–10
	Washington Gardner	1909–10
	Edward L. Hamilton	1909–10
	Gerrit J. Diekema	1909–10
	Samuel W. Smith	1909–10
	Henry McMorran	1909–10
	Joseph W. Fordney	1909–10
	James C. McLaughlin	1909–10
	George A. Loud	1909–10
	Francis H. Dodds	1909–10
	H. Olin Young	1909–10
62.	Frank E. Doremus	1911–12
	William W. Wedemeyer	1911–12
	John M. C. Smith	1911–12
	Edward L. Hamilton	1911–12
	Edwin F. Sweet	1911–12
	Samuel W. Smith	1911–12
	Henry McMorran	1911–12
	Joseph W. Fordney	1911–12
	James C. McLaughlin	1911–12
	George A. Loud	1911–12
	Francis H. Dodds	1911–12
	H. Olin Young	1911–12
63.	Patrick H. Kelley (*d*)	1913–14
	Frank E. Doremus	1913–14
	Samuel W. Beakes	1913–14
	John M. C. Smith	1913–14
	Edward L. Hamilton	1913–14
	Carl E. Mapes	1913–14
	Samuel W. Smith	1913–14
	Louis C. Cramton	1913–14
	Joseph W. Fordney	1913–14
	James C. McLaughlin	1913–14
	Roy O. Woodruff	1913–14
	Francis O. Lindquist	1913–14
	William J. MacDonald	1913–14
64.	Frank E. Doremus	1915–16
	Samuel W. Beakes	1915–16
	John M. C. Smith	1915–16
	Edward L. Hamilton	1915–16
	Carl E. Mapes	1915–16
	Patrick H. Kelley	1915–16
	Louis C. Cramton	1915–16
	Joseph W. Fordney	1915–16
	James C. McLaughlin	1915–16
	George A. Loud	1915–16
	Frank D. Scott	1915–16
	W. Frank James	1915–16
	Charles A. Nichols	1915–16

(*a*) Elected October 15, 1901, to fill vacancy caused by death of R. O. Crump.
(*b*) Resigned; elected United States Senator, Feb. 5, 1907, to fill vacancy caused by death of Russell A. Alger.
(*c*) Elected April 27, 1907, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Alden Smith.
(*d*) Congressman at large.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

Cong.		Term of service.
65.	Frank E. Doremus	1917–18
	Mark R. Bacon (a)	1917–17
	Samuel W. Beakes (b)	1917–18
	John M. C. Smith	1917–18
	Edward L. Hamilton	1917–18
	Carl E. Mapes	1917–18
	Patrick H. Kelley	1917–18
	Louis C. Cramton	1917–18
	Joseph W. Fordney	1917–18
	James C. McLaughlin	1917–18
	Gilbert A. Currie	1917–18
	Frank D. Scott	1917–18
	W. Frank James	1917–18
	Charles A. Nichols	1917–18
66.	Frank E. Doremus	1919–20
	Earl C. Michener	1919–20
	John M. C. Smith	1919–20
	Edward L. Hamilton	1919–20
	Carl E. Mapes	1919–20
	Patrick H. Kelley	1919–20
	Louis C. Cramton	1919–20
	Joseph W. Fordney	1919–20
	James C. McLaughlin	1919–20
	Gilbert A. Currie	1919–20
	Frank D. Scott	1919–20
	W. Frank James	1919–20
	Charles A. Nichols (c)	1919–20

(a) Lost his seat in election contest with Beakes.
(b) Seated by House of Representatives December 13, 1917.
(c) Died April 26, 1920.

DATE OF ELECTION OF REPRESENTATIVES TO CONGRESS.

Cong.	Date.
24	Oct. 5 and 6, 1835.
25	Aug. 21 and 22, 1837.
26	Nov. 4 and 5, 1839.
27	Nov. 1 and 2, 1841.
28	Nov. 6 and 7, 1843.
29	Nov. 4 and 5, 1844.
30	Nov. 3, 1846.
31	Nov. 7, 1848.
32	Nov. 5, 1850.
33	Nov. 2, 1852.
34	Nov. 7, 1854.
35	Nov. 4, 1856.
36	Nov. 2, 1858.
37	Nov. 6, 1860.
38	Nov. 4, 1862.
39	Nov. 8, 1864.
40	Nov. 6, 1866.
41	Nov. 3, 1868.
42	Nov. 8, 1870.
43	Nov. 5, 1872.
44	Nov. 3, 1874.
45	Nov. 7, 1876.
46	Nov. 5, 1878.
47	Nov. 2, 1880.
48	Nov. 7, 1882.
49	Nov. 4, 1884.
50	Nov. 2, 1886.
51	Nov. 6, 1888.
52	Nov. 4, 1890.
53	Nov. 8, 1892.
54	Nov. 6, 1894.
55	Nov. 3, 1896.
56	Nov. 8, 1898.
57	Nov. 6, 1900.
58	Nov. 4, 1902.
59	Nov. 8, 1904.
60	Nov. 6, 1906.
61	Nov. 3, 1908.
62	Nov. 8, 1910.
63	Nov. 5, 1912.
64	Nov. 3, 1914.
65	Nov. 7, 1916.
66	Nov. 5, 1918.

LIST OF PUBLIC DOCUMENTS.

[Printed by authority. For law as to distribution, see §§ 820-55, C. L. 1915; also Act 93 of 1919.]

Session laws:
Public Acts. Local Acts.
Compiled Laws.

Compilation:
Banking laws.
Building and loan laws.
Drain laws.
Election laws.
Game laws.
Highway and bridge laws.
Juvenile laws.
Insurance laws.
Laws for the support of the poor.
Laws relative to the insane.
Laws relative to the sale of intoxicating liquors.
Legislative manual.
Live stock sanitation laws.
Manufacturing laws.
Marriage and divorce laws.
Mining laws.
Public health laws.
Railroad laws.
School laws.
Township officers' guide.
Villages and cities.

Annual reports:
Advisory Board of Pardons.
Attorney General.
Auditor General.
Births, Marriages and Deaths.
Board of Agriculture.
Board of Corrections and Charities.
Board of Geological Survey.
Board of Health.
Board of Mediation and Conciliation.
Board of State Auditors.
Board of State Tax Commissioners.
Board of Trustees of State Sanatorium.
Commissioner of Banking Department.
Food and Drug Commissioner.
Commissioner of Insurance.
Commissioner of Labor.
County Superintendents of the Poor, abstract of.
Divorce statistics.
Michigan Academy of Science.

Annual reports—Concluded.

Michigan Dairymen's Association.
Michigan Soldiers' Home.
Michigan Public Utilities Commission.
Sheriffs' reports, abstract of.
State Horticultural Society.
State Oil Inspector.
State Sanatorium, Board of Trustees.
Superintendent of Public Instruction.
Supervisors' reports on Insane, Deaf, Dumb, Blind, Idiotic, etc., abstract of Vital Statistics.
Purchasing Agent.

Biennial reports:

Board of trustees—
- Pontiac State Hospital.
- Guardians of the Industrial Home for Girls.
- Industrial School for Boys.
- Kalamazoo State Hospital.
- Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind.
- Michigan School for the Deaf.
- Traverse City State Hospital.
- Ionia State Hospital.
- Newberry State Hospital.

Board of control—
- House of Correction and Branch of the State Prison, U. P.
- Michigan Home and Training School.
- Michigan Reformatory.
- Michigan School for the Blind.
- State Prison.
- State Public School.
- Farm Colony for Epileptics.

Adjutant General.
Department of Animal Industry.
Quartermaster General.
State Board of Education.
State Board of Fish Commissioners.
State Game, Fish and Forest Fire Commissioner.
State Highway Commissioner.
State Librarian.
Warden of the State Prison.
State Budget Commission.

For Supreme Court Reports, Pioneer and Historical Society publications, etc., see duties of State Librarian. For Michigan in the War, see duties of Adjutant General. State Treasurer's report published in Public Acts.

REPORTS REQUIRED BY STATUTES.

For time of making, and final disposition, see note at end, as indicated by figures and letters. Reference to laws up to and including 1915, will be found in Compiled Laws of 1915. The laws of 1917 and of 1919 appear in the Public Acts of those years only. In cases where the original act is amended, the date given in the column "Year of passage of law," is the year of the last amendment.

LIST OF REPORTS.

§ Compiled Laws, 1915.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Governor.	
.....	1917	15 Adjutant General.	Militia returns.
.....	1917	16 Adjutant General.	Detailed report of military department; recommendations.
15871...	1905	15 Advisory Board in the Matter of Pardons.	Statement of facts and recommendations; proceedings under indeterminate sentence act.
7875....	1915	3 Agricultural Fair Commission.	Proceedings and expenditures.
1950....	1903	23 Auditor General.	Financial condition of state institutions.
1949....	1903	25 Auditor General.	To report in writing irregularities in the accounting of state institutions.
6900....	1913	3 Board of Accountancy.	Account of proceedings.
1540....	1909	19a Board of Control, Michigan Home and Training School.	Operations, reports and salaries.
1478....	1893	16a Board of Control, School for the Blind.	Condition, receipts, disbursements, etc.
1516....	1903	16a Board of Control, State Public School.	Operation of institution, report of treasurer and superintendent.
1725....	1893	26a Boards of Control of State Prison, Branch of State Prison and Michigan Reformatory.	Condition, receipts and expenditures, estimates, salaries, convicts, etc.
6749....	1913	4 Board of Dental Examiners.	Proceedings, official acts, receipts, disbursements.
6729....	1899	4 Board of Registration in Medicine.	Official acts, receipts and disbursements, etc.
6835....	1917	15 Board of Examiners of Barbers.	Receipts, disbursements, proceedings, etc.
219.....	1895	23 Board of State Auditors.	Postage accounts, quarterly.
1937....	1881	19a Boards of all State Institutions, Educational, Charitable and Reformatory.	Detailed expenses, operation, condition, etc.
4150....	1913	15a Board of State Tax commissioners.	Doings, findings and recommendations relative to taxation.
1916....	1893	27a Board of Trustees, Industrial School for Boys.	Receipts, expenditures; other information.
1453....	1893	26a Board of Trustees, School for the Deaf.	Operations, reports of superintendent and treasurer, officers, etc.
1630....	1905	10 Board of Trustees, State Sanatorium.	Detailed account of condition and affairs.
1037....	1911	9a Commander of the Grand Army of the Republic.	Transactions, etc.
1039....	1915	3 Commander of Department of Michigan Spanish war veterans.	Proceedings.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1915.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Governor—Continued.	
8012....	1889	15a Commissioner of Banking Department.	Condition of banks, etc.
5341....	1909	7a Commissioner of Labor.	Labor statistics and factory inspection.
5399....	1909	4 Commissioner of Labor.	Detailed report of vessel inspection.
.....	1917	9a Commissioner of Insurance.	Conduct of his office, accident fund, names of corporations taken possession of.
182.....	1895	30 County Clerks.	Judges' statements of convictions and sentence.
15862...	1905	25 County Clerks.	Record of convictions under indeterminate sentence act.
6368....	1899	3a Food and Drug Commissioner.	Specimens analyzed, convictions, fines, accounting of moneys, etc.
6235....	1913		Work done as superintendent of weights and measurers.
5316....	1877	3a Directors of Certain Workhouses.	Full information as to.
781.....	1907	15 Forest Commissioner.	Doings, expenses and statistics.
1931....	1893	19a Guardians Industrial Home for Girls.	Condition, inventories, suggestions of officers.
890.....	1917	3 Adjutant General.	Condition of arms, clothing, etc.
376.....	1901	3c Mackinac Island State Park Commission.	Receipts, expenditures, recommendations, etc.
.....	1917	16 Michigan Child Welfare Commission.	Resume of the work; recommendations for legislature.
8156....	1909	4a Michigan Railroad Commission.	Decisions, investigations, recommendations, etc., expenditures.
892.....	1909	15a Quartermaster General.	Inventory of military stores.
826.....	1913	3a Secretary of State Board of Agriculture.	Accounts, statistics, proceedings, etc.; receipts and expenditures of college.
827.....	1899	3a Secretary of State Horticultural Society.	Accounts, transactions, etc.
6912....	1903	3 Secretary of the Board of Health.	Account of fees and expenses under embalmer's act of 1903.
5638....	1881	12a Secretary of State.	Statistics of insane, deaf, dumb and blind, etc.
2554....	1873	15a Secretary of State.	Abstract of sheriffs' reports.
10022...	1901	3 Secretary of State.	Building and loan.
1985....	1871	18 State Board of Corrections and Charities.	Expenses, operation, condition, etc., in writing; compiled information from probation officers (under act 91, 1903).
.....	1919	3a State Board of Control for Vocational Education.	Administration and expenditures.
7575....	1885	16a State Board of Fish Commissioners.	Transactions, results, etc.
5634....	1911	3a State Board of Geological Survey.	Mining, smelting, etc. Progress of work, expenditures, etc.
1151....	1899	4a State Board of Library Commissioners.	Doings, etc.
9119....	1915	13 State Fire Marshal.	Details of official action.
.....	1917	5a State Highway Commissioner.	Employes, expenses, etc.
6284....	1909	4a State Inspector of Oil.	Record of all inspections.
.....	1919	16c Department of Animal Industry.	Transactions in detail.
944.....	1911	3 State Military Board.	Location of armories, disbursements, etc.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1915.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Governor—Concluded.	
.....	1919	3c State Treasurer.	Vocational education funds.
6815....	1907	3 State Veterinary Board.	Official acts, receipts and disbursements.
1879....	1869	15a Superintendent of Detroit House of Correction.	Transactions, expenses, condition, etc.
5641....	1905 1909	3a Superintendent of Public Instruction.	Condition of educational institutions, expenditures, etc.
91.....	1901	24 Superintendent or other person in charge of any Prison.	Conduct, employment, etc., of paroled convicts.
1498....	1903	19 Trustees of Employment Institution for Blind.	Progress, condition and needs of institution.
91.....	1901	24 Wardens of Prisons.	Information as to paroled convicts; violations of rules, etc.
1594....	1913	19a Board of Farm Colony.	Detailed statement of operations.
10735...	1913	4c Michigan Historical Commission.	Work done in the year.
.....	1917	3c Board of Examiners of Barbers.	Receipts and disbursements.
.....	1919	3 State Purchasing Agent.	Transactions in detail.
.....	1919	3 State Departments, Institutions and County Officers.	Accounts and receipts, etc.
.....	1919	16 Board of Examiners of Architects, Engineers and Surveyors.	Affairs in detail.
		To the Legislature.	
9852....	1869	25 Associations, Co-operative Mutual Benefit.	Business affairs.
9802....	1857	25 Associations, Mechanics.	Affairs in detail.
10173...	1881	25 Associations, Members of the Bar.	Affairs in detail.
11111...	1895	25 Associations, Young Men's Christian.	Affairs in detail.
134–5...	1846	4a Attorney General.	Official business.
119.....	1846	17a Auditor General.	Revenues, expenses, etc.
593.....	1845	3a Board of Auditors of certain claims.	Transactions in detail.
1478....	1893	19a Board of Control of School for the Blind.	Condition, receipts, etc.
1516....	1903	16a Board of Control of State Public School.	Operations of school, reports of treasurers, superintendent's expenses, etc.
288.....	1848	16a Board of Fund Commissioners.	Transactions in detail.
.....	1917	16 Board of Geological Survey.	Progress of work, expenditures, etc.
152.....	1851	17a Board of State Auditors.	Business transactions.
4151....	1913	2 Board of State Tax Commissioners.	Valuation of property and rate of taxation.
1415....	1901	16a Board of Trustees, Kalamazoo State Hospital.	Condition of patients, reports of medical superintendent and treasurer.
1314....	1903	17 Board of Trustees of State Hospitals and Medical Superintendents.	Condition, proceedings in detail, reports of medical superintendents.
10821...	1899	25 Charitable Societies.	Affairs in detail.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1915.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Legislature—Concl'd.	
.....	1917	9a Commissioner of Insurance.	Conduct of his office, accident fund, names of corporations taken possession of.
430.....	1846	16a Public Domain Commission.	Business in detail.
1314....	1907	17 Pontiac State Hospital.	Affairs in detail.
1374....	1917	2 Board of Trustees, Psychopathic Hospital at U. of M.	Operations of hospital, financial report, etc.
10847...	1863	25 Hospitals.	Affairs in detail.
1314....	1907	17 Kalamazoo State Hospital.	Affairs in detail.
1314....	1907	17 Traverse City State Hospital.	Affairs in detail.
5233 } .. 5235 }	1877	16c Secretary of State.	Abstract of reports of superintendents of poor.
7464....	1887	16c Secretary of State.	Report of game, fish and forestry warden.
7817....	1849	4a Secretary of State Agricultural Society.	Proceedings in detail.
826.....	1913	2a Secretary of State Board of Agriculture.	Transactions of agricultural societies, agriculture in general, etc.
827.....	1899	2a Secretary of State Horticultural Society.	Transactions of Society.
10807...	1879	25 Societies, Benevolent.	Affairs in detail.
10821...	1899	25 Societies, Charitable.	Affairs in detail.
.....	1919	3 State Board of Control for Vocational Education.	Administration and expenditures.
1199....	1889	2 State Board of Education.	Work of normal schools, financial statement, etc.
1115....	1901	2a State Librarian.	Condition of library.
110.....	1861	4a State Treasurer.	Financial statement.
1314....	1907	17 Newberry State Hospital.	Affairs in detail.
890.....	1917	16 Governor.	Report of Adjutant General.
.....	1919	3 State Treasurer.	Vocational education funds.
.....	1919	17 State Budget Commission.	Statement of financial needs of state departments, etc.
.....	1919	3 Michigan State Athletic Board of Control.	Proceedings in detail.
		To the Secretary of State.	
15082...	1903	4c Banking, Insurance, Mining, Plank Road or other incorporated companies issuing shares.	List of shareholders.
10807...	1879	25 Benevolent Societies.	Affairs in detail.
6920....	1909	23 Board of Registration of Nurses.	Certificates issued.
.....	1917	10c Building and Loan Associations.	Statement in detail of financial conditions.
8803....	1875	4c Canal, Harbor, River and Water Power Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.
10821...	1899	4d Charitable Associations.	Condition of business in detail.
.....	1917	* Clerk, Board of County Canvassers.	Vote for state officers, presidential electors, United States Senators, etc.
.....	1917	5 Co-operative corporations.	Financial conditions, list of officers and stockholders.
11214...	1899	25 Corporations for the prevention of cruelty to children, animals, birds and fowls.	Affairs in detail.

*Within 5 days after completion of county canvass.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1915.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Secretary of State—Continued.	
11231...	1893	4 Corporations for Treatment of Disease and Instruction in Hygiene.	Detailed statement.
9028....	1907	4–5c Corporations.	General report; notice of dissolution.
10051...	1897	3 Corporations for Improving Lands for Summer Resorts, etc.	Capital stock, money borrowed.
10829...	1897	5c Corporations for Homes of Aged, Infirm or Indigent Men or Women.	Statement in detail.
8932....	1905	10 Corporations for supplying Water, Electric Power, etc., in U. P.	Financial statement, etc.
9028....	1901	3 Corporations organizing under Act 154.	
5638....	1881	9d County Clerks.	Deaf, dumb, blind and insane.
2436....	1873	7–10 County Clerks.	List of township and city clerks, supervisors and justices of the peace.
2493....	1887	23 County Clerks.	Lists of notaries public.
.....	1917	23 County Clerks.	Marriage licenses and certificates issued.
.....	1917	* County Clerks.	Vote for state senator and representative in districts whose limits are greater than one county.
3547....	1919	25 County Clerks.	Primary election returns.
3568....	1912	25 County Clerks.	Presidential primary election returns.
3576....	1913	25 County Clerks.	National Committee Members.
.....	1917	25c County Clerks.	Alteration of townships by boards of supervisors.
5631....	1897	5 County Clerks and Clerks of Courts of Record.	Applications for divorce.
4872....	1897	16 County Clerks.	Appointment of county drain commissioner, to fill vacancy.
9513 } .. 9517 }	1869	Fire and Marine Insurance Companies.	Conditions, business, etc.
9028....	1907	10c Flour Milling Corporations.	Capital stock, condition, etc.
9028....	1907	4–5c Foreign Corporations.	Statement in detail.
8095....	1903	4c Foreign Tontine, Bond Certificate and Investment Companies, etc.	Financial condition and business done.
10837...	1881	4c Industrial and Charitable Schools.	Names of trustees, amount of real estate, etc.
11389...	1909	25 Judge of Probate.	Certain marriage licenses.
9333....	1893	4 Life Insurance Companies.	Data of estimating liabilities.
9028....	1907	4–5c Manufacturing or Mercantile Companies.	Capital stock paid in, condition, etc.
8999....	1877	10c Mining, Metal Manufacturing and Smelting Companies.	Capital paid in, condition, stockholders, etc.
1347....	1903	23 Medical Superintendent of Hospitals.	To certify to the names, age and residence of all patients under treatment.
8966....	1887	3 Merchants' and Traders' Associations.	Condition of affairs.
7896....	1887	3c Michigan Dairymen's Association.	Transactions, etc., at annual meeting.

*Without delay after filing by district canvassers.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1915.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Secretary of State—Concluded.	
6749....	1907	12c Michigan State Dental Society.	List of 20 names of dentists from which governor makes appointments to board of dental examiners.
7962....	1905	4–5c Partnership Associations.	Capital stock, members, etc.
9028....	1887	4 Printing and Book Publishing Companies.	Capital stock, real estate, etc.
8233....	1911	Purchasers of railroad under foreclosure.	Stockholders, amount of capital stock, etc.
8360....	1867	10 Railroad Companies.	Capital stock sold, issued, etc.
5615....	1905	24 Registrars.	Births.
5607....	1897	24 Registrars.	Deaths.
8845....	1883	4c River, Navigation and Improvement Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, expenses, etc.
10161...	1887	*a Secretary of Pharmacists' and Druggists' Association.	Facts collected, discoveries made, etc.
10148...	1879	15a Secretary of State Medical Society.	Transactions in detail.
2552....	1873	12d Sheriffs.	Condition of jail, expenses, etc.
10156...	1877	15a State Eclectic Medical Society.	Transactions in detail.
8555....	1867	4c Street Railway Companies.	Capital paid in, indebtedness, etc.
1845....	1883	3d Superintendent of Detroit House of Correction.	Receipts and disbursements.
5233....	1877	13d Superintendents of the Poor.	Condition of poorhouses, expenses, etc.
5300....	1879		
8775....	1851	4c Telegraph Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.
3625....	1859	14 Township and City Clerks.	Number of voters.
8511....	1855	4c Train Railway Companies.	Cost of construction, capital paid in, receipts, etc.
10168...	1891	15a Veterinary Medical Associations.	Facts, discoveries, etc.
8901....	1883	10c Water Power Companies.	Capital paid in, costs, etc.
8916....	1887		
10188...	1905	4c Women's Clubs.	Executive officers, other facts as required.
11111...	1895	25 Young Men's Christian Associations.	Affairs in detail.
.....	1917	10c Cooperative Associations.	Business transactions.
		To the State Treasurer.	
2493....	1887	23 County Clerks.	List of notaries public.
1845....	1883	3d Detroit House of Correction.	Receipts and disbursements.
9527....	1903	4c Fire, Plate Glass, Accident, Boiler, etc., Insurance Companies.	Condition, business done, etc.
9134....	1913		
8129....	1909	24c Michigan Railroad Commission.	Statement of fees collected.
1354....	1903	Probate Judges, etc.	Certain wills of property in trust for insane persons.
1550....	1909	Probate Judges.	Orders directing maintenance of indigent feeble minded, etc., patient.
9229....	1913	4c Surety and Guaranty Companies.	Statement of bonds, etc.
1784....	1907	24c Warden of State Prison at Jackson.	"Revolving fund."

*No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1915.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Attorney General.	
10173...	1881	25 Associations, Members of the Bar.	Affairs in detail.
10821...	1881 1899	25 Charitable Societies.	Affairs in detail.
9983....	1877	25 Co-operative Savings Associations.	Report as required.
10847...	1863	25 Hospitals.	Affairs in detail.
9802....	1857	25 Mechanics' Associations.	Affairs in detail.
1354....	1903	Probate Judges, etc.	Certain wills of property in trust for insane persons.
2408....	1891	28 Prosecuting Attorneys.	Official business, prosecutions, punishments, etc.
11111...	1895	25 Young Men's Christian Associations.	Affairs in detail.
		To the Auditor General.	
1940....	1891	3 Boards of State Institutions: Educational, Charitable, Penal, etc.	Annual statements to be published in reports of.
4102....	1893	21c Public Domain Commission.	Lands on which taxes have been paid.
11205...	1893 1909	25c Corporations for prevention of cruelty to children.	Affairs in detail.
11211...	1877	25c Corporations for prevention of cruelty to animals.	Affairs in detail.
4497....	1909	13c County Clerks.	Aggregate valuation of property assessed.
4067....	1899	3c County Treasurer.	Tax sales.
4053....	1897	3c County Treasurer.	Delinquent taxes.
7041....	1887	15c County Treasurer.	Liquor tax collected.
.....	1917	23 County Treasurer.	Inheritance taxes received.
10741...	1865	10c Fine Art Associations.	Capital paid in, condition, etc.
9074....	1885	10c Foreign Corporations and Joint Stock Companies, for Smelting, etc., Minerals.	Capital paid in, condition, stockholders, etc.
14541...	1911	23 Judges of Probate.	Inheritance tax against estates.
1403....	1909	24c Judges of Probate.	Patients committed to hospitals, etc.
1402....	1909	23–24c Medical Supts. of State Hospitals, etc.	Patients admitted, discharged, etc.
8285....	1879	8c Michigan Railroad Commission.	Computation of tax from each railroad company.
8471....	1881	8c Michigan Railroad Commission.	Computation of tax from union station and depot companies.
8608....	1881	8c Pipe Line Companies.	Capital paid in, condition, etc.
8657....	1853	4c Plank Road Companies.	Expenses, earnings, capital stock.
8716....	1853		
3350....	1839 1915	25c Proprietors of Town, etc., Plats.	Survey and maps.
892.....	1911	24c Quartermaster General.	Accounts, vouchers, etc.
4235....	1911	8 Railroad and Railway Corporations.	Bonded indebtedness, stock, etc.
4235....	1911	8c Railroads.	Names of owners of capital stock, bonded indebtedness, etc.
.....	1919	3 State Departments, Institutions and County Officers.	Accounts and receipts, etc.
.....	1919	16 State Board of Control for Vocational Education.	Estimate of money needed to meet federal appropriation.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1915.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Auditor General—Concluded.	
4255....	1853	c Secretary of State.	Copies of reports of certain corporations.
5635....	1879	8c State Board of Geological Survey.	Production of mines.
944.....	1911	3c State Military Board.	Location and management of armories.
		To the Superintendent of Public Instruction.	
1306....	1897	27c Board of Control of Michigan College of Mines.	Transactions, etc.
1516....	1903	16a Board of Control of State Public School.	Operations of school, reports of officers.
.....	1919	3c Board of Education.	Vocational education.
1170....	1859	3c Board of Regents of the University.	Condition, etc., in detail.
1176....	1851	3c Board of Visitors of the University.	Results of investigations.
1937....	1881	13d Boards of all State Institutions, essentially Educational.	Condition, etc., in detail.
5962....	1913	10c County Agricultural School Board.	Affairs in detail.
5877....	1909	25c County Clerk.	Appointment or election of county school examiners or commissioners.
5884....	1909	10–12c County Commissioners of Schools.	Results of official labor.
5964....	1905	3 Day Schools for Deaf, Boards of Control of.	Facts required.
10674...	1839	15c Incorporated Academies and other Literary Institutions.	Real estate, funds, income, officers, students, etc.
5938....	1901	3 Secretary of Board of Trustees of Rural High Schools.	Condition, etc.
5819....	1909	State Board of Agriculture.	List of teachers' certificates issued.
10647...	1893	3c State Board of Visitors for Incorporated Institutions of Learning.	Condition, courses of study, etc.
5746–7..	1909	11c Township Board of Education. Township Clerk.	Library statistics.
5694....	1909	11c Township Board of Education. Township Clerk.	School property, finances, enrollment, etc.
5917....	1911	3 Township Supt. of Schools.	School statistics.
10650...	1855	15c Trustees of all Institutions of Learning.	Capital paid in, inventory, officers, students, etc.
.....	1917	3* School Districts of Third Class.	Form to be prescribed.
		To the Commissioner of Insurance (a)	
.....	1917	Broker for unauthorized Companies.	Premiums collected.
.....	1917	Burial Benefit Associations.	Condition, transactions, officers, etc.
.....	1917	Cooperative and Mutual Life, Accident and Health Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
.....	1917	5c All Insurance Companies.	Full statement of affairs.

*No definite time for making report.
(a) See Act No. 133, P. A. 1909.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1915.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Commissioner of Insurance.—Concluded.	
.....	1917	6c Fraternal Beneficiary Societies.	Condition and transactions.
.....	1917	3 Fraternal Beneficiary Societies.	Valuation of certificates in force, etc.
.....	1917	Lloyds Associations.	Financial standing, value of securities, etc.
8135....	1909	5c Common Carriers.	List of passes issued.
.....	1917	3 Certain Fraternal Beneficiary Societies.	Financial statement of death benefit payments on lives of children.
.....	1917	5c Foreign Insurance Companies.	Data for computation of taxes.
.....	1917	5c Attorneys of Indemnity Insurance Subscribers.	Financial condition with reference to reciprocal or inter-insurance contracts.
.....	1917	4c Surety Companies.	Surety bonds issued, premiums received, etc.
		To Michigan Railroad Commission. (a)	
8138....	1909	8 Common Carriers.	Financial and operating transactions, etc.
8138....	1909	25 Common Carriers.	Earnings and income statement, condition of property, etc.
8141....	1909	32 Common Carriers.	Accidents.
8469....	1881	8 Union Station and Depot Companies.	Amount of capital stock, assets and liabilities, etc.
		To the State Fire Marshal.	
9108....	1919	32 Chiefs of Fire Departments, etc.	(*b*) Report of fires, etc.
9108....	1919	All Fire Insurance Companies.	(*c*) Fire losses, etc.
		To the State Librarian.	
10793...	1887	12c Engineering Societies.	Business transactions, etc.
10161...	1887	*a Pharmacists' and Druggists' Associations.	Facts, discoveries, etc.
10148...	1879	15a Secretary of State Medical Society.	Business transactions, etc.
10156...	1877	15a Secretary of State Eclectic Medical Society.	Business transactions, etc.
10716...	1907	a Secretary of Historical, etc., Societies.	Collections.
10168...	1891	15a Veterinary Medical Associations.	Facts, discoveries, etc.
1144....	1901	3 Librarian of Registered Grange Library.	Number of volumes contained, yearly circulation, etc.
		To the State Oil Inspector.	
6284....	1909	24c Deputy Oil Inspectors.	Record of work done for month.

*No definite time fixed for making report.
(*a*) Now Public Utilities Commission.
(*b*) Within one week after fire.
(*c*) Within 3 days after notice of fire.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1915.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the State Board of Agriculture.	
1111....	1899	24 Director Michigan Weather Service.	Summary of publication.
7421....	1905	* Transportation Companies.	Shipment of nursery stock improperly labeled.
7363....	1913	3 State Inspector of Apiaries.	Statement of operations.
		To the Board of State Auditors.	
6900....	1913	3 Board of Accountancy.	Financial account.
6853....	1899	3 Board of Examiners in Horseshoeing.	Moneys received and disbursed.
6284....	1909	24c Deputy Oil Inspectors.	Record of work done for month.
6762....	1905	3c Michigan Board of Pharmacy.	Receipts and disbursements.
57.....	1895	16 Sergeant-at-arms of the Senate and House.	Inventory of furniture.
6287....	1909	23c State Oil Inspector.	Receipts and disbursements.
6762....	1905	Secretary, Michigan Board of Pharmacy.	Moneys received and disbursed.
		To the Regents of the University.	
529.....	1849	3c Public Domain Commission.	University land sales and fund.
		To the State Health Commissioner. (*a*)	
4995....	1873	3c Boards of Health of Townships, Cities and Villages.	Proceedings.
5102....	1909	23c Boards of Health of Townships, Cities and Villages.	Tuberculosis register.
5111....	1911		
.....	1913	4c Certain Filtration Plants.	Cleansing of beds, etc.
5020....	1909	25c Medical Inspector.	Results of investigations.
.....	1911	* Physicians.	Report of occupational diseases.
.....	1919	* Physicians and Health Officers.	Report of venereal diseases.
10156...	1877	15a State Eclectic Medical Society.	Transactions.
10161...	1887	*a Secretary of Pharmacists' and Druggists' Associations.	Facts collected, discoveries, etc.
6284....	1909	4a State Oil Inspector.	Inspections by inspector and deputies.
.....	1919	10 Secretary of County Sanatorium.	Employes, character of work, treatment of patients, etc.
.....	1919	10 Secretary of Joint County Sanatoriums.	Employes, character of work, treatment of patients, etc.
.....	1917	15 Health Officer of Townships, Cities and Villages.	Cremations.
		To the Public Utilities Commission. (*b*)	
.....	1917	8 Common Carriers.	Financial and operating transactions.

*No definite time fixed for making report.

(*a*) Act 146, P. A. 1919, abolished State Board of Health and transferred powers, duties, etc., to State Health Commissioner.

(*b*) Act 419, P. A. 1919, abolished Railroad Commission and conferred powers and duties thereof on Public Utilities Commission.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1915.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the State Game, Fish and Forest Fire Commissioner.	
7541....	1919	15 County Clerk.	Deer licenses issued and money received.
7541....	1919	15 Deputy Game and Fish Warden.	Deer licenses issued and money received.
		To the Superintendent of the Michigan School for the Blind.	
1476....	1907	14c Secretary of State.	Statistics as to the blind.
		To the State Agricultural Society.	
7838....	1855	15c Incorporated Agricultural Societies.	Transactions, receipts and disbursements.
		To the Commissioner of Banking Department.	
7983....	1907	7 Banks, Boards of Directors.	Condition, list of stockholders.
7989....	1887	23 Banks.	Resources, assets and liabilities.
322.....	1897	Bankers' and Trust Corporations.	Escheated deposits; to report every 3rd year in June.
8088....	1907	Safety and Collateral Deposit Companies (semi-annual).	Condition, amount of trusts, bonds, etc.
8057....	1891	23 Trust, Deposit and Security Companies.	Resources, assets and liabilities.
8021....	1919	24c Bank in Liquidation.	Assets and liabilities.
		To Boards of Control, State Prison, Branch State Prison, and Michigan Reformatory.	
1709....	1893	24c Wardens of each institution.	Receipts and disbursements.
		To the State Board of Library Commissioners.	
1154....	1903	11 County Commissioner of Schools.	Complete list of public libraries in County.
1152....	1899	Free Libraries.	Doings, etc.
		To the State Board of Corrections and Charities.	
2044....	1913	10c County Agents. Probation Officers.	Working of probation system in detail.
1532....	1909	23c Medical Supt. of Michigan Home and Training School.	Admission, etc., of public patients.
2004....	1913	13 Licenses for placing minor children in homes.	Data as to children placed.
2015....	1915	25c Probation Officers.	Children under supervision.
		To Board of Trustees of Ionia State Hospital.	
1417....	1899	16a Medical Superintendent of Hospital.	Accounts, records, results, etc.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1915.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the County Commissioners of Schools.	
5937....	1901	3 Boards of Trustees of Rural High Schools.	Proceedings, receipts, expenses.
1153....	1903	9 Librarian of Public Libraries.	Location, condition and support of libraries.
5919....	1909	11c Township Board of Education.	School property, enrollment, etc.
5694....	1909	11c Township Clerk.	School property, enrollment, etc.
		To Food and Drug Commissioner.	
6375....	1913	7 Proprietors of Skimming stations, creameries, etc.	Amount of milk or cream received.
		To Commissioner of Labor.	
5339–40.	1909	25c Deputy Factory Inspector.	Factories inspected, etc.
5514....	1911	3 Iron and Copper Mine Inspectors.	Report of accidents, etc.
5327....	1909	3c Supervisors and Assessors.	Labor statistics.
		To State Board of Assessors.	
4218....	1917	4–5c Certain Corporations.	Location, nature of business, value of real estate, etc.
.....	1917	5c Railroad Companies, Telegraph Companies, etc.	Value of property, etc.
.....	1917	15 County Clerk.	Taxes and equalized valuation of municipalities, etc.
.....	1917	5 Railroad Companies, etc.	Detailed report of property, etc.
		To Advisory Board in Matter of Pardons.	
15886...	1913	32c Wardens of Prisons.	Return of paroled convict to prison.
		To State Game, Fish and Forestry Warden.	
7684....	1913	4c By Certain Corporations.	Pounds of fish caught.
		To Michigan Securities Commission.	
11948...	1915	4c Investment Companies.	Detailed plans, prospectus, financial condition, etc.
		To Public Domain Commission.	
.....	1917	County, Township, City and Village Treasurer.	Unpaid taxes on land.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Concluded.

(When made.)

1 Years legislature not in session.
2 Regular sessions legislature.
3 Annually.
4 Annually, January.
5 Annually, February.
6 Annually, March.
7 Annually, April.
8 Annually, May.
9 Annually, June.
10 Annually, July.
11 Annually, August.
12 Annually, September.
13 Annually, October.
14 Annually, November.
15 Annually, December.
16 Biennially.
17 Biennially, January.
18 Biennially, October.
19 Biennially, November.
20 Semi-annually, January, July.
21 Semi-annually, May, November.
22 Semi-annually, February, September.
23 Quarterly.
24 Monthly.
25 Whenever required.
26 Biennially, September.
27 Biennially, December.
28 Semi-annually, June, December.
29 Quarterly as required.
30 Within 90 days after sentence.
31 After each state encampment.
32 At once.

a Printed.
b Printed with session laws.
c Filed.
d Compiled.

INCORPORATED CITIES OF MICHIGAN.

References to acts of incorporation, etc., as villages and cities, corrected to December 25, 1920.

For an act to provide for the incorporation of cities of the fourth class, see P. A. 1895, Act No. 215, (§§2892—3294, C. L. 1915), as amended.
For an act providing a commission form of government for cities, see P. A. 1909, Act 279, (§§3304-3341, C. L. 1915), as amended.

*Population as a village.

City.	County.	Population, 1920.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Adrian	Lenawee	11,878	1853	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1836, p. 179; amended S. L. 1841, p. 66; 1843, p. 134; 1846, p. 134; 1847, p. 24; 1848, p. 316; 1850, pp. 46, 207. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1853, p. 27; amended, S. L. 1853, p. 73; 1855, p. 181; 1857, p. 267; revised, S. L. 1865, p. 586; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1023; 1869, Vol. 2, pp. 465, 630; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 488; L. A. 1875, p. 570; 1879, p. 128; 1885, p. 155; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 138; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 882; 1891, p. 763; 1893, p. 1184; 1895, p. 60; 1897, p. 82; 1901, p. 385; 1903, pp. 403, 606; 1905, pp. 476, 1021.
Albion	Calhoun	8,354	1885	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1855, p. 65; amended S. L. 1859, p. 30; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 93. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1885, p. 93; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 356; 1907, p. 448; revised, December 20, 1915.
Allegan	Allegan	3,637	1907	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1838, p. 110; amended, S. L. 1846, p. 95; 1858, p. 81; revised, S. L. 1859, Vol. 2, p. 112; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 929; L. A. 1875, p. 218; 1881, p. 290; revised, L. A. 1883, p. 518; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 863. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 754-69. See pp. 422-3.
Alma	Gratiot	7,542	1905	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, January 2, 1872; reincorporated by legislature, L. M. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 773; amended 1875, p. 569; reincorporated by legislature, L. A. 1883, p. 20. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 107, 110; amended, 1907, p. 53; territory annexed L. A. 1917, p. 22.
Alpena	Alpena	11,101	1871	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 793; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, pp. 4, 1116; L. A. 1875, p. 650; 1877, p. 289; 1879, pp. 221, 239; 1885, p. 433; 1887, p. 653; 1889, pp. 177, 582; 1891, pp. 130, 1042; 1893, p. 1367; 1897, pp. 25, 211, 540; L. A. 1899, p. 188; 1901, p. 475; 1905, pp. 774, 1047; 1907, pp. 1052, 1058; revised September 15, 1915.

Ann Arbor	Washtenaw	19,516	1851	Incorporated as a village by legislative council, 1833, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1208; amended, S. L. 1846, p. 159, which was repealed by S. L. 1850, p. 228. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1851, p. 121; amended, 1857, p. 11; 1859, pp. 107, 320; 1861, p. 61; 1863, p. 87; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 745; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 489; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 121; L. A. 1877, pp. 24, 285; 1879, p. 174; 1885, p. 299; 1887, p. 393; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 215; amended, 1891, pp. 420, 662; 1893, p. 1013; L. A. 1895, p. 78; 1897, p. 1086; L. A. 1899, pp. 125, 176; 1903, p. 892; 1905, p. 482; 1907, pp. 197, 930; Nov. 23, 1910; Dec. 22, 1911; Oct. 2, 1913; territory annexed, L. A. 1917, pp. 29, 30; amended April 10, 1918; March 10, 1919; April 15, 1919.
Au Gres	Arenac	199	1905	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city by the legislature, L. A. 1905, pp. 1042-4.
Au Sable	Iosco	171	1889	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 15, 1872; reincorporated by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 297; amended, 1887, p. 686. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 978; L. A. 1895, p. 590.
Bad Axe	Huron	2,140	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 75; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 1049. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 115-18.
Battle Creek	Calhoun	36,164	1859	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1850, p. 338; amended, 1851, p. 148; 1853, p. 77; 1857, p. 68. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 50; amended, 1861, p. 73; 1865, p. 291; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 5, 26; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 65; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 776; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 798; L. A. 1875, p. 528; 1879, p. 93; 1883, p. 1; 1885, p. 434; 1887, p. 400; 1889, pp. 593, 837; 1891, p. 870; 1893, pp. 602, 1189; L. A. 1895, p. 368; L. A. 1897, p. 351; L. A. 1899, pp. 91, 290; 1901, p. 612; 1903, p. 555; 1905, pp. 128, 1023, 1116; 1907, pp. 313, 795, 1057; revised April 11, 1913.
Bay City	Bay	47,554	1865	Originally lower Saginaw, name changed to Bay City, S. L. 1857, p. 195; incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1859, p. 166; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 35; 1863, p. 347. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1865, p. 735; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 341, 717; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 561; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1366; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 270; L. A. 1875, p. 746; 1877, p. 468; revised, L. A. 1881, p. 142; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 470; 1885, p. 257; 1887, pp. 289, 467, 573, 763; 1889, pp. 704, 803; charter amended, L. A. 1891, pp. 840, 1061; 1893, pp. 390, 1052; L. A. 1895, p. 667; revised, L. A. 1897, p. 830; amended, L. A. 1899, pp. 99, 104, 505; 1901, pp. 588, 652; 1903, p. 269; West Bay City annexed, L. A. 1903, p. 659; 1905, p. 1152; 1907, pp. 338, 825, 1025, 1034, 1090; amended April 19, 1915.
Beaverton	Gladwin	549	1903	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Jan. 9, 1896. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1903, p. 137; amended, 1907, pp. 137, 735.
Belding	Ionia	3,911	1893	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 608; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 481; 1905, p. 144; 1907, pp. 111, 948; revised, December 5, 1918; amended, April 19, 1920.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1920.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Benton Harbor	Berrien	12,233	1891	Name changed from Bronson Harbor to Benton Harbor, S. L. 1865, p. 269. Incorporated as a village, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1381; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 480; 1879, p. 252; 1881, p. 2; 1885, p. 144; 1887, p. 700; 1889, p. 592. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 933; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 708; territory detached, 1893, pp. 1009, 1010; reincorporated, 1903, p. 535; amended, L. A. 1905, pp. 122, 1154; 1907, p. 129, see page 733; territory attached, L. A. 1909, p. 31.
Bessemer	Gogebic	5,482	1889	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 82. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 517; amended, 1891, p. 570; special charter, 1893, p. 178; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 43.
Big Rapids	Mecosta	4,558	1869	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1635; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 738; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 326; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 49; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 54; 1881, p. 128; 1887, p. 46; 1889, p. 16.
Boyne City	Charlevoix	4,284	1907	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 143; territory attached L. A. 1905, p. 1012. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 42-3.
Brown City	Sanilac	828	1907	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 10. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 190-4.
Cadillac	Wexford	9,750	1877	Incorporated as village of Clam Lake, by legislature, L. A. 1875, p. 534; act repealed and incorporated as city of Cadillac, L. A. 1877, p. 53; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 44; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 44; amended, 1889, p. 268; 1893, p. 997; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 485; amended, 1897, p. 183; 1903, p. 200; 1907, pp. 450, 1040; revised, December 9, 1913; amended, December 2, 1914; June 16, 1915; April 17, 1917.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix	2,218	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 87; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 385; 1889, pp. 173, 600; 1891, p. 865. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 785-9; amended, L. A. 1907, pp. 870, 955, see p. 714.
Charlotte	Eaton	5,126	1871	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 12, 1863. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 837; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1128; L. A. 1881, p. 393; 1883, p. 742; 1893, p. 581; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 160; 1903, p. 449; amended, 1905, pp. 438, 1016; April 23, 1919; April 21, 1920.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan	5,642	1889	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1398; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 119. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 269; amended, 1891, p. 2; L. A. 1895, p. 123; L. A. 1897, p. 546; L. A. 1905, p. 306; L. A. 1907, pp. 333, 334; amended April 13, 1914.

Clare	Clare	1,462	1891	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 250; amended L. A. 1901, p. 631. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 18; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 982.
Coldwater	Branch	6,114	1861	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1837, p. 17; amended, S. L. 1845, p. 63; 1851, p. 147; 1855, p. 85; 1857, p. 471. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1861, p. 86; resurvey, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 325; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 662; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1415; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 738; L. A. 1877, p. 461; 1879, pp. 158, 215; 1881, p. 232; 1887, p. 689; 1889, p. 618; L. A. 1895, p. 641; L. A. 1897, pp. 537, 675; L. A. 1905, pp. 498, 1035; 1907, p. 772; November 18, 1919.
Coleman	Midland	769	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 39. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 300-3.
Corunna	Shiawassee	1,571	1869	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 11, 1858; legalized and amended by legislature, S. L. 1859, p. 1055; incorporated and limits enlarged by legislature, S. L. 1863, p. 69; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 51. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 287; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 2; L. A. 1883, p. 460; 1889, p. 589; 1891, p. 883.
Croswell	Sanilac	1,678	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1881, p. 278. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 82-5; amended, territory attached, 1907, p. 376.
Crystal Falls	Iron	3,394	1899	Incorporated as a village by supervisors, Jan. 24, 1889; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 386; 1893, p. 1069. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1899, p. 81; charter revised April 24, 1918.
Detroit	Wayne	993,739	1806	Ter. Laws, Vol. 4, p. 3. The town of Detroit was incorporated by the legislative council and house of representatives of the Northwest Territory, and approved at Chillicothe, January 18, 1802. The bases of the town or city, of Detroit, were established by the governor and judges, Sept. 14, 1806. This act was repealed Feb. 24, 1809, Ter. Laws, Vol. 4, p. 83. On Oct. 24, 1815, the act of 1802 was repealed, and the city of Detroit incorporated by the name of "The City of Detroit," the trustees to be the body politic by the name of "The Board of Trustees of the City of Detroit," see Ter. Laws, Vol. 1, p. 534. March 30, 1820, boundaries changed, Ter. Laws, Vol. 1, p. 541; amended, Ter. Laws, Vol. 1, pp. 314, 878. On August 5, 1824, the city of Detroit was continued, and the body politic was to be known by the name of "The Mayor, Recorder, Aldermen and Freemen of the City of Detroit," Ter. Laws, Vol. 2, p. 221. On April 4, 1827, the city was again incorporated, Ter. Laws, Vol. 2, pp. 339, 570; May 28, 1832, limits extended, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 913; amended, April 22, 1833, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1122; limits again extended March 26, 1836, S. L. 1836, p. 154; on March 21, 1837, charter amended, S. L. 1837, p. 199; S. L. 1838, p. 138. The following references show amendments to city charter: Amended, S. L. 1839, p. 31; 1841, p. 192; 1844, p. 101; 1845, p. 25; 1846, p. 19; 1847, pp. 20, 50, 96; 1848, pp. 8, 27, 40; 1849, pp. 30, 32, 47; 1850, pp. 9, 62; 1851, pp. 41, 323; 1853, p. 180; 1855, p. 209; revised, S. L. 1857, p. 73; corporate limits enlarged, S. L. 1857,

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1920.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Detroit—*Continued*..	Wayne.....	993,739	1806	p. 209; charter revised and amended, S. L. 1859, pp. 342, 1057; 1861, pp. 180, 611; 1864, p. 20; 1865, p. 678; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 38, 1110; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1686; 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 1231, 1371; 1872, Vol. 1, pp. 57, 60; 1873, Vol. 2, pp. 100, 265, 1279; 1873, Vol. 3, p. 183; L. A. 1875, pp. 22, 49, 865; 1877, pp. 474, 507; 1879, pp. 32, 183, 253; 1881, pp. 251, 324, 370; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 579; amended, L. A. 1885, pp. 281, 418, 468, 578; 1887, pp. 41, 393, 549, 550, 619, 629, 680, 765, 871, 875, 908; 1889, pp. 212, 607, 631, 802, 816, 838, 981, 1006; L. A. 1891, p. 860; L. A. 1893, pp. 459, 1024, 1309, 1365, 1393; L. A. 1895, pp. 1, 40, 85, 137, 297, 591, 563, 720, 722, 782; 1897, pp. 162, 165, 539, 956, 958, 1094, 1181, 1183, 1185, 1186; L. A. 1899, pp. 130, 161, 213, 216, 289, 374, 532; L. A. 1901, pp. 28, 99, 298, 313, 319, 371, 479, 708, 720, 725; 1903, pp. 265, 450, 471, 553, 583; 1905, pp. 308, 309, 310, 338, 469, 792, 1039, 1068, 1136, 1144, 1167; 1907, pp. 139, 769, 817, 923, 935, 944, 945, 947, 949, 950, 981, 990, 996, 1016; territory annexed, 1907, p. 940, extra session, p. 55; amended Dec. 6, 1910; Dec. 30, 1912; May 3, 1913; November 14, 1914; April 27, 1915; July 15, 1915; November 13, 1915; September 25, 1916; November 27, 1916; territory annexed, December 11, 1916; April 23, 1917; amended, November 15, 1917; charter revised, June 27, 1918; territory annexed, October 1, 1918; amended, November 14, 1918; April 18, 1919; April 19, 1920.
Dowagiac.....	Cass.....	5,440	1877	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 13, 1863; amended, S. L. 1865, p. 238. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1877, p. 74; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 149; 1881, p. 246; 1883, p. 665; 1889, p. 695; 1891, p. 1032; 1893, p. 463; see L. A. 1907, p. 443.
East Jordan.....	Charlevoix....	2,428	1911	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 20; amended, 1889, p. 600; 1893, p. 1050; territory attached, L. A. 1905, p. 311. Incorporated as a city, May 15, 1911, L. A. p. 45; amended, May 4, 1915.
East Lansing.....	Ingham.....	1,889	1907	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 459-64; amended, 1907, p. 709.
East Tawas.....	Iosco.....	1,398	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 35; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 663. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 98.
Eaton Rapids.....	Eaton.....	2,379	1881	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1871, p. 1295; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 717. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1881, p. 182; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 123; 1889, p. 821; 1893, p. 409. Reincorporated, April 19, 1904. See L. A. 1905, p. 1191; revised, December 12, 1914; amended, April 19, 1920.
Escanaba.....	Delta.....	13,103	1883	Incorporated as a village by the board of supervisors, 1883. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 335; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 569; rein-

				corporated, L. A. 1891, p. 134; L. A. 1895, p. 312; amended November 29, 1915; February 21, 1916.
Flint	Genesee	91,599	1855	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1855, p. 322; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 35; 1861, p. 34; 1865, p. 333; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 614; amended, 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1080; 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 1, 561; 1872, Vol. 1, p. 47; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 88; L. A. 1877, p. 269; 1879, p. 142; 1881, p. 203; 1883, p. 569; 1887, p. 636; 1891, p. 48; 1897, p. 560; L. A. 1899, p. 174; 1901, p. 211; 1903, p. 214; 1905, p. 271; 1907, pp. 28, 172, 381, 401, 404, 527; territory attached February 23, 1910; amended, March 26, 1917; March 20, 1918; March 22, 1919; August 29, 1919; March 30, 1920; territory attached, May 1, 1920.
Fremont	Newaygo	2,180	1911	Incorporated as a village, L. A. 1875, p. 549; original incorporation as Fremont Center; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 159; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 592; 1891, p. 998; 1893, p. 1071. Incorporated as a city, December 4, 1911; amended, March 28, 1912.
Gladstone	Delta	4,953	1889	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 29; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 720; amended, 1893, p. 1023; L. A. 1895, p. 321; amended, 1897, p. 193; amended, L. A. 1899, p. 49; 1905, p. 606.
Gladwin	Gladwin	1,225	1893	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 33. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 148.
Grand Haven	Ottawa	7,205	1867	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 469; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1406; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 769; 1872, Vol. 1, p. 35; L. A. 1875, p. 227; 1877, p. 262; 1881, p. 250; 1901, p. 464; revised, December 2, 1914; amended, April 10, 1915; March 29, 1920; April 1, 1920; April 7, 1920.
Grand Ledge	Eaton	3,043	1893	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1158. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 824; 1897, p. 667; 1905, p. 351; 1907, p. 701, see p. 1032.
Grand Rapids	Kent	137,634	1850	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1838, p. 205; amended, S. L. 1843, p. 5; 1848, p. 111; to vacate part of limits, S. L. 1849, p. 259. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1850, p. 261; amended, S. L. 1851, p. 56; 1855, p. 31; revised, S. L. 1857, p. 272; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 207; 1861, pp. 40, 125; 1863, p. 131; 1865, pp. 170, 281; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 304, 855; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 615; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 330, 670; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 14; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1185; L. A. 1875, pp. 756, 777; revised, 1877, p. 121; amended, 1879, pp. 173, 189; 1881, p. 236; 1883, pp. 416, 516; 1885, pp. 80, 237; 1887, p. 483; 1889, p. 877; 1891, pp. 11, 489, 766, 815, 979; 1893, pp. 292, 1382; 1895, p. 607; 1897, p. 168; revised, 1897, p. 387; 1899, pp. 193, 514; 1901, pp. 63, 375, 616, 719; 1903, pp. 42, 47, 260, 464, 479, 574, 751; revised, 1905, p. 798; 1907, pp. 37, 39, 418, 456, 457, 873, 1071, 1074, 1095; amended, May 12, 1913; March 21, 1914; April 22, 1915; revised, September 12, 1916; territory attached, L. A. 1917, p. 25; amended, April 17, 1918; April 16, 1919; March 16, 1920.
Greenville	Montcalm	4,304	1871	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 225. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 252; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 25; L. A. 1875, p. 40; 1887, p. 214; 1893, p. 989.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1920.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Hancock	Houghton	7,527	1903	Incorporated as a village, L. A. 1875, p. 91; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 69; 1887, p. 520; 1891, pp. 124, 1014; 1893, p. 998; 1895, p. 95. Incorporated as a city, under act 215, P. A. 1895, on March 9, 1903, L. A., p. 934; territory added, 1903, L. A., p. 524; February 19, 1918.
Harbor Beach	Huron	1,927	1909	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1882, p. 5; originally called Sand Beach; name changed to Harbor Beach, L. A. 1889, p. 77. Incorporated as a city, December 13, 1909.
Harrison	Clare	399	1891	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 13. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 836; 1905, p. 1017.
Harrisville	Alcona	460	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 396. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 496-8.
Hastings	Barry	5,132	1871	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1855, p. 392; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 166; S. L. 1859, p. 152; S. L. 1861, p. 130; replatted, S. L. 1863, p. 369; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 676; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 78. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 282; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 306; L. A. 1875, p. 737; 1891, p. 939; 1895, p. 121; reincorporated 1903, p. 294; amended, 1905, p. 419; 1907, pp. 201, 398.
Highland Park	Wayne	46,499	1917	Incorporated as a village, L. A. 1889, p. 525. Incorporated as a city Dec. 10, 1917; amended, April 14, 1919; May 8, 1919; November 17, 1919; September 8, 1920.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale	5,476	1869	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1847, p. 59; amended, S. L. 1848, p. 309; 1850, p. 242; 1853, p. 69; 1857, p. 205; 1859, p. 441; 1861, p. 77. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 238; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 933; L. A. 1885, p. 325; 1887, p. 870; 1889, p. 621; 1891, p. 1007.
Holland	Ottawa	12,166	1867	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 856; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 672; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 33; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 980; L. A. 1875, p. 367; 1877, p. 70; 1885, p. 311; 1887, p. 578; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 301; amended, L. A. 1899, p. 257; 1903, p. 215; 1905, p. 420; 1907, pp. 140, 1059; amended, December 28, 1910; revised July 23, 1913; amended, May 5, 1914; January 25, 1917.
Howell	Livingston	2,951	1915	S. L. 1862, p. 134; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 156; L. A. 1881; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 1025. Incorporated as a city, January 13, 1915; amended, April 30, 1918.
Hudson	Lenawee	2,464	1893	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1853, p. 89; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 17; 1859, pp. 200, 309; 1863, p. 61; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 58, 1891; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 877; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1262; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 807; L. A. 1875, p. 547; 1877, p. 272; 1881, p. 115; 1887, pp. 17, 78. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 9.
Ionia	Ionia	6,935	1873	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1865, p. 57; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 36, 843.

				Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 133; amended, S. L. 1874, Vol. 2, p. 5; L. A. 1877, p. 475; 1883, p. 531; 1885, p. 441; 1887, p. 597; 1889, p. 679; 1891, p. 207; L. A. 1897, p. 224; 1899, p. 41; 1901, p. 311; 1903, pp. 12, 395, 598; 1905, p. 240; 1907, pp. 361, 431, 1065; April 26, 1915; territory annexed, December 20, 1915.
Iron Mountain.....	Dickinson....	8,251	1889	Incorporated under general law of 1873, by vote of electors, L. A. 1889, p. 1044; legalized and amended, L. A. 1889, pp. 27, 189, 833; 1891, pp. 97, 98, 218, 569; 1893, p. 590; territory annexed by supervisors, 1908.
Ironwood.....	Gogebic.....	15,739	1889	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 455; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 109; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, pp. 36, 168; reincorporated, L. A. 1897, p. 26; amended, 1905, p. 26; revised, L. A. 1907, pp. 636-98; amended, July 22, 1910; revised, March 10, 1916; amended, September 19, 1919; February 9, 1920; April 14, 1920.
Ishpeming.....	Marquette....	10,500	1873	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 211; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 57. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 426; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 816; 1877, p. 265; 1879, p. 45; 1881, p. 388; 1883, p. 317; 1885, p. 62; 1889, pp. 15, 1012; 1891, p. 259; 1893, p. 713; 1895, p. 119; 1897, p. 654; 1901, p. 275; 1903, pp. 177, 470; 1905, p. 257.
Jackson.....	Jackson.....	48,374	1857	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1843, p. 117; amended, S. L. 1844, p. 12; 1846, p. 95; 1848, p. 258; 1850, p. 52; 1853, p. 169; 1857, p. 6. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1857, p. 240; amended, S. L. 1859, pp. 152, 256; 1861, p. 490; 1865, pp. 86, 135; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 960, 1030; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 653; 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 457, 1261; revised and amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 366; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 581; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 470; 1879, p. 232; 1881, p. 383; 1883, p. 407; 1885, p. 422; 1889, p. 726; 1891, p. 1013; 1895, p. 105; 1897, pp. 105, 512; L. A. 1899, pp. 163, 485; revised, 1903, p. 760; 1905, p. 145; amended, 1905, p. 322; 1907, pp. 6, 440; revised, Nov. 9, 1914; amended, Dec. 1, 1917; April 23, 1919; November 12, 1919.
Kalamazoo.....	Kalamazoo...	48,487	1883	Name of village of Bronson changed to Kalamazoo by legislature, S. L. 1836, p. 81. Village of Kalamazoo incorporated by legislature, S. L. 1838, p. 158; amended, S. L. 1839, p. 8; revised, 1843, p. 42; amended, S. L. 1850, p. 250; 1851, p. 156; 1855, p. 50; 1859, p. 335; reincorporated, S. L. 1861, p. 389; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 281, 848; S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 13; L. A. 1881, p. 266. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 677, to take effect second Monday of April, 1884; amended, L. A. 1885, p. 274; 1887, p. 532; 1889, p. 432; 1891, p. 884; 1893, pp. 1025, 1317; 1895, p. 644; reincorporated, L. A. 1897, p. 1096; amended, L. A. 1899, p. 244; 1901, p. 574; 1903, p. 586; 1905, p. 344; 1907, pp. 324, 883; May 7, 1914; November 25, 1914; May 2, 1916; revised, March 12, 1918; September 26, 1918; December 2, 1919.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1920.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Lansing	Ingham	57,327	1859	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 769; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 210; 1863, p. 152; revised, S. L. 1865, p. 418; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 49; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1321; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 657; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1284; 1874, Vol. 2, p. 3; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 160; amended, L. A. 1877. pp. 92, 287; 1879, p. 210; 1883, p. 732; 1885, p. 57; 1887, p. 843; 1889, p. 618; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 1230; amended, L. A. 1895, pp. 3, 602, 654; 1897, p. 641; L. A. 1899, p. 492; 1903, p. 243; 1905, pp. 95, 1028, 1049; 1907, pp. 464, 1031; revised, September 25, 1912; amended, April 23, 1913; April 12, 1915; April 25, 26, 1916; territory annexed, May 9, 1916; amended, Dec. 8, 1916; territory annexed, May 19, 1917; amended, April 15, 1918; November 21, 1918; April 18, 1919.
Lapeer	Lapeer	4,723	1869	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 940; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 976; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 298; amended, 1897, p. 21; 1903, p. 494; charter revised, March 24, 1919.
Ludington	Mason	8,810	1873	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 163; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 801; 1877, p. 36; 1879, pp. 62, 63; 1883, p. 567; 1885, pp. 319, 326; 1893, p. 513; 1899, p. 142; revised January 24, 1916.
Mackinac Island	Mackinac	493	1899	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1899, p. 377; amended, L. A. 1901, p. 17.
Manistee	Manistee	9,694	1869	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 369; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 242; L. A. 1879, p. 184; reincorporated, L. A. 1882, p. 23; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 419; 1885, p. 140; 1887, p. 5; 1891, p. 1; 1895, p. 155; 1901, p. 635; 1903, p. 442; territory annexed by supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1139; revised, Jan. 28, 1914.
Manistique	Schoolcraft	6,380	1901	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 67; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 733; 1893, p. 988. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1901, p. 31; amended, L. A. 1901, p. 359.
Marine City	St. Clair	3,731	1887	Incorporated as village of "Marine" by the legislature, S. L. 1865, p. 643; name changed to Marine City, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 309; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 169; amended, 1881, p. 344; 1885, p. 296. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1887, p. 665; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 386; L. A. 1905, p. 446.
Marquette	Marquette	12,718	1871	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1859, p. 224; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1035. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 35; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 639; 1875, p. 19; 1877, p. 496; 1885, p. 14; 1887, p. 117; 1889, p. 527; 1891, p. 219; 1893, pp. 910, 1179; 1895, p. 328; 1897, p. 249; L. A. 1899, p. 235;

				1901, p. 116; 1903, p. 475; 1907, pp. 61, 63, 327, 789, 870; April 11, 1910; revised, December 29, 1913; amended, September 8, 1914; December 11, 1915; April 23, 1917.
Marshall	Calhoun	4,270	1859	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1836, p. 174; amended, S. L. 1842, p. 30; 1843, p. 164; 1844, p. 3; 1849, p. 215; 1850, p. 46. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1849, p. 402; amended, S. L. 1863, p. 380; 1865, p. 231; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 171, 587; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 727; 1872, p. 61; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 305; L. A. 1879, pp. 152, 243; 1881, p. 402; 1883, p. 496; revised, L. A. 1887, p. 230; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 1024; 1893, p. 1063; May 6, 1915; May 9, 1919.
Mason	Ingham	1,879	1875	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1865, p. 214; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 93. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1875, p. 113; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 565; 1901, p. 269; amended, L. A. 1907, p. 483.
McBain	Missaukee	547	1907	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, L. A. 1893, pp. 151, 985. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 95-9.
Menominee	Menominee	8,907	1883	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 156; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 576; 1893, p. 590; reincorporated, L. A. 1901, p. 489; 1903, pp. 188, 406; 1905, pp. 31, 602; amended, May 1, 1919; November 26, 1920.
Midland	Midland	5,483	1887	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1869; Vol. 3, p. 1418; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 657; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 83. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1887, p. 76; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 975; 1893, pp. 109, 976; 1905, p. 601.
Monroe	Monroe	11,573	1837	Incorporated by the legislative council, Ter. Laws, Vol. 2, p. 356; amended, Ter. Laws, Vol. 4, p. 141. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1837, p. 243; amended, S. L. 1838, p. 236; 1839, p. 12; 1840, pp. 37, 171; 1842, p. 73; 1843, p. 25; part of plat vacated, S. L. 1846, p. 33; amended, S. L. 1847, p. 80; 1848, pp. 46, 86; 1849, p. 203; 1851, p. 57; 1855, p. 352; 1859, p. 520; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 823; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 923; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1073; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 21; reincorporated, 1874, Vol. 2, p. 1; revised, December 23, 1913.
Mt. Clemens	Macomb	9,488	1879	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1837, p. 61; again incorporated, S. L. 1851, p. 94; amended, S. L. 1853, p. 86; 1863, p. 129; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1073; 1873, p. 16; L. A. 1875, p. 464. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1879, p. 48; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 35; L. A. 1899, p. 56; 1903, p. 522; L. A. 1905, pp. 81, 265, 382; L. A. 1907, pp. 507, 509, 725, 998; charter revised, December 5, 1918.
Mt. Pleasant	Isabella	4,819	1889	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1875, p. 533. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 389; revised, L. A. 1891, p. 427; amended L. A. 1893, pp. 12, 708; 1903, p. 658; see L. A. 1907, p. 1003.
Munising	Alger	5,037	1916	By supervisors, L. A. 1897, p. 1220. Incorporated as a city, February 8, 1916.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1920.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Muskegon	Muskegon	36,570	1869	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1861, p. 493; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 220. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1184; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 873; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1396; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 253; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 192; 1883, p. 646; 1885, p. 246; revised, L. A. 1887, p. 299; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 83; 1891, p. 574; 1893, p. 511; territory detached, L. A. 1895, p. 76; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 821; amended, L. A. 1897, p. 268; 1901, p. 126; April 23, 1914; April 13, 1916; March 23, April 20, 1917; April 24, 1919; charter revised, October 13, 1919.
Muskegon Heights	Muskegon	9,514	1903	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1891, p. 683; territory detached, L. A. 1899, p. 132; amended, 1901, p. 7. Incorporated as a city by the legislature, March 23, 1903, L. A. 1903, p. 78; amended, 1905, p. 492; 1907, pp. 57, 498.
Negaunee	Marquette	7,419	1873	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 500; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 760; 1877, p. 372; 1881, p. 111; 1883, p. 311; 1885, p. 51; revised, L. A. 1891, p. 332; 1895, p. 13; L. A. 1899, p. 128; 1905, p. 73; 1907, p. 495.
Niles	Berrien	7,311	1859	Incorporated as a village by legislature, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1363; amended, S. L. 1837, p. 101; 1838, p. 222; 1839, pp. 30, 122; 1842, p. 105; 1851, p. 195; 1857, p. 22. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 355; amended, S. L. 1865, p. 78; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 503; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 771; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 979; L. A. 1877, p. 505; 1883, p. 579; 1889, p. 72; 1891, pp. 326, 999; 1893, p. 1320; 1895, p. 36; see L. A. 1907, pp. 734, 791, 1030; amended, April 28, 1919.
North Muskegon	Muskegon	630	1891	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1881, p. 229. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 50; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 729; amended, L. A. 1897, p. 243.
Norway	Dickinson	4,533	1891	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 669. See P. A. 1891, p. 98.
Omer	Arenac	266	1903	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1903, p. 613; amended, L. A. 1905, p. 479.
Onaway	Presque Isle	2,789	1903	Incorporated as a village by supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 564. Incorporated as a city by the legislature, March 26, 1903, L. A. 1903, p. 235; revised, March 24, 1920.
Otsego	Allegan	3,168	1918	Incorporated as a village, S. L. 1865, p. 297; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 287; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 811; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 478; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 87; revised, L. A. 1889, p. 558; L. A. 1899, p. 553. Incorporated as a city, July 3, 1918.
Owosso	Shiawassee	12,575	1859	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 691; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 316; 1865, p. 92; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1137; L. A. 1875, p. 731; 1877, p. 490; 1881, p. 259; 1885, p. 555; 1887, p. 560; 1889, p. 1007; 1891, pp. 734, 1013; 1893, pp. 163,

				1074; 1897, p. 177; territory detached, 1903, p. 759; amended, L. A. 1905, p. 232; revised, Nov. 12, 1913.
Petoskey	Emmet	5,064	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 14; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 558. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 51; amended, L. A. 1901, p. 629; 1903, p. 61; L. A. 1905, p. 451; revised, February 21, 1916.
Pontiac	Oakland	34,273	1861	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1837, p. 133; amended, 1838, p. 85; 1842, p. 138; 1843, p. 132; 1845, p. 77; 1850, p. 188. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1861, p. 337; act relating to, S. L. 1861, p. 609; charter amended, S. L. 1865, p. 524; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 604; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 883; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 243; L. A. 1877, p. 497; 1879, p. 246; 1881, p. 297; 1885, p. 450; 1889, pp. 191, 424; L. A. 1905, p. 4; 1907, p. 105; revised, February 8, 1911; amended, February 14, 1917; April 13, 1918; April 11, 1919; June 26, 1919; February 2, 1920; April 15, 1920; charter revision, August 5, 1920.
Port Huron	St. Clair	25,944	1857	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1849, p. 322; amended, S. L. 1855, p. 139. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1857, pp. 51, 408; revised, S. L. 1859, p. 581; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 506; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1470; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 729; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 128; 1874, Vol. 2, p. 2; L. A. 1875, p. 655; 1877, p. 188; 1879, p. 266; 1881, p. 386; amended and revised, L. A. 1885, p. 475; amended, L. A. 1887, pp. 850, 861; 1889, p. 197; 1891, pp. 571, 818, 1004; 1893, pp. 453, 1159; 1895, p. 226; 1897, p. 802; L. A. 1899, p. 143; 1901, pp. 84, 342, 363, 607, 740; 1903, pp. 571, 854, 860, 890; 1905, p. 1075; 1907, pp. 1029, 1053; revised, November 9, 1910; amended, April 21, 1914; April 19, 1915; Nov. 11, 1915; April 15, 1916.
Rose City	Ogemaw	331	1905	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 363-6.
Saginaw	Saginaw	61,903	1857	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1857, p. 447; charter revised, S. L. 1859, p. 139; amended, S. L. 1863, p. 39; 1865, p. 205; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 986; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 518; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 493; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 119; L. A. 1875, p. 292; 1879, p. 226; 1881, p. 280; 1883, p. 112; 1885, p. 316; revised and amended, L. A. 1887, p. 705; 1889, p. 822; consolidated, L. A. 1889, p. 885; amended, L. A. 1891, pp. 204, 388, 570, 840; 1893, p. 1192; 1895, pp. 253, 726; 1897, p. 962; L. A. 1899, p. 365; 1901, pp. 417, 685, 733, 742; 1903, pp. 175, 508, 859; revised, 1905, p. 611; amended, 1905, p. 1128; 1907, pp. 871, 961; July 18, 1910; April 21, 1913; revised, November 19, 1913; amended January 5, 1917; November 15, 1918; March 27, 1919; September 11, 1919; March 8, 1920; territory annexed, April 6, 1920; November 13, 1920.
Sandusky	Sanilac	1,228	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 56; name changed to Sanilac Centre, L. A. 1887, p. 763. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 1145-8.
Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa	12,096	1887	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 251; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 398. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1887, p. 766; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 528; 1891, p. 927; 1895, p. 347; 1897, p. 922; L. A. 1899, pp. 509, 511; 1901, p. 662; 1903, p. 416; 1907, pp. 117, 493, 959; charter revised, May 3, 1920.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Concluded.

City.	County.	Population, 1920.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Scottville	Mason	1,045	1907	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1889, p. 73. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, p. 31.
South Haven	Van Buren	3,829	1902	Incorporated as a village, L. A., 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1619; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 608; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 37; L. A. 1887, p. 384; incorporated as a city of the fourth class by board of supervisors, March 13, 1902; amended, July 18, 1910; April 21, 1913; March 13, 1915.
Standish	Arenac	795	1903	Incorporated as a village, L. A. 1893, p. 295. Incorporated as a city, by act taking effect March 1, 1904, L. A. 1903, p. 608; 1905, p. 1015; see L. A. 1907, p. 1092.
Stanton	Montcalm	862	1881	Name changed from "Fred" to Stanton by legislature, S. L. 1863, p. 39; incorporated as a village, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 83; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 141. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1881, p. 38; amended, L. A. 1885, p. 78; 1889, p. 4; see L. A. 1907, p. 517.
St. Clair	St. Clair	3,204	1858	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1850, p. 219. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1858, p. 49; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 112; revised, S. L. 1863, p. 206; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 340; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 480; 1874, Vol. 2, p. 9; L. A. 1875, p. 17; 1877, p. 467; 1879, p. 152; 1883, p. 500; 1893, p. 1077; 1897, p. 348.
St. Ignace	Mackinac	1,852	1883	Incorporated as a village by the board of supervisors, Feb. 23, 1882. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 46; amended, L. A. 1885, p. 144; 1887, p. 651; 1889, p. 417.
St. Johns	Clinton	3,925	1904	By supervisors; incorporation as a village legalized, S. L. 1865, p. 479; reincorporated, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 131; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 32; L. A. 1875, p. 12; 1877, p. 260; 1881, p. 337; 1887, p. 555; L. A. 1893, p. 1183. Incorporated as a city, March 14, 1904, L. A. 1905, p. 1190; see L. A. 1907, p. 533; charter revised, September 26, 1918.
St. Jospeh	Berrien	7,251	1891	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1280; amended, S. L. 1836, p. 173; 1842, p. 65; 1859, p. 271; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1150; L. A. 1881, p. 243; 1883, p. 574. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 934; amended, 1893, p. 1009; L. A. 1897, p. 261; see L. A. 1907, p. 793; amended, April 3, 1914.
St. Louis	Gratiot	3,036	1891	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, under name of Pine River; name changed to St. Louis, S. L. 1865, p. 510; reincorporated, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 240; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 578; 1877, p. 432; 1879, p. 41; 1881, p. 301; reincorporated, 1887, p. 132. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, pp. 43, 997; amended, L. A. 1899, pp. 57, 58; 1903, pp. 22, 153; 1905, p. 1110; territory annexed, April 30, 1918.

Sturgis	St. Joseph	5,995	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1855, p. 356; authorized to organize under general law, S. L. 1865, p. 314; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 676. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, pp. 483, 666.
Tawas City	Iosco	1,018	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 460. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 96.
Three Rivers	St. Joseph	5,209	1895	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1855, p. 403; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 692; S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 664; S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 20; L. A. 1879, p. 89; 1881, p. 207; 1887, p. 582; 1889, p. 846; 1891, p. 1017. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 506; amended, L. A. 1897, pp. 557, 824; L. A. 1899, p. 168; 1901, p. 632; 1903, p. 9; 1905, p. 1052; 1907, pp. 128, 807, 1060; revised, May 2, 1913; January 29, 1918.
Traverse City	Gd. Traverse	10,925	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1881, p. 202; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 1018. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 378; amended, 1897, p. 620; L. A. 1899, p. 69; 1901, p. 321; 1903, p. 281; 1905, p. 1091; 1907, p. 927; revised, March 15, 1913.
Wakefield	Gogebic	*4,151	1919	Incorporated as a village by supervisors in 1877; by legislature, L. A. 1893, p. 966; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 973; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 7; territory detached, L. A. 1903, p. 402. Incorporated as a city, October 27, 1919.
West Branch	Ogemaw	1,105	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 4. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 87-9; see L. A. 1907, p. 790.
Whittemore	Iosco	232	1907	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 18-20.
Wyandotte	Wayne	13,851	1867	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 187; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 632; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 661; L. A. 1875, p. 678; 1877, p. 447; 1883, p. 41; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 318; wards rearranged, 1903, p. 856; L. A. 1905, pp. 1064, 1204; revised, March 18, 1911.
Yale	St. Clair	1,223	1905	Incorporated as village of Brockway Center by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 240; name changed to Yale, L. A. 1889, p. 175. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 1036-9.
Ypsilanti	Washtenaw	7,413	1858	Incorporated as a village by the legislative council, 1832, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 954; amended, S. L. 1838, p. 131; 1841, p. 25; 1843, p. 132; part vacated, S. L. 1846, p. 33; amended, 1850, p. 298. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1858, p. 93; revised, S. L. 1859, p. 883; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 170; 1863, p. 68; revised, S. L. 1865, p. 354; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 971; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 358; L. A. 1875, p. 220; revised, L. A. 1877, p. 373; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 206; 1881, p. 309; 1891, p. 769; 1895, p. 64; 1897, p. 683; L. A. 1899, p. 139; 1901, p. 326; 1905, p. 389; May 9, 1913; April 19, 1919; June 10, 1920.
Zeeland	Ottawa	2,275	1907	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, L. A. 1875, p. 490; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 660; 1887, p. 521; 1895, p. 12. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, p. 547.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES OF MICHIGAN.

References to acts of incorporation, etc., corrected to December 25, 1920.

All villages are reincorporated by Act No. 3, P. A. 1895, p. 6, (§§2565-2839, C. L. 1915), as amended.

For an act providing a commission form of government for villages, see Act 278, P. A. 1909, (§§2843-2870, C. L. 1915), as amended.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1920.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Addison	Lenawee	Rollin Woodstock	416	1893	Incorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 20.
Ahmeek	Keweenaw	Allouez	892	1909	By supervisors, L. A. 1909, p. 36.
Akron	Tuscola	Akron Fairgrove	505	1910	Incorporated as a village, December 12, 1910.
Alanson	Emmet	Littlefield	332	1905	L. A. 1905, p. 29.
Algonac	St. Clair	Clay	1,303	1867	By supervisors; charter amended, S. L. 1874, Vol. 2, p. 4; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 171.
Almont	Lapeer	Almont	789	1855	Originally called Newbury; changed to Almont, March 13, 1846, S. L. 1846, p. 26; incorporated, S. L. 1855, p. 247; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 107; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 155.
Alpha	Iron	Mastodon	818	1914	Incorporated as a village, July 14, 1914.
Applegate	Sanilac	Washington	177	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 158.
Armada	Macomb	Armadia	711	1867	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 41.
Ashley	Gratiot	Elba	596	1887	By supervisors; incorporation legalized, L. A. 1887, p. 118; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 7.
Athens	Calhoun	Athens	553	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 328.
Atlanta	Montmorency	Briley	*	1891	Incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 838; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 401.
Augusta	Kalamazoo	Charleston Ross	651	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 265; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 25.
Baldwin	Lake	Pleasant Plains	471	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 28.
Bancroft	Shiawassee	Shiawassee	529	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 26; schools incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 722
Bangor	Van Buren	Arlington Bangor	1,243	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 62.
Baraga	Baraga	Baraga	942	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 1006.
Baroda	Berrien	Lake	223	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 330.
Barryton	Mecosta	Fork	364	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 796.
Bear Lake	Manistee	Bear Lake	323	1893	By supervisors, L. A. 1895, p. 945.

Bellaire	Antrim	Forest Home... / Kearney	624	1891	Incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 737.
Belleville	Wayne	Van Buren	626	1905	L. A. 1905, p. 763; territory added by supervisors, 1907.
Bellevue	Eaton	Bellevue	1,035	1867	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 40; amended L. A. 1889, p. 1005.
Benzonia	Benzie	Benzonia	543	1891	Incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 487; reincorporated, L. A. 1899, p. 375.
Berrien Springs	Berrien	Oronoko	918	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 723; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, pp. 75, 252; territory annexed, May 4, 1920.
Birmingham	Oakland	Bloomfield	3,694	1864	By supervisors; limits extended, L. A. 1883, p. 520; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 449; revised, November 7, 1917.
Blissfield	Lenawee	Blissfield	1,906	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 116; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 30; 1883, p. 426; revised, L. A. 1891, p. 902.
Bloomingdale	Van Buren	Bloomingdale	486	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 112.
Boardman	Kalkaska	Boardman	311	1890	By supervisors.
Boyne Falls	Charlevoix	Boyne Valley	241	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 1041.
Breckenridge	Gratiot	Wheeler	698	1908	By supervisors.
Breedsville	Van Buren	Columbia	140	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 404.
Brighton	Livingston	Brighton	800	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 221; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 496; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 21.
Britton	Lenawee	Ridgeway	383	1896	By supervisors, L. A. 1897, p. 1229.
Bronson	Branch	Bronson	1,257	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 89.
Brooklyn	Jackson	Columbia	611	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 12; boundaries changed, L. A. 1905, p. 1195.
Buchanan	Berrien	Buchanan	3,187	1863	Reincorporated, S. L. 1863, p. 104; amended, S. L. 1865, p. 209; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1322; reincorporated, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 26; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 652; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, pp. 102, 1035.
Buckley	Wexford	Hanover	352	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 89.
Burlington	Calhoun	Burlington	194	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 221; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 515.
Burr Oak	St. Joseph	Bur Oak	589	1857	By supervisors; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 408; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 771; L. A. 1881, p. 263; 1889, p. 5.
Byron	Shiawassee	Burns	376	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 284; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 32.
Caledonia	Kent	Caledonia	432	1888	By supervisors; see L. A. 1907, p. 732.
Camden	Hillsdale	Camden	398	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1901, p. 759.
Capac	St. Clair	Mussey	791	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 66; amended, L. A. 1887, pp. 4, 42.
Carleton	Monroe	Ash	498	1911	Incorporated as a village, December 12, 1911.
Caro	Tuscola	Indian Fields	2,704	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 6; originally as Centerville, name changed to Caro, Feb. 13, 1869; S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 53; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 28; L. A. 1883, pp. 444, 447; 1889, p. 75; see L. A. 1907, p. 486.
Carson City	Montcalm	Bloomer	973	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 22.
Carsonville	Sanilac	Bridgehampton / Washington	536	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 11.

*Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1920.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Caseville	Huron	Caseville	385	1898	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 558.
Casnovia	Muskegon / Kent	Casinova / Tyrone	333	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 532; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 530.
Caspian	Iron	Stambaugh	1,912	1918	Incorporated, February 1, 1918.
Cass City	Tuscola	Elkland	1,228	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 405; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 174; see L. A. 1907, p. 706.
Cassopolis	Cass	La Grange	1,385	1863	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 550; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 891.
Cedar Springs	Kent	Solon / Nelson	1,020	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 512; legalized, S. L. 1872, p. 63; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 71; 1883, p. 498.
Central Lake	Antrim	Central Lake	676	1895	By supervisors; L. A. 1897, pp. 1222-4.
Centreville	St. Joseph	Nottawa	701	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 54; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 61.
Chelsea	Washtenaw	Sylvan / Lima	2,079	.....	Records burned in 1870. No record of original date; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 866; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 62; L. A. 1875, p. 480; L. A. 1881, p. 21; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 9; see L. A. 1907, p. 424.
Chesaning	Saginaw	Chesaning	1,387	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1245; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 772; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 8.
Clarkston	Oakland	Independence	419	1884	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 210.
Clawson	Oakland	Royal Oak / Troy	*	1920	Incorporated, May 28, 1920.
Clayton	Lenawee	Dover / Hudson	306	1870	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 160.
Clifford	Lapeer	Burlington	327	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 484.
Climax	Kalamazoo	Climax	395	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, pp. 559-61.
Clinton	Lenawee	Clinton	961	1838	S. L. 1838, p. 262; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 6; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 245; territory attached, L. A. 1907, p. 1136.
Clio	Genesee	Vienna	1,256	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 953; originally called Varna; changed to Clio, March 20, 1867; S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 664; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 484; 1885, p. 545; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 524.
Coloma	Berrien	Watervliet	663	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 111; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 6.
Colon	St. Joseph	Colon	745	1904	By supervisors; territory detached, L. A. 1905, pp. 265, 1200.
Columbiaville	Lapeer	Marathon	656	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 38.
Concord	Jackson	Concord	535	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 545; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 509.
Constantine	St. Joseph	Constantine	1,277	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 45; limits altered, S. L. 1838, p. 122; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 878; reincorporated, S. L. 1861, p. 325; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 43; L. A. 1893, p. 145.

Coopersville	Ottawa	Polkton	914	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 160; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1122; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 14.
Copemish	Manistee	Cleon	284	1891	By supervisors.
Copper City	Houghton	Calumet	*	1917	Incorporated, Sept. 26, 1917.
Custer	Mason	Custer	269	1895	By supervisors.
Daggett	Menominee	Stephenson	321	1902	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 942.
Dansville	Ingham	Ingham	299	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 242; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 705.
Davison	Genesee	Davison	811	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 628; amended, 1893, p. 1182.
Dearborn	Wayne	Dearborn	2,470	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 719; revised, April 18, 1916.
Decatur	Van Buren	Decatur	1,270	1861	S. L. 1861, p. 521; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 8; revised, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1128; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 485; 1879, p. 39; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 17; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 154. See L. A. 1905, p. 297.
Deckerville	Sanilac	Marion	782	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 35.
Deerfield	Lenawee	Deerfield	442	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 680; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 121.
Detour	Chippewa	Detour	612	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1901, pp. 754-5.
Dexter	Washtenaw	Scio	587	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 199; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 99; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 339; L. A. 1883, p. 24.
Dimondale	Eaton	Windsor	360	1906	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1132.
Douglas	Allegan	Saugatuck	305	1870	By supervisors; territory added, L. A. 1905, p. 1189.
Dryden	Lapeer	Dryden	359	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 8.
Dundee	Monroe	Dundee	1,108	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 87; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 238; S. L. 1863, p. 123; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1216; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 22; L. A. 1883, p. 521; 1885, p. 71; territory attached, L. A. 1895, p. 131.
Durand	Shiawassee	Vernon	2,672	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 21; amended, 1891, p. 901.
Eagle	Clinton	Eagle	100	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 389.
East Gd. Rapids	Kent	Grand Rapids	1,310	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 104; territory detached, L. A. 1897, p. 80.
East Lake	Manistee	Manistee	675	1912	Incorporated as a village, January 10, 1912.
Eau Claire	Berrien	Pipestone / Berrien	293	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 128; amended, L. A. 1905, p. 311.
Ecorse	Wayne	Ecorce	4,394	1903	By supervisors; see L. A. 1903, p. 946; territory attached April 8, 1918.
Edmore	Montcalm	Home	772	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 2; amended, 1891, p. 488; see L. A. 1907, p. 749.
Edwardsburg	Cass	Ontwa	392	1912	Incorporated as a village, April 10, 1912.
Elberta	Benzie	Gilmore	588	1894	By supervisors, L. A. 1895. p. 901; name changed May 20, 1911.
Elk Rapids	Antrim	Elk Rapids	684	1900	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 927.
Elkton	Huron	Oliver	500	1897	By supervisors, L. A. 1897, pp. 1226-7.
Elsie	Clinton	Du Plain	680	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 40.
Emmett	St. Clair	Emmett	175	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 441.
Empire	Leelanau	Empire	298	1895	By supervisors.
Essexville	Bay	Hampton	1,538	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 12.

*Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1920.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Evart	Osceola	Evart / Osceola	1,326	1872	By supervisors; limits enlarged, S. L. 1874, Vol. 2, p. 5; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 544; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 116; 1885, p. 37.
Fairgrove	Tuscola	Fair Grove	452	1901	By supervisors, L. A. 1905, p. 1201.
Farmington	Oakland	Farmington	853	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 903; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, pp. 67, 625; L. A. 1875, p. 225; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 14; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 385.
Farwell	Clare	Surrey	449	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 3; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 218.
Fennville	Allegan	Clyde / Manlius	547	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 14.
Fenton	Genesee	Fenton	2,507	1863	By supervisors; incorporation legalized, S. L. 1864, p. 82; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 780; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 206; L. A. 1879, p. 164; L. A. 1887, p. 541; reincorporated, 1891, p. 782.
Ferndale	Oakland	Royal Oak	2,640	1918	Incorporated, January 24, 1918.
Fife Lake	Gd. Traverse	Fife Lake	215	1889	By supervisors.
Flushing	Genesee	Flushing	1,169	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 61; amended, 1899, p. 165; November 12, 1920.
Ford	Wayne	Ecorce	4,294	1903	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, pp. 947-9; see L. A. 1907, p. 934.
Forestville	Sanilac	Delaware	140	1895	By supervisors, L. A. 1895, p. 950.
Fountain	Mason	Sherman	222	1913	Incorporated as a village, April 14, 1913.
Fowler	Clinton	Dallas	472	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 5.
Fowlerville	Livingston	Handy	1,057	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1337; reincorporated, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1198; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 291.
Frankenmuth	Saginaw	Frankenmuth	733	1904	By supervisors, L. A. 1905, p. 1198.
Frankfort	Benzie	Crystal Lake	1,244	1885	L. A. 1885, pp. 142, 337.
Frazer	Macomb	Erin / Clinton	247	1895	L. A. 1895, p. 49.
Freeport	Barry	Carlton / Irving	400	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 372.
Freesoil	Mason	Freesoil	210	1915	Incorporated, July 1, 1915.
Fruitport	Muskegon / Ottawa	Fruitport / Spring Lake	321	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 131; originally called Crawville, changed to Fruitport, March 30, 1869, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1036.
Gaastra	Iron	Stambaugh	*	1919	Incorporated as a village, September 8, 1919.
Gagetown	Tuscola	Elmwood	440	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 207.
Gaines	Genesee	Gaines	260	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 125.
Galesburg	Kalamazoo	Charleston / Comstock	692	1861	By supervisors; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 56; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1576; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 717.

Galien	Berrien	Galien	460	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 33.
Garden	Delta	Garden	395	1886	By supervisors; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 1077.
Gaylord	Otsego	Bagley, Livingston, Pine Grove	1,701	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 19; see L. A. 1907, p. 423.
Gobleville	Van Buren	Bloomingdale	491	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 599.
Grandville	Kent	Wyoming	799	1887	Incorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 135.
Grant	Newaygo	Ashland	473	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 168; amended, L. A. 1897, p. 13; territory attached, L. A. 1907, p. 1140.
Grass Lake	Jackson	Grass Lake	744	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1052; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 14; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 145.
Grayling	Crawford	Grayling	2,450	1903	By supervisors; territory detached, L. A. 1905, p. 319.
Grosse Pointe	Wayne	Grosse Point	2,084	1870	By supervisors; incorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 176; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 863; territory detached, L. A. 1893, p. 1075; territory attached, L. A. 1907, p. 422; charter revised, May 24, 1910.
Grosse Pte. Farms	Wayne	Grosse Point	1,649	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 1075; territory detached, L. A. 1907, p. 422; amended, August 7, 1919.
Grosse Pte. Park	Wayne	Grosse Point	1,355	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 487; amended, June 14, 1913; October 16, 1914; territory annexed, June 21, 1916; amended, May 22, 1919.
Grosse Pte. Shore	Macomb, Wayne	Lake, Grosse Point	519	1911	Incorporated as a village, February 16, 1911.
Hamtramck	Wayne	Hamtramck	48,615	1901	L. A. 1901, p. 768; territory detached, L. A. 1907, p. 940.
Hanover	Jackson	Hanover	350	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 73.
Harbor Springs	Emmet	Little Traverse	1,600	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 32; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 107; see L. A. 1905, p. 70.
Harrietta	Wexford	Boon, Slagle	226	1891	Originally incorporated as Gaston, L. A. 1891, p. 129; amended and name changed to Harrietta, L. A. 1893, p. 149; see L. A. 1907, p. 453.
Hart	Oceana	Hart	1,590	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 325; territory annexed, June 27, 1919.
Hartford	Van Buren	Hartford	1,361	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 99.
Hersey	Osceola	Hersey	284	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 568.
Hesperia	Oceana, Newaygo	Newfield, Denver	439	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 443.
Hillman	Montmorency	Hillman	400	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 867.
Holly	Oakland	Holly	1,888	1865	S. L. 1865, p. 188; revised, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 579; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 224; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 398.
Homer	Calhoun	Homer	1,076	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 194; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 59; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 332; L. A. 1875, p. 549; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 963.
Honor	Benzie	Homestead	239	1914	Incorporated as a village, December 10, 1914.

*Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1920.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Hopkins	Allegan	Hopkins	*	1920	Incorporated as a village, December 20, 1920.
Houghton	Houghton	Portage	4,456	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1079; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 259; 1889, p. 641; territory annexed, L. A. 1893, p. 22; territory annexed, L. A. 1899, p. 123.
Howard City	Montcalm	Reynolds	913	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 103; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 28; 1881, p. 261; 1885, p. 320; revised and amended, L. A. 1887, p. 87; 1893, p. 152.
Hubbardston	Clinton / Ionia	Lebanon / North Plains	368	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 155; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 77; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 939.
Hubbell	Houghton	Torch Lake	1,004	1903	By supervisors; L. A. 1903, pp. 936-8.
Imlay City	Lapeer	Imlay	1,211	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 240; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 508; act to amend repealed in part, L. A. 1877, p. 30; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 41.
Iron River	Iron	Iron River	4,295	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 77; boundaries changed, L. A. 1901, p. 272; territory annexed, L. A. 1907, p. 104; charter amended, April 1, 1910; territory annexed, March 10, 1919.
Ithaca	Gratiot	Ithaca	1,929	1869	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 101; amended, 1879, p. 38; 1887, p. 78; 1891, p. 1031.
Jonesville	Hillsdale	Fayette	1,274	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 109; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 30; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1140; boundaries changed by supervisors, April 5, 1869; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 142; territory added, L. A. 1905, p. 1193.
Kalkaska	Kalkaska	Kalkaska	856	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 208.
Kent City	Kent	Tyrone	428	1909	By supervisors; L. A. 1911, p. 50
Kinde	Huron	Dwight / Lincoln	420	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 199.
Kingsley	Gd. Traverse	Paradise	350	1890	By supervisors.
Kingston	Tuscola	Kingston / Koylton	321	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 405.
Laingsburg	Shiawassee	Sciota	693	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1179; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 55, act of 1871; repealed, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 424; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 20.
Lake Ann	Benzie	Almira	67	1893	By supervisors, L. A. 1893, p. 1408.
Lake City	Missaukee	Reader / Lake	582	1887	By supervisors, L. A. 1889, p. 1046; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 1021.
Lake Linden	Houghton	Schoolcraft	2,182	1885	By supervisors; boundaries changed by supervisors in 1890; incorporated, L. A. 1891, pp. 1090, 1092.
Lake Odessa	Ionia	Odessa	1,246	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 12; L. A. 1903, p. 940; see L. A. 1907, p. 723.
Lakeview	Montcalm	Cato	883	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 99; territory detached, L. A. 1895, p. 12.

L'Anse	Baraga	L'Anse	1,013	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 861; originally in Houghton county; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 340; 1883, p. 662; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 925; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 992.
Laurium	Houghton	Calumet	6,696	1889	Incorporated by supervisors as Calumet; amended by supervisors, 1894; reincorporated and name changed, L. A. 1895, p. 102; amended, Feb. 13, 1899, by board of supervisors; boundaries changed, L. A. 1901, p. 773.
Lawrence	Van Buren	Lawrence	664	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 640; part of plat vacated, S. L. 1850, p. 203; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 6; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 31; amended, 1887, p. 292.
Lawton	Van Buren	Antwerp	1,073	1858	Originally by supervisors, Nov. 3, 1858; reincorporated S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 160; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 393.
Leonard	Oakland	Addison	264	1889	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 1016.
LeRoy	Osceola	LeRoy	642	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 15; territory detached, January 19, 1917.
Leslie	Ingham	Leslie	1,089	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 996; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1249; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 952; L. A. 1877, p. 38; 1881, p. 381; 1885, p. 236; 1887, p. 116.
Lexington	Sanilac	Lexington	378	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 120; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 161; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 36.
Lincoln	Alcona	Gustin Hawes	173	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 707.
Linden	Genesee	Fenton	579	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 115; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 372.
Lisbon	Ottawa Kent	Chester Sparta	96	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 661.
Litchfield	Hillsdale	Litchfield	716	1877	By supervisors.
Lowell	Kent	Lowell	1,730	1859	Originally called Dansville, name changed to Lowell, Feb. 4, 1857, S. L. 1857, p. 69; incorporated, S. L. 1859, p. 97; reincorporated, 1861, p. 424; amended, 1865, p. 276; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1676; L. A. 1875, p. 573; 1885, p. 443; 1887, p. 701; 1891, p. 426; 1893, p. 1072.
Luther	Lake	Ellsworth Newkirk	396	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 397; see L. A. 1907, p. 488.
Lyons	Ionia	Ionia Lyons	574	1859	By supervisors; legalized, S. L. 1859, p. 201; incorporated, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 115; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1256; L. A. 1875, p. 533; 1891, p. 995.
Mackinaw City	Cheboygan Emmet	Mackinaw Carp Lake	679	1882	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 413; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 177.
Mancelona	Antrim	Mancelona	1,214	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 189.
Manchester	Washtenaw	Manchester	1,024	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 513; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 783; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 19; act to amend repealed, L. A. 1877, p. 305; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 4; L. A. 1905, p. 457; territory annexed, L. A. 1907, p. 801.
Manton	Wexford	Cedar Creek	793	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 446; limits extended, L. A. 1893, p. 173.
Maple Rapids	Clinton	Essex	466	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 38.
Marcellus	Cass	Marcellus	966	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 1.

*Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1920.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Marion	Osceola	Marion	708	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 11.
Marlborough	Lake	Pleasant Plains.	58	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 581.
Marlett	Sanilac	Marlett	969	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 34.
Marysville	St. Clair	Port Huron / St. Clair	941	1919	Incorporated, December 12, 1919.
Maybee	Monroe	Exeter	290	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1901, p. 760.
Mayville	Tuscola	Fremont	652	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 9.
McBride	Montcalm	Day	220	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 16.
Mecosta	Mecosta	Morton	297	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 110.
Melvin	Sanilac	Speaker	169	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 125.
Memphis	Macomb / St. Clair	Richmond / Riley	452	1865	S. L. 1865, p. 230; organized under general law; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 41.
Mendon	St. Joseph	Mendon	625	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 239; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 36; certain territory detached from, L. A. 1883, p. 579.
Merrill	Saginaw	Jonesfield	636	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 446.
Mesick	Wexford	Springville	318	1901	L. A. 1901, p. 772.
Metamora	Lapeer	Metamora	271	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 155.
Middleville	Barry	Thornapple	833	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1048; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 733; L. A. 1875, p. 525.
Mikado	Alcona	Mikado	95	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 546.
Milan	Washtenaw / Monroe	York / Milan	1,557	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 46.
Milford	Oakland	Milford	1,088	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1010; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1069; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 9.
Millersburg	Presque Isle	Case	243	1901	L. A. 1901, p. 762.
Millington	Tuscola	Millington	689	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 63.
Minden City	Sanilac	Minden	283	1882	L. A. 1882, p. 9.
Mineral Hills	Iron	Iron River	384	1919	Incorporated, January 13, 1919.
Montague	Muskegon	Montague	845	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 442.
Montgomery	Hillsdale	Camden	354	1906	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1133.
Montrose	Genesee	Montrose	522	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1901, p. 756.
Morenci	Lenawee	Seneca	1,697	.....	By supervisors; unable to find date of incorporation; special charter, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 696; L. A. 1891, p. 685.
Morley	Mecosta	Aetna / Deerfield	336	1870	By supervisors, S. L. 1871, Vol. 1, p. 433; incorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 228; see L. A. 1907, p. 445.
Morrice	Shiawassee	Perry	372	1894	By supervisors; L. A. 1895, p. 926.
Mt. Morris	Genesee	Mt. Morris / Genesee	1,174	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol 2, p. 828; platted as Dover, changed to Mt. Morris, March 13, 1867; S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 327; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 25.

Mulliken	Eaton	Roxand	290	1903	By supervisors; L. A. 1905, p. 1192.
Muir	Ionia	Lyons	363	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 744; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 102.
Nashville	Barry	Castleton / Maple Grove	1,376	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 843; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 33; 1872, Vol. 1, p. 42; L. A. 1875, p. 526; 1879, p. 227; see L. A. 1907, p. 497.
Newaygo	Newaygo	Brooks / Garfield	1,160	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 528; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 54; replatted, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1451; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 545; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 153.
New Baltimore	Macomb / St. Clair	Chesterfield / Ira	974	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 791; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 482; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1269; L. A. 1875, p. 463.
Newberry	Luce	McMillan	2,172	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 161; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 118; territory annexed, November 20, 1919.
New Buffalo	Berrien	New Buffalo	496	1836	S. L. 1836, p. 184; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1272; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 802; repealed, L. A. 1879, p. 216; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 300.
New Haven	Macomb	Lenox	535	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1606; charter revised, L. A. 1877, p. 37.
North Adams	Hillsdale	Adams	414	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 18.
North Branch	Lapeer	North Branch	645	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 17; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 414; see L. A. 1907, pp. 800, 1017.
Northport	Leelanau	Leelanau	507	1903	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 941.
Northville	Wayne	Northville	1,738	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 309; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 7.
Oakley	Saginaw	Brady	201	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 44; amended, 1889, p. 626.
Oakwood	Wayne	Ecorce	1,990	1910	Incorporated as a village, December 17, 1910; territory annexed, June 21, 1916; revised, October 16, 1917; amended, January 30, 1919.
Olivet	Eaton	Walton	500	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 541; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 479; see L. A. 1907, p. 740.
Onekama	Manistee	Onekama	252	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 667.
Onsted	Lenawee	Cambridge	323	1907	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1138.
Ontonagon	Ontonagon	Ontonagon	1,406	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 78; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 669.
Orion	Oakland	Orion	929	1859	S. L. 1859, p. 529; repealed, S. L. 1863, p. 182; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 504; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 138; 1889, p. 622; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 99.
Ortonville	Oakland	Brandon	445	1902	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 943.
Oscoda	Iosco	Oscoda	864	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 323.
Otisville	Genesee	Forest	364	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 60.
Otter Lake	Lapeer / Genesee	Marathon / Forest	325	1883	By supervisors.
Ovid	Clinton	Ovid	1,067	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 723; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1210; L. A. 1887, p. 126.
Owendale	Huron	Brookfield	274	1905	L. A. 1905, p. 111.
Oxford	Oakland	Oxford	1,668	1876	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 6.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1920.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Parma	Jackson	Parma / Sandstone	564	1864	By supervisors; originally called Groveland; changed to Parma, March 16, 1849; S. L. 1849, p. 101; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 241.
Paw Paw	Van Buren	Paw Paw	1,556	1859	S. L. 1859, p. 292; repealed, S. L. 1863, p. 65; incorporated, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1115; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 190; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1; L. A. 1881, p. 315; territory added, L. A. 1905, p. 1203.
Peck	Sanilac	Elk	341	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 23.
Pellston	Emmet	Maple River / McKinley	915	1907	L. A. 1907, pp. 728-31.
Pentwater	Oceana	Pentwater	956	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 438; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 424; L. A. 1881, p. 138.
Perrinton	Gratiot	Fulton	419	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 881.
Perry	Shiawassee	Perry	734	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 968; see L. A. 1907, p. 485.
Petersburgh	Monroe	Summerfield	514	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 489; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1442.
Pewamo	Ionia	Lyons	316	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1232; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 5.
Pierson	Montcalm	Pierson	164	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 207; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 460; 1879, p. 70; 1887, p. 550.
Pigeon	Huron	Winsor	780	1903	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 939.
Pinckney	Livingston	Putnam	384	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 111.
Pinconning	Bay	Pinconning	769	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 704; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 738.
Plainwell	Allegan	Gun Plain	2,049	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 827; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 156; L. A. 1875, p. 223; 1877, p. 27; 1881, p. 294; 1883, p. 440.
Pleasant Ridge	Oakland	Royal Oak	*	1919	Incorporated, August 13, 1919.
Plymouth	Wayne	Plymouth	2,857	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 172; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 34; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 996; territory annexed June 21, 1916; revised, February 20, 1918.
Port Austin	Huron	Pt. Aux Barques	410	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 223.
Port Huron	Huron	Rubicon	353	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 134.
Portland	Ionia	Portland	1,899	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1037; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 585; L. A. 1877, p. 29; 1883, p. 429; 1887, p. 631; 1893, p. 26; see L. A. 1907, p. 458; revised, October 14, 1918.
Port Sanilac	Sanilac	Sanilac	135	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 100.
Posen	Presque Isle	Posen	190	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 400.
Potterville	Eaton	Benton	330	1881	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 122; Boundaries changed, L. A. 1899, p. 98.

Quincy	Branch	Quincy	1,251	1858	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 7; L. A. 1885, p. 8; 1897, p. 20.
Reading	Hillsdale	Reading	1,036	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 598; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 30.
Redford	Wayne	Redford	1,389	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 102.
Red Jacket	Houghton	Calumet	2,390	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 73; amended, 1877, p. 21; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 676; 1891, p. 996; territory annexed, L. A. 1907, p. 537.
Reed City	Osceola	Richmond	1,803	1872	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 527; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 385; territory detached, January, 19, 1917.
Reese	Tuscola	Denmark	459	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 45; see L. A. 1907, p. 708.
Richland	Kalamazoo	Richland	283	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 593.
Richmond	Macomb	Lenox Richmond	1,303	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 47; territory annexed, L. A. 1901, p. 311.
River Rouge	Wayne	Ecorce	9,822	1902	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 949; territory attached, April 8, 1918.
Rochester	Oakland	Avon	2,549	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 708; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 464; 1883, p. 741; see L. A. 1907, p. 413; territory annexed, June 24, 1920.
Rockford	Kent	Plainfield Algoma	1,143	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1274; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 96; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 365; L. A. 1879, p. 10; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 858.
Rogers	Presque Isle	Rogers	2,109	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 307; 1903, p. 287.
Romeo	Macomb	Bruce Washington	2,102	1838	S. L. 1838, p. 87; amended, S. L. 1839, p. 158; S. L. 1855, p. 59; authorized to incorporate under general laws, S. L. 1863, p. 51; boundaries changed, S. L. 1863, p. 87; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 29.
Roscommon	Roscommon	Higgins	357	1882	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 308.
Royal Oak	Oakland	Royal Oak	6,007	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 97; boundaries changed, July 23, 1913; revised, October 17, 1917.
Saline	Washtenaw	Saline	830	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 449; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 438; territory annexed, L. A. 1907, p. 411; territory detached, 1907, p. 728.
Sand Lake	Kent	Nelson	366	1878	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 17.
Saranac	Ionia	Boston	750	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 137; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 317; L. A. 1883, p. 549.
Saugatuck	Allegan	Saugatuck	526	1868	By supervisors; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 271; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 977.
Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo	Schoolcraft	731	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 343; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 834; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 143.
Sebewaing	Huron	Sebewaing	1,446	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 40.
Shelby	Oceana	Shelby	1,288	1885	S. L. 1885, p. 74; see L. A. 1907, p. 1061.
Shepherd	Isabella	Coe	823	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 176.
Sheridan	Montcalm	Evergreen Sidney Bushnell Fairplain	489	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 186.

*Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Concluded.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1920.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Sherman	Wexford	Antioch, Hanover, Springville, Wexford	108	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 575.
Sherwood	Branch	Sherwood	250	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 131; 1897, p. 22.
South Lyon	Oakland	Lyon	615	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 927; L. A. 1885, p. 287; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 105.
South Range	Houghton	Adams	1,435	1906	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1134.
Sparta	Kent	Sparta	1,502	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 517.
Spring Lake	Ottawa	Spring Lake	978	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 686; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 626; L. A. 1877, p. 278; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 227.
Springport	Jackson	Springport	535	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 23.
Springwells	Wayne	Springwells	*	1919	Incorporated, December 17, 1919.
Stambaugh	Iron	Stambaugh	2,263	1890	By supervisors; amended, April 4, 1910; territory annexed, June 25, 1918; March 19, 1920.
Stanwood	Mecosta	Mecosta	273	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 374.
St. Charles	Saginaw	St. Charles	1,469	.....	Unable to find date; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 723; territory annexed, February 4, 1916.
Stephenson	Menominee	Stephenson	550	1898	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 562.
Sterling	Arenac	Deep River	*	1917	Incorporated, June 8, 1917.
Stevensville	Berrien	Lincoln	206	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 169.
Stockbridge	Ingham	Stockbridge	699	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 71.
Sunfield	Eaton	Sunfield	456	1899	L. A. 1899, p. 55.
Sutton's Bay	Leelanau	Sutton's Bay	392	1898	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 561.
Tecumseh	Lenawee	Tecumseh	2,432	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 69; amended, April 5, 1838, p. 220; 1849, p. 224; reincorporated, S. L. 1859, p. 183; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 715; boundary changed, L. A. 1905, p. 1197.
Tekonsha	Calhoun	Tekonsha	569	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 271; see L. A. 1907, p. 516.
Thompsonville	Benzie	Weldon, Colfax	410	1892	By supervisors; incorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 582.
Three Oaks	Berrien	Three Oaks	1,362	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 644; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 33; 1891, p. 883.
Trenton	Wayne	Monguagon	1,682	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 98; originally called Truago; name changed S. L. 1847, p. 25; repealed, S. L. 1857, p. 201; incorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 546.
Turner	Arenac	Turner	236	1916	Incorporated, April 11, 1916.
Tustin	Osceola	Burdell	281	1893	Incorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 583.
Twining	Arenac	Mason, Turner	221	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 655.
Ubly	Huron	Bingham	455	1896	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 556.

Union City	Branch	Union	1,256	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1057; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 324; 1891, p. 9; territory annexed, March 20, 1917.
Unionville	Tuscola	Columbia	488	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 79.
Utica	Macomb	Shelby / Sterling	588	1838	S. L. 1838, p. 91; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 444; 1881, p. 293.
Vandalia	Cass	Penn	331	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 515; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 52; 1889, pp. 452, 453.
Vanderbilt	Otsego	Corwith	394	1901	L. A. 1901, p. 761.
Vassar	Tuscola	Vassar	1,453	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 140; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 233; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 59; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 154; 1885, p. 324.
Vermontville	Eaton	Vermontville	585	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 310; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 239; L. A. 1871, p. 115; 1885, p. 70.
Vernon	Shiawassee	Vernon	417	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 628; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 498.
Vicksburg	Kalamazoo	Brady / Schoolcraft	1,946	1871	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 525; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 563; 1889, p. 983.
Waldron	Hillsdale	Wright	457	1905	By supervisors, L. A. 1905, p. 1194.
Walkerville	Oceana	Leavitt	252	1908	By supervisors, L. A. 1909, p. 37.
Warren	Macomb	Warren	326	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 1019.
Washington Hts.	Calhoun	Beeford	1,245	1913	Incorporated as a village, December 10, 1913; amended March 26, 1915; March 27, 1916.
Watervliet	Berrien	Watervliet	1,073	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 573; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 8.
Wayland	Allegan	Wayland	853	1868	By supervisors; reorganized, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 901; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 87; repealed in part, 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 261; L. A. 1893, p. 155; 1901, p. 308.
Wayne	Wayne	Nankin	1,899	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1096; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 26; revised, February 21, 1920.
Webberville	Ingham	Leroy	465	.....	Under general law; unable to find exact date.
Westphalia	Clinton	Westphalia	325	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 403.
White Cloud	Newaygo	Everett / Wilcox	618	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 9.
Whitehall	Muskegon	Whitehall	1,230	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 572; originally called Mears; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 807; revised, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1088; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 578; 1877, p. 495.
White Pigeon	St. Joseph	White Pigeon	887	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 30; authorized to organize under general law, March 4, 1865, S. L. 1865, p. 182; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1287; L. A. 1893, p. 112.
Williamston	Ingham	Wheatfield / Williamstown	1,060	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1143; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 322; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 554; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 228.
Wolverine	Cheboygan	Nunda / Wilmot	413	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 56.
Woodland	Barry	Woodland	356	1892	By supervisors, L. A. 1895, p. 929.

[a] Population as a village not given.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS UPON POSTAL SUBJECTS.

COMPILED FROM U. S. POSTAL REGULATIONS.

Direct your mail matter to a postoffice and if to a city, add the street and number or postoffice box of the person addressed. If you are not certain that the place to which you wish to send is a postoffice, inquire of the postmaster. Matter not addressed to a postoffice cannot be dispatched. To insure certainty in dispatch of mail, give the county in which the postoffice is situated, and *spell the name of the state in full.* Write or print your name and address, and the contents, if a package, upon the upper left-hand corner of all mail matter. This will insure its immediate return to you for correction, if improperly addressed or insufficiently paid; and if it is not called for at its destination it will be returned to you without going to the dead letter office. If a letter it will be returned free. Register or insure all valuable letters and packages. Registry fee ten cents, which, with the postage, foreign or domestic, must be fully prepaid, and name and address of sender must be given on the outside of envelope or wrapper.

Insurance fee on parcel post according to value of parcel,

Up to value of $5.00, fee..... 3 cents
Up to value of $25.00, fee..... 5 cents
Up to value of $50.00, fee.....10 cents
Up to value of $100.00, fee.....25 cents

RATES OF POSTAGE.

First Class.—Letters and other matter, wholly or partly in writing—except the writing specially authorized to be placed upon matter of other classes—and on matter sealed or otherwise closed against inspection, two cents per ounce or fraction thereof.

Drop Letters.—Two cents an ounce or fraction thereof when mailed at letter-carrier post offices, including offices where village delivery service by carrier has been established, or at offices which are not letter-carrier offices if rural free delivery has been established and the persons addressed are served by rural carrier; and 1 cent for each ounce or fraction thereof when mailed at offices where letter-carrier service is not established, or at offices where the patrons are not served by rural carriers. There is no drop rate on mail other than letters. Aeroplane mail, consisting of first-class matter. including sealed packages not exceeding 30 inches in length and girth combined, is chargeable with postage at the rate of 2 cents for each ounce or fraction thereof. Special aeroplane stamps are not required, but any stamps good for postage may be used. A letter which after a proper effort has been made to deliver it is returned to the sender, may not be remailed without a new repayment of postage. Postal cards, one cent each. The face of the card may be divided by a vertical line approximately one-third the distance from the left end; the space to the left to be used for message, etc., but the space to the right for address only. Addresses thereon may be either written, printed or affixed thereto. Very thin sheets of paper may be attached thereon upon condition they completely adhere thereto; such sheets may bear both writing and printing. Advertisements, illustrations, or writing may appear on the back or the left third of the face. Postal cards are treated as sealed letters, except when undeliverable to the addressee they may not be returned to the sender, unless deposited for local delivery. Postal cards bearing particles of glass, metal, mica, sand, tinsel, or other similar substances, are unmailable, except when enclosed in envelopes with proper postage attached, or when treated in such manner as will prevent the objectionable substances from being rubbed off or injuring persons handling the mails. Cards mailed under cover of sealed envelopes (transparent or otherwise) are subject to first class rate; if enclosed in unsealed envelopes, according to the character of message.

Double reply postal cards.—Intact double postal cards should be folded before mailing. Either half may be used separately. If initial half is not detached when reply is mailed for return, card is subject to postage according to character of message.

POST CARDS (PRIVATE MAILING CARDS).

Transmissible, When and Where.—Post cards manufactured by private persons, consisting of an unfolded piece of cardboard in quality and weight substantially like the Government postal card, not exceeding in size 3 9-16 by 5 9-16 inches, nor less than 2 3-4 by 4 inches, bearing either written or printed messages, are transmissible without cover in the domestic mails (including the possessions of the United States), and to Canada, Cuba, Mexico, Republic of Panama, and city of Shanghai, (China), at the postage rate of 1 cent each, to be paid by stamps affixed.

Advertisements and Illustrations.—May appear on the back of the card and on the left half of the face.

Nonconforming Cards, Rate.—Cards which do not conform to the foregoing conditions are chargeable with postage at the letter rate if wholly or partly in writing, or at the third-class rate if entirely in print.

Under Cover Rate.—Cards mailed under cover of sealed envelopes (transparent or otherwise), are chargeable with postage at the first-class rate; if inclosed in unsealed envelopes, they are subject to postage at the first-class rate if wholly or partly in writing, or the third-class rate if entirely in print---to be prepaid with stamps affixed to the envelope. Stamps affixed to matter inclosed in envelopes are not recognized in payment of postage thereon.

Double or Reply Post Cards, each portion of which conforms in size, quality, etc., to the conditions applicable to single post cards, are subject to 1 cent postage, to be prepaid by means of stamp affixed to the initial portion. The reply half, when detached and mailed, is also subject to 1 cent postage. The postage on the reply half need not be affixed thereto until it is detached from the initial half and mailed for return.

Folded Advertising Cards and other matter entirely in print, arranged with a detachable part for use as a post card, are mailable as third-class matter.

Second Class.—The rate of postage on newspaper and periodical publications, when sent by publishers or news agents, is as follows:

SEC. 429. The rates of postage on publications entered as second-class matter (including sample copies to the extent of ten per centum of the weight of copies mailed to subscribers during the calendar year) when sent by the publisher thereof from the postoffice of publication or other postoffice, or when sent by a news agent to actual subscribers thereto, or to other news agents for the purpose of sale;

(*a*) In the case of the portion of such publication devoted to matter other than advertisements, shall be as follows:

On and after July 1, 1919, 1½ cents per pound or fraction thereof.

(*b*) In the case of the portion of such publication devoted to advertisements the rates per pound or fraction thereof for delivery within the several zones applicable to fourth-class matter shall be as follows (but where the space devoted to advertisements does not exceed five per centum of the total space, the rate of postage shall be the same as if the whole of such publication was devoted to matter other than advertisements):

(1) On and after July 1, 1920, and until July 1, 1921:

	Cts.		Cts.
For the first and second zones	1¾	For the sixth zone	5½
For the third zone	2½	For the seventh zone	7
For the fourth zone	4	For the eighth zone	7¾
For the fifth zone	4¾		

(2) On and after July 1, 1921:

	Cts.		Cts.
For the first and second zones	2	For the sixth zone	7
For the third zone	3	For the seventh zone	9
For the fourth zone	5	For the eighth zone	10
For the fifth zone	6		

When sent by others than the publishers or news agents, one cent for each four ounces or fractional part thereof.

Third Class.—Printed matter (except newspaper and other periodical publications which are entered as second class matter), in unsealed wrappers only (all matter enclosed in sealed envelopes notched on the sides or corners must pay letter rates), one cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof, which must be fully prepaid. This includes circulars, hand-bills, engravings, lithographs, music, pamphlets, photographs, proof sheets, corrected proof sheets, and manuscripts accompanying the same; also, when mailed in quantities of at least 20 identical copies, reproductions by the electric pen, hectograph, metallograph, papyrograph, and, in short, any reproduction upon paper by any process, excepting handwriting and the copying press, not in the nature of a personal correspondence. Limit of weight, four pounds. Parcels of printed matter weighing more than four pounds which do not exceed the limit of weight and size of fourth class matter come within this class and are mailable at the parcel post rates. Books are included in parcel post mail. Third class matter must be fully prepaid or it will not be dispatched.

FOURTH CLASS (PARCEL POST) MATTER.

Fourth Class.—Fourth class mail embraces all other matter, including farm and factory products, not now embraced by law in either the first, second or third class, not exceeding 70 pounds in weight when mailed for delivery within the first, second and third zones, nor exceeding 50 pounds in weight when for delivery in any of the other zones, nor greater in size than 84 inches in length and girth combined, and not of a character perishable within a period reasonably required for transportation and delivery. The rates of postage on fourth class or parcel post matter—to be fully prepaid—unsealed—are as follows:

(a) Parcels weighing 4 ounces or less, except books, seeds, plants, etc., one cent for each ounce or fraction thereof, any distance.

(b) Parcels weighing 8 ounces or less containing books, seeds, cuttings, bulbs, roots, scions, and plants, one cent for each 2 ounces or fraction thereof, regardless of distance.

(c) Parcels weighing more than 8 ounces containing books, seeds, plants, etc., parcels of miscellaneous printed matter weighing more than 4 pounds, and all other parcels of fourth class matter weighing more than 4 ounces are chargeable, according to distance or zone at the pound rates shown in the following table, a fraction of a pound being considered a full pound.

A war stamp tax of one cent must be paid on packages of fourth class or parcel post matter on which the postage charge is twenty-five cents, with an additional one cent for each additional postal charge of twenty-five cents or fraction thereof. This tax is not applicable to parcels on which the postage amounts to less than 25 cents. Special internal revenue stamps shall be used to pay the tax.

TABLE

Weight in pounds.	Local.	Zones.							
		1st Up to 50 miles.	2d 50 to 150 miles.	3d 150 to 300 miles.	4th 300 to 600 miles.	5th 600 to 1000 miles.	6th 1000 to 1400 miles.	7th 1400 to 1800 miles.	8th Over 1800 miles.
1	$0.05	$0.05	$0.05	$0.06	$0.07	$0.08	$0.09	$0.11	$0.12
2	.06	.06	.06	.08	.11	.14	.17	.21	.24
3	.06	.07	.07	.10	.15	.20	.25	.31	.36
4	.07	.08	.08	.12	.19	.26	.33	.41	.48
5	.07	.09	.09	.14	.23	.32	.41	.51	.60
6	.08	.10	.10	.16	.27	.38	.49	.61	.72
7	.08	.11	.11	.18	.31	.44	.57	.71	.84
8	.09	.12	.12	.20	.35	.50	.65	.81	.96
9	.09	.13	.13	.22	.39	.56	.73	.91	1.08
10	.10	.14	.14	.24	.43	.62	.81	1.01	1.20
11	.10	.15	.15	.26	.47	.68	.89	1.11	1.32
12	.11	.16	.16	.28	.51	.74	.97	1.21	1.44
13	.11	.17	.17	.30	.55	.80	1.05	1.31	1.56
14	.12	.18	.18	.32	.59	.86	1.13	1.41	1.68
15	.12	.19	.19	.34	.63	.92	1.21	1.51	1.80
16	.13	.20	.20	.36	.67	.98	1.29	1.61	1.92
17	.13	.21	.21	.38	.71	1.04	1.37	1.71	2.04
18	.14	.22	.22	.40	.75	1.10	1.45	1.81	2.16
19	.14	.23	.23	.42	.79	1.16	1.53	1.91	2.28
20	.15	.24	.24	.44	.83	1.22	1.61	2.01	2.40
21	.15	.25	.25	.46	.87	1.28	1.69	2.11	2.52
22	.16	.26	.26	.48	.91	1.34	1.77	2.21	2.64
23	.16	.27	.27	.50	.95	1.40	1.85	2.31	2.76
24	.17	.28	.28	.52	.99	1.46	1.93	2.41	2.88
25	.17	.29	.29	.54	1.03	1.52	2.01	2.51	3.00
26	.18	.30	.30	.56	1.07	1.58	2.09	2.61	3.12
27	.18	.31	.31	.58	1.11	1.64	2.17	2.71	3.24
28	.19	.32	.32	.60	1.15	1.70	2.25	2.81	3.36
29	.19	.33	.33	.62	1.19	1.76	2.33	2.91	3.48
30	.20	.34	.34	.64	1.23	1.82	2.41	3.01	3.60
31	.20	.35	.35	.66	1.27	1.88	2.49	3.11	3.72
32	.21	.36	.36	.68	1.31	1.94	2.57	3.21	3.84
33	.21	.37	.37	.70	1.35	2.00	2.65	3.31	3.96
34	.22	.38	.38	.72	1.39	2.06	2.73	3.41	4.08
35	.22	.39	.39	.74	1.43	2.12	2.81	3.51	4.20
36	.23	.40	.40	.76	1.47	2.18	2.89	3.61	4.32
37	.23	.41	.41	.78	1.51	2.24	2.97	3.71	4.44
38	.24	.42	.42	.80	1.55	2.30	3.05	3.81	4.56
39	.24	.43	.43	.82	1.59	2.36	3.13	3.91	4.68
40	.25	.44	.44	.84	1.63	2.42	3.21	4.01	4.80
41	.25	.45	.45	.86	1.67	2.48	3.29	4.11	4.92
42	.26	.46	.46	.88	1.71	2.54	3.37	4.21	5.04
43	.26	.47	.47	.90	1.75	2.60	3.45	4.31	5.16
44	.27	.48	.48	.92	1.79	2.66	3.53	4.41	5.28
45	.27	.49	.49	.94	1.83	2.72	3.61	4.51	5.40
46	.28	.50	.50	.96	1.87	2.78	3.69	4.61	5.52
47	.28	.51	.51	.98	1.91	2.84	3.77	4.71	5.64
48	.29	.52	.52	1.00	1.95	2.90	3.85	4.81	5.76
49	.29	.53	.53	1.02	1.99	2.96	3.93	4.91	5.88
50	.30	.54	.54	1.04	2.03	3.02	4.01	5.01	6.00

TABLE—*Concluded.*

Weight in pounds.	Local.	Zones. 1st Up to 50 miles.	2d 50 to 150 miles.	3d 150 to 300 miles.	4th 300 to 600 miles.	5th 600 to 1000 miles.	6th 1000 to 1400 miles.	7th 1400 to 1800 miles.	8th Over 1800 miles.
51	$0.30	$0.55	$0.55	$1.06					
52	.31	.56	.56	1.08					
53	.31	.57	.57	1.10					
54	.32	.58	.58	1.12					
55	.32	.59	.59	1.14					
56	.33	.60	.60	1.16					
57	.33	.61	.61	1.18					
58	.34	.62	.62	1.20					
59	.34	.63	.63	1.22					
60	.35	.64	.64	1.24					
61	.35	.65	.65	1.26					
62	.36	.66	.66	1.28					
63	.36	.67	.67	1.30					
64	.37	.68	.68	1.32					
65	.37	.69	.69	1.34					
66	.38	.70	.70	1.36					
67	.38	.71	.71	1.38					
68	.39	.72	.72	1.40					
69	.39	.73	.73	1.42					
70	.40	.74	.74	1.44					

The local rate applies to parcels mailed under the following conditions:

(1) At any postoffice for local delivery at such office.

(2) At any city letter carrier office, or at any point within its delivery limits, for delivery by carriers from that office.

(3) At any postoffice from which a rural route starts, for delivery on such route, or when mailed at any point on a rural route for delivery at any other point thereon, or at the office from which the route starts, or for delivery on any other rural route starting from the same office.

(4) On all fruits and vegetables mailed at a postoffice from which a motor vehicle truck route or country motor express route starts, or at any point or postoffice on such route, for transportation over the route and delivery at any other point or postoffice on the same route.

For further information as to zones and rates of postage, see sections 454 to 457, P. L. and R. as amended.

C. O. D. SERVICE PERTAINING TO FOURTH CLASS (DOMESTIC PARCEL POST) MAIL.

The sender of a mailable fourth class parcel on which the postage is fully prepaid may have the price of the article and the charges thereon collected from the addressee on payment of a fee of 10 cents in stamps affixed, provided the amount to be collected does not exceed $50.00, and for a fee of 25 cents in stamps provided the amount to be collected does not exceed $100.00. The C. O. D. service is applicable only to domestic unsealed parcels of the fourth class mailed at and addressed to money order offices. Such a parcel will be insured against loss without additional charge in an amount equivalent to its actual value, but not to exceed $50.00, when 10 cents C. O. D. fee is paid and not to exceed $100.00 when 25-cent fee is paid.

REGISTRATION.

Domestic matter of the first, second and third classes, and all classes of international mail may be registered, (except international parcel post mail addressed to Barbados, Curacao, Dutch Guiana, France, Great Britain, Greece, Guadeloupe, The Netherlands, Martinique and Uruguay) at the rate of 10 cents for each package in addition to the regular rates of postage to be fully prepaid by stamps. Domestic fourth class matter (unsealed) is prohibited registration, but when sealed and not in excess of 4 pounds, it may be registered upon the payment of the fee of 10 cents in addition to the first class or letter rate of postage. Each package must bear the name and address of the sender. If the sender desires a receipt from the addressee or an authorized agent, such receipt will be obtained if the envelope or wrapper of the article is endorsed "Receipt Desired." Mail matter can be registered at all postoffices in the United States. All free delivery postoffices, letters or small parcels of first-class mail matter will be registered by letter carriers on their routes. Rural carriers will register letters and parcels of any class throughout their routes. City and rural carriers are forbidden to address matter tendered for registration, place contents in envelope or seal them. Rural carriers are not prevented from acting as agents of patrons, without remuneration, to enclose money orders, procured for the remitter, in addressed envelopes furnished by senders for the purpose, and seal and present the same for registration at office to which the rural carrier is attached. Registered matter the delivery of which has not been restricted by the sender or addressee may be delivered to any responsible person to whom the addressee's mail is customarily delivered. Registered matter endorsed for delivery to the addressee in person, as "Deliver only to the addressee," or with words of similar import, must be delivered to no one but him, not even upon his written order; and if it cannot be so delivered, it must be returned, after the expiration of proper period, to sender. Undelivered registered first-class mail may be forwarded without additional charge for registry fee, upon written request of addressee or his authorized agent, and in cases of emergency, where the postmaster is satisfied no fraud is intended, a telegraphic order from addressee may be honored. An indemnity—not to exceed $50 in any one case will be paid for the loss of first-class registered matter.

INSURED MAIL.

A mailable fourth class parcel on which the postage is fully prepaid may be insured against loss in an amount equivalent to its actual value but not to exceed $5.00 on payment of a fee of three cents, and in amount equivalent to its actual value in excess of $5.00 but not to exceed $25 on payment of a fee of five cents, and in amount equivalent to its actual value in excess of $25, but not to exceed $50, on payment of a fee of ten cents in stamps, and not to exceed $100, on payment of a fee of twenty-five cents, such stamps to be affixed in addition to postage. A return receipt may be had for insured mail the same as for registered mail.

SPECIAL DELIVERY.

By the affixing of a special delivery stamp of ten cents or ten cents' worth of ordinary stamps of any denomination in addition to the stamps required to transmit any letter or package with the words "special delivery," any mail matter whatsoever will be delivered immediately after arrival to any point within the carrier limits of any free delivery office, between the hours of 7 a. m. and 11 p. m., and within one mile of all other postoffices between the hours of 7 a. m. and 7 p. m., and until the arrival of the last mail, provided this is not later than 9 p. m. Special delivery mail addressed to *bona fide* patrons of rural routes will be delivered by rural carriers at patrons' dwellings, provided they do not reside to exceed one-half mile from the routes.

MAIL TO ISLAND POSSESSIONS.

All mail sent from the United States to Guam, the Philippine Archipelago, Tutuila and Manua (including adjacent islands of the Samoan group which are possessions of the United States) and the Canal Zone shall be subject to the United States domestic classification, conditions and rates of postage, and are included in the term "Possessions of the United States." The Island of Porto Rico, the Virgin islands and territory of Hawaii are included in the term "United States." The term "Canal Zone" includes all the territory purchased of Panama, comprising the "Canal Zone" proper and the islands in the Bay of Panama, named Perico, Naos, Culebra and Flamenco.

RATES OF POSTAGE TO CANADA, CUBA, MEXICO AND REPUBLIC OF PANAMA.

(The Dominion of Canada embraces all the British North American provinces except Newfoundland.)

Letters and Postal Cards.—Same rates and conditions of prepayment of postage as for domestic letters and postal cards.

Rates of postage on other matter, see Postal Laws and Regulations.

RATES OF POSTAGE TO GREAT BRITAIN, IRELAND, SCOTLAND, WALES AND NEWFOUNDLAND.

Letters, two cents an ounce or fraction thereof.

Letters for Germany dispatched only by steamers which land mail at German ports, two cents per ounce; otherwise at postal union rates.

RATES OF POSTAGE TO POSTAL UNION COUNTRIES.

[This includes nearly every foreign country.]

Letters, five cents for first ounce and three cents for each additional ounce.

Postal cards, two cents each, and four cents each, for double cards.

Registration fee, in addition to postage, ten cents.

Printed matter and samples of merchandise, one cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof; commercial papers five cents for the first ten ounces or less and one cent for each additional two ounces and on each packet of samples of merchandise two cents for the first four ounces or less and one cent for each additional two ounces. Limit of weight: printed matter and commercial papers, four pounds and six ounces; samples of merchandise, twelve ounces.

MONEY ORDERS.

A money order shall not be issued for more than one hundred dollars.

The fees charged for domestic money orders are as follows: For orders not exceeding $2.50, 3 cents; $2.51 to $5.00, 5 cents; $5.01 to $10.00, 8 cents; $10.01 to $20.00, 10

cents; $20.01 to $30.00, 12 cents; $30.01 to $40.00, 15 cents; $40.01 to $50.00, 18 cents; $50.01 to $60.00, 20 cents; $60.01 to $75.00, 25 cents; $75.01 to $100, 30 cents.

These fees apply to orders drawn on Canada, Cuba and possessions of the United States.

INTERNATIONAL MONEY ORDERS.

The fees charged are as follows: For orders not exceeding $10, 10 cents; from $10.01 to $20, 20 cents; from $20.01 to $30, 30 cents; from $30.01 to $40, 40 cents; from $40.01 to $50, 50 cents; from $50.01 to $60, 60 cents; from $60.01 to $70, 70 cents; from $70.01 to $80, 80 cents; from $80.01 to $90, 90 cents; from $90.01 to $100, $1. See Postal Guide for list of these countries on which international money orders may be drawn.

PERMISSIBLE WRITING.

No writing is permitted on third or fourth class matter except as follows: The name, occupation and address of sender on the outside or inside of package, preceded by the word "from." On the wrapper may also be written the names and number of articles enclosed. The sender is further allowed to mark a word or passage in a book or paper to which he desires to call special attention. He may also write a simple inscription or dedication upon the cover or blank leaves of a book or pamphlet. There may be attached to articles of merchandise, by a tag or label, a mark, number, name or letter for purpose of identification. Printed circulars may contain the written name of the sender or of the addressee, and the date. Any other writing on third or fourth class matter will subject the package to letter rates of postage, and render the sender liable to a fine of not more than $100. Miscellaneous printed matter may be enclosed with fourth class matter, but when the parcel weighs four pounds or less the whole package is subject to the third or fourth-class rate, whichever is the higher.

FORWARDING.

First Class.—Only first-class mail can be forwarded from one post office to another without a new payment of postage. This includes letters and other first-class matter, postal cards, post cards, (private mailing cards) bearing the required postage, and official matter.

Other Classes.—Mail of the second, third, and fourth classes is subject to postage anew every time it is forwarded, as follows: (a) Second-class matter, 1 cent for 4 ounces or fraction thereof; (b) Third-class matter, 1 cent for each 2 ounces or fraction thereof; (c) Fourth-class or parcel-post matter, at the rate applicable between the forwarding office and the one to which the mail is forwarded. Perishable fourth-class mail of obvious value may be forwarded to the addressee and mail of the second, third, and fourth, classes which bears a pledge to pay the forwarding postage may be forwarded to the addressee or such other person as the sender may direct, at another postoffice, and the forwarding postage collected on delivery. Other mail of these classes may not be forwarded until the necessary postage shall first have been prepaid.

LOTTERY MATTER.

An act of congress which took effect September 19, 1890, as subsequently amended, contains the following prohibitions and penalties against transmission through the mails of any matter concerning lotteries or gift enterprises: "No letter, package, postal card, or circular concerning any lottery, gift enterprise, or similar scheme offering prizes dependent in whole or in part upon lot or chance; and no lottery ticket or part thereof, or paper, certificate, or instrument purporting to be or to represent a ticket, chance, share, or interest in or dependent upon the event of a lottery, gift enterprise, or similar scheme offering prizes dependent in whole or in part upon lot or chance; and no check, draft, bill, money, postal note, or money order, for the purchase of any ticket or part thereof, or of any share or chance in any such lottery, gift enterprise, or scheme; and no newspaper, circular, pamphlet, or publication of any kind containing any ad-

vertisement of any lottery, gift enterprise, or scheme of any kind offering prizes dependent in whole or in part upon lot or chance, or containing any list of the prizes drawn or awarded by means of any such lottery, gift enterprise, or scheme, whether said list contains any part or all of such prizes, shall be deposited in or carried by the mails of the United States, or be delivered by any postmaster or letter carrier. Whoever shall knowingly deposit or cause to be deposited, or shall knowingly send or cause to be sent, anything to be conveyed or delivered by mail in violation of the provisions of this section, or shall knowingly deliver or cause to be delivered by mail anything herein forbidden to be carried by mail, shall be fined not more than one thousand dollars, or imprisoned not more than two years, or both, and for any subsequent offense shall be imprisoned not more than five years. Any person violating any provision of this section may be tried and punished either in the district in which the unlawful matter or publication was mailed, or to which it was carried by mail for delivery according to the direction thereon, or in which it was caused to be delivered by mail to the person to whom it was addressed."

LIST OF POSTOFFICES IN MICHIGAN.

[Arranged alphabetically, corrected to December 1, 1920.]

Money-order offices are indicated by an asterisk (*). International money-order offices by the letter (I). County seats by (c. h.). Postal savings depositories (o). Figures after the offices indicate the number of rural routes emanating therefrom.

Offices of which the postmasters are appointed by the president, subject to confirmation by the senate, and whose tenure is four years, are denoted by the small figures (1, 2 or 3) following the county, indicative of the class to which they belong.

Salaries of postmasters in Michigan at offices of the first class range from $3,000 to $6,000; second class, $2,000 to $2,900; third class, $1,000 to $1,900. Those having no figures following the county are offices of the fourth class, postmasters at which are appointed by the postmaster general and their term of office has no specified limit.

Independent stations, indicated thus (Ind.), receive and dispatch registered mail in the same manner as postoffices.

All stations issue and cash money orders, register letters and parcels, and sell postal supplies.

POSTOFFICES.

*Abbottsford 1, St. Clair.
*Acme, Grand Traverse.
*Ada 4, Kent.
*Adair, St. Clair.
*Addison 2 (I.), Lenawee.[3]
*Adrian 8 (I., c. h., o.), Lenawee.[1]
*Afton, Cheboygan.
*Ahmeek, Keweenaw.
*Akron 3 (I., o.), Tuscola.[3]
*Alabaster, Iosco.
*Alamo 1, Kalamazoo.
*Alanson 2, Emmet.
*Alba, Antrim.
*Albion 7 (I., o.), Calhoun.[2]
*Alden 1 (o.), Antrim.
*Alger 1, Arenac.
*Algonac 1 (I.), St. Clair.[3]
*Alicia, Saginaw.
*Allegan 8 (I., c. h., o.), Allegan.[2]
*Allen 2, Hillsdale.
*Allendale 1, Ottawa.
*Allenton 1, St. Clair.
*Allenville 1, Mackinac.
*Allouez, Keweenaw.
*Alma 5 (I., o.), Gratiot.[1]
*Almont 3 (I.), Lapeer.[3]
*Aloha 1, Cheboygan.
*Alpena 2 (I., c. h., o.), Alpena.[2]
*Alpha, Iron.[3]
*Alpine 1, Kent.
*Alston, Houghton.
*Alto 3 (o.), Kent.
*Altona, Mecosta.
*Amadore 1, Sanilac.
*Amasa, Iron.
*Amble, Montcalm.
*Amy, Oakland.
*Anchorville 1, St. Clair.
*Ann Arbor 8 (I., c. h., o.), Washtenaw.[1]
*Anvil Location, Gogebic.
*Applegate 2, Sanilac.
*Arcadia 1 (I., o.), Manistee.[3]
*Argentine, Genesee.
*Argyle 1, Sanilac.
Arlene, Missaukee.
*Armada 2 (I.), Macomb.[3]
*Arnheim, Baraga.
*Arnold, Marquette.
*Arthur Bay, Menominee.
*Ashley 3 (I.), Gratiot.[3]
*Ashton, Osceola.
Askel, Baraga.
*Assyria 1, Barry.
*Athens 3 (I., o.), Calhoun.[3]
*Atkins 1, St. Clair.
*Atlanta (c. h.), Montmorency.
*Atlantic Mine (I.), Houghton.
*Atlas, Genesee.
*Attica 2, Lapeer.
*Auburn 2 (I., o.), Bay.[1]
*AuGres 2, Arenac.
*Augusta 3 (I.), Kalamazoo.[3]
*Au Train, Alger.
*Avoca 2, St. Clair.
*Axin, Wexford.
*Azalia 1, Monroe.
*Bach, Huron.
*Bad Axe 8 (I., c. h., o.), Huron.[2]
*Bagley, Menominee.
*Bagnall, Wexford.
Baie de Wasi, Chippewa.
*Bailey 1, Muskegon.
*Baldwin 1 (I., c. h.), Lake.[3]
*Baltic, Houghton.
*Banat, Menominee.
*Bancroft 3 (I., o.), Shiawassee.[3]
*Bangor 4 (I., o.), Van Buren.[3]
*Bannister 2, Gratiot.
*Baraga 1 (I., o.), Baraga.[3]
Barbeau, Chippewa.
*Barker Creek, Kalkaska.
*Bark River 2 (I., o.), Delta.[3]
*Baroda 2, Berrien.
*Barryton 2 (I.), Mecosta.[3]
*Barton City, Alcona.
*Batavia 1, Branch.
*Bates, Grand Traverse.
*Bath 2, Clinton.
*Battle Creek 10 (I., o.), Calhoun.[1]

BRANCH POSTOFFICE.

Custer, (Ind.)

*Baxter, Wexford.
*Bay City 5 (I c.h o), Bay.[1]

STATIONS.

*A. (I.), 109 N. Linn St., (Ind.)
*B. (I.), 625 Harrison St.

*Bay Port 2, Huron.
*Bayshore 1, Charlevoix.
Bay View (a), (I.), Emmet.[3]
*Beacon, Marquette.
*Beacon Hill, Houghton.
*Bear Lake 3 (I., o.), Manistee.[3]
*Beaverton 4 (I.),Gladwin.[3]
*Bedford 2, Calhoun.
*Beechwood, Iron.
*Belding 4 (I., o.), Ionia.[2]
*Bellaire 3 (I., c. h.), Antrim.[3]
Belle Harbor (a), Keweenaw.
*Belleville 5 (I.), Wayne.[3]
*Bellevue 5 (I.), Eaton.[3]

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Belmont 1, Kent.
*Bendon 1, Benzie.
*Bennington, Shiawassee.
*Bentley 1, Bay.
*Benton Harbor 5 (I., o.), Berrien.[1]
*Benzonia 2 (I.,o.), Benzie.[3]
*Bergland, Ontonagon.
*Berlamont, Van Buren.
*Berlin 2, Ottawa.
*Berrien Center 1, Berrien.
*Berrien Springs 2 (I.), Berrien.[3]
*Berville 1, St. Clair.
*Bessemer (I., c. h., o.), Gogebic.[2]
*Beulah 1 (I.), Benzie.[3]
*Big Bay, Marquette.
*Big Rapids 5 (I., c. h., o.), Mecosta.[2]
*Big Rock, Montmorency.
*Billings, Gladwin.
*Birch, Marquette.
*Birch Run 3 (I.), Saginaw.[3]
*Birmingham 4 (I., o.), Oakland.[2]
*Biteley 2, Newaygo.
*Blackriver, Alcona.
*Blaine 1, St. Clair.
*Blanchard 3 (I.), Isabella.[3]
*Blaney, Schoolcraft.
*Bliss, Emmet.
*Blissfield 5 (I.), Lenawee.[3]
*Bloomingdale 2 (I.), Van Buren.[3]
*Bolton, Alpena.
*Bonifas, Gogebic.
*Boon 1, Wexford.
*Boyne City 4 (I., o.), Charlevoix.[2]
*Boyne Falls 1 (I.), Charlevoix.
*Bradley 1, Allegan.
*Brampton, Delta.
*Branch 1, Mason.
*Brant 2, Saginaw.
Brassar, Chippewa.
*Bravo 2, Allegan.
*Breckenridge 4 (I.), Gratiot.[3]
*Breedsville 1, Van Buren.
*Brentcreek, Genesee.
*Brethren, Manistee.
*Brevort, Mackinac.
*Bridgeport 1, Saginaw.
*Bridgewater, Washtenaw.
*Bridgman 2 (I., o.), Berrien.[3]
*Brighton 4 (I., o.), Livingston.[3]
*Brimley 2, Chippewa.
*Britton 3, Lenawee.
*Bronson 6 (I., o.), Branch.[3]
*Brooklyn 3 (I.), Jackson.[3]
*Brown City 6 (I.), Sanilac.[3]
*Bruce Crossing, Ontonagon.
*Brunswick, Muskegon.
*Brutus 1, Emmet.
*Buchanan 3 (I., o.), Berrien.[2]
*Buckley 1 (o.), Wexford.
*Burlington 2, Calhoun.
*Burnips, Allegan.
*Burr Oak 3 (I., o.), St. Joseph.[3]
*Burt 2, Saginaw.
*Burt Lake (a), Cheboygan.
*Burton, Shiawassee.
*Burton Heights, Kent.
*Butman, Gladwin.
*Butterfield, Missaukee.
*Butternut 1, Montcalm.
*Byron 2 (I.), Shiawassee.[3]
*Byron Center 3, Kent.
*Cadillac 3 (I., c. h., o.), Wexford.[2]
*Cadmus, Lenawee.
*Calderwood, Ontonagon.
*Caledonia 3 (I.), Kent.[3]
*Calumet (I., o.), Houghton.[2]
*Camden 3, Hillsdale.[3]
Canal, Chippewa.
*Cannonsburg, Kent.
*Capac 4 (I., o.),St. Clair.[3]
*Carland 1, Shiawassee.
*Carleton 4 (I., o.), Monroe.[3]
*Carlshend, Marquette.
*Carney 2, Menominee.
*Caro 8 (I., c. h., o.), Tuscola.[2]
*Carp Lake, Emmet.
*Carrollton, Saginaw.
*Carson City 3 (I., o.), Montcalm.[3]
*Carsonville 5 (I.), Sanilac.[3]
*Caseville 2, Huron.
*Casnovia 2, Muskegon.
Caspian, Iron.
*Cass City 5 (I., o.), Tuscola.[3]
*Cassopolis 7 (I., c. h., o.), Cass.[3]
*Castle Park (a), Allegan.
*Cathro 1, Alpena.
*Cedar 2 (I.), Leelanau.
*Cedar Lake, Montcalm.
*Cedar River, Menominee.
*Cedar Run 1, Benzie.
*Cedar Springs 4 (I., o.), Kent.[3]
*Cedarville 2, Mackinac.
*Cement City 1, Lenawee.
*Centerville 2 (I., c. h.), St. Joseph.[3]
*Central Lake 3 (I.), Antrim.[3]
*Ceresco 3, Calhoun.[3]
*Champion (I.),Marquette.
*Channing, Dickinson.
*Chapin, Saginaw.
*Charles, Mackinac.
*Charlevoix 4 (I., c. h., o.), Charlevoix.[2]
*Charlotte 11 (I., c. h., o.), Eaton.[2]
*Chase 1, Lake.
*Chassell 1 (I.), Houghton.[3]
*Chatham, Alger.
*Cheboygan 3 (I., c. h., o.), Cheboygan.[2]
*Chelsea 4 (I., o.), Washtenaw.[2]
*Chesaning 5 (I.),Saginaw.[3]
*Chief 2, Manistee.
*Childsdale, Kent.
*Chippewa Lake, Mecosta.
*Chippewa Station, Osceola.
*Clare 7 (I., o.), Clare.[2]
*Clarence, Clare.
*Clarion 1, Charlevoix.
*Clarklake 1, Jackson.
*Clarkston 4 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Clarksville 3, Ionia.[3]
*Clawson, Oakland.
*Clayton 3 (I.), Lenawee.
*Clifford 1, Lapeer.
*Climax 3 (o.), Kalamazoo.
*Clinton 3 (I.), Lenawee.[3]
*Clio 4 (I.), Genesee.[3]
*Cloverdale 2, Barry.
*Clyde, Oakland.
*Cohoctah, Livingston.
*Coldwater 9 (I., c. h., o.), Branch.[2]
*Coleman 4 (I.), Midland.[2]
*Colling 1, Tuscola.
*Coloma 3 (I.), Berrien.[3]
*Colon 2 (I.), St. Joseph.[3]
*Columbiaville 3 (o.), Lapeer.[3]
*Columbus 1, St. Clair.
*Comins 1, Oscoda.
*Comstock, Kalamazoo.
*Comstock Park 1, Kent.
*Concord 2, Jackson.
*Conklin 3, Ottawa.
*Constantine 3 (I.), St. Joseph.[3]
*Conway 1, Emmet.
*Cooks 1, Schoolcraft.
*Coopersville 4 (I.), Ottawa.[3]
*Copemish 2 (I., o.), Manistee.[3]
*Copper City (I.), Houghton.
*Coral 2, Montcalm.
*Corey, Cass.
*Cornell, Delta.
*Corunna 3 (I., c. h., o.), Shiawassee.[3]
*Coryell (a), Mackinac.
*Covert 2 (o.), Van Buren.[3]
*Covington, Baraga.
*Coy, Roscommon.
*Cressey 1, Barry.
*Cross Village 1, Emmet.
*Croswell 6 (I., o.), Sanilac.[3]
*Crump, Bay.
*Crystal 1, Montcalm.

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Crystal Falls (I., c. h., o.), Iron.[2]
*Crystal Valley, Oceana.
*Curran, Alcona.
*Curtis, Mackinac.
*Curtisville, Alcona.
*Custer 2, Mason.
*Custer, Calhoun.
Cutcheon, Missaukee.
*Dafter 1, Chippewa.
*Daggett 2 (I.), Menominee.[3]
*Dailey, Cass.
*Dansville 3 (o.), Ingham.
*Davisburg 2, Oakland.
*Davison 3 (I.), Genesee.[3]
*Dayton, Berrien.
*Dearborn 5 (I.), Wayne.[2]
*Decatur 5 (I., o.), Van Buren.[3]
*Decker 1, Sanilac.
*Deckerville 4 (I.), Sanilac.[3]
*Deerfield 2 (I.), Lenawee.[3]
*Defiance, Delta.
*Deford 2, Tuscola.
*Delray (I., o.), Wayne.
*Delton 4, Barry.[3]
*Demmon, Houghton.
*Denton 1, Wayne.
*Derby, Berrien.
*Detour (I.), Chippewa.
*Detroit 3 (I., c. h., o.), Wayne.[1]

BRANCH POSTOFFICES.

*Grosse Pointe (I.).
*Hamtramck (I., o.).
*Highland Park (I., o.).
*Leesville.
*St. Clair Heights (I.).

STATIONS.

*Delray (I., o.).
*Detroit River (I., o.).
*Eliot (I., o.).
*Grand River (I., o.).
*Gratiot (I., o.).
Hendrie.
*Jefferson (I., o.).
*Maxwell Ave. (I.).
*Milwaukee Jct. (I., o.).
*New Fairview (I.).
*North End (I.).
Northwestern.
*Western Market (I., o.).
*West Fort (I.).
*B (I.), Michigan Ave. and 18th St.
*C (I.), 1212 Jefferson Ave.
*D (I.), 731 Gratiot Ave.
*F (I.), 74 Lyman Place.

*Devereaux, Jackson.[1]
*Devils Lake 1, Lenawee.
*De Witt 3 (o.), Clinton.
*Dexter 3 (I., o.), Washtenaw.[3]
*Dighton (I., o.), Osceola.
*Dimondale 2, Eaton.
*Diorite, Marquette.
*Dodgeville, Houghton.
*Dollar Bay (I.), Houghton.[3]
*Dolph, Missaukee.
Donkin, Houghton.
*Dorr 3, Allegan.
*Doster 2 (o.), Barry.
*Douglas (I.), Allegan.
Dow, Cheboygan.
*Dowagiac 7 (I., o.), Cass.[1]
*Dowling 1, Barry.
*Drayton Plains, Oakland.
*Drummond, Chippewa.
*Dryburg, Chippewa.
*Dryden 2, Lapeer.
*Dublin, Manistee.
*Duffield, Genesee.
*Dundee 4 (I., o.), Monroe.[3]
*Dunningville 1, Allegan.
*Durand 3 (I., o.), Shiawassee.[2]
*Dutton, Kent.
*Eagle 3, Clinton.
*Eagle Harbor, Keweenaw.
*Eagle River (c. h.), Keweenaw.
*Eames, Oakland.
*East Jordan 5, (I.), Charlevoix.[3]
*Eastlake (I.), Manistee.
*East Lansing 1 (I., o.), Ingham.[2]
*East Leroy 1, Calhoun.
*Eastport, Antrim.
*East Saugatuck 1, Allegan.
*East Tawas (I., o.) Iosco.[3]
*Eaton Rapids 8 (I., o.), Eaton.[2]
*Eau Claire 3 (I., o.), Berrien.[3]
*Eben Junction, Alger.
*Eckerman, Chippewa.
*Eckford 2, Calhoun.
*Ecorse, Wayne.[3]
*Eden, Ingham.
*Edenville, Midland.
*Edgerton, Kent.
*Edgetts, Lake.
*Edmore 3 (I.), Montcalm.[3]
*Edwardsburg 2 (I., o.), Cass.[3]
*Elba 1, Lapeer.
*Elberta 1 (o.), Benzie.
*Eldorado, Crawford.
*Eliot Sta. (I.), Wayne.
*Elk Rapids 1 (I.), Antrim.[3]
*Elkton 3 (I.), Huron.[3]
*Ellsworth 1, Antrim.
*Elmdale, Ionia.
*Elm Hall 1, Gratiot.
*Elmira 1, Otsego.
*Eloise, Wayne.
*Elsie 5 (I., o.), Clinton.[3]
*Elwell 2, Gratiot.
*Emery Junction, Iosco.
*Emmet 3 (o.), St. Clair.
*Empire 1, Leelanau.
*Engadine 1, Mackinac.
*Englishville, Kent.
*Ensign 1, Delta.
*Entrican, Montcalm.
Epoufette, Mackinac.
*Erie 2, Monroe.
*Escanaba 1 (I., c. h., o.), Delta.[1]

STATION.

North Escanaba.

*Essexville 1, Bay.
*Eureka, Clinton.
*Evans, Kent.
*Evart 5 (I., o.), Osceola.[2]
*Ewen (I.), Ontonagon.[3]
*Fairfax, St. Joseph.
*Fairfield, Lenawee.
*Fairgrove 3 (I.), Tuscola.[3]
*Fair Haven 1, St. Clair.
*Fairview, Oscoda.
*Faithorn, Menominee.
*Falmouth 1, Missaukee.
*Fargo, St. Clair.
*Farmington 3 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Farwell 3 (I.), Clare.[3]
*Fayette 1, Delta.
*Felch, Dickinson.
*Fennville 3 (I., o.), Allegan.[3]
*Fenton 5 (I., o.), Genesee.[2]
*Fenwick 2, Montcalm.
*Fergus, Saginaw.
*Ferry, Oceana.
*Ferrysburg, Ottawa.
*Fiborn Quarry, Mackinac.
*Fibre, Chippewa.
*Fife Lake 2 (I.), Grand Traverse.[3]
*Filer City, Manistee.
*Filion 2, Huron.
*Flat Rock 2, Wayne.
*Flint 9 (I., c. h., o.), Genesee.[1]

STATION.

A 2807 St. John St.

*Flowerfield, St. Joseph.
*Flushing 3 (I.), Genesee.[3]
*Forest Hill 1, Gratiot.
*Forest Lake, Alger.
*Forestville, Sanilac.
*Forsyth, Marquette.
*Foster City, Dickinson.
*Fosters 2, Saginaw.
*Fostoria 2, Tuscola.
*Fountain 1, Mason.
*Fowler 3 (I.), Clinton.[3]
*Fowlerville 5 (I.), Livingston.[3]
*Fox, Menominee.
*Frankenmuth 2 (I.), Saginaw.[3]
*Frankfort 1 (I., o.), Benzie.[3]
*Franklin, Oakland.
*Franklin Mine, Houghton.
*Fraser, Macomb.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Freda, Houghton.
*Frederic, Crawford.
*Freeland 5 (I.), Saginaw.[3]
*Freeport 1, Barry.
*Free Soil 2, Mason.
*Fremont 6 (I.), Newaygo.[2]
*Frontier, Hillsdale.
*Fruitport 1, Muskegon.
*Fruit Ridge, Lenawee.
*Fulton 1 (o.), Kalamazoo.
*Gaastra, Iron.
*Gagetown 3, Tuscola.
*Gaines 2, Genesee.
*Galesburg (I.), Kalamazoo.[3]
*Galien 3 (I., o.), Berrien.[3]
*Ganges, Allegan.
*Garden, Delta.
*Garnet, Mackinac.
*Gay, Keweenaw.
*Gaylord 3 (I., c. h., o.), Otsego.[3]
Geels, Roscommon.
*Genesee, Genesee.
*Gera 1, Saginaw.
*Germfask, Schoolcraft.
*Gibbs City, Iron.
*Gilbert, Wexford.
*Gilchrist, Mackinac.
*Gilford, Tuscola.
*Gladstone 1 (I., o.), Delta.[2]
*Gladwin 5 (I., c. h., o.), Gladwin.[2]
*Glen Arbor (a), Leelanau.
*Glendora, Berrien.
*Glen Haven, Leelanau.
*Glenn, Allegan.
*Glennie 1, Alcona.
*Glenwood, Cass.
*Gobleville 2 (I., o.), Van Buren.[3]
*Goetzville, Chippewa.
*Goodells 1, St. Clair.
*Good Hart 1, Emmet.
*Gooding, Kent.
*Goodison 1, Oakland.
*Goodrich 1, Genesee.
*Gould City, Mackinac.
*Gowen 2, Montcalm.
*Grace, Presque Isle.
*Grand Beach (a), Berrien.
*Grand Blanc 3, Genesee.
*Grand Haven 3 (I., c. h., o.), Ottawa.[2]
*Grand Junction 2 (I.), Van Buren.
*Grand Ledge 5 (I., o.), Eaton.[2]
*Grand Marais (I., o.), Alger.
*Grand Rapids 10 (I., c. h., o.), Kent.[1]

BRANCH POSTOFFICES.

Reeds Lake.
*Soldiers Home.

STATIONS.

*Burton Heights.
Madison Square.
A (I.), 440 West Bridge St.
C (I.), 943 Wealthy Ave., S. E.
G 435 Michigan St.
H (I.), 1447 Grandville Ave.

*Grand River Sta. (I.), Wayne.
*Grandville 1, Kent.[3]
*Grant 3 (I.), Newaygo.[3]
*Grass Lake 4 (I.), Jackson.[3]
Gratiot (I., o.), Wayne.
*Grawn 1, Grand Traverse.
*Grayling (I., c. h., o.), Crawford.[3]
*Green, Ontonagon.
*Greenfield, Wayne.
*Greenland, Ontonagon.
*Greenville 4 (I., o.), Montcalm.[2]
*Gregory 2, Livingston.
*Grind Stone City 2 (I.), Huron.
*Groscap, Mackinac.
*Grosse Ile 1, Wayne.
*Grosse Pointe (I.), Wayne.
*Gulliver 1, Schoolcraft.
*Gwinn (I., o.), Marquette.[3]
*Hadley (o.), Lapeer.
*Hale 1 (o.), Iosco.
*Halfway 1, Macomb.
*Hamburg 1, Livingston.
*Hamilton 3 (o.), Allegan.
*Hammond, Presque Isle.
*Hamtramck (I.), Wayne.
*Hancock (I., o.), Houghton.[2]
*Hand Station, Wayne.
*Hanover 1, Jackson.
*Harbert, Berrien.
*Harbor Beach 5 (I.), Huron.[3]
Harbor Point, Emmet.
*Harbor Springs 2 (I.), Emmet.[2]
*Hardwood, Dickinson.
*Hardy, Oscoda.
*Harlan, Wexford.
*Harriette 1, Wexford.
*Harris, Menominee.
*Harrison 4 (I., c. h.), Clare.[3]
*Harrisville 3 (I., c. h.), Alcona.[3]
*Hart 4 (I., c. h., o.), Oceana.[2]
*Hartford 3 (I., o.), Van Buren.[3]
*Hartland, Livingston.
*Harvard 1, Kent.
*Haslett, Ingham.
*Hastings 8 (I., c. h., o.), Barry.[2]
*Hawks 1, Presque Isle.
*Haymarsh, Missaukee.
*Helena, Antrim.
*Hemans, Sanilac.
*Hemlock 4 (I., o.), Saginaw.[3]
*Henderson 1, Shiawassee.
Hendricks Quarry, Mackinac.
Hendrie Sta., Wayne.
Herman, Baraga.
*Hermansville 1 (I., o.), Menominee.[3]
*Hersey 2 (I., c. h.), Osceola.
*Hesperia 5 (I.), Oceana.[3]
*Hessel, Mackinac.
*Hetherton, Montmorency.
*Hiawatha, Schoolcraft.
*Hickory Corners, Barry.
*Highbridge, Manistee.
*Highland 1, Oakland.
*Highland Park (I.), Wayne.
*Highwood, Gladwin.
*Hilliards, Allegan.
*Hillman 3, Montmorency.[3]
*Hillsdale 5 (I., c. h., o.), Hillsdale.[2]
*Hobart, Wexford.
*Holland 12 (I.), Ottawa.[1]
*Holloway 1, Lenawee.
*Holly 5 (I., o.), Oakland.[2]
*Holt 1, Ingham.
*Holton 2, Muskegon.
*Homer 5 (I., o.), Calhoun.[3]
Homestead, Chippewa.
*Honor 1 (I., o.), Benzie.
*Hope 1, Midland.
*Hopkins 3 (I.), Allegan.[3]
*Horju, Houghton.
*Horton 1, Jackson.
*Houghton (I., c. h., o.), Houghton.[2]
*Houghton Lake, Roscommon.
*Howard City 3 (I.), Montcalm.[3]
*Howell 8 (I., c. h., o.), Livingston.[2]
*Hoxeyville, Wexford.
*Hubbard Lake 1, Alpena.
*Hubbardston 1, Ionia.
*Hubbell (I.), Houghton.[3]
*Hudson 6 (I.), Lenawee.[2]
*Hudsonville 5 (I.), Ottawa.[3]
*Hunters Creek 1, Lapeer.
*Huntspur, Mackinac.
Huronia Beach (a), St. Clair.
Huron Mountain (a), Marquette.
*Ida 1, Monroe.
*Imlay City 4 (I.), Lapeer.[3]
*Indian River, Cheboygan.

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Ingalls, Menominee.
*Ingallston, Menominee.
*Ingleside (a), Cheboygan.
*Inkster 2, Wayne.
*Interlochen, Grand Traverse.
*Ionia 7 (I., c. h., o.), Ionia.[2]
*Iron Mountain 1 (I., c. h.), Dickinson.[2]
*Iron River 2 (I., o.), Iron.[2]
*Irons, Lake.
*Ironton, Charlevoix.
*Ironwood 1 (I., o.), Gogebic.[2]
*Irving 1, Barry.
*Isabella, Delta.
*Ishpeming 1 (I., o.), Marquette.[2]
*Ithaca 7 (I., c. h., o.), Gratiot.[2]
*Jackson 9 (I., c. h., o.), Jackson.[1]
*Jacobsville, Houghton.
*Jamestown, Ottawa.
*Jasper 2, Lenawee.
*Jeddo 1, St. Clair.
Jefferson Sta. (I., o.), Wayne.
*Jenison 2, Ottawa.
*Jennings, Missaukee.
*Jerome 2, Hillsdale.
*Johannesburg, Otsego.
*Johns Wood, Chippewa.
*Jones 2, Cass.
*Jonesville 3 (I., o.), Hillsdale.[3]
*Kalamazoo 12 (I., c. h., o.), Kalamazoo.[1]
*Kaleva 1, Manistee.
*Kalkaska 3, (I., c. h.), Kalkaska.[3]
*Karlin, Grand Traverse.
*Kawkawlin 1, Bay.
*Kearsarge (I.), Houghton.[3]
Keego Harbor, Oakland.
*Kewahdin Beach, St. Clair.
*Kelden, Chippewa.
*Kendall 1, Van Buren.
*Keno, Roscommon.
*Kent City 3 (I.), Kent.[3]
*Kenton, Houghton.
*Kewadin, Antrim.
*Keweenaw Bay, Baraga.
*Kibbie 2, Van Buren.
*Kinde 2 (I., o.), Huron.[3]
*Kingsley 2, Grand Traverse.
*Kings Mill 1, Lapeer.
*Kingston 3, Tuscola.[3]
*Kinross, Chippewa.
*Kipling, Delta.
*Kirkland, Roscommon.
Kissipee, Montmorency.
*Kiva, Alger.
*Klingers, St. Joseph.
*Labranche, Menominee.
*Lachine 3, Alpena.
*Lacota, Van Buren.
*Laingsburg 4 (I.), Shiawassee.[3]
*Lake 3, Clare.
*Lake Ann 1, Benzie.
*Lake City 3 (I., c. h.), Missaukee.[3]
*Lake George 1, Clare.
*Lake Gogebic, Ontonagon.
*Lake Harbor (a), Muskegon.
*Lakeland, Livingston.
*Lake Linden (I.), Houghton.[3]
*Lake Mine, Ontonagon.
*Lake Odessa 5 (I., o.), Ionia.[3]
*Lakeside, Berrien.
*Lakeview 5 (I., o.), Montcalm.[3]
*Lakeville, Oakland.
*Lakewood Club (a), Muskegon.
*Lamb, St. Clair.
*Lambertville 1, Monroe.
*Lamont, Ottawa.
*L'Anse (I., c. h.), Baraga.[3]
*Lansing 7 (I., o.), Ingham.[1]

STATION.

*A (I., o.), 208 E. Franklin Ave.

*Lapeer 7 (I., c. h., o.), Lapeer.[2]
*LaSalle 1, Monroe.
*Lathrop, Delta.
*Laurium (I., o.), Houghton.[2]
*Lawrence 3 (I., o.), Van Buren.[3]
*Lawton 3 (I., o.), Van Buren.[3]
*Lee, Allegan.
*Leer 1, Alpena.
*Leesville, Wayne.
*Leetsville, Kalkaska.
*Legrand, Cheboygan.
*Leland (c. h.), Leelanau.
*Lennon 2, Shiawassee.
*Lenox 2 (I.), Macomb.[3]
*Leonard 1, Oakland.
*Leonidas 2 (I.), St. Joseph.
*LeRoy 3 (I.), Osceola.[3]
*Les Cheneaux (a), Mackinac.
*Leslie 5 (I.), Ingham.[3]
*Levering 2, Emmet.
*Lewiston (I.), Montmorency.
*Lexington 1 (I.), Sanilac.
Lime Island, Chippewa.
*Limestone, Alger.
Liminga, Houghton.
*Lincoln 1, Alcona.
*Linden 3 (I., o.), Genesee.[3]
*Linwood 1, Bay.
*Litchfield 2 (I., o.), Hillsdale.[3]
*Little Point Sable (a), Oceana.
*Long Lake, Iosco.
Longpoint, Cheboygan.
*Long Rapids, Alpena.
*Loretto, Dickinson.
*Lovells, Crawford.
*Lowell 6 (I., o.), Kent.[2]
*Loxley, Roscommon.
*Lucas 1, Missaukee.
*Ludington 5 (I., c. h., o.), Mason.[2]
*Lulu 1, Monroe.
*Lum 1, Lapeer.
*Lupton, Ogemaw.
*Luther 1 (I.), Lake.[3]
*Luzerne, Oscoda.
*Lyon Manor, Roscommon.
*Lyons 2 (I.), Ionia.[3]
*McBain 2 (I.), Missaukee.[3]
*McBrides 1, Montcalm.
*McCarron, Chippewa.
*McCords, Kent.
*McDonald, Van Buren.
*McGregor 1, Sanilac.
*McIvor, Iosco.
*McKesson, Mackinac.
*McMillan 1, Luce.
*Macatawa (a), Ottawa.
*Mackinac Island (I.), Mackinac.[3]
*Mackinaw (I., o.), Cheboygan.[3]
*Macon, Lenawee.
Madison Square Sta., Kent.
*Maltby, Ogemaw.
*Mancelona 3 (I., o.), Antrim.[3]
*Manchester 5 (I.), Washtenaw.[3]
*Mandan, Keweenaw.
*Manistee 2 (I., c. h., o.), Manistee.[2]
*Manistique 2 (I., c. h., o.), Schoolcraft.[2]
*Manitou Beach 1, Lenawee.
*Manton 5 (I., o.), Wexford.[3]
*Maple City 2, Leelanau.
*Maple Rapids 1, Clinton.
*Marcellus 5 (I., o.), Cass.[3]
*Marengo, Calhoun.
*Marenisco, Gogebic.
*Marilla, Manistee.
*Marine City 3 (I., o.), St. Clair.[2]
*Marion 3 (I., o.), Osceola.[3]
*Markey, Roscommon.
*Marlette 6 (I., o.), Sanilac.[3]
*Marquette 1 (I., c. h., o.), Marquette.[1]
*Marshall 7 (I., c. h., o.), Calhoun.[1]
*Martin 1, Allegan.
*Marysville, St. Clair.
*Mason 7 (I., c. h., o.), Ingham.[3]

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Masonville, Delta.
*Mass (I., o.), Ontonagon.
*Matchwood, Ontonagon.
*Matherton, Ionia.
*Mattawan 2 (I.), Van Buren.
*Maxton, Chippewa.
Maxwell Ave. Sta., Wayne.
*Maybee 1, Monroe.
*Mayfield, Grand Traverse.
*Mayville 4 (I.), Tuscola.[3]
*Mears 1, Oceana.
*Meauwataka, Wexford.
*Mecosta 1, Mecosta.
*Medina, Lenawee.
*Melstrand, Alger.
*Melvin 3, Sanilac.
*Memphis 2 (I.), Macomb.[3]
*Mendon 4 (I., o.), St. Joseph.[3]
*Menominee 1 (I., c. h., o.), Menominee.[1]
*Mentha, Van Buren.
*Merlebeach 3, Clinton.
*Merrill 4 (I.), Saginaw.[3]
*Merritt, Missaukee.
*Mesick 2 (I.), Wexford.[3]
*Metamora 3, Lapeer.
*Metropolitan, Dickinson.
*Metz 1, Presque Isle.
*Michelson, Roscommon.
*Michigamme (I., o.), Marquette.
*Michillinda (a), Muskegon.
*Middleton 2, Gratiot.
*Middleville 5 (I., o.), Barry.[3]
*Midland 8 (I., c. h., o.), Midland.[2]
*Mikado 1, Alcona.
*Milan 5 (I.), Washtenaw.[3]
Milburg, Berrien.
*Milford 6 (I., o.), Oakland.[3]
*Millbrook 1, Mecosta.
*Millersburg, Presque Isle.
*Millerton, Mason.
*Millington 5 (I., o.), Tuscola.[3]
*Milo, Barry.
Milwaukee Jct., Wayne.
*Minden City 2, Sanilac.[3]
*Minerlake, Allegan.
*Mio 1 (c. h.), Oscoda.
*Missaukee, Missaukee.
*Moddersville, Missaukee.
*Mohawk (I., o.), Keweenaw.[3]
*Moline 1, Allegan.
*Monroe 5 (I., c. h., o.), Monroe.[2]
*Montague 4 (I., o.), Muskegon.[3]
*Montgomery 3, Hillsdale.[3]
*Montrose 2 (I.), Genesee.
*Moorepark 1, St. Joseph.
*Moorestown, Missaukee.
*Moorland, Muskegon.
*Moran, Mackinac.
*Moreuci 4 (I., o.), Lenawee.[3]
*Morgan 1, Barry.
*Morley 4, Mecosta.
*Morrice 1 (o.), Shiawassee.
*Moscow 1, Hillsdale.
*Mosherville 1, Hillsdale.
*Mount Clemens 7 (I., c. h., o.), Macomb.[1]
*Mountforest, Bay.
*Mount Morris 1, Genesee.[3]
*Mount Pleasant 8 (I., c. h., o.), Isabella.[2]
*Muir 2, Ionia.
*Mullet Lake, Cheboygan.
*Mulliken 1, Eaton.
*Munger 1 (o.), Bay.
*Munising (I., c. h.), Alger.[2]
*Munith 3, Jackson.
*Munson, Lenawee.
*Muskegon 8 (I., c. h., o.), Muskegon.[1]

BRANCH POSTOFFICE.

*Muskegon Hts. (o.), (Ind.)

STATION.

North Muskegon.
*Nadeau, Menominee.
*Nahma, Delta.
*Napoleon 1, Jackson.
*Nashville 4, (I.), Barry.[3]
*Nathan, Menominee.
*National Mine (I.), Marquette.
*Naubinway, Mackinac.
*Nazareth, Kalamazoo.
*Neebish, Chippewa.
*Negaunee (I., o.), Marquette.[2]
*Nellsville, Roscommon.
*Nessen City 1, Benzie.
*Nestoria, Baraga.
*Newark, Oakland.
*Newaygo 5 (I., o.), Newaygo.[3]
*New Baltimore 1, Macomb.[3]
*Newberry 1 (I., c. h., o.), Luce.[2]
*New Boston 1, Wayne.
*New Buffalo 2 (I.), Berrien.[3]
*New Era 1, Oceana.
(New Fairview, Sta. of Detroit.)
*New Haven 2, Macomb.
*New Hudson, Oakland.
*New Lothrop 2 (I.), Shiawassee.
*Newport 2, Monroe.
*New Richmond, Allegan.
*New Troy (I.), Berrien.
*Niles 7 (I., o.), Berrien.[2]
*Nirvana, Lake.
*Nisula, Houghton.
*North Adams 1 (I.), Hillsdale.[3]
*North Bradley, Midland.
*North Branch 5 (I.), Lapeer.[3]
*North Detroit 2, Wayne.
*(North End Sta. (I.), Detroit.)
(North Escanaba Sta., Escanaba.)
*Northland, Marquette.
*North Manitou Island, Leelanau.
(North Muskegon, R. Sta., Muskegon.)
*Northport 1 (I.), Leelanau.[3]
*North Port Point (a), Leelanau.
*Northstar 2, Gratiot.
*North Street 1, St. Clair.
*Northville 2 (I.), Wayne.[3]
Northwestern Sta., Wayne.
*Norvell 1, Jackson.
*Norwalk, Manistee.
*Norway (I., o.), Dickinson.[3]
*Nottawa, St. Joseph.
*Novi 1, Oakland.
*Nunica 2, Ottawa.
*Oak Grove 2, Livingston.
*Oakley 2, Saginaw.
*Oak Ridge Park, Chippewa.
*Oberlin, Gladwin.
*Ocqueoc, Presque Isle.
*Oden, Emmet.
Ogden, Lenawee.
*Okemos 1, Ingham.
*Old Mission 1, Grand Traverse.
*Olivet 4 (I.), Eaton.[3]
*Omena 1, Leelanau.
*Omer 1, Arenac.
*Onaway 2 (I., o.), Presque Isle.[3]
*Onekama (o.), Manistee.
Onnela, Houghton.
*Onondaga 2, Ingham.
*Onota, Alger.
*Onsted 3, Lenawee.
*Ontonagon (I., c. h., o.), Ontonagon.[3]
*Orchard Lake (I.), Oakland.
*Orion 4 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Orleans 1, Ionia.
*Orono, Osceola.
*Ortonville 3, Oakland.
*Osceola, Houghton.
*Oscoda (I., o.), Iosco.[3]
*Oshtemo 1, Kalamazoo.
*Osier, Delta.
*Oskar, Houghton.
*Osseo 4, Hillsdale.
*Ossineke 1, Alpena.
*Otia, Newaygo.
*Otisville 2, Genesee.
*Otsego 3 (I., o.), Allegan.[2]

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Ottawa Beach (a), Ottawa.
*Ottawa Lake 2, Monroe.
*Otter Lake 1, Lapeer.
*Ovid 3 (I.), Clinton.[3]
*Owendale 2 (I.), Huron.
*Owosso 8 (I., o.), Shiawassee.[1]
*Oxford 4 (I., o.), Oakland.[2]
*Ozark, Mackinac.
*Paavola, Houghton.
*Painesdale (I.), Houghton.[3]
*Palatka (I., o.), Iron.[3]
*Palisades Park (a), Van Buren.
*Palmer, Marquette.
*Palms 2, Sanilac.
*Palmyra 2, Lenawee.
*Palo, Ionia.
*Paris 2, Mecosta.
*Parklake, Osceola.
*Parma 3 (I.), Jackson.[3]
*Pavilion, Kalamazoo.
*Paw Paw 6 (I., c. h., o.), Van Buren.[2]
*Payment, Chippewa.
*Paynesville, Ontonagon.
*Peacock, Lake.
*Pearl, Allegan.
*Pearlbeach, St. Clair.
*Peck 1, Sanilac.
*Pelkie, Baraga.
*Pellston 1 (I., o.), Emmet.[3]
*Penfield 1, Calhoun.
*Penn, Cass.
*Pentecost, Lenawee.
*Pentoga, Iron.
*Pentwater 2 (I., o.), Oceana.[3]
*Pequaming, Baraga.
*Perfection, Alcona.
*Perkins, Delta.
*Perrinton 2, Gratiot.
*Perronville, Menominee.
*Perry 3 (I.), Shiawassee.[3]
*Petersburg 2, Monroe.[3]
*Petoskey 3 (I., c. h., o.), Emmet.[2]
*Pewamo 1, Ionia.
*Phelps, Charlevoix.
*Phœnix, Keweenaw.
*Pickford (I.), Chippewa.[3]
*Pierport, Manistee.
*Pierson 2 (I.), Montcalm.
*Pigeon 3 (I.), Huron.[3]
*Pike Lake, Mackinac.
*Pinckney 3 (I.), Livingston.[3]
*Pinconning 4 (I.), Bay.[3]
*Pine Grove Mills, Van Buren.
*Pinnebog, Huron.
*Pittsford 3 (I.), Hillsdale.[3]
*Plainwell 3 (I., o.), Allegan.[3]
*Plato, Houghton.
*Plymouth 5 (I.), Wayne.[2]
*Pointe Aux Barques (a), Huron.
*Pointe Aux Pins (a), Mackinac.
*Point Mills, Houghton.
*Pokagon, Cass.
*Pompeii 1, Gratiot.
Ponca, Alcona.
*Pontiac 7 (I., c. h., o.), Oakland.[1]
*Portage, Kalamazoo.
Portage Point (a), Manistee.
*Port Austin 3 (I., o.), Huron.[3]
*Port Hope 3, Huron.[3]
*Port Huron 3 (I., c. h., o.), St. Clair.[1]

BRANCH POSTOFFICE.

*Keewahdin Beach.

STATION.

Huronia Beach.
*A (I.), 2219 24th St.

*Portland 5 (I., o.), Ionia.[2]
*Port Sanilac 1, Sanilac.
*Posen 1, Presque Isle.
*Potterville 1, Eaton.
*Powers 1, Menominee.
*Prairieville, Barry.
*Prattville 1, Hillsdale.
*Prescott 2, Ogemaw.
*Presque Isle, Presque Isle.
*Princeton, Marquette.
*Provemont 1, Leelanau.
*Pulaski 1, Jackson.
*Pullman, Allegan.
*Puritan (I.), Gogebic.
*Putnam (a), Lenawee.
*Quick, Otsego.
*Quimby 1, Barry.
*Quincy 5 (I., o.), Branch.[3]
*Quinnesec, Dickinson.
*Raber, Chippewa.
Raco, Chippewa.
*Ralph, Dickinson.
*Ramona, Newaygo.
*Ramsay, Gogebic.
*Randville, Dickinson.
*Ransom 1, Hillsdale.
*Rapid City 2, Kalkaska.
*Rapid River, Delta.
*Ravenna 4 (I.), Muskegon.[3]
*Reading 3 (I., o.), Hillsdale.[3]
*Redford 3 (I.), Wayne.[3]
Redoak, Oscoda.
*Redridge, Houghton.
Redruth, Baraga.
*Reed City 5 (I.), Osceola.[2]
*Reeds Lake, Kent.
*Reeman, Newaygo.
*Reese 4, Tuscola.[3]
*Remus 4 (I.), Mecosta.[3]
Reno, Ottawa.
*Republic (I., o.), Marquette.[3]
*Rexton, Mackinac.
*Rhodes 1, Gladwin.
Richardsburg, Dickinson.
*Richland 2 (o.), Kalamazoo.
*Richmond 3 (I.), Macomb.[3]
*Richville, Tuscola.
*Ridgeway, Lenawee.
*Riga 2, Lenawee.
*Riggsville, Cheboygan.
*Riley Center (I.), St. Clair.
Riverbank, Osceola.
*Riverdale 1, Gratiot.
*River Rouge (I.), Wayne.
*Riverside, Berrien.
*Rives Junction 2, Jackson.
*Rochester 3 (I., o.), Oakland.[2]
*Rock, Delta.
*Rockford 4 (I.), Kent.[3]
*Rockland (I.), Ontonagon.
*Rockwood 1, Wayne.
*Rodney 2, Mecosta.
*Rogers 1 (I., c. h., o.), Presque Isle.[3]
*Rogersville 1, Genesee.
*Rollin, Lenawee.
*Romeo 4 (I.), Macomb.[3]
*Romulus 3, Wayne.
*Roscommon 1 (I., c. h., o.), Roscommon.[3]
*Rosebush 3, Isabella.
*Rose Center, Oakland.
*Rose City 1 (I.), Ogemaw.[3]
*Rosedale, Chippewa.
*Roselawn, Ontonagon.
*Ross 1, Kent.
*Rothbury 1, Oceana.
*Royal Oak 3 (I.), Oakland.[2]
*Rubicon, Ontonagon.
*Rudyard 1 (I.), Chippewa.[3]
*Rumely, Alger.
Ruse, Marquette.
*Rushton 2, Livingston.
*Ruth 2, Huron.
*Saginaw 6 (I., o.), Saginaw.[1]
*Saginaw, West Side 4 (I., c. h., o.), Saginaw.[1]
*Sagola, Dickinson.
*St. Charles 4 (I., o.), Saginaw.[3]
*St. Clair 4 (I., o.), St. Clair.[2]
*St. Clair Heights (I.), Wayne.
*St. Helen, Roscommon.
*St. Ignace (I., c. h., o.), Mackinac.[3]
*St. Jacques, Delta.
*St. James, Charlevoix.
*St. Johns 11 (I., c. h., o.), Clinton.[2]
*St. Joseph 2 (I., c. h., o.), Berrien.[1]
*St. Louis 5 (I., o.), Gratiot.[2]

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Salem 1, Washtenaw.
*Saline 4 (I.), Washtenaw.[3]
*Samaria 1, Monroe.
*Sand Bay, Mackinac.
*Sandcreek 1, Lenawee.
*Sand Lake 3 (I.), Kent.[3]
*Sand River, Marquette.
*Sands, Marquette.
*Sandusky 5 (I., c. h.), Sanilac.[3]
*Sanford, Midland.
*Sans Souci, St. Clair.
*Saranac 4 (I., o.), Ionia.[3]
*Sauble, Lake.
*Saugatuck (I.), Allegan.[3]
*Sault Sainte Marie 2 (I., c. h., o.), Chippewa.[1]

STATION.

Canal.

*Saunders, Iron.
*Sawyer, Berrien.
*Schaffer, Delta.
*Schomberg, Leelanau.
*Schoolcraft 3 (I.), Kalamazoo.[3]
*Scofield, Monroe.
*Scotts 2, Kalamazoo.
*Scottsville 4 (I.), Mason.[3]
*Sears 1, Osceola.
*Sebewaing 3 (I., o.), Huron.[3]
*Secord, Gladwin.
*Seewhy, Chippewa.
*Selkirk, Ogemaw.
*Seneca 1, Lenawee.
*Seney, Schoolcraft.
*Shaftsburg 1, Shiawassee.
*Sharon, Kalkaska.
*Shelby 4 (I., o.), Oceana.[3]
*Shelbyville 1, Allegan.
*Shelldrake, Chippewa.
*Shepardsville, Clinton.
*Shepherd 5 (I.), Isabella.[3]
*Sheridan 3 (I., o.), Montcalm.[3]
*Sherman 1, Wexford.
*Sherwood 3 (I.), Branch.
*Shiloh 1, Ionia.
*Shingleton, Alger.
*Shultz 1, Barry.
*Sibley, Wayne.
*Sidnaw, Houghton.
*Sidney 1, Montcalm.
*Sigma, Kalkaska.
Sigsbee, Crawford.
*Siloam, Iosco.
Silver, Houghton.
Silvercreek, Allegan.
*Silverwood 2, Tuscola.
*Sister Lakes, Van Buren.
*Sixlakes 1, Montcalm.
*Skandia 1, Marquette.
*Skanee, Baraga.
*Skeels, Gladwin.
*Slocum, Muskegon.
*Smiths Creek 2, St. Clair.
*Smyrna 1, Ionia.
*Snover 4, Sanilac.
*Sodus 1, Berrien.
*Soldiers Home, Kent.
*Somerset, Hillsdale.
*Somerset Center, Hillsdale.
*Soo Junction, Luce.
South Bay City, Sta. B., Bay.
*South Boardman 2, Kalkaska.
*Southbranch, Ogemaw.
*South Haven 5 (I., o.), Van Buren.[2]
*South Lyon 1 (I., o.), Oakland.[3]
*South Manitou, Leelanau.
*South Range (I., o.), Houghton.[3]
*South Rockwood 1, Monroe.
*Spalding, Menominee.
*Sparr, Otsego.
*Sparta 4 (I.), Kent.[3]
*Spencer, Kalkaska.
*Spring Arbor 1, Jackson.
*Spring Lake 2 (I.), Ottawa.[3]
*Springport 3 (I., o.), Jackson.[3]
*Spring Vale, Charlevoix.
*Spruce 1, Alcona.
*Stack, Marquette.
*Stalwart, Chippewa.
*Stambaugh (I., o.), Iron.[3]
*Standish 3 (I., c. h., o.), Arenac.[3]
*Stanton 5 (I., c. h., o.), Montcalm.[3]
*Stanwood 2, Mecosta.
*Star City, Missaukee.
*Steiner, Monroe.
*Stephenson 3 (I., o.), Menominee.[3]
*Sterling 2 (I.), Arenac.[3]
*Steuben, Schoolcraft.
*Stevensville 1, Berrien.
*Stirlingville, Chippewa.
*Stittsville, Missaukee.
*Stockbridge 5 (I., o.), Ingham.[3]
*Stonington 1, Delta.
*Strasburg, Monroe.
*Strathmoor, Wayne.
*Strom, Gogebic.
*Stronach, Manistee.
*Strongs, Chippewa.
*Sturgis 5 (I., o.), St. Joseph.[2]
*Sullivan, Muskegon.
*Summit City 1, Grand Traverse.
*Sumner 2, Gratiot.
*Sunfield 2 (I., o.), Eaton.[3]
*Suttons Bay 2 (I.), Leelanau.[3]
*Swan Creek 1, Saginaw.
*Swanson, Menominee.
*Swartz Creek 3, Genesee.
*Tallman, Mason.
*Tapiola, Houghton.
Taquaminon, Chippewa.
*Tawas Beach (a), Iosco.
*Tawas City 3 (I., c. h., o.), Iosco.[3]
*Tecumseh 4 (I., o.), Lenawee.[2]
*Tekonsha 4 (I., o.), Calhoun.[3]
*Temperance 2, Monroe.
*Temple, Clare.
*Thomas, Oakland.
*Thomaston, Gogebic.
*Thompson (I., o.), Schoolcraft.
*Thompsonville 2 (I., o.), Benzie.[3]
*Three Oaks 3 (I., o.), Berrien.[2]
*Three Rivers 5 (I., o.), St. Joseph.[2]
*Tipton 2, Lenawee.
*Tobins Harbor (a), Keweenaw.
*Toivola, Houghton.
Toledo Beach (a), Monroe.
*Topaz, Ontonagon.
*Topinabee 1, Cheboygan.
*Tower, Cheboygan.
*Traverse City 7 (I., c. h., o.), Grand Traverse.[1]
*Trenary, Alger.
*Trenton 1 (I., o.), Wayne.[3]
*Trimountain (I.), Houghton.
*Trombly (a), Chippewa.
*Trout Creek, Ontonagon.
*Trout Lake, Chippewa.
*Troy, Oakland.
*Trufant 1 (I.), Montcalm.
*Turin, Marquette.
*Turner 2, Arenac.
*Tuscola, Tuscola.
*Tustin 3 (I.), Osceola.[3]
*Twecoma, Gogebic.
*Twining 2, Arenac.
*Twin Lake 1, Muskegon.
*Tyre 2, Sanilac.
*Ubly 3 (I.), Huron.[3]
*Union City 5 (I., o.), Branch.[3]
*Union Pier, Berrien.
*Unionville 4 (I., o.), Tuscola.[3]
*Uno, Delta.
*Utica 3 (I., o.), Macomb.[3]
*Valley Center 1, Sanilac.
*Van, Emmet.
*Vandalia 2, Cass.
*Vanderbilt 1, Otsego.
*Vassar 8 (I.), Tuscola.[3]
*Vermilion, Chippewa.
*Vermontville 4 (I.), Eaton.[3]
Verncroft, Roscommon.
*Vernon, Shiawassee.
*Verona, Gogebic.
*Vestaburg 2 (o.), Montcalm.

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Concluded.

*Vickeryville 1, Montcalm.
*Vicksburg 5 (I.), Kalamazoo.[3]
*Victoria, Ontonagon.
*Viola, Mackinac.
*Vriesland, Ottawa.
*Vulcan 1 (I., o.), Dickinson.[3]
*Wabaningo (a), Muskegon.
*Wacousta, Clinton.
*Wahjamega, Tuscola.
Wah Wah Soo (a), Otsego.
*Wainola, Ontonagon.
*Wakefield (I., o.), Gogebic.[3]
*Wakelee, Cass.
*Waldron 2, Hillsdale.
*Walhalla 1, Mason.
*Walkers Point, Mackinac.
*Walkerville 3 (I.), Oceana.[3]
*Wallace 2, Menominee.
*Walled Lake 2, Oakland.
*Wallin, Benzie.
*Walloon Lake, Charlevoix.
*Walton, Grand Traverse.
*Waltz 1, Wayne.
*Warren 2, Macomb.
*Wasepi, St. Joseph.
*Washington 2, Macomb.
*Waterford, Oakland.
*Waterloo, Jackson.
*Watersmeet, Gogebic.
*Watervliet 3 (I., o.), Berrien.[3]
*Watrousville, Tuscola.
*Watton, Baraga.
*Waucedah, Dickinson.
*Wayland 2 (I.), Allegan.[3]
*Wayne 3 (I., o.), Wayne.[3]
*Weadock, Cheboygan.
*Webberville 3 (I.), Ingham.[3]
*Weidman 2, Isabella.
*Wells, Delta.
*Wellston, Manistee.
*Wequetonsing (a), Emmet.
*West Branch 3 (I., c. h.), Ogemaw.[3]
Western Market Sta., Wayne.
West Fort Sta., Wayne.
*West Olive 3, Ottawa.
*Weston 1, Lenawee.
*Westphalia, Clinton.
*Wetmore, Alger.
*Wheeler 3, Gratiot.
*White Cloud 5 (I., c. h.), Newaygo.[3]
*Whitefish Point, Chippewa.
*Whitehall 2 (I., o.), Muskegon.[3]
*White Pigeon 4 (I., o.), St. Joseph.[3]
*White Pine Mine, Ontonagon.
*Whitmore Lake 1, Washtenaw.
*Whitney, Menominee.
*Whittaker, Washtenaw.
*Whittemore 2, Iosco.
*Wilber, Iosco.
*Williams, Kalamazoo.
*Williamsburg 2, Grand Traverse.
*Williamston 5 (I.), Ingham.[3]
*Willis 1, Washtenaw.
Willwalk, Chippewa.
*Wilmot 2, Tuscola.
*Wilson 1, Menominee.
Wilwin, Mackinac.
Winde, Delta.
Wingleton, Lake.
*Winn, Isabella.
*Winona, Houghton.
*Winters, Alger.
*Witch Lake, Marquette.
*Wixom 1, Oakland.
*Wolverine 1 (I.), Cheboygan.[3]
*Woodbury, Eaton.
*Woodland 3, Barry.[3]
*Woodlawn (I.), Delta.
*Woodville 1, Newaygo.
*Wyandotte 2 (I., o.), Wayne.[2]
*Wyman, Montcalm.
*Yale 6 (I., o.), St. Clair.[3]
*Yalmar, Marquette.
*Yorkville 1 (a), Kalamazoo.
*Ypsilanti 5 (I., o.), Washtenaw.[2]
*Yuma, Wexford.
Zeba, Baraga.
*Zeeland 5 (I.), Ottawa.[2]

(a) Summer office.

RAILROADS OF MICHIGAN.

STATIONS AND DISTANCES.

ANN ARBOR R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Toledo	0	Durand	96	Park Lake	213
Alexis	5	Vernon	99	McBain	217
Temperance	9	Corunna	104	Lucas	221
Samaria	11	Owosso	107	Cadillac	227
Lulu	17	West Haven	114	Millersville	230
Federman	19	Carland	116	Bunyea	234
Dundee	22	Elsie	120	Boon	238
Azalia	27	Bannister	124	Harrietta	245
Milan	31	Ashley	128	Yuma	249
Urania	37	North Star	134	Mesick	254
Pittsfield	41	Ithaca	138	Claggett's	256
Ann Arbor	45	Alma	145	Bagnall	258
Bell	47	Forest Hill	150	Harlan	262
Osmer	51	Shepherd	156	Pomona	265
Whitmore Lake	57	Mt. Pleasant	164	Copemish	268
Hamburg	59	Rosebush	171	Thompsonville	270
Lakeland	62	Clare	179	Homestead	278
Chilson	67	Farwell	184	Beulah	283
Annpere	72	Lake George	194	Alberta	290
Howell	74	Clarence	198	Frankfort	292
Oak Grove	80	Temple	201	Menominee	372
Cohoctah	85	Pennock's	204	Manistique	392
Byron	89	Marion	209		

ARCADIA AND BETSEY RIVER RAILWAY CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Arcadia	0	Butwell	8	Humphrey	14
State Road	1	Saile	10	Springdale	15
Sorenson	4	Glover's Lake	12	Henry	17
Malcom	7				

BLANEY & SOUTHERN RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Blaney	0	Limestone	4	Blaney Junction	7

BOYNE CITY, GAYLORD & ALPENA R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Boyne City	0	Marl	36	Dobbins	59
Doyle	4	Johnston	37	Lutes	61
Moore	6	Nizer	39	Rust	63
Boyne Falls	7	Gibbs	40	Connors	65
Spur 3	10	Galt	41	Cahoon	67
Orville	11	Meaford	46	Canfield	69
North Elmira	13	Green	49	Rayburn	71
Mosher	15	Anderson	50	Spratt	74
Hallock	17	Larson	51	Stinsons	77
Cameron	20	Atlanta	52	Harron	79
Gaylord	23	Kingsland	54	McHarg	81
Spar	28	Watson	57	Hillman Crossing	85
Shultz	32	Hoey	58	Alpena	92

CHICAGO, KALAMAZOO & SAGINAW RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Kalamazoo	0	Milo	15	Hastings	31
East Cooper	5	Delton	18	Coats Grove	37
Richland Junction	10	Cloverdale	21	Woodland	41
Cressey	12	Shultz	25	Woodbury	45

CHICAGO, MILWAUKEE & ST. PAUL RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Milwaukee	0	Amasa	251	Mass	305
Iron Mountain	207	Net River	262	Riddle Junction	307
Traders Junction	210	Parks Siding	264	Rockland	312
Merriman	214	Tunis	270	Woods Spur	318
Granite Bluff	216	Sidnaw	278	Ontonagon	324
Randville	220	Frost	289	Green	330
Sagola	227	Findlay Junction	290	Spies Spur	333
Channing	230	Pori	297	Camp Tolfree	337
Kelso	239	Hubbells Mill	299	White Pine Junction	341
Ponca	240	Wasas	301	White Pine	343
Balsam	247	McKeever	304		

CHAMPION LINE.

Channing	0	Witbeck	14	Milwaukee Junction	24
Floodwood	8	Republic	22	Champion	31
Witch Lake	11				

IRON RIVER LINE.

Kelso	0	Chicago Mine	19	Stambaugh	28
Crystal Falls	7	Bates Junction	26	Iron River	29
Fortune Lake	12				

CHICAGO & NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY.

PENINSULA DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Green Bay, Wis	0	Bark River	103	Little Lake	155
Menominee	51	Narenta	106	Swanzy	158
Wallace	66	Ford River	108	Sands	164
Ingalls	70	Escanaba	115	Cascade	169
Stephenson	72	Larch	118	Negaunee	177
Daggett	76	W. Gladstone	121	Ishpeming	180
Talbot	79	Brampton	127	Clowry	192
Bagley	82	Winde	131		
Carney	85	Beaver	132	Wabik	195
Nadeau	86	Campbell	134	Champion	196
Powers	92	Rock	139		
Spalding	93	Lathrop	144	Michigamme	202
Wilson	97	McFarlands	147		
Indian Town	100	Helena	149	Republic	204
Harris	101				

WATERSMEET LINE.

Powers	0	River Siding	32	Saunders	62
Hermansville	4	Pulp	34	Palatka	65
Clytie	6	Spread Eagle	36	Caspian	66
Cunard	8	Hematite	40	Stambaugh	67
Summit	11	Commonwealth	41	Iron River	68
Waucedah	12	Florence	42	Hazel	75
Loretto	15	Ridgetop	43	Beechwood	76
Vulcan	19	Brule	45	Basswood	82
Norway	21	Stager	48	Elmwood	87
Quinnesec	25	Naults	55	Tamarack	96
Iron Mountain	29	Pentoga	57	Watersmeet	103
Antoine	30	Cadiz	59		

CHICAGO & NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY.—Concluded.

CRYSTAL FALLS BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Stager	0			Great Western	11
Mastodon	2	Panola	5	Balsam	19
		Crystal Falls	9	Amasa	24
Alpha	5				

METROPOLITAN BRANCH.

Narenta	0	Whitney	10	Hardwood	28
Tesch	3	Dryads	13	Foster City	30
Shafer	4	La Branch	15	Spruce	33
Alecto	5	Faunus	17	Metropolitan	36
Perronville	7	Hylas	26		

MONICO JUNCTION TO HURLEY VIA ASHLAND DIVISION.

Monico, Wis	0	Wellington	78	Verona	100
State Line	44	Marenisco	82	Ramsay	101
Watersmeet	52	Dunham	87	Bessemer	104
Turtle	63	Hartleys	89	Siemens	106
Thayer	67	Wakefield	98	Ironwood	110
Gogebic	70	Siding 339	99	Hurley, Wis	111

NORTH ESCANABA AND ANTOINE VIA PENINSULA DIVISION.

No. Escanaba	0	Oro	22	Appleton Mine	39
Tesch	11	Siding 4	30	Siding 5	42
Siding 2	14	Sturgeon	38	Antoine	53

CINCINNATI NORTHERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Jackson	0	Cement City	13	Hudson	30
Lyonette	4	Addison Junction	19	Prattville	36
Ackerson Lake	6	Manitou Beach	21	Waldron	39
Clark's Lake	10	Rollin	25	Cincinnati	243

CLEVELAND, CINCINNATI, CHICAGO & ST. LOUIS RY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Benton Harbor	0	Berrien Centre	15	M. C. Wye	26
Sodus	7	Fairland	19	Beebe	29
Hartman	10	Niles	24	Louisville, Ky	303
Eau Claire	13				

COPPER RANGE R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Houghton	0	Greenland Junction	40	Hubbell	9
Shops	1	Greenland	42	So. Lake Linden	9
Atlantic	5	Greenland Junction	40	Grove	10
Mill Mine	6	Peppard	41	Lake Linden	11
South Range	7	McKeever	42	Calumet Junction	15
Baltic	8	Mass	43	Calumet	17
Trimountain	9	Rockland	50	Calumet Junction	15
Painesdale	10	Ontonagon	62	Yandell	16
Ricedale	14	Laurium	3	Copper City	18
Toivola	16	Hancock	0.4	Nichols	19
Stonington	18	Green	2	Fulton	19
Donken	21	Dollar Bay	4	Mohawk	20
Elm River	23	Point Mills Junction	5	Fulton	19
Lake Gerald	24	Senter	9	Hebards	23
Twin Lakes	25	Point Mills Junction	5	Traverse	26
Lake Roland	26	Mason	6	Snowshoe	28
Winona	28	Mills	8	Gay	32
Stratton	31				
Seager	32				
Lake Mine	39				

COPPER RANGE R. R.—Concluded.

LAKE SHORE BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.
Mill Mine Junction	0
Obenhoff	3
Salmon Trout	5
Redridge Junction	7
Redridge	8
Stanwood	8
Edgmere Junction	9
Beacon Hill	10
Freda	11
Freda Park	11
Houghton	7

DETROIT, BAY CITY & WESTERN RAILROAD CO.

Stations.	Miles.
Bay City	0
Center Ave	2
Raby	4
Farleigh	7
Quanicassee	11
Bradleyville	13
Sharpville	15
Downing	16
Akron	19
Mitchells	22
Caro	29
Daytona	35
Wilmot	40
Hemans	45
Decker	47
Snover	52
Elmer	54
Sandusky	60
Watertown	65
Stillson	68
Peck	71
Keer	75
Roseburg	78
Erb	80
Fargo	85
Baird	88
Ruby	90
Wadham	96
Port Huron	102
Marysville	103
St. Clair	110
Marine City	118

DETROIT & CHARLEVOIX R. R.

Stations.	Miles.
Frederic	0
Smiths	4
Fayette	8
West Wye Switch	11
Deward	12
West Wye Switch	11
Blue Lake Junction	15
Mancelona Road	16
Lake Harold	20
Alba	25
Shepards	29
Green River	30
Graves' Camp	33
Jordan River	35
Marble	36
East Jordan	43

DETROIT & MACKINAC RAILWAY CO.

SOUTH DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.
Bay City	0
Foss	2
North Bay City	3
Tobico	7
Linwood Park	10
Linwood	12
Lengsville	14
Michie	16
Pinconning	20
Saganing	26
Pine River	29
Omer	34
Twining	39
Turner	42
Emery Junction	49
McIvor	51
Marks	54
Alabaster Junction	57
Tawas City	60
East Tawas	61
Tawas Beach Jct	62
Tawas Beach	63
Kunze Siding	67
Au Sable and Oscoda	74
Au Sable Jct	75
Lincoln Junction	80
Greenbush	86
Harrisville	92
Sturgeon Point	95
Alcona	99
Black River	103
Ossineke	113
Beebe Spur	118
Hillman Junction	124
Alpena	124

NORTH DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.
Alpena	0
Alpena Junction	1
Fletcher Junction	4
Cathro	9
Bolton	12
Polaski	17
Posen	19
Rogers City Jct	20
Metz	25
La Rocque	29
Bunton	32
Big Cut	35
Millersburg	38
Case	42
Onaway	46
Tower	50
Waveland	55
Aloha	65
Inverness	69
Cheboygan	73
Cheboygan Dock	74

ROSE CITY DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.
Emery Junction	0
Coopers Crossing	5
Taft	7
Hale	12
Long Lake	17
Smith Junction	19
South Branch	20
Maltby	22
Lupton	27
Rose City	32

DETROIT & MACKINAC RAILWAY CO.—Concluded.

LINCOLN BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Lincoln Junction	0	Handy	5	Gustin	10
Gravel Pit	2	Mikado	8	Lincoln	14

AU GRES BRANCH.

Omer	0	Souveigny	6	Au Gres	8
Umstead	4				

PRESCOTT DIVISION.

Emery Junction	0	Mills	7	Prescott	12
Whittemore	4				

HILLMAN BRANCH.

Alpena	0	Paxton	9	Selina	16
Hillman Junction	1	Emerson	11	Hillman	23
Kerston	6	Lachine	14		

ROGERS CITY BRANCH.

Posen	0	Orchard	3	Calcite	12
Rogers City Jct	1	Liske	6	Rogers City	15

AU SABLE & NORTHWESTERN BRANCH.

Au Sable	0	Bamfield	27	McCollum	43
Doan	9	Flat Rock	30	Millen	45
Cooke Dam	13	Russell	34	Dew	47
Bryant	18	Hardy	39	Comins	51
Glennie	23				

CURRAN BRANCH.

Hardy	0	Code	2	Curran	4

DETROIT & TOLEDO SHORE LINE RAILROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0	Trenton	22	La Salle	46
West Detroit	9	Rockwood	28	Vienna	51
Delray	11	Chapman	30	Lang, Ohio	57
Ecorse	16	Newport	34	Manhattan Jct., O	59
Wyandotte	18	Monroe	42	Toledo	78
Sibley	21	Cousino	48		

DETROIT, TOLEDO & IRONTON RY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0	Maybee	32	Woodward	62
Ecorse	4	Durban	35	Adrian	64
Wyandotte	7	Raisinville	36	Page	66
Ford	9	Dundee	39	Madison	68
Trenton	10			Sand Creek	72
Flat Rock	18	(L. S. & M. S. Ry.)		Packard	76
Briar Hill	22	Tecumseh	55	Bimo	78
Carleton	24			Napoleon	103
Scofield	30	Birdsall	60		

DULUTH, SOUTH SHORE & ATLANTIC RAILWAY.

BETWEEN SAULT STE. MARIE & MARQUETTE.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Sault Ste. Marie	0	Sage	50	Wetmore	113
Brimley	12	Newberry	59	Munising Junction	117
Wellsburg	19	Dollarville	60	Ridge	120
Raco	20	McMillan	67	Au Train	125
Rexford	25	Danaher	72	Rock River	129
Strongs	32	Seney	80	Deerton	136
Eckerman	35	Driggs	88	Sand River	140
Hulbert	41	Nelsonville	95	Gordons	145
Soo Junction	47	Shingleton	105	Lakewood	151
		Evelyn	109	Marquette	155

DULUTH, SOUTH SHORE & ATLANTIC RAILWAY.—Concluded.

BETWEEN MARQUETTE & NESTORIA.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Marquette	0	Stoneville	19	Champion	31
Eagle Mills	8	Greenwood	21	Michigamme	38
Negaunee	12	Clarksburg	25	Nestoria	46
Ishpeming	15	Humboldt	27		

BETWEEN NESTORIA & DULUTH.

Nestoria	0	Trout Creek	38	Thomaston	87
Vermilac	10	Paynesville	46	Abitosse	91
Covington	14	Bruce's Crossing	49	Bessemer Junction	93
Perch	20	St. Collins	50		
Sidnaw	23	Ewen	54	Bessemer	2
Anthony	27	Groesbeck	63		
Kitchi	29	Bergland	69	Montreal	100
Withey Junction	32	Lake Gogebic	71	State Line	101
Kenton	32	Tula	81	Duluth	217

BETWEEN ST. IGNACE & SOO JUNCTION.

St. Ignace	0	Trout Lake Siding	27	Fiborn	4
Reavie	4	Trout Lake	28		
Moran	11	Fiborn Junction	34	Hendrie	37
Nogi	17			Soo Junction	43
Kenneth	20				

BETWEEN NESTORIA & HOUGHTON.

Nestoria	0	L'Anse	17	Arnheim	32
Summit	7	Baraga	22	Chassell	41
Herman	9	Keweenaw Bay	28	Houghton	49

BETWEEN HUMBOLDT & REPUBLIC.

Humboldt	0	Milwaukee Junction	7	Republic	9

EAST JORDAN & SOUTHERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
East Jordan	0	Chestonia	8	Farmdale	13
Mt. Bliss	4	Hitchcock	11	Bellaire	19
Marble	7				

EMPIRE & SOUTHEASTERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Empire Junction	0	Lake Junction	4	East Empire	9
Peterville	2	Main Top	6	Empire	11

ERIE & MICHIGAN RY. & NAVIGATION CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Alabaster	0	Grise	4	Tawas City	8
Robinson	1	Alabaster Junction	5	East Tawas	9
Slingerland	2				

ESCANABA & LAKE SUPERIOR R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Wells	0	Cornell	13	McRae	41
Groos	2	Kingsley	17	Lindsley	42
Bichler	3	Woodlawn	18	Ward	45
Escanaba	4	Hendricks	22	Ralph	46
Chandler Falls	5	Watson	26	Henderson	49
Gladstone Crossing	6	Mashek	30	Turner	53
Chandler	10	Reade	34	Turner Jct	54
Grant	11	Northland	36	Golden	60
Marrangers	11	Alfred	39	Channing	64
Salva	12				

BETWEEN NORTHLAND & KATES.

Northland	0	Gleason	6	Kates	17
Ross	4				

GRAND RAPIDS & INDIANA R. R.

NORTHERN DIVISION.—BETWEEN MACKINAW CITY AND GRAND RAPIDS.

Stations.	Miles.
Mackinaw City	0
Carp Lake	7
Levering	11
Van	14
Pellston	17
Brutus	21
Alanson	25
Oden	28
Conway	30
Kegomic	33
Bay View	34
Petoskey	35
Clarion	43
Boyne Falls	51
Elmira	60
Simons	65
Alba	68
Wetzel	72
Mancelona	75
Antrim	76
Westwood	79
Leetsville	83
Kalkaska	88
Crofton	93
So. Boardman	96
Fife Lake	102
Walton Junction	107
Haire	112
Manton	116
Gilbert	118
Missaukee Junction	124
Cadillac	128
Hobart	134
Osceola Junction	136
Tustin	140
LeRoy	145
Dewings	148
Ashton	150
Orono	153
Reed City	157
Crapo	162
Paris	164
Upper Big Rapids	169
Big Rapids	170
Stanwood	179
Borland	182
Morley	185
Reynolds	188
Howard City	192
Maple Hill	193
Hiram	196
Pierson	197
Sand Lake	199
Cedar Springs	205
Edgerton	209
Rockford	212
Childsdale	213
Belmont	216
Comstock Park	220
Fuller (G. T. Jct.)	223
Bridge Street	225
Grand Rapids	226

SOUTHERN DIVISION.—BETWEEN GRAND RAPIDS AND KALAMAZOO.

Stations.	Miles.
Grand Rapids	0
Fisher	7
Carlisle	9
Ross	13
Moline	16
Wayland	21
Bradley	24
Shelbyville	27
Martin	31
Montieth	32
Plainwell	37
Cooper	43
M. C. Crossing	48
Kalamazoo	49

BETWEEN KALAMAZOO & FORT WAYNE.

Stations.	Miles.
Kalamazoo	0
Indian Field	5
Austin Lake	7
Vicksburg	12
Portage	17
Mendon	21
Wasepi	27
Nottawa	28
Perrin	31
Sturgis	36
Ft. Wayne, Indiana	93

HARBOR SPRINGS BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.
Kegomic	0
Ramona Park	3
Roaring Brook	4
We-que-ton-sing	4
Harbor Springs	6

MISSAUKEE BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.
Missaukee Junction	0
Round Lake	5
Wagner	6
Missaukee Park	9
Sandstown	11
Veneer Junction	15
Mynnings	18
Ardis Junction	19
Ardis	22
Cummer	24
Merritt	25
Reedsburg	31
Michelson	32
Round Lake	5
Jennings	8
Sandstown	11
Lake City	12
Veneer Junction	15
Hecker	16
Falmouth	20

MUSKEGON BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.
Grand Rapids	0
Bridge Street	1
Muskegon Junction	3
Kinney	7
Herrington	11
Reno	13
Conklin	17
Ravenna	22
Sullivan	28
Opdyke	30
Cloverville	33
Muskegon Heights	38
Muskegon	40

TRAVERSE CITY BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.
Walton Junction	0
Holmes	4
Summit City	6
Kingsley	9
Mayfield	12
Slights	17
Keystone	19
Traverse City	26

GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY SYSTEM.

(Western Lines.)

MICHIGAN AIR LINE DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Jackson	0	Hamburg	38	Amy	74
M. C. Crossing	1	Rushton	44	Rochester	79
Root's	8	South Lyon	47	D. & B. C. Crossing	80
Henrietta	11	New Hudson	51	Gravel Pit Switch	84
Munith	13	Wixom	55	Washington	86
Stockbridge	18	Walled Lake	58	Romeo	92
Gregory	23	Orchard Lake	66	Armada	98
Anderson	27	M. A. L. Crossing	70	Main Street	105
Pinckney	31	Pontiac	71	Richmond	106
Lakeland	36				

BETWEEN WEST DETROIT & MILWAUKEE JUNCTION.

West Detroit	0	Woodward Ave	4	Milwaukee Junction	5
Avery Ave	2	Brush St. Crossing	4		

GRAND TRUNK WESTERN RAILWAY.

Port Huron	0	Flint	66	Penfield	153
Tunnel Yard	3	Otterburn	72	Nichols Yard	158
Tappan	4	Swartz Creek	74	Battle Creek	159
Sunnyside	10	Duffield	79	Renton	167
Goodells	13	Durand	82	Climax	171
Emmett	18	Bancroft	87	Scotts	176
Capac	26	Morrice	94	Pavilion	179
Imlay City	34	Perry	96	Indian Lake	181
Attica	38	Shaftsburg	100	Vicksburg	183
Lapeer	46	Haslett	107	Schoolcraft	189
Elba	53	Trowbridge	112	Chamberlains	195
Davison	57	Lansing	115	Marcellus	200
Belsay	61	Millett	120	Wakelee	204
		Potterville	127	Penn	208
South Flint	65	Charlotte	133	Cassopolis	213
Torrey	69	Olivet	141	Edwardsburg	222
Swartz Creek	74	Bellevue	147	Chicago	336

KALAMAZOO & PAVILION DIVISION.

Pavilion	0	Kealey	4	Kalamazoo	11
Pomeroy	3				

CHICAGO, DETROIT & CANADA G. T. JUNCTION RAILWAY.

Detroit	0	Mount Olivet	8	Richmond	38
Gratiot Ave	2	Fraser	16	Columbus	45
L. S. & M. S. Jct	3	Mt. Clemens	22	Smith's Creek	48
Milwaukee Junction	4	Chesterfield	26	Tappan	55
M. C. Crossing	5	New Haven	32	Port Huron	57
Forest Lawn	7				

CINCINNATI, SAGINAW & MACKINAW RAILWAY.

Durand	0	Verne Mine Junction	28	McClures	45
Lennon	6	Fosters	30	Melbourne	46
Flushing	13	Orville	33	Interurban Crossing	48
Clay Track	14	Saginaw	39	Brooks	50
Brent Creek	17	Genesee Ave	40	Salzburg	51
Montrose	21	Mershon's	41	Bay City	53
Burt	25	Carrollton	42	North Bay City	55
Verne	27	Zilwaukee	44	Wenona Beach	59

GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY SYSTEM.—Concluded.

(Western Lines.)

DETROIT, GRAND HAVEN & MILWAUKEE RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0	Fenton	51	Ionia	124
Gratiot Ave	2	Paxton	54	State Prison	126
L. S. & M. S. Crossing	3	Linden	55	Saranac	133
Milwaukee Junction	4	Gaines	63	Lowell	139
Highland Park	7	Durand	67	Ada	148
State Fair	9	Vernon	70	Dewey	152
Royal Oak	13	Corunna	76	Grand Rapids	158
Birmingham	18	Owosso	79	Fuller	159
Pontiac	26	Owosso Junction	79	Marne	167
Drayton Plains	31	Burton	84	Coopersville	173
Waterford	33	Ovid	89	Dennison	176
Windiate	34	Shepardsville	92	Nunica	180
Clarkston	35	St. Johns	98	Spring Lake	186
Andersonville	39	Fowler	108	Ferrysburg	187
Davisburg	42	Pewamo	113	Grand Haven	189
Holly	47	Muir	118		

PONTIAC, OXFORD & NORTHERN BRANCH.

Pontiac	0	Lum	39	Cass City	74
Eames	6	King's Mill	43		
Randall Beach	9	North Branch	49	Gagetown	80
Oxford	14	Clifford	55	Owendale	85
Shoup	18	Kingston	62	Linkville	87
Leonard	21	Wilmot	65	Pigeon	92
Dryden	27	Deford	69	Caseville	100
Imlay City	33				

CASS CITY & BAD AXE DIVISION.

Cass City	0	Greenleaf	8	McIntyre	14
Polmantier	5	Atwater	11	Bad Axe	19

ASHLEY & MUSKEGON DIVISION.

Muskegon	0	Saxon	31	Virgil	65
Jefferson Street	1	Reeds	34	Sheridan	66
Simpson	3	Cedar Springs	40	Vickeryville	71
Halls	12	Sheffield	43	Butternut	74
Moorland	14	Evans	45	Carson City	77
Hines Crossing	17	Harvard	47	Middleton	84
Slocum	19	Lincoln Lake	50	Perrinton	85
Harrisburg	21	Greenville	56	Pompeii	89
Gooding	26	Eureka Place	58	Ola	91
Sparta	30	Millers	61	Ashley	96

HOUGHTON, CHASSELL & SOUTHWESTERN RAILWAY.

MAIN LINE.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Merrill	2	Worham	2	Otter Junction	3

LOGGING BRANCH.

Portage Crossing..... 0 | River Crossing..... 3

KALAMAZOO, LAKE SHORE & CHICAGO RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Kalamazoo	0	Lawton	17	Toquin	43
Oshtemo	5	Paw Paw	22		
Brighton	7	Barrison	23	Covert	47
Rix	8	Benway	24	Packard	50
Walker	9	Lake Cora	27	Fruitland	52
Eassom	10	Lawrence	31	Cableton	54
Mattawan	13	Hartford	38	South Haven	55
Newbre	15				

KEWEENAW CENTRAL RAILROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Calumet	0	Mohawk	7		
So. Kearsarge	2	Ojibway	10	Crestview Junction	0
Wolverine	3	Cliff	12	Phoenix Mine	1
No. Kearsarge	4	Crestview Junction	14	Crestview	2
Allouez	5				
Copper City	5	Phoenix	14		

THE NEW YORK CENTRAL RAILROAD COMPANY.

MICHIGAN DIVISION.—OLD ROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Toledo	0	Clayton	43	Quincy	82
Ottawa Lake	15	Hudson	50	Coldwater	88
Riga	20	Pittsford	56	Batavia	93
Blissfield	22	Osseo	60	Bronson	99
Grosvenor	25	Hillsdale	66	Burr Oak	106
				Sturgis	112
Palmyra	26	Fort Wayne Jct	70		
Lenawee Junction	28	Jonesville	70	Klinger Lake	118
				White Pigeon	124
Adrian	32	Allen	75	Chicago	243
Cadmus	40				

DETROIT BRANCH.

Toledo	0	Newport	31	Wyandotte	47
Vienna	14	Rockwood	37	Ecorse	50
La Salle	19	Trenton	43	River Rouge	53
Monroe	24	Sibley	44	Detroit	58

MONROE BRANCH.

Adrian	0	Sisson	10	Ida	24
Lenawee Junction	4	Deerfield	13	Strasburg	27
		Petersburg	16	Monroe	33
Wellsville	7	Federman	21		

FAYETTE BRANCH.

Adrian	0	Grosvenor	8	Weston	19
Lenawee Junction	4			Morenci	26
		Ogden	12	Ritters	29
Palmyra	6	Jasper	16	Fayette, Ohio	33

FORT WAYNE BRANCH.

Jackson	0	Mosherville	19		
Wilson's	7	Jonesville	25	Bankers	33
Horton	10	Ft. Wayne Junction	25	Reading	38
Hanover	14			Montgomery	43
		Hillsdale	29	Ft. Wayne, Ind	99
Stony Point	16				

JACKSON BRANCH.

Jackson	0	Manchester	21	Tecumseh Jct	34
Eldred	6	River Raisin	25	Sutton	38
Napoleon	10	Clinton	29	Lenawee Junction	42
Norvell	14	Tecumseh	33	Adrian	47

LANSING BRANCH.

Lansing	0	Charlesworth	22	Homer	46
Packard	5	Springport	27	Litchfield	53
Dimondale	8	Devereaux	31	Jonesville	60
Kingsland	12	Albion	37	Ft. Wayne Jct	61
Eaton Rapids	17	Condit	43	Hillsdale	65

THE NEW YORK CENTRAL RAILROAD COMPANY.—Concluded.

GRAND RAPIDS BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
White Pigeon	0	Kalamazoo	37	Hopkins	69
Constantine	4	Cooper	42	Hilliards	73
Florence	7	Argenta	46	Dorr	77
Three Rivers	11	Plainwell	48	Herps	80
Moorepark	16	Otsego	52	Byron Center	83
Flowerfield	20	Abronia	56	Wentworth	89
Schoolcraft	23	Allegan	62	Eagle Mills	93
Portage	30	Miner Lake	65	Grand Rapids	95

GOSHEN & MICHIGAN BRANCH.

Findley	0	Sturgis	7	Goshen, Ind	36

YPSILANTI BRANCH.

Ypsilanti	0			Somerset Centre	45
Pittsfield Junction	7	Watkins	30	Jerome	49
Saline	11	Brooklyn	36		
Bridgewater	17	Woodstock	41	North Adams	54
Manchester	24	Somerset	43	Hillsdale	61

MOSCOW TO DUNDEE.

Moscow	0	Devil's Lake	13		
Jerome	3	Onsted	18	Ridgeway	36
		Pentecost	22	Britton	37
Baker	5	Tipton	25	Rea	43
Addison	10	Tecumseh Jct	31	Dundee	47
Addison Junction	11				

LAKE SUPERIOR & ISHPEMING R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Barnes	0	Negaunee	8	Dead River	17
North Lake	4	Maas Mine	9	Forestville	21
Ishpeming	6	Finnegan	11	West Yard	24
Ishpeming Yard	7	Eagle Mills	14	Presque Isle	25

LUDINGTON & NORTHERN RAILWAY (*a*).

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Ludington	0	Epworth	3	North Epworth	4
Cemetery	2	Lincoln Fields	3		

MANISTEE & NORTHEASTERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Manistee	0	Kaleva	20	Interlochen	45
Wealthy	6	River Branch Jct	22	Platte River	49
Douglas	8				
Onekama Junction	10	Grayling	101	Lake Ann	52
				Cedar Run	55
Onekama	13	Lemon Lake	25	Solon	59
		Copemish	29		
Onekama Junction	10	Nessen City	33	Fouch	62
Norwalk	12	Karlin	39	Hatch's Crossing	64
Chief Lake	15	Pine Park	43	Traverse City	70
Bear Creek	18				

MANISTEE RIVER DIVISION.

Kaleva	0	Baxter	31	McGee	52
Marilla	7	Walton	39	O'Neil	58
Miners	12	Springfield	44	Sigma	61
Claggetts	15	Deiberts	49	Riverview	71
Glengarry	17	Rowley	50	Grayling	79
Buckley	24				

(*a*) Summer only.

MANISTEE & NORTHEASTERN R. R.—Concluded.

PLATTE RIVER BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Platte River	0	Hayes	7	Honor	11
Allyn	4	Cruse	9	Empire Junction	17

PROVEMONT BRANCH.

Solon	0	Bodus	8	Elton	11
Cedar City	3	Schombergs	9	Provemont	15

MANISTIQUE & LAKE SUPERIOR R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Manistique	0	Spur 15 (Camp 86)	15	Richardson	33
Manistique River	2	Steuben	22	Shingleton	37
Spruceville	6	Gravel Pit	23	Doty	41
Hartman	7	Spur 24	26		
Hiawatha	11	Klondike	26	Manistique	0
Beesons	14	Scotts	29	Manistique Wharf	1

MCNEIL BRANCH.

Manistique	0	Cooper (Camp 74)	34	Doyle Y	35
Scotts	29				

HIAWATHA SPUR.

Manistique	0	Hiawatha	11	Hiawatha Mill	14

MICHIGAN CENTRAL.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Chicago	0	Kalamazoo Jct	142	Francisco	224
Grand Beach	63	Comstock	146	Chelsea	231
New Buffalo	66	Galesburg	151	Four Mile Lake	234
Three Oaks	74	Augusta	155	Dexter	239
Galien	79	Battle Creek	165	Delhi	243
				Ann Arbor	248
Dayton	82	Wheatfield	171	Geddes	252
Buchanan	87	Ceresco	173	Ypsilanti	256
Niles	93	Marshall	178	Wiard	258
				Denton	261
Pokagon	100	Marengo	184	Sheldon	263
Dowagiac	106	Albion	190	Wayne Jct	267
Glenwood	112	Bath Mills	193	Wayne	268
Decatur	117	Parma	199	Eloise	270
Lawton	125	Jackson	210	Inkster	272
Mattawan	129	Jackson Jct	211	Dearborn	275
Miller	135			Car Shops	282
Kalamazoo	142	Leoni	217	West Detroit	282
		Grass Lake	220	Detroit	284

SOUTH BEND DIVISION.

Niles	0	Bertrand	5	South Bend, Ind	12
Niles (Main St.)	2	Notre Dame	10		

SOUTH HAVEN DIVISION.

Kalamazoo	0	Kendall	15	Grand Junction	30
Brownell's	4	Pine Grove	18	Maple Forest	31
Hopkins	6	Gobles	19	Lacota	32
Alamo	10	Bloomingdale	23	Kibbie	36
Williams	12	Berlamont	25	South Haven	40
Mentha	13	Columbia	28		

MICHIGAN CENTRAL.—Continued.

AIR LINE DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Niles	0	Corey's	27	Tekonsha	70
Kennedy's	4	Fabius	30	Clarendon	77
Barron Lake	5	Three Rivers	34	Homer	80
Dailey	10	Centerville	40		
Cassopolis	14	Wasepi	43	Concord	90
Forest Hall	15	Fairfax	48	Reynolds	92
Shore Acres	16			Spring Arbor	94
Sandy Beach	17	Colon	50	Snyder's	96
Vandalia	19	Sherwood	55	Haires	100
Newburg	23	Union City	62	Jackson	105
Jones	25	Burlington	67		

GOSHEN BRANCH.

Battle Creek	0	Joppa	12	Leonidas	26
Morgan Park	4	East LeRoy	13	Fairfax	31
Adams	6	Athens	19		
Sonoma	9	Factoryville	24	Findley	36

GRAND RAPIDS DIVISION.

Jackson	0	Charlotte	35	Hastings	62
Van Horn	7	Chester	41	Irving	70
Henry's Crossing	8	Vermontville	47	Middleville	74
Rives Junction	11	Nashville	50	Caledonia	80
		Morgan	55	Dutton	84
Onondaga	18	Thorn Apple	56	Bowen	88
Eaton Rapids	25	Quimby	58	Grand Rapids	95

SAGINAW DIVISION.

Jackson	0	Laingsburg	53	Saginaw City (Court Street)	100
Van Horn	7	Bennington	59	North Saginaw (Genesee Ave.)	102
Henry's Crossing	8	Owosso	64		
Rives Junction	11	Henderson	71		
		Oakley	75		
Leslie	16	Chesaning	79	Mershon	103
Eden	21	Fergus	83	Carrollton	104
Mason	26	St. Charles	86	Zilwaukee	106
Holt	31	Garfield	90	Salzburg	113
Lansing	37	Swan Creek	93	Bay City, West Side	115
Chandlers'	43	Paines	95	Bay City, East Side	116
Bath	45				

NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.

Bay City, East Side	0	Coryell	10	Flajoles	15
Bay City, West Side	1	Auburn	11	Midland	20
Bangor	9	Fisherville	13		

MACKINAW DIVISION.

Bay City, East Side	0	West Branch	53	Trowbridge	135
Bay City, West Side	1	Beaver Lake	61	Wolverine	139
Wenona	3	St. Helen	65	Indian River	149
		Geels	70	Grand View	152
Kawkawlin	5	Moore	72	Topinabee	154
Linwood	11	Roscommon	78	Long Point	158
State Road	16	Cheney	84	Birchwood	160
Pinconning	19	Grayling	92	Mullet Lake	161
		Frederic	101	Cheboygan	167
Worth	24	Waters	109	Lakeside	171
Standish	28	Otsego Lake	112	Point Nihigon	173
Sterling	33	Arbutus Beach	114	Nelsons	175
Alger	41	Oak Grove	116	Freedom	177
Greenwood	45	Gaylord	120	Mackinaw City	183
Loranger	48	Vanderbilt	128		

MICHIGAN CENTRAL.—Concluded.

GLADWIN DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Pinconning	0			Highwood	18
Woodville	4	Mt. Forest	8	Winegars	22
Nine Mile	6	Rhodes	13	Howry's	24
		Smith's	15	Gladwin	28
Bentleys	13				

LEWISTON DIVISION.

Grayling	0	Bucks	12		
Alexander	6	Judges	15	Dana	25
Kneelands	8	Lovells	18	Lewiston	28

BAGLEY DIVISION.

Gaylord	0	Johannesburg Jct	11	Johannesburg	18
Trombley	9				

BAY CITY DIVISION.

Detroit	0	Orion	39	Millington	79
Woodward Ave	5	Oxford	43	Vassar	85
North Detroit	9	Thomas	47		
Center Line	13	Metamora	51	Denmark Junction	90
Warren	16	Hunter's Creek	54		
Utica	23	Lapeer Junction	59	Reese	93
Depews Siding	26	Lapeer	59	Arn	97
Yates	28	Carpenters	65	Munger	99
Rochester Jct	29	Columbiaville	68	Bay City, East Side	108
Rochester	30	Otter Lake	73		

SAGINAW BRANCH.

Denmark Junction	0	Frankentrost	8	Washington Ave	16
Richville	2	Buena Vista	10	Saginaw (Genesee Ave.)	17
Veenfliets	4				

CARO DIVISION.

Vassar	0	Atwood	16	Ashmore	26
Watrousville	6	Gravel Pit	17	Robinson	27
Ross Crossing	8	Purdy	19	Bach	29
Wahjamega	10	Patterson	20	Patton	32
Caro, Peninsular St	13	Hutchinson	21	Owendale	34
Caro	14	Colling	23		

TOLEDO DIVISION.

Detroit	0	Slocum Junction	16	Monroe	34
Ecorse	8			Vienna	44
Wyandotte	11	Gibraltar	19	West Toledo	52
Sibley	14	South Rockwood	22	Wagon ks	54
Trenton	15	Stony Creek	32	Toledo	58

MICHIGAN MIDLAND DIVISION.

St. Clair	0	Butlins	5	Richmond	15
Carlton	3	Adair	8		

BENTON HARBOR—ST. JOSEPH DIVISION.

Benton Harbor	0	Baroda	12	Warwick	25
St. Joseph	1	Snow	14	S. S. & S. Jct	38
Vineland	5	Glendora	17	South Bend, Ind	40
Derby	8	Galien	22		

MOSCOW BRANCH.

Battle Creek	0			Wheelerton	35
		Wilders	18	Hanover	40
Wheatfield	7	Eckford	21	Moscow	44
Ceresco	8	Homer	26		
Marshall	14	Grover	30		

MICHIGAN EAST & WEST RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Manistee	0	Peacock	31	Hewitts Lake	52
Filer City	5	Pines	34	Tustin	55
Marsh	8	State's Switch	38	Anderson	58
Hoags	13	Luther	42	Dighton	61
Elmton	16	Keenan	44	Dennis	65
Millerton	22	Edgetts	47	Crocker	68
Sauble	25	Riverbank	49	Marion	72

MINERAL RANGE R. R.

MAIN LINE HOUGHTON TO GRATIOT.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Houghton	0	Ste. Mary's Junc	8		
Hancock	2	Highway	9	Kearsarge	17
Swedetown	4	Osceola	12	Ahmeek	19
Franklin	5	Calumet	14	Mohawk	20
Boston	7	Laurium	18		

HANCOCK TO LAKE LINDEN.

Hancock	0	Woodside	4	Hubbell	9
Ripley	1	Mason	6	Linwood	10
Portage Coal Dock	2	Lower Mills	8	Lake Linden	10
Dollar Bay	3				

KEWEENAW BAY TO MICHIGAN MINE.

Keweenaw Bay	0	White	19	Peppard	32
Pelkie	9	Otter	22	Mass	33
Hazel	14	Motley	24	Riddle Junction	36
Alston	16	Simar	29		

ARCADIAN JUNCTION TO POINT MILLS.

Ste. Mary's Junction	0	Woodside	6	Point Mills	9

MASS BRANCH.

Peppard	0	Adventure	1	Evergreen	2

MINNEAPOLIS, ST. PAUL & SAULT STE. MARIE R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Sault Ste. Marie	0	Spur 416	78	Rapid River	145
South Shore Jct	0	Gould City	78		
Dafter	11	Corinne	80	Masonville	146
Cottage Park Spur	15	Pike Lake	83	Kipling	149
Kinross	18	Hunt's Spur	87	Gladstone	151
Rudyard	24	Blaney Junction	90	Larch	155
Dryburg	28	White Dale	96	North Escanaba	156
Fibre	30	Marblehead Spur	101	Newhall	163
Cordell	36	Cherry Valley	107	Tesch and C. & N. W. Crossing	166
Trout Lake	44	Manistique	107	Eustis	169
Caffey	53	Delta Junction	113	Radford's Spur	173
Rexton	55	Siding 378	115	Farnham	176
		Cook's Mill	119	C. & N. W. Crossing	183
Garnet	58	Isabella	128	Hermansville	183
Gilchrist	63	Sturgeon River	131	Malacca	188
Spur 428	65	Nahma Junction	132	Faithorn Junction	191
Greylock	70	St. Jacques Spur	134	Minneapolis	494
Engadine	72	Ensign	139		
Haslemere	76				

RAPID RIVER TO EBEN JUNCTION.

Rapid River	0	Trenary	19	Eben Junction	31

PENOKEE BRANCH.

Bessemer	0	Ironwood	6	Mellen, Wis	33
Siemens	3				

MUNISING, MARQUETTE & SOUTHEASTERN RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Munising	0	Lawson	28	Harvey	47
Hallston	4	Dukes	29	Marquette	51
Munising Junction	6	Selma	31	Superior	52
Stillman	8	Skandia	34	West Yard	55
Dewey	12	New Dalton	36	Pickerel Lake	60
Dixon	14	Yalmer	37	Birch	67
Chatham	17	Mangum	42	Antlers	73
Eben	20	Basil	44	Big Bay	78
Rumely	23				

EAST BRANCH.

Stillman	0				
Coalwood	2	Petrel	21	Camp 15	25
Doty	11				
Chapman	15	Myren	19	Cusino	23

PRINCETON BRANCH.

Lawson	0	Little Lake	10	Princeton	17
Carlshend	4	Gwinn	15		

ONTONAGON RAILROAD COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Ontonagon	0.0	Green	7.0	Spies-Thompson	9.5
Bowles Spur	3.0	Iron River Jct	7.5	Cousin	10.8
Floodwood River	4.7	Camp No. 5	10.0	Halpin	12.0
Cranberry Jct	6.3	Hannah	8.4		

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.

DETROIT DIVISION.—DETROIT TO GRAND RAPIDS.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0	Island Lake	42	Grand Ledge	99
Delray	5	Brighton	45		
Rougemere	5	Canwell	51	Clay	103
Oak	13	Annpere	53	Mulliken	107
Beech	16	Howell	54	Sunfield	112
Elm	18	Fleming	58	Woodbury	116
Stark	20	Fowlerville	63	Lake Odessa	120
Plymouth	25	Webberville	68	Clarksville	127
Turkey	28	Williamston	74	Elmdale	131
		Meridian	78	Alto	134
Toledo	0	Okemos	81	Brannin	135
Plymouth	57	Trowbridge	85	McCord	137
		Lansing	87	Fox	143
Salem	31	Ensel	89	Seymour	149
South Lyon	36	Delta	94	Grand Rapids	152

CHICAGO-PETOSKEY DIVISION.—CHICAGO TO GRAND RAPIDS.

Chicago	0	Benton Harbor	98	Fennville	143
New Buffalo	69	Riverside	104	New Richmond	148
		Coloma	108	East Saugatuck	151
La Crosse, Ind	106	Watervliet	110	Boyd	154
		Hartford	115	Holland	159
Union Pier	73	McDonald	119		
Lakeside	75	Gross	123	Zeeland	163
Harbert	77	Bangor	123	Vriesland	168
Sawyer	79	Breedsville	126	Hudsonville	172
Bridgman	84	Grand Junction	130	Jenison	177
Stevensville	89	Lee	134	Grandville	178
Glen Lord	91	Pullman	136	Lamar	180
Hilltop	93	Bravo	138	Wyoming	181
St. Joseph	96	Pearle	140	Grand Rapids	184

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.—Continued.

BENTON HARBOR BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Benton Harbor	0	Hinchman	11	Wenatchee	23
Scotdale	6	Stemms	12	Buchanan	26
Royalton	8	Berrien Springs	16		

GRAND RAPIDS TO BAY VIEW.

Grand Rapids	0	Wolf Lake	82	Williamsburgh	159
Bridge Street	1	Peacock	85		
Fuller	3	Peters	86	Williamsburgh	0
Comstock Park	5	Irons	91	Angell	4
		Florence	94	Elk Rapids	9
Alpine	8	Dublin	95	Barker Creek	164
Englishville	11	Wellston	98	Rapid City	168
Sparta	15	High Bridge	102	Alden	172
Kent City	20	Brethren	106	Comfort	179
Casnovia	22	Kaleva	110	Bellaire	183
Bailey	26	Henry	117	Snowflake	188
Grant	30	Thompsonville	121	Cameron	191
Newaygo	36	Wallin	125	Central Lake	191
rew	40	Clary	128	Harpers	197
Uhl	44			Ellsworth	198
White Cloud	47	Bendon	130	Phelps	202
		Interlochen	134	Cherrie	208
Ramona	52	Grawn	138	Belvedere	209
Otia	58	Beitner	141	Charlevoix	210
Bitely	63	Boardman	147	Superior	216
Lilley	65	Traverse City	148	Bay Shore	218
Parsons	72	Kerry	148	Lamson	222
Baldwin	73	Acme	153	Petoskey	225
		Bates	157	Bay View	226

HONOR BRANCH.

Clary	0	Blake	1	Carter's	4

ALLEGAN-PENTWATER.

Allegan	0	West Olive	33	Lake Wood	66
Mill Grove	4	Agnew	36	Whitehall	71
Dunning	8	Grand Haven	44	Montague	72
Hamilton	13	Ferrysburg	45	Rothbury	78
Filmore	17			New Era	82
		Kirk's	47	Shelby	86
Holland	23	Muskegon Heights	54	Mears	92
		Muskegon	57		
Waverly	24	North Yard	58	Hart	95
Cronje	25	Berry	62	Pentwater	99
Harlem	29				

BIG RAPIDS BRANCH.

Muskegon	0	Reeman	21	White Cloud	36
Berry	5	Fremont	25	Field	41
Twin Lake	11	Wooster	30	Woodville	45
Holton	17	Ryerson	31	Hungerford	49
Brunswick	20			Big Rapids	56

KALKASKA BRANCH.

Rapid City	0	Rugg	5	Mahon	9
Ricker	3	Leiphart	7	Kalkaska	11

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.—Continued.

TOLEDO-LUDINGTON DIVISION.—TOLEDO TO LUDINGTON.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Toledo	0	Mt. Morris	113	Clare	189
Alexis	7	Clio	118	Farwell	194
Erie	14	County Line	121	Lake	202
Winchester	20	Birch Run	124	Chippewa	207
Monroe	24	Blackmar	127	Sears	211
Steiner	29	Bridgeport	133	Evart	215
Carleton	34	Saginaw	139	Hersey	225
Waltz	37			Reed City	228
Willow	38	Mershon	140	Olivers	232
New Boston	41	Lawndale	145	Chase	235
Romulus	45	Freeland	150	Nirvana	239
Wayne	49	Smith's Crossing	154	Idlewild	242
Plymouth	57	Midland	159	Baldwin	246
Northville	61	Averill	165		
Novi	65	Sanford	168	Wingleton	250
Wixom	69	North Bradley	174	Branch	256
Milford	74	Alamando	176	Walhalla	260
Highland	78	Coleman	179		
Clyde	81			Weldon Creek	262
Rose Center	84	Coleman	0	Custer	265
Holly	89	Beaverton	11	Scottville	268
Newark	94			Amber	270
Grand Blanc	99	Loomis	184	Ludington	276
Flint	106				

SAGINAW TO BAY CITY.

Saginaw	0	South Bay City	10	Columbus Ave	12
Cheboyganing	8	Twenty-third St	11	Bay City	13

FLINT TO FOSTORIA.

Flint	0	Rogers	11	Otter Lake	19
McGrew	5	Otisville	14	Fostoria	24
Genesee	8				

CLARE TO HARRISON.

Clare	0	Hatton	9	Harrison	17
Moore's Crossing	5	Mann's Siding	12	Leota	27
Galliver	8				

COLEMAN TO MT. PLEASANT.

Coleman	0	Leaton	9	Isabella	12
Wise	4	Jordan	10	Mt. Pleasant	15
Delwin	6				

WALHALLA TO MANISTEE.

Walhalla	0	Fountain	8	East Lake	24
Tallman	3	Free Soil	13	Manistee	27
Batcheller	5	Stronach	21		

PORT HURON-GRAND RAPIDS DIVISION.—PORT HURON TO SAGINAW.

Port Huron	0	Melvin	29	Mayville	59
Tunnel Station	2	Valley Center	32	Juniata	65
Wadham	7	Brown City	36	Vassar	71
Abbottsford	13	Marlette	45	Tuscola	75
Avoca	17	Clifford	50	Gera	79
Yale	24	Silverwood	53	Saginaw	90

PORT HURON TO ALMONT.

Port Huron	0	Wales	14	Berville	25
Tunnel Station	2	Lambs	16	Allenton	29
Kimball	8	Memphis	20	Hopkins Road	31
Burns	11	Doyle	23	Almont	34

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.—Concluded.

PORT HURON TO GRINDSTONE CITY.

Stations.	Miles.
Tunnel Station	0
Port Huron	2
Pine Grove Ave	4
Gardendale	8
Gratiot Center	9
North Street	11
Atkins	14
Zion	15
Blaine	17
Jeddo	20
Amadore	23
Croswell	29
Applegate	34
Carsonville	40

Stations.	Miles.
Carsonville	0
Berkshire	5
Sandusky	8
McGregor	45
Dowington	47
Deckerville	48
Palms	54
Palms	0
Minden City	4
Ruth	8
Helena	12
Harbor Beach	18
Atherton	22

Stations.	Miles.
Port Hope	26
Tyre	62
Ubly	65
Wadsworth	68
Bad Axe	72
Filion	79
Kinde	82
Johnson	85
Port Austin	89
Pte. Aux Barques	91
Eagle Bay	93
Grindstone City	94

SAGINAW TO ELMDALE.

Stations.	Miles.
Saginaw	0
Mershon	1
Court Street	3
Paines	8
Graham	13
Hemlock	18
Merrill	23
Wheeler	28
Breckenridge	30
St. Louis	36
Alma	40

Stations.	Miles.
Elwell	45
Riverdale	49
Vestaburgh	53
Cedar Lake	56
Edmore	60
McBrides	64
Stanton	68
Sidney	73
North Greenville	81
Greenville	82

Stations.	Miles.
Belding	89
Smyrna	93
Moseley	97
Lowell	104
Elmdale	111
Elmdale	0
Freeport	6
Grand Rapids	132

SAGINAW TO BAD AXE.

Stations.	Miles.
Saginaw	0
Creens	5
Mannings	7
Arthur	9
Reese	12
Gilford	17

Stations.	Miles.
Fair Grove	22
Akron	25
Unionville	31
Sebewaing	37
Weale	43
Bay Port	46

Stations.	Miles.
Quarry	47
Pigeon	50
Elkton	55
Grassmere	58
Bad Axe	65

GRAND LEDGE TO BIG RAPIDS.

Stations.	Miles.
Grand Ledge	0
Eagle	4
Portland	12
Collins	17
Lyons	21
Ionia	26
Haynor	30
Orleans	35
Chadwick	38
Belding	41
Greenville	45
N. Greenville	46

Stations.	Miles.
Gowen	51
Trufant	56
Coral	60
Howard City	64
Amble	69
Lakeview	75
Six Lakes	82
Edmore	87
Wyman	90
Blanchard	96
Millbrook	99
Remus	103

Stations.	Miles.
Remus	0
Weidman	13
Mecosta	107
Mecosta	0
Barryton	12
Rodney	113
Big Rapids	122

STANTON BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.
Ionia	0
Haynor	4

Stations.	Miles.
Shiloh	11
Fenwick	14

Stations.	Miles.
Sheridan	18
Stanton	24

QUINCY & TORCH LAKE RAILROAD COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.
Quincy Mine	0

Stations.	Miles.
Quincy	1

Stations.	Miles.
Stamp Mill	6.2

TRAVERSE CITY, LEELANAU & MANISTIQUE R. R.

Stations.	Miles.
Traverse City	0
Hatch's Crossing	6
Heimforth	8

Stations.	Miles.
Bingham	10
Keswick	12
Leelanau	13

Stations.	Miles.
Sutton's Bay	17
Omena	24
Northport	29

WABASH RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0	Willis	29	Adrian	59
Delray	4	Whittaker	31	South Adrian	60
Oakwood	7	Milan	37	Sand Creek	66
Hand	12	Cone	42	Ennis	70
Romulus	19	Britton	47	N. Morenci	73
French Landing	21	Holloway	52	Munson	80
Belleville	24	Raisin Center	55	Chicago	272

WISCONSIN & MICHIGAN RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Menominee	0.0	McAllister	22.3	Nathan	41.5
Marinette	1.8	Packard	24.8	Houte	44.5
Bagley Jct	8.5	Koss	27.4	Bird	46.4
Walsh	11.4	Longrie	28.8	Blum	47.5
Twin Creek	13.1	Kells	31.2	Faithorn Jct	49.7
Miles	15.3	Swanson	34.0	Loretto	57.8
Kinsman	17.2	Ames	35.4	Norway	62.4
Goll	18.8	Banat	37.2	Quinnesec	66.3
Baxter	19.6	Everett	40.7	Iron Mountain	70.8
Wagner	20.4				

ELECTRIC RAILWAYS OF MICHIGAN.

STATIONS AND DISTANCES.

BENTON HARBOR-ST. JOE RY. & LT. CO.

PAW PAW LAKE DIVISION AND WATERVLIET EXTENSION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Benton Harbor	0.00	Millburg Int. Sta	6.42	P. M. Junction	11.59
Main St. & Fair Ave.	1.25	North Bend	7.14	Riverview	11.99
Greenfield	2.28	Webers	8.21	Paw Paw Lake	12.67
Euclid Avenue	2.78	Drach	8.67	Beechwood	13.09
Peterson's	3.28	Becks	9.15	Wigwam	13.22
Benton Center	4.28	Mountain Road	10.73	Huntoon	13.39
Blue Creek	4.85	Coloma Int. Sta	11.27	Watervliet	14.11

RIVER ROUTE AND DOWAGIAC EXTENSION.

Benton Harbor Int. St	0.00	Bethel Church	6.13	Dean	16.62
Fair Avenue	1.25	King's Landing	7.78	Tuttle	17.63
House of David	2.04	Sebago	8.77	Birkholm	18.62
Kennedies	2.52	Blastock	9.55	Ridnour	29.63
Fair Grounds	2.86	Englewood	11.76	Indian Lake	20.44
Crystal Springs	3.92	Hogue's Road	12.27	Jenkins	21.09
Meadowbrook	4.90	Evan's Crossing	13.52	Criffield's	23.08
Town Line	5.60	Eau Claire Int. Sta	15.48	Dowagiac Int. Sta	25.50

DETROIT UNITED RAILWAY.

RAPID RAILWAY SYSTEM—MAIN LINE.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Mt. Clemens	20.4	Pearl Beach	41.4	St. Clair	60.6
New Baltimore	31.4	Algonac	45.1	Marysville	66.4
Anchorville	34.0	Roberts Landing	48.2	Port Huron	71.8
Fair Haven	35.7	Marine City	52.4		

SHORE LINE DIVISION.

Detroit	0.0	County Line	13.6	Mt. Clemens	26.1
Country Club	8.5	Lakeside	22.9		

DETROIT, MONROE & TOLEDO SHORT LINE RY.

Detroit	0.0	Rockwood	23.0	Monroe	36.5
River Rouge	6.0	South Rockwood	23.5	LaSalle	40.8
Glenwood (Wyandotte)	12.4	Newport	28.6	Erie	46.5
		Stony Creek	31.4	Toledo	57.9

PONTIAC DIVISION.

Detroit	0.0	Birmingham	17.8	Pontiac	25.9
Royal Oak	12.3	Bloomfield Centre	20.9		

WYANDOTTE DIVISION.

Detroit	0.0	Wyandotte	11.6	Trenton	16.5
River Rouge	6.1	Sibley	14.7		

DETROIT UNITED RAILWAY.—Concluded.

FLINT DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0.0	West Utica	22.8	Ortonville	49.9
Royal Oak	12.3	Rochester	26.7	Goodrich	55.5
Clawson	15.6	Orion	36.8	Atlas	57.4
Troy	20.6	Oxford	40.1	Flint	67.8

ROMEO DIVISION.

Detroit	0.0	Romeo	11.2	Imlay City	28.1
Washington	5.3	Almont	20.6		

ORCHARD LAKE DIVISION.

Detroit	0.0	Farmington	19.6	Orchard Lake	27.9
Redford	12.7	Northville	26.8	Pontiac	33.5

DETROIT, JACKSON & CHICAGO RAILWAY.

Detroit	0.0	Wiard	27.8	Francisco	60.6
Dearborn	10.8	Ypsilanti	30.6	Grass Lake	65.0
Inkster	14.2	Ann Arbor	39.2	Leoni	68.1
Eloise	16.0	Lima Centre	50.1	Michigan Centre	71.3
Wayne	18.1	Chelsea	53.8	Jackson	76.2
Sheldon	23.2				

SALINE DIVISION.—D. J. & C. RY.

Ypsilanti	0.0	Saline	10.4

PLYMOUTH DIVISION.—D. J. & C. RY.

Wayne Junction	0.0	Plymouth	9.6	Northville	14.6

ESCANABA TRACTION COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Escanaba	0.00				
Wells	3.31	Groos	5.76	Gladstone	10.30

GRAND RAPIDS, GRAND HAVEN & MUSKEGON RY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Grand Rapids	0.00	Coopersville	16.56	Fruitport	28.98
City Limits	3.17	Nunica	23.41	Muskegon Heights	36.12
Walker	6.70	Junction	27.73	Muskegon	39.78
Marne (Berlin)	10.62				

GRAND HAVEN BRANCH.

Junction	0.00	Grand Haven	6.41	Highland Park	8.25
Spring Lake	4.04				

HOUGHTON COUNTY TRACTION CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
East Houghton	0.0	Osceola Mine	12.5		
Houghton	1.0	Laurium	14.0	Allouez Mine	19.5
Hancock	1.9	Calumet, Hecla Mine	16.5	Ahmeek Mine	20.5
Quincy Mine	4.8	Tamarack Mine	16.5	Mohawk Mine	21.5
Franklin Jr. Mine	8.0	Red Jacket	16.5	Lake Linden	16.7
Rhode Island Mine	9.0	Centennial Mine	16.5	Hubbell	18.6
Electric Park	10.0	Wolverine Mine	16.5		
Tecumseh Mine	12.0				

MANISTEE RAILWAY COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Manistee	0	Filer City	5.9

MARQUETTE COUNTY ELECTRIC RAILWAY CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Breitung Negaunee	0.0	Ishpeming Depot	3.8	Lake Angeline	4.5

MICHIGAN RAILROAD COMPANY.

GRAND RAPIDS-HOLLAND-CHICAGO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Grand Rapids	0.00	Forest Grove	16.46	Saugatuck Jct	34.12
Grandville	7.10	Vriesland	19.42	Macatawa	34.40
Jenison	7.95	Zeeland	23.29	Saugatuck	44.79
Jamestown	14.19	Holland	28.20		

GRAND RAPIDS-KALAMAZOO.

Grand Rapids	0.00	Bradley	24.21	Plainwell	37.17
Fisher	7.83	Shelbyville	26.75	Argenta	39.85
Corinth	13.59	Martin	30.69	Cooper	43.53
Moline	16.56	Monteith Jct	31.56	Kalamazoo	49.72
Wayland	21.24				

ALLEGAN BRANCH.

Monteith Jct	0.00	Kellogg	6.14	Allegan	12.16
Fisk	3.59				

MICHIGAN UNITED RAILWAYS COMPANY.

JACKSON-BATTLE CREEK-KALAMAZOO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Jackson	0.00	Shops	21.45	Level Park	50.0
Woodville	3.27	Marengo	25.34	Gull Lake Jct	53.9
Sandstone	6.10	Marshall	31.31	Augusta	54.44
Parma	10.45	Ceresco	36.56	Galesburg	59.38
North Concord	13.35	City Limits	41.83	Comstock	64.21
Bath Mills	16.42	Battle Creek	43.86	Recreation Park	66.23
Albion	19.47	Urbandale	47.18	Kalamazoo	68.96

LANSING-ST. JOHNS.

Lansing	0.00	Town Line	9.21	Mortons	15.18
County Line	2.82	Claytons	10.21	Yallup	15.69
Briggs	3.84	Lochers	10.96	County Farm	16.19
Brattons	4.85	Alward Lake	11.71	Beadles	17.20
Vanderlee Moots	5.95	Schwabs	12.21	Fair Grounds	18.21
Dunhams	7.13	Merle Beach	13.21	St. Johns	19.61
DeWitt	8.14	Drakes	14.22		

JACKSON-LANSING.

Jackson	0.00	Leslie	15.64	Holt	30.23
Van Horn	6.35	Eden	20.71	Lansing	37.34
Rives Junction	10.62	Mason	24.66		

LANSING-OWOSSO.

Lansing	0.0	Hickory Island	8.37	Morrice	21.12
East Lansing	3.6	Shaftsburg	14.74	Owosso City Limits	31.34
Haslett (Pine Lake)	7.96	Perry	18.97	Owosso	32.31

MICHIGAN UNITED RAILWAYS COMPANY.—Concluded.

JACKSON-WOLF LAKE.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Jackson	0.0	Wolf Lake Jct	8.9	Wolf Lake	11.1
Michigan Center	4.1				

OWOSSO-CORUNNA.

Owosso	0.0	Corunna	3.1

MICHIGAN RAILROAD CO.

NORTHEASTERN DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Flint	0.0	County Line	15.39	Maple Street	1.90
Flint City Limits	3.2	Rottier	16.63	Streeter	2.90
Pierson	3.43	Birch Run	17.87	Leesell	3.91
Carpenter	4.45	Smith	18.89	Frankenmuth	5.08
Grange Hall	5.04	McKenna	19.88		
Coldwater	5.46	Windmill Point	20.18	Becker	25.24
Stanley	6.46	Heine	20.98	Bow	25.92
Mt. Morris	7.41	Town Line	22.05	Bridgeport	27.16
Francis	8.67	Curtis	23.19	King Road	28.79
Dodge	9.79	Jerome	23.76	Tatham	29.56
Wilson	10.91	Frankenmuth Jct	24.39	Hess Street	30.42
Clio	12.04			Saginaw City Limits	31.05
Farrand	13.13	Frankenmuth Jct	0.00	Saginaw	33.10
Lake	14.18	Cook's Grove	0.76		

SAGINAW-BAY CITY DIVISION.

Saginaw	0.00	Washington Ave	3.36	Cass Avenue	11.55
Saginaw Limits	1.54	O'Keefe Road	4.41	Bay City Limits	11.90
Arthur Street	1.77	Fifield Stop	6.39	Bay City	14.46
Wadsworth Street	2.36	Bullock Road	10.76		

SAGINAW-BAY CITY RAILWAY COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Saginaw	0.0	Zilwaukee	4.4	Saginaw and Center Streets	13.5
Carrollton	2.7	Bay City Limits	10.3		

SOUTHERN MICHIGAN RAILWAY COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
South Bend, Ind.	0	Berrien Springs	20	St. Joseph	35
Niles	11	Royalton Hts	31		

TOLEDO, OTTAWA BEACH & NORTHERN RAILWAY COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Toledo	0.0	Grand Trunk Siding	10.2	Lake Side	12.4
Dusseau Road	9.5	Erie Road	11.4	Toledo Beach	14.2

TOLEDO & WESTERN RAILROAD COMPANY.

ADRIAN DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Allen Jct., Ohio	0.0	Colling's	9.0	Palmyra	14.7
Southland	1.1	Blissfield	10.2	Fullers	18.3
Korth's	4.1	Wilson	11.6	Wabash Subway	19.7
Riga	7.6	Harrison	12.8	Adrian	21.1

MAIN LINE.

Allen Junction, Ohio	0.0	Morenci	23.4	Pioneer, Ohio	43.3

POPULATION OF MICHIGAN

Counties.	1920	1910	1904	1900	1894	1890	1884
Alcona	5,912	5,703	5,684	5,691	5,418	5,409	4,028
Alger	9,983	7,675	6,535	5,868	1,385	1,238	.....
Allegan	37,540	39,819	38,948	38,812	39,189	38,961	38,666
Alpena	17,869	19,965	19,748	18,254	17,717	15,581	12,683
Antrim	11,543	15,692	15,655	16,568	12,427	10,413	8,761
Arenac	9,460	9,640	10,184	9,821	6,943	5,683	4,027
Baraga	7,662	6,127	5,104	4,320	4,232	3,036	3,039
Barry	21,383	22,633	22,025	22,514	23,699	23,783	24,102
Bay	69,548	68,238	63,448	62,378	61,304	56,412	51,221
Benzie	6,947	10,638	10,790	9,685	8,063	5,237	4,389
Berrien	62,653	53,622	49,390	49,165	45,635	41,285	37,776
Branch	23,997	25,605	26,397	27,811	26,207	26,791	27,661
Calhoun	72,918	56,638	52,963	49,315	47,472	43,501	41,585
Cass	20,395	20,624	20,030	20,876	21,176	20,953	21,202
Charlevoix	15,788	19,157	16,278	13,956	10,925	9,686	9,275
Cheboygan	13,991	17,872	17,256	15,516	13,900	11,986	9,946
Chippewa	24,818	24,472	22,125	21,338	15,322	12,019	8,422
Clare	8,250	9,240	9,189	8,360	7,976	7,558	5,549
Clinton	23,110	23,129	25,208	25,136	26,262	26,509	27,135
Crawford	4,049	3,934	3,854	2,943	2,710	2,962	2,389
Delta	30,909	30,108	27,034	23,881	19,262	15,330	9,992
Dickinson	19,456	20,524	18,936	17,890	14,700	.....	.....
Eaton	29,377	30,499	30,706	31,668	32,618	32,094	31,802
Emmet	15,639	18,561	17,892	15,931	10,382	8,756	7,944
Genesee	125,668	64,555	42,753	41,804	40,553	39,430	38,776
Gladwin	8,827	8,413	8,601	6,564	4,900	4,208	1,539
Gogebic	33,225	23,333	17,297	16,738	14,083	13,166	.....
Grand Traverse	19,518	23,784	23,202	20,479	17,515	13,355	12,092
Gratiot	33,914	28,820	30,536	29,889	28,776	28,668	25,049
Hillsdale	28,161	29,673	29,837	29,865	30,272	30,660	31,686
Houghton	71,930	88,098	70,625	66,063	44,175	35,389	26,141
Huron	32,786	34,758	34,945	34,162	32,256	28,545	24,529
Ingham	81,554	53,310	43,607	39,818	39,689	37,666	34,939
Ionia	33,087	33,550	34,627	34,329	34,820	32,801	32,556
Iosco	8,199	9,753	10,540	10,246	12,340	15,224	10,602
Iron	20,934	15,164	8,925	8,990	5,293	4,432	.....
Isabella	22,610	23,029	24,106	22,784	21,439	18,784	16,011
Isle Royal	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	135	.....
Jackson	72,539	53,426	47,122	48,222	46,535	45,031	45,232
Kalamazoo	48,858	60,427	49,762	44,310	42,056	39,273	35,281
Kalkaska	5,577	8,097	7,608	7,133	5,640	5,160	4,493
Kent	183,041	159,145	138,488	129,714	121,938	109,922	84,600
Keweenaw	6,322	7,156	4,546	3,217	2,805	2,894	4,667

BY COUNTIES, 1837-1920.

1880	1874	1870	1864	1860	1854	1850	1845	1840	1837
(a) 3,107	1,214	696	.....	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37,815	32,381	32,105	18,835	16,087	7,786	5,125	3,006	1,783	1,469
8,789	4,807	2,756	674	290	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5,237	3,240	1,985	382	179	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,804	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25,317	22,051	22,199	14,441	13,858	7,789	5,072	2,639	1,078	512
38,081	24,832	15,900	5,517	3,164	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3,433	2,663	2,184	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36,785	35,029	35,104	25,704	22,378	13,595	11,417	7,929	5,011	4,863
27,941	25,726	26,226	22,458	20,981	15,686	12,472	9,070	5,715	4,016
38,452	35,655	36,569	30,770	29,564	22,517	19,162	15,769	10,599	7,959
22,009	20,525	21,094	17,666	17,721	12,411	10,907	8,078	5,710	5,296
5,115	2,360	1,724	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6,524	3,070	2,196	483	517	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5,248	2,170	1,689	1,229	1,603	1,933	898	1,017	534	366
4,187	1,354	366	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28,100	23,661	22,845	14,646	13,916	8,030	5,102	3,010	1,614	529
1,159	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6,812	4,741	2,542	561	1,172	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31,225	26,907	25,171	16,497	16,476	10,940	7,058	4,613	2,379	913
6,639	1,272	1,211	1,325	1,149	4,970	.....	.....	.....	.....
39,220	34,568	33,900	22,047	22,498	15,629	12,031	9,262	4,268	2,754
1,127	.....	(b)	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8,422	5,349	4,443	2,026	1,286	900	.....	.....	.....	.....
21,936	13,886	11,810	5,739	4,042	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
32,723	31,566	31,684	27,448	25,675	19,151	16,159	11,111	7,240	4,749
22,473	19,030	13,879	8,224	9,234	2,868	708	.....	.....	.....
20,089	11,964	9,049	3,962	3,165	702	210	.....	.....	.....
33,676	29,193	25,268	17,118	17,435	11,192	8,631	5,268	2,498	822
33,872	28,376	27,681	17,984	16,682	10,714	7,597	5,102	1,923	1,028
6,873	4,782	3,163	395	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12,159	6,059	4,113	1,844	1,443	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
42,031	37,988	36,047	25,856	26,671	21,720	19,431	15,925	13,130	8,693
34,342	32,284	32,054	25,841	24,646	16,749	13,179	10,192	7,380	6,367
2,937	1,259	424	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73,253	62,671	50,403	33,447	30,716	17,786	12,016	6,153	2,587	2,022
4,270	5,415	4,205	5,180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

(a) Oscoda unorganized and attached to Alcona in 1880.
(b) Gladwin, Marquette, Montmorency, Otsego, Roscommon and Schoolcraft reported together and credited to Marquette in 1870.

POPULATION OF MICHIGAN.—Concluded.

Counties.	1920	1910	1904	1900	1894	1890	1884
Lake	4,437	4,939	4,999	4,957	5,897	6,505	7,539
Lapeer	25,782	26,033	27,050	27,641	28,879	29,213	30,057
Leelanau	9,061	10,608	10,826	10,556	9,395	7,944	7,128
Lenawee	47,681	47,907	49,097	48,406	48,541	48,448	49,584
Livingston	17,522	17,736	18,649	19,664	20,437	20,858	21,568
Luce	6,149	4,004	3,882	2,983	2,348	2,455	.....
Mackinac	8,026	9,249	8,247	7,703	7,237	7,830	5,171
Macomb	38,103	32,606	33,095	33,244	32,387	31,813	31,293
Manistee	20,899	26,688	27,173	27,856	26,114	24,230	19,875
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	.....	918	860	1,198
Marquette	45,786	46,739	40,010	41,239	38,008	39,521	31,397
Mason	19,831	21,832	19,608	18,885	18,422	16,385	13,221
Mecosta	17,765	19,466	20,216	20,693	20,729	19,697	20,597
Menominee	23,778	25,648	26,465	27,046	23,740	33,639	19,120
Midland	17,237	14,005	14,636	14,439	13,218	10,657	8,776
Missaukee	9,004	10,606	10,266	9,308	6,955	5,048	3,386
Monroe	37,115	32,917	32,921	32,754	33,181	32,337	33,353
Montcalm	30,441	32,069	33,260	32,754	34,158	32,637	35,356
Montmorency	4,089	3,755	3,515	3,234	2,438	1,487	845
Muskegon	62,362	40,577	37,373	37,036	37,324	40,013	37,554
Newaygo	17,328	19,220	18,421	17,673	19,125	20,476	18,996
Oakland	90,050	49,576	45,746	44,792	42,676	41,245	41,100
Oceana	15,601	18,379	17,717	16,644	16,599	15,698	14,519
Ogemaw	7,786	8,907	9,121	7,765	5,638	5,583	3,637
Ontonagon	12,428	8,650	7,166	6,197	6,873	3,756	4,836
Osceola	15,221	17,889	18,633	17,859	16,475	14,630	14,001
Oscoda	1,783	2,027	1,888	1,468	1,806	1,904	1,374
Otsego	6,043	6,552	7,239	6,175	4,794	4,272	3,906
Ottawa	47,643	45,301	42,199	39,667	39,083	35,358	36,225
Presque Isle	12,131	11,249	10,872	8,821	5,911	4,687	4,064
Roscommon	2,032	2,274	1,731	1,787	1,657	2,033	2,588
Saginaw	100,286	89,290	85,671	81,222	81,847	82,273	74,795
Sanilac	31,237	33,930	34,867	35,055	33,945	32,589	29,583
Schoolcraft	9,977	8,681	8,628	7,889	7,127	5,818	3,846
Shiawassee	35,924	33,246	33,711	33,866	32,854	30,952	28,078
St. Clair	58,043	52,341	55,637	55,228	54,321	52,105	46,783
St. Joseph	26,818	25,499	23,229	23,889	25,087	25,356	26,277
Tuscola	33,320	34,913	35,961	35,890	34,412	32,508	30,726
Van Buren	30,715	33,185	34,965	33,274	31,059	30,541	30,341
Washtenaw	49,520	44,714	46,776	47,761	43,509	42,210	41,694
Wayne	1,177,706	531,590	386,827	348,793	292,461	257,114	188,966
Wexford	18,207	20,769	19,217	16,845	14,047	11,278	10,518
Totals	3,634,819	2,810,172	2,530,016	2,420,982	2,241,641	2,093,889	1,853,658

POPULATION OF MICHIGAN.—Concluded.

1880	1874	1870	1864	1860	1854	1850	1845	1840	1837
3,233	1,813	548	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30,138	25,140	21,345	15,202	14,754	9,656	7,029	5,314	4,265	2,813
6,253	5,031	4,576	2,389	2,158	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
48,343	46,084	45,595	40,199	38,112	30,941	26,372	22,923	17,889	14,868
22,251	20,329	19,336	16,160	16,851	14,141	13,485	10,789	7,430	5,029
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,902	1,496	1,716	1,317	1,938	1,639	(*b*)3,593	1,666	923	664
31,627	28,305	27,616	21,803	22,843	18,023	15,530	13,509	9,716	8,892
12,532	8,471	6,074	1,671	975	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,334	657	891	.....	1,042	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25,394	21,946	(*e*) 15,033	3,724	2,821	.....	136	.....	.....	.....
10,065	5,361	3,263	846	831	.....	93	.....	.....	.....
13,973	9,132	5,642	1,382	970	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11,987	3,490	1,791	496	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6,893	5,306	3,285	1,251	787	.....	65	.....	.....	.....
1,553	606	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33,624	30,111	27,483	22,221	21,593	18,030	14,698	13,861	9,922	10,611
33,148	20,815	13,629	5,629	3,968	2,056	891	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	(*e*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26,586	19,375	14,894	5,590	3,947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14,688	8,758	7,294	3,482	2,760	978	510	.....	.....	.....
41,537	38,082	40,867	33,625	38,261	31,757	31,270	30,288	23,646	20,163
11,699	8,360	7,222	2,373	1,816	.....	300	.....	496	.....
1,914	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,565	2,406	2,845	5,408	4,568	3,624	389	.....	.....	.....
10,777	6,216	2,093	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(*a*) 467	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,974	.....	(*e*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33,126	29,929	26,651	15,056	13,215	7,293	5,587	1,438	208	628
3,113	1,615	355	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,459	.....	(*e*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
59,095	48,409	39,097	19,683	12,693	1,051	2,609	1,218	892	920
26,341	16,292	14,562	8,853	7,599	3,521	2,112	.....	.....	.....
1,575	1,290	(*e*)	.....	78	.....	16	.....	.....	.....
27,059	21,773	20,858	13,514	12,349	7,411	5,230	3,929	2,103	1,184
46,197	40,688	36,661	27,591	26,604	16,825	10,420	8,375	4,606	3,673
26,626	25,906	26,275	22,559	21,262	15,021	12,725	10,097	7,068	6,337
25,738	16,998	13,714	6,983	4,886	1,503	291	.....	.....	.....
30,807	29,156	28,829	17,820	15,224	7,720	5,800	1,704	1,910	1,262
41,848	38,723	41,434	34,048	35,686	28,554	28,567	26,979	23,571	21,817
166,444	144,903	119,038	83,292	75,547	64,709	42,756	32,287	24,173	23,400
6,815	3,011	650	(*c*) 1,195	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,636,937	1,334,031	1,184,059	803,661	749,113	507,521	397,654	302,521	212,267	(*d*) 174,619

* Kalamazoo County (revised 1920 figures), 71,225

(*a*) Oscoda unorganized and attached to Alcona in 1880. Organized in 1881.

(*b*) Population of Michilimackinac and twenty-one unorganized counties.

(*c*) Unorganized counties.

(*d*) Exclusive of colored population, 379, and Indians taxed, 27.

(*e*) Gladwin, Marquette, Montmorency, Otsego, Roscommon and Schoolcraft reported together and credited to Marquette in 1870.

NOTE.—Population of Michigan territory—1810-34: In 1810, 4,762; 1820, 8,927; 1830, 31,639; 1834, 87,278.

PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEM OF MICHIGAN.

GROWTH OF THE SYSTEM.

Year.	Average number of days of school.	Number of districts.	Number of teachers.	Number of children.	Total amount paid teachers.
1836	70	55	98	2,337	$3,540 32
1840	90	1,560	1,870	48,817	42,310 46
1850	102	3,097	4,087	132,234	140,889 48
1860	124	4,087	7,921	246,802	468,988 50
1870	138	5,108	11,014	384,554	1,393,228 59
1880	150	6,352	13,949	506,221	1,917,983 99
1890	154	7,168	15,990	654,502	3,323,881 71
1894	156	7,160	16,190	696,234	3,895,264 19
1895	158	7,159	16,013	699,828	3,968,600 13
1896	172	7,167	15,896	700,069	4,083,309 52
1897	161	7,151	15,601	701,244	4,050,832 82
1898	162	7,157	15,673	703,730	4,152,878 60
1899	163	7,161	15,564	713,690	4,312,245 22
1900	164	7,163	15,924	721,698	4,501,508 78
1901	164	7,171	16,054	730,101	4,735,192 29
1902	166	7,204	16,252	738,182	5,002,605 96
1903	167	7,229	16,664	744,603	5,308,373 18
1904	166	7,255	16,765	745,010	5,688,103 24
1905	174	7,267	16,823	743,184	6,007,652 74
1906	170	7,294	16,924	747,887	6,357,221 87
1907	170	7,302	17,286	743,030	7,091,866 36
1908	178	7,310	17,407	747,276	7,700,993 17
1909	178	7,330	17,763	755,935	8,271,923 51
1910	171	7,333	17,987	771,471	8,771,896 21
1911	170	7,361	18,207	783,770	9,327,930 26
1912	172	7,362	18,824	795,423	9,952,326 67
1913	172	7,327	19,500	815,840	10,539,963 46
1914	172	7,335	19,734	826,400	10,795,281 69
1915	172	7,337	20,161	845,754	11,932,392 96
1916	173	7,339	20,979	866,570	12,702,856 47
1917	175	7,333	21,992	892,787	13,837,995 08
1918	166	7,329	23,051	919,666	15,452,303 99
1919	161	7,312	23,388	937,330	18,824,799 31

SCHOOL STATISTICS.

	1918	1919
School population	919,666	937,330
School enrollment	655,941	670,427
Number of ungraded school districts	6,660	6,633
Number of graded school districts	669	679
Number of township school districts	170	171
Number of schoolhouses	8,943	8,941
Estimated value of school property	$71,998,534	$78,564,554
Average school year in months	8.6	8.1
Total number of teachers employed	23,051	23,388
Total wages of teachers	$15,452,303 99	$18,824,799 31
Average wages of teachers per month... Males	113 75	154 33
Average wages of teachers per month... Females	70 75	85 82

REVENUE.

From balance for preceding year	$5,683,789 99	$5,576,301 70
From primary school interest fund	6,192,412 43	6,391,285 75
From district taxes for all purposes	18,246,396 72	23,113,989 26
From non-resident pupils for tuition	480,897 84	552,384 44
Library moneys	224,044 43	316,447 33
Amount received from loans	6,751,959 57	5,493,060 00
From all other sources	2,902,458 43	5,527,743 63
Totals	$40,481,959 41	$46,971,212 11

LIST OF COUNTY SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

TERMS EXPIRE JULY 1, 1923.

County.	Name.	Postoffice.
Alcona	Geo. R. Emerick	Harrisville.
Alger	E. H. Sortore	Munising.
Allegan	Mrs. C. Lloyd Goodrich	Allegan.
Alpena	Oscar J. Carr	Alpena.
Antrim	Kate A. Wilson	Bellaire.
Arenac	Lena Herman	Standish.
Baraga	Elna E. Nelson	Baraga.
Barry	Gertrude R. Miller	Hastings.
Bay	J. B. Laing	Bay City.
Benzie	Jay S. Pettitt	Benzonia.
Berrien	Mrs. Emma H. Cole	St. Joseph.
Branch	L. L. Livermore	Coldwater.
Calhoun	Deland A. Davis	Marshall.
Cass	Geneva M. Ratliff	Dowagiac.
Charlevoix	May L. Stewart	East Jordan.
Cheboygan	Arthur L. Martin	Cheboygan.
Chippewa (*a*)	T. B. Aldrich	Sault Ste. Marie.
Clare	Geo. E. Bersette	Harrison.
Clinton	Mattie Smith	St. Johns.
Crawford	Marguerite Hoyt	Grayling.
Delta	C. U. Woolpert	Escanaba.
Dickinson	F. C. Sweeney	Iron Mountain.
Eaton	Cynthia A. Green	Charlotte.
Emmet	Anson H. Washburn	Harbor Springs.
Genesee	John L. Riegle	Flint.
Gladwin	Mrs. Susie F. Booth	Gladwin.
Gogebic	John C. Watson	Ironwood.
Grand Traverse	Lee Hornsby	Traverse City.
Gratiot	H. A. Potter	Ithaca.
Hillsdale	Robt. C. Young	Hillsdale.
Houghton	Jeremiah Bettens	Houghton.
Huron	W. H. Sparling	Bad Axe.
Ingham	Daisy I. Call	Mason.
Ionia	J. Calvin Linebaugh	Ionia.
Iosco	Ina M. Bradley	Tawas City.
Iron	John F. Mason	Crystal Falls.
Isabella	Malcolm Crawford	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	W. W. McLain	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	Mary Ensfield	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	Irene Louise Getty	Kalkaska.
Kent (*b*)	A. M. Freeland	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw	H. S. Winter	Mohawk.
Lake (*c*)	Edwin G. Johnson	Luther.
Lapeer	C. H. Naylor	Lapeer.
Leelanau	Harry R. Dumbrille	Glen Arbor.
Lenawee	George J. Tripp	Adrian.
Livingston (*d*)	E. Alma Sharp	Howell.
Luce	Mrs. Ann I. Auten	Newberry.
Mackinac	James E. Quinlan	St. Ignace.
Macomb	Will L. Lee	Mt. Clemens.
Manistee	Elbert M. Gerred	Manistee.
Marquette	Simon R. Anderson	Marquette.
Mason	C. A. Rinehart	Scottville.
Mecosta	LeRoy Bell	Big Rapids.
Menominee	James A. Muma	Menominee.

LIST OF COUNTY SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.—Concluded.

County.	Name.	Postoffice.
Midland	Byron G. Scollay	Midland.
Missaukee	Lydia Ripatte	Lake City.
Monroe	John G. Schafer	Monroe.
Montcalm	Eugene Straight	Stanton.
Montmorency	David W. Farrier	Hillman.
Muskegon	Mrs. Nellie B. Chisholm	Muskegon.
Newaygo	Carrie L. Carter	Fremont.
Oakland	A. L. Craft	Pontiac.
Oceana	Angeline Landon	Hart.
Ogemaw	Josephine Woods	West Branch.
Ontonagon	A. C. Adair	Rockland.
Osceola	Otto J. Heber	Reed City.
Oscoda	Georgia L. Fowler	Mio.
Otsego	Ray F. Jennings	Gaylord.
Ottawa	Nelson R. Stanton	Holland.
Presque Isle	Martha A. Caldwell	Onaway.
Roscommon	W. M. Coon	Roscommon.
Saginaw	Mrs. Evangeline G. Tefft	Saginaw, W. S.
Sanilac	W. J. Musselman	Sandusky.
Schoolcraft	W. T. S. Cornell	Manistique.
Shiawassee	H. E. Slocum	Corunna.
St. Clair	E. T. Blackney	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	Lewis E. Miller	Centerville.
Tuscola	B. H. McComb	Caro.
Van Buren	E. V. Root	Paw Paw.
Washtenaw	Evan Essery	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	E. W. Yost	Detroit.
Wexford	Roy Noteware	Cadillac.

Section 11, chapter II, act No. 203, P. A. 1917, as amended by act No. 2, P. A. 1919, provides for the election of county commissioners of schools and makes the term of office four years, beginning July 1, following the general biennial election held April 7, 1919. § 5885, C. L. 1915, as amended by act No. 21, P. A. 1917, provides that the board of supervisors fix the compensation of the commissioner.

(*a*) Act 169 of 1905 provides for the election of a commissioner in Chippewa county in November, 1908, and every fourth year thereafter, term of office to commence on January 1, following such election.

(*b*) In Kent county, commissioners are chosen at the November election. See L. A. 597, 1905.

(*c*) Act 115 of 1907 provides for the election of a commissioner in Lake county in November, 1910, and every fourth year thereafter, whose term shall commence on January 1, following such election.

(*d*) Local act 592, 1905, provides for the election of a commissioner in Livingston county in November, 1906, and every two years thereafter, term of office to commence July 1, following election.

COUNTY NORMAL TRAINING CLASSES FOR 1920-1921.

County.	Organized.	Location.	Secretary of Board.	Superintendent.
Allegan	1906	Allegan	Earl Delano	A. R. Shigley.
Antrim	1903	Mancelona	Mrs. Isabel Hole	E. A. Gee.
Arenac	1903	Standish	S. E. Hayes	Oscar North.
Barry	1904	Hastings	William E. Shulters	C. E. Ehle.
Benzie	1908	Frankfort	A. B. Harmon	Alfred H. Upton.
Berrien	1908	Berrien Springs	Mrs. W. N. Skinner	Albert Arink.
Calhoun	1905	Marshall	Dr. S. E. Church	F. E. King.
Cass	1905	Dowagiac	Leo A. Donahoe	L. W. Stewart.
Charlevoix	1903	Charlevoix	Mrs. Gail Vandermade	C. A. Rice.
Cheboygan	1907	Cheboygan	A. C. McGinn	Carl Titus.
Clinton	1903	St. Johns	Clark A. Putt	F. P. Buck.
Eaton	1908	Charlotte	Claude E. Chappell	C. H. Carrick.
Emmet	1914	Petoskey	R. E. Engle	P. G. Lantz.
Genesee	1907	Flint	Ann McPherson	A. N. Cody.
Gladwin	1915	Gladwin	Isaac Foster	G. E. Chadwick.
Gd. Traverse	1912	Traverse City	O. C. Moffatt	Chas. L. Poor.
Ingham	1904	Mason	G. L. Peck	W. L. Reed.
Ionia	1904	Ionia	W. Y. Templeton	A. A. Rather.
Iosco	1904	East Tawas	W. B. Murray	Claude C. Callan.
Kalkaska	1903	Kalkaska	Mrs. Zora Cole	Lee Grant.
Lapeer	1906	Lapeer	A. C. Holland	E. E. Erwin.
Lenawee	1906	Blissfield	Dr. W. T. Clemes	J. S. Page.
Mason	1904	Ludington	Dr. H. E. Hoffman	H. E. Waits.
Mecosta	1904	Big Rapids	W. H. Rowe	D. A. VanBuskirk.
Midland	1904	Midland	E. Brown	J. J. Schafer.
Missaukee	1911	Lake City	George Stout	H. D. Bottum.
Montcalm	1907	Stanton	Mrs. K. Darnell	W. V. Horn.
Muskegon	1909	Muskegon	Paul S. Moon	Paul C. Stetson.
Oceana	1904	Hart	H. H. Menerey	E. Blanchard.
Ogemaw	1913	West Branch	J. T. Wynne	Eugene Swem.
Ontonagon	1914	Ontonagon	Edward Carroll	E. N. Harrington.
Osceola	1903	Evart	Hugh A. McLachlan	F. H. Kinney.
Presque Isle	1916	Onaway	Lewis Waggoner	Benjamin Klager.
Saginaw	1906	Saginaw, W. S.	Chas. A. Khuen	Harold Steele.
Sanilac	1908	Croswell	John McIntyre	F. R. Phillips.
Tuscola	1907	Caro	Mrs. Vesta Watrous	F. E. Schall.
Wayne	1919	Detroit	Charles Gadd	Frank Cody.
Wexford	1903	Cadillac	H. L. Worden	Chas. Crandall.

VALUATION OF TAXABLE PROPERTY IN THE STATE OF MICHIGAN, 1919.

Counties.	Valuation as assessed, 1919.	Valuation as equalized by board of supervisors, 1919.	Valuation as equalized by state board of equalization, 1916.	Valuation as recommended by board of state tax commissioners, 1919.	Percentage of state tax according to the recommendation of the state tax commission, 1919.	Percentage of state tax according to the equalization by state board of equalization, 1916.
Alcona	$4,849,355	$4,821,186	$3,200,000	$4,821,000	.00098	.00114
Alger	14,328,223	14,328,223	5,900,000	14,328,000	.00290	.00211
Allegan	42,425,094	42,425,094	32,900,000	46,668,000	.00945	.01175
Alpena	13,112,130	9,800,000	9,800,000	13,912,000	.00282	.00350
Antrim	8,822,202	8,822,202	7,500,000	8,822,000	.00179	.00268
Arenac	7,298,205	5,502,895	5,500,000	7,348,000	.00149	.00196
Baraga	6,897,548	6,765,920	5,600,000	8,901,000	.00180	.00200
Barry	23,421,985	19,165,263	18,800,000	28,106,000	.00569	.00671
Bay	50,309,794	49,251,720	37,400,000	62,438,000	.01265	.01336
Benzie	5,082,528	5,082,528	4,200,000	5,082,000	.00103	.00150
Berrien	62,213,683	57,187,355	48,000,000	82,581,000	.01673	.01714
Branch	28,438,048	28,438,048	23,000,000	35,917,000	.00728	.00821
Calhoun	83,992,562	83,999,132	62,000,000	110,246,000	.02234	.02214
Cass	24,771,095	20,000,000	19,800,000	29,327,000	.00594	.00707
Charlevoix	11,978,238	11,978,238	9,400,000	14,000,000	.00284	.00336
Cheboygan	8,740,902	8,093,027	7,000,000	9,186,000	.00186	.00250
Chippewa	28,389,047	28,389,047	16,000,000	28,405,000	.00575	.00571
Clare	7,511,912	7,511,912	4,300,000	7,512,000	.00152	.00153
Clinton	33,105,380	33,105,380	25,700,000	39,500,000	.00800	.00918
Crawford	3,448,490	3,000,000	2,600,000	3,585,000	.00073	.00093
Delta	20,072,160	20,072,160	15,500,000	20,222,000	.00410	.00554
Dickinson	14,844,376	14,844,376	12,200,000	16,968,000	.00344	.00436
Eaton	34,425,245	33,970,000	26,800,000	41,310,000	.00837	.00957
Emmet	14,581,823	14,510,350	11,600,000	15,310,000	.00310	.00414
Genesee	136,314,294	136,314,294	69,300,000	159,609,000	.03234	.02475

Gladwin	6,912,185	6,224,519	5,400,000	8,020,000	.00162	.00193
Gogebic	68,148,218	40,000,000	42,500,000	76,590,000	.01552	.01518
Grand Traverse	15,387,190	15,594,000	13,000,000	16,250,000	.00329	.00464
Gratiot	35,871,764	30,000,000	25,700,000	49,817,000	.01009	.00918
Hillsdale	34,813,900	35,010,900	27,000,000	43,517,000	.00882	.00964
Houghton	91,867,994	91,867,994	81,000,000	109,046,000	.02209	.02892
Huron	36,931,502	37,105,200	29,200,000	45,339,000	.00919	.01043
Ingham	77,822,633	77,822,633	62,300,000	120,908,000	.02450	.02225
Ionia	34,867.232	35,042,232	27,200,000	45,298,000	.00918	.00971
Iosco	6,044,515	5,280,000	4,000,000	6,445,000	.00131	.00143
Iron	39,524,227	39,524,227	28,000,000	44,400,000	.00900	.01000
Isabella	24,084,694	24,182,000	14,600,000	24,101,000	.00488	.00521
Jackson	74,404,540	74,404,540	53,700,000	89,761,000	.01819	.01918
Kalamazoo	86,991,681	86,991,681	61,600,000	99,678,000	.02019	.02200
Kalkaska	4,722,759	4,722,759	3,700,000	4,723,000	.00096	.00132
Kent	236,755,143	236,755,143	174,000,000	272,621,000	.05523	.06214
Keweenaw	20,493,897	20,000,000	19,000,000	24,022,000	.00487	.00678
Lake	2,706,220	2,710,220	2,200,000	3,022,000	.00061	.00078
Lapeer	31,649,934	27,000,000	21,900,000	31,650,000	.00641	.00782
Leelanau	6,693,611	6,693,220	5,000,000	6,694,000	.00136	.00178
Lenawee	73,365,337	66,593,867	52,100,000	73,365,000	.01486	.01867
Livingston	21,538,278	19,134,000	16,800,000	29,753,000	.00603	.00600
Luce	9,832,971	9,840,000	4,400,000	9,833,000	.00199	.00157
Mackinac	8,586,536	8,602,361	5,600,000	8,531,000	.00173	.00200
Macomb	53,605,595	50,000,000	41,000,000	63,081,000	.01278	.01464
Manistee	18,925,557	14,000,000	12,200,000	18,925,000	.00383	.00443
Marquette	63,177,711	50,541,000	46,800,000	66,337,000	.01344	.01671
Mason	18,998,840	19,031,340	11,700,000	18,999,000	.00385	.00418
Mecosta	16,023,719	16,147,070	9,700,000	16,024,000	.00325	.00346
Menominee	19,926,976	19,926,976	15,500,000	19,927,000	.00404	.00553
Midland	15,976,429	16,736,429	9,500,000	15,976,000	.00324	.00339
Missaukee	5,445,989	3,964,200	4,200,000	5,450,000	.00110	.00150
Monroe	45,320,132	39,490,436	34,200,000	52,118,000	.01056	.01221
Montcalm	23,159,192	22,000,000	19,300,000	34,327,000	.00695	.00689
Montmorency	3,114,797	3,000,000	2,400,000	3,115,000	.00063	.00086

VALUATION OF TAXABLE PROPERTY—Concluded.

Counties.	Valuation as assessed 1919.	Valuation as equalized by board of supervisors, 1919.	Valuation as equalized by state board of equalization, 1916.	Valuation as recommended by board of state tax commissioners, 1919.	Percentage of state tax according to the recommendation of the state tax commission, 1919.	Percentage of state tax according to the equalization by state board of equalization, 1916.
Muskegon	$46,845,746	$46,000,000	$32,800,000	$57,587,000	.01167	.01171
Newaygo	11,258,323	11,054,093	9,200,000	17,541,000	.00355	.00328
Oakland	95,528,937	96,528,937	60,400,000	139,935,000	.02835	.02157
Oceana	12,358,777	12,273,867	9,700,000	14,213,000	.00288	.00346
Ogemaw	5,550,202	4,500,000	4,000,000	6,500,000	.00132	.00143
Ontonagon	9,396,656	10,000,000	10,000,000	15,691,000	.00318	.00356
Osceola	10,382,305	9,900,000	8,000,000	12,489,000	.00253	.00286
Oscoda	1,823,760	1,601,000	1,200,000	1,654,000	.00034	.00043
Otsego	4,413,610	4,410,000	3,800,000	5,010,000	.00102	.00136
Ottawa	49,599,570	45,777,780	36,900,000	54,560,000	.01105	.01318
Presque Isle	7,055,046	7,055,046	5,000,000	7,640,000	.00155	.00178
Roscommon	2,029,238	2,000,000	1,600,000	2,129,000	.00043	.00057
Saginaw	89,398,306	89,398,306	65,700,000	110,816,000	.02245	.02346
Sanilac	36,592,595	36,892,595	30,900,000	46,660,000	.00945	.01103
Schoolcraft	11,355,724	11,355,724	6,400,000	11,856,000	.00240	.00228
Shiawassee	37,228,851	35,500,000	29,400,000	45,694,000	.00926	.01050
St. Clair	61,947,568	46,100,000	46,000,000	64,925,000	.01315	.01643
St. Joseph	31,638,110	31,638,110	24,100,000	37,966,000	.00769	.00867
Tuscola	30,584,185	30,679,550	24,400,000	36,701,000	.00744	.00871
Van Buren	31,249,531	28,000,000	24,600,000	37,709,000	.00764	.00878
Washtenaw	75,575,731	75,609,631	47,700,000	75,576,000	.01531	.01703
Wayne	1,744,636,913	1,744,636,913	836,000,000	1,744,637,000	.35346	.29857
Wexford	16,626,815	16,626,815	11,800,000	16,627,000	.00337	.03421
Totals	$4,446,142,716	$4,320,855,664	$2,800,000,000	$4,935,883,000	.....	.....

SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.

AMOUNT AND PURPOSES FROM 1916-1920.

Purposes.	1920	1919	1918	1917	1916
Apiary Inspection	$10,160 00	$10,160 00			
Armories	150,000 00				
Assistant Law Librarian			$1,500 00		
Attorney General's Department	54,140 00	54,140 00			
Auditor General's Department	227,800 00	214,425 00			
Bacteriological Laboratory, Upper Peninsula					$4,000 00
Banking Department	151,250 00	141,207 56			
Battle of Shiloh Commission				$4,500 00	
Board of Architects	1,027 50	1,027 50			
Board of Barbers	8,984 50	8,984 50			
Board of Corrections and Charities	16,395 00	16,395 00		304 96	
Board of Mediation and Conciliation					6,000 00
Board of Optometry	2,370 00	2,570 00			
Board of Osteopathy	765 00	765 00			
Board of Pardons	11,925 00	12,440 00			
Board of Registration in Medicine	7,894 50	8,444 50			
Board of Registration of Nurses	5,820 00	5,820 00			
Board of State Auditors	135,616 00	224,454 00			
Board of Veterinary Surgeons	2,940 00	3,065 00			
Boys' Working Reserve	5,000 00	5,000 00			
Budget Commission	10,000 00	8,000 00			
Central Michigan Normal School	133,380 30	137,430 30	103,000 00	111,650 00	95,000 00
Circuit Judges	316,500 00	316,500 00			
Community Council Commission		10,000 00			
County Schools of Agriculture			8,000 00	8,000 00	8,000 00
Dairy and Food Commissioner				35,000 00	35,000 00
Department of Animal Industry	104,470 00	105,730 00			
Executive Office	25,240 00	25,240 00			
Expense of Legislature	225,000 00	50,000 00		105,600 00	
Expense of one Justice of the Supreme Court attending Annual Conference of Judges					250 00

SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.—Continued.

AMOUNT AND PURPOSES FROM 1916-1920.

Purposes.	1920	1919	1918	1917	1916
Farm Bureau	$3,000 00	$3,000 00			
Fire Marshal	39,350 00	39,350 00			
Flint Armory			$30,000 00	$30,000 00	
Food and Drug Department	246,400 00	247,900 00	34,689 77		
Game, Fish and Forest Fire Commissioner's Department	50,000 00	50,000 00			
General purposes			1,322,825 00	1,575,480 00	$1,087,160 00
Geological Survey	47,844 94	45,344 94	70,000 00	70,000 00	25,000 00
Grand Haven Armory		15,000 00			
Great Lakes Tide-Water Commission	6,000 00	6,000 00			
Highway Department	2,203,505 15	900,000 00	960,000 00	860,000 00	580,000 00
History 32d Division U. S. A.		10,000 00			
Home and Training School Paving Tax	2,600 00				
Horticultural Society	2,000 00	2,000 00			
Hospitals (current expense)			1,471,475 92	1,362,184 20	1,301,724 01
Index to Compiled Laws of 1915				3,000 00	
Industrial Accident Board	91,600 00	91,600 00	70,000 00	73,500 00	45,000 00
Industrial Home for Girls	145,445 50	291,652 12	100,000 00	114,836 00	84,000 00
Industrial Relations Committee		10,000 00			
Industrial School for Boys	232,929 00	286,469 00	152,000 00	177,758 00	113,000 00
Insurance Commissioner	54,040 37	53,890 37			
Ionia State Hospital	150,375 29	221,836 11		19,725 73	
Joint Penology Commission			2,000 00	2,000 00	2,000 00
Kalamazoo State Hospital	725,214 89	778,265 89	9,047 99	55,209 00	
Kalamazoo State Hospital and Western State Normal Paving Oakland Drive	85,200 00				
Labor Department	104,914 50	104,639 50	65,000 00	65,000 00	45,000 00
Legislative Reference Department—State Library			2,500 00		
Mackinac Island State Park Commission	16,787 00	69,237 00	5,950 00	6,550 00	8,100 00
Maj. Gen. W. R. Shafter Monument				5,000 00	
Michigan Agricultural College	935,000 00	935,000 00	560,000 00	560,000 00	561,000 00
Michigan Agricultural Fair Commission	75,000 00	75,000 00	50,000 00	50,000 00	50,000 00

Michigan Board of Dental Examiners	4,275 00	4,275 00			
Michigan Board of Pharmacy	7,500 00	7,500 00			
Michigan Budget Commission of Inquiry			10,000 00	10,000 00	
Michigan College of Mines	90,939 50	91,439 50	72,700 00	84,549 00	65,000 00
Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind	39,075 37	40,186 37	35,060 00	41,250 00	28,000 00
Michigan Farm Colony for Epileptic Persons	179,914 50	295,387 50	77,020 00	155,560 40	54,500 00
Michigan Home and Training School	582,277 25	567,683 95	66,000 00	51,250 00	24,279 90
Michigan Historical Commission	15,000 00	15,000 00	15,000 00	15,000 00	6,000 00
Michigan National Guard			212,661 18	212,661 18	212,661 18
Michigan Reformatory	160,620 00	266,920 00	100,000 00	3,600 00	
Michigan School for the Blind	67,795 37	150,620 37	64,000 00	77,250 00	107,000 00
Michigan School for the Deaf	152,965 80	190,343 72	105,000 00	143,700 00	95,000 00
Michigan Soldiers' Home	239,227 00	253,127 00	225,000 00	227,500 00	200,000 00
Michigan State Naval Brigade			56,203 44	56,203 44	28,101 72
Michigan State Public Park				60,000 00	
Michigan State Training School for Women	62,561 00	452,505 70	50,000 00	50,000 00	
Military Establishment	281,201 26	174,035 51			
Military Reservation		25,000 00			
Muskegon Armory		575 00			
Naval Militia	34,664 85	24,664 85			
Newberry State Hospital	275,095 00	285,790 00		57,200 00	
Northern State Normal School	184,180 87	186,069 87	84,000 00	88,893 64	64,500 00
Oil Inspector	52,622 00	52,612 00			
Owosso Armory				2,046 65	
Pontiac State Hospital	474,898 06	570,898 06		79,000 00	
Presiding Circuit Judge	2,000 00	2,000 00			
Prisons (current expense)			84,000 00	110,000 00	122,000 00
Psychopathic Hospital	53,536 00	53,576 00			
Public Domain Commission	143,677 00	136,221 00	142,500 00	142,500 00	100,000 00
Railroad Commission (Public Utilities)	39,941 00	39,921 00			
Rural Agricultural Schools			10,000 00	5,000 00	
Salaries of Inheritance Tax Examiners			9,980 64	9,697 11	10,210 23
Salaries and expenses Members of Board of State Tax Commissioners			12,011 81	11,024 09	12,693 56
Salaries, Secretary of Senate and Clerk of House of Representatives			6,600 00	6,600 00	5,192 88
Salaries of Supreme Court Clerks			10,471 47		

SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.—Continued.

AMOUNT AND PURPOSES FROM 1916-1920.

Purposes.	1920	1919	1918	1917	1916
Salary of Superintendent of Public Instruction			$4,000 00	$4,000 00	$4,000 00
Salary of Deputy Superintendent of Public Instruction and Assistant			6,700 00	6,700 00	4,300 00
Salary of Supreme Court Crier and Assistant			2,900 00	2,900 00	2,900 00
Secretary of State's Department	$354,199 00	$328,199 00			
Securities Commission	48,094 00	45,319 00			
Shiloh Monument Dedication		1,200 00			
Soldiers' Civil War Bounties		20,000 00			
Soldiers' Tax Exemption	75,000 00	10,000 00			
Spanish-American War Claims				45,674 25	
State Board of Accountancy	720 00	370 00			
State Board of Equalization					1,200 00
State Board of Fish Commissioners	123,082 50	134,082 50	58,309 00	68,184 00	47,841 00
State Board of Health	235,952 54	231,432 54	31,673 75	25,876 67	15,416 72
State Board of Law Examiners	2,480 00	6,430 00			
State Board of Library Commissioners	7,455 00	7,505 00	5,500 00	5,500 00	5,500 00
State House of Correction and Branch Prison, U. P	108,795 00	364,295 00		17,100 00	50,000 00
State Library	50,775 00	50,775 00	10,000 00	14,000 00	11,800 00
State Normal College	301,581 41	401,731 41	335,500 00	342,500 00	300,000 00
State Office Building	750,000 00	600,000 00	200,000 00	200,000 00	
State Park Commission	75,000 00	75,000 00			
State Police	370,400 00	370,400 00			
State Prison	689,410 00	922,801 50	120,000 00	91,200 00	
State Public School	84,938 55	104,037 79	65,000 00	75,894 00	58,000 00
State Purchasing Agent	19,000 00	24,000 00			
State Sanatorium	124,340 08	161,805 03	40,000 00	97,083 54	28,000 00
State Tax Commissioners	133,100 00	173,950 00			
State Treasurer	31,615 00	37,615 00			
State Weather Service			1,000 00	1,000 00	
Superintendent of Public Instruction	77,950 00	77,950 00			
Suppression of Tuberculosis in Michigan					50,000 00

Supreme Court	95,475 00	94,540 00			
Traverse City State Hospital	480,114 00	560,521 27		26,943 50	
Uniform Accounting	50,000 00	23,000 00			
University of Michigan	2,437,500 00	2,437,500 00	1,241,500 00	1,241,500 00	1,241,500 00
Upper Peninsula Fish Hatchery			2,500 00	17,500 00	
Vocational Education	68,000 00	60,000 00			
War Loan Fund	250,000 00	250,000 00	250,000 00	250,000 00	
Western State Normal School	365,500 00	367,000 00	267,500 00	80,000 00	215,000 00
Wisconsin-Michigan Boundry Line Commission		5,000 00			
Totals	$17,378,328 35	$17,430,895 73	$12,606,090 36	$9,634,339 36	$7,220,831 20

SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.—Continued.

AMOUNT AND PURPOSES FROM 1911-1915.

Purposes.	1915	1914	1913	1912	1911
Bacteriological Laboratory, Upper Peninsula	$6,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board of Investigation of Mining Properties	.....	.....	.....	.....	$30,000 00
Board of Mediation and Conciliation	6,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Central Michigan Normal School	121,500 00	$90,000 00	$191,000 00	$80,000 00	86,500 00
Central Michigan Sanatorium	.....	10,000 00	.....	.....	.....
Collection, compilation and reprinting general laws	5,100 00	8,500 00	.....	.....	.....
Completing Records of Plats, Auditor General's Office	15,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
County Schools of Agriculture	8,000 00	8,000 00	8,000 00	8,000 00	4,000 00
Dairy and Food Commissioner	35,000 00	35,000 00	35,000 00	35,000 00	35,000 00
Expense of Legislature	105,600 00	.....	105,600 00	.....	105,600 00
Expense of one Justice of the Supreme Court attending Annual Conference of Judges	250 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fiftieth Anniversary of the Battle of Gettysburg	2,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fort Gratiot Turnpike	2,000 00	.....	.....	.....	6,000 00
General purposes	1,325,760 00	748,785 00	1,039,785 00	1,163,000 00	2,060,000 00
Geological Survey	28,600 00	12,500 00	12,500 00	3,000 00	3,000 00
Half Century Anniversary of Negro Freedom	5,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Highway Department	1,575,000 00	320,000 00	800,000 00	245,000 00	245,000 00
Hospitals (current expense)	1,215,970 77	1,380,700 53	1,383,218 49	1,139,254 29	976,981 76
Index—Record of Michigan Soldiers and Sailors	2,500 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Industrial Accident Board	45,000 00	40,000 00	.....	.....	.....
Industrial Home for Girls	94,400 00	75,000 00	98,600 00	72,000 00	72,000 00
Industrial School for Boys	120,778 77	105,000 00	212,695 80	99,000 00	10,000 00
Ionia State Hospital	26,000 00	.....	57,500 00	.....	10,000 00
Joint Penology Commission	2,000 00	2,000 00	.....	.....	.....
Kalamazoo State Hospital	89,000 00	.....	39,064 18	.....	1,000 00
Labor Department	45,000 00	40,000 00	40,000 00	40,000 00	40,000 00
Mackinac Island State Park Commission	11,900 00	8,379 60	8,379 60	.....	.....
Michigan Agricultural College	589,147 25	281,000 00	382,333 33	228,800 00	228,800 00
Michigan Agricultural Fair Commission	50,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Michigan College of Mines	80,320 00	65,000 00	74,300 00	65,000 00	65,000 00

Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind	36,975 00	26,000 00	27,331 00	28,500 00	29,500 00
Michigan Farm Colony for Epileptic Persons	176,820 46	100,000 00	100,000 00	.....	.....
Michigan Home and Training School	85,720 10	51,707 02	63,884 71	32,250 00	54,250 00
Michigan Historical Commission	6,000 00	5,000 00	5,000 00	.....	.....
Michigan National Guard	212,661 18	213,610 38	213,610 38	198,610 38	171,990 60
Michigan Reformatory	11,800 00	.....	92,050 00	3,100 00	3,800 00
Michigan School for the Blind	126,327 08	55,285 00	129,773 00	40,760 00	73,640 00
Michigan School for the Deaf	133,000 00	168,000 00	198,350 00	85,000 00	89,476 80
Michigan Soldiers' Home	232,831 82	200,000 00	200,000 00	200,000 00	200,000 00
Michigan State Naval Brigade	28,101 72	28,101 73	28,101 73	28,101 73	28,101 73
Newberry State Hospital	81,800 00	.....	93,500 00	2,500 00	.....
Northern State Normal School	71,521 45	131,430 00	141,430 00	55,000 00	55,500 00
Pontiac State Hospital	20,000 00	.....	96,300 00	.....	10,000 00
Prisons (current expense)	178,000 00	174,000 00	150,000 00	158,000 00	134,000 00
Public Domain Commission	120,000 00	60,000 00	60,000 00	15,000 00	15,000 00
Salaries and expenses Members of Board of State Tax Commissioners	12,713 88	12,541 48	.....	.....	.....
Salaries, Secretary of Senate and Clerk of House of Representatives	5,563 28	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salaries of Inheritance Tax Examiners	6,000 00	6,000 00	6,000 00	6,000 00	6,000 00
Salary of Deputy Superintendent of Public Instruction and Assistant	4,300 00	4,300 00	.....	.....	.....
Salary of Superintendent of Public Instruction	4,000 00	4,000 00	.....	.....	.....
Salary of Superintendent of Public Instruction and Deputy	.....	.....	.....	6,000 00	6,000 00
Salary of Supreme Court Crier and Assistant	2,200 00	2,200 00	2,200 00	2,200 00	2,200 00
State Board of Equalization	.....	1,200 00	.....	.....	1,500 00
State Board of Fish Commissioners	56,456 00	49,177 00	52,007 00	37,840 00	36,160 00
State Board of Health	11,726 16	9,010 37	9,432 76	8,495 75	7,065 89
State Board of Library Commissioners	5,500 00	5,500 00	5,500 00	4,000 00	4,000 00
State Coat of Arms, Washington Monument	750 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
State House of Correction and Branch Prison, U. P	55,000 00	.....	.....	62,500 00	.....
State House of Correction at Bay City	.....	25,000 00	.....	.....	.....
State Library	11,800 00	11,800 00	11,800 00	12,500 00	12,500 00

SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.—Concluded.

AMOUNT AND PURPOSES FROM 1911-1915.

Purposes.	1915	1914	1913	1912	1911
State Normal College	$300,000 00	$292,500 00	$292,500 00	$165,000 00	$190,366 77
State Prison	159,298 80	.....	187,800 00	62,500 00	33,730 00
State Public Wagon Road, Seney Twp., Schoolcraft County.	25,000 00	20,000 00	.....	.....	.....
State Public School	91,299 64	52,000 00	73,050 00	45,520 00	45,520 00
State Sanatorium	76,125 00	18,000 00	38,485 00	17,876 00	56,257 55
State Weather Service	.....	.....	.....	1,000 00	1,000 00
Suppression of Tuberculosis in Michigan	50,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Traverse City State Hospital	43,472 15	.....	71,137 80	.....	40,600 00
University of Michigan	1,241,500 00	1,063,000 00	1,246,000 00	871,000 00	1,151,000 00
Western State Normal School	210,000 00	110,000 00	244,500 00	85,000 00	85,000 00
Totals	$9,507,090 51	$6,129,228 11	$8,589,520 78	$5,452,308 15	$6,523,041 10

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN MICHIGAN.

The following list is corrected to December 20, 1920. Under daily publications Sunday is excepted unless otherwise specified; *including Sunday; † except Monday; †† except Saturday.

NEWSPAPERS.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Alcona county.				
Alcona County Review	Harrisville	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Alcona County Herald	Lincoln	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Alger county.				
Cloverland Farmer	Munising	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News	Munising	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Allegan county.				
Allegan County Farm Bureau Bulletin	Allegan	Ind	Monthly	3rd week.
Gazette	Allegan	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
News	Allegan	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Fennville	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Union	Otsego	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Enterprise	Plainwell	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Commercial-Record	Saugatuck	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Globe	Wayland	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Alpena county.				
News	Alpena	Ind	Daily.	
Antrim county.				
Antrim County Record	Bellaire	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Torch	Central Lake	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Progress	Elk Rapids	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Mancelona	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Mancelona	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Arenac county.				
Arenac Co. Independent	Standish	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Baraga county.				
Journal	Baraga	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Sentinel	L'Anse	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Barry county.				
Herald	Freeport	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Banner	Hastings	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal-Herald	Hastings	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Sun	Middleville	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Nashville	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Woodland	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Bay county.				
Democrat	Bay City	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Industrial Herald	Bay City	Labor	Weekly	Friday.
Michigan Kinder-Freund	Bay City	Relig	Bi-Mon	1st.
Orient	Bay City	Edu	Monthly	1st (a)
Sztandar Polski	Bay City	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Times-Tribune	Bay City	Ind	Daily.	
Press	Pinconning	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Benzie county.				
Benzie Banner	Benzonia and Beulah	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Benzie Record	Beulah	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Benzie County Patriot	Frankfort	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Benzie County Leader	Honor	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Thompsonville	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Berrien county.				
Banner-Register	Benton Harbor	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Friday.
News-Palladium	Benton Harbor	Rep	Daily.	
Era	Berrien Springs	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Bridgman Enterprise	Bridgman	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Berrien County Record	Buchanan	Ind	Semi-W.	T. and T.
Courier	Coloma	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Berrien County Journal	Eau Claire	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Star-Sun	Niles	Ind	Daily.	
Herald-Press	St. Joseph	Rep	Daily.	
Power Farming	St. Joseph	Agri	Monthly	1st.
Power Farmer Dealer	St. Joseph	Farm	Monthly	15th.
Acorn	Three Oaks	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Record	Watervliet	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Branch county.				
Journal	Bronson	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Reporter	Coldwater	Ind	Daily.	
Sun and Star	Coldwater	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Quincy	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Register-Weekly	Union City	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Calhoun county.				
Evening Recorder	Albion	Ind	Daily.	
Michigan S. S. Advance	Albion	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Times	Athens	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Dogdom	Battle Creek	Trade	Monthly	1st.
Dog Fancier	Battle Creek	Trade	Monthly	1st.
Game Fancier's Journal	Battle Creek	Game	Monthly	15th.
Good Health	Battle Creek	Hygiene	Monthly	25th.
Michigan Poultry Breeder	Battle Creek	Poultry	Monthly	1st.
Moon-Journal	Battle Creek	Ind	Daily.	
Enquirer and News	Battle Creek	Ind	†Daily.	
Index	Homer	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Evening Chronicle	Marshall	Ind	Daily.	
News	Tekonsha	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.

(a) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Cass county.				
National Democrat	Cassopolis	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Vigilant	Cassopolis	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Dowagiac	Ind	Daily.	
Argus	Edwardsburg	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Marcellus	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Charlevoix county.				
Boyne Citizen	Boyne City	Rep	Tri-W	M. W. & F.
Courier	Charlevoix	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Sentinel	Charlevoix	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Charlevoix County Herald	East Jordan	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Cheboygan county.				
Democrat	Cheboygan	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Tribune	Cheboygan	Rep	Daily.	
Chippewa county.				
Evening News	Sault Ste. Marie.	Rep	Daily.	
Sault Ste. Marie News & Upper Michigan Farm Journal	Sault Ste. Marie.	Farming	Weekly	Wednesday.
Soo Times	Sault Ste. Marie.	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Clare county.				
Courier	Clare	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Sentinel	Clare	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Clare County Cleaver	Harrison	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Clinton county.				
Sun	Elsie	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Dispatch	Maple Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Register-Union	Ovid	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Clinton Republican	St. Johns	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
News	St. Johns	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Crawford county.				
Crawford Avalanche	Grayling	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Delta county.				
Bethany Echo	Escanaba	Relig	Monthly	20th.
Journal	Escanaba	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Mirror	Escanaba	Rep	Daily.	
Morning Press	Escanaba	Rep	†Daily.	
Delta County Reporter	Gladstone	Ind	Semi-W	M. & T.
News	Rapid River	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Garden-Fayette News	Rapid River	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Bark River-Schaffer News	Rapid River	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Dickinson county.				
Press	Iron Mountain	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Range-Tribune	Iron Mountain	Rep	Weekly	Thursday
Tribune-Gazette	Iron Mountain	Rep	Daily.	
Current	Norway	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Eaton county.				
Gazette	Bellevue	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Charlotte	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Republican	Charlotte	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Tribune	Charlotte	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Michigan Club Bulletin	Charlotte	Frat	5 issues.	
News	Dimondale	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Eaton Rapids	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Review	Eaton Rapids	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Independent	Grand Ledge	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Grand Ledge	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Mulliken Press	Lake Odessa	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Echo	Olivet	Ind	Weekly	Tuesday. (a)
Optic	Olivet	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Sentinel	Sunfield	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Echo	Vermontville	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Emmet county.				
Republican-Graphic	Harbor Springs	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Local	Levering	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Pellston	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Evening News	Petoskey	Rep	Daily.	
Independent Record	Petoskey	Rep	Weekly	Tuesday.
Genesee county.				
Messenger	Clio	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Index	Davison	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Courier	Fenton	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Independent	Fenton	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Enterprise	Flint	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Labor News	Flint	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Flint	Ind	Daily.	
Michigan Mirror	Flint	Edu	Monthly	1st. (a)
Saturday Night	Flint	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Observer	Flushing	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Linden	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Montrose	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Gladwin county.				
Clarion	Beaverton	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Gladwin County Record	Gladwin	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Gogebic county.				
Herald and New Free Press	Bessemer	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Advocate	Bessemer	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
News Record	Ironwood	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Times	Ironwood	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Advocate	Wakefield	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Grand Traverse county.				
Record-Eagle	Traverse City	Ind	Daily.	

(a) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Gratiot county.				
Almanian	Alma	Edu	Weekly	Tuesday.(a)
Journal	Alma	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Record	Alma	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
American	Breckenridge	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Gratiot County Herald	Ithaca	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Promoter	Riverdale	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	St. Louis	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Union	St. Louis	Pro	Monthly	1st.
Hillsdale county.				
Advance	Camden	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Collegian	Hillsdale	College	Weekly	Thurs. (a)
Hillsdale County Farm Bureau Bulletin	Hillsdale	Ind	Monthly.	
News	Hillsdale	Ind	Daily.	
Independent	Jonesville	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Gazette	Litchfield	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Record	Montgomery	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Advocate	North Adams	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Reporter	Pittsford	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Hustler	Reading	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Recorder	Waldron	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Houghton county.				
Hrvatska	Calumet	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News	Calumet	Rep	D. & W	Friday.
"Sendebudet"(Messenger)	Calumet	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Walvoja	Calumet	Rep	Tri-W	T., T. & S.
Amerikan Suometar (Finnish)	Hancock	Ind	Tri-W	T., T. & S.
Aura	Hancock	Agri	Monthly.	
Copper Journal	Hancock	Ind	Daily.	
Lasten Lehti (Finnish)	Hancock	Relig	Semi-M	5th and 20th
Nuorten Ystava	Hancock	Relig	Monthly.	
Paimen Sanomia (Fin.)	Hancock	Relig	Weekly	Monday.
Suomi Opiston Juhlajulkaisut	Hancock	Relig. & Ed.	Quarterly.	
Mining Gazette	Houghton	Rep	†D. & W.	
Native Copper Times	Lake Linden	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Tuesday.
Il Minatore Italiano	Laurium	Rep	Tri-Weekly.	S, W. & F.
Huron county.				
Huron County Tribune	Bad Axe	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Huron County Review	Elkton	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Harbor Beach	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Progress	Pigeon	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
News	Port Austin	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Blade	Sebewaing	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Courier	Ubly	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Ingham county.				
M. A. C. Record	East Lansing	Edu	Weekly	Friday.(a)
Holcad	Lansing	Edu	Weekly	Monday.(a)
Industrial Enterprise	Lansing	Industrial	Monthly	25th.
Michigan Republican	Lansing	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan State Grange Lecturer's Year Book	Lansing	Grange	Yearly	April.
Michigan Unionist	Lansing	Labor	Semi-Mon	Thursday,
Moderator-Topics	Lansing	Edu	Weekly	Thursday.
State Journal	Lansing	Ind	Daily.	
Local-Republican	Leslie	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.

(a) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Ingham county.—*Con.*				
Ingham County News	Mason	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Brief-Sun	Stockbridge	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Index	Webberville	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
American Odd Fellow	Williamston	Frat	Monthly	15th.
Enterprise	Williamston	Ind	Weekly	Tuesday.
News	Williamston	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Ionia county.				
Banner-News	Belding	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Degree of Honor Review	Belding	Frat	Monthly	7th.
Trufant Times	Belding	Ind	Weekly	Tuesday.
Record	Clarksville	Ind-Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Sentinel-Standard	Ionia	Ind	D. & W	Wednesday.
Mulliken Press	Lake Odessa	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Wave-Times	Lake Odessa	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Lyons	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Observer	Portland	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Review	Portland	Ind	Weekly	Monday.
Advertiser	Saranac	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Pewamo Weekly News	Saranac	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Iosco county.				
Iosco County Gazette	East Tawas	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Press	Oscoda-Au Sable	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Tawas City	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Iron county.				
Diamond Drill	Crystal Falls	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Iron River-Stambaugh Reporter	Iron River	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Isabella county.				
Isabella Co. Enterprise	Mt. Pleasant	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Mt. Pleasant	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Isabella Co. Republican	Shepherd	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Messenger	Weidman	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Jackson county.				
Exponent	Brooklyn	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Concord	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News	Grass Lake	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Hanover-Horton Local	Hanover	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
City Clerk's Monthly	Jackson	Trade	Monthly	25th.
Jackson Citizen Patriot	Jackson	Ind	*Daily.	
Mich. Club Bulletin	Jackson	Club	Quarterly	25th.
News	Jackson	Ind	*†Daily.	
Reflector	Jackson	Edu	Bi-W	Thurs. (a)
Saturday Evening Star	Jackson	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
Square Deal	Jackson	Labor	Weekly	Friday.
News	Parma	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Signal	Springport	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Kalamazoo county.				
Crescent	Climax	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Argus	Galesburg	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Advocate	Kalamazoo	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Augustinian	Kalamazoo	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
College Index	Kalamazoo	Edu	Weekly	Wednesday.

(a) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Kalamazoo Co.—*Con.*				
DeHollandsche Amerikaan	Kalamazoo	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Extension Bulletin	Kalamazoo	Edu.-Ind..	Quarterly.	
Gazette	Kalamazoo	Ind	*Daily.	
Kalamazoo Col. Bulletin	Kalamazoo	Edu	Quarterly.	
Normal Record	Kalamazoo	Edu	Quarterly	(a)
Students' Art Magazine	Kalamazoo	Art	Monthly.	
Teekenen der Tijden	Kalamazoo	Relig	Monthly.	
The People	Kalamazoo	Labor-Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Western Normal Herald	Kalamazoo	Edu	Weekly	Wed. (a)
Western State Normal School Bulletin	Kalamazoo	Edu	Quarterly.	
Nazarene	Nazareth	Edu	Monthly	15th.
Express	Schoolcraft	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Commercial	Vicksburg	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Kalkaska county.				
Leader-Kalkaskian	Kalkaska	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Kent county.				
News	Caledonia	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald-Journal	Casnovia	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Clipper	Cedar Springs	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Liberal	Cedar Springs	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
News	Comstock Park	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
American Funeral Director	Grand Rapids	Trade	Monthly	10th.
Banner	Grand Rapids	Relig	Weekly	Wednesday.
Baptist Temple News	Grand Rapids	Relig	Weekly	Saturday.
Standard-Bulletin	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Calvin College Chimes	Grand Rapids	Edu	Monthly	10th. (a)
Catholic Leaflet	Grand Rapids	Relig	Weekly	Tuesday.
Catholic Vigil	Grand Rapids	Relig	Weekly	Wednesday.
Chronicle	Grand Rapids	Ind.-Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Church Helper	Grand Rapids	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Creston News	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Christian Journal	Grand Rapids	Edu	Weekly	Saturday.
De Huisvriend (Holland)	Grand Rapids	Relig	Monthly	15th.
De Wachter (Holland)	Grand Rapids	Relig	Weekly	Wednesday.
Electrical Record	Grand Rapids	Trade	Monthly	15th.
Echo Tygodniowe	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Farm Bureau News	Grand Rapids	Agri	Monthly	26th.
Fruit Belt	Grand Rapids	Agri.-Hort	Monthly	1st.
Furniture Manufacturer and Artisan	Grand Rapids	Trade	Monthly	25th.
Furniture Record	Grand Rapids	Trade	Monthly	1st.
Glad Tidings	Grand Rapids	Relig	Monthly	25th.
Good Furniture	Grand Rapids	Furniture	Monthly	1st.
Helios	Grand Rapids	Edu	Monthly	16th. (a)
Herald	Grand Rapids	Ind.-Rep	*Daily.	
Holland Home News	Grand Rapids	Relig	Monthly	10th.
Journal of Mich. State Medical Society	Grand Rapids	Medical	Monthly	1st.
Michigan Endeavor	Grand Rapids	Relig	Monthly	2nd.
Michigan Tradesman	Grand Rapids	Trade	Weekly	Wednesday.
News	Grand Rapids	Ind	Daily.	
Northwestern Weekly	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Observer	Grand Rapids	Labor	Weekly	Thursday.
Press	Grand Rapids	Ind	Daily.	
Raw Material	Grand Rapids	Trade	Monthly	15th.
Times	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
United Weeklies	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly.	

(a) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Kent county.—*Con.*				
Unionite	Grand Rapids	School	Monthly	1st Thurs.
Young Calvinist	Grand Rapids	Edu	Monthly	2nd.
Star	Grandville	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Alto Solo	Lowell	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Ledger	Lowell	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Register	Rockford	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Sand Lake	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Sentinel-Leader	Sparta	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Keweenaw county.				
Keweenaw Miner	Mohawk	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Lake county.				
Lake County Star	Baldwin	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Observer	Luther	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Lapeer county.				
Domestic Beekeeper	Almont	Trade	Monthly.	
Herald	Almont	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Home News	Columbiaville	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Imlay City	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Lapeer County Clarion	Lapeer	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Lapeer County Press	Lapeer	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Gazette	North Branch	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Leelanau county.				
Journal	Empire	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Leelanau Enterprise	Leland	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Northport	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Courier	Provemont	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Lenawee county.				
Courier	Addison	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
College World	Adrian	Edu	Weekly	Friday. (a)
Michigan Patron	Adrian	Grange	Monthly	20th.
Telegram	Adrian	Ind	Daily.	
Advance	Blissfield	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Local	Clinton	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Times-Journal	Deerfield	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Gazette-Post	Hudson	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Observer	Morenci	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Onsted	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Tecumseh	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Livingston county.				
Argus	Brighton	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Michigan Milk Messenger	Fowlerville	Trade	Monthly.	
Review	Fowlerville	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Livingston Democrat	Howell	Dem	Weekly	Wednesday.
Livingston Republican	Howell	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Dispatch	Pinckney	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Luce county.				
News	Newberry	Rep	Weekly	Friday.

(a) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Mackinac county.				
Enterprise	St. Ignace	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Republican-News	St. Ignace	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Macomb county.				
Times	Armada	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Bee	Memphis	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Gleaner	Mt. Clemens	Agri.-Ind	Monthly	1st.
Leader	Mt. Clemens	Ind	Daily.	
Michigan Business Farmer	Mt. Clemens	Ind.-Agri	Weekly	Saturday.
Monitor	Mt. Clemens	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Press	Mt. Clemens	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Era	New Baltimore	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Advocate	New Haven	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Review	Richmond	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Standard	Lenox	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Observer	Romeo	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Sentinel	Utica	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Watchman	Warren	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Manistee county.				
Bear Lake Beacon, Onekama Lake Breeze & Arcadia Argus	Bear Lake	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Progress	Copemish	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
News-Advocate	Manistee	Ind	Daily.	
Marquette county.				
Iron Ore	Ishpeming	Rep.-Prot	Weekly	Saturday.
Record	Ishpeming	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Mining Journal	Marquette	Ind	Daily.	
Normal News	Marquette	Edu	Monthly	15th.
Iron Herald	Negaunee	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Mason county.				
Epworth Assembly Quarterly	Ludington	Resort	Quarterly	1st.
News	Ludington	Ind	††Daily.	
Mason Co. Enterprise	Scottville	Rep	Semi-W	T. & T.
Mecosta county.				
Press	Barryton	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Graphic	Big Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Pioneer	Big Rapids	Ind	Daily.	
News	Mecosta	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Morley	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Index	Remus	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Menominee county.				
Cloverland	Menominee	Develop't	Monthly	1st.
Herald-Leader	Menominee	Rep	D. & S.-W	T. & F.
Powers-Spalding Tribune	Powers	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Menominee Co. Journal	Stephenson	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Midland county.				
Independent	Coleman	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Republican	Midland	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Sun	Midland	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Missaukee county.				
Missaukee Republican	Lake City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Plain Dealer	Lake City	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Chronicle	McBain	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Monroe county.				
Reporter	Dundee	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News	Monroe	Ind	Daily.	
High School Bugle	Monroe	Edu	Annual.	
Record-Commercial	Monroe	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Sun	Petersburg	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Montcalm county.				
Gazette	Carson City	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
News	Coral	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Mail	Crystal	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Edmore	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Call	Greenville	Ind	Daily.	
Independent	Greenville	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Record	Howard City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Enterprise	Lakeview	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Review	McBrides	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Advertiser	Sheridan	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Clipper-Herald	Stanton	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Montmorency county.				
Herald and Tribune	Hillman	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Muskegon county.				
Herald	Casnovia	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Observer	Montague	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Chronicle	Muskegon	Ind	Daily.	
Observer	Muskegon	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Times	Ravenna	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Forum	Whitehall	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Newaygo county.				
Times-Indicator	Fremont	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Grant	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Union	Hesperia	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Republican	Newaygo	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Eagle	White Cloud	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Oakland county.				
Eccentric	Birmingham	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Michigan Sportsman	Birmingham	Sports	Monthly	25th.
Enterprise	Farmington	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Enterprise	Ferndale	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Advertiser	Holly	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Holly	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Times	Milford	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Review	Orion	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Leader	Oxford	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Catholic Guardian	Pontiac	Ind	Monthly	15th.
Oakland Co. Farm Bureau Bulletin	Pontiac	Agri	Monthly.	
Press	Pontiac	Ind	Daily.	
Clarion	Rochester	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Era	Rochester	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Tribune	Royal Oak	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	South Lyon	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Friday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Oceana county.				
Amerikos-Ukininkas	Hart	Agri	Monthly.	
Journal	Hart	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Courier-Tribune	Hart	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Union	Hesperia	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
News	Mears	Hum	Weekly	Friday.
News	Pentwater	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Oceana Herald	Shelby	Ind.-Dem	Weekly	Friday.
Ogemaw county.				
Review	Rose City	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald-Times	West Branch	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Ontonagon county.				
Cloverland Press	Ewen	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Ontonagon	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Reporter	Rockland	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Osceola county.				
Review	Evart	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Northern Osceola Press	Marion	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Osceola County Herald	Reed City	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Times	Tustin	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Oscoda county.				
Telegram-News	Mio	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Otsego county.				
Herald and Times	Gaylord	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Ottawa county.				
Enterprise	Conklin	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Observer	Coopersville	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Courier Journal	Grand Haven	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Tribune	Grand Haven	Ind	Daily.	
Anchor	Holland	Edu	Weekly	Wed. (a)
De Grondwet (Holland)	Holland	Rep	Weekly	Tuesday.
DeHeidenmereld	Holland	Relig	Monthly	1st Monday.
De Hope (Holland)	Holland	Relig	Weekly	Monday.
Leader	Holland	Relig	Weekly	Tuesday.
Michigan Out-of-Doors	Holland	Anti-tuberculosis	Quarterly.	
Sentinel	Holland	Ind	Daily.	
Record	Zeeland	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Instructor for the Sabbath School	Zeeland	Relig	Weekly	Friday.
Presque Isle county.				
Outlook	Onaway	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Presque Isle Co. Advance	Rogers	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Roscommon county.				
Herald-News	Roscommon	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.

(a) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Saginaw county.				
Argus	Chesaning	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Monitor	Chesaning	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Frankenmuth	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Monitor	Merrill	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Bd. of Commerce Bullet'n	Saginaw	Civic	Monthly	20th.
Expositor	Saginaw	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Merlin Grottogram	Saginaw	Frat	Monthly	10th.
Der Luther	Saginaw	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Der Kinder	Saginaw	Relig	Bi-monthly.	
News Courier	Saginaw	Ind	*Daily.	
Press	Saginaw	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
Saginaw Valley Farmer	Saginaw	Agri	Monthly	20th.
Saginaw Journal (German)	Saginaw	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Standard	Saginaw	Frat	Quarterly.	
Union Call	Saginaw	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Workers' Voice	Saginaw	Labor	Weekly	Thursday.
Union	St. Charles	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Sanilac county.				
Banner	Brown City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Carsonville	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Jeffersonian	Croswell	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Recorder	Deckerville	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
News	Lexington	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Marlette	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Minden City	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Sanilac County Times	Peck	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Tribune	Sandusky	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Sanilac Co. Republican	Sandusky	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Schoolcraft county.				
Courier-Record	Manistique	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Pioneer-Tribune	Manistique	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Shiawassee county.				
Commercial	Bancroft	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Lennon News	Corunna	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Corunna	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
New Lothrop News	Corunna	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Express	Durand	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Argus-Press	Owosso	Ind	Daily.	
Christian Banner	Owosso	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Times	Owosso	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Perry	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
St. Clair county.				
Courier	Algonac	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Capac	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Independent	Marine City	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Reporter	Marine City	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Bee Hive	Port Huron	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Ladies' Review	Port Huron	Frat	Monthly	17th.
Lady Maccabee	Port Huron	Frat	Monthly	20th.
Michigan Hibernian	Port Huron	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Times-Herald	Port Huron	Ind	Daily.	

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
St. Clair County.—*Con.*				
Postmaster Everywhere..	St. Clair.....	Postal.....	Monthly...	20th.
St. Clair County Press...	St. Clair.....	Ind	Weekly....	Friday.
Republican.....	St. Clair.....	Rep.....	Weekly....	Thursday.
Expositor.....	Yale.....	Rep.....	Weekly....	Thursday.
St. Joseph county.				
Acorn.....	Burr Oak.....	Ind.....	Weekly....	Thursday.
Observer.....	Centerville.....	Rep.....	Weekly....	Thursday.
Express.....	Colon.....	Ind.....	Weekly....	Thursday.
Advertiser-Record.....	Constantine....	Ind.....	Weekly....	Wednesday.
Globe-Leader.....	Mendon.....	Ind.....	Weekly....	Thursday.
Journal.....	Sturgis.....	Ind.....	Daily.	
Commercial.....	Three Rivers....	Ind.....	Daily.	
White Pigeon News.....	White Pigeon...	Ind.....	Weekly....	Friday.
Tuscola county.				
Leader.....	Akron.....	Ind.-Rep...	Weekly....	Thursday.
Tuscola Co. Advertiser...	Caro.....	Rep.....	Weekly....	Friday.
Chronicle.....	Cass City.....	Ind.....	Weekly....	Friday.
Enterprise.....	Fairgrove.....	Ind.....	Weekly....	Friday.
Enterprise.....	Kingston.....	Ind.....	Weekly....	Friday.
Monitor.....	Mayville.....	Ind.....	Weekly....	Thursday.
Herald.....	Millington.....	Ind.....	Weekly....	Friday.
Review.....	Reese.....	Ind.....	Weekly....	Thursday.
Crescent.....	Unionville.....	Ind.....	Weekly....	Friday.
Pioneer-Times.....	Vassar.....	Rep.....	Weekly....	Friday.
Van Buren county.				
Advance.....	Bangor.....	Rep.....	Weekly....	Thursday.
Leader.....	Bloomingdale...	Ind.....	Weekly....	Thursday.
Republican.....	Decatur.....	Ind.....	Weekly....	Thursday.
News.....	Gobleville.....	Rep.....	Weekly....	Friday.
Day Spring.....	Hartford.....	Ind-Rep....	Weekly....	Wednesday.
Times.....	Lawrence.....	Rep.....	Weekly....	Wednesday.
Leader.....	Lawton.....	Ind.....	Weekly....	Thursday.
Courier-Northerner.....	Paw Paw.....	Rep.....	Weekly....	Friday.
Tribune.....	South Haven....	Ind.....	Daily.	
Washtenaw county.				
American Tyler-Keystone.	Ann Arbor.....	Frat.....	Monthly...	1st.
Bulletin of University School of Music.....	Ann Arbor.....	Edu.....	Quarterly.	
Gargoyle.....	Ann Arbor.....	College.....	Mon. (a)	
Gleaner Forum.....	Ann Arbor.....	Frat.....	Monthly...	1st.
Michigan Alumnus.....	Ann Arbor.....	Edu.....	Monthly...	15th. (a)
Michigan Chimes.....	Ann Arbor.....	College.....	Monthly...	1st.
Michigan Daily.....	Ann Arbor.....	Edu.....	*†Daily.(a)	
Michigan Law Review...	Ann Arbor.....	Legal.....	Monthly...	1st. (a)
Michigan Technic.....	Ann Arbor.....	Eng.....	Quarterly.	
National Gleaner Forum..	Ann Arbor.....	Frat.....	Monthly...	15th.
Times News.....	Ann Arbor.....	Ind.....	Daily.	
Purple & Gold.....	Ann Arbor.....	Frat.....	Quarterly.	
Washtenaw Post.....	Ann Arbor.....	Ind.....	Weekly....	Wednesday.
Standard.....	Chelsea.....	Ind.....	Weekly....	Thursday.
Tribune.....	Chelsea.....	Ind.....	Semi-W....	T. & F.
Leader.....	Dexter.....	Ind.....	Weekly....	Thursday.
Enterprise.....	Manchester.....	Ind.....	Weekly....	Thursday.
Leader.....	Milan.....	Ind.....	Weekly....	Thursday.
Observer.....	Saline.....	Ind.....	Weekly....	Thursday.
Willis Times.....	Willis.....	Ind.....	Weekly....	Wednesday.
American School Master..	Ypsilanti.....	Edu.....	Monthly...	15th. (a)
Normal College News....	Ypsilanti.....	Edu.....	Weekly....	Friday. (a)
Press.....	Ypsilanti.....	Ind.....	Daily.	
Record.....	Ypsilanti.....	Ind.....	Weekly....	Thursday.

(a) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Wayne county.				
Enterprise	Belleville	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Independent	Dearborn	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Advance Advocate	Detroit	Labor	Monthly	10th.
Amaranth	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	15th.
American Boy	Detroit	Juv	Monthly	25th.
American Legal News	Detroit	Law	Monthly	15th.
Angelus	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Sunday.
Angelus Bell	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Sunday.
Annunciation Record	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Friday.
Ashlar	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	15th.
Auto Workers	Detroit	Trade	Weekly.	
Bay View Magazine	Detroit	Edu	Monthly	1st.
Beacon	Detroit	Edu	Quarterly.	
Blue Triangle	Detroit	Y. W. C. A.	Monthly	1st.
Bulletin of Detroit Museum of Art	Detroit	Edu	Monthly	(a)
Bulletin of Pharmacy	Detroit	Drugs	Monthly	1st.
Catholic Vigil	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Cement Mill Edition of Concrete	Detroit	Technical	Monthly	5th.
Club Woman	Detroit	Social-Ind	Monthly	10th.
Collegian	Detroit	Edu	Monthly	(a)
Concrete	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	5th.
Courier	Detroit	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
D. A. C. News	Detroit	Social	Monthly	1st.
Daily Market Report	Detroit	Trade	Daily.	
Degree of Honor Journal	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Detroit Masonic News	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	10th.
Desteptarea (The Awakening)	Detroit	Socialist	Weekly.	
Detroit Motor News	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	20th.
Detroiter Abend-Post (German)	Detroit	Ind	*Daily.	
Detroit Young Men	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
Detroit Young Women	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Friday.
Diakonissen-Freund	Detroit	Relig	Monthly.	
Dongo (Hungarian)	Detroit	Ind.-Lit	Semi-M	1st & 15th.
Dziennik Polski (Polish)	Detroit	Ind	Daily.	
Evangelisches Kirchenblatt	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	1st.
Evangelisches Waisenblatt (German)	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Familien Blaetter (German)	Detroit	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Fellowcrafter	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	15th.
Field and Work	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Forum	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Monday.
Fraternal Index	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	25th.
Free Press	Detroit	Ind	*Daily.	
Gateway	Detroit	Ind	Monthly	1st.
Gazette von Detroit	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Glos Robotinczy	Detroit	Ind	Daily.	
Headlight	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Holy Name News	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Friday.
Home Friend	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Horseshoers' Journal	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	10th.
Hour	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
Indicator	Detroit	Ins	Semi-M	5th & 20th.
Industrial Union News	Detroit	Socialist	Weekly	Saturday.
Jewish Chronicle	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Jewish Daily Press	Detroit	Ind	Daily.	
Journal	Detroit	Rep	Daily.	
Knights of Columbus Crusader	Detroit	Frat	Weekly	Wednesday.

(a) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Wayne Co.—*Con.*				
Labor News	Detroit	Labor	Weekly	Friday.
La Tribuna Italiana d'America	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
La Voce Del Popolo	Detroit	Edu	Weekly	Friday.
Law Journal	Detroit	Legal	Weekly	Monday.
Leader (Colored)	Detroit	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Legal News	Detroit	Legal	Daily.	
Legionaire	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Leucocyte	Detroit	Medical	Monthly	1st. (a)
Little Stick	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Magyar Hirlap (Hun.)	Detroit	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Medical Journal	Detroit	Medical	Monthly.	
Michigan Catholic	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Christian Advocate	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Wednesday.
Michigan Churchman	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Michigan Citizen	Detroit	Dem	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan Contractor and Builder	Detroit	Trade	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan Evangelical	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Michigan Farmer	Detroit	Agri	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan Film Review	Detroit	Trade	Monthly.	
Michigan Investor	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Mich. Mfr. and Financial Record	Detroit	Trade	Weekly	Saturday.
Mich. Railway Guide	Detroit	Guide	Monthly	1st.
Mich. Roads and Forests.	Detroit	Ind	Monthly	15th.
Michigan Sportsman	Detroit	Outdoor	Monthly	1st.
Michigan Union	Detroit	W. C. T. U.	Monthly	1st.
Modern Maccabee	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	18th.
Motorman and Conductor	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	15th.
New Era	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
New Greece	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
New Idea	Detroit	Trade	Semi-An'ly.	
News	Detroit	Ind	Daily.	
Ognisko Domowe	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Our Record	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	23rd.
Palestine Bulletin	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	2nd Friday.
Polonia-Rekord (Polish)	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Sunday.
"Praca" (Day's Work)	Detroit	Ind	Monthly	1st.
Proodos Progress	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Railway Maintenance of Way Employe's Journal	Detroit	Labor	Monthly	10th.
Rekord-Codzienny	Detroit	Ind	Daily.	
Retail Druggist	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	5th.
Salesmanship	Detroit	Business	Monthly	1st.
Saturday Night	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Social Moose	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	20th.
Standard Rate & Data Service	Detroit	Tech	Monthly	10th.
State	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	15th.
State Trooper	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	30th.
St. Ambrose News	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
Stove Mounters' and Range Workers' Journal	Detroit	Labor	Monthly	1st.
Straznica (Polish)	Detroit	Relig	Semi-Mon	1st & 15th.
Student	Detroit	Edu	Monthly	1st Tues.(a)
Sunday News	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Sunday.
The Detroiter	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Friday.

(a) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Concluded.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Wayne Co.—*Con.*				
The Quill	Detroit	Ind	Quarterly.	
Therapeutic Gazette	Detroit	Medical	Monthly	15th.
Times	Detroit	Ind	Daily.	
U. of D. Law Review	Detroit	Law	Bi-Mon	(a)
U. of D. Bulletin	Detroit	Edu	Monthly	(b)
U. of D. Magazine	Detroit	Lit	Quarterly	15th. (a)
Varsity News	Detroit	College	Weekly	Wed. (a)
Review	Ecorse	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Grosse Pointe	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Industrial Union News	Hamtramck	Labor	Monthly	1st.
Hamtramck News	Highland Park	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Hamilton Blvd. Press	Highland Park	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Highland Park	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Northville	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Mail	Plymouth	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Redford	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Tribune	Royal Oak	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	River Rouge	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Oakwood Outlook	River Rouge	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Roman	Romulus	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Flat Rock Register	Trenton	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Rockwood News	Trenton	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Trenton	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Wyandotte Blade	Trenton	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Wayne Weekly	Wayne	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Down River Suburbanite	Wyandotte	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Ford Times	Wyandotte	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Wyandotte	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Wyandotte	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Wexford county.				
Evening News	Cadillac	Rep	Daily.	
Tribune and Record	Manton	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Sun-Pioneer	Mesick	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.

(a) During college year.
(b) Five editions yearly.

LIST OF STATE BANKS, DECEMBER 1, 1920.

Location.	Name of bank.
Addison	Addison State Savings Bank.
Adrian	Adrian State Savings Bank.
Adrian	Lenawee County Savings Bank.
Adrian	The Commercial Savings Bank.
Albion	Albion State Bank.
Albion	Commercial and Savings Bank.
Algonac	Algonac Savings Bank.
Allegan	Allegan State Savings Bank.
Allegan	First State Bank of Allegan.
Allen	Allen State Savings Bank.
Alma	Alma State Savings Bank.
Alma	First State Bank of Alma.
Almont	Almont Savings Bank.
Alpha	Alpena County Savings Bank.
Alto	Farmers' State Bank of Alto.
Amble	Amble State Bank.
Ann Arbor	Ann Arbor Savings Bank.
Ann Arbor	Farmers' and Mechanics' Bank.
Ann Arbor	State Savings Bank of Ann Arbor.
Applegate	State Bank of Applegate.
Arcadia	Arcadia State Savings Bank.
Armada	Armada State Bank.
Armada	Farmers' State Bank of Armada.
Ashley	First State Bank of Ashley.
Athens	Athens State Bank.
Auburn	Peoples State Savings Bank.
Au Gres	Au Gres State Bank.
Augusta	State Bank of Augusta.
Bad Axe	State Bank of Frank W. Hubbard & Co.
Bad Axe	State Savings Bank of Bad Axe.
Bancroft	State Exchange Bank.
Bangor	West Michigan Savings Bank.
Bark River	Bark River State Bank.
Barryton	Barryton State Savings Bank.
Battle Creek	Merchants' Savings Bank.
Bay City	Bay City Bank.
Bay City	Bay County Savings Bank.
Bay City	Farmers' State Savings Bank of Bay City.
Bay City (West)	People's Commercial and Savings Bank.
Bay City	Northern Title & Trust Co.
Beaverton	Peoples State Bank.
Beaverton	The State Bank of Beaverton.
Belding	Belding Savings Bank.
Belding	People's Savings Bank of Belding.
Bellaire	Bellaire State Bank.
Belleville	Peoples State Bank.
Bellevue	Bellevue State Bank.
Bellevue	Farmers State Bank.
Benton Harbor	Benton Harbor State Bank.
Benton Harbor	Berrien County Bank.
Berlin	Berlin State Bank.
Berrien Springs	Berrien Springs State Bank.
Bessemer	People's State Bank.
Beulah	Central State Bank of Benzonia.
Big Rapids	Big Rapids Savings Bank.
Big Rapids	Citizens' State Bank.
Birch Run	Birch Run State Bank.
Birmingham	First State Savings Bank of Birmingham.
Blanchard	Blanchard State Bank.
Blissfield	Blissfield State Bank.

LIST OF STATE BANKS.—Continued.

Location.	Name of bank.
Blissfield	The Jipson-Carter State Bank.
Bloomingdale	People's State Bank.
Boyne City	Peoples State Bank.
Boyne Falls	State Bank of Boyne Falls.
Breckenridge	Farmers' State Bank of Breckenridge.
Breckenridge	First State Savings Bank of Breckenridge.
Bridgewater	Bridgewater Savings Bank.
Bridgman	Bridgman State Bank.
Brighton	Brighton State Bank.
Brimley	Brimley State Bank.
Britton	Peoples State Savings Bank of Britton.
Bronson	First State Savings Bank.
Brooklyn	Brooklyn State Bank.
Brown City	Brown City Savings Bank.
Buchanan	Buchanan State Bank.
Burlington	Burlington State Bank.
Burr Oak	Burr Oak State Bank.
Butternut	Peoples State Bank.
Byron	State Bank.
Cadillac	Cadillac State Bank.
Cadillac	People's Savings Bank of Cadillac.
Caledonia	State Bank of Caledonia.
Calumet	Calumet State Bank.
Calumet	Merchants' and Miners' Bank.
Camden	First State Bank.
Capac	Capac State Savings Bank.
Carleton	State Savings Bank.
Caro	Commercial Savings Bank.
Caro	State Savings Bank of Caro.
Caro	Peoples State Bank.
Carson City	Farmers and Merchants State Bank.
Carson City	State Bank of Carson City.
Carsonville	First State Bank.
Carsonville	Exchange State Bank.
Casnovia	Farmers and Merchants State Bank.
Cassopolis	Cass County State Bank.
Cedar	State Bank of Cedar.
Cedar Springs	Cedar Springs State Bank.
Central Lake	First State Bank of Central Lake.
Centerline	Centerline State Savings Bank.
Centerville	Wolf Bros. State Bank.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix State Savings Bank.
Charlotte	Eaton County Savings Bank.
Chassell	Chassell State Bank.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan State Bank.
Chelsea	Farmers and Merchants Bank of Chelsea.
Chelsea	The Kempf Commercial and Savings Bank.
Chesaning	Chesaning State Bank.
Clare	Citizens State Bank.
Clare	Clare County Savings Bank.
Clarkston	Clarkston State Bank.
Clarksville	Edwin Nash State Bank.
Climax	Climax State Bank.
Clinton	Smith-Richmond State Bank.
Clio	Clio State Bank.
Coldwater	Branch County Savings Bank.
Coleman	Farmers Savings Bank.
Coleman	State Bank of Coleman.
Coloma	State Bank of Coloma.
Colon	E. Hill & Sons State Bank.

Columbiaville	Columbiaville State Bank.
Comstock Park	Comstock Park State Bank.
Concord	Farmers' State Bank.
Conklin	Conklin State Bank.
Constantine	Commercial State Bank of Constantine.
Constantine	First State Bank of Constantine.
Coopersville	Coopersville State Bank.
Coopersville	People's Savings Bank.
Copemish	Copemish State Bank.
Coral	State Bank of Montcalm County.
Corunna	The Old Corunna State Bank.
Covert	Covert State Bank.
Croswell	First State Savings Bank.
Croswell	State Bank of Croswell.
Crystal	State Bank of Crystal.
Daggett	Daggett State Bank.
Davison	Davison State Bank.
Davison	Farmers State Bank.
Dearborn	American State Bank of Dearborn.
Dearborn	Dearborn State Bank.
Decatur	Citizens' State Bank.
Decatur	First State Bank of Decatur.
Decker	Decker State Bank.
Deckerville	Farmers' State Bank of Deckerville.
Deckerville	State Bank of Deckerville.
Deerfield	Deerfield State Bank.
Delton	Delton State Bank.
Detroit	American Loan and Trust Co.
Detroit	Bankers' Trust Co.
Detroit	Central Savings Bank.
Detroit	Detroit Savings Bank.
Detroit	Industrial Morris Plan Bank.
Detroit	Northwestern State Bank.
Detroit	United Savings Bank of Detroit.
Detroit	Detroit Trust Company.
Detroit	American State Bank.
Detroit	Bank of Detroit.
Detroit	Michigan State Bank of Detroit.
Detroit	Commonwealth Federal Savings Bank.
Detroit	Commonwealth Savings Bank of Detroit.
Detroit	Guaranty Trust Company of Detroit.
Detroit	First State Bank.
Detroit	People's State Bank.
Detroit	Dime Savings Bank.
Detroit	Peninsular State Bank.
Detroit	Security Trust Company.
Detroit	Wayne County and Home Savings Bank.
Detroit	Union Trust Company.
Dexter	Dexter Savings Bank.
Dimondale	Dimondale State Bank.
Dowagiac	Lee State Bank.
Dryden	Dryden State Bank.
Dundee	Monroe County Bank.
Dundee	Dundee State Savings Bank.
Durand	First Commercial and Savings Bank.
Durand	Shiawassee County Bank.
East Jordan	People's State Savings Bank.
East Jordan	State Bank of East Jordan.
East Lansing	East Lansing State Bank.
Eaton Rapids	Michigan State Bank.
Eau Claire	Eau Claire State Bank.
Ecorse	Ecorse State Bank.
Edmore	Edmore State Bank.
Elk Rapids	Elk Rapids State Bank.
Elsie	State Savings Bank.
Emmett	Citizens State Bank.
Empire	Empire State Bank.
Escanaba	State Savings Bank.
Essexville	State Savings Bank.
Evart	Evart Savings Bank.

LIST OF STATE BANKS.—Continued.

Location.	Name of bank.
Evart	First State Savings Bank.
Ewen	State Bank of Ewen.
Farmington	Farmington State Savings Bank.
Farmington	Peoples State Bank.
Farwell	Farwell State Savings Bank.
Fennville	Old State Bank.
Fenton	Commercial Savings Bank of Fenton.
Fenton	Fenton State Savings Bank.
Fenwick	Fenwick State Bank.
Ferndale	American State Bank.
Flat Rock	State Savings Bank of Flat Rock.
Flint	Citizens' Commercial and Savings Bank.
Flint	Genesee County Savings Bank.
Flint	Industrial Savings Bank.
Flint	Union Trust and Savings Bank.
Flushing	First State and Savings Bank of Flushing.
Flushing	People's State Bank of Flushing.
Fountain	Bank of Fountain.
Fowler	State Savings Bank of Fowler.
Fowlerville	State Bank of Fowlerville.
Frankenmuth	Frankenmuth German-American Bank.
Frankenmuth	Frankenmuth State Bank.
Frankfort	State Savings Bank.
Fraser	State Bank of Fraser.
Freeland	Freeland State Bank.
Freeport	State Bank of Freeport.
Fremont	Fremont State Bank.
Fremont	Old State Bank of Fremont.
Gagetown	State Savings Bank.
Galesburg	Galesburg State Bank.
Garden	Garden State Savings Bank.
Gaylord	Gaylord State Savings Bank.
Gladstone	Gladstone State Savings Bank.
Gladwin	First State Savings Bank.
Gladwin	Gladwin State Bank.
Gobleville	First State Bank.
Grand Haven	Grand Haven State Bank.
Grand Haven	People's Savings Bank.
Grand Ledge	Grand Ledge State Bank.
Grand Ledge	Loan and Deposit Bank.
Grand Rapids	Commercial-Savings Bank.
Grand Rapids	Grand Rapids Savings Bank.
Grand Rapids	Kent State Bank.
Grand Rapids	People's Savings Bank.
Grand Rapids	City Trust and Savings Bank of Grand Rapids.
Grand Rapids	South Grand Rapids State Bank.
Grand Rapids	Grand Rapids Trust Co.
Grand Rapids	Michigan Trust Company.
Grand Rapids	Morris Plan Industrial Bank.
Grandville	Grandville State Bank.
Grant	Grant State Bank.
Grass Lake	Farmers' State Bank of Grass Lake.
Greenland	Miners and Merchants State Bank.
Greenville	Commercial State Savings Bank.
Greenville	Greenville State Bank.
Grosse Pointe	Grosse Pointe Savings Bank.
Gwinn	Gwinn State Savings Bank.
Halfway	Halfway State Bank.
Hamtramck	Hamtramck State Bank.
Hamtramck	First State Bank.

Hamtramck	Liberty State Bank.
Hancock	Superior Trust Company.
Hanover	Hanover State Bank.
Harbor Beach	Huron County Savings Bank.
Harbor Beach	State Bank of Harbor Beach.
Harbor Springs	Emmet County State Bank.
Harrison	State Savings Bank.
Harrisville	Alcona County Savings Bank.
Hart	Oceana County Savings Bank.
Hastings	Hastings City Bank.
Hemlock	Hemlock State Bank.
Hesperia	State Bank of Hesperia.
Highland Park	Highland Park State Bank.
Highland Park	American State Bank of Highland Park.
Highland Park	Peninsular State Bank.
Highland Park	Peoples State Bank.
Highland Park	Wayne County and Home Bank.
Hillman	Montmorency County Savings Bank.
Hillsdale	First State Savings Bank of Hillsdale.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale Savings Bank.
Holland	First State Bank of Holland.
Holland	Holland City State Bank.
Holland	People's State Bank.
Holly	First State and Savings Bank.
Holton	Holton State Bank.
Homer	Calhoun State Bank.
Honor	Honor State Bank.
Hopkins	Hopkins State Savings Bank.
Howard City	O'Donald State Bank.
Howell	First State and Savings Bank.
Howell	McPherson State Bank.
Hudson	Thompson Savings Bank.
Hudson	Hudson State Savings Bank.
Hudsonville	Hudsonville State Bank.
Ida	Peoples State Bank.
Imlay City	Lapeer County Bank.
Imlay City	People's State Bank.
Ionia	State Savings Bank of Ionia.
Iron Mountain	Commercial Bank of Iron Mountain.
Iron River	Miners State Bank.
Ironwood	Merchants and Miners State Bank.
Ishpeming	The Peninsula Bank.
Ithaca	Ithaca Savings Bank.
Jackson	Central State Bank.
Jackson	Jackson City Bank.
Jackson	Jackson State Savings Bank.
Jamestown	Jamestown State Bank.
Jonesville	The Grosvenor Savings Bank.
Kalamazoo	Home Savings Bank of Kalamazoo.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo City Savings Bank.
Kalkaska	The Kalkaska State Bank.
Kawkawlin	Farmers State Bank.
Kent City	Kent City State Bank.
Kinde	Kinde State Bank.
Kingsley	First State Bank of Kingsley.
Kingston	Kingston State Bank.
Laingsburg	Union State Bank of Laingsburg.
Lake City	Lake City State Bank.
Lake Odessa	Farmers' and Merchants' Bank of Lake Odessa.
Lake Odessa	Lake Odessa State Savings Bank.
Lakeview	Commercial State Savings Bank of Lakeview.
Lakeview	Farmers' and Merchants' State Bank.
Lansing	American State Savings Bank.
Lapeer	Lapeer Savings Bank.
Lapeer	State Savings Bank of Lapeer.
Laurium	State Savings Bank of Laurium.
Lawrence	Home State Bank.
Lenox	(See Richmond).
Leslie	People's Bank.

LIST OF STATE BANKS.—Continued.

Location.	Name of bank.
Levering	State Bank of Levering.
Lexington	Lexington State Bank.
Linwood	State Bank of Linwood.
Litchfield	Litchfield State Savings Bank.
Lowell	City State Bank.
Lowell	Lowell State Bank.
Ludington	Ludington State Bank.
McBain	McBain State Bank.
Mancelona	Antrim County State Savings Bank.
Manchester	People's Bank.
Manchester	Union Savings Bank.
Manistee	Manistee County Savings Bank.
Manistique	Manistique Bank.
Manistique	State Savings Bank.
Manton	Manton State Bank.
Maple Rapids	First State Bank.
Marcellus	First State Savings Bank.
Marcellus	G. W. Jones Exchange Bank.
Marine City	The Marine Savings Bank.
Marion	Marion State Bank.
Marlette	Commercial State Bank of Marlette.
Marlette	State Savings Bank of Marlette.
Marne	(See Berlin).
Marquette	Marquette County Savings Bank.
Marshall	Commercial Savings Bank of Marshall.
Marysville	Marysville Savings Bank.
Mason	Farmers' Bank.
Mason	First State and Savings Bank.
Mattawan	Mattawan State Bank.
Mayville	Mayville State Bank.
Mecosta	Mecosta County State Bank.
Memphis	Memphis State Bank.
Mendon	First State Bank of Mendon.
Menominee	The Commercial Bank of Menominee.
Merrill	State Bank of Merrill.
Mesick	Farmers & Merchants State Bank.
Metamora	Metamora State Savings Bank.
Middleton	Peoples State Bank of Middleton.
Middleville	The Farmers' State Bank of Middleville.
Midland	Midland County Savings Bank.
Midland	Chemical State Savings Bank.
Midland	People's State Savings Bank of Midland Co.
Milan	Farmers' and Merchants' Bank of Milan.
Milan	Milan State Savings Bank.
Milford	First State Bank.
Milburg	Milburg State Bank.
Minden City	State Savings Bank of Minden City.
Mio	Union State Bank.
Mohawk	Keweenaw Savings Bank.
Moline	Moline State Bank.
Monroe	B. Dansard & Sons' State Bank.
Monroe	Monroe State Savings Bank.
Montague	Farmers State Bank.
Montgomery	Montgomery State Bank.
Montrose	Montrose State Bank.
Morenci	Wakefield State Bank.
Morley	Morley State Bank.
Mt. Clemens	Citizens' Savings Bank.
Mt. Clemens	Mt. Clemens Savings Bank.
Mt. Clemens	Ullrich Savings Bank.

Mt. Pleasant	Exchange Savings Bank.
Mt. Pleasant	Isabella County State Bank.
Munising	People's State Bank.
Muskegon	Muskegon Savings Bank.
Muskegon	Muskegon Trust Co.
Muskegon Hgts	First State Savings Bank.
Nashville	Farmers' and Merchants' Bank.
Nashville	State Savings Bank.
Negaunee	Negaunee State Bank.
Newaygo	First State Bank.
Newberry	Newberry State Bank.
New Boston	Peoples State Bank of New Boston.
New Buffalo	New Buffalo State Bank.
New Haven	New Haven Savings Bank.
Newport	Newport State Bank.
Niles	Newman and Snell's State Bank.
Niles	Niles City Bank.
North Branch	The Pioneer Bank.
Northville	Lapham State Savings Bank.
Northville	Northville State Savings Bank.
Oakwood	American State Bank.
Olivet	Olivet State Bank.
Onaway	Onaway State Savings Bank.
Onondaga	Farmers State Bank.
Onsted	Onsted State Bank.
Ontonagon	Citizens' State Bank of Ontonagon.
Orion	Orion State Bank.
Otisville	Otisville State Bank.
Otsego	Citizens' State Savings Bank.
Otsego	First State Savings Bank.
Ovid	State Savings Bank of Ovid.
Owosso	Citizens' Savings Bank of Owosso.
Owosso	Owosso Savings Bank.
Owosso	State Savings Bank.
Oxford	Farmers' State Bank.
Oxford	Oxford Savings Bank.
Paw Paw	John W. Free State Bank.
Paw Paw	Paw Paw Savings Bank.
Peck	State Savings Bank of Peck.
Pellston	People's State Savings Bank of Pellston.
Pentwater	Pentwater State Bank.
Perry	State Bank of Perry.
Petersburg	H. C. McLachlin & Co. State Bank.
Petoskey	First State Bank of Petoskey.
Pewamo	State Savings Bank of Pewamo.
Pigeon	Pigeon State Bank.
Pinconning	Pinconning State Bank.
Pittsford	Pittsford State Savings Bank.
Plainwell	Citizens' State Savings Bank.
Plymouth	Plymouth United Savings Bank.
Pompeil	Pompeii State Bank.
Pontiac	American Savings Bank.
Pontiac	Pontiac Commercial and Savings Bank.
Pontiac	Oakland County Savings Bank.
Port Austin	Port Austin State Bank.
Port Hope	State Bank of Port Hope.
Port Huron	United States Savings Bank.
Port Huron	Federal Commercial and Savings Bank.
Portland	Maynard-Allen State Bank.
Portland	Webber State Savings Bank.
Posen	Posen State Bank.
Potterville	Farmers State Bank.
Powers	First State Bank.
Quincy	Quincy State Bank.
Reading	The State Bank of Reading.
Redford	Peoples State Bank of Redford.
Redford	Redford State Savings Bank.
Reed City	Commercial Savings Bank.
Reese	State Savings Bank.
Remus	State Savings Bank of Remus.
Republic	Republic State Bank.
Richland	Farmers' State Savings Bank.

LIST OF STATE BANKS.—Concluded.

Location.	Name of bank.
Richmond (Lenox P. O.)	Macomb County Savings Bank.
Riverdale	Riverdale State Savings Bank.
River Rouge	River Rouge Savings Bank.
River Rouge	Rouge State Bank.
Rochester	Rochester Savings Bank.
Rockford	Rockford State Bank.
Rockwood	Rockwood State Bank.
Rogers	Presque Isle County Savings Bank.
Rogers	State Savings Bank of Rogers.
Romeo	Romeo Savings Bank.
Romulus	Romulus State Bank.
Roscommon	Roscommon State Bank.
Rosebush	Rosebush State Bank.
Rose City	Rose City State Bank.
Royal Oak	First State Bank.
Royal Oak	Royal Oak Savings Bank.
Rudyard	Citizens State Bank.
Saginaw	Bank of Saginaw.
Saginaw	American State Bank.
Saginaw	Peoples Savings Bank of Saginaw.
Saline	Citizens' Bank of Saline.
Saline	Saline Savings Bank.
Sandusky	State Bank of Sandusky.
Sandusky	Truman Moss State Bank.
Saranac	Saranac State Bank.
Saugatuck	Fruit Growers' State Bank.
Sault Ste. Marie	Central Savings Bank.
Sault Ste. Marie	Sault Savings Bank.
Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo County State Bank.
Scottville	State Savings Bank of Scottville.
Scottville	Peoples State Bank of Scottville.
Sebewaing	Farmers and Merchants State Bank.
Sebewaing	Sebewaing State Bank.
Shepherd	Central State Savings Bank.
Shepherd	Commercial State Bank of Shepherd.
Sheridan	Peoples State Bank of Sheridan.
Sherwood	State Savings Bank.
Six Lakes	State Bank of Six Lakes.
Snover	Snover State Bank.
South Haven	Citizens' State Bank of South Haven.
South Haven	First State Bank of South Haven.
South Lyon	State Savings Bank.
South Park	So. Park Federal Commercial & Savings Bank.
South Range	South Range State Bank.
Sparta	Peoples State Bank of Sparta.
Sparta	Sparta State Bank.
Spring Lake	Spring Lake State Bank.
Springport	Springport State Savings Bank.
Stambaugh	Commercial Bank of Stambaugh.
Standish	State Bank of Standish.
Stanton	State Savings Bank.
Stanwood	Stanwood State Savings Bank.
Stephenson	Bank of Stephenson.
Stevensville	Stevensville State Bank.
St. Charles	St. Charles State Bank.
St. Clair	Commercial and Savings Bank.
St. Clair	State Savings Bank.
St. Johns	Clinton County Savings Bank.
St. Johns	Farmers' State Savings Bank of St. Johns.

St. Johns	State Bank of St. Johns.
St. Joseph	Union Banking Company.
St. Louis	Commercial Savings Bank of St. Louis.
St. Louis	Gratiot County State Bank.
Stockbridge	Stockbridge State Bank.
Sturgis	Citizens' State Bank.
Sunfield	Sunfield State Savings Bank.
Sutton's Bay	Leelanau County Savings Bank.
Tecumseh	Lilley State Bank.
Tecumseh	Tecumseh State Savings Bank.
Tekonsha	First State Bank of Tekonsha.
Three Rivers	First State Savings Bank of Three Rivers.
Traverse City	People's Savings Bank of Traverse City.
Traverse City	Traverse City State Bank.
Trenton	Trenton State Bank.
Trout Lake	State Bank of Trout Lake.
Turner	State Savings Bank of Turner.
Unionville	State Savings Bank of Unionville.
Utica	Utica State Savings Bank.
Vassar	Bank of Vassar.
Vassar	Michigan Savings Bank of Vassar.
Vassar	State Savings Bank of Vassar.
Vermontville	Barber State Bank.
Vestaburg	State Bank of Vestaburg.
Vicksburg	Farmers' State Bank.
Vicksburg	First State Bank.
Warren	State Savings Bank of Warren.
Washington	Washington Savings Bank.
Wayland	Wayland State Bank.
Wayne	Peoples State Bank of Wayne.
Wayne	Wayne Savings Bank.
Webberville	Farmers' State Bank.
Westphalia	Westphalia State Bank.
Wheeler	Farmers & Merchants State Bank.
White Cloud	First State Bank.
Whitehall	The State Bank of Whitehall.
White Pigeon	Farmers' Savings Bank.
Williamston	Crossman and Williams State Bank.
Williamston	Williamston State Bank.
Wolverine	Wolverine State Savings Bank.
Wyandotte	First Commercial and Savings Bank.
Wyandotte	Wyandotte Savings Bank.
Yale	Yale State Bank.
Ypsilanti	Ypsilanti Savings Bank.
Zeeland	State Commercial and Savings Bank.
Zeeland	Zeeland State Bank.

LIST OF NATIONAL BANKS, DECEMBER 1, 1920.

Location.	Name of bank.
Adrian	National Bank of Commerce.
Allegan	First National Bank.
Alpena	Alpena National Bank.
Alpha	First National Bank of Alpha.
Ann Arbor	First National Bank.
Avoca	First National Bank.
Battle Creek	Central National Bank.
Battle Creek	City National Bank.
Battle Creek	Old National Bank of Battle Creek.
Bay City	First National Bank.
Benton Harbor	American National Bank.
Benton Harbor	Farmers' and Merchants' National Bank.
Bessemer	First National Bank.
Birmingham	First National Bank.
Blissfield	First National Bank.
Boyne City	First National Bank of Boyne City.
Bronson	People's National Bank.
Buchanan	First National Bank.
Burr Oak	First National Bank.
Calumet	First National Bank of Calumet.
Capac	First National Bank.
Caspian	Caspian National Bank.
Cassopolis	First National Bank.
Charlotte	First National Bank.
Cheboygan	First National Bank of Cheboygan.
Chesaning	First National Bank.
Coldwater	Coldwater National Bank.
Coldwater	Southern Michigan National Bank.
Crystal Falls	Crystal Falls National Bank.
Crystal Falls	Iron County National Bank.
Detroit	First and Old Detroit National Bank.
Detroit	National Bank of Commerce.
Detroit	Merchants' National Bank.
Dowagiac	Dowagiac National Bank.
Eaton Rapids	First National Bank.
Escanaba	Escanaba National Bank.
Escanaba	First National Bank.
Flint	First National Bank.
Gladstone	First National Bank.
Grand Rapids	Fourth National Bank.
Grand Rapids	Grand Rapids National City Bank.
Grand Rapids	Old National Bank.
Greenfield	Greenfield National Bank.
Greenville	Greenville National Bank.
Hamtramck	Peoples National Bank.
Hancock	First National Bank of Hancock.
Hancock	Superior National Bank of Hancock.
Hart	First National Bank.
Hartford	Olney National Bank.
Hastings	Hastings National Bank.
Hillsdale	First National Bank.
Houghton	Citizens' National Bank.
Houghton	Houghton National Bank.
Howell	First National Bank.
Hubbell	First National Bank.
Ionia	National Bank of Ionia.
Iron Mountain	First National Bank.
Iron River	First National Bank.
Ironwood	Gogebic National Bank.
Ironwood	Iron National Bank.

Ishpeming	Miners' National Bank.
Ithaca	Commercial National Bank.
Ithaca	Ithaca National Bank.
Jackson	National Union Bank.
Jackson	People's National Bank.
Kalamazoo	First National Bank.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo National Bank.
Lake Linden	First National Bank of Lake Linden.
L'Anse	Baraga County National Bank.
Lansing	Capital National Bank.
Lansing	City National Bank.
Lapeer	First National Bank.
Laurium	First National Bank.
Ludington	First National Bank.
Manistee	First National Bank.
Manistique	First National Bank.
Marine City	Liberty National Bank.
Marquette	First National Bank.
Marquette	Marquette National Bank.
Marshall	First National Bank.
Menominee	First National Bank.
Menominee	Lumbermen's National Bank.
Monroe	First National Bank.
Morenci	First National Bank.
Munising	First National Bank of Alger County.
Muskegon	Hackley National Bank.
Muskegon	National Lumbermen's Bank.
Muskegon	Union National Bank.
Negaunee	First National Bank.
Negaunee	Negaunee National Bank.
Norway	First National Bank.
Ontonagon	First National Bank.
Paw Paw	First National Bank.
Petoskey	First National Bank.
Pontiac	National Bank of Pontiac.
Port Huron	First National Exchange Bank.
Quincy	First National Bank.
Reed City	First National Bank.
Richmond	First National Bank.
Rochester	First National Bank of Rochester.
Rockland	First National Bank.
Romeo	Citizens' National Bank.
Saginaw	Commercial National Bank.
Saginaw	Second National Bank.
Sault Ste. Marie	First National Bank.
St. Ignace	First National Bank.
St. Johns	St. Johns National Bank.
St. Joseph	Commercial National Bank.
Sturgis	Sturgis National Bank.
Three Rivers	First National Bank.
Traverse City	First National Bank.
Union City	Union City National Bank.
Vassar	Vassar National Bank.
Wakefield	First National Bank of Wakefield.
Watervliet	First National Bank.
Yale	First National Bank.
Ypsilanti	First National Bank.

BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, DECEMBER 1, 1920.

Building and Loan Associations authorized to operate in Michigan giving name, location, date of incorporation and assets for years 1919-1920.

Name of Association.	Location.	Date of incorporation.	Assets June 30, 1919.	Assets June 30, 1920.
Adrian Building and Loan Association	Adrian	July, 1889	$487,693 64	$595,701 49
Homestead Loan and Building Association	Albion	August, 1889	152,416 53	177,529 90
Alma Savings and Loan Association	Alma	June, 1887	39,541 12	39,275 59
Ann Arbor Building and Loan Association	Ann Arbor	May, 1920	.....	700 00
Huron Valley Building and Loan Association	Ann Arbor	January, 1891	94,333 09	194,635 23
Calhoun Building and Loan Association	Battle Creek	December, 1919	.....	55,024 80
Mutual Building and Loan Association	Bay City	April, 1890	427,032 30	476,661 23
Savings Building and Loan Association	Bay City	September, 1887	272,713 30	281,804 18
West Bay City Building and Loan and Savings Association	Bay City	April, 1891	5,847 75	5,776 75
Belding Building and Loan Association	Belding	May, 1889	149,049 94	167,419 37
Benton Harbor Building and Loan Association	Benton Harbor	September, 1906	No report filed	No report filed
Permanent Building and Loan and Savings Association	Big Rapids	November, 1894	174,844 69	201,248 74
Industrial Building and Loan Association	Buchanan	January, 1910	117,787 98	173,950 00
Copper Country Building and Loan Association	Calumet	September, 1907	655,170 04	679,673 15
Crystal Falls Building and Loan Association	Crystal Falls	August, 1911	19,206 42	20,844 26
Afro-American Building and Loan Association	Detroit	March, 1920	.....	1,337 25
Detroit Building and Loan Association	Detroit	March, 1916	14,931 24	Dissolved.
First Croatian Building and Loan Association	Detroit	June, 1916	27,217 63	51,100 17
National Loan and Investment Company	Detroit	November, 1889	4,136,175 14	4,700,389 46
Society for Savings	Detroit	December, 1911	260,260 74	232,253 67
Solvay Savings and Loan Association	Detroit	December, 1919	.....	40,090 74
Standard Savings and Loan Association	Detroit	February, 1890	2,695,877 50	2,867,161 81
St. Casimer's Building and Loan Association	Detroit	May, 1920	.....	727 00
Co-operative Building and Loan Association	Dowagiac	December, 1906	186,189 70	236,746 54
East Lansing Building and Loan Association	East Lansing	August, 1919	.....	8,517 32
Eaton Rapids Savings and Loan Association	Eaton Rapids	November, 1914	10,251 03	14,647 95
Flint Savings Association	Flint	May, 1911	184,883 07	206,485 03
Grand Rapids Loan and Building Association	Grand Rapids	June, 1894	61,733 86	75,071 36
Grand Rapids Mutual Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	March, 1888	3,088,928 47	3,380,079 56
Mutual Home and Savings Association	Grand Rapids	January, 1889	3,160,322 08	3,607,157 39

The Valley City Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	November, 1887	246,119 06	288,338 79
West Side Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	January, 1888	366,098 26	443,846 30
Detroit and Northern Michigan Building and Loan Association	Hancock	February, 1889	5,162,218 39	6,880,449 39
Savings Investment Company	Hastings	April, 1903	17,129 51	17,294 43
Highland Park Savings and Loan Association	Highland Park	April, 1915	24,392 98	67,851 70
Hillsdale County Building and Loan Association	Hillsdale	December, 1919		2,536 30
Ottawa County Building and Loan Association	Holland	June, 1888	63,689 90	65,438 70
Houghton County Loan and Investment Association	Houghton	September, 1909	830,525 01	904,059 41
Ionia Building and Loan Association	Ionia	May, 1912	68,684 93	150,708 94
Iron Savings and Loan Association	Iron River	October, 1905	82,600 07	137,534 75
American Building and Loan Association	Jackson	September, 1889	1,752,729 63	2,338,749 43
Germania Building and Loan Association	Jackson	October, 1890	823,288 96	1,105,977 65
Home Investment and Loan Association	Jackson	November, 1887	48,975 98	4,657 29
Jackson Savings and Loan Association	Jackson	December, 1890	637,930 27	877,929 56
New Michigan Building and Loan Association	Jackson	October, 1891	3,667,272 75	4,423,636 66
Peninsular Building and Loan Association No. 2	Jackson	September, 1891	553,373 19	691,632 42
Fidelity Building and Loan Association	Kalamazoo	September, 1897	795,548 22	906,403 56
Kalamazoo Building and Savings Association	Kalamazoo	February, 1888	627,491 40	678,912 52
Kalamazoo County Building and Loan Association	Kalamazoo	March, 1893	139,148 67	158,537 82
Capitol Savings and Loan Association	Lansing	March, 1890	3,181,188 16	4,317,965 71
Lansing Savings and Loan Association	Lansing	November, 1910	413,112 42	604,771 10
Union Building and Loan Association	Lansing	June, 1886	2,062,743 05	2,368,368 44
Lowell Building and Loan Association	Lowell	April, 1888	23,970 97	24,464 02
Manistee Building and Loan Association	Manistee	May, 1888	17,614 07	18,921 21
Manistique Building and Loan Association	Manistique	February, 1917	3,874 33	Dissolved.
Marshall Savings and Loan Association	Marshall	March, 1920		6,929 66
Mason Building and Loan Association	Mason	November, 1919		5,076 50
Menominee Home and Investment Association	Menominee	July, 1913	74,560 08	85,903 10
Monroe Building and Loan Association	Monroe	July, 1916	No business.	
Muskegon Savings and Loan Association	Muskegon	April, 1916	23,719 64	Dissolved.
Security Building and Loan Association	Nashville	September, 1905	12,669 07	14,465 47
Prosperity Building and Loan Association	Niles	March, 1902	140,548 15	162,127 96
Reliable Home Building and Loan Association	Niles	May, 1919	356,281 52	464,601 13
Northville Loan and Building Association	Northville	December, 1888	36,140 14	35,637 96
Owosso Building and Loan Association	Owosso	May, 1919		10,815 06

BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS.—Concluded.

Name of Association.	Location.	Date of incorporation.	Assets June 30, 1919.	Assets June 30, 1920.
Petoskey Home Building Association	Petoskey	October, 1909	$44,410 51	$50,915 60
Plymouth Home Building Association	Plymouth	October, 1919	.....	14,133 40
People's Loan and Investment Company	Pontiac	December, 1894	19,316 08	23,551 17
Port Huron Loan and Building Association	Port Huron	May, 1888	387,431 50	496,201 01
Peoples Building and Loan Association	Saginaw	April, 1887	1,442,113 60	1,805,223 25
Saginaw Building and Loan Association	Saginaw	April, 1888	396,171 15	547,228 09
Soo Mutual Savings and Loan Association	Sault Ste. Marie.	July, 1888	716,787 51	609,578 02
Upper Peninsula Mutual Building and Loan Association	Sault Ste. Marie.	June, 1905	95,561 09	102,252 32
Sturgis Building and Loan Association	Sturgis	May, 1905	45,276 40	63,682 68
St. Johns Building and Loan Association	St. Johns	January, 1890	195,809 44	184,045 94
St. Joseph Building and Loan Association	St. Joseph	October, 1916	20,820 22	39,996 49
Three Rivers Building and Loan Association	Three Rivers	April, 1888	200,208 75	184,745 14
Ypsilanti Building and Loan Association	Ypsilanti	April, 1890	79,235 27	98,689 02
Totals	.....	.....	$42,319,187 56	$50,976,795 01

COUNTY AGENTS

OF THE

STATE BOARD OF CORRECTIONS AND CHARITIES.

NOVEMBER 1, 1920.

Counties.	Names.	Postoffice.
Alcona	John Greenfield	Harrisville.
Alger	Nicholas Hajjar	Munising.
Allegan	Emerson Allen	Allegan.
Alpena	Seth A. L. Warner	Alpena.
Antrim	Andrew J. Dole	Bellaire.
Arenac	Jas. C. Fry	Standish.
Baraga	Jas. McKercher	Michigamme.
Barry	Arthur E. Kidder	Hastings.
Bay	Oscar Meiselbach	Bay City.
Benzie	Frank O. Wickham	Frankfort.
Berrien	Rev. T. W. Bellingham	Benton Harbor.
Branch	Llewlyn S. Daniells	Coldwater.
Calhoun	Deland A. Davis	Battle Creek.
Cass	Arthur E. Jewell	Dowagiac.
Charlevoix	Henry C. Cooper	Charlevoix.
Cheboygan	William Langmaid	Cheboygan.
Chippewa	James A. Troutt	Sault Ste. Marie.
Clare	William Murphy	Harrison.
Clinton	Fred Caruss	St. Johns.
Crawford	Adelbert Taylor	Grayling.
Delta	Peter N. Peterson	Escanaba.
Dickinson	John H. Karkeet	Iron Mountain.
Eaton	Jas. H. Brown	Charlotte.
Emmet	Geo. A. Weaver	Petoskey.
Genesee	Willard O. Parkhurst	Flint.
Gladwin	Thomas J. Moore	Gladwin.
Gogebic	F. W. May	Ironwood.
Grand Traverse	Lee Hornsby	Traverse City.
Gratiot	Rev. William Roberts	Ithaca.
Hillsdale	Bartlett H. Bump	Hillsdale.
Houghton	J. W. Wycoff	Houghton.
Huron	George M. Deady	Bad Axe.
Ingham	Lemuel B. Bissell	Lansing.
Ionia	Wallace H. Haight	Ionia.
Iosco	Charles Curry	Tawas City.
Iron	Charles Neugebauer	Crystal Falls.
Isabella	George B. Richmond	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	J. Ray Fisher	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	George C. Thayer	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	Albert E. Bowerman	Kalkaska.

COUNTY AGENTS.—Concluded.

County.	Names.	Postoffice.
Kent	Paul Nelson	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw	James Phillips	Eagle River.
Lake	Chas. B. Streeter	Luther.
Lapeer	Loren Elliott	Lapeer.
Leelanau	Mrs. Abbie Morgan	Traverse City.
Lenawee	John A. Fitch	Adrian.
Livingston	Henry Dammann	Hamburg.
Luce	Herbert E. Smith	Newberry.
Mackinac	Fred C. Lee	St. Ignace.
Macomb	Robert J. Crawford	Armada.
Manistee	William T. Hatch	Manistee.
Marquette	Thos. M. Wells	Negaunee.
Mason	Alex Laidlaw	Ludington.
Mecosta	Irving E. Wagner	Big Rapids.
Menominee	Fred A. Bruce	Menominee.
Midland	James LaMay	Midland.
Missaukee	John Seafuse	Lake City.
Monroe	Geo. J. Eisenmann	Temperance.
Montcalm	John H. Serviss	Greenville.
Montmorency	Edward Cameron	Atlanta.
Muskegon	John R. Partridge	Muskegon.
Newaygo	Carlos Kimbell	Fremont.
Oakland	Frank S. Jackson	Pontiac.
Oceana	L. A. Tice	Hart.
Ogemaw	Evender M. Harris	West Branch.
Ontonagon	Dr. J. S. Nitterauer	Ontonagon.
Osceola	Frank E. Turner	Evart.
Oscoda	Samuel E. Park	Mio.
Otsego	James Allen	Gaylord.
Ottawa	Cornelius Roosenraad	Zeeland.
Presque Isle	Daniel Baker	Onaway.
Roscommon	William M. Coon	Roscommon.
Saginaw	Cassius M. Stewart	Saginaw.
St. Clair	William J. Stewart	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	W. Irving Ashley	Centerville.
Sanilac	William T. Brown	Carsonville.
Schoolcraft	W. T. S. Cornell	Manistique.
Shiawassee	Hugh M. Nichols	Corunna.
Tuscola	Merton H. Stephen	Vassar.
Van Buren	Byron L. Sowle	Paw Paw.
Washtenaw	J. J. Goodyear	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	Chas. C. Chadwick	Detroit.
Wexford	William W. Hodges	Cadillac.

County agents are appointed by the Governor upon the recommendation of the state board of corrections and charities and hold office during the pleasure of the governor. They receive five dollars per day for each full day actually spent in the performance of official duties.—See Act 22, P. A. 1919 (ex. sess.)

REPORT OF THE STATE TREASURER.

CONDITION OF THE STATE TREASURY AT THE CLOSE OF THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1919.

Balance on hand July 1, 1918	$13,559,367 77
Total receipts	26,152,138 19
	$39,711,505 96
Disbursements	26,551,763 41
Balance on hand June 30, 1919	$13,159,742 55

The following statement from the general and auxiliary ledgers gives the condition of the several funds:

Credit—	
General Fund	$4,917,046 61
Primary School Interest Fund	7,091,147 97
University Interest Fund	9,635 56
Sundry Deposit Account	40,682 01
State Insurance Fund	1,830 78
Michigan War Loan Fund of 1917	537,616 50
Michigan War Loan Sinking Fund	331,533 06
Vocational Education Fund	45,376 58
Highway—Federal Aid Fund	184,873 48
	$13,159,742 55
Debit—	
Cash on hand	$13,159,742 55

TRUST FUNDS.

Agricultural College Fund	$1,000,814 69
Normal School Fund	69,366 04
Primary School Fund (7%)	4,352,454 72
Primary School Fund (5%)	983,277 34
University Fund	547,489 40
	$6,953,402 19

UNIVERSITY DEPOSIT (TREADWELL) FUND.

Legacy Adah Z. Treadwell, interest on same to be expended annually for support of free bed in University Hospital for some poor and deserving patient	$2,000 00

REPORT OF THE STATE TREASURER.

CONDITION OF THE STATE TREASURY AT THE CLOSE OF THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1920.

Balance on hand July 1, 1919	$13,159,742 55
Total receipts	48,926,554 30
	$62,086,296 85
Disbursements	38,575,139 55
Balance on hand June 30, 1920	$23,511,157 30

The following statement from the general and auxiliary ledgers gives the condition of the several funds:

Credit—	
General Fund	$12,944,060 14
Primary School Interest Fund	9,369,887 19
University Interest Fund	9,635 56
Sundry Deposit Account	119,190 91
State Insurance Fund	42,425 25
Michigan War Loan Fund of 1917	584,141 19
Michigan War Loan Sinking Fund	441,817 06
	$23,511,157 30
Debit—	
Cash on hand	$23,511,157 30

TRUST FUNDS.

Agricultural College Fund	$1,001,425 12
Normal School Fund	69,366 04
Primary School Fund (7%)	4,376,978 14
Primary School Fund (5%)	983,666 24
University Fund	547,489 40
	$6,978,924 94

UNIVERSITY DEPOSIT (TREADWELL) FUND.

Legacy Adah Z. Treadwell, interest on same to be expended annually for support of free bed in University Hospital for some poor and deserving patient	$2,000 00

JUDICIAL SYSTEM OF MICHIGAN.

SUPREME COURT.

The territorial government of Michigan was established in 1805. The supreme court of the territory consisted of a chief and two associate judges appointed by the president of the United States. The judge holding the commission of earliest date was made chief judge, and the other judges took precedence according to the dates of their commissions. When, however, commissions bore the same date precedence was determined by the ages of the judges. Their term of office was "during good behavior," and so they held until the year 1824, when the "second grade" of territorial government was established.

This court at first had original and exclusive jurisdiction in all cases involving the title to land, criminal cases punishable capitally, and cases of divorce and alimony; afterwards, of all cases beyond the jurisdiction of inferior courts, all cases wherein the United States was a party and all actions of ejectment. During the existence of the district courts, it had concurrent jurisdiction therewith in civil matters, when the demand exceeded $500; after that it was given original and exclusive jurisdiction of claims above $200. After the organization of county courts, it had original jurisdiction of ejectment and civil actions, when more than $1,000 was in controversy. It also determined all legal questions arising in circuit courts, on motion for new trial, in arrest of judgments or cases reversed, and it also issued writs of error to circuit and county courts.

The following judges were members of the supreme court of the territory under the "first" grade of territorial government:

Term began.	Term expired.	
1805—Augustus B. Woodward, C. J	1824.	
1805—Frederick Bates, A. J	1808.	Resigned.
1806—John Griffin, A. J	1824.	
1805—James Witherell, A. J	1824.	

Upon the establishment of the "second" grade of territorial government in 1824, the term of office was limited to four years. From that time until the admission of Michigan to the Union in 1837, the following judges were members of the supreme court:

Term began.	Term expired.
1824—James Witherell, C. J	1828.
1824—Solomon Sibley, A. J	1837.
1824—John Hunt, A. J	1827.
1827—Henry Chipman, A. J	1832.
1828—William Woodbridge, C. J	1832.
1832—George Morell, C. J	1837.
1832—Ross Wilkins, A. J	1837.

All the sessions of this court were held at Detroit, the capital of the territory.

The constitution of 1835 provided for a supreme court, the judges of which were to be appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to hold for a term of seven years. By an act approved July 16, 1836, the court was made to consist of a chief justice and two associate justices, a majority of whom should constitute a quorum. It was given essentially the same powers, except chancery, that the supreme court and superior circuit courts of the territory exercised. The state was divided into three circuits, and the supreme court was required to hold an annual term in each circuit. The term of the first circuit was held at Detroit, that of the second at Ann Arbor, and that of the third at Kalamazoo.

The revised statutes of 1838 made the supreme court consist of one chief and three associate justices, and gave it "original and appellate jurisdiction of all such matters and suits at law, and in equity and in probate cases," as might be lawfully brought

before it; also, "jurisdiction of suits, actions and matters brought before it by writ of certiorari or writ of error." Authority was also given "to issue writs of error, certiorari, mandamus, habeas corpus, procedendo, supersedeas," and other necessary writs and process for the due execution of the law. The supreme court was, moreover, given a general superintendence over inferior courts. Two annual terms were to be held at Detroit, two at Ann Arbor, one at Kalamazoo and one at Pontiac. Any two of the justices constituted a quorum for the transaction of business.

The revision of 1846 made no essential changes in the composition or the jurisdiction of the supreme court, but altered its annual terms. Four terms were provided for, called the January, May, July and October terms. The January term was held at Detroit, the May term at Kalamazoo, the July term at Jackson, and the October term at Pontiac.

The following is a list of supreme court judges under the constitution of 1835:

Term began.	Term expired.	
1836—Wm. A. Fletcher, C. J.	1842.	Resigned.
1836—George Morell, A. J.	1842.	C. J. Vice Fletcher, July 18, 1843.
1836—Epaphroditus Ransom, A. J.	1842.	
1838—Charles W. Whipple, A. J.	1848.	Additional justice.
1843—Epaphroditus Ransom, C. J.	1848.	
1848—Charles W. Whipple, C. J.	1852.	
1842—Alpheus Felch, A. J.	1845.	Resigned.
1843—Daniel Goodwin, A. J.	1846.	Resigned.
1845—Warner Wing, A. J.	1852.	Vice Felch.
1846—George Miles, A. J.	1850.	Vice Goodwin; died in 1850.
1848—Sanford M. Green, A. J.	1852.	
1848—Edward Mundy, A. J.	1851.	Additional A. J., deceased.
1850—Abner Pratt, A. J.	1852.	Vice Miles, deceased.
1851—George Martin, A. J.	1852.	Vice Mundy, deceased.

The constitution of 1850 provided that for the term of six years the judges of the several circuit courts should be judges of the supreme court. Four of them were to constitute a quorum, and a concurrence of three was necessary to a final decision. There were five circuit judges in the state at that time, who constituted the first supreme court under the new constitution.

The court thus organized had "a general superintending control over all inferior courts" and had "power to issue writs of error, habeas corpus, mandamus, quo warranto, procedendo, and other original and remedial writs." In other cases it was given appellate jurisdiction only. Four annual terms were provided for. These were fixed by statute as follows: A January term to be held at Detroit; a May term at Kalamazoo; a July term at Adrian, and an October term at Pontiac. It was afterwards provided that a fifth annual term should be held at Lansing.

The following is the list of circuit judges constituting the supreme court for six years after the adoption of the new constitution:

John S. Goodrich.....Elected April, 1851. Died before qualifying
Warner Wing.....Resigned, 1856
George Martin.....
Sanford M. Green.....Resigned, 1857
Joseph T. Copeland.....
Samuel T. Douglass.....Resigned, 1857
David Johnson.....Resigned, 1857
Abner Pratt.....Resigned, 1857
Charles W. Whipple.....Died, October, 1855
Nathaniel Bacon.....October, 1855, vice Whipple
Edward H. C. Wilson.....November, 1856, vice Wing
Benjamin F. H. Witherell.....May, 1857, vice Douglass
Benjamin F. Graves.....May, 1857, vice Pratt
Josiah Turner.....May, 1857, vice Green
Edwin Lawrence.....May, 1857, vice Johnson

In 1857, acting under constitutional authority, the legislature reorganized the supreme court, making it consist of one chief and three associate justices, elected by the people for a term of eight years. The legislature of 1887 increased the number of justices to five, and the terms of the additional justice and all justices elected after 1887, to ten years.

Three constituted a quorum, and they were required to hold four regular annual terms. The first statutory regulation provided for a January and a July term at Detroit, and a May and October term at Lansing. In 1859 the May term was changed to April. In 1873 all terms were ordered held at Lansing, and in 1875 the July term was changed to June.

By act 250 of 1903 the number of justices was increased to eight, five of whom constitute a quorum, and the term of office was reduced to eight years. Act 314, P. A. 1915, the judicature act, (§§12006-14466a, C. L. 1915), supersedes the act of which act 250, P. A. 1903, is amendatory. This act effected no change as to the number of justices and the term of office.

JUSTICES OF SUPREME COURT.

Under constitution of 1850.

	Term.		Term.
George Martin	1858–1867	John W. McGrath	1891–1895
Randolph Manning	1858–1869	Claudius B. Grant	1890–1899
Thomas M. Cooley	1864–1869	Robert M. Montgomery	1892–1901
James V. Campbell	1858–1871	George H. Durand	1892–1892
Isaac P. Christiancy	1858–1873	Frank A. Hooker	1894–1903
Benjamin F. Graves	1868–1875	Joseph B. Moore	1896–1905
Thomas M. Cooley	1870–1877	Charles D. Long	1898–1907
James V. Campbell	1872–1879	Claudius B. Grant	1900–1909
Isaac P. Christiancy	1874–1881	Robert M. Montgomery	1902–1911
Isaac Marston	1875–1881	William L. Carpenter	1902–1907
Benjamin F. Graves	1876–1881	Frank A. Hooker	1904–1913
Thomas M. Cooley	1878–1885	Aaron V. McAlvay	1905–1907
Allen B. Morse	1885–1885	Charles A. Blair	1905–1909
James V. Campbell	1880–1887	Russell C. Ostrander	1905–1911
Isaac Marston	1882–1889	Joseph B. Moore	1906–1913
Thomas R. Sherwood	1882–1889	William L. Carpenter	1908–1915
John W. Champlin	1884–1891	Aaron V. McAlvay	1908–1915
Allen B. Morse	1886–1893	Flavius L. Brooke	1908–1915
James V. Campbell	1888–1890	John E. Bird	1910–1911
Charles D. Long	1888–1897	Joseph H. Steere	1911–1913
Edward Cahill	1890–1890		

Under constitution of 1909.

Charles A. Blair (a)	1910–1917	Flavius L. Brooke (j)	1916–1923
Franz C. Kuhn (b)	1912–1917	Grant Fellows (e)	1916–1923
John W. Stone	1910–1917	Franz C. Kuhn (f)	1917–1925
Russell C. Ostrander	1912–1919	John W. Stone	1917–1925
John E. Bird	1912–1919	George M. Clark (g)	1919–1925
Joseph B. Moore	1914–1921	Russell C. Ostrander (h)	1919–1927
Joseph H. Steere	1914–1921	Nelson Sharpe (i)	1919–1927
Aaron V. McAlvay (c)	1916–1923	John E. Bird	1919–1927
Rollin H. Person (d)	1915–1916		

(a) Died August 30, 1912.
(b) Vice Blair, deceased; appointed Sept. 6, 1912; elected Nov. 5, 1912.
(c) Died July 9, 1915.
(d) Vice McAlvay, deceased; appointed July 16, 1915; held until Dec. 31, 1916.
(e) Elected to succeed McAlvay.
(f) Resigned in 1919.
(g) Appointed December 30, 1919, vice Kuhn, resigned. Elected Nov. 2, 1920.
(h) Died September 12, 1919.
(i) Appointed September 25, 1919, vice Ostrander, deceased. Elected November 2, 1920.
(j) Died Jan. 21, 1921.

DISTRICT COURTS.

Soon after the organization of the territorial government, the governor had divided the territory into four judicial districts, known as the districts of Erie, Huron, Detroit and Michilimackinac. An act was adopted on the twenty-fifth of July, 1805, establishing three district courts to be held by the judges of the supreme court, one for the district of Erie, another for the districts of Huron and Detroit, to hold two terms annually each; and one for the district of Michilimackinac, to hold one annual term. These courts were to have jurisdiction of demands exceeding $20. In 1807 the district courts were made to consist of a chief judge and two associate judges, residents of the district, to be appointed by the governor and to hold office during good behavior.

There are no records in the state department of appointments under this act, but merely entries of the return of two commissions, one by John Anderson, dated April 15, 1807, as chief justice of the district court of the district of Erie, and another to Samuel Abbott, dated July 16, 1807, as associate justice of the district court of the district of Michilimackinac.

These courts were abolished in 1810, and for the next five years there was no intermediate court between the supreme and justices' courts.

By an act approved February 27, 1840, "the district court of the county of Wayne" was established, composed of a presiding judge appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to hold four years, and the two associate judges of the circuit court. This court had criminal jurisdiction only, but equal to that of the circuit courts. In 1843 a new act was passed, establishing a district court in each of the counties of Wayne, Oakland, Washtenaw, and Jackson, and the term of office of the presiding judge was lengthened to five years. These courts were all dropped by the revised statutes of 1846, as passed by the legislature, though retained in the original draft of the revision.

Henry Chipman was appointed presiding judge of the Wayne county district court in 1840, and held the office until the change in 1843. Then Benjamin F. H. Witherell was appointed presiding judge for the district courts of the four counties. He held until the court was abolished.

The constitution of 1850 provided that the counties of the upper peninsula and the islands appertaining thereto should constitute a separate judicial district. The district judge was to be elected for the same term, perform the same duties, and possess the same powers as the circuit judges. This court was abolished in 1863. Daniel Goodwin held the district judgeship until the circuit was organized in the upper peninsula.

COURT OF CHANCERY.

Upon the establishment of a state government, equity and common law jurisdiction was separated and vested in distinct courts. All equity powers were vested in a court of chancery exclusively, save that certain exceptional cases might be taken to the supreme court, and appeals by any person aggrieved by the decree or final order of the court of chancery. This court held sessions, in turn, in each of the circuits into which the state was divided by the act establishing circuit courts. All causes were to be heard and determined in the circuits in which they arose. This court was abolished by the revised statutes of 1846, as passed by the legislature, although the original draft of the revision provided for its continuance, with some modifications intended to simplify and perfect the system. Its jursidiction was conferred upon the several circuit courts and it has remained there ever since.

The following is a list of chancellors:

Term began.	Term expired.	
1836—Elon Farnsworth	1842.	Resigned.
1842—Randolph Manning	1846.	Resigned.
1846—Elon Farnsworth	1847.	Court abolished.

CIRCUIT COURTS.

In 1824 the three judges of the supreme court were required to hold an annual term in each of the counties of Wayne, Monroe, Oakland, Macomb and St. Clair and were authorized to hold special sessions in Crawford, Brown and Michilimackinac counties whenever deemed advisable "in their sound discretion." In 1825 circuit courts were established by name, but were still held by the judges of the supreme court. The circuit court was given original jurisdiction in all civil actions at law where the demand exceeded $1,000, of actions of ejectment, of all criminal cases punishable capitally, and of all cases not exclusively cognizable by other courts, concurrent jurisdiction with county courts in civil actions beyond the jurisdiction of justices of the peace, and of criminal offenses not punishable capitally, and appellate jurisdiction from county courts. The circuits were not changed by this act of 1825. Another act was passed in 1827, repealing the essential provisions of the acts of 1824 and 1825, and providing for two more circuits, viz.: Washtenaw and Lenawee. The same discretionary powers as to holding terms in Crawford, Brown and Michilimackinac counties were continued.

In 1833 the county courts in all the counties of the territory east of Lake Michigan except Wayne were abolished and their places supplied by "the circuit court of the territory of Michigan." It consisted of one circuit judge for the entire circuit, and two associate judges for each county. The circuit judge was appointed for four years and the associate judges for three. The court had both chancery and common law jurisdiction and was given original jurisdiction of civil cases at law and criminal cases not within the jurisdiction of a justice of the peace and appellate jurisdiction of such cases as were. It might also determine questions of law arising on motions for new trial or in arrest of judgment. The circuit courts already existing were now called superior circuit courts, and were empowered to issue writs of error to the circuit courts. William A. Fletcher was judge of the circuit court of the territory from the organization of that court until Michigan became a state.

By act approved March 26, 1836, the state was divided into three circuits, and judges of the supreme court were to perform the duties of circuit judges. These courts were given the same powers and jurisdiction as the territorial circuit courts under the act of 1833, except in chancery matters. By the revision of 1846 the court of chancery was abolished and chancery powers conferred upon the several circuit courts. Since then the jurisdiction of circuit courts has been essentially as at present. The constitution of 1850 made the office of circuit judge elective, and the term of office six years. The last act revising the arrangement of the circuits was approved May 29, 1897, and provided for thirty-five circuits. Act No. 15, Public Acts of 1899, created the thirty-sixth circuit. Acts Nos. 40 and 220, P. A. 1901, created the thirty-seventh and thirty-eighth circuits. Act No. 75, P. A. 1907, created the thirty-ninth circuit.

Act No. 303, P. A. 1915, (§§14555-561, C. L. '15), created the fortieth circuit. Act No. 314, P. A. 1915, (judicature act) re-created the forty circuits.

Act 213, P. A. 1915, (§§14546-48, C. L. '15), provided for the election of a presiding circuit judge by the several circuit judges, to hold office for one year beginning on January 1. He is given full directory power over the matter of apportioning the work of the several circuits among the circuit judges of the state.

By the constitution of 1909, circuit courts are required to be held four times each year in every county organized for judicial purposes. In addition the legislature is granted power to combine the circuits into judicial districts and provide the manner of holding courts in such districts.

PROBATE COURTS.

By act of the governor and judges, adopted August 31, 1805, the courts of the several districts, or any judge of the said territory, or the clerk of the court of the district, were authorized to take the proof of wills and grant letters testamentary and of administration. In 1811 provision was made for the appointment in each district of a register, with essentially the same powers. Finally, in 1818, a court of probate was established in each county, to be held by some "able and learned person," appointed

by the governor from which court appeal might be taken to the supreme court. These courts continued in operation until after Michigan had become a state.

The revised statutes of 1838 made the office of judge of probate elective, for a term of four years. In different cases appeals were allowed to the circuit, or to the supreme court. The revision of 1846 provided for direct appeals to the circuit court only. The constitution of 1850 provided for a probate court in each organized county, the judge of which was to be elected for a term of four years.

The constitution of 1909 gives probate courts original jurisdiction in all cases of juvenile delinquents and dependents. The legislature may provide by law for the election of more than one judge of probate in counties having more than one hundred thousand inhabitants, and may provide for the election of judges in such counties at alternate biennial elections.

Act 314, P. A. 1915, (judicature act), provides that there shall be two judges of probate in counties having two hundred and fifty thousand inhabitants, and three judges of probate in counties having five hundred thousand inhabitants, superseding Sec. 2549, C. L. '97, as amended by Act 86, P. A. 1913.

COUNTY COURTS.

In 1815 county courts were first established, to be held by one chief and two associate justices appointed by the governor. They had exclusive jurisdiction over all claims exceeding a justice's jurisdiction and not exceeding $1,000, but no jurisdiction in ejectment. Until 1818 final appeal lay to the county court from justices' courts. Chancery jurisdiction was then given them and provision was made for the appointment of masters in chancery. When the act to establish county courts was passed, Wayne county was the only one organized, and the district of Michilimackinac was excepted from the provisions of the act.

After the establishment of circuit courts the county courts began to decline. Much of their jurisdiction was gradually transferred to the circuit courts and in 1833 they were abolished altogether in the organized counties east of Lake Michigan, except Wayne, by the same act which established the old circuit court of the territory. In Wayne county, and in the western counties of the territory, the county court system was continued until Michigan became a state.

When the revised statutes of 1846 were under consideration, the legislature rejected the original chapter 92, which provided for a continuance of the district courts of the counties of Wayne, Oakland, Washtenaw and Jackson, and in lieu thereof, inserted provisions for county courts. In their new form they were held by two judges, elected for a term of four years, and called respectively "county judge" and "second judge." This court had original and exclusive jurisdiction of all claims above a justice's jurisdiction and under $500, excepting actions of ejectment and proceedings in probate cases. It also had appellate jurisdiction over justices' courts. No appeal was allowed in any case determined by a county court, but cases might be removed to the circuit court by certiorari. These courts were abolished by the adoption of the constitution of 1850.

JUSTICES' COURTS.

By an act adopted August 1, 1805, justices of the peace were given cognizance of all claims or penalties not exceeding twenty dollars. The manner of proceeding was by warrant, issued upon application, to bring the defendant forthwith before the justice. Appeal was allowed by a subsequent act to the court of the district. After the abolition of the latter court in 1810, justices were given jurisdiction to try, by consent of parties, all cases of a civil nature wherein the demand did not exceed $100. Upon the establishment of county courts in 1815, an appeal thereto was allowed from justices' courts.

Justices of the peace were appointed by the governor during territorial times. The first state constitution, however, provided for their election for a term of four years. The constitution of 1850 contained the same provision, as does also the constitution of 1909.

THE STATE JUDICIARY.

THE SUPREME COURT.

CHIEF JUSTICE.

	Term expires
JOSEPH H. STEERE, Sault Ste. Marie	Dec. 31, 1921

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.

JOSEPH B. MOORE, Lapeer	Dec. 31, 1921
HOWARD WIEST, Lansing	Dec. 31, 1923
GRANT FELLOWS, Hudson	Dec. 31, 1923
JOHN W. STONE, Marquette	Dec. 31, 1925
GEORGE M. CLARK, Bad Axe	Dec. 31, 1925
JOHN E. BIRD, Adrian	Dec. 31, 1927
NELSON SHARPE, West Branch	Dec. 31, 1927

Clerk—JAY MERTZ, Lansing.
Deputy Clerk—HUGH H. CARPENTER, Lansing.
Reporter—RICHARD W. COOPER, Lansing.
Crier—ANDREW B. CHAPIN, Lansing.

The salary of each justice of the supreme court is $7,000, and the term of office is eight years. (a) They are not required to reside in Lansing during their terms of office, according to the provisions of Sec. 7, chapter 1, of act 314, P. A. 1915, (§12012, C. L. 1915), but at least one justice shall at all times be at the seat of government. At the time of their election their residences were as given above. The salary of the reporter is $2,500 and expenses for clerk hire. By the constitution of 1909, the clerk shall receive a salary of $5,000, and all fees are to be paid into the state treasury. The clerk and reporter are appointed by, and hold office during the pleasure of the court. The court holds four terms annually in Lansing, commencing on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in January, April, June and October.

(a) By act 250 of 1903, the number of justices was increased from five to eight, and the term of office reduced from ten to eight years. §12006, C. L. 1915, (Sec. 1 of Act 314, P. A. 1915, the judicature act), supersedes the act of which act 250, P. A. 1903, is amendatory. This section effected no change as to the number of justices and the term of office was not altered by §12007, C. L. 1915.

MUNICIPAL JUDGES.

THE RECORDER'S COURT OF DETROIT.

Recorder—CHARLES T. WILKINS.

Associate Judges of the Recorder's Court.—EDWARD J. JEFFRIES, HARRY B. KEIDAN, JOHN FAUST, THOMAS M. COTTER, WILLIAM M. HESTON, PLINY MARSH.

TERMS OF COURT.—January 5, March 2, May 4, July 6, September 7, November 2, 1921

Clerk—CHARLES W. CASGRAIN.

THE SUPERIOR COURT OF GRAND RAPIDS.

Judge—MAJOR L. DUNHAM.

TERMS OF COURT.—March 8, May 10, September 13, December 13, 1921.

Clerk—JACOB M. VANDER WAL.

JUDGES OF CIRCUIT COURTS.

Term, six years from January 1, 1918.

Circuit.	Name and residence.	Salary paid by counties.
1	Guy M. Chester, Hillsdale.	
2	Charles E. White, Niles	Berrien, $1,000.
3	John H. Goff, (*a*) Detroit	Wayne, $5,000.
	Henry A. Mandell, Detroit	Wayne, $5,000.
	George S. Hosmer (*g*) Detroit	Wayne, $5,000.
	Joseph Moynihan (*b*) Detroit	Wayne, $5,000.
	*Harry J. Dingeman, Detroit	Wayne, $5,000.
	Clyde I. Webster, Detroit	Wayne, $5,000.
	Ormond F. Hunt, Detroit	Wayne, $5,000.
	Ira W. Jayne, Detroit	Wayne, $5,000.
	A. F. Marschner, Detroit	Wayne, $5,000.
	Arthur Webster, Detroit	Wayne, $5,000.
4	James A. Parkinson, Jackson	Jackson, $500.
	Benjamin Williams, Jackson	Jackson, $500.
5	Clement Smith, Hastings.	
6	Kleber P. Rockwell, Pontiac.	
	Frank L. Covert, Pontiac. (*c*)	
7	Edward D. Black, Flint	Genesee, $1,000.
	Fred W. Brennan, Flint	Genesee, $1,000.
8	Frank D. M. Davis, Ionia.	
9	George V. Weimer, Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo, $2,500.
10	Clarence M. Brown, Saginaw	Saginaw, $1,500.
	Ernest A. Snow, Saginaw	Saginaw, $1,500.
11	Louis H. Fead, Newberry	Alger, $600; Chippewa, $1,000; Luce, $300; Schoolcraft, $500.
12	Patrick H. O'Brien, Houghton	Baraga, $600; Houghton, $3,500; Keweenaw, $1,000.
13	Frederick W. Mayne, Charlevoix.	
14	John Vanderwerp, Muskegon	Muskegon, $2,500.
15	Clayton C. Johnson, (*d*) Coldwater.	
16	James G. Tucker, Mt. Clemens.	
17	John S. McDonald, Grand Rapids	Kent, $1,500.
	Willis B. Perkins, Grand Rapids	Kent, $1,500.
	William B. Brown, Grand Rapids	Kent, $1,500.
18	Samuel G. Houghton, Bay City	Bay. $1,800.
19	Hal L. Cutler, Luther.	
20	Orien S. Cross, Allegan.	
21	Ray Hart, Midland.	
22	George W. Sample, Ann Arbor	Washtenaw, $2,500.
23	Albert Widdis, Tawas City.	
24	Watson Beach, Lexington.	
25	Richard C. Flannigan, Norway	Delta, $1,500; Dickinson, $1,000; Iron, $1,250; Marquette, $1,590; Menominee, $1,000.
26	Frank Emerick, Alpena.	
27	Joseph Barton, Big Rapids.	
28	Fred S. Lamb, Cadillac.	
29	Edward J. Moinet, St. Johns.	
30	Leland W. Carr, (*e*), Ionia.	
	Charles B. Collingwood, East Lansing.	
31	Eugene F. Law, Port Huron.	
	Harvey Tappan, Port Huron.	
32	George O. Driscoll, Ironwood	Gogebic, $1,800; Ontonagon, $800.
33	Frank Shepherd, Cheboygan.	
34	Guy E. Smith, (*f*) Gladwin.	
35	Joseph H. Collins, Corunna.	
36	L. Burget Des Voignes, Cassopolis.	
37	Walter H. North, Battle Creek	Calhoun, $500.
38	Jesse H. Root, Monroe.	
39	Burton L. Hart, Adrian	Lenawee, $1,000.
40	William B. Williams, Lapeer.	

* Presiding circuit judge. See §§14546-14548, C. L. '15.

(*a*) Appointed February 17, 1919, vice Alfred J. Murphy, resigned.

(*b*) Appointed January 25, 1921, vice George P. Codd, resigned.

(*c*) Appointed April 9, 1919. Elected November 2, 1920.

(*d*) Appointed July 1, 1920, vice Frederick W. Knowlen, deceased. Elected November 2, 1920.

(*e*) Appointed January 28, 1921, vice Howard Wiest, appointed to supreme bench.

(*f*) Appointed October 1, 1919, vice Nelson Sharpe, appointed to supreme bench. Elected November 2, 1920.

(*g*) Deceased. Vacancy not filled March 19, 1921.

Circuit judges are elected for a term of six years; salary, $5,000. County clerks are clerks of the circuit courts of their respective counties; their salary is fixed by the board of supervisors, and they receive fees in civil cases and other matters.

Acts 200, 216 and 346, P. A. 1917, provide for additional judges in the 3rd, 4th and 7th judicial circuits; act 54, P. A. 1919, provides for an additional judge in the 6th judicial district.

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.

Showing population of 1910 and 1920, and sessions of court, 1921.

"The circuit court of any county may, by order entered upon the journal of said court, change the times of holding such terms in said county from time to time, but such change shall not be effective until the expiration of three months from the date of entry of such order."—§12304, C. L. 1915.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1921.			
		1920.	1910.				
Hillsdale	1	28,161	29,673	Jan. 10	Mar. 14	May 9	Oct. 10
Berrien	2	62,653	53,622	Feb. 7	Apr. 18	Sept. 12	Nov. 28
Wayne	3	1,177,706	531,590	*			
Jackson	4	72,539	53,426	Jan. 3	Mar. 7	May 2	Sept. 19
Barry	5	21,383	22,633	Feb. 28	May 23	Sept. 12	Nov. 28
Eaton	5	29,377	30,499	Jan. 10	April 11	June 20	Oct. 3
Total	....	50,760	53,132				
Oakland	6	90,050	49,576	Feb. 7 Apr. 11	June 13	Sept. 12	Dec. 5
Genesee	7	125,668	64,555	Feb. 14	April 11	Sept. 12	Nov. 14
Ionia	8	33,087	33,550	Jan. 17	April 11	Aug. 15	Nov. 14
Montcalm	8	30,441	32,069	Mar. 7	May 9	Sept. 19	Dec. 5
Total	....	63,528	65,619				
Kalamazoo	9	71,225	60,427	Feb. 14	April 11	Sept. 12	Nov. 14
Saginaw	10	100,286	89,290	Jan. 3	Mar. 7	May 2	Sept 12 Oct. 24
Alger	11	9,983	7,675	Jan. 24	Mar. 28	June 6	Oct. 17
Chippewa	11	24,818	24,472	Feb. 7	May 2	Sept. 6	Dec. 5
Luce	11	6,149	4,004	Jan. 17	Mar. 21	June 27	Oct. 10
Schoolcraft	11	9,977	8,681	Jan. 10	April 11	June 20	Sept. 26
Total	....	50,927	44,832				

*January 2nd and 1st day of each month, except September, the 1st Tuesday of September.

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.—Continued.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1921.			
		1920.	1910.				
Baraga	12	7,662	6,127	Jan. 10	May 16	Aug. 15	Oct. 17
Houghton	12	71,930	88,098	Feb. 7	April 4	Sept. 19	Nov. 7
Keweenaw	12	6,322	7,156	Jan. 24	June 6	Aug. 22	Oct. 24
Total	....	85,914	101,381				
Antrim	13	11,543	15,692	Feb. 28	May 2	Aug. 1	Oct. 10
Charlevoix	13	15,788	19,157	Feb. 7	May 23	Aug. 8	Dec. 5
Grand Traverse	13	19,518	23,784	Mar. 7	June 13	Sept. 26	Dec. 19
Leelanau	13	9,061	10,608	Feb. 15	May 10	July 26	Oct. 18
Total	....	55,910	69,241				
Muskegon	14	62,362	40,577	Jan. 24	April 25	Sept. 12	Nov. 28
Oceana	14	15,601	18,379	Jan. 10	April 11	Aug. 29	Nov. 14
Total	....	77,963	58,956				
Branch	15	23,997	25,605	Mar. 14	June 7	Sept. 12	Dec. 19
St. Joseph	15	26,818	25,499	Feb. 7	April 11	July 5	Nov. 14
Total	....	50,815	51,104				
Macomb	16	38,103	32,606	Feb. 7	May 2	Aug. 8	Nov. 14
Kent	17	183,041	159,145	Mar. 7	May 2	Sept. 26	Dec. 5
Bay	18	69,548	68,238	Mar. 7	May 2	Sept. 19	Dec. 5
Lake	19	4,437	4,939	Feb. 21	April 18	Sept. 26	Nov. 7
Manistee	19	20,899	26,688	Jan. 17	Mar. 21	June 27	Oct. 24
Mason	19	19,831	21,832	Jan. 3	Mar. 7	June 6	Oct. 10
Osceola	19	15,221	17,889	Feb. 7	April 5	Sept. 12	Dec. 5
Total	....	60,388	71,348				
Allegan	20	37,540	39,819	Feb. 21	May 16	Oct. 3	Dec. 5
Ottawa	20	47,643	45,301	Jan. 10	Mar. 21	Aug. 1	Nov. 7
Total	....	85,183	85,120				
Clare	21	8,250	9,240	Mar. 21	May 23	Sept. 26	Dec. 5
Isabella	21	22,610	23,029	Feb. 14	April 18	June 13	Oct. 24
Midland	21	17,237	14,005	Jan. 10	Mar. 14	May 9	Sept. 12
Total	....	48,097	46,274				
Washtenaw	22	49,520	44,714	Mar. 7	May 2	Oct. 3	Dec. 5

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.—Continued.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1921.			
		1920.	1910.				
Alcona	23	5,912	5,703	April 5	June 14	Sept. 13	Nov. 8
Iosco	23	8,199	9,753	April 12	June 21	Sept. 20	Nov. 15
Oscoda	23	1,783	2,027	Mar. 29	June 7	Sept. 6	Nov. 1
Total	....	15,894	17,483				
Huron	24	32,786	34,758	Jan. 24	Mar. 28	June 13	Oct. 24
Sanilac	24	31,237	33,930	Jan. 3	Mar. 7	May 23	Oct. 3
Tuscola	24	33,320	34,913	Feb. 8	May 3	Sept. 13	Dec. 6
Total	....	97,343	103,601				
Delta	25	30,909	30,108	Jan. 10	April 11	July 11	Oct. 3
Dickinson	25	19,456	20,524	Jan. 3	April 5	July 5	Sept. 26
Iron	25	20,934	15,164	Feb. 1	May 2	Sept. 6	Nov. 21
Marquette	25	45,786	46,739	Feb. 7	May 9	Sept. 12	Dec. 5
Menominee	25	23,778	25,648	Jan. 24	April 25	July 18	Oct. 17
Total	....	140,863	138,183				
Alpena	26	17,869	19,965	Mar. 7	June 6	Sept. 12	Dec. 5
Montmorency	26	4,089	3,755	Mar. 21	June 20	Oct. 3	Dec. 19
Presque Isle(a)	26	12,131	11,249	Feb. 21	May 16	Aug. 1	Oct. 24
Total	....	34,089	34,969				
Mecosta	27	17,765	19,466	Feb. 14	May 9	Sept. 6	Nov. 7
Newaygo	27	17,328	19,220	Mar. 7	June 6	Sept. 19	Dec. 12
Total	....	35,093	38,686				
Benzie	28	6,947	10,638	Jan. 3	Mar. 28	Aug. 29	Oct. 31
Kalkaska	28	5,577	8,097	Jan. 10	April 5	Sept. 6	Nov. 14
Missaukee	28	9,004	10,606	Jan. 17	April 11	Sept. 12	Nov. 21
Wexford	28	18,207	20,769	Jan. 24	April 18	Sept. 19	Nov. 28
Total	....	39,735	50,110				
Clinton	29	23,110	23,129	Feb. 7	April 18	June 27	Oct. 24
Gratiot	29	33,914	28,820	Mar. 7	June 6	Sept. 12	Dec. 5
Total	....	57,024	51,949				
Ingham	30	81,554	53,310	Jan. 24	Mar. 14	May 9	Sept. 26
St. Clair	31	58,043	52,341	Jan. 3	April 4	July 5	Oct. 3
Gogebic	32	33,225	23,333	Feb. 21	May 16	Aug. 22	Nov. 21
Ontonagon	32	12,428	8,650	Mar. 7	June 6	Sept. 19	Dec. 12
Total	....	45,653	31,983				

(a) Third Monday in February and first Monday in August at Rogers; third Monday in May and fourth Monday in October at Onaway.

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.—Concluded.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1921.			
		1920.	1910.				
Cheboygan	33	13,991	17,872	Jan. 10	May 2	July 5	Oct. 3
Emmet	33	15,639	18,561	April 5	June 27	Sept. 6	Dec. 5
Mackinac	33	8,026	9,249	Jan. 3	April 26	July 11	Sept. 26
Total	....	37,656	45,682				
Arenac	34	9,460	9,640	Mar. 8	June 14	Sept. 13	Dec. 13
Crawford	34	4,049	3,934	Jan. 11	April 12	July 12	Oct. 11
Gladwin	34	8,827	8,413	Mar. 1	June 7	Sept. 27	Dec. 6
Ogemaw	34	7,786	8,907	Mar. 15	June 21	Sept. 20	Dec. 20
Otsego	34	6,043	6,552	Jan. 18	April 19	July 19	Oct. 18
Roscommon	34	2,032	2,274	Jan. 4	April 5	July 5	Oct. 4
Total	....	38,197	39,720				
Livingston	35	17,522	17,736	Jan. 10	April 11	Sept. 6	Nov. 14
Shiawassee	35	35,924	33,246	Mar. 7	May 16	Sept. 26	Dec. 12
Total	....	53,466	50,982				
Cass	36	20,395	20,624	Feb. 14	April 25	Sept. 12	Nov. 28
Van Buren	36	30,715	33,185	Jan. 10	Mar. 21	May 23	Oct. 17
Total	....	51,110	53,809				
Calhoun	37	72,918	56,638	Mar. 7	May 2	Sept. 12	Nov. 21
Monroe	38	37,115	32,917	Feb. 7	April 4	June 6	Nov. 21
Lenawee	39	47,681	47,907	Jan. 10	Mar. 14	May 9	Oct. 10
Lapeer	40	25,782	26,033	Jan. 10	Mar. 14	June 13	Dec. 12

CANVASS OF VOTES, PRIMARY ELECTION, AUGUST 31, 1920.

GOVERNOR.

Counties.	Milo D. Campbell, Republican.	Luren D. Dickinson, Republican.	Horatio S. Earle, Republican.	Cassius L. Glasgow, Republican.	Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	James Hamilton, Republican.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Charles S. Mott, Republican.	Frank B. Leland, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist-Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Scattering, (All Parties.)	Totals.
Alcona	448	41	30	15	69	59	134	135	43	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	987
Alger	140	101	57	76	738	129	171	184	192	28	10	.....	.....	.....	1	1,827
Allegan	1,514	419	73	409	351	327	295	341	184	285	1	1	1	.....	.....	4,201
Alpena	398	58	76	43	256	114	211	101	345	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1,763
Antrim	865	235	56	79	415	102	138	157	56	33	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2,138
Arenac	376	38	35	21	33	31	71	156	20	95	4	2	.....	2	1	885
Baraga	66	62	20	16	321	55	145	109	172	30	28	.....	.....	1	3	1,028
Barry	599	201	21	1,866	124	54	52	158	28	208	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3,314
Bay	1,194	249	136	295	1,841	320	1,121	2,759	272	163	9	1	3	52	.....	8,415
Benzie	373	68	30	18	71	21	54	46	32	40	4	2	.....	4	.....	763
Berrien	1,450	605	227	570	1,387	898	993	915	1,158	543	6	4	1	.....	.....	8,757
Branch	2,031	34	4	29	97	25	27	64	146	168	.....	2	.....	.....	2	2,629
Calhoun	2,362	313	66	249	653	118	120	284	203	464	16	1	1	12	12	4,874
Cass	315	134	34	192	206	119	165	78	37	396	3	2	.....	.....	4	1,685
Charlevoix	545	135	75	81	396	190	184	223	77	61	9	4	2	.....	.....	1,982
Cheboygan	319	46	113	36	414	64	74	141	91	88	.....	1	.....	3	.....	1,390
Chippewa	471	867	136	67	792	464	219	237	500	54	15	.....	1	.....	.....	3,823
Clare	611	139	54	56	132	77	244	132	101	138	2	2	1	1	.....	1,690
Clinton	1,352	227	36	84	311	62	176	276	127	153	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2,805
Crawford	120	17	22	15	83	19	55	119	23	55	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	530

Delta	303	358	63	69	1,953	124	321	155	186	63	13	.....	2	4	.....	3,614
Dickinson	255	446	104	99	1,589	327	618	351	357	29	1	.....	1	.....	.....	4,177
Eaton	486	765	65	386	106	90	50	112	21	279	2	5	.....	.....	.....	2,367
Emmet	487	123	47	177	355	92	155	100	56	68	4	2	.....	.....	3	1,669
Genesee	1,389	345	119	100	2,444	1,247	247	10,087	229	502	31	7	9	8	.....	16,764
Gladwin	472	72	41	51	43	56	235	82	48	20	2	1	.....	.....	1	1,124
Gogebic	226	393	91	118	1,266	349	453	441	956	54	4	2	1	1	.....	4,355
Grand Traverse	566	91	42	101	378	78	170	162	44	91	10	6	2	.....	1	1,742
Gratiot	740	163	53	101	203	152	96	300	62	171	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2,042
Hillsdale	2,569	246	101	527	260	150	530	282	269	265	.....	4	.....	4	.....	5,207
Houghton	504	625	243	228	5,693	606	1,062	1,222	976	170	27	8	4	1	10	11,379
Huron	1,460	165	146	66	2,450	929	223	589	167	80	5	2	.....	1	.....	6,283
Ingham	1,388	795	125	334	1,427	643	551	1,413	291	912	25	25	.....	1	3	7,933
Ionia	924	217	50	359	207	53	91	322	86	298	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2,608
Iosco	402	90	67	28	142	91	233	274	93	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,503
Iron	216	358	98	328	1,256	397	644	360	320	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,983
Isabella	1,334	283	88	154	731	148	271	295	436	105	1	3	.....	1	3	3,853
Jackson	809	263	267	934	992	218	160	1,251	128	485	2	2	2	3	4	5,520
Kalamazoo	1,351	369	225	328	1,938	719	455	417	383	631	50	15	8	62	3	6,954
Kalkaska	345	42	33	37	58	31	57	71	17	17	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	709
Kent	3,437	1,238	499	2,154	4,656	1,000	1,231	2,924	614	1,773	63	35	.....	35	.....	19,659
Keweenaw	31	45	29	16	459	87	136	63	57	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	930
Lake	464	64	49	33	121	60	196	67	30	23	6	.....	1	.....	.....	1,114
Lapeer	1,035	203	255	57	142	85	121	921	133	95	1	4	1	1	1	3,055
Leelanau	432	65	26	27	752	36	187	34	34	87	4	1	.....	2	.....	1,687
Lenawee	1,703	347	96	189	676	123	270	726	247	493	1	7	.....	.....	.....	4,878
Livingston	1,056	130	66	73	154	64	151	343	192	253	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,482
Luce	291	66	40	29	261	38	57	96	165	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1,048
Mackinac	59	39	29	11	121	25	69	48	43	277	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	722
Macomb	1,142	148	189	105	2,520	154	267	395	293	226	4	9	1	.....	4	5,457
Manistee	375	174	111	72	565	57	216	111	121	170	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,974
Marquette	369	513	137	159	3,047	774	532	558	2,262	128	20	.....	1	1	.....	8,501
Mason	496	120	73	51	244	57	117	62	73	114	5	.....	.....	4	3	1,419
Mecosta	1,371	281	100	208	336	128	300	290	91	120	5	5	.....	.....	16	3,251
Menominee	243	229	89	62	1,244	213	1,881	142	268	217	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4,589
Midland	1,010	188	68	97	512	187	862	625	124	41	.....	.....	1	.....	3	3,718
Missaukee	586	96	52	54	162	133	120	74	57	39	2	.....	.....	2	.....	1,377
Monroe	330	93	39	45	902	275	209	158	797	879	1	.....	.....	1	7	3,736
Montcalm	1,706	291	203	356	267	134	214	367	103	257	7	3	.....	.....	1	3,909
Montmorency	253	40	41	28	146	75	117	132	103	10	1	.....	.....	.....	3	949

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	Milo D. Campbell, Republican.	Luren D. Dickinson, Republican.	Horatio S. Earle, Republican.	Cassius L. Glasgow, Republican.	Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	James Hamilton, Republican.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Charles S. Mott, Republican.	Frank B. Leland, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist-Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Scattering, (All Parties.)	Totals.
Muskegon	1,013	347	218	279	1,663	272	408	421	302	151	12	6	5	.....	1	5,098
Newaygo	1,069	384	90	261	254	96	311	260	72	102	2	1	.....	.....	.....	2,902
Oakland	1,634	450	328	113	1,620	272	492	2,072	1,029	629	29	10	4	3	2	8,687
Oceana	372	201	107	142	244	46	214	173	58	218	4	4	.....	2	5	1,790
Ogemaw	604	81	56	25	132	98	236	210	72	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,522
Ontonagon	234	132	64	48	878	115	183	99	99	21	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,884
Osceola	1,185	162	115	222	353	99	241	294	223	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2,967
Oscoda	134	17	16	5	10	10	164	23	17	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	401
Otsego	361	30	38	19	268	37	44	169	55	15	.....	1	.....	.....	3	1,040
Ottawa	877	554	123	387	887	304	370	1,931	253	278	14	8	1	.....	1	5,988
Presque Isle	400	54	109	41	451	66	650	165	120	20	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,077
Roscommon	121	33	34	17	68	62	130	109	41	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	658
Saginaw	1,305	305	184	220	3,737	1,212	448	3,886	381	922	27	6	2	14	6	12,655
Sanilac	2,555	315	248	58	2,016	543	507	576	259	180	1	3	.....	.....	.....	7,261
Schoolcraft	95	138	33	42	524	49	70	182	87	394	9	.....	.....	1	.....	1,624
Shiawassee	1,317	134	50	33	187	92	115	353	79	418	2	11	.....	.....	1	2,792
St. Clair	1,355	199	136	146	1,544	270	331	802	434	76	7	2	1	.....	1	5,304
St. Joseph	698	145	36	192	259	119	134	87	71	13	1	1	.....	.....	2	1,758
Tuscola	1,452	220	210	92	598	317	572	1,568	256	122	1	5	.....	.....	.....	5,413
Van Buren	1,563	294	129	234	1,122	471	290	221	154	213	7	3	1	3	.....	4,705
Washtenaw	1,564	259	154	163	1,059	149	273	1,021	718	300	1	1	1	1	.....	5,664
Wayne	3,371	2,023	3,392	682	34,388	3,726	3,887	9,671	10,680	5,381	599	39	107	1,003	2	78,951
Wexford	1,249	398	66	124	243	85	154	143	123	83	3	3	1	.....	.....	2,675
Totals	72,692	21,443	11,496	16,113	101,973	21,963	28,748	57,473	30,322	22,379	1,142	279	167	1,235	118	387,543

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

Counties.	Charles B. Scully, Republican.	Thomas Read, Republican.	Guy M. Wilson, Democrat.	Thomas H. Coxe, Socialist.	Frank A. Luttenbacher, Prohibition.	Logan Cunningham, Socialist-Labor.	Edward L. Betts, Farmer-Labor.	Scattering, (All Parties.)	Totals.
Alcona	368	457	7						832
Alger	638	916	18	8					1,580
Allegan	1,134	2,054	237		1	1		1	3,428
Alpena	380	921	134						1,435
Antrim	593	1,243	26		1				1,863
Arenac	317	294	70	4	2		2		689
Baraga	328	474	28	25					855
Barry	965	1,265	189		3				2,422
Bay	2,245	4,510	139	9	1	3	47		6,954
Benzie	209	342	33	5	1		3		593
Berrien	2,232	4,614	468	7	6		1		7,328
Branch	553	1,352	153		2			1	2,061
Calhoun	1,061	2,529	402	11		1	12	8	4,024
Cass	329	764	275	3	2				1,373
Charlevoix	499	1,042	41	7	3	1		1	1,594
Cheboygan	503	534	73		1		3		1,114
Chippewa	1,100	1,948	46	13				1	3,103
Clare	597	670	108	1	2		1		1,379
Clinton	990	1,152	130		1			1	2,274
Crawford	192	205	44	1					442
Delta	1,067	2,006	56	13		2	2	1	3,147
Dickinson	1,449	1,934	23	1					3,407
Eaton	678	985	248	3	5				1,919
Emmet	382	922	61	5	3				1,373
Genesee	5,182	7,225	504	31	7	7	2	1	12,959
Gladwin	410	484	19	2	1			2	918
Gogebic	1,137	2,555	45	4	2	1		2	3,746
Gd. Traverse	537	863	72	11	5	2			1,490
Gratiot	623	1,027					2		1,652
Hillsdale	1,181	2,573	223		3		4		3,984
Houghton	3,505	5,991	139	24	7	1	1		9,668
Huron	2,188	2,295	73	4	2		1		4,563
Ingham	2,322	3,310	747	25	20		1		6,425
Ionia	1,081	915	274					1	2,271
Iosco	683	573	86						1,342
Iron	1,112	2,373	3	1					3,489
Isabella	1,389	1,685	90		3		1		3,168
Jackson	1,382	2,668	427	2	7	1	3	2	4,492
Kalamazoo	1,718	3,118	509	37	14	8	51		5,455
Kalkaska	191	377	13		1				582
Kent	4,396	11,236	1,489	58	31		31		17,241
Keweenaw	249	470	5						724
Lake	372	544	26	6		1		1	950
Lapeer	2,297	560	75	1	3	1	1	1	2,939
Leelanau	211	897	48	4	1		2		1,163

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	Charles B. Scully, Republican.	Thomas Read, Republican.	Guy M. Wilson, Democrat.	Thomas H. Coxe, Socialist.	Frank A. Luttenbacher, Prohibition.	Logan Cunningham, Socialist-Labor.	Edward L. Betts, Farmer-Labor.	Scattering, (All Parties.)	Totals.
Lenawee	1,539	2,135	454	1	1				4,130
Livingston	822	915	220						1,957
Luce	295	522	3		1				821
Mackinac	145	209	201	1					556
Macomb	2,245	2,126	166	4	11	1		2	4,555
Manistee	423	1,075	121	2					1,621
Marquette	2,492	4,883	110	19		1	1		7,506
Mason	384	718	99	5			3		1,209
Mecosta	1,147	1,365	95	5	5			4	2,621
Menominee	1,234	2,024	162						3,420
Midland	1,576	1,584	39			1			3,200
Missaukee	402	694	27	2			1	1	1,127
Monroe	1,217	1,275	736	1			1	1	3,231
Montcalm	1,503	1,594	225	5	3				3,330
Montmorency	223	533	8	1				1	766
Muskegon	917	3,556	134	10	5	5			4,627
Newaygo	774	1,636	73	2	1				2,486
Oakland	2,866	3,626	502	27	8	5	2		7,036
Oceana	200	1,334	157	4	2		2	1	1,700
Ogemaw	549	692	6						1,247
Ontonagon	583	971	19	11					1,584
Osceola	1,028	1,454	66					1	2,549
Oscoda	139	189	5						333
Otsego	307	479	12		1				799
Ottawa	1,615	3,087	230	14	8	1			4,955
Presque Isle	703	1,091	19	1					1,814
Roscommon	210	311	35						556
Saginaw	3,181	6,570	788	24	3	1	13	1	10,581
Sanilac	2,743	3,135	66	1	3				5,948
Schoolcraft	361	644	11	6			1		1,023
Shiawassee	902	958	154	1	8				2,023
St. Clair	1,915	4,420	341	8	2	1	1	1	6,689
St. Joseph	442	1,041	388	1	1				1,873
Tuscola	2,409	2,059	107	1	5				4,581
Van Buren	1,209	2,371	157	7	2	1	3		3,750
Washtenaw	1,901	2,656	250		1	1	1	1	4,811
Wayne	26,491	31,619	4,501	583	38	97	894	1	64,224
Wexford	654	1,520	73	5	2				2,254
Totals	118,721	181,943	18,636	1,078	252	145	1,094	39	321,908

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES, ELECTION NOVEMBER 2, 1920.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.

Counties.	Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist-Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Benjamin J. Blumenberg.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	1,004	318	36	12	2	12	.....	....	1,384
Alger	1,212	569	137	8	10	18	.....	....	1,954
Allegan	6,904	3,237	97	121	10	24	.....	....	10,393
Alpena	3,351	2,042	82	3	1	7	.....	....	5,486
Antrim	2,054	774	42	38	1	10	.....	....	2,919
Arenac	1,373	845	56	20	3	10	.....	....	2,307
Baraga	1,289	407	.....	6	9	25	117	....	1,853
Barry	4,503	2,691	36	119	.....	10	.....	....	7,359
Bay	13,009	7,743	188	42	58	212	.....	....	21,252
Benzie	1,321	663	84	44	2	19	.....	....	2,133
Berrien	14,584	6,354	327	120	40	62	.....	....	21,487
Branch	4,988	3,032	56	123	4	17	.....	1	8,221
Calhoun	14,373	9,028	424	214	58	213	.....	2	24,312
Cass	4,266	2,464	134	51	14	19	.....	1	6,949
Charlevoix	2,738	1,101	121	64	6	13	.....	....	4,043
Cheboygan	2,388	1,440	49	16	12	29	.....	....	3,934
Chippewa	4,632	1,491	157	67	15	71	.....	1	6,434
Clare	1,527	793	68	16	11	3	.....	....	2,418
Clinton	5,241	2,469	30	68	.....	14	.....	....	7,822
Crawford	561	525	22	6	.....	1	.....	....	1,115
Delta	5,083	2,180	302	23	26	118	.....	....	7,732
Dickinson	3,609	725	336	50	49	25	.....	....	4,794
Eaton	6,045	4,094	73	101	4	23	.....	108	10,448
Emmet	2,654	1,586	160	64	10	14	.....	....	4,488
Genesee	21,723	10,988	452	174	40	80	.....	....	33,457
Gladwin	1,591	435	.....	54	4	6	81	1	2,172
Gogebic	5,551	963	323	84	48	61	.....	....	7,030
Gd. Traverse	3,513	1,896	151	70	5	16	.....	....	5,651
Gratiot	5,613	2,827	39	98	.....	12	.....	....	8,589
Hillsdale	5,712	3,570	46	132	4	11	.....	1	9,476
Houghton	14,479	3,855	342	90	15	81	.....	....	18,862
Huron	7,703	2,436	97	77	6	19	.....	....	10,338
Ingham	15,224	10,928	436	207	25	142	.....	2	26,964
Ionia	6,421	5,179	80	176	4	20	.....	....	11,880
Iosco	1,855	769	28	9	1	11	.....	1	2,674
Iron	3,452	679	158	7	23	11	.....	....	4,330
Isabella	4,532	2,299	60	89	3	6	.....	1	6,990
Jackson	15,058	9,250	259	258	18	105	.....	....	24,948
Kalamazoo	12,784	6,783	474	158	52	526	.....	1	20,778
Kalkaska	812	348	25	33	1	7	.....	....	1,226

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist-Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Benjamin J. Blumenberg.	Scattering.	Totals.
Kent	34,542	22,214	909	493	97	628	.....	....	58,883
Keweenaw	1,248	121	39	8	.....	4	.....	....	1,420
Lake	870	375	30	6	1	7	.....	....	1,289
Lapeer	4,969	2,002	28	113	4	11	.....	....	7,127
Leelanau	1,919	704	35	8	2	3	.....	....	2,671
Lenawee	10,493	6,764	79	125	6	11	.....	8	17,486
Livingston	4,084	3,050	15	115	3	9	.....	....	7,276
Luce	635	292	.....	13	.....	3	8	....	951
Mackinac	1,572	1,065	35	10	2	5	.....	....	2,689
Macomb	9,665	3,393	127	85	15	63	.....	....	13,348
Manistee	4,323	2,755	109	18	4	11	.....	....	7,220
Marquette	8,702	3,975	492	69	19	144	.....	....	13,401
Mason	3,328	1,758	148	69	10	18	.....	....	5,331
Mecosta	3,160	2,075	69	53	2	6	.....	3	5,368
Menominee	4,719	2,013	189	21	14	29	.....	....	6,985
Midland	3,659	1,546	68	35	3	11	.....	....	5,322
Missaukee	1,592	593	11	16	.....	3	.....	....	2,215
Monroe	7,835	6,023	84	76	5	14	.....	....	14,037
Montcalm	5,990	2,515	85	68	9	10	.....	....	8,677
Montmorency	793	255	49	9	.....	4	.....	....	1,110
Muskegon	10,889	4,689	399	104	30	42	.....	....	16,153
Newaygo	3,890	1,309	86	65	9	8	.....	....	5,367
Oakland	16,761	9,354	730	208	41	123	.....	3	27,220
Oceana	3,253	1,150	92	69	8	14	.....	....	4,586
Ogemaw	1,511	657	37	38	7	3	.....	....	2,253
Ontonagon	1,983	696	209	12	15	29	.....	....	2,944
Osceola	3,176	1,275	36	29	2	10	.....	....	4,528
Oscoda	417	116	3	3	.....	3	.....	1	543
Otsego	747	621	3	8	.....	10	.....	....	1,389
Ottawa	9,490	3,762	169	113	20	31	.....	....	13,585
Presque Isle	2,456	618	25	8	10	16	.....	....	3,133
Roscommon	615	251	22	2	3	.....	.....	....	893
Saginaw	17,744	11,701	513	127	30	259	.....	....	30,374
Sanilac	6,786	1,858	44	70	4	14	.....	....	8,776
Schoolcraft	1,773	531	215	17	11	20	.....	....	2,567
Shiawassee	6,325	3,617	121	256	5	28	.....	2	10,354
St. Clair	14,057	5,629	129	83	24	63	.....	3	19,988
St. Joseph	5,654	3,253	102	104	21	24	.....	....	9,158
Tuscola	6,580	2,089	58	137	4	27	.....	....	8,895
Van Buren	6,469	2,587	133	69	6	10	.....	1	9,275
Washtenaw	12,087	6,497	110	106	25	46	.....	....	18,871
Wayne	218,803	63,361	11,666	771	1,022	7,944	.....	....	303,567
Wexford	2,884	1,681	52	69	10	16	.....	....	4,712
Totals	703,180	310,566	23,542	6,990	2,097	11,817	206	141	1,058,539

VOTE ON LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

Counties.	Thomas Read, Republican.	Frank A. Picard, Democrat.	Thomas H. Coxe, Socialist.	Frank A. Luttenbacher, Prohibition.	Logan Cunningham, Socialist-Labor.	Edward L. Betts, Farmer-Labor.	Guy M. Wilson.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	1,036	268	42	12	2	10	.....	....	1,370
Alger	1,268	474	142	7	11	20	.....	....	1,922
Allegan	7,795	2,266	115	138	10	27	.....	....	10,351
Alpena	3,394	1,898	77	3	.....	8	.....	....	5,380
Antrim	2,234	550	57	40	20	9	.....	....	2,910
Arenac	1,514	691	55	29	2	11	.....	....	2,302
Baraga	1,366	307	122	7	10	26	.....	....	1,838
Barry	5,095	1,940	42	157	.....	12	.....	....	7,246
Bay	13,851	7,076	184	49	59	223	.....	....	21,442
Benzie	1,521	435	86	49	5	21	.....	....	2,117
Berrien	15,523	5,192	349	131	44	70	.....	....	21,309
Branch	5,646	2,303	61	159	7	18	.....	....	8,194
Calhoun	16,355	6,683	474	287	66	152	.....	....	24,017
Cass	4,418	2,272	144	66	14	19	.....	....	6,933
Charlevoix	3,069	737	125	56	7	15	.....	....	4,009
Cheboygan	2,474	1,296	56	22	8	30	.....	....	3,886
Chippewa	4,770	1,247	161	71	15	67	.....	....	6,331
Clare	1,765	536	71	16	13	2	.....	....	2,403
Clinton	5,987	1,565	36	71	.....	13	.....	....	7,672
Crawford	699	369	27	6	.....	3	.....	....	1,104
Delta	5,035	1,825	315	20	32	141	.....	....	7,368
Dickinson	3,634	582	335	49	50	30	.....	....	4,680
Eaton	7,238	2,919	84	125	4	24	.....	....	10,394
Emmet	2,999	1,170	180	73	10	20	.....	....	4,452
Genesee	24,188	8,038	466	218	45	75	.....	....	33,030
Gladwin	1,694	95	83	49	4	6	220	....	2,151
Gogebic	5,562	825	343	80	54	59	.....	....	6,923
Gd. Traverse	3,951	1,326	152	68	4	15	.....	....	5,516
Gratiot	6,440	2,017	38	92	.....	10	.....	....	8,597
Hillsdale	6,558	2,650	68	131	4	10	.....	....	9,421
Houghton	14,949	3,116	325	71	14	91	.....	....	18,566
Huron	8,017	2,018	98	60	6	14	.....	....	10,213
Ingham	18,167	7,676	448	238	25	90	.....	....	26,644
Ionia	7,751	3,721	83	242	8	18	.....	....	11,823
Iosco	2,013	552	31	6	5	8	.....	....	2,615
Iron	3,541	507	165	10	28	11	.....	....	4,262
Isabella	4,984	1,744	64	72	.....	2	.....	....	6,866
Jackson	15,698	8,187	257	305	24	92	.....	....	24,563
Kalamazoo	13,824	5,444	512	176	67	503	.....	....	20,526
Kalkaska	885	239	35	51	1	8	.....	....	1,219
Kent	39,812	15,913	943	577	64	.....	.....	670	57,979
Keweenaw	1,276	89	39	9	.....	4	.....	....	1,417
Lake	946	279	31	5	1	9	.....	....	1,271
Lapeer	5,486	1,382	26	132	4	15	.....	....	7,045
Leelanau	2,149	442	36	14	2	3	.....	....	2,646

VOTE ON LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	Thomas Read, Republican.	Frank A. Picard, Democrat.	Thomas H. Coxe, Socialist.	Frank A. Luttenbacher, Prohibition.	Logan Cunningham, Socialist-Labor.	Edward L. Betts, Farmer-Labor.	Guy M. Wilson.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	11,836	5,301	73	139	5	12			17,366
Livingston	4,570	2,543	16	129	3	8			7,269
Luce	709	204	8	16		3			940
Mackinac	1,674	943	34	15	2	6			2,674
Macomb	9,628	3,082	146	104	21	61			13,042
Manistee	4,660	2,329	117	12	4	14			7,136
Marquette	9,391	2,977	507	77	21	157			13,130
Mason	3,642	1,387	156	69	11	18			5,283
Mecosta	3,835	1,263	95	65	3	6			5,267
Menominee	4,936	1,637	214	30	17	44			6,878
Midland	4,050	1,089	71	36	2	9			5,257
Missaukee	1,810	355	15	21		2			2,203
Monroe	8,305	5,602	95	80	2	17			14,101
Montcalm	6,550	1,842	96	65	10	13			8,576
Montmorency	839	190	52	9		5			1,095
Muskegon	11,748	3,547	412	99	31	49			15,886
Newaygo	4,176	975	81	71	5	9			5,317
Oakland	18,618	7,109	820	295	43	114			26,999
Oceana	3,627	759	88	65	8	19			4,566
Ogemaw	1,685	452	42	38	7	3			2,227
Ontonagon	1,994	644	11	14	16	33			2,712
Osceola	3,600	807	35	32	2	10		1	4,487
Oscoda	444	79	6	2		3			534
Otsego	869	468	2	8		10			1,357
Ottawa	10,478	2,557	188	157	26	37			13,443
Presque Isle	2,519	524	27	7	10	17			3,104
Roscommon	658	192	22	2	2	1			877
Saginaw	17,518	11,765	541	126	25	228			30,203
Sanilac	7,279	1,256	49	74	5	10			8,673
Schoolcraft	1,802	431	225	16	12	23			2,509
Shiawassee	6,971	2,726	125	270	7	28			10,127
St. Clair	14,746	4,803	140	116	16	63			19,884
St. Joseph	6,015	2,859	105	113	22	23			9,137
Tuscola	7,254	1,353	60	142	4	26			8,839
Van Buren	6,866	2,064	135	89	8	13			9,175
Washtenaw	13,748	5,365	125	127	36	31			19,432
Wayne	218,471	54,022	13,005	825	1,192	6,373			293,888
Wexford	3,332	1,157	55	76	8	18			4,646
Totals	747,430	247,519	25,577	7,880	2,335	9,530	220	671	1,041,162

VOTE ON SECRETARY OF STATE.

Counties.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist-Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Totals.
Alcona	1,047	267	35	11	1	11	1,372
Alger	1,271	471	141	1	9	20	1,913
Allegan	7,808	2,250	114	139	14	30	10,355
Alpena	3,441	1,890	81	5	2	7	5,426
Antrim	2,245	534	60	44	14	9	2,906
Arenac	1,514	680	53	29	2	11	2,289
Baraga	1,371	303	121	7	9	26	1,837
Barry	5,118	1,899	42	168	1	11	7,239
Bay	13,971	7,020	182	52	61	221	21,507
Benzie	1,519	429	85	37	15	24	2,109
Berrien	15,646	5,213	356	99	54	89	21,457
Branch	5,672	2,274	59	153	11	17	8,186
Calhoun	16,539	6,641	472	295	67	159	24,173
Cass	4,425	2,263	145	65	15	19	6,932
Charlevoix	3,079	722	124	42	19	16	4,002
Cheboygan	2,471	1,289	53	21	9	35	3,878
Chippewa	4,749	1,213	151	61	24	64	6,262
Clare	1,773	523	73	17	13	2	2,401
Clinton	5,973	1,616	32	74	.....	11	7,706
Crawford	717	358	25	6	.....	3	1,109
Delta	5,145	1,871	308	20	36	142	7,522
Dickinson	3,613	593	331	47	56	22	4,662
Eaton	7,249	2,910	79	110	16	25	10,389
Emmet	3,035	1,121	183	72	10	19	4,440
Genesee	24,486	7,808	488	225	43	78	33,128
Gladwin	1,691	318	82	49	4	6	2,150
Gogebic	5,578	813	341	72	64	54	6,922
Gd. Traverse	3,922	1,322	150	68	5	14	5,481
Gratiot	6,506	1,972	33	.....	8	9	8,528
Hillsdale	6,608	2,614	43	152	5	11	9,433
Houghton	14,985	3,092	315	67	20	93	18,572
Huron	8,385	1,646	95	52	9	15	10,202
Ingham	18,043	7,932	427	245	43	81	26,771
Ionia	7,883	3,572	80	249	8	21	11,813
Iosco	2,032	529	32	7	3	12	2,615
Iron	3,552	490	164	12	26	11	4,255
Isabella	5,027	1,698	59	50	1	21	6,856
Jackson	14,413	9,519	250	315	23	76	24,596
Kalamazoo	13,853	5,363	510	184	54	510	20,474
Kalkaska	884	236	37	47	1	8	1,213
Kent	40,305	15,365	948	568	92	670	57,948
Keweenaw	1,280	85	39	9	.....	4	1,417
Lake	950	266	24	9	1	9	1,259
Lapeer	5,500	1,357	33	124	4	14	7,032
Leelanau	2,154	434	37	14	3	3	2,645

VOTE ON SECRETARY OF STATE.—Concluded.

Counties.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist-Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Totals.
Lenawee	11,914	5,218	64	128	18	11	17,353
Livingston	4,595	2,501	15	127	3	6	7,247
Luce	710	195	7	10	.....	3	925
Mackinac	1,668	917	34	15	2	5	2,641
Macomb	9,645	3,071	146	96	28	52	13,038
Manistee	4,698	2,278	116	19	6	13	7,130
Marquette	9,388	2,968	498	81	24	162	13,121
Mason	3,668	1,363	148	73	10	22	5,284
Mecosta	3,894	1,190	95	66	3	6	5,254
Menominee	4,998	1,664	215	28	18	44	6,967
Midland	4,126	995	71	36	3	9	5,240
Missaukee	1,806	354	13	21	.....	2	2,196
Monroe	8,436	5,488	93	69	14	16	14,116
Montcalm	6,575	1,824	86	83	15	15	8,598
Montmorency	839	185	52	9	.....	4	1,089
Muskegon	11,803	3,557	405	105	33	47	15,950
Newaygo	4,190	956	79	69	3	12	5,309
Oakland	19,030	6,839	819	278	55	99	27,120
Oceana	3,529	824	90	71	8	20	4,542
Ogemaw	1,683	447	39	39	7	3	2,218
Ontonagon	1,997	645	210	15	16	33	2,916
Osceola	3,611	792	30	30	4	9	4,476
Oscoda	447	76	3	2	.....	3	531
Otsego	872	461	2	8	.....	10	1,353
Ottawa	10,577	2,446	186	164	24	37	13,434
Presque Isle	2,536	511	27	7	10	17	3,108
Roscommon	664	186	23	1	2	1	877
Saginaw	20,203	8,753	546	126	32	235	29,895
Sanilac	7,302	1,190	46	58	6	11	8,613
Schoolcraft	1,800	436	223	17	18	18	2,512
Shiawassee	7,035	2,663	126	296	7	27	10,154
St. Clair	14,944	4,659	135	98	34	65	19,935
St. Joseph	6,050	2,824	102	115	23	22	9,136
Tuscola	7,286	1,298	58	148	4	28	8,822
Van Buren	6,890	2,072	132	67	10	25	9,196
Washtenaw	13,885	4,758	121	100	31	23	18,918
Wayne	219,135	53,698	12,876	1,009	1,134	6,083	293,935
Wexford	3,355	1,142	42	75	7	18	4,639
Totals	753,212	242,225	25,465	7,852	2,487	9,929	1,041,170

VOTE ON STATE TREASURER.

Counties.	Frank E. Gorman, Republican.	Frank J. Sawyer, Democrat.	Uno S. Grant, Socialist.	Frank E. Titus, Prohibition.	Thomas S. Corbett, Socialist-Labor.	Clara Gramer, Farmer-Labor.	Uno S. Heggeblom.	Clara Cramer.	Totals.
Alcona	1,040	274	35	12	1	11	.....	....	1,373
Alger	1,279	463	142	1	11	18	.....	....	1,914
Allegan	7,811	2,222	.....	141	14	29	114	....	10,331
Alpena	3,433	1,898	.....	3	2	8	68	....	5,412
Antrim	2,240	539	58	47	13	9	.....	....	2,906
Arenac	1,512	684	53	29	2	11	.....	....	2,291
Baraga	1,370	303	121	7	10	27	.....	....	1,838
Barry	5,128	1,888	41	168	1	10	.....	....	7,236
Bay	14,000	6,960	.....	53	59	222	188	....	21,482
Benzie	1,518	424	.....	48	3	24	86	....	2,103
Berrien	15,571	5,095	.....	129	46	64	299	....	21,204
Branch	5,697	2,244	61	153	12	16	.....	....	8,183
Calhoun	16,647	6,438	479	274	73	175	.....	....	24,086
Cass	4,439	2,250	.....	63	15	19	141	....	6,927
Charlevoix	3,076	722	123	39	18	16	.....	....	3,994
Cheboygan	2,465	1,290	54	21	9	32	.....	....	3,871
Chippewa	4,760	1,206	156	64	23	66	.....	....	6,275
Clare	1,759	537	72	17	13	2	.....	....	2,400
Clinton	6,005	1,556	34	75	.....	12	.....	....	7,682
Crawford	718	357	.....	7	.....	3	19	....	1,104
Delta	4,950	1,855	307	20	32	147	.....	....	7,311
Dickinson	3,636	576	328	32	53	37	.....	....	4,662
Eaton	7,324	2,819	81	116	16	26	.....	....	10,382
Emmet	3,029	1,121	182	75	10	18	.....	....	4,435
Genesee	24,228	7,829	486	220	46	76	.....	....	32,885
Gladwin	1,700	312	83	49	4	6	.....	....	2,154
Gogebic	5,568	809	339	66	66	62	.....	....	6,910
Gd. Traverse	3,991	1,241	152	62	4	18	.....	....	5,468
Gratiot	6,534	1,921	37	.....	8	.....	.....	11	8,511
Hillsdale	6,668	2,560	45	154	3	11	.....	....	9,441
Houghton	15,028	3,041	339	70	24	87	.....	....	18,589
Huron	8,364	1,646	97	49	8	15	.....	....	10,179
Ingham	18,531	7,161	425	245	48	79	.....	....	26,489
Ionia	7,914	3,546	80	247	8	21	.....	....	11,816
Iosco	2,012	550	31	9	6	2	.....	....	2,610
Iron	3,567	477	.....	9	15	12	174	....	4,254
Isabella	5,012	1,704	26	65	1	5	34	....	6,847
Jackson	15,926	7,906	272	307	21	81	.....	....	24,513
Kalamazoo	13,897	5,307	508	190	53	508	.....	....	20,463
Kalkaska	888	236	34	47	1	8	.....	....	1,214
Kent	40,329	15,193	943	572	83	673	.....	....	57,793
Keweenaw	1,279	87	39	10	.....	4	.....	....	1,419
Lake	947	270	28	5	2	9	.....	....	1,261
Lapeer	5,507	1,357	.....	117	4	15	31	....	7,031
Leelanau	2,151	438	38	14	2	3	.....	....	2,646

VOTE ON STATE TREASURER.—Concluded.

Counties.	Frank E. Gorman, Republican.	Frank J. Sawyer, Democrat.	Uno S. Grant, Socialist.	Frank E. Titus, Prohibition.	Thomas S. Corbett, Socialist-Labor.	Clara Gramer, Farmer-Labor.	Uno S. Heggeblom.	Clara Cramer.	Totals.
Lenawee	11,944	5,183	62	134	16	.....	.....	13	17,352
Livingston	4,605	2,495	15	125	3	7	.....	....	7,250
Luce	707	198	7	15	.....	3	.....	....	930
Mackinac	1,674	941	34	14	2	6	.....	....	2,671
Macomb	9,623	3,076	.....	101	22	60	150	....	13,032
Manistee	4,719	2,260	118	20	4	13	.....	....	7,134
Marquette	9,303	3,039	502	73	27	166	.....	....	13,110
Mason	3,691	1,340	.....	75	10	18	144	....	5,278
Mecosta	3,905	1,182	94	66	3	6	.....	....	5,256
Menominee	4,970	1,672	214	30	18	43	.....	....	6,947
Midland	4,119	1,008	69	35	1	9	.....	....	5,241
Missaukee	1,802	361	13	21	.....	2	.....	....	2,199
Monroe	8,531	5,356	119	75	7	13	.....	....	14,101
Montcalm	6,618	1,774	88	84	14	15	.....	....	8,593
Montmorency	835	194	.....	9	.....	5	49	....	1,092
Muskegon	11,782	3,576	412	106	33	47	.....	....	15,956
Newaygo	4,175	920	.....	69	5	8	79	....	5,256
Oakland	19,069	6,731	801	280	56	105	.....	....	27,042
Oceana	3,520	829	86	73	8	19	.....	....	4,535
Ogemaw	1,686	442	.....	36	9	3	40	....	2,216
Ontonagon	1,999	646	180	14	15	32	.....	....	2,886
Osceola	3,612	797	33	29	5	10	.....	....	4,486
Oscoda	449	75	.....	2	.....	3	3	....	532
Otsego	868	468	2	8	.....	10	.....	....	1,356
Ottawa	10,575	2,479	188	162	24	36	.....	....	13,464
Presque Isle	2,533	513	25	7	10	17	.....	....	3,105
Roscommon	665	181	23	1	2	1	.....	....	873
Saginaw	20,242	8,734	.....	126	28	239	529	....	29,898
Sanilac	7,304	1,209	.....	56	5	10	44	....	8,628
Schoolcraft	1,790	422	.....	15	13	24	238	....	2,502
Shiawassee	7,022	2,681	125	285	7	24	.....	....	10,144
St. Clair	14,852	4,667	144	96	33	69	.....	....	19,861
St. Joseph	6,056	2,819	104	115	23	22	.....	....	9,139
Tuscola	7,238	1,288	.....	145	5	29	57	....	8,762
Van Buren	6,927	2,033	136	85	14	7	.....	....	9,202
Washtenaw	13,921	4,699	128	110	39	29	.....	....	18,926
Wayne	219,979	51,830	12,960	893	1,171	6,024	.....	....	292,857
Wexford	3,353	1,129	49	75	8	18	.....	....	4,632
Totals	756,111	236,559	23,060	7,766	2,483	9,849	2,487	24	1,038,339

VOTE ON AUDITOR GENERAL.

Counties.	Oramel B. Fuller, Republican.	Joseph H. Bressette, Democrat.	Al Mosinsky, Socialist.	Etta W. Shaw, Prohibition.	A. Boochios, Socialist-Labor.	Edwin B. McDade, Farmer-Labor.	Etta Sadler Shaw.	Ferdinand Horvath.	Totals.
Alcona	1,049	265	35	12	1	11	.....	....	1,373
Alger	1,282	461	141	.....	11	19	.....	....	1,914
Allegan	7,823	2,206	113	.....	14	30	142	....	10,328
Alpena	3,446	1,889	80	.....	2	7	5	....	5,429
Antrim	2,253	524	59	52	13	9	.....	....	2,910
Arenac	1,526	676	53	30	2	11	.....	....	2,298
Baraga	1,371	300	121	8	10	25	.....	....	1,835
Barry	5,135	1,872	41	172	1	11	.....	....	7,232
Bay	13,820	7,150	187	56	60	219	.....	....	21,492
Benzie	1,528	413	91	.....	2	24	49	....	2,107
Berrien	15,646	5,174	335	.....	44	74	124	....	21,397
Branch	5,706	2,224	61	.....	11	16	164	....	8,182
Calhoun	16,647	6,434	476	287	66	161	26	....	24,097
Cass	4,436	2,244	142	62	15	19	.....	....	6,918
Charlevoix	3,089	700	123	.....	18	16	43	....	3,989
Cheboygan	2,479	1,281	54	20	7	32	.....	4	3,877
Chippewa	4,774	1,199	151	64	24	67	.....	....	6,279
Clare	1,767	524	73	18	13	2	.....	....	2,397
Clinton	6,037	1,516	34	.....	.....	12	72	....	7,671
Crawford	720	353	23	6	.....	3	.....	....	1,105
Delta	5,139	1,798	306	21	32	157	.....	....	7,453
Dickinson	3,618	582	328	47	51	25	.....	....	4,651
Eaton	7,348	2,807	82	.....	16	25	117	....	10,395
Emmet	3,049	1,100	183	77	13	19	.....	....	4,441
Genesee	24,625	7,573	481	238	44	76	.....	....	33,037
Gladwin	1,701	303	82	49	4	6	.....	....	2,145
Gogebic	5,581	789	344	67	63	57	.....	....	6,901
Gd. Traverse	4,006	1,212	147	.....	4	14	70	....	5,453
Gratiot	6,554	1,905	39	1	8	8	.....	....	8,515
Hillsdale	6,672	2,524	44	161	2	11	.....	2	9,416
Houghton	14,995	3,049	348	72	25	82	.....	....	18,571
Huron	8,397	1,602	96	.....	4	16	54	....	10,169
Ingham	18,785	7,104	425	.....	43	83	253	....	26,693
Ionia	7,967	3,478	81	.....	8	20	260	....	11,814
Iosco	2,022	528	30	13	6	1	.....	....	2,600
Iron	3,554	474	153	.....	14	13	13	....	4,221
Isabella	5,046	1,672	60	65	2	5	.....	....	6,850
Jackson	16,069	7,778	248	.....	19	87	307	....	24,508
Kalamazoo	13,933	5,276	512	190	51	512	.....	....	20,474
Kalkaska	895	231	35	.....	1	8	45	....	1,215
Kent	40,479	14,997	950	.....	78	683	618	....	57,805
Keweenaw	1,278	86	39	9	.....	4	.....	....	1,416
Lake	953	264	28	.....	1	10	6	....	1,262
Lapeer	5,534	1,326	28	124	4	15	.....	....	7,031
Leelanau	2,158	418	41	.....	2	3	17	....	2,639

VOTE ON AUDITOR GENERAL.—Concluded.

Counties.	Oramel B. Fuller, Republican.	Joseph H. Bressette, Democrat.	Al Mosinsky, Socialist.	Etta W. Shaw, Prohibition.	A. Boochios, Socialist-Labor.	Edwin B. McDade, Farmer-Labor.	Etta Sadler Shaw.	Ferdinand Horvath.	Totals.
Lenawee	11,995	5,099	63	150	13	14	.....	....	17,334
Livingston	4,642	2,456	14	126	3	7	.....	....	7,248
Luce	717	189	6	16	.....	3	.....	....	931
Mackinac	1,683	934	34	.....	3	6	14	....	2,674
Macomb	9,661	3,046	145	104	19	58	.....	....	13,033
Manistee	4,856	2,211	118	.....	4	12	20	....	7,221
Marquette	9,364	2,968	498	78	22	163	.....	....	13,093
Mason	3,702	1,309	147	76	9	19	.....	....	5,262
Mecosta	3,905	1,169	97	61	3	8	.....	....	5,243
Menominee	5,022	1,638	215	31	18	43	.....	....	6,967
Midland	4,147	975	68	.....	1	8	38	....	5,237
Missaukee	1,813	344	13	.....	.....	2	21	....	2,193
Monroe	8,548	5,358	95	.....	1	15	85	....	14,102
Montcalm	6,617	1,757	81	.....	19	15	86	....	8,575
Montmorency	837	185	52	.....	.....	5	9	....	1,088
Muskegon	11,805	3,510	411	.....	31	51	114	....	15,922
Newaygo	4,193	936	79	75	5	9	.....	....	5,297
Oakland	19,149	6,622	817	282	55	105	.....	....	27,030
Oceana	3,537	795	78	75	9	19	.....	....	4,513
Ogemaw	1,690	433	40	.....	7	3	41	....	2,214
Ontonagon	2,001	640	211	14	16	33	.....	....	2,915
Osceola	3,621	776	33	29	3	10	.....	....	4,472
Oscoda	448	73	3	3	.....	3	.....	....	530
Otsego	882	458	2	.....	1	10	8	....	1,361
Ottawa	10,564	2,400	187	.....	24	37	166	....	13,378
Presque Isle	2,537	508	28	7	2	17	.....	8	3,107
Roscommon	670	178	23	.....	1	1	3	1	877
Saginaw	20,291	8,665	552	131	28	238	.....	....	29,905
Sanilac	7,320	1,160	44	.....	4	9	78	....	8,615
Schoolcraft	1,804	417	224	16	12	24	.....	....	2,497
Shiawassee	7,048	2,499	125	296	7	29	.....	....	10,004
St. Clair	14,946	4,635	141	108	32	67	.....	....	19,929
St. Joseph	6,069	2,800	103	118	23	22	.....	....	9,135
Tuscola	7,303	1,270	59	144	5	29	.....	....	8,810
Van Buren	6,928	2,012	135	91	10	15	.....	....	9,191
Washtenaw	14,032	4,511	119	.....	30	12	141	....	18,845
Wayne	220,127	51,331	12,991	923	1,085	6,053	.....	....	292,510
Wexford	3,375	1,115	49	75	7	19	.....	....	4,640
Totals	758,741	233,663	25,603	4,950	2,321	9,901	3,209	15	1,038,403

VOTE ON ATTORNEY GENERAL.

Counties.	Merlin Wiley, Republican.	Walter I. McKenzie, Democrat.	M. C. Brown, Socialist.	Harvey B. Hatch, Prohibition.	Ferdinand Horvath, Socialist-Labor.	Edward J. Anderson, Farmer-Labor.	Ferdinand Howarth.	A. Boochios.	Totals.
Alcona	1,045	265	31	12	1	11	.....	....	1,365
Alger	1,275	463	140	.....	11	18	.....	....	1,907
Allegan	7,814	2,202	112	136	15	48	.....	....	10,327
Alpena	3,427	1,897	70	4	2	7	.....	....	5,407
Antrim	2,250	523	59	46	13	9	.....	....	2,900
Arenac	1,518	673	53	29	2	11	.....	....	2,286
Baraga	1,369	305	121	8	10	25	.....	....	1,838
Barry	5,122	1,887	41	166	1	11	.....	....	7,228
Bay	14,019	6,966	180	52	59	222	.....	....	21,498
Benzie	1,523	414	88	45	2	24	.....	....	2,096
Berrien	15,627	5,099	353	118	43	73	.....	....	21,313
Branch	5,692	2,248	61	158	11	16	.....	....	8,186
Calhoun	16,577	6,486	470	293	66	160	.....	....	24,052
Cass	4,434	2,256	140	65	14	19	.....	....	6,928
Charlevoix	3,079	708	123	42	18	18	.....	....	3,988
Cheboygan	2,476	1,286	55	22	6	33	.....	3	3,881
Chippewa	4,789	1,233	143	65	23	65	.....	....	6,318
Clare	1,774	519	73	17	13	2	.....	....	2,398
Clinton	6,034	1,519	33	71	.....	12	1	....	7,670
Crawford	718	355	24	6	.....	4	.....	....	1,107
Delta	5,052	1,847	312	21	32	148	.....	....	7,412
Dickinson	3,622	600	329	45	51	28	.....	....	4,675
Eaton	7,328	2,813	85	116	16	25	.....	....	10,383
Emmet	3,036	1,113	184	75	13	18	.....	....	4,439
Genesee	24,546	7,662	482	219	44	72	.....	....	33,025
Gladwin	1,700	304	82	49	5	5	.....	....	2,145
Gogebic	5,569	801	343	70	60	59	.....	....	6,902
Gd. Traverse	4,000	1,228	147	67	8	17	.....	....	5,467
Gratiot	6,532	1,937	38	.....	8	9	.....	....	8,524
Hillsdale	6,638	2,556	46	162	2	11	.....	2	9,417
Houghton	14,994	3,039	337	76	15	95	.....	....	18,556
Huron	8,384	1,609	97	46	9	16	.....	....	10,161
Ingham	18,409	7,316	429	253	34	81	.....	....	26,522
Ionia	7,953	3,502	83	246	8	20	.....	....	11,812
Iosco	2,013	527	26	11	6	1	.....	....	2,584
Iron	3,553	453	156	10	20	18	.....	....	4,210
Isabella	5,045	1,661	61	70	1	3	.....	....	6,841
Jackson	15,242	7,669	250	315	20	82	.....	....	23,578
Kalamazoo	13,856	5,356	513	184	52	519	.....	....	20,480
Kalkaska	889	235	36	47	1	8	.....	....	1,216
Kent	40,252	15,163	949	574	99	657	.....	....	57,694
Keweenaw	1,278	85	39	10	.....	4	.....	....	1,416
Lake	949	268	29	7	1	9	.....	....	1,263
Lapeer	5,522	1,329	32	122	4	15	.....	....	7,024
Leelanau	2,156	424	30	14	2	4	.....	....	2,630

VOTE ON ATTORNEY GENERAL.—Concluded.

Counties.	Merlin Wiley, Republican.	Walter I. McKenzie, Democrat.	M. C. Brown, Socialist.	Harvey B. Hatch, Prohibition.	Ferdinand Horvath, Socialist-Labor.	Edward J. Anderson, Farmer-Labor.	Ferdinand Howarth.	A. Boochios.	Totals.
Lenawee	11,942	5,177	62	136	13	14	.....	....	17,344
Livingston	4,604	2,486	14	126	3	7	.....	....	7,240
Luce	716	189	6	15	.....	3	.....	....	929
Mackinac	1,671	944	34	15	2	6	.....	....	2,672
Macomb	9,618	3,067	146	101	18	57	.....	....	13,007
Manistee	4,719	2,349	117	20	4	13	.....	....	7,222
Marquette	9,299	2,982	501	129	24	164	.....	....	13,099
Mason	3,685	1,322	144	74	9	22	.....	....	5,256
Mecosta	3,903	1,168	96	63	3	7	.....	....	5,240
Menominee	5,084	1,632	208	30	18	43	.....	....	7,015
Midland	4,136	986	69	37	1	9	.....	....	5,238
Missaukee	1,804	350	13	21	.....	2	.....	....	2,190
Monroe	8,539	5,385	96	70	12	15	.....	....	14,117
Montcalm	6,614	1,771	87	84	14	15	.....	....	8,585
Montmorency	832	190	52	9	.....	5	.....	....	1,088
Muskegon	11,717	3,628	411	106	31	50	.....	....	15,943
Newaygo	4,185	956	68	72	5	10	.....	....	5,296
Oakland	19,060	6,725	824	302	52	98	.....	....	27,061
Oceana	3,408	942	90	70	8	16	.....	....	4,534
Ogemaw	1,686	432	40	41	8	2	.....	....	2,209
Ontonagon	1,999	643	212	14	16	34	.....	....	2,918
Osceola	3,625	774	31	29	3	10	.....	....	4,472
Oscoda	449	75	3	2	.....	3	.....	....	532
Otsego	879	460	2	9	.....	10	.....	....	1,360
Ottawa	10,516	2,439	189	161	23	38	.....	....	13,366
Presque Isle	2,534	511	27	7	2	17	.....	8	3,106
Roscommon	668	178	24	2	1	1	.....	1	875
Saginaw	20,229	8,700	550	128	28	244	.....	....	29,879
Sanilac	7,308	1,176	47	75	5	10	.....	....	8,621
Schoolcraft	1,791	425	226	16	12	23	.....	....	2,493
Shiawassee	7,051	2,647	125	291	7	29	.....	....	10,150
St. Clair	14,400	4,661	132	104	31	69	.....	....	19,397
St. Joseph	5,963	2,809	103	114	23	22	.....	....	9,034
Tuscola	7,303	1,274	57	141	5	29	.....	....	8,809
Van Buren	6,919	2,027	132	85	10	15	.....	....	9,188
Washtenaw	13,968	4,652	124	126	39	3	.....	....	18,912
Wayne	218,734	52,697	12,980	903	1,076	6,138	.....	....	292,528
Wexford	3,352	1,123	50	74	7	18	.....	....	4,624
Totals	753,990	236,753	25,577	7,966	2,334	9,983	1	14	1,036,618

VOTE ON JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT (TO FILL VACANCY).

(Term ending December 31, 1925.)

Counties.	George M. Clark, Republican.	Robert E. Bunker, Democrat.	Howard Wiest.	William H. Wenger.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	1,049	263	.....	.....	.....	1,312
Alger	1,281	468	.....	.....	.....	1,749
Allegan	7,833	2,215	.....	.....	.....	10,048
Alpena	3,442	1,893	.....	.....	.....	5,335
Antrim	2,264	525	.....	.....	.....	2,789
Arenac	1,520	675	.....	.....	.....	2,195
Baraga	1,374	306	.....	.....	.....	1,680
Barry	5,131	1,890	.....	.....	.....	7,021
Bay	14,076	6,947	.....	.....	.....	21,023
Benzie	1,533	418	.....	.....	.....	1,951
Berrien	15,674	5,109	.....	.....	.....	20,783
Branch	5,746	2,245	.....	.....	.....	7,991
Calhoun	16,572	6,494	.....	.....	.....	23,066
Cass	4,466	2,268	.....	.....	.....	6,734
Charlevoix	3,096	704	.....	.....	.....	3,800
Cheboygan	2,489	1,286	.....	.....	.....	3,775
Chippewa	4,781	1,188	.....	.....	.....	5,969
Clare	1,797	525	.....	.....	.....	2,322
Clinton	6,038	1,526	.....	.....	.....	7,564
Crawford	731	352	.....	.....	.....	1,083
Delta	5,072	1,857	.....	.....	.....	6,929
Dickinson	3,658	589	.....	.....	.....	4,247
Eaton	7,348	2,820	.....	.....	.....	10,168
Emmet	3,040	1,113	.....	.....	.....	4,153
Genesee	24,480	7,648	.....	.....	.....	32,128
Gladwin	1,715	306	.....	.....	.....	2,021
Gogebic	5,607	821	.....	.....	.....	6,428
Gd. Traverse	4,038	1,211	.....	.....	.....	5,249
Gratiot	6,556	1,923	.....	.....	.....	8,479
Hillsdale	6,688	2,518	.....	.....	.....	9,206
Houghton	15,028	3,056	.....	.....	1	18,085
Huron	8,582	1,524	.....	.....	.....	10,106
Ingham	18,601	7,254	1	.....	.....	25,856
Ionia	7,967	3,507	.....	.....	.....	11,474
Iosco	2,032	534	.....	2	.....	2,568
Iron	3,560	470	.....	.....	.....	4,030
Isabella	5,048	1,675	.....	.....	1	6,724
Jackson	15,955	7,859	.....	.....	.....	23,814
Kalamazoo	13,862	5,357	.....	.....	.....	19,219
Kalkaska	896	237	.....	.....	.....	1,133
Kent	40,596	15,083	.....	.....	.....	55,679
Keweenaw	1,283	87	.....	.....	.....	1,370
Lake	917	270	.....	.....	.....	1,187
Lapeer	5,325	1,321	.....	.....	.....	6,646
Leelanau	2,164	420	.....	.....	.....	2,584

VOTE ON JUSTICE OF SUPREME COURT (TO FILL VACANCY).—Continued.

(Term ending December 31, 1925.)

Counties.	George M. Clark, Republican.	Robert E. Bunker, Democrat.	Howard Wiest.	William H. Wenger.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	11,989	5,163	.....	.....	.....	17,152
Livingston	4,645	2,480	.....	.....	.....	7,125
Luce	712	195	.....	.....	.....	907
Mackinac	1,681	938	.....	.....	.....	2,619
Macomb	9,665	3,066	.....	.....	.....	12,731
Manistee	4,720	2,262	.....	.....	.....	6,982
Marquette	9,350	2,997	.....	.....	.....	12,347
Mason	3,699	1,351	.....	.....	.....	5,050
Mecosta	3,914	1,163	.....	.....	.....	5,077
Menominee	5,067	1,688	.....	.....	.....	6,755
Midland	4,152	994	.....	.....	.....	5,146
Missaukee	1,807	351	.....	.....	.....	2,158
Monroe	8,846	5,108	.....	.....	.....	13,954
Montcalm	6,622	1,773	.....	.....	.....	8,395
Montmorency	841	187	.....	.....	.....	1,028
Muskegon	11,313	4,053	.....	.....	.....	15,366
Newaygo	4,199	953	.....	.....	.....	5,152
Oakland	19,159	6,720	.....	.....	.....	25,879
Oceana	3,544	812	.....	.....	.....	4,356
Ogemaw	1,708	429	.....	.....	.....	2,137
Ontonagon	2,007	654	.....	.....	.....	2,661
Osceola	3,636	791	.....	.....	.....	4,427
Oscoda	452	72	.....	.....	.....	524
Otsego	886	459	.....	.....	.....	1,345
Ottawa	10,569	2,460	.....	.....	.....	13,029
Presque Isle	2,538	511	.....	.....	.....	3,049
Roscommon	668	181	.....	.....	.....	849
Saginaw	20,347	8,785	.....	.....	.....	29,132
Sanilac	7,338	1,155	.....	.....	.....	8,493
Schoolcraft	1,804	425	.....	.....	.....	2,229
Shiawassee	7,066	2,659	.....	.....	.....	9,725
St. Clair	15,001	4,580	.....	.....	.....	19,581
St. Joseph	6,091	2,825	.....	.....	.....	8,916
Tuscola	7,320	1,266	.....	.....	.....	8,586
Van Buren	6,935	2,033	.....	.....	.....	8,968
Washtenaw	13,844	4,909	.....	.....	.....	18,753
Wayne	220,100	51,879	.....	.....	.....	271,979
Wexford	3,371	1,126	.....	.....	.....	4,497
Totals	758,517	236,210	1	2	2	994,732

VOTE ON JUSTICE OF SUPREME COURT (TO FILL VACANCY).—Continued.

(Term ending December 31, 1927.)

Counties.	Nelson Sharpe, Republican.	James H. Baker, Democrat.	James O'Neil.	R. P. LaFluer.	Clark H. Snyder.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	1,050	261	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,311
Alger	1,276	466	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,742
Allegan	7,810	2,235	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,045
Alpena	3,386	1,899	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,285
Antrim	2,267	523	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,790
Arenac	1,582	621	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,203
Baraga	1,373	306	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,679
Barry	5,124	1,895	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,019
Bay	14,109	6,918	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,027
Benzie	1,477	410	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,887
Berrien	15,641	5,132	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,773
Branch	5,726	2,260	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,986
Calhoun	16,654	6,478	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,132
Cass	4,461	2,272	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,733
Charlevoix	3,079	712	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,791
Cheboygan	2,494	1,285	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,779
Chippewa	4,791	1,188	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,979
Clare	1,785	530	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,315
Clinton	6,038	1,519	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,557
Crawford	764	321	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,085
Delta	5,054	1,673	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,727
Dickinson	3,650	598	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,248
Eaton	7,324	2,844	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,168
Emmet	3,038	1,128	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,166
Genesee	24,501	7,696	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,197
Gladwin	1,737	299	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,036
Gogebic	5,574	842	1	.....	.....	.....	6,417
Gd. Traverse	4,041	1,206	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,247
Gratiot	6,546	1,931	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,477
Hillsdale	6,658	2,543	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,201
Houghton	15,008	3,061	.....	.....	.....	1	18,070
Huron	8,375	1,610	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,985
Ingham	18,511	7,265	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,776
Ionia	7,968	3,507	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,475
Iosco	2,040	531	.....	2	1	.....	2,574
Iron	3,548	464	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,012
Isabella	5,042	1,680	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,722
Jackson	15,949	7,845	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,794
Kalamazoo	13,773	5,448	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,221
Kalkaska	896	237	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,133
Kent	40,221	15,321	.....	.....	.....	.....	55,542
Keweenaw	1,277	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,365
Lake	950	271	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,221
Lapeer	5,539	1,327	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,866
Leelanau	2,150	422	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,572

VOTE ON JUSTICE OF SUPREME COURT (TO FILL VACANCY).—Concluded.

(Term ending December 31, 1927.)

Counties.	Nelson Sharpe, Republican.	James H. Baker, Democrat.	James O'Neil.	R. P. LaFluer.	Clark H. Snyder.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	11,509	5,673	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,182
Livingston	4,636	2,487	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,123
Luce	711	195	.....	.....	.....	.....	906
Mackinac	1,681	940	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,621
Macomb	9,637	3,073	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,710
Manistee	4,711	2,259	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,970
Marquette	9,085	3,055	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,140
Mason	3,685	1,351	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,036
Mecosta	3,852	1,212	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,064
Menominee	5,055	1,695	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,750
Midland	4,142	1,002	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,144
Missaukee	1,804	351	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,155
Monroe	8,577	5,389	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,966
Montcalm	6,619	1,779	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,398
Montmorency	841	183	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,024
Muskegon	11,670	3,606	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,276
Newaygo	4,194	959	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,153
Oakland	19,142	6,750	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,892
Oceana	3,540	809	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,349
Ogemaw	1,763	403	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,166
Ontonagon	2,004	654	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,658
Osceola	3,624	772	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,396
Oscoda	452	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	526
Otsego	913	443	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,356
Ottawa	10,553	2,452	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,005
Presque Isle	2,546	508	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,054
Roscommon	702	167	.....	.....	.....	.....	869
Saginaw	20,286	8,766	.....	.....	.....	.....	29,052
Sanilac	7,300	1,228	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,528
Schoolcraft	1,792	433	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,225
Shiawassee	7,103	2,613	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,716
St. Clair	14,923	4,666	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,589
St. Joseph	6,087	2,835	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,922
Tuscola	7,316	1,264	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,580
Van Buren	6,936	2,025	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,961
Washtenaw	13,925	4,631	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,556
Wayne	218,870	52,477	.....	.....	.....	.....	271,347
Wexford	3,359	1,137	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,496
Totals	755,802	237,384	1	2	1	1	993,191

VOTE ON CIRCUIT JUDGE, SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT (TO FILL VACANCY).

(Term, six years from January 1, 1918.)

County.	Frank L. Covert.	Homer H. Colvin.	Thomas Patterson.	James Lynch.	Total.
Oakland	19,214	6,748	1	1	25,964

FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT. (To Fill Vacancy).

Counties.	Clayton C. Johnson.	Roy J. Wade.	Theo. Jacobs.	Totals.
Branch	6,052	2,002	.....	8,054
St. Joseph	5,776	3,200	1	8,977
Totals	11,828	5,202	1	17,031

THIRTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT. (To Fill Vacancy).

Counties.	Guy E. Smith.	William A. Harrington.	Totals.
Arenac	1,566	626	2,192
Crawford	765	326	1,091
Gladwin	1,749	286	2,035
Ogemaw	1,751	387	2,138
Otsego	935	398	1,333
Roscommon	705	160	865
Totals	7,471	2,183	9,654

SUMMARY OF VOTES FOR STATE OFFICERS.

NOVEMBER 2, 1920.

Governor.	
Alexander J. Groesbeck	703,180
Woodbridge N. Ferris	310,566
Benjamin Blumenberg	23,542
John Y. Johnston	6,990
Edward R. Markley	2,097
Edward J. Jeffries	11,817
Benjamin J. Blumenberg	206
Scattering	141
Total	1,058,539
Groesbeck's plurality	392,614
Groesbeck's majority	347,821

Lieutenant Governor.	
Thomas Read	747,430
Frank A. Picard	247,519
Thomas H. Coxe	25,577
Frank A. Luttenbacher	7,880
Logan Cunningham	2,335
Edward L. Betts	9,530
Guy M. Wilson	220
Scattering	671
Total	1,041,162
Read's plurality	499,911
Read's majority	453,698

Secretary of State.	
Charles J. DeLand	753,212
Catherine D. Doran	242,225
Herman A. Kauhl	25,465
Andrew Wood	7,852
Paul Dinger	2,487
Eugene J. Brock	9,929
Total	1,041,170
DeLand's plurality	510,987
DeLand's majority	465,254

State Treasurer.	
Frank E. Gorman	756,111
Frank J. Sawyer	236,559
Uno S. Grant	23,060
Frank E. Titus	7,766
Thomas S. Corbett	2,483
Clara Gramer	9,849
Uno S. Heggeblom	2,487
Clara Cramer	24
Total	1,038,339
Gorman's plurality	519,552
Gorman's majority	473,883

Auditor General.	
Oramel B. Fuller	758,741
Joseph H. Bressette	233,663
Al Mosinsky	25,603
Etta W. Shaw	4,950
A. Boochios	2,321
Edwin B. McDade	9,901
Etta Sadler Shaw	3,209
Ferdinand Horvath	15
Total	1,038,403
Fuller's plurality	525,078
Fuller's majority	479,079

Attorney General.	
Merlin Wiley	753,990
Walter I. McKenzie	236,753
M. C. Brown	25,577
Harvey B. Hatch	7,966
Ferdinand Horvath	2,334
Edward J. Anderson	9,983
Ferdinand Howarth	1
A. Boochios	14
Total	1,036,618
Wiley's plurality	517,237
Wiley's majority	471,362

Justice of Supreme Court. (To fill vacancy.)	
Nelson Sharpe	755,802
James H. Baker	237,384
James O'Neil	1
R. P. LaFluer	2
Clark H. Snyder	1
Scattering	1
Total	993,191
Sharpe's plurality	518,418
Sharpe's majority	518,413

Justice of Supreme Court. (To fill vacancy.)	
George M. Clark	758,517
Robert E. Bunker	236,210
Howard Wiest	1
William H. Wenger	2
Scattering	2
Total	994,732
Clark's plurality	522,307
Clark's majority	522,302

SUMMARY OF VOTE ON GOVERNOR, 1835-1920. (a)

Year.	Name.	Vote.
1835	Mason, Democrat	7,558
	Biddle, Whig	814
	Mason's majority	6,744
1837	Mason, Democrat	15,314
	Trowbridge, Whig	14,546
	Mason's majority	768
1839	Woodbridge, Whig	18,195
	Farnsworth, Democrat	17,037
	Woodbridge's majority	1,158
1841	Barry, Democrat	20,993
	Fuller, Whig	15,449
	Fitch, Liberty Party	1,223
	Barry's plurality	5,544
1843	Barry, Democrat	21,392
	Pitcher, Whig	14,899
	Birney, Liberty Party	2,776
	Barry's plurality	6,493
1845	Felch, Democrat	20,123
	Vickery, Whig	16,316
	Birney, Liberty Party	3,023
	Felch's plurality	3,807
1847	Ransom, Democrat	24,639
	Edmunds, Whig	18,990
	Gurney, Liberty Party	2,585
	Ransom's plurality	5,649
1849	Barry, Democrat	27,837
	Littlejohn, Whig and Free Soil	23,540
	Barry's majority	4,297
1851	McClelland, Democrat	23,827
	Gridley, Whig	16,901
	McClelland's majority	6,926
1852	McClelland, Democrat	42,798
	Chandler, Whig	34,660
	Christiancy, Free Soil	5,850
	McClelland's plurality	8,138
1854	Bingham, Republican	43,652
	Barry, Democrat	38,675
	Bingham's majority	4,977
1856	Bingham, Republican	71,402
	Felch, Democrat	54,085
	Bingham's majority	17,317
1858	Wisner, Republican	65,202
	Stuart, Democrat	56,067
	Wisner's majority	9,135
1860	Blair, Republican	87,806
	Barry, Democrat	67,221
	Blair's majority	20,585
1862	Blair, Republican	68,716
	Stout, Union	62,102
	Blair's majority	6,614
1864 (b)	Crapo, Republican	81,744
	Fenton, Democrat	71,301
	Crapo's majority	10,443
1866	Crapo, Republican	96,746
	Williams, Democrat	67,708
	Crapo's majority	29,038

(a) Corrected from official records and canvass in office of Secretary of State.
(b) The soldiers' vote, 9,612 for Crapo and 2,992 for Fenton, is not included.

SUMMARY OF VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Year.	Name.	Vote.
1868	Baldwin, Republican	128,051
	Moore, Democrat	97,290
	Baldwin's majority	30,761
1870	Baldwin, Republican	100,176
	Comstock, Democrat	83,391
	Fisk, Prohibition	2,710
	Baldwin's plurality	16,785
1872	Bagley, Republican	137,602
	Blair, Liberal	80,958
	Ferry, Democrat	2,720
	Fisk, Prohibition	1,231
	Bagley's plurality	56,644
1874	Bagley, Republican	111,519
	Chamberlain, Democrat	105,550
	Carpenter, Prohibition	3,937
	Bagley's plurality	5,969
1876	Croswell, Republican	165,926
	Webber, Democrat	142,585
	Sparks, Greenback	8,297
	Croswell's plurality	23,341
1878	Croswell, Republican	126,280
	Barnes, Democrat	78,503
	Smith, Greenback	73,313
	Croswell's plurality	47,777
1880	Jerome, Republican	178,944
	Holloway, Democrat	137,671
	Woodman, Greenback	31,085
	McKeever, Prohibition	1,114
	Quick, Am. Labor	220
	Jerome's plurality	41,273
1882	Begole, Fusionist	154,269
	Jerome, Republican	149,697
	Sagendorph, Prohibition	5,854
	May, National	2,006
	Foote	343
	Begole's plurality	4,572
1884	Alger, Republican	190,840
	Begole, Fusionist	186,887
	Preston, Prohibition	22,207
	Miller, Butler Greenback	364
	Imperfect and scattering	50
	Alger's plurality	3,953
1886	Luce, Republican	181,474
	Yaple, Fusionist	174,042
	Dickie, Prohibition	25,179
	Imperfect and scattering	190
	Luce's plurality	7,432
1888	Luce, Republican	233,580
	Burt, Fusionist	216,450
	Cheney, Prohibition	20,342
	Mills, Union Labor	4,388
	Imperfect and scattering	17
	Luce's plurality	17,130
1890	Winans, Democrat	183,725
	Turner, Republican	172,205
	Partridge, Prohibition	28,681
	Belden, Industrial	13,198
	Imperfect and scattering	47
	Winans' plurality	11,520
1892	Rich, Republican	221,228
	Morse, Democrat	205,138
	Ewing, People's Party	21,417
	Russell, Prohibition	20,777
	Imperfect and scattering	77
	Rich's plurality	16,090
1894	Rich, Republican	237,215
	Fisher, Democrat	130,823
	Nichols, People's Party	30,012
	Todd, Prohibition	18,788
	Imperfect and scattering	150
	Rich's plurality	106,392
1896	Pingree, Republican	304,431
	Sligh, D. P. U. S	221,022
	Safford, Prohibition	5,499
	Sprague, Democrat	9,738
	Giberson, National	1,944
	Imperfect and scattering	5,168
	Pingree's plurality	83,409

SUMMARY OF VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Year.	Name.	Vote.	Year.	Name.	Vote.
1898	Pingree, Republican	243,239	1910	Osborn, Republican	202,803
	Whiting, D. P. U. S.	168,142		Hemans, Democrat	159,770
	Cheever, Prohibition	7,006		Corbett, Prohibition	9,989
	Cook, People's	1,656		Warnock, Socialist	9,992
	Hassler, Socialist	1,101		Richter, Socialist Labor	1,204
	Imperfect and scattering	20		Scattering	4
	Pingree's plurality	75,097		Osborn's plurality	43,033
1900	Bliss, Republican	305,612	1912	Musselman, Republican	169,963
	Maybury, Democrat	226,228		Ferris, Democrat	194,017
	Goodrich, Prohibition	11,834		Leland, Prohibition	7,811
	Thompson, People's	871		Hoogerhyde, Socialist	21,398
	Ulbricht, Social Labor	958		Watkins, Nat'l Prog	152,909
	Ramsay, Soc'l Democrat	2,709		Imperfect and scattering	2,823
	Scattering	2		Ferris' plurality	24,054
	Bliss' plurality	79,384			
			1914	Pattengill, Progressive	36,747
1902	Bliss, Republican	211,261		Osborn, Republican	176,254
	Durand, Democrat	174,077		Ferris, Democrat	212,063
	Westerman, Prohibition	11,326		Hoogerhyde, Socialist	11,056
	Walter, Socialist	4,271		Eayrs, Prohibition	3,830
	Cowles, Socialist Labor	1,282		Richter, Socialist Labor	497
	Scattering	9		Scattering	1
	Bliss' plurality	37,184		Ferris' plurality	35,809
1904	Warner, Republican	283,799	1916	Sleeper, Republican	363,724
	Ferris, Democrat	223,571		Sweet, Democrat	264,440
	Shackelton, Prohibition	10,395		Moore, Socialist	15,040
	Lamb, Socialist	6,170		Woodruff, Prohibition	7,255
	Meyer, Socialist Labor	782		Murray, Socialist Labor	963
	Scattering	4		Pattengill, Progressive	95
				Scattering	1
	Warner's plurality	60,228		Sleeper's plurality	99,284
1906	Warner, Republican	227,567	1918	Sleeper, Republican	266,738
	Kimmerle, Democrat	130,018		Bailey, Democrat	158,142
	Reed, Prohibition	9,139		Moore, Socialist	7,068
	Walker, Socialist	5,925		McColl, Prohibition	1,637
	Richter, Socialist Labor	1,153		Hinds, Socialist Labor	790
	Scattering	4		Scattering	1
	Warner's plurality	97,549		Sleeper's plurality	108,596
1908	Warner, Republican	262,141	1920	Groesbeck, Republican	703,180
	Hemans, Democrat	252,611		Ferris, Democrat	310,566
	Gray, Prohibition	16,092		Blumenberg, Socialist	23,542
	Stirton, Socialist	9,447		Johnston, Prohibition	6,990
	McInnis, Socialist Labor	845		Markley, Socialist Labor	2,097
	Nichols, Independence	612		Jeffries, Farmer-Labor	11,817
	Scattering	19		Scattering	347
	Warner's plurality	9,530		Groesbeck's plurality	392,614

AMENDMENT TO CONSTITUTION OF 1909

RELATIVE TO SALARIES OF CERTAIN STATE OFFICERS.

[Rejected.]*

Counties.	For.	Against.	Counties.	For.	Against.
Alcona	448	616	Lapeer	1,924	3,576
Alger	662	746	Leelanau	613	1,648
Allegan	2,485	4,489	Lenawee	4,489	7,996
Alpena	1,127	2,650	Livingston	1,574	3,902
Antrim	889	1,148	Luce	340	335
Arenac	428	1,257	Mackinac	644	1,074
Baraga	426	919	Macomb	2,857	7,575
Barry	1,983	3,003	Manistee	1,628	3,765
Bay	5,205	13,045	Marquette	4,096	5,585
Benzie	101	137	Mason	1,759	2,299
Berrien	5,782	9,300	Mecosta	1,556	2,407
Branch	2,029	3,803	Menominee	1,795	3,070
Calhoun	7,925	9,169	Midland	1,538	2,330
Cass	1,784	2,506	Missaukee	443	927
Charlevoix	1,248	1,770	Monroe	2,123	9,568
Cheboygan	817	2,444	Montcalm	2,283	3,653
Chippewa	2,280	2,223	Montmorency	287	550
Clare	620	1,139	Muskegon	6,286	5,935
Clinton	1,498	4,117	Newaygo	1,432	2,287
Crawford	349	421	Oakland	10,951	9,853
Delta	2,693	2,743	Oceana	1,243	2,024
Dickinson	1,428	1,739	Ogemaw	502	1,183
Eaton	2,732	4,731	Ontonagon	869	1,113
Emmet	1,243	2,137	Osceola	1,146	2,112
Genesee	16,477	10,554	Oscoda	139	264
Gladwin	585	995	Otsego	329	772
Gogebic	2,782	2,485	Ottawa	3,776	6,163
Gd. Traverse	1,851	2,492	Presque Isle	664	1,925
Gratiot	2,677	3,285	Roscommon	283	282
Hillsdale	2,523	3,865	Saginaw	8,918	15,020
Houghton	6,032	6,564	Sanilac	2,303	5,237
Huron	1,681	6,101	Schoolcraft	959	958
Ingham	10,846	9,416	Shiawassee	3,098	4,558
Ionia	2,432	5,100	St. Clair	5,376	11,004
Iosco	773	1,390	St. Joseph	2,655	3,989
Iron	1,325	1,635	Tuscola	2,457	3,951
Isabella	1,444	3,951	Van Buren	2,981	3,543
Jackson	8,323	10,395	Washtenaw	6,920	7,917
Kalamazoo	7,707	7,143	Wayne	115,786	135,338
Kalkaska	358	473	Wexford	1,727	2,021
Kent	22,933	22,883			
Keweenaw	319	675			
Lake	312	596	Totals	348,311	463,959

*Submitted to the people November 2, 1920.

AMENDMENT TO CONSTITUTION OF 1909

RELATIVE TO QUALIFICATIONS OF ELECTORS.

[Adopted.]*

Counties.	For.	Against.	Counties.	For.	Against.
Alcona	602	413	Lapeer	2,398	3,308
Alger	700	709	Leelanau	911	1,410
Allegan	3,196	3,605	Lenawee	5,874	6,398
Alpena	1,253	2,503	Livingston	2,345	2,669
Antrim	1,096	800	Luce	366	277
Arenac	571	1,044	Mackinac	637	1,063
Baraga	511	816	Macomb	3,033	7,079
Barry	2,341	2,289	Manistee	1,796	3,590
Bay	5,864	11,261	Marquette	4,624	4,863
Benzie	741	632	Mason	1,973	2,086
Berrien	5,990	8,723	Mecosta	1,680	2,443
Branch	2,582	3,001	Menominee	2,109	2,560
Calhoun	8,786	7,680	Midland	1,812	1,951
Cass	1,902	2,274	Missaukee	662	766
Charlevoix	1,418	1,451	Monroe	2,525	8,954
Cheboygan	839	2,621	Montcalm	2,820	2,644
Chippewa	2,443	1,909	Montmorency	343	485
Clare	797	896	Muskegon	7,527	4,461
Clinton	2,154	3,547	Newaygo	2,016	1,546
Crawford	385	349	Oakland	12,603	7,701
Delta	2,716	3,062	Oceana	1,520	1,569
Dickinson	1,544	1,442	Ogemaw	644	1,024
Eaton	3,222	3,807	Ontonagon	916	984
Emmet	1,498	1,789	Osceola	1,419	1,743
Genesee	18,444	9,270	Oscoda	148	240
Gladwin	736	740	Otsego	461	606
Gogebic	2,848	2,295	Ottawa	4,395	5,149
Grand Traverse	2,115	2,128	Presque Isle	851	1,662
Gratiot	3,161	2,420	Roscommon	286	262
Hillsdale	2,891	3,158	Saginaw	10,647	13,085
Houghton	6,281	6,007	Sanilac	3,440	3,992
Huron	2,082	5,529	Schoolcraft	1,043	834
Ingham	12,251	7,145	Shiawassee	3,739	3,452
Ionia	3,325	4,936	St. Clair	6,311	9,783
Iosco	975	983	St. Joseph	3,208	2,994
Iron	1,376	1,345	Tuscola	2,746	3,412
Isabella	1,632	3,617	Van Buren	3,189	2,831
Jackson	9,748	7,976	Washtenaw	7,524	6,642
Kalamazoo	8,529	5,868	Wayne	147,511	80,695
			Wexford	1,920	1,402
Kalkaska	375	274			
Kent	25,111	19,689			
Keweenaw	359	644			
Lake	418	487	Totals	415,780	359,749

*Submitted to the people November 2, 1920.

AMENDMENT TO CONSTITUTION OF 1909

RELATIVE TO COMPULSORY ATTENDANCE AT THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS OF ALL RESIDENTS OF MICHIGAN BETWEEN THE AGES OF FIVE YEARS AND SIXTEEN YEARS.

[Rejected.]*

Counties.	For.	Against.	Counties.	For.	Against.
Alcona	650	656	Lapeer	2,702	3,623
Alger	498	1,205	Leelanau	862	1,740
Allegan	3,410	4,841	Lenawee	4,527	10,688
Alpena	1,082	3,739	Livingston	2,632	3,983
Antrim	1,226	1,171	Luce	296	462
Arenac	651	1,401	Mackinac	568	1,787
Baraga	339	1,354	Macomb	2,609	9,378
Barry	3,275	2,835	Manistee	1,356	5,128
Bay	3,457	16,849	Marquette	3,619	8,627
Benzie	971	817	Mason	1,889	2,756
Berrien	5,124	12,526	Meçosta	2,117	2,433
Branch	3,425	3,575	Menominee	1,422	4,814
Calhoun	8,111	12,258	Midland	2,157	2,557
Cass	2,390	3,129	Missaukee	601	1,178
Charlevoix	1,779	1,781	Monroe	2,890	10,341
Cheboygan	1,062	2,219	Montcalm	3,605	3,719
Chippewa	2,612	3,245	Montmorency	344	592
Clare	876	1,205	Muskegon	5,215	8,158
Clinton	2,273	4,771	Newaygo	2,415	2,220
Crawford	253	662	Oakland	9,018	14,995
Delta	1,252	5,684	Oceana	1,691	2,223
Dickinson	1,555	2,510	Ogemaw	766	1,318
Eaton	4,276	4,597	Ontonagon	669	1,838
Emmet	1,165	2,683	Osceola	1,682	2,166
Genesee	16,031	15,079	Oscoda	112	307
Gladwin	1,252	737	Otsego	402	757
Gogebic	2,642	3,725	Ottawa	3,806	8,753
Grand Traverse	1,703	3,361	Presque Isle	601	2,372
Gratiot	3,907	3,269	Roscommon	251	380
Hillsdale	3,461	4,563	Saginaw	8,958	19,408
Houghton	4,035	13,079	Sanilac	4,468	4,076
Huron	3,170	6,453	Schoolcraft	814	1,559
Ingham	12,930	11,693	Shiawassee	4,171	5,045
Ionia	3,590	6,762	St. Clair	7,073	11,558
Iosco	975	1,385	St. Joseph	3,056	4,638
Iron	1,268	1,848	Tuscola	3,539	4,330
Isabella	1,836	4,422	Van Buren	3,469	4,034
Jackson	7,874	15,049	Washtenaw	5,719	11,699
Kalamazoo	7,667	10,327	Wayne	100,620	192,532
			Wexford	1,907	2,125
Kalkaska	450	493			
Kent	23,996	30,820			
Keweenaw	251	987			
Lake	449	637	Totals	353,817	610,699

*Submitted to the people November 2, 1920.

AMENDMENT TO CONSTITUTION OF 1909

RELATIVE TO THE CONDEMNATION AND TAKING OF THE FEE OF EXCESS PROPERTY FOR STREET, ETC., PURPOSES.

[Rejected.]*

Counties.	For.	Against.	Counties.	For.	Against.
Alcona	468	550	Lapeer	2,089	3,311
Alger	553	775	Leelanau	534	1,615
Allegan	2,495	4,494	Lenawee	5,250	7,643
Alpena	1,091	2,712	Livingston	1,597	3,546
Antrim	893	1,043	Luce	340	342
Arenac	514	1,087	Mackinac	582	1,234
Baraga	410	938	Macomb	2,920	7,229
Barry	2,105	2,834	Manistee	1,531	3,861
Bay	4,689	12,586	Marquette	5,604	3,801
Benzie	643	783	Mason	1,696	2,507
Berrien	5,173	10,167	Mecosta	1,711	2,076
Branch	2,174	3,614	Menominee	1,509	3,229
Calhoun	7,674	10,206	Midland	1,547	2,341
Cass	1,490	2,958	Missaukee	527	876
Charlevoix	1,363	1,727	Monroe	2,058	9,572
Cheboygan	819	2,539	Montcalm	2,312	3,656
Chippewa	2,348	2,284	Montmorency	300	525
Clare	705	1,063	Muskegon	5,867	6,401
Clinton	1,881	4,289	Newaygo	1,763	1,937
Crawford	304	442	Oakland	11,325	10,459
Delta	2,898	2,425	Oceana	1,236	1,988
Dickinson	1,418	1,746	Ogemaw	555	1,243
Eaton	2,758	4,660	Ontonagon	797	1,152
Emmet	1,228	2,114	Osceola	1,176	1,977
Genesee	13,111	13,683	Oscoda	141	261
Gladwin	688	865	Otsego	339	732
Gogebic	2,707	2,699	Ottawa	3,696	6,237
Grand Traverse	1,849	2,608	Presque Isle	678	1,925
Gratiot	2,484	3,089	Roscommon	262	311
Hillsdale	2,430	4,006	Saginaw	9,035	15,807
Houghton	5,747	6,893	Sanilac	2,445	4,884
Huron	1,961	5,636	Schoolcraft	951	958
Ingham	11,072	9,727	Shiawassee	3,052	4,600
Ionia	2,739	5,966	St. Clair	3,906	13,033
Iosco	717	1,306	St. Joseph	2,599	3,931
Iron	1,554	1,497	Tuscola	2,419	4,039
Isabella	1,275	4,280	Van Buren	2,863	3,536
Jackson	8,102	10,913	Washtenaw	6,365	8,346
Kalamazoo	7,493	7,677	Wayne	133,321	99,295
Kalkaska	327	431	Wexford	1,505	1,966
Kent	21,161	26,441			
Keweenaw	376	657			
Lake	378	581	Totals	360,668	439,373

*Submitted to the people November 2, 1920.

AMENDMENT TO CONSTITUTION OF 1909

RELATIVE TO THE HOURS AND CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH MEN MAY BE EMPLOYED.

[Adopted.]*

Counties.	For.	Against.	Counties.	For.	Against.
Alcona	582	519	Lapeer	2,385	2,969
Alger	710	816	Leelanau	754	1,562
Allegan	2,741	4,930	Lenawee	5,031	8,131
Alpena	1,437	2,540	Livingston	2,169	3,332
Antrim	1,015	1,101	Luce	403	310
Arenac	605	1,096	Mackinac	618	1,167
Baraga	467	948	Macomb	3,301	7,466
Barry	2,485	2,750	Manistee	1,575	3,782
Bay	6,290	11,777	Marquette	4,479	5,604
Benzie	814	774	Mason	1,941	2,349
Berrien	5,869	10,493	Mecosta	1,518	2,475
Branch	2,692	3,344	Menominee	2,458	2,800
Calhoun	8,759	9,239	Midland	2,052	2,158
Cass	2,015	2,600	Missaukee	538	864
Charlevoix	1,509	1,685	Monroe	2,428	9,508
Cheboygan	1,041	2,287	Montcalm	2,791	3,666
Chippewa	2,353	2,525	Montmorency	349	521
Clare	802	1,033	Muskegon	6,882	5,225
Clinton	1,991	4,215	Newaygo	1,802	2,052
Crawford	348	441	Oakland	12,740	9,446
Delta	2,545	2,874	Oceana	1,486	1,932
Dickinson	1,715	1,546	Ogemaw	651	1,094
Eaton	3,389	4,473	Ontonagon	1,005	1,088
Emmet	1,385	2,242	Osceola	1,426	1,766
Genesee	18,583	10,317	Oscoda	149	262
Gladwin	766	864	Otsego	447	713
Gogebic	2,974	2,354	Ottawa	3,978	6,696
Grand Traverse	2,066	2,474	Presque Isle	909	1,790
Gratiot	3,474	2,757	Roscommon	300	286
Hillsdale	3,122	3,814	Saginaw	10,322	14,789
Houghton	6,799	6,399	Sanilac	3,224	4,427
Huron	2,253	5,609	Schoolcraft	1,086	906
Ingham	13,363	8,186	Shiawassee	3,060	5,062
Ionia	3,207	5,935	St. Clair	6,241	10,762
Iosco	842	1,197	St. Joseph	3,118	3,599
Iron	1,418	1,380	Tuscola	2,796	3,897
Isabella	1,853	3,722	Van Buren	3,309	3,564
Jackson	10,472	9,324	Washtenaw	8,037	7,270
Kalamazoo	8,637	6,909	Wayne	151,157	93,265
Kalkaska	426	406	Wexford	1,927	2,021
Kent	24,775	23,587			
Keweenaw	365	679			
Lake	289	625	Totals	420,085	413,362

*Submitted to the people November, 2 1920.

CONGRESSIONAL VOTE NOV. 2, 1920, BY COUNTIES.

FIRST DISTRICT.

County.	George P. Codd.	Frank Murphy.	Robert L. Barnett.	Jos. Bernstein.	Harry Slavin.	Total.
Wards 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, and 17, Detroit. Wayne County.....	89,171	19,803	2,102	1	5	111,082
Majority..	67,260					

SECOND DISTRICT.

Counties.	Earl C. Michener.	William H. Moore.	James W. Helme.	Chas. E. Townsend.	Wm. B. Brietmayer.	Totals.
Jackson.....	16,398	7,643	17	1	1	24,060
Lenawee.....	12,642	4,616	73	.....	.....	17,331
Monroe.....	8,835	5,166	3	.....	.....	14,004
Washtenaw.....	14,217	4,458	16	.....	.....	18,691
Wayne, townships of— Brownstown..... Canton..... Ecorce..... Huron..... Monguagon..... Plymouth..... Romulus..... Sumpter..... Taylor..... Van Buren..... Wyandotte City.....	9,765	3,398	10	.....	.....	13,173
Totals.....	61,857	25,281	119	1	1	87,259
Majority.....	36,455					

THIRD DISTRICT.

Counties.	William H. Frankhauser.	Gordon L. Stewart.	Truxton Talbot.	Totals.
Branch	5,801	2,227	12	8,040
Calhoun	16,992	6,424	112	23,528
Eaton	7,386	2,812	22	10,220
Hillsdale	7,100	2,250	8	9,358
Kalamazoo	13,499	5,939	521	19,959
Totals	50,778	19,652	675	71,105
Majority	30,451			

FOURTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	John C. Ketcham.	Roman I. Jarvis, Sr.	Vivian F. Zellar.	L. A. Bregger.	Totals.
Allegan	8,076	2,045	109	23	10,253
Barry	5,694	1,498	104	5	7,301
Berrien	15,639	5,209	120	51	21,019
Cass	4,792	1,982	33	16	6,823
St. Joseph	6,341	2,601	79	15	9,036
Van Buren	7,129	1,864	61	14	9,068
Totals	47,671	15,199	506	124	63,500
Majority	32,842				

FIFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Carl E. Mapes.	Frank C. Jarvis.	Glenn H. Pangborn.	William H. Wenger.	Totals.
Kent	42,460	13,749	926	685	57,820
Ottawa	10,919	2,214	153	31	13,317
Totals	53,379	15,963	1,079	716	71,137
Majority	35,621				

SIXTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Patrick H. Kelley.	Frank L. Dodge.	I. Paul Taylor.	Totals.
Genesee	24,629	7,778	471	32,878
Ingham	18,550	7,615	409	26,574
Livingston	4,612	2,521	12	7,145
Oakland	19,128	6,683	892	26,703
Wayne, townships of—				
Dearborn				
Gratiot				
Greenfield				
Grosse Point				
Hamtramck	35,708	8,722	3,485	47,915
Livonia				
Nankin				
Northville				
Redford				
Springwells				
Totals	102,627	33,319	5,269	141,215
Majority	64,039			

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Louis C. Cramton.	John Hooker.	John Diebel.	Totals.
Huron	8,529	1,531	86	10,146
Lapeer	5,740	1,255	30	7,025
Macomb	9,853	3,056	167	13,076
Sanilac	7,399	1,138	39	8,576
St. Clair	14,465	4,552	126	19,143
Tuscola	7,430	1,223	56	8,709
Totals	53,416	12,755	504	66,675
Majority	40,157			

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Joseph W. Fordney.	Austin M. Brown.	Morris McNally.	Coleman C. Vaughn.	Totals.
Clinton	5,558	1,654	1	1	7,214
Gratiot	6,374	2,113	2	.....	8,489
Ionia	7,993	3,580	1	.....	11,574
Montcalm	6,571	1,884	.....	.....	8,455
Saginaw	20,773	8,650	171	.....	29,594
Shiawassee	7,068	2,885	1	.....	9,954
Totals	54,337	20,766	176	1	75,280
Majority	33,394				

NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	James C. McLaughlin.	Michael B. Danaher.	William H. Henderson.	William Coddington.	Totals.
Benzie	1,586	384	84	3	2,057
Grand Traverse	4,163	1,192	149	2	5,506
Lake	970	262	28	1	1,261
Leelanau	2,195	400	38	.....	2,633
Manistee	4,819	2,183	131	4	7,137
Mason	3,697	1,375	151	11	5,234
Missaukee	1,814	334	10	.....	2,158
Muskegon	12,401	3,186	392	24	16,003
Newaygo	4,267	913	65	10	5,255
Oceana	3,609	783	93	9	4,494
Wexford	3,471	1,083	49	6	4,609
Totals	42,992	12,095	1,190	70	56,347
Majority	29,637				

TENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Roy O. Woodruff.	David J. Lynch.	William W. Muir.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	1,075	251	11	.....	1,337
Arenac	1,621	607	9	.....	2,237
Bay	14,636	6,387	200	.....	21,223
Clare	1,868	501	2	.....	2,371
Crawford	774	312	2	.....	1,088
Gladwin	1,764	273	3	.....	2,040
Iosco	2,037	441	8	.....	2,486
Isabella	5,157	1,673	.....	.....	6,830
Mecosta	3,965	1,142	6	.....	5,113
Midland	4,145	958	7	.....	5,115
Ogemaw	1,804	364	6	.....	2,174
Osceola	3,663	789	5	1	4,458
Oscoda	466	66	3	.....	535
Roscommon	703	171	3	.....	877
Totals	43,678	13,935	265	1	57,884
Majority	29,472				

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Frank D. Scott.	James McKenna.	Michael J. Doyle.	F. Trudell.	Totals.
Alger	1,356				1,356
Alpena	3,663				3,663
Antrim	2,314				2,314
Charlevoix	3,174				3,174
Cheboygan	2,592				2,592
Chippewa	5,026	2			5,028
Delta	5,363				5,363
Emmet	3,167				3,167
Kalkaska	912				912
Luce	752				752
Mackinac	1,710				1,710
Menominee	5,212		1	1	5,214
Montmorency	880				880
Otsego	935				935
Presque Isle	2,605				2,605
Schoolcraft	1,868				1,868
Totals	41,529	2	1	1	41,533
Majority	41,525				

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	W. Frank James.	Edward C. Anthony.	Olga S. von Zellen.	Scattering.	Totals.
Baraga	1,352	272	80	.....	1,704
Dickinson	3,604	562	175	.....	4,341
Gogebic	5,605	809	171	.....	6,585
Houghton	14,508	2,953	734	1	18,196
Iron	3,658	434	10	.....	4,102
Keweenaw	1,248	92	43	.....	1,383
Marquette	9,767	2,700	516	.....	12,983
Ontonagon	2,041	624	24	.....	2,689
Totals	41,783	8,446	1,753	1	51,983
Majority	31,583				

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Vincent M. Brennan.	James H. Lee.	Lazarus S. Davidon.	Walter E. Barton.	Totals.
Wards 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, and 18, Detroit, Wayne County	78,116	31,369	3,383	1,896	114,764
Majority	41,468				

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT (TO FILL VACANCY).

Counties.	Clarence J. McLeod.	James H. Lee.	D. Boldt.	Edith Dunk.	Totals.
Wards 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, and 18, Detroit, Wayne County	77,975	29,110	1	1	107,087
Majority	48,863				

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS FROM 1835 TO 1920.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
24	Isaac E. Crary				1835–36
25	Isaac E. Crary	7,130	William Woodbridge	345	1837–38
26	Isaac E. Crary	16,255	Hezekiah G. Wells	16,051	1839–40
27	Jacob M. Howard	22,759	Alpheus Felch	21,464	1841–42
28	James B. Hunt	15,135	Thomas J. Drake	3,382	1843–44
	Lucius Lyon	7,171	Joseph R. Williams	5,205	1843–44
	Robert McClelland	7,862	Jacob M. Howard	5,495	1843–44
29	John S. Chipman	8,025	Henry W. Taylor	7,690	1845–46
	James B. Hunt	7,600	George W. Wisner	5,849	1845–46
	Robert McClelland	10,032	Edwin Lawrence	8,677	1845–46
30	Kinsley S. Bingham	6,177	George W. Wisner	5,787	1847–48
	Robert McClelland	7,877	Edwin Lawrence	1,642	1847–48
	Charles E. Stuart	9,954	James W. Gordon	8,447	1847–48
31	Kinsley S. Bingham	9,130	George H. Hazelton	5,137	1849–50
	Alexander W. Buel	9,612	George C. Bates	8,738	1849–50
	William Sprague	13,556	Charles E. Stuart	11,856	1849–50
32	James L. Conger	8,623	Charles C. Hascall	8,427	1851–52
	Ebenezer J. Penniman	10,741	Alexander W. Buel	8,909	1851–52
	Charles E. Stuart	11,923	Joseph R. Williams	11,508	1851–52
33	Samuel Clark	10,765	Henry R. Williams	9,969	1853–54
	David A. Noble	10,024	Joseph R. Williams	9,367	1853–54
	Hester L. Stevens	10,746	George Bradley	8,948	1853–54
	David Stuart	10,127	William A. Howard	9,370	1853–54
34	William A. Howard	9,877	David Stuart	8,723	1855–56
	George W. Peck	11,233	Moses Wisner	9,863	1855–56
	David S. Walbridge	12,865	Samuel Clark	10,178	1855–56
	Henry Waldron	11,055	David A. Noble	8,113	1855–56
35	William A. Howard	13,658	George V. N. Lothrop	12,791	1857–58
	Henry Waldron	16,467	John S. Barry	10,064	1857–58
	David S. Walbridge	23,350	Flavius J. Littlejohn	16,046	1857–58
	DeWitt C. Leach	18,248	George W. Peck	14,524	1857–58

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Continued.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
36	.....				
	William A. Howard	13,048	George B. Cooper	13,123	1859–60
	Henry Waldron	14,653	Consider A. Stacy	10,137	1859–60
	Francis W. Kellogg	21,950	Thomas B. Church	17,438	1859–60
	DeWitt C. Leach	16,138	Robert W. Davis	14,915	1859–60
37	.....				
	Bradley F. Granger	16,987	George V. N. Lothrop	15,216	1861–62
	Fernando C. Beaman	19,173	Salathiel C. Coffinburg	12,699	1861–62
	Francis W. Kellogg	29,042	Thomas B. Church	19,970	1861–62
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	23,078	Edward H. Thomas	18,287	1861–62
38	.....				
	Fernando C. Beaman	13,400	Ebenezer J. Penniman	13,208	1863–64
	Charles Upson	14,147	John W. Turner	11,385	1863–64
	John W. Longyear	12,317	Bradley F. Granger	11,467	1863–64
	Francis W. Kellogg	10,013	Thomas B. Church	7,308	1863–64
	Augustus C. Baldwin	10,691	Rowland E. Trowbridge	10,432	1863–64
	John F. Driggs	7,879	John Moore	7,340	1863–64
39	.....				
	Fernando C. Beaman	17,906	David A. Noble	15,790	1865–66
	Charles Upson	19,151	Nathaniel A. Balch	12,538	1865–66
	John W. Longyear	15,432	David Johnson	12,758	1865–66
	Thomas W. Ferry	13,426	Frederick Hall	9,355	1865–66
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	12,647	Augustus C. Baldwin	11,937	1865–66
	John F. Driggs	12,490	William Willard	10,604	1865–66
40	.....				
	Fernando C. Beaman	17,319	J. Logan Chipman	13,443	1867–68
	Charles Upson	19,623	Henry F. Severens	11,228	1867–68
	Austin Blair	16,240	Bradley F. Granger	12,288	1867–68
	Thomas W. Ferry	15,306	John B. Hutchins	8,154	1867–68
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	14,046	William L. Bancroft	11,664	1867–68
	John F. Driggs	14,603	Julius K. Rose	10,564	1867–68
41	.....				
	Fernando C. Beaman	22,197	Merrill I. Mills	20,595	1869–70
	William L. Stoughton	25,196	Henry Chamberlain	17,396	1869–70
	Austin Blair	19,268	Isaac M. Crane	16,268	1869–70
	Thomas W. Ferry	23,043	Lyman G. Mason	13,714	1869–70
	Omar D. Conger	16,347	Byron G. Stout	14,623	1869–70
	Randolph Strickland	20,115	William Newton	16,720	1869–70

42		Austin Blair	15,236	D. Darwin Hughes	13,768	1871–72
		Henry Waldron	18,348	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	17,447	1871–72
		William L. Stoughton	17,502	Henry Chamberlain	13,923	1871–72
		Omar D. Conger	13,782	Byron G. Stout	13,593	1871–72
		Thomas W. Ferry	16,851	Myron Rider	10,384	1871–72
		Jabez G. Sutherland	16,618	John F. Driggs	14,879	1871–72
43		Moses W. Field	11,703	A. Smith Bagg	9,843	1873–74
		Henry Waldron	17,427	Asa Mahan	10,522	1873–74
		George Willard	17,822	John G. Parkhurst	10,275	1873–74
		Julius C. Burrows	16,717	Allen Potter	11,451	1873–74
		William B. Williams	6,598	Charles C. Comstock	6,484	1873–74
		Josiah W. Begole	19,486	Augustus C. Baldwin	13,994	1873–74
		Omar D. Conger	12,037	John H. Richardson	7,790	1873–74
		Nathan B. Bradley	11,333	Chauncey W. Wisner	7,995	1873–74
		Jay A. Hubbell	11,951	Samuel P. Ely	5,546	1873–74
44		Alpheus S. Williams	10,848	Moses W. Field	8,892	1875–76
		Henry Waldron	14,611	John J. Robinson	13,075	1875–76
		George Willard	13,372	Fidus Livermore	12,174	1875–76
		Allen Potter	13,317	Julius C. Burrows	12,278	1875–76
		William B. Williams	13,370	Mark D. Wilbur	12,212	1875–76
		George H. Durand	17,758	Josiah W. Begole	16,122	1875–76
		Omar D. Conger	10,185	Enos Goodrich	8,203	1875–76
		Nathan B. Bradley	10,258	George F. Lewis	9,979	1875–76
		Jay A. Hubbell	12,877	Henry H. Noble	3,460	1875–76
45		John W. Stone	21,908	Myron Harris	18,546	1877–78
		Alpheus S. Williams	14,471	Henry M. Duffield	12,417	1877–78
		Edwin Willits	19,211	John J. Robinson	17,024	1877–78
		Jonas H. McGowan	19,878	Fidus Livermore	17,223	1877–78
		Edward W. Keightley	18,716	Henry Chamberlain	16,330	1877–78
		Mark S. Brewer	23,356	George H. Durand	21,615	1877–78
		Omar D. Conger	15,818	Anson E. Chadwick	13,177	1877–78
		Charles C. Ellsworth	16,098	Fred H. Potter	15,760	1877–78
		Jay A. Hubbell	18,224	Joseph H. Kilbourn	12,656	1877–78
46		John S. Newberry	9,898	Alpheus S. Williams	8,567	1879–80
		Edwin Willits	14,312	Ira B. Card	9,557	1879–80
		Jonas H. McGowan	14,381	John Dawson	12,347	1879–80
		Julius C. Burrows	14,236	Andrew J. Eldred	8,171	1879–80
		John W. Stone	15,983	Charles C. Comstock	15,273	1879–80
		Mark S. Brewer	18,459	Hugh McCurdy	15,549	1879–80
		Omar D. Conger	11,939	William T. Mitchell	8,940	1879–80
		Roswell G. Horr	11,993	Bradley M. Thompson	9,571	1879–80
		Jay A. Hubbell	15,264	John Tower	7,478	1879–80

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Continued.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service
47	Henry W. Lord	15,962	William C. Maybury	15,338	1881–82
	Edwin Willits	18,945	William H. Waldby	16,596	1881–82
	Edward S. Lacey	21,267	Eugene Pringle	9,739	1881–82
	Julius C. Burrows	19,096	Orlando W. Powers	12,424	1881–82
	George W. Webber	22,842	Leonard H. Randall	11,435	1881–82
	Oliver L. Spaulding	23,551	Edwin B. Winans	18,235	1881–82
	Omar D. Conger	17,490	Cyrenius P. Black	13,806	1881–82
	Roswell G. Horr	21,224	Timothy E. Tarsney	18,857	1881–82
	Jay A. Hubbell	23,437	Edwin S. Pratt	14,642	1881–82
48	William C. Maybury	16,147	Henry W. Lord	11,208	1883–84
	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	15,251	John K. Boies	14,709	1883–84
	Edward S. Lacey	18,023	Hiram C. Hodges	16,239	1883–84
	George L. Yaple	16,328	Julius C. Burrows	16,073	1883–84
	Julius Houseman	16,725	William O. Webster	16,609	1883–84
	Edwin B. Winans	18,516	Oliver L. Spaulding	18,484	1883–84
	Roswell G. Horr	14,872	Charles J. Willett	13,918	1883–84
	Ezra C. Carleton	11,540	John T. Rich	11,251	1883–84
	Byron M. Cutcheon	13,529	Stephen Brownson	10,897	1883–84
	Herschel H. Hatch	11,326	Andrew C. Maxwell	7,749	1883–84
	Edward Breitung	11,151	Peter White	4,840	1883–84
49	William C. Maybury	21,673	John Atkinson	15,549	1885–86
	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	17,710	Edward P. Allen	17,656	1885–86
	James O'Donnell	20,438	Henry F. Pennington	19,210	1885–86
	Julius C. Burrows	18,564	George L. Yaple	18,212	1885–86
	Charles C. Comstock	20,406	John C. FitzGerald	20,050	1885–86
	Edwin B. Winans	19,857	James C. Wilson	18,377	1885–86
	Ezra C. Carleton	14,535	Edgar Weeks	12,316	1885–86
	Timothy E. Tarsney	19,446	Roswell G. Horr	17,824	1885–86
	Byron M. Cutcheon	18,963	Silas S. Fallass	16,207	1885–86
	Spencer O. Fisher	15,366	Charles F. Gibson	13,078	1885–86
	Seth C. Moffatt	16,467	John Power	8,992	1885–86

50	.....	John Logan Chipman	17,367	Henry A. Robinson	15,801	1887–88
	.....	Edward P. Allen	16,518	Lester H. Salsbury	15,486	1887–88
	.....	James O'Donnell	20,215	Patrick Hankerd	15,499	1887–88
	.....	Julius C. Burrows	18,257	Harvey C. Sherwood	15,744	1887–88
	.....	Melbourne H. Ford	18,567	George W. McBride	18,120	1887–88
	.....	Mark S. Brewer	19,034	John H. Fedewa	17,148	1887–88
	.....	Justin R. Whiting	13,777	John P. Sanborn	12,963	1887–88
	.....	Timothy E. Tarsney	18,301	Roswell G. Horr	17,615	1887–88
	.....	Byron M. Cutcheon	17,226	Lyman G. Mason	14,198	1887–88
	.....	Spencer O. Fisher	15,047	Henry M. Loud	12,900	1887–88
	.....	Seth C. Moffatt	14,485	John Power	12,242	1887–88
51	.....	John Logan Chipman	25,179	Hibbard Baker	22,076	1889–90
	.....	Edward P. Allen	19,660	Willard Stearns	18,096	1889–90
	.....	James O'Donnell	24,097	Eugene Pringle	17,495	1889–90
	.....	Julius C. Burrows	21,649	Charles S. Maynard	17,464	1889–90
	.....	Charles E. Belknap	26,309	Melbourne H. Ford	23,642	1889–90
	.....	Mark S. Brewer	21,271	Orlando F. Barnes	20,904	1889–90
	.....	Justin R. Whiting	16,894	William Hartsuff	16,488	1889–90
	.....	Aaron T. Bliss	23,028	Timothy E. Tarsney	20,943	1889–90
	.....	Byron M. Cutcheon	23,025	Hiram B. Hudson	18,651	1889–90
	.....	Frank W. Wheeler	18,959	Spencer O. Fisher	18,844	1889–90
	.....	Samuel M. Stephenson	20,336	John Power	16,978	1889–90
52	.....	J. Logan Chipman	21,791	Hibbard Baker	15,861	1891–92
	.....	James S. Gorman	16,471	Edward P. Allen	14,568	1891–92
	.....	James O'Donnell	16,679	John W. Fletcher	14,216	1891–92
	.....	Julius C. Burrows	16,067	George L. Yaple	15,673	1891–92
	.....	Melbourne H. Ford (*a*)	22,451	Charles W. Watkins	20,153	1891–92
	.....	Byron G. Stout	17,140	William Ball	16,457	1891–92
	.....	Justin R. Whiting	14,553	James S. Ayres	12,566	1891–92
	.....	Henry M. Youmans	17,230	Aaron T. Bliss	17,154	1891–92
	.....	Harris H. Wheeler	15,854	Byron M. Cutcheon	15,749	1891–92
	.....	Thomas A. E. Weadock	16,721	Watts S. Humphrey	15,055	1891–92
	.....	Samuel M. Stephenson	16,667	John Semer	14,549	1891–92

(*a*) Died April 20, 1891; succeeded by Charles E. Belknap, special election November 3, 1891.

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Continued.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
53	John Logan Chipman	20,239	Frank J. Hecker	17,533	1893–94
	James S. Gorman	22,007	James O'Donnell	21,443	1893–94
	Julius C. Burrows	21,287	Daniel Strange	15,802	1893–94
	Henry F. Thomas	21,352	George L. Yaple	20,246	1893–94
	Charles E. Belknap	20,139	George F. Richardson	20,120	1893–94
	David D. Aitkin	21,046	Byron G. Stout	19,699	1893–94
	Justin R. Whiting	16,125	Philip S. Wixson	15,602	1893–94
	William S. Linton	17,411	Henry M. Youmans	15,886	1893–94
	John W. Moon	13,969	Harrison H. Wheeler	13,053	1893–94
	Thomas A. E. Weadock	14,858	James Van Kleek	14,599	1893–94
	John Avery	18,359	Woodbridge N. Ferris	16,038	1893–94
	Samuel M. Stephenson	20,097	J. Maurice Finn	16,674	1893–94
	Levi T. Griffin	18,854	James H. Stone	17,587	1893–94
54	John B. Corliss	18,605	Levi T. Griffin	13,441	1895–96
	George Spaulding	23,708	Thomas E. Barkworth	17,596	1895–96
	Julius C. Burrows (*a*)	20,115	Nathaniel H. Stewart	8,075	1895–96
	Alfred Milnes (*b*)	16,167	Albert M. Todd	14,851	1895–96
	Henry F. Thomas	21,722	Leroy F. Weaver	9,874	1895–96
	William Alden Smith	19,973	L. Gideon Rutherford	10,405	1895–96
	David D. Aitkin	22,894	Elliot R. Wilcox	13,831	1895–96
	Horace G. Snover	18,172	Ezra C. Carleton	12,334	1895–96
	William S. Linton	16,565	Rowland Connor	10,118	1895–96
	Roswell P. Bishop	15,761	William T. Evans	7,142	1895–96
	Rosseau O. Crump	16,304	Worthy L. Churchill	12,456	1895–96
	John Avery	19,575	Hiram B. Hudson	6,503	1895–96
	Samuel M. Stephenson	20,935	Rush Culver	7,897	1895–96
55	John B. Corliss	24,021	Edwin Henderson	19,291	1897–98
	George Spaulding	26,557	Thomas E. Barkworth	25,061	1897–98
	Albert M. Todd	24,466	Alfred Milnes	24,041	1897–98
	Edward L. Hamilton	26,518	Roman I. Jarvis	22,994	1897–98
	William Alden Smith	26,819	George P. Hummer	22,155	1897–98
	Samuel W. Smith	26,889	Quincy A. Smith	23,474	1897–98
	Horace G. Snover	22,761	O'Brien J. Atkinson	18,267	1897–98
	Ferdinand Brucker	20,992	William S. Linton	20,158	1897–98
	Roswell P. Bishop	20,418	Armond F. Tibbitts	14,245	1897–98
	Rosseau O. Crump	19,535	Charles S. Hampton	17,536	1897–98
	William S. Mesick	24,368	Jonathan G. Ramsdall	19,605	1897–98
	Carlos D. Shelden	29,612	Henry W. Seymour	12,479	1897–98

56	.....	John B. Corliss	16,659	James H. Pound	15,401	1899–1900
	.....	Henry C. Smith	21,912	Orrin R. Pierce	19,999	1899–1900
	.....	Washington Gardner	21,182	Albert M. Todd	19,864	1899–1900
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	21,740	Roman I. Jarvis	17,146	1899–1900
	.....	William Alden Smith	22,021	George R. Perry	16,064	1899–1900
	.....	Samuel W. Smith	22,981	Charles Fishback	17,171	1899–1900
	.....	Edgar Weeks	18,623	Fred E. Burton	12,888	1899–1900
	.....	Joseph W. Fordney	16,798	Ferdinand Brucker	15,089	1899–1900
	.....	Roswell P. Bishop	15,687	Chauncey J. Chaddock	9,291	1899–1900
	.....	Rosseau O. Crump	16,482	Robert J. Kelley	13,230	1899–1900
	.....	William S. Mesick	18,545	Alvah W. Nichols	11,299	1899–1900
	.....	Carlos D. Shelden	19,895	Solomon S. Curry	8,921	1899–1900
57	.....	John B. Corliss	24,785	Rufus W. Jacklin	20,295	1901–2
	.....	Henry C. Smith	26,945	Martin G. Loennecker	23,368	1901–2
	.....	Washington Gardner	25,998	Stephen D. Williams	21,306	1901–2
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	26,883	Roman I. Jarvis	20,498	1901–2
	.....	William Alden Smith	27,898	William F. McKnight	21,497	1901–2
	.....	Samuel W. Smith	27,941	Everett L. Bray	22,532	1901–2
	.....	Edgar Weeks	22,915	Justin R. Whiting	15,938	1901–2
	.....	Joseph W. Fordney	21,522	Wellington R. Burt	17,217	1901–2
	.....	Roswell P. Bishop	21,408	Frank L. Fowler	12,251	1901–2
	.....	Rosseau O. Crump	23,308	Lee E. Joslyn	15,241	1901–2
	.....	Archibald B. Darragh	29,541	George Killeen	15,064	1901–2
	.....	Carlos D. Shelden	33,759	Edward F. Legendre	11,516	1901–2
58	.....	Alfred Lucking	20,009	John B. Corliss	16,743	1903–4
	.....	Charles E. Townsend	22,198	Frederick B. Wood	18,390	1903–4
	.....	Washington Gardner	19,741	Warner J. Sampson	13,900	1903–4
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	20,617	Thomas O'Hara	15,368	1903–4
	.....	William Alden Smith	19,040	Myron H. Walker	11,525	1903–4
	.....	Samuel W. Smith	23,869	William H. S. Wood	18,309	1903–4
	.....	Henry McMorran	17,830	Martin Crocker	12,481	1903–4
	.....	Joseph W. Fordney	17,392	Henry M. Youmans	11,389	1903–4
	.....	Roswell P. Bishop	14,502	Daniel W. Goodenough	6,166	1903–4
	.....	George A. Loud	19,069	Michael O'Brien	11,846	1903–4
	.....	Archibald B. Darragh	18,174	David J. Erwin	7,891	1903–4
	.....	H. Olin Young	21,224	John Power	8,467	1903–4

(*a*) Elected U. S. Senator, January 15, 1895.
(*b*) Elected April 1, 1895, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Julius C. Burrows.

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Continued.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
59	Edwin Denby	28,874	Alfred Lucking	20,490	1905–6
	Charles E. Townsend	28,797	John P. Kirk	18,874	1905–6
	Washington Gardner	28,089	Loyd C. Feighner	13,535	1905–6
	Edward L. Hamilton	28,066	Theodore G. Beaver	14,143	1905–6
	William Alden Smith	30,869	Vernon H. Smith	12,253	1905–6
	Samuel W. Smith	31,403	Charles A. Durand	18,224	1905–6
	Henry McMorran	25,562	Charles Wellman	12,619	1905–6
	Joseph W. Fordney	24,417	Henry J. Patterson	11,898	1905–6
	Roswell P. Bishop	22,463	George S. Stanley	7,076	1905–6
	George A. Loud	27,187	Stephen P. Flynn	10,480	1905–6
	Archibald B. Darragh	31,661	William A. Bahlke	10,639	1905–6
	H. Olin Young	36,655	John W. Black	7,915	1905–6
60	Edwin Denby	23,741	Frederick F. Ingram	16,957	1907–8
	Charles E. Townsend	23,397	John W. Gray	924	1907–8
	Washington Gardner	16,821	John B. Shipman	10,388	1907–8
	Edward L. Hamilton	18,553	George R. Herkimer	11,561	1907–8
	William Alden Smith (*a*)	18,487	John E. Nicles	1,302	1907–8
	Gerrit J. Diekema (*b*)	11,898	George P. Hummer	10,508	1907–8
	Samuel W. Smith	24,001	Peter B. DeLisle	14,360	1907–8
	Henry McMorran	17,100	William Springer	11,028	1907–8
	Joseph W. Fordney	16,849	William A. Heartt	820	1907–8
	James C. McLaughlin	14,374	Charles G. Wing	5,288	1907–8
	George A. Loud	18,958	Joseph LaBarge	527	1907–8
	Archibald B. Darragh	18,110	Arthur J. Lacy	7,517	1907–8
	H. Olin Young	22,271	John F. Ryan	6,315	1907–8
61	Edwin Denby	30,696	William D. Mahon	21,695	1909–10
	Charles E. Townsend	28,442	James C. Henderson	19,306	1909–10
	Washington Gardner	24,078	Hiram C. Blackman	18,907	1909–10
	Edward L. Hamilton	27,074	Charles H. Kimmerle	16,731	1909–10
	Gerrit J. Diekema	25,030	Edwin F. Sweet	19,437	1909–10
	Samuel W. Smith	32,043	Frank L. Dodge	21,304	1909–10
	Henry McMorran	22,879	William Springer	13,843	1909–10
	Joseph W. Fordney	21,210	Jenner E. Morse	13,948	1909–10
	James C. McLaughlin	22,459	Cornelius Gerber	8,688	1909–10
	George A. Loud	24,780	Lewis P. Coumans	12,677	1909–10
	Francis H. Dodds	29,402	Leavitt S. Griswold	12,315	1909–10
	H. Olin Young	35,310	Patrick H. O'Brien	13,586	1909–10

62	.....	Frank E. Doremus	20,843	Edwin Denby	17,676	1911–12
	.....	William W. Wedemeyer	21,485	John V. Sheehan	15,125	1911–12
	.....	John M. C. Smith	18,606	Nathaniel H. Stewart	11,935	1911–12
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	17,282	John E. Barnes	12,185	1911–12
	.....	Edwin F. Sweet	15,219	Gerrit J. Diekema	14,589	1911–12
	.....	Samuel W. Smith	23,321	Alva M. Cummins	18,403	1911–12
	.....	Henry McMorran	15,897	Thomas Wellman	11,595	1911–12
	.....	Joseph W. Fordney	14,878	James P. Devereaux	10,571	1911–12
	.....	James C. McLaughlin	13,029	Emery D. Weimer	6,171	1911–12
	.....	George A. Loud	15,060	Albert Miller	8,746	1911–12
	.....	Francis H. Dodds	16,179	Hubbard Head	7,157	1911–12
	.....	H. Olin Young	24,661	Gideon T. Werline	8,751	1911–12
63	.....	Patrick H. Kelley (at large)	185,657	William H. Hill	174,451	1913–14
	.....	Frank E. Doremus	22,573	James H. Pound	16,801	1913–14
	.....	Samuel W. Beakes	16,761	William W. Wedemeyer	16,650	1913–14
	.....	John M. C. Smith	14,609	Claude S. Carney	14,482	1913–14
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	14,788	Albert E. Beebe	14,382	1913–14
	.....	Carl E. Mapes	16,749	Edwin F. Sweet	16,148	1913–14
	.....	Samuel W. Smith	21,686	Alva M. Cummins	18,412	1913–14
	.....	Louis C. Cramton	15,089	Loren A. Sherman	12,588	1913–14
	.....	Joseph W. Fordney	13,215	Albert L. Chandler	11,593	1913–14
	.....	James C. McLaughlin	11,966	William H. Sears	10,619	1913–14
	.....	Roy O. Woodruff	12,882	George A. Loud	12,141	1913–14
	.....	Francis O. Lindquist	19,303	Archie McCall	9,361	1913–14
	.....	H. Olin Young	18,190	William J. MacDonald	17,975	1913–14
64	.....	Frank E. Doremus	19,197	Charles E. McCarty	9,483	1915–16
	.....	Samuel W. Beakes	18,085	Mark R. Bacon	17,876	1915–16
	.....	John M. C. Smith	15,644	Orville J. Cornell	13,245	1915–16
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	18,577	Albert E. Beebe	13,452	1915–16
	.....	Carl E. Mapes	17,223	Thaddeus B. Taylor	9,031	1915–16
	.....	Patrick H. Kelley	19,154	Frank L. Dodge	15,013	1915–16
	.....	Louis C. Cramton	20,294	John F. Murphy	9,488	1915–16
	.....	Joseph W. Fordney	20,249	Laurence W. Smith	15,729	1915–16
	.....	James C. McLaughlin	16,148	Amos O. White	6,602	1915–16
	.....	George A. Loud	13,854	Roy O. Woodruff	8,167	1915–16
	.....	Frank D. Scott	18,290	Francis T. McDonald	9,977	1915–16
	.....	W. Frank James	14,562	William J. MacDonald	9,205	1915–16
	.....	Charles A. Nichols	17,091	Antonio Entenza	7,417	1915–16

(*a*) Elected U. S. Senator, January 15, 1907.
(*b*) Elected April 27, 1907, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Alden Smith.

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Concluded.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
65	Frank E. Doremus	29,571	Hugh Shepherd	26,679	1917–18
	Mark R. Bacon	27,182	Samuel W. Beakes	27,133	1917–18
	John M. C. Smith	24,897	James W. Marsh	23,117	1917–18
	Edward L. Hamilton	26,764	Roy J. Wade	20,445	1917–18
	Carl E. Mapes	24,258	Peter J. Danhof	21,639	1917–18
	Patrick H. Kelley	38,110	William S. Kellogg	30,664	1917–18
	Louis C. Cramton	30,101	Varnum J. Bowers	14,020	1917–18
	Joseph W. Fordney	28,288	William A. Seegmiller	23,692	1917–18
	James C. McLaughlin	24,624	Curtis D. Alway	15,726	1917–18
	Gilbert A. Currie	24,240	Henry C. Haller	16,056	1917–18
	Frank D. Scott	24,840	John J. Reycraft	14,499	1917–18
	W. Frank James	22,998	William J. MacDonald	12,882	1917–18
	Charles A. Nichols	32,317	Eugene P. Berry	20,921	1917–18
66	Frank E. Doremus	22,549	James W. Hanley	14,063	1919–20
	Earl C. Michener	20,831	Samuel W. Beakes	16,276	1919–20
	John M. C. Smith	20,239	Howard W. Cavanagh	12,119	1919–20
	Edward L. Hamilton	20,904	James O'Hara	10,842	1919–20
	Carl E. Mapes	22,917	Peter J. Danhof	10,783	1919–20
	Patrick H. Kelley	29,183	Oscar Sand	801	1919–20
	Louis C. Cramton	20,573	John W. Scully	7,155	1919–20
	Joseph W. Fordney	22,240	Miles J. Purcell	13,153	1919–20
	James C. McLaughlin	17,624	Charles M. Black	8,317	1919–20
	Gilbert A. Currie	18,409	Henry C. Haller	8,312	1919–20
	Frank D. Scott	16,365	Michael J. Doyle	8,183	1919–20
	W. Frank James	17,315	Albert S. Ley	6,681	1919–20
	Charles A. Nichols	24,525	Louis W. McClear	11,617	1919–20
67	George P. Codd	89,171	Frank Murphy	19,803	1921–22
	Earl C. Michener	61,857	William H. Moore	25,281	1921–22
	William H. Frankhauser	50,778	Gordon L. Stewart	19,652	1921–22
	John C. Ketcham	47,671	Roman I. Jarvis, Sr	15,199	1921–22
	Carl E. Mapes	53,379	Frank C. Jarvis	15,963	1921–22
	Patrick H. Kelley	102,627	Frank L. Dodge	33,319	1921–22
	Louis C. Cramton	53,416	John Hooker	12,755	1921–22
	Joseph W. Fordney	54,337	Austin M. Brown	20,766	1921–22
	James C. McLaughlin	42,992	Michael B. Danaher	12,095	1921–22
	Roy O. Woodruff	43,678	David J. Lynch	13,935	1921–22
	Frank D. Scott	41,529	James McKenna	2	1921–22
	W. Frank James	41,783	Edward C. Anthony	8,446	1921–22
	Vincent M. Brennan	78,116	James H. Lee	31,369	1921–22

VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS, ELECTION NOV. 2, 1920.

FIRST DISTRICT.

Candidates.	Wayne County.
Walter J. Hayes	76,962
Ernest Schlenter	5,495
John Stephenson	22
Scattering	2
Total	82,481
Hayes' majority	71,443

SECOND DISTRICT.

Candidates.	Wayne County.
John W. Smith	17,856
Simon Levinson	1,223
Frank Jackson	295
Total	19,374
Smith's majority	16,338

THIRD DISTRICT.

Candidates.	Wayne County.
Arthur E. Wood	51,152
Max Wagman	2,733
Tracy McGregor	369
Frank W. McGinn	1,302
Total	55,556
Wood's majority	46,748

FOURTH DISTRICT.

Candidates.	Wayne County.
George M. Condon	41,779
Earl Lovejoy	10,355
Isabel P. Snelgrove	1,839
Total	53,973
Condon's majority	29,585

FIFTH DISTRICT.

Candidates.	Wayne County.
Oscar A. Riopelle	32,910
Henry A. Behrendt	8,891
Ward Wheley	174
Louis Dempsey	752
Scattering	2
Total	42,729
Riopelle's majority	23,091

SIXTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Donald C. Osborn.	Frank L. Willison.	Scattering.	Totals.
Kalamazoo	13,452	5,950	.....	19,402
St. Joseph	6,073	2,870	1	8,944
Totals	19,525	8,820	1	28,346
Majority	10,704			

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Roy Clark.	George R. Herkimer.	Totals.
Berrien	15,778	5,060	20,838
Cass	4,363	2,419	6,782
Totals	20,141	7,479	27,620
Majority	12,662		

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Bayard G. Davis.	Ray Morton Hardy.	John Newland.	Scattering.	Totals.
Allegan	7,755	2,318	124	.....	10,197
Van Buren	6,563	2,441	59	1	9,064
Totals	14,318	4,759	183	1	19,261
Majority	9,375				

NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	James Henry.	Scattering.	Totals.
Branch	5,808	1	5,809
Calhoun	17,364	5	17,369
Totals	23,172	6	23,178
Majority	23,166		

TENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Burney E. Brower.	George B. Smith.	Totals.
Hillsdale	6,524	2,704	9,228
Jackson	16,134	7,903	24,037
Totals	22,658	10,607	33,265
Majority	12,051		

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	John W. Smith.	Scattering.	Totals.
Macomb	9,872	1	9,873
St. Clair	14,978	3	14,981
Totals	24,850	4	24,854
Majority	24,846		

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Charles A. Sink.	Lloyd Lovewell.	George Campbell.	Totals.
Oakland	19,039	6,718	869	26,626
Washtenaw	14,242	4,423	108	18,773
Totals	33,281	11,141	977	45,399
Majority	11,163			

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Henry T. Ross.	James A. Cusic.	Totals.
Genesee	24,843	7,599	32,442
Livingston	4,695	2,456	7,151
Totals	29,538	10,055	39,593
Majority	19,483		

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Byron P. Hicks.	Harris E. Thomas.	Totals.
Ingham	18,540	7,458	25,998
Shiawassee	7,332	2,619	9,951
Totals	25,872	10,077	35,949
Majority	15,795		

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	G. Elmer McArthur.	Daniel Strange.	Totals.
Barry	5,196	1,910	7,106
Clinton	6,065	1,508	7,573
Eaton	7,271	2,965	10,236
Totals	18,532	6,383	24,915
Majority	12,149		

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.

County.	Eva M. Hamilton.	Harry C. White.	Louis Huebl.	Fred Wallace.	Total.
Kent	20,593	10,888	427	406	32,314
Majority	8,872				

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.

County.	Thomas H. McNaughton.	Henry L. Schmidt.	Rudolph Bierberle.	Dufay B. Hovey.	Total.
Kent	17,510	6,831	490	280	25,111
Majority	9,909				

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Foss O. Eldred.	Ed B. Higbee.	Totals.
Ionia	7,979	3,604	11,583
Montcalm	6,646	1,757	8,403
Totals	14,625	5,361	19,986
Majority	9,264		

NINETEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Ernest J. Bryant.	Totals.
Lenawee	12,214	12,214
Monroe	8,723	8,723
Totals	20,937	20,937

TWENTIETH DISTRICT.

Counties.	George B. Forrester.	Jacob H. Muchler.	Eva Adams.	Totals.
Huron	8,140	1,912	92	10,144
Sanilac	7,267	1,227	43	8,537
Totals	15,407	3,139	135	18,681
Majority	12,133			

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

Counties.	O. G. Johnson.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lapeer	5,695	1	5,696
Tuscola	7,458	.....	7,458
Totals	13,153	1	13,154
Majority	13,152		

TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

County.	Harvey A. Penney.	Jenner E. Morse.	Bert Elsemore.	Total.
Saginaw	19,918	9,348	127	29,393
Majority	10,443			

TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

Counties.	Arthur J. Bolt.	Stephen D. McNitt.	Totals.
Muskegon	11,889	3,575	15,464
Ottawa	10,725	2,308	13,033
Totals	22,614	5,883	28,497
Majority	16,731		

TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Ralph W. Phillips.	John G. Jones.	Totals.
Bay	14,179	214	14,393
Midland	4,158	6	4,164
Totals	18,337	220	18,557
Majority	18,117		

TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Aaron Amon.	Scattering.	Totals.
Gratiot	6,580	1	6,581
Isabella	5,184	.....	5,184
Mecosta	4,003	1	4,004
Totals	15,767	2	15,769
Majority	15,765		

TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Charles Tufts.	John Rogers.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lake	965	30	1	996
Manistee	4,860	130	.....	4,990
Mason	3,731	240	3	3,974
Newaygo	4,229	72	.....	4,301
Oceana	3,598	110	.....	3,708
Totals	17,383	582	4	17,969
Majority	16,797			

TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Albert J. Engel.	Clyde Smith.	Scattering.	Totals.
Antrim	2,311	5	.....	2,316
Benzie	1,607	30	1	1,638
Grand Traverse	4,225	18	.....	4,243
Kalkaska	909	9	.....	918
Leelanau	2,209	3	1	2,213
Missaukee	1,902	5	.....	1,907
Wexford	3,518	17	.....	3,535
Totals	16,681	87	2	16,770
Majority	16,592			

TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Duncan McRae.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	1,118	.....	1,118
Arenac	1,565	.....	1,565
Clare	1,837	4	1,841
Crawford	757	.....	757
Gladwin	1,729	.....	1,729
Iosco	2,046	.....	2,046
Ogemaw	1,750	.....	1,750
Osceola	3,682	.....	3,682
Oscoda	461	.....	461
Roscommon	690	.....	690
Totals	15,635	4	15,639
Majority	15,631		

TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Herbert F. Baker.	Totals.
Alpena	3,528	3,528
Charlevoix	3,146	3,146
Cheboygan	2,605	2,605
Emmet	3,151	3,151
Montmorency	871	871
Otsego	929	929
Presque Isle	2,605	2,605
Totals	16,835	16,835

THIRTIETH DISTRICT.

Counties.	William A. Lemire.	Scattering.	Totals.
Chippewa	4,969	1	4,970
Delta	5,445	.....	5,445
Luce	747	.....	747
Mackinac	1,703	.....	1,703
Menominee	5,193	1	5,194
Schoolcraft	1,855	.....	1,855
Totals	19,912	2	19,914
Majority	19,910		

THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

Counties.	Frank H. Vandenboom.	James J. Gaffney.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alger	1,342	412	.....	1,754
Dickinson	3,646	582	.....	4,228
Gogebic	5,624	825	1	6,450
Iron	3,527	555	.....	4,082
Marquette	9,470	3,136	.....	12,606
Totals	23,609	5,510	1	29,120
Majority	18,098			

THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

Counties.	James M. Wilcox.	Marvin L. Coon.	Scattering.	Totals.
Baraga	1,357	327	.....	1,684
Houghton	14,691	3,298	2	17,991
Keweenaw	1,276	91	.....	1,367
Ontonagon	2,048	632	.....	2,680
Totals	19,372	4,348	2	23,722
Majority	15,022			

VOTE FOR STATE REPRESENTATIVES.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 2, 1920.

NOTE.—The counties in this table are arranged according to the number of representatives. Counties in this division have two or more representatives.

ALLEGAN CO.—*First District.*	
Frank R. Mosier	4,162
Martin J. Reed	1,364
Total	5,526
Mosier's majority	2,798
Second District.	
Fred Wade	3,729
L. R. Brady	9
Scattering	3
Total	3,741
Wade's majority	3,717
BAY CO.—*First District.*	
John G. Dean	9,765
Harry E. Cooper	179
Total	9,944
Dean's majority	9,586
Second District.	
James E. McKeon	4,430
BERRIEN CO.—*First District.*	
Herbert W. Gowdy	6,863
Arthur Carlton	2,346
Total	9,209
Gowdy's majority	4,517
Second District.	
George S. Barnard	8,857
Almon J. Baker	2,772
Total	11,629
Barnard's majority	6,085
CALHOUN CO.—*First District.*	
Hammond J. Coleman	6,269
Elizabeth S. Bentley	3,422
Total	9,691
Coleman's majority	2,847
Second District.	
Miles S. Curtis	10,498
Scattering	3
Total	10,501
Curtis' majority	10,495
GENESEE CO.—*First District.*	
Peter B. Lennon	5,178
Perry H. Peters	1,553
Total	6,731
Lennon's majority	3,625
Second District.	
Charles A. Brown	19,355
Mack C. Brady	6,357
Total	25,712
Brown's majority	12,998
HOUGHTON CO.—*First District.*	
Robert B. MacDonald	5,698
John B. Cloutier	678
Total	6,376
MacDonald's majority	5,020
Second District.	
James F. Jewell	3,432

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

HOUGHTON CO.—*Third District.*	
William F. Miller	5,715
INGHAM CO.—*First District.*	
Edwin B. Ramsey	13,351
Joseph H. Dunnebacke	5,926
Total	19,277
Ramsey's majority	7,425
Second District.	
Warren D. Byrum	4,802
Ralph H. Hawkins	2,127
Total	6,929
Byrum's majority	2,675
JACKSON CO.—*First District.*	
George H. Townsend	10,582
Louis A. Worch	6,235
Total	16,817
Townsend's majority	4,347
Second District.	
C. Jay Town	5,177
Wm. Peckham	2,435
Total	7,612
Town's majority	2,742
KALAMAZOO CO.—*First District.*	
Albion B. Titus	10,282
Second District.	
Edward G. Read	3,979
Edward W. Upham	1,952
Total	5,931
Read's majority	2,027
KENT CO.—*First District.*	
William A. Haan	29,182
Edward B. Strom	29,451
George W. Welsh	28,119
Frank L. Carpenter	11,575
Edward B. Kirkwood	11,590
Etta M. Smith	12,299
Edward Henk	776
Ferdinand Mieth	763
Henry Walter	773
Jacob Verhey	570
Frank Cavanaugh	560
KENT CO.—*First District—Con.*	
Bert Slot	564
Alfred Falkel	42
Alexander Fyfe	52
John F. Cardwell	50
Total	126,366
Haan's plurality	16,883
Strom's plurality	17,152
Welsh's plurality	15,820
Second District.	
George H. Miller	6,255
John Luneke	2,312
Alfred C. Archibald	102
Total	8,669
Miller's majority	3,841
Third District.	
Oscar W. Braman	4,529
Gaylor C. Sheneman	1,814
Total	6,343
Braman's majority	2,715
LENAWEE CO.—*First District.*	
Charles Evans	5,256
William Brighton	2,097
Total	7,353
Evans' majority	3,159
Second District.	
John R. Vine	6,822
John W. Koehn	3,029
Total	9,851
Vine's majority	3,793
MARQUETTE CO.—*First District.*	
William S. Ewing	4,685
Henry A. Lee	2,198
Total	6,883
Ewing's majority	2,487
Second District.	
Thomas F. Francis	4,719
William Block	992
Total	5,711
Francis' majority	3,727

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

OAKLAND CO.—*First District.*	
David A. Green	13,687
Mary E. Utter	4,428
Wellington E. Blynn	781
Total	18,896
Green's majority	8,478
Second District.	
Andrew Bird Glaspie	5,343
Frank Thurstin	2,361
Total	7,704
Glaspie's majority	2,982
OTTAWA CO.—*First District.*	
Gerrit M. Kooyers	5,642
Carl A. Bigge	1,757
Total	7,399
Kooyer's majority	3,885
Second District.	
Harrison H. Averill	4,675
Scattering	1
Total	4,676
Averill's majority	4,674
SAGINAW CO.—*First District.*	
James A. Harris	12,818
Alfred T. Robinson	12,479
Thomas Kanary	6,002
Thomas F. Morris	6,435
Total	37,734
Harris' plurality	6,383
Robinson's plurality	6,044
Second District.	
John C. Rauchholz	7,276
Martin B. Price	2,951
Total	10,227
Rauchholz's majority	4,325
ST. CLAIR CO.—*First District.*	
W. O. Lee	9,291
James M. Sterling	2,378
Total	11,669
Lee's majority	6,913
Second District.	
Franklin Moore	5,135
Benton Osborne	2,537
Total	7,672
Moore's majority	2,598
WASHTENAW CO.—*First District.*	
Edward B. Manwaring	7,708
Daniel B. Sutton	2,654
Total	10,362
Manwaring's majority	5,054
Second District.	
Joseph E. Warner	6,224
Henry E. Frein	2,114
Total	8,338
Warner's majority	4,110
WAYNE CO.—*First District.*	
James D. Jerome	153,272
John Stevenson	152,827
Milton R. Palmer	153,388
Charles H. Culver	153,021
G. Oliver Frick	153,028
Ward Copley	153,088
Albert H. Reutter	153,120
George Lord	152,828
Vincent P. Dacey	153,912
Ralph W. Liddy	152,605
Russell A. Hart	152,323
Joseph Schemansky	34,092
Edward C. Ryan	33,691
Scattering	10
Total	1,751,205
Jerome's plurality	119,180
Stevenson's plurality	118,735
Palmer's plurality	119,296
Culver's plurality	118,929
Frick's plurality	118,936
Copley's plurality	118,996
Reutter's plurality	119,028
Lord's plurality	118,736
Dacey's plurality	119,820
Liddy's plurality	118,513
Hart's plurality	118,231
Second District.	
Fred E. Dunn	55,370
Albert L. Day	4,161
Scattering	2
Total	59,533
Dunn's majority	51,207
Third District.	
Milo N. Johnson	3,939
Fourth District.	
Ari H. Woodruff	7,598
Scattering	1
Total	7,599
Woodruff's majority	7,597

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

NOTE.—Each county of this division constitutes one representative district.

ALPENA CO.	
L. G. Dafoe	3,555
Egbert H. Fox	1,771
Total	5,326
Dafoe's majority	1,784
ANTRIM CO.	
Thomas D. Meggison	2,327
Scattering	1
Total	2,328
Meggison's majority	2,326
BARRY CO.	
Alfred M. Nevins	5,074
Albert T. Shepard	2,059
Total	7,133
Nevins' majority	3,015
BRANCH CO.	
Joseph E. Watson	5,812
Delbert E. Williams	2,219
Total	8,031
Watson's majority	3,593
CASS CO.	
Fred B. Wells	4,426
Sylvester P. Ball	2,365
Total	6,791
Wells' majority	2,061
CHARLEVOIX CO.	
Rollie L. Lewis	3,179
CHEBOYGAN CO.	
Frank B. Aldrich	2,253
Byron M. Watson	1,574
Total	3,827
Aldrich's majority	679
CHIPPEWA CO.	
Henry A. Osborn	4,914
Richard J. Terrett	1,206
Total	6,120
Osborn's majority	3,708
CLINTON CO.	
George G. Hunter	5,998
David Clark	1,604
Total	7,602
Hunter's majority	4,394
DELTA CO.	
Peter Jensen	5,355
DICKINSON CO.	
Walter A. Henze	3,838
Olga von Zellen	21
Scattering	5
Total	3,864
Henze's majority	3,812
EATON CO.	
Simon D. Bryan	7,351
John H. Palmer	2,847
Total	10,198
Bryan's majority	4,504
EMMET CO.	
Edward L. Sargent	2,894
George W. McCabe	1,345
Total	4,239
Sargent's majority	1,549
GOGEBIC CO.	
John Holland	5,886
Scattering	5
Total	5,891
Holland's majority	5,881
GRAND TRAVERSE CO.	
Emmor O. Ladd	4,200
Joseph Sleder	1,203
Scattering	1
Total	5,404
Ladd's majority	2,996
GRATIOT CO.	
David G. Locke	6,514
Fred Bradford	1,988
Total	8,502
Locke's majority	4,526

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

HILLSDALE Co.		MANISTEE Co.	
Floyd W. Rowe	6,458	Arlie L. Hopkins	4,080
Frank Nevin	2,808	Maurice Jones	2,997
Total	9,266	Total	7,077
Rowe's majority	3,650	Hopkins' majority	1,083
HURON Co.		MASON Co.	
Godfried Gettel	8,480	David W. Leedy	3,784
Eli M. Wildfong	1,578	Jens P. J. Krogen	1,320
Total	10,058	Total	5,104
Gettel's majority	6,902	Leedy's majority	2,464
IONIA Co.		MECOSTA Co.	
Fred L. Warner	8,001	Aaron W. Miles	3,749
Fred Eddy	3,573	James D. Mitchell	1,406
Total	11,574	Total	5,155
Warner's majority	4,428	Miles' majority	2,343
ISABELLA Co.		MENOMINEE Co.	
Martin Menerey	5,020	Edward R. Hubbard	4,827
Charles M. Smith	1,854	Adolph Durow	2,032
Total	6,874	Total	6,859
Menerey's majority	3,166	Hubbard's majority	2,795
LAPEER Co.		MIDLAND Co.	
David H. Butler	5,537	Clifford G. Olmsted	3,298
Alphonzo Baldwin	1,406	Frank I. Wixom	1,908
Total	6,943	Total	5,206
Butler's majority	4,131	Olmsted's majority	1,390
LIVINGSTON Co.		MONROE Co.	
Clarence J. Fuller	4,542	George Danz	8,494
John Wriggelsworth	2,645	Milton H. Smith	5,618
Total	7,187	Total	14,112
Fuller's majority	1,897	Danz's majority	2,876
MACOMB Co.		MONTCALM Co.	
Will C. Hartway	9,124	William E. Rasmussen	6,758
Judson Black	3,817	Glenn E. Wood	1,703
Alden E. Cressy	95		
Total	13,036	Total	8,461
Hartway's majority	5,212	Rasmussen's majority	5,055

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

MUSKEGON Co.	
Clarence G. Pitkin	11,531
James L. Smith	3,907
Total	15,438
Pitkin's majority	7,624
NEWAYGO Co.	
Orville E. Atwood	3,995
Erwin Tinney	1,235
Scattering	1
Total	5,231
Atwood's majority	2,759
OCEANA Co.	
Daniel D. Rankin	3,660
OSCEOLA Co.	
Irvin Chase	3,521
Carl W. Tiffany	915
Total	4,436
Chase's majority	2,606
SANILAC Co.	
Charles F. Burnham	6,894
Frank R. Reed	1,635
Total	8,529
Burnham's majority	5,259
SHIAWASSEE Co.	
William P. Strauch	6,524
Fred M. Crowe	3,503
Total	10,027
Strauch's majority	3,021
ST. JOSEPH Co.	
Homer L. Allard	5,883
Edward F. Hackman	3,086
Total	8,969
Allard's majority	2,797
TUSCOLA Co.	
William C. Sanson	7,430
VAN BUREN Co.	
Eugene J. Kirby	6,933
Fred D. Squires	2,056
Total	8,989
Kirby's majority	4,877

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

NOTE.—Each of the following districts is entitled to one representative.

CLARE DISTRICT.

Counties.	Richard Emerson.	Scattering.	Totals.
Clare	1,868	1	1,869
Gladwin	1,744	.....	1,744
Roscommon	676	.....	676
Totals	4,288	1	4,289
Majority	4,288		

IOSCO DISTRICT.

Counties.	Francis B. DeWitt.	Totals.
Alcona	1,091	1,091
Arenac	1,579	1,579
Iosco	1,956	1,956
Ogemaw	1,731	1,731
Totals	6,357	6,357

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

IRON DISTRICT.

Counties.	Patrick O'Brien.	Totals.
Baraga	1,399	1,399
Iron	3,647	3,647
Keweenaw	1,287	1,287
Ontonagon	2,046	2,046
Totals	8,379	8,379

LEELANAU DISTRICT.

Counties.	William L. Case.	Wild Stratton.	Totals.
Benzie	1,621	87	1,708
Leelanau	2,205	33	2,238
Totals	3,826	120	3,946
Majority	3,706		

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

MISSAUKEE DISTRICT.

Counties.	Ezra S. Hall.	Samuel E. Neihardt.	Totals.
Kalkaska	724	444	1,168
Missaukee	1,841	309	2,150
Totals	2,565	753	3,318
Majority	1,812		

PRESQUE ISLE DISTRICT.

Counties.	Nelson G. Farrier.	Totals.
Crawford	753	753
Montmorency	880	880
Oscoda	459	459
Otsego	925	925
Presque Isle	2,594	2,594
Totals	5,611	5,611

REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

SCHOOLCRAFT DISTRICT.

Counties.	David F. Morrison.	Totals.
Alger	1,338	1,338
Luce	747	747
Mackinac	1,701	1,701
Schoolcraft	1,865	1,865
Totals	5,651	5,651

WEXFORD DISTRICT.

Counties.	Frank A. Smith.	C. Griner.	Totals.
Lake	979	29	1,008
Wexford	3,515	49	3,564
Totals	4,494	78	4,572
Majority	4,416		

ELECTION AND CENSUS STATISTICS.

VOTES CAST FOR GOVERNOR AND SECRETARY OF STATE, NOVEMBER 2, 1920, AND POPULATION, 1920, BY TOWNSHIPS, CITIES AND WARDS.

ELECTION STATISTICS.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
ALCONA COUNTY:															
Alcona	288	44	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	93	44	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	93
Caledonia	521	118	19	3	2	.....	5	147	120	16	3	2	.....	6	147
Curtis	678	106	36	2	3	1	3	151	111	32	2	1	.....	2	148
Greenbush	283	43	20	5	1	1	.....	70	48	16	5	1	1	.....	71
Gustin	551	93	31	5	.....	.....	1	130	102	21	5	.....	.....	.....	128
Harrisville	709	120	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	144	122	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	142
Hawes	513	78	19	10	2	.....	1	110	84	10	10	3	.....	1	108
Haynes	590	97	32	3	1	.....	.....	133	97	30	3	1	.....	.....	131
Mikado	583	60	35	4	.....	.....	.....	99	71	26	4	.....	.....	.....	101
Millen	270	39	7	4	1	.....	.....	51	38	7	3	1	.....	.....	49
Mitchell	466	56	21	.....	1	.....	2	80	56	20	.....	1	.....	2	79
Harrisville City	460	150	25	.....	1	.....	.....	176	154	20	.....	1	.....	.....	175
1st ward	145	42	8	.....	1	.....	.....	51	43	8	.....	1	.....	.....	52
2d ward	146	50	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	49	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	51
3d ward	169	58	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	62	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
Total	5,912	1,004	318	36	12	2	12	1,384	1,047	267	35	11	1	11	1,372

ALGER COUNTY:															
Autrain	377	79	45	2				126	82	41	2			1	126
Burt	568	113	27	3				143	112	26	3				141
Grand Island	134	9	1					10	9	1					10
Limestone	471	55	22	8	3			88	60	21	9				90
Mathias	709	62	33	3				98	63	32	3				98
Munising	1,011	57	30	12				99	60	26	12				98
Onota	226	52	5	15				72	52	5	15				72
Rock River	1,450	166	24	61	4	5	8	268	170	21	61		5	8	265
*Munising City	5,037	619	382	33	1	5	10	1,050	663	298	36	1	4	11	1,013
1st Prec		272	184	12		4	3	475	311	138	13	1	2	4	469
2d Prec		317	191	19	1	1	6	535	324	153	21		2	6	506
3d Prec		30	7	2			1	40	28	7	2			1	38
Total	9,983	1,212	569	137	8	10	18	1,954	1,271	471	141	1	9	20	1,913
ALLEGAN COUNTY:															
Allegan	1,069	176	98	2	4			280	194	78	2	5			279
Casco	1,341	268	79	1	2			350	291	50	2	3	1	1	348
Cheshire	995	187	55	3	1			246	206	34	3	1			244
Clyde	1,106	130	76	1				207	164	39	1	3			207
Dorr	1,644	301	171	5	4	1		482	327	143	6	2	2	1	481
Fillmore	1,947	395	77	1	1			474	437	34	1	3			475
Ganges	1,222	203	56	1				260	206	52	1	1			260
Gun Plain	2,910	515	359	12	27	1	3	917	568	290	15	36	2	4	915
Heath	890	141	68	1				210	152	61	1				214
Hopkins	1,789	395	163	1	4		6	569	456	96	1	4		6	563
Laketown	876	169	60	1				230	217	13					230
Lee	805	147	44	10			1	202	157	32	10			1	200
Leighton	1,134	206	101		6			313	246	58		9			313
Manlius	984	189	55					244	211	25	9	3			248
Martin	1,265	230	103	3	33		1	370	296	54	1	23		1	375
Monterey	1,062	168	87					255	185	67					252
Otsego	973	168	61	5	4	1	2	241	191	34	5	1	2	3	236
Overisal	1,502	228	109	3				340	267	69	3	1			340
Salem	1,345	270	86		5			361	307	46		5			358
Saugatuck	1,489	360	207	11	1	1		580	426	139	12	1	1		579

*Population figures, by precincts, not available.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
ALLEGAN COUNTY—*Con.*															
Trowbridge	920	179	87	6	.....	.....	.....	272	188	73	8	1	.....	.....	270
Valley	392	57	16	1	1	1	.....	76	63	9	1	1	1	.....	75
Watson	1,069	161	137	2	1	.....	1	302	176	120	3	1	.....	1	301
Wayland	2,006	413	167	3	9	1	3	596	455	115	4	11	1	3	589
*Allegan City	3,637	771	489	9	9	3	3	1,284	916	328	10	14	3	4	1,275
1st ward	.....	374	193	4	4	1	1	577	446	115	4	7	1	1	574
2d ward	.....	209	168	1	5	.....	1	384	250	119	2	7	.....	2	380
3d ward	.....	188	128	4	.....	2	1	323	220	94	4	.....	2	1	321
Otsego City	3,168	477	226	15	9	1	4	732	506	191	15	10	1	5	728
Total	37,540	6,904	3,237	97	121	10	24	10,393	7,808	2,250	114	139	14	30	10,355
ALPENA COUNTY:															
Alpena	701	134	91	2	.....	.....	.....	227	140	83	2	.....	.....	1	226
Green	826	131	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	176	144	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	175
Long Rapids	903	189	47	10	.....	1	.....	247	190	44	10	.....	1	.....	245
Maple Ridge	644	151	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	208	150	54	1	1	.....	.....	206
Ossineke	1,092	141	41	2	.....	.....	5	189	157	24	2	.....	.....	5	188

Sanborn	730	124	59	1	1			185	127	57	1			185
Wellington	376	77	13	2			1	93	79	12			1	92
Wilson	1,496	261	83					344	273	69				342
Alpena City	11,101	2,143	1,606	65	2		1	3,817	2,181	1,516	65	4	1	3,767
1st ward	1,412	405	144	13				562	427	118	12			557
2d ward	1,560	396	169	17				582	407	152	17			576
3d ward	3,027	371	668	9			1	1,049	364	663	10	1	1	1,039
4th ward	1,148	257	129	4	1			391	255	112	4	2		373
5th ward	1,370	294	235	8				537	303	223	8			534
6th ward	2,584	420	261	14	1			696	425	248	14	1		688
Total	17,869	3,351	2,042	82	3	1	7	5,486	3,441	1,890	81	5	2	7	5,426
ANTRIM COUNTY:														
Banks	1,404	285	40	4	6			335	292	29	4	7			332
Central Lake	1,196	220	89		16		2	327	240	66	13	15	12	1	347
Chestonia	517	88	35	2				125	93	29	2				124
Custar	333	46	21	1	1			69	55	10	1	1			67
Echo	675	43	36	2	1			82	56	18	2	5			81
Elk Rapids	780	175	42		1			218	180	38	1	1			220
Forest Home	732	148	67	18	2		1	236	180	32	18	2			232
Helena	369	150	34	4	2			190	154	26	4		1	1	186
Jordan	458	40	58	1	1		1	101	46	49	1	2		1	99
Kearney	750	176	61	5			4	246	207	27	6			4	244
Mancelona	2,431	347	165	1	6	1	1	521	388	107	4	9	1	1	510
Milton	744	136	35	1	1			173	142	30	1	1			174
Star	530	104	32				1	137	109	26				1	136
Torch Lake	257	42	26		1			69	46	19		1			66
Warner	367	54	33	3				90	57	28	3				88
Total	11,543	2,054	774	42	38	1	10	2,919	2,245	534	60	44	14	9	2,906
ARENAC COUNTY:														
Adams	416	81	32	1	1		2	117	87	27		1		2	117
Arenac	694	75	58	6			1	140	79	50	6			1	136
Au Gres	417	35	40	1				76	50	24	1				75
Clayton	771	134	50	2	4			190	141	40	3	5			189

*Population figures, by wards, not available.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
ARENAC COUNTY—*Con.*															
Deep River	1,073	107	95	3	3	.....	1	209	129	70	1	3	.....	1	204
Lincoln	828	143	75	6	.....	.....	1	225	144	70	6	.....	.....	1	221
Mason	866	141	36	3	7	.....	.....	187	150	26	2	7	.....	.....	185
Moffitt	392	87	26	1	.....	1	.....	115	93	20	1	.....	1	.....	115
Sims	197	23	16	2	.....	.....	.....	41	24	15	2	.....	.....	.....	41
Standish	1,031	133	116	24	1	1	.....	275	139	111	24	1	1	.....	276
Turner	990	133	64	2	.....	.....	3	202	149	42	4	7	.....	3	205
Whitney	525	47	33	.....	2	1	.....	83	57	23	.....	2	.....	1	83
Au Gres City	199	27	38	2	.....	.....	.....	67	33	32	1	.....	.....	.....	66
1st ward	101	17	12	1	.....	.....	.....	30	22	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
2d ward	98	10	26	1	.....	.....	.....	37	11	25	1	.....	.....	.....	37
Omer City	266	31	49	1	1	.....	2	84	44	35	.....	1	.....	2	82
1st ward	63	15	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	15	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
2d ward	86	9	22	1	.....	.....	1	33	21	11	.....	.....	.....	1	33
3d ward	117	7	17	.....	1	.....	1	26	8	16	.....	1	.....	1	26
Standish City	795	176	117	2	1	.....	.....	296	195	95	2	2	.....	.....	294
1st ward	254	47	33	1	.....	.....	.....	81	50	29	1	.....	.....	.....	80
2d ward	333	85	69	1	1	.....	.....	156	99	54	1	1	.....	.....	155
3d ward	208	44	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	46	12	.....	1	.....	.....	59
Total	9,460	1,373	845	56	20	3	10	2,307	1,514	680	53	29	2	11	2,289

Baraga County:															
Arvon	427	108	23	2	.....	.....	.....	133	122	8	3	.....	.....	.....	133
Baraga	3,208	542	177	33	1	3	8	764	560	152	33	1	3	9	758
Covington	1,077	197	25	10	2	2	1	237	199	23	10	2	2	1	237
L'Anse	2,757	405	177	63	3	3	12	663	448	120	66	4	3	12	653
Spurr	193	37	5	9	.....	1	4	56	42	.....	9	.....	1	4	56
Total	7,662	1,289	407	117	6	9	25	1,853	1,371	303	121	7	9	26	1,837
Barry County:															
Assyria	843	186	112	1	2	.....	.....	301	227	68	2	3	.....	.....	300
Baltimore	906	188	86	.....	10	.....	.....	284	208	64	.....	12	.....	.....	284
Barry	1,042	238	92	.....	15	.....	.....	345	250	74	.....	20	.....	.....	344
Carlton	1,008	189	125	1	2	.....	.....	317	208	99	.....	6	.....	.....	313
Castleton	2,235	368	400	6	19	.....	1	794	567	184	7	28	.....	.....	786
Hastings	858	166	125	.....	.....	.....	1	292	178	113	.....	.....	.....	1	292
Hope	819	155	100	1	7	.....	1	264	186	63	.....	13	.....	.....	262
Irving	1,148	252	145	.....	6	.....	.....	403	275	113	3	10	.....	.....	401
Johnstown	824	158	62	.....	1	.....	.....	221	171	46	.....	1	.....	.....	218
Maple Grove	963	159	116	2	2	.....	1	280	204	67	2	4	.....	1	278
Orangeville	688	135	46	2	.....	.....	.....	183	141	36	2	.....	.....	.....	179
Prairieville	684	185	61	2	1	.....	.....	249	201	43	3	1	.....	.....	248
Rutland	736	141	111	3	2	.....	.....	257	146	99	3	5	.....	.....	253
Thornapple	1,667	340	218	.....	9	.....	.....	567	375	114	.....	9	.....	.....	498
Woodland	1,348	320	123	1	16	.....	.....	460	344	87	2	19	.....	1	453
Yankee Springs	482	81	41	1	4	.....	.....	127	83	38	1	5	.....	.....	127
Hastings City	5,132	1,242	728	16	23	.....	6	2,015	1,354	591	17	32	1	8	2,003
1st ward	1,134	246	123	.....	8	.....	.....	377	260	101	.....	11	.....	.....	372
2d ward	1,346	324	187	3	3	.....	3	520	354	152	3	4	.....	3	516
3d ward	913	214	133	7	7	.....	.....	361	237	110	6	8	.....	.....	361
4th ward	1,739	458	285	6	5	.....	3	757	503	228	8	9	1	5	754
Total	21,383	4,503	2,691	36	119	.....	10	7,359	5,118	1,899	42	168	1	11	7,239

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
BAY COUNTY:															
Bangor	1,316	175	98	2	.....	1	6	282	196	79	1	.....	1	6	283
Beaver	1,539	369	58	2	.....	.....	.....	429	378	50	1	.....	.....	.....	429
Frankenlust	1,069	354	34	2	.....	.....	.....	390	367	22	2	.....	.....	1	392
Fraser	1,309	254	220	3	1	.....	.....	478	258	216	3	1	.....	1	479
Garfield	774	129	48	4	1	1	.....	183	132	44	4	2	1	.....	183
Gibson	995	179	70	9	.....	.....	.....	258	201	47	3	.....	.....	.....	251
Hampton	3,511	472	378	3	.....	1	3	857	527	329	3	.....	1	3	863
Kaw Kawlin	1,471	276	151	1	.....	2	.....	430	294	132	1	.....	2	2	431
Merritt	1,457	284	116	1	.....	1	.....	402	299	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	402
Monitor	1,884	411	73	6	.....	.....	8	498	422	65	6	.....	.....	8	501
Mt. Forest	860	135	27	.....	1	.....	.....	163	139	23	.....	1	.....	.....	163
Pinconning	2,422	389	221	4	2	2	.....	618	409	204	3	2	2	.....	620
Portsmouth	1,453	244	99	.....	.....	.....	2	345	251	93	.....	.....	.....	2	346
Williams	1,934	519	98	.....	2	3	3	625	532	86	.....	2	3	3	626
Bay City	47,554	8,819	6,052	151	35	47	190	15,294	9,566	5,527	155	44	51	195	15,538
1st ward	5,902	1,036	731	11	2	1	24	1,805	1,130	642	10	2	1	23	1,808
2d ward	3,299	967	411	8	3	4	13	1,406	1,139	244	4	4	5	13	1,409
3d ward	5,737	1,512	835	12	5	3	6	2,373	1,712	640	12	10	2	10	2,386
4th ward	4,918	877	533	14	2	5	10	1,441	926	491	14	2	5	9	1,447

5th ward	7,077	1,068	1,049	17	6	4	20	2,164	1,075	1,043	18	7	4	19	2,166
6th ward	5,044	664	626	8	2	.....	10	1,310	728	755	9	4	.....	7	1,503
7th ward	4,744	834	429	42	2	8	29	1,344	876	389	50	2	10	28	1,355
8th ward	4,938	1,092	596	12	5	3	36	1,744	1,219	476	11	5	3	44	1,758
9th ward	5,895	769	842	27	8	19	42	1,707	761	847	27	8	21	42	1,706
Total	69,548	13,009	7,743	188	42	58	212	21,252	13,971	7,020	182	52	61	221	21,507
Benzie County:															
Almira	365	81	23	4	1	.....	1	110	81	22	4	1	.....	1	109
Benzonia	1,125	225	123	19	13	.....	8	388	271	62	18	.....	13	14	378
Blaine	426	63	48	11	5	1	2	130	90	21	11	4	1	2	129
Colfax	391	67	55	2	.....	1	.....	125	77	43	2	.....	1	.....	123
Crystal Lake	1,578	332	165	3	7	.....	4	511	396	96	3	10	.....	3	508
Gilmore	750	110	52	10	1	.....	1	174	121	41	10	1	.....	1	174
Homestead	663	129	50	9	4	.....	1	193	136	41	9	4	.....	1	191
Inland	367	103	33	.....	6	.....	.....	142	109	29	.....	7	.....	.....	145
Joyfield	282	29	31	5	2	.....	.....	67	46	10	6	5	.....	.....	67
Lake	161	18	13	3	.....	.....	1	35	18	7	3	.....	.....	1	29
Platte	323	57	27	4	.....	.....	.....	88	61	19	5	.....	.....	.....	85
Weldon	516	107	43	14	5	.....	1	170	113	38	14	5	.....	1	171
Total	6,947	1,321	663	84	44	2	19	2,133	1,519	429	85	37	15	24	2,109
Berrien County:															
Bainbridge	1,600	356	93	4	1	.....	.....	454	380	68	8	2	.....	.....	458
Benton	3,703	988	201	26	.....	.....	.....	1,215	1,017	163	25	.....	.....	.....	1,205
Berrien	1,434	284	126	8	3	1	.....	422	316	93	8	2	1	.....	420
Bertrand	828	129	114	.....	2	.....	.....	245	136	106	.....	.....	3	.....	245
Buchanan	4,079	890	489	31	7	.....	4	1,421	966	409	31	7	.....	4	1,417
Chickaming	1,167	205	92	3	.....	.....	3	303	213	85	3	.....	.....	3	304
Coloma	1,762	387	172	11	11	3	.....	584	417	133	10	14	3	2	579
Galien	1,054	249	90	3	2	.....	2	346	258	81	3	2	.....	2	346
Hagar	1,119	238	102	5	6	.....	.....	351	249	91	5	6	.....	.....	351
Lake	2,898	568	202	4	1	.....	.....	775	596	169	3	.....	.....	.....	768

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
BERRIEN CO.—*Con.*															
Lincoln	1,545	381	112	10	3	1	2	509	399	88	13	.....	5	2	507
New Buffalo	1,092	220	66	6	8	3	5	308	222	61	6	8	3	5	305
Niles	1,443	229	181	4	5	.....	.....	419	249	160	4	5	.....	.....	418
Oronoko	2,422	557	315	7	9	1	5	894	592	273	7	11	1	5	889
Pipestone	1,253	218	48	1	.....	.....	3	270	224	42	1	.....	.....	1	268
Royalton	980	236	86	2	4	.....	.....	328	242	80	2	.....	4	.....	328
Sodus	1,325	263	62	4	5	1	2	337	278	45	3	6	1	2	335
St. Josephs	1,048	320	81	2	.....	1	.....	404	334	66	2	.....	1	.....	403
Three Oaks	2,020	490	188	6	.....	.....	.....	684	536	135	8	.....	.....	4	683
Watervliet	1,716	333	270	6	13	2	6	630	410	186	7	17	4	4	628
Weesaw	1,365	216	158	5	.....	.....	.....	379	236	138	5	.....	.....	.....	379
Benton Harbor City	12,233	3,411	1,098	109	20	8	8	4,654	3,680	868	111	9	19	13	4,700
1st ward	2,627	752	231	10	.....	.....	1	994	809	253	10	.....	.....	1	1,073
2d ward	3,540	1,078	394	25	8	3	1	1,509	1,184	264	27	3	9	3	1,490
3d ward	3,283	914	286	40	5	2	6	1,253	982	216	38	5	2	8	1,251
4th ward	2,783	667	187	34	7	3	.....	898	705	135	36	1	8	1	886
Niles City	7,311	1,478	1,148	35	12	4	13	2,690	1,590	1,024	40	5	6	14	2,679
1st ward	2,466	389	340	2	3	.....	2	736	402	325	3	2	.....	4	736
2d ward	1,174	360	201	10	.....	1	1	573	397	163	9	.....	1	1	571
3d ward	2,160	455	342	18	6	1	7	829	496	294	23	.....	3	6	822
t h ward	1,511	274	265	5	3	2	3	552	295	242	5	3	2	3	550

St. Joseph City	7,251	1,938	860	35	8	15	9	2,865	2,106	649	51	5	3	28	2,842
1st ward	1,105	312	120	6	1	.....	6	445	339	87	4	1	.....	6	437
2d ward	1,629	413	231	21	1	15	.....	681	452	170	35	.....	1	15	673
3d ward	2,410	679	268	4	2	.....	2	955	732	206	5	4	.....	3	950
4th ward	2,107	534	241	4	4	.....	1	784	583	186	7	.....	2	4	782
Total	62,653	14,584	6,354	327	120	40	62	21,487	15,646	5,213	356	99	54	89	21,457
BRANCH COUNTY:															
Algansee	1,078	199	96	.....	11	.....	1	307	223	68	1	13	.....	1	306
Batavia	858	165	89	3	5	.....	.....	262	189	62	3	5	.....	.....	259
Bethel	1,025	197	128	8	4	.....	1	338	210	116	9	4	.....	1	340
Bronson	2,129	425	359	.....	7	.....	1	792	490	290	.....	8	.....	1	789
Butler	996	139	96	.....	3	.....	.....	238	155	79	.....	4	.....	.....	238
California	753	109	68	.....	12	.....	.....	189	121	54	.....	14	.....	.....	189
Coldwater	1,314	196	147	.....	2	.....	.....	345	244	90	.....	3	.....	.....	337
Gilead	653	155	84	.....	6	.....	2	247	168	78	.....	4	.....	2	252
Girard	993	227	82	.....	.....	.....	1	310	248	59	.....	1	.....	1	309
Kinderhook	522	130	81	.....	5	.....	.....	216	139	70	.....	7	.....	.....	216
Mattison	878	129	113	1	8	.....	.....	251	146	97	1	1	.....	.....	245
Noble	443	74	52	2	.....	.....	.....	128	78	46	2	10	.....	.....	136
Ovid	730	166	107	.....	.....	1	1	275	181	90	.....	1	1	1	274
Quincy	2,213	487	347	.....	18	.....	4	856	582	236	.....	29	.....	5	852
Sherwood	1,095	220	91	7	8	1	2	329	232	77	7	2	7	1	326
Union	2,223	488	205	4	8	.....	1	706	527	158	4	11	.....	1	701
Coldwater City	6,114	1,482	887	31	26	2	2	2,430	1,739	604	32	36	3	3	2,417
1st ward	1,662	366	232	11	11	.....	1	621	425	165	11	14	.....	1	616
2d ward	1,944	485	248	7	9	2	.....	751	575	152	8	15	2	.....	752
3d ward	1,387	374	224	2	3	.....	1	604	436	156	2	4	.....	2	600
4th ward	1,121	257	183	11	3	.....	.....	454	303	131	11	3	1	.....	449
Total	23,997	4,988	3,032	56	123	4	(a) 16	(a)8,219	5,672	2,274	59	153	11	17	8,186

(a) Variation from official canvass.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
CALHOUN COUNTY:															
Albion	703	98	114	.....	.....	.....	.....	212	126	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	211
Athens	1,299	226	137	.....	4	.....	.....	367	247	115	.....	4	.....	.....	366
Battle Creek	2,079	381	161	19	7	2	10	580	427	112	17	8	1	9	574
Bedford	4,445	658	379	55	15	5	11	996	720	197	15	15	3	9	959
Burlington	1,000	197	92	.....	4	.....	3	296	213	74	1	5	.....	4	297
Clarence	716	99	68	.....	.....	.....	2	169	104	62	.....	.....	.....	2	168
Clarendon	872	166	77	.....	3	.....	.....	246	192	50	.....	4	.....	.....	246
Convis	678	141	82	4	.....	.....	.....	227	151	72	4	.....	.....	.....	227
Eckford	826	141	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	218	159	57	.....	1	.....	.....	217
Emmet	1,495	176	115	5	8	.....	10	314	204	85	7	9	.....	9	314
Fredonia	692	107	91	3	1	1	.....	203	121	76	4	1	1	.....	203
Homer	1,824	400	291	3	1	2	.....	(a) 709	499	189	1	13	1	.....	703
Lee	765	87	113	7	4	.....	.....	211	116	86	7	.....	2	.....	211
LeRoy	978	177	84	6	1	.....	2	270	204	55	6	3	.....	1	269
Marengo	948	141	122	1	2	.....	.....	266	166	96	1	2	.....	.....	265
Marshall	549	117	110	.....	3	.....	.....	230	141	85	.....	3	.....	.....	229
Newton	669	141	56	1	1	.....	.....	199	158	40	1	.....	1	.....	200
Pennfield	1,340	222	91	4	1	.....	.....	318	252	61	3	2	.....	.....	318
Sheridan	933	144	110	.....	2	.....	1	257	169	79	1	2	.....	.....	251
Tekonsha	1,319	243	134	1	4	.....	1	383	278	97	1	5	1	.....	382

*Albion City	8,354	1,783	1,187	57	28	4	5	3,064	2,064	839	57	62	4	6	3,032
1st Prec		293	190	9	2	1	.....	495	333	144	9	2	1	.....	489
2d Prec		375	187	17	1	1	2	583	393	162	17	3	1	2	578
3d Prec	8,354	250	191	10	.....	2	2	455	287	144	11	5	2	2	451
4th Prec		243	176	5	3	.....	.....	427	285	129	5	8	.....	.....	427
5th Prec		311	212	10	10	.....	.....	543	371	137	9	21	.....	1	539
6th Prec		311	231	6	12	.....	1	561	395	123	6	23	.....	1	548
*Battle Creek City	36,164	7,514	4,415	289	112	43	165	12,538	8,663	3,111	325	152	52	116	12,419
1st Prec		263	122	7	10	.....	3	405	274	102	7	8	.....	4	395
2d Prec		463	299	23	8	.....	14	807	535	222	29	12	.....	11	809
3d Prec		460	347	28	5	5	19	864	570	232	34	14	6	16	872
4th Prec		211	180	12	3	2	5	413	230	88	13	3	2	4	340
5th Prec		271	151	20	7	4	9	462	301	115	22	7	6	8	459
6th Prec		347	192	19	5	2	17	582	397	141	19	7	5	11	580
7th Prec		448	168	4	.....	.....	.....	620	533	166	9	.....	1	.....	709
8th Prec		577	280	26	14	.....	3	900	699	139	28	19	1	3	889
9th Prec	(b)36,164	634	348	21	10	5	22	1,040	773	156	24	14	5	15	987
10th Prec		647	320	7	11	9	4	998	712	233	7	16	9	2	979
11th Prec		539	262	16	7	1	4	829	638	157	15	7	2	1	820
12th Prec		463	281	14	4	4	15	781	521	235	13	5	4	9	787
13th Prec		483	271	10	4	3	5	776	530	215	12	6	3	5	771
14th Prec		478	300	17	8	1	7	811	540	230	16	9	1	5	801
15th Prec		336	265	19	.....	4	9	633	365	228	20	.....	5	10	628
16th Prec		290	161	10	6	2	18	487	320	147	14	6	2	5	494
17th Prec		394	323	28	8	1	11	765	464	236	35	12	.....	7	754
18th Prec		210	145	8	2	.....	.....	365	261	69	8	7	.....	.....	345
Marshall City	4,270	1,014	999	19	3	1	3	2,039	1,165	918	21	4	1	3	2,112
1st ward	850	239	197	2	2	1	1	442	298	134	2	1	1	1	437
2d ward	1,030	282	257	.....	.....	.....	.....	539	337	197	.....	.....	.....	.....	534
3d ward	1,447	344	322	11	.....	.....	.....	677	366	389	12	.....	.....	.....	767
4th ward	943	149	223	6	1	.....	2	381	164	198	7	3	.....	2	374
Total	72,918	14,373	9,028	424	214	58	213	(a)24,312	16,539	6,641	472	295	67	159	24,173

*Population figures, by precincts, not available.
(a) Two scattering votes in Homer township.
(b) One ward, with 18 precincts.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
CASS COUNTY:															
Calvin	907	343	24	1	.....	.....	.....	368	347	20	1	.....	.....	.....	368
Howard	764	147	112	.....	.....	.....	3	262	153	106	.....	.....	.....	3	262
Jefferson	752	131	124	4	.....	.....	.....	259	138	116	4	.....	.....	.....	258
LaGrange	2,124	523	435	10	3	.....	.....	(a) 972	548	409	9	5	.....	.....	971
Marcellus	1,650	404	224	7	11	3	3	652	415	208	9	14	3	3	652
Mason	529	75	83	9	4	.....	1	172	83	75	9	4	.....	1	172
Milton	473	47	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	107	47	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	107
Newberg	1,063	216	130	.....	7	.....	.....	353	223	123	.....	7	.....	.....	353
Ontwa	801	121	167	13	3	.....	3	307	133	159	14	3	.....	3	312
Penn	1,076	283	112	3	4	.....	.....	402	281	113	3	4	.....	.....	401
Pokagon	1,039	187	84	3	6	.....	.....	280	191	84	.....	4	.....	.....	279
Porter	1,110	285	76	.....	.....	.....	1	362	289	71	1	.....	.....	1	362
Silver Creek	913	148	90	2	3	.....	1	244	143	91	4	4	.....	1	243
Volinia	834	138	49	11	1	1	1	201	144	44	11	1	1	1	202
Wayne	920	113	73	7	.....	1	.....	194	117	67	8	.....	1	.....	193

Dowagiac City	5,440	1,105	621	64	9	9	6	1,814	1,173	517	72	19	10	6	1,797
1st ward	1,929	347	202	22	5	4	1	581	372	163	26	9	5	1/	576
2d ward	1,290	407	173	21	3	2	2	608	436	133	23	7	2	2	603
3d ward	2,221	35	246	21	1	3	3	625	365	221	23	3	3	3	618
Total	20,395	4 "	2,464	134	51	14	19	(a)6,949	4,425	2,263	145	65	15	19	6,932
CHARLEVOIX COUNTY:															
Bay	378	68	19	2	8	.....	.....	97	83	7	1	6	.....	.....	97
Boyne Valley	807	103	62	1	.....	.....	1	167	110	53	1	.....	.....	1	165
Chandler	259	40	14	2	.....	.....	.....	56	40	11	2	.....	.....	1	54
Charlevoix	101	19	15	2	.....	.....	2	38	27	7	2	.....	.....	2	38
Evangeline	226	39	10	7	.....	.....	.....	56	39	9	7	.....	.....	1	56
Eveline	594	128	39	8	4	.....	.....	179	140	25	9	4	.....	.....	178
Hayes	708	89	52	1	2	.....	1	145	104	36	1	2	.....	.....	143
Hudson	209	21	8	2	.....	.....	.....	31	21	8	2	.....	.....	.....	31
Marion	694	108	22	1	9	1	1	142	118	19	1	1	1	1	141
Melrose	466	80	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	117	88	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	117
Norwood	292	61	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	61	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	62
Peaine	243	25	89	.....	.....	.....	.....	114	50	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	114
South Arm	744	108	61	4	3	.....	2	178	133	30	5	3	.....	3	174
St. James	536	97	39	10	.....	.....	1	147	99	37	10	.....	.....	1	147
Wilson	601	100	44	7	.....	.....	.....	151	115	29	7	.....	.....	.....	151
Boyne City	4,284	761	249	47	16	2	4	1,079	835	169	49	10	8	5	1,076
1st ward	594	79	29	13	.....	.....	2	123	82	29	10	.....	.....	2	123
2d ward	978	173	45	5	7	1	.....	231	186	30	6	.....	7	1	230
3d ward	1,497	275	89	11	8	.....	1	384	303	58	14	8	.....	1	384
4th ward	1,215	234	86	18	1	1	1	341	264	52	19	2	1	1	339
Charlevoix City	2,218	517	169	25	15	1	1	728	571	100	25	8	8	1	713
1st ward	329	91	29	4	1	.....	.....	125	96	17	4	1	.....	.....	118
2d ward	1,067	253	73	12	10	1	1	350	277	42	12	3	8	1	343
3d ward	822	173	67	9	4	.....	.....	253	198	41	9	4	.....	.....	252
East Jordan City	2,428	374	171	2	7	2	.....	556	445	88	2	8	2	.....	545
1st ward	568	44	16	1	3	1	.....	65	50	9	1	3	1	.....	64
2d ward	649	97	37	.....	.....	1	.....	135	105	23	.....	.....	1	.....	129
3d ward	1,211	233	118	1	4	.....	.....	356	290	56	1	5	.....	.....	352
Total	15,788	2,738	1,101	121	64	6	13	4,043	3,079	722	124	42	19	16	4,002

(a) Includes one scattering vote.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
CHEBOYGAN COUNTY:															
Aloha	275	56	21	1	.....	.....	.....	78	47	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
Beaugrand	360	62	38	3	.....	2	3	108	62	38	3	.....	2	3	108
Benton	803	94	115	.....	.....	1	.....	210	104	103	.....	.....	1	.....	208
Burt	197	29	18	1	.....	.....	.....	48	33	13	.....	1	.....	.....	47
Ellis	237	32	36	3	.....	.....	.....	71	31	24	3	.....	.....	.....	58
Forest	525	64	32	12	.....	1	3	112	73	22	12	.....	1	3	111
Grant	312	52	34	1	1	.....	.....	88	49	36	1	1	.....	.....	87
Hebron	311	34	11	5	.....	.....	.....	50	35	7	6	.....	.....	.....	48
Inverness	1,317	175	164	3	.....	.....	6	348	181	156	3	.....	.....	5	345
Koehler	283	33	16	1	3	.....	.....	53	38	12	2	3	.....	.....	55
Mackinaw	641	97	82	.....	.....	.....	1	180	110	65	.....	.....	.....	3	178
Maple Grove	63	7	5	.....	.....	.....	2	14	7	5	.....	.....	.....	2	14
Mentor	553	41	27	.....	2	.....	.....	70	43	23	.....	2	.....	.....	68
Mullet	195	75	24	.....	.....	1	.....	100	76	23	.....	.....	1	.....	100
Munro	495	71	60	.....	.....	1	1	133	73	56	.....	.....	1	1	131
Nunda	716	118	40	6	6	.....	2	172	122	35	6	6	.....	2	171
Tuscarora	376	103	55	1	2	.....	.....	161	111	46	1	3	.....	1	162
Walker	206	16	4	4	.....	2	.....	26	19	1	5	1	.....	.....	26
Waverly	292	34	13	3	1	.....	.....	51	33	9	5	2	.....	1	50
Wilmot	202	44	5	.....	.....	1	.....	50	45	3	.....	.....	.....	1	49

Cheboygan City	5,642	1,151	640	5	1	3	11	1,811	1,179	593	6	2	3	13	1,796
1st ward	205	42	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	43	13	.....	.....	.....	1	57
2d ward	1,911	328	240	3	.....	1	2	574	331	231	4	.....	1	4	571
3d ward	988	168	104	1	.....	.....	3	276	182	91	1	.....	.....	3	277
4th ward	1,776	446	191	.....	1	.....	2	640	462	168	.....	1	.....	1	632
5th ward	762	167	90	1	.....	2	4	264	161	90	1	1	2	4	259
Total	13,991	2,388	1,440	49	16	12	29	3,934	2,471	1,289	53	21	9	35	3,878
CHIPPEWA COUNTY:															
Bay Mills	251	22	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	22	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	32
Bruce	1,419	245	39	2	12	1	3	302	245	32	3	13	1	3	297
Chippewa	506	53	25	3	1	1	.....	83	54	24	3	.....	1	.....	82
Dafter	912	178	31	.....	6	.....	.....	215	181	23	.....	6	.....	.....	210
Detour	826	180	49	.....	5	1	.....	235	172	47	.....	6	1	.....	226
Drummond	711	88	21	42	2	3	1	157	89	18	42	2	4	1	156
Kinross	421	56	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	57	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
Pickford	1,431	248	88	.....	8	.....	.....	344	288	63	.....	8	.....	.....	359
Raber	662	79	24	.....	2	.....	1	106	83	20	.....	2	.....	1	106
Rudyard	1,676	310	68	10	5	1	2	396	318	60	10	5	1	2	396
Soo	1,179	166	79	7	5	1	.....	258	200	42	6	.....	5	1	254
Sugar Island	630	62	15	11	.....	.....	2	90	61	15	11	.....	.....	2	89
Superior	1,162	134	126	5	3	.....	.....	268	131	119	4	1	3	.....	258
Trout Lake	537	68	43	7	.....	3	3	124	78	34	6	.....	3	3	124
White Fish	390	54	18	.....	1	.....	.....	73	54	18	.....	.....	1	.....	73
*Sault Ste. Marie City	12,096	2,689	837	70	17	4	59	3,677	2,716	673	66	18	4	51	3,528
1st Prec	.....	148	40	5	.....	.....	13	206	148	35	5	2	.....	13	203
2d Prec	.....	473	213	5	2	2	20	715	476	198	4	2	2	18	700
3d Prec	.....	335	115	9	3	2	6	470	346	98	11	3	2	5	465
4th Prec	.....	563	134	22	6	.....	10	735	539	63	14	3	.....	5	624
5th Prec	.....	776	249	18	5	.....	8	(a)1,057	810	200	19	8	.....	9	1,046
6th Prec	.....	394	86	11	1	.....	2	494	397	79	13	.....	.....	1	490
Total	24,818	4,632	1,491	157	67	15	71	(a)6,434	4,749	1,213	151	61	24	64	6,262

*Population figures, by precincts, not available.
(a) Includes one scattering vote.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
CLARE COUNTY:															
Arthur	677	86	57	17	.....	.....	.....	160	99	39	20	.....	.....	.....	158
Franklin	178	20	32	2	.....	.....	.....	54	29	21	2	.....	.....	.....	52
Freeman	131	21	11	.....	1	.....	.....	33	25	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
Frost	200	37	23	2	1	1	.....	64	40	19	2	1	1	.....	63
Garfield	406	62	30	14	4	2	.....	112	84	16	9	.....	4	.....	113
Grant	721	129	52	2	3	1	1	188	144	34	2	4	1	1	186
Greenwood	424	65	28	1	.....	.....	.....	94	81	12	1	.....	.....	.....	94
Hamilton	459	77	15	3	1	3	.....	99	84	6	3	.....	3	.....	96
Hatton	324	59	17	2	.....	.....	.....	78	62	13	2	1	.....	.....	78
Hayes	217	29	16	2	.....	.....	.....	47	32	10	2	.....	.....	.....	44
Lincoln	188	40	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	42	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	50
Redding	240	38	38	.....	1	.....	1	78	39	38	.....	1	.....	.....	78
Sheridan	907	139	56	7	.....	.....	.....	202	166	26	7	.....	.....	.....	199
Summerfield	163	33	7	3	.....	.....	.....	43	34	6	3	.....	.....	.....	43
Surrey	775	144	66	1	1	.....	.....	212	179	35	1	1	.....	.....	216
Winterfield	379	78	23	.....	.....	1	1	103	84	17	.....	.....	1	1	103
Clare City (*a*)	1,462	351	235	9	4	3	.....	602	410	162	13	9	3	.....	597
1st ward	245														
2d ward	749	351	235	9	4	3	.....	602	410	162	13	9	3	.....	597
3d ward	468														

Harrison City	399	119	76	3	.....	.....	.....	198	139	52	6	.....	.....	.....	197
1st ward	166	50	28	1	.....	.....	.....	79	57	17	4	.....	.....	.....	78
2d ward	45	23	20	1	.....	.....	.....	44	28	15	1	.....	.....	.....	44
3d ward	188	46	28	1	.....	.....	.....	75	54	20	1	.....	.....	.....	75
Total	8,250	1,527	793	68	16	11	3	2,418	1,773	523	73	17	13	2	2,401
CLINTON COUNTY:															
Bath	872	158	102	.....	7	.....	4	271	185	76	3	5	.....	2	271
Bengal	874	212	99	.....	.....	.....	.....	311	232	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	306
Bingham	994	220	112	1	.....	.....	.....	333	267	62	1	1	.....	.....	331
Dallas	1,494	354	201	3	.....	.....	1	559	426	122	3	.....	.....	.....	551
DeWitt	1,627	444	140	5	6	.....	.....	595	377	99	6	11	.....	.....	493
DuPlain	1,768	461	115	3	8	.....	1	588	502	68	3	9	.....	1	583
Eagle	981	226	106	5	7	.....	.....	344	265	71	4	6	.....	.....	346
Essex	1,229	283	134	2	1	.....	.....	420	339	76	3	.....	.....	.....	418
Greenbush	1,138	220	98	.....	.....	.....	.....	318	258	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	314
Lebanon	915	193	120	1	3	.....	.....	317	224	85	1	4	.....	.....	314
Olive	958	195	73	2	.....	.....	.....	270	209	56	2	.....	.....	.....	267
Ovid	2,183	497	187	1	9	.....	.....	694	564	116	1	10	.....	.....	691
Riley	906	192	92	.....	2	.....	.....	286	198	83	.....	2	.....	.....	283
Victor	858	156	61	.....	7	.....	2	226	174	43	.....	5	.....	2	224
Watertown	1,071	242	127	1	6	.....	.....	376	275	92	.....	7	.....	.....	374
Westphalia	1,317	343	141	2	2	.....	5	493	398	74	1	3	.....	6	482
St. Johns City	(b)3,925	845	561	4	10	.....	1	1,421	1,080	363	4	11	.....	.....	1,458
1st Prec	1,457	361	294	2	6	.....	.....	663	496	164	1	7	.....	.....	668
2d Prec	996	166	87	2	4	.....	1	260	188	64	3	4	.....	.....	259
3d Prec	1,472	318	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	498	396	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	531
Total	23,110	5,241	2,469	30	68	.....	14	7,822	5,973	1,616	32	74	.....	11	7,706

(*a*) Three wards with but one voting precinct.
(*b*) One ward, three voting precincts.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
CRAWFORD COUNTY:															
Beaver Creek	274	36	24	1	.....	.....	.....	61	43	17	.....	.....	.....	1	61
Frederic	413	81	29	8	1	.....	.....	119	85	23	8	1	.....	.....	117
Grayling	2,771	322	411	10	3	.....	1	747	456	267	14	5	.....	1	743
Lovells	155	15	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	20	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	41
Maple Forest	146	41	11	1	1	.....	.....	54	43	10	1	.....	.....	.....	54
South Branch	290	66	24	2	1	.....	.....	93	70	20	2	.....	.....	1	93
Total	4,049	561	525	22	6	.....	1	1,115	717	358	25	6	.....	3	1,109
DELTA COUNTY:															
Baldwin	807	161	33	4	.....	.....	3	201	167	25	4	.....	.....	2	198
Bark River	1,551	262	97	1	1	.....	1	362	274	92	.....	.....	.....	1	367
Bay de Noc	573	87	4	.....	.....	1	.....	92	87	4	.....	.....	1	.....	92
Brampton	648	63	33	6	.....	2	.....	104	63	33	6	.....	2	.....	104
Cornell	509	40	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	39	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
Escanaba	702	94	61	1	.....	.....	.....	156	94	61	1	.....	.....	.....	156
Fairbanks	551	52	38	8	.....	.....	.....	98	52	38	8	.....	.....	.....	98
Ford River	788	125	13	2	.....	.....	.....	140	131	9	2	.....	.....	.....	142
Garden	1,097	190	74	2	3	.....	.....	269	193	67	2	1	.....	.....	263
Maple Ridge	1,135	133	28	9	2	3	6	181	140	19	9	2	3	6	179

Masonville	1,682	189	92	11	1	1	1	295	191	85	11	1	1	1	290
Nahma	1,119	107	29	.....	.....	.....	11	147	108	23	.....	.....	.....	12	143
Wells	1,731	182	45	2	.....	2	3	234	183	43	2	.....	2	3	233
Escanaba City	13,103	2,598	1,277	201	11	16	81	4,184	2,539	1,036	209	10	24	101	3,919
1st ward	640	150	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	215	141	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	203
2d ward	964	341	114	2	.....	2	1	460	363	85	3	.....	2	2	455
3d ward	1,276	325	101	20	2	1	1	450	294	81	19	1	1	1	397
4th ward	1,887	509	281	9	1	1	16	817	528	233	9	.....	1	24	795
5th ward	2,896	502	377	34	3	4	17	937	487	264	36	4	6	23	820
6th ward	2,977	519	210	81	5	5	18	838	486	195	82	5	7	18	793
7th ward	2,463	252	129	55	.....	3	28	467	240	116	60	.....	7	33	456
Gladstone City	4,953	800	340	55	5	1	12	1,213	884	319	54	6	3	16	1,282
1st ward	963	144	60	8	.....	.....	.....	212	132	68	8	.....	2	1	211
2d ward	792	201	83	6	4	.....	2	296	221	54	4	4	.....	3	286
3d ward	1,837	231	102	34	.....	.....	5	372	229	90	37	.....	.....	8	364
4th ward	1,361	224	95	7	1	1	5	333	302	107	5	2	1	4	421
Total	30,909	5,083	2,180	302	23	26	118	7,732	5,145	1,871	308	20	36	142	7,522
DICKINSON COUNTY:															
Breen	923	145	70	.....	.....	1	.....	216	167	49	.....	.....	11	.....	217
Breitung	850	130	37	7	2	.....	.....	176	142	28	6	2	.....	.....	178
Felch	882	179	10	4	2	.....	.....	195	180	7	4	2	.....	.....	193
Norway	1,706	221	29	48	7	3	6	314	227	31	48	8	3	6	323
Sagola	1,159	182	52	13	.....	.....	.....	253	178	51	13	.....	.....	.....	249
Waucedah	824	134	25	5	1	.....	1	166	137	24	2	.....	.....	2	165
West Branch	328	21	7	.....	.....	.....	3	31	23	5	.....	.....	.....	3	31
Iron Mountain City	8,251	1,901	360	133	21	31	4	2,450	1,861	292	129	20	33	3	2,338
1st ward	2,150	367	50	84	7	19	.....	527	353	49	84	7	19	.....	512
2d ward	1,506	281	30	25	2	9	2	349	273	31	25	3	9	2	343
3d ward	1,297	319	72	10	3	2	1	407	311	61	11	6	3	.....	392
4th ward	1,609	442	108	8	5	1	.....	564	443	72	3	3	2	1	524
5th ward	1,689	492	100	6	4	.....	1	603	481	79	6	1	.....	.....	567
Norway City	4,533	696	135	126	15	14	7	993	698	106	129	14	14	7	968
1st ward	1,344	169	29	53	.....	3	4	258	163	25	52	1	3	3	247
2d ward	1,826	347	70	62	12	6	1	498	355	50	63	10	6	1	485
3d ward	1,363	180	36	11	3	5	2	237	180	31	14	3	5	3	236
Total	19,456	3,609	725	336	50	49	25	4,794	3,613	593	331	47	56	22	4,662

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
EATON COUNTY:															
Bellevue	2,007	417	260	1	5	.....	2	685	472	201	1	.....	.....	2	676
Benton	1,191	179	250	6	5	1	.....	441	256	167	7	6	1	1	438
Brookfield	978	128	107	1	1	.....	2	239	144	90	1	1	.....	1	237
Carmel	860	188	133	3	1	.....	.....	325	228	92	2	1	.....	.....	323
Chester	1,010	171	122	1	.....	.....	.....	294	204	86	1	2	.....	.....	293
Delta	1,255	247	101	4	9	1	2	(a) 365	282	65	3	13	1	2	366
Eaton	807	160	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	260	182	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	260
Eaton Rapids	896	144	109	.....	3	.....	.....	256	169	85	.....	3	.....	.....	257
Hamlin	855	148	129	.....	1	.....	.....	278	170	107	1	.....	.....	.....	278
Kalamo	1,062	166	151	1	1	.....	.....	319	214	103	1	1	.....	.....	319
Oneida	1,064	173	120	7	4	.....	1	(a) 307	182	107	9	4	.....	.....	302
Roxand	1,311	296	92	2	4	.....	1	399	330	64	2	4	3	.....	403
Sunfield	1,381	311	207	.....	20	.....	1	539	361	150	.....	22	.....	1	534
Vermontville	1,473	319	240	1	3	.....	.....	563	413	139	1	6	.....	.....	559
Walton	1,345	254	211	.....	3	.....	1	469	332	134	.....	3	.....	1	470
Windsor	1,334	301	178	7	3	.....	5	494	355	118	7	8	.....	6	494
Charlotte City	5,126	1,142	865	9	11	.....	2	2,029	1,399	586	9	12	5	2	2,013
1st ward	719	175	181	2	3	.....	.....	361	229	123	2	2	.....	.....	356
2d ward	1,170	351	232	3	5	.....	.....	591	415	161	2	.....	5	.....	583
3d ward	1,472	248	200	2	1	.....	2	453	322	121	3	5	.....	2	453
4th ward	1,765	368	252	2	2	.....	.....	624	433	181	2	5	.....	.....	621

*Eaton Rapids City	2,379	638	312	5	7	2	2	966	726	210	6	3	6	5	956
1st Prec	.....	372	168	5	7	2	2	556	428	105	6	3	6	3	551
2d Prec	.....	266	144	.....	.....	.....	.....	410	298	105	.....	.....	.....	2	405
Grand Ledge City	3,043	663	407	25	16	.....	4	(a)1,220	830	328	28	21	.....	4	1,211
1st ward	1,789	405	278	15	14	.....	4	(a) 777	515	215	17	17	.....	4	768
2d ward	1,254	258	129	10	2	.....	.....	(a) 443	315	113	11	4	.....	.....	443
Total	29,377	6,045	4,094	73	101	4	23	(a)10,448	7,249	2,910	79	110	16	25	10,389
EMMET COUNTY:															
Bear Creek	1,284	176	137	13	2	2	1	331	202	98	18	3	2	2	325
Bliss	446	79	24	.....	4	.....	.....	107	85	17	.....	5	.....	.....	107
Carp Lake	738	144	36	1	.....	.....	.....	181	154	23	1	1	.....	.....	179
Center	501	61	23	1	2	1	.....	88	70	11	1	3	1	1	87
Cross Village	316	26	71	4	1	.....	.....	102	29	67	4	1	.....	.....	101
Friendship	404	41	34	4	.....	.....	.....	79	57	17	4	.....	.....	.....	78
Littlefield	698	120	87	14	5	.....	.....	226	141	62	16	5	.....	.....	224
Little Traverse	1,939	314	246	43	15	4	2	624	380	160	55	13	4	4	616
Maple River	621	68	34	3	2	.....	2	109	71	26	6	2	.....	2	107
McKinley	1,494	241	104	7	1	.....	.....	353	269	70	7	1	.....	.....	347
Pleasant View	310	19	21	9	.....	.....	.....	49	21	16	11	.....	.....	.....	48
Readmond	511	49	20	5	1	.....	.....	75	56	12	6	1	.....	.....	75
Resort	608	103	57	1	3	.....	1	165	116	38	1	4	.....	1	160
Springvale	408	39	41	1	7	.....	.....	88	49	28	1	9	.....	.....	87
West Traverse	297	40	27	.....	.....	.....	2	69	48	20	.....	.....	.....	1	69
Petoskey City	5,064	1,134	624	54	21	3	6	1,842	1,287	456	52	24	3	8	1,830
1st ward	1,346	371	187	10	2	1	.....	571	413	143	8	3	1	.....	568
2d ward	1,285	298	205	5	8	1	2	519	358	137	6	10	1	3	515
3d ward	1,085	227	110	10	3	1	1	352	258	80	8	3	1	1	351
4th ward	1,348	238	122	29	8	.....	3	400	258	96	30	8	.....	4	396
Total	15,639	2,654	1,586	160	64	10	14	4,488	3,035	1,121	183	72	10	19	4,440

*Population figures, by precincts, not available.
(a) Includes scattering vote.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. Deland, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
GENESEE COUNTY:															
Argentine	723	164	106	.....	1	1	.....	272	181	88	.....	1	1	.....	271
Atlas	1,199	312	146	.....	18	.....	.....	476	353	100	.....	19	.....	.....	472
Burton	2,154	132	81	1	2	.....	.....	216	171	43	.....	1	.....	.....	215
Clayton	1,141	186	146	.....	2	.....	.....	334	225	106	.....	2	.....	1	334
Davison	1,608	386	192	6	6	.....	1	591	448	118	5	13	.....	1	585
Fenton	3,997	845	502	12	10	1	7	1,377	958	371	14	11	1	8	1,363
Flint	2,659	172	85	.....	1	.....	.....	258	207	49	.....	1	.....	.....	257
Flushing	2,198	640	202	23	9	.....	1	875	694	144	25	12	.....	1	876
Forest	1,338	214	121	8	10	.....	.....	353	176	91	8	15	.....	.....	290
Gaines	1,593	324	180	2	1	.....	1	508	354	140	2	1	.....	1	498
Genesee	4,096	368	254	3	.....	.....	.....	625	424	191	3	2	.....	.....	620
Grand Blanc	1,386	292	191	3	4	.....	.....	490	356	121	2	4	.....	.....	483
Montrose	1,580	339	149	4	3	.....	.....	495	394	99	4	2	.....	.....	499
Mt. Morris	2,450	270	214	1	.....	.....	.....	485	290	189	1	.....	.....	.....	480
Mundy	1,170	245	87	4	1	.....	2	339	279	51	1	3	.....	2	336
Richfield	1,167	245	52	.....	6	3	1	307	249	42	.....	6	3	1	301
Thetford	945	156	84	13	1	1	.....	255	174	66	13	1	.....	.....	254
Vienna	2,655	599	230	1	3	.....	.....	833	656	184	1	3	.....	.....	844
Flint City	91,599	15,834	7,966	371	96	34	67	24,368	17,897	5,615	409	128	38	63	24,150
1st ward	29,213	3,592	1,844	112	14	16	13	5,591	3,875	1,479	119	17	16	16	5,522

2d ward	17,300	2,838	1,397	71	46	6	18	4,376	3,270	925	74	54	9	15	4,347
3d ward	8,301	1,779	933	15	11	2	3	2,743	2,068	563	27	22	3	3	2,686
4th ward	5,082	807	400	24	6	1	3	1,241	905	271	29	7	1	3	1,216
5th ward	22,938	5,059	2,646	107	15	8	14	7,849	5,799	1,863	116	23	8	12	7,821
6th ward	2,765	1,759	746	42	4	1	16	2,568	1,980	514	44	5	1	14	2,558
Total	125,668	21,723	10,988	452	174	40	80	33,457	24,486	7,808	488	225	43	78	33,128
GLADWIN COUNTY:															
Beaverton	698	103	32	7	5	1	.....	148	110	28	7	2	1	.....	148
Bentley	541	69	18	7	.....	.....	.....	94	68	15	8	.....	.....	.....	91
Billings	225	35	9	1	2	.....	.....	47	42	2	1	2	.....	.....	47
Bourrett	113	19	8	1	.....	.....	.....	28	19	8	1	.....	.....	.....	28
Buckeye	487	54	31	5	.....	.....	.....	90	66	19	5	.....	.....	.....	90
Butman	587	107	16	.....	7	.....	1	131	112	10	.....	6	.....	1	129
Clement	92	19	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	20	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
Gladwin	833	144	53	1	3	.....	.....	201	152	43	1	3	.....	.....	199
Grout	867	162	40	4	7	.....	.....	213	171	31	4	7	.....	.....	213
Grim	(a)	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
Hay	231	33	14	.....	4	.....	.....	51	40	7	.....	4	.....	.....	51
Sage	889	130	22	6	4	.....	1	163	131	18	6	4	.....	1	160
Secord	141	28	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	28	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
Sheridan	50	6	1	2	.....	.....	.....	9	7	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	9
Sherman	554	78	11	29	1	1	1	121	78	12	29	.....	1	1	121
Tobacco	745	147	36	4	1	.....	1	(b) 190	169	16	4	1	.....	1	191
Beaverton City	549	129	29	.....	1	.....	1	160	133	18	.....	1	.....	1	153
1st ward	98	30	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
2d ward	258	71	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	87	73	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	81
3d ward	193	28	12	.....	1	.....	1	42	29	10	.....	1	.....	1	41
Gladwin City	1,225	318	99	14	19	2	1	453	335	76	14	19	2	1	447
1st ward	459	120	27	3	4	2	.....	156	122	23	3	3	2	.....	153
2d ward	410	98	36	11	11	.....	.....	156	107	26	11	11	.....	.....	155
3d ward	192	56	19	.....	2	.....	1	78	57	16	.....	3	.....	1	77
4th ward	164	44	17	.....	2	.....	.....	63	49	11	.....	2	.....	.....	62
Total	8,827	1,591	435	81	54	4	6	(b)2,172	1,691	318	82	49	4	6	2,150

(*a*) Organized October, 1920.
(*b*) Includes one scattering vote.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
GOGEBIC COUNTY:															
Bessemer	3,208	364	41	43	9	3	12	472	355	41	43	9	4	12	464
Carlson	387	27	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	27	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
Erwin	850	103	5	2	2	1	6	119	102	5	2	2	1	6	118
Ironwood	1,474	231	18	34	2	7	7	299	229	14	35	3	7	7	295
Marenisco	920	72	60	2	.....	.....	1	135	91	45	2	.....	.....	1	139
Wakefield	4,684	66	12	2	.....	.....	1	81	66	12	2	.....	.....	1	81
Watersmeet	481	95	37	2	.....	.....	.....	134	81	49	2	.....	.....	.....	132
Bessemer City	5,482	868	204	57	8	11	8	1,156	876	179	56	9	11	5	1,136
1st Prec	860	211	51	4	2	.....	1	269	214	44	5	2	1	1	267
2d Prec	1,411	181	22	22	1	6	1	233	183	16	22	.....	6	1	228
3d Prec	1,206	244	87	7	1	1	3	343	240	84	7	3	2	.....	336
4th Prec	794	121	28	7	.....	.....	1	157	124	23	5	.....	.....	1	153
5th Prec	1,211	111	16	17	4	4	2	154	115	12	17	4	2	2	152
Ironwood City	15,739	2,995	447	162	54	21	24	3,703	3,012	351	178	39	36	20	3,636
1st Prec	2,411	405	84	8	3	2	5	507	399	76	10	3	2	5	495
2d Prec	1,890	539	76	21	5	5	4	650	529	69	26	4	6	5	639
3d Prec	905	167	28	24	3	.....	.....	222	165	23	26	2	.....	.....	216

4th Prec.	1,177	364	51	2	10	1	3	431	371	36	3	5	8	1	424
5th Prec.	2,552	554	68	20	12	2	.....	656	573	41	21	3	6	.....	644
6th Prec.	1,981	343	42	33	10	.....	7	435	342	41	35	9	.....	6	433
7th Prec.	1,351	200	23	4	4	1	5	237	199	19	4	4	2	3	231
8th Prec.	3,472	423	75	50	7	10	.....	565	434	46	53	9	12	.....	554
Wakefield City	(a)	730	137	19	9	5	2	902	739	116	21	10	5	2	893
Total	33,225	5,551	963	323	84	48	61	7,030	5,578	813	341	72	64	54	6,922
GRAND TRAVERSE COUNTY:															
Acme	545	89	41	6	8	.....	.....	144	102	27	6	9	.....	.....	144
Blair	689	110	41	3	6	1	2	163	123	27	2	7	1	2	162
East Bay	428	96	32	5	.....	.....	.....	133	106	16	6	.....	.....	.....	128
Fife Lake	580	122	31	1	.....	.....	.....	154	131	21	1	1	.....	.....	154
Garfield	726	114	81	3	4	.....	.....	202	140	53	3	4	.....	.....	200
Grant	748	100	30	.....	1	.....	.....	131	107	23	.....	1	.....	.....	131
Green Lake	427	58	25	.....	2	.....	2	87	59	24	.....	2	.....	2	87
Long Lake	566	97	47	4	.....	.....	.....	148	109	32	3	.....	.....	.....	144
Mayfield	846	130	105	.....	1	.....	.....	236	182	52	.....	.....	1	.....	235
Paradise	1,163	175	106	5	10	1	6	303	196	75	5	13	1	6	296
Peninsula	1,017	270	116	15	7	.....	3	411	306	69	15	.....	.....	.....	390
Union	170	24	22	1	.....	.....	.....	47	27	18	1	.....	.....	1	47
Whitewater	688	159	27	7	2	.....	.....	195	167	16	7	2	.....	.....	192
*Traverse City	10,925	1,969	1,192	101	29	3	3	3,297	2,167	869	101	29	2	3	3,171
1st Prec	.....	389	201	7	2	1	.....	600	442	136	6	2	1	.....	587
2d Prec	.....	300	193	21	3	.....	.....	517	320	141	20	4	.....	.....	485
3d Prec	.....	370	268	12	7	.....	.....	657	423	196	14	7	.....	.....	640
4th Prec	.....	249	212	21	8	1	2	493	269	171	18	7	1	2	468
5th Prec	.....	383	195	21	4	.....	1	604	433	135	23	5	.....	1	597
6th Prec	.....	278	123	19	5	1	.....	426	280	90	20	4	.....	.....	394
Total	19,518	3,513	1,896	151	70	5	16	5,651	3,922	1,322	150	68	5	14	5,481

* Population figures, by precincts, not available.
(a) Incorporated as a city October 27, 1919.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
GRATIOT COUNTY:															
Arcada	942	110	70	3	2	.....	.....	185	132	53	1	.....	1	.....	187
Bethany	1,301	142	99	2	2	.....	.....	245	174	66	2	.....	.....	.....	242
Elba	1,867	247	84	.....	3	.....	.....	334	272	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	332
Emerson	1,240	206	92	.....	2	.....	.....	300	219	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	297
Fulton	1,967	264	187	.....	6	.....	2	459	312	135	1	.....	7	2	457
Hamilton	804	131	50	.....	1	.....	.....	182	139	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	181
Ithaca	2,074	573	227	3	21	.....	4	828	648	163	3	.....	.....	2	816
Lafayette	1,252	226	97	4	2	.....	1	330	243	79	4	.....	.....	1	327
Newark	1,009	194	48	1	2	.....	.....	245	212	31	1	.....	.....	.....	244
New Haven	1,069	209	86	.....	2	.....	.....	297	230	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	296
North Shade	1,122	201	116	.....	4	.....	2	323	235	80	1	.....	.....	2	318
North Star	1,481	204	130	.....	2	.....	.....	336	226	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	336
Pine River	1,242	165	111	2	2	.....	.....	280	199	76	2	.....	.....	.....	277
Seville	1,415	194	154	1	2	.....	.....	351	237	112	1	.....	.....	.....	350
Sumner	1,133	200	45	1	4	.....	.....	250	219	29	1	.....	.....	.....	249
Washington	1,251	117	74	3	1	.....	.....	195	148	45	3	.....	.....	.....	196
Wheeler	2,177	455	185	1	22	.....	2	665	536	117	2	.....	.....	2	657
Alma City	7,542	1,234	776	12	6	.....	.....	2,028	1,526	478	10	.....	.....	.....	2,014
1st ward	3,068	511	293	5	5	.....	.....	814	631	177	4	.....	.....	.....	812
2d ward	2,352	338	171	5	1	.....	.....	515	394	108	5	.....	.....	.....	507
3d ward	948	150	146	2	.....	.....	.....	298	215	82	1	.....	.....	.....	298
4th ward	1,174	235	166	.....	.....	.....	.....	401	286	111	.....	.....	.....	.....	397

St. Louis City	3,036	541	196	6	12	.....	1	756	599	152	1	.....	.....	.....	752
1st ward	528	90	18	.....	2	.....	.....	110	93	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	109
2d ward	698	140	64	5	1	.....	.....	210	164	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	202
3d ward	808	147	44	.....	4	.....	.....	195	165	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	197
4th ward	1,002	164	70	1	5	.....	1	241	177	66	1	.....	.....	.....	244
Total	33,914	5,613	2,827	39	98	.....	12	8,589	6,506	1,972	33	.....	8	9	8,528
HILLSDALE COUNTY:															
Adams	1,370	305	189	2	6	.....	.....	502	387	104	.....	6	.....	.....	497
Allen	1,159	213	132	.....	5	.....	1	351	247	99	.....	3	.....	1	350
Amboy	930	176	83	.....	2	1	.....	262	203	57	.....	2	.....	.....	262
Cambria	1,233	219	129	3	4	.....	1	356	230	113	2	5	1	.....	351
Camden	1,766	339	234	3	14	1	1	592	392	181	3	14	1	1	592
Fayette	1,731	383	216	2	4	.....	.....	605	424	171	2	5	.....	.....	602
Hillsdale	413	98	39	1	4	.....	.....	142	112	25	1	4	.....	.....	142
Jefferson	1,442	280	93	6	7	.....	2	388	305	77	6	7	1	2	398
Litchfield	1,637	410	219	1	1	.....	1	632	441	176	2	3	.....	1	623
Moscow	887	148	118	2	2	.....	.....	270	153	112	1	2	.....	.....	268
Pittsford	1,380	254	74	1	8	.....	.....	337	271	54	1	9	.....	.....	335
Ransom	978	195	61	.....	5	.....	.....	261	214	39	.....	6	.....	.....	259
Reading	1,991	380	341	2	8	.....	.....	731	456	260	2	10	.....	1	729
Scipio	694	110	95	.....	1	.....	.....	206	128	76	.....	1	.....	.....	205
Somerset	1,018	166	136	1	4	.....	.....	307	179	125	1	3	.....	.....	308
Wheatland	988	238	67	1	6	.....	1	313	260	43	1	7	.....	1	312
Woodbridge	1,030	211	136	1	16	.....	.....	364	251	96	1	16	.....	.....	364
Wright	2,038	302	277	.....	22	.....	.....	(a) 602	354	212	1	32	.....	.....	599
Hillsdale City	5,476	1,285	931	20	13	2	4	2,255	1,601	594	19	17	2	4	2,237
1st ward	1,244	269	196	6	.....	1	.....	472	321	133	5	.....	1	.....	460
2d ward	1,203	245	210	.....	4	1	1	461	321	123	1	7	1	1	454
3d ward	1,651	428	303	2	5	.....	3	741	536	201	2	6	.....	3	748
4th ward	1,378	343	222	12	4	.....	.....	581	423	137	11	4	.....	.....	575
Total	28,161	5,712	3,570	46	132	4	11	(a)9,476	6,608	2,614	43	152	5	11	9,433

(a) Includes scattering vote.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
HOUGHTON COUNTY:															
Adams	8,518	1,037	189	62	7	.....	5	1,300	1,088	119	65	11	.....	7	1,290
Calumet	22,379	5,580	987	69	41	4	20	6,701	5,781	660	65	27	6	24	6,563
Chassell	1,795	293	121	18	2	1	1	436	286	118	18	1	1	1	425
Duncan	855	105	95	11	2	1	.....	214	121	75	11	2	1	1	211
Elm River	790	36	5	10	.....	.....	.....	51	37	4	10	.....	.....	.....	51
Franklin	4,494	771	138	45	7	1	6	968	777	135	43	4	5	5	969
Hancock	383	81	7	5	1	1	1	96	81	61	5	1	1	1	95
Laird	986	188	5	8	1	1	4	207	188	5	8	1	1	4	207
Osceola	5,455	982	274	13	1	3	6	1,279	1,001	230	12	1	.....	6	1,250
Portage	8,302	1,674	516	19	1	.....	11	2,221	1,720	440	20	1	2	15	2,198
Quincy	1,197	233	27	3	2	.....	2	267	236	23	3	2	.....	3	267
Schoolcraft	3,886	844	620	4	6	.....	3	1,477	945	494	4	4	.....	4	1,451
Stanton	2,448	401	48	43	8	1	16	517	420	31	20	7	1	16	495
Torch Lake	2,915	670	315	4	2	1	3	995	692	288	4	1	.....	3	988
Hancock City	7,527	1,584	508	28	9	1	3	2,133	1,612	464	27	4	2	3	2,112
1st ward	1,115	288	105	13	2	.....	.....	408	296	94	12	.....	.....	.....	402
2d ward	1,770	364	147	.....	4	.....	1	516	362	144	.....	1	1	1	509
3d ward	1,572	371	118	6	.....	1	.....	496	375	107	6	.....	1	.....	489
4th ward	3,070	561	138	9	3	.....	2	713	579	119	9	3	.....	2	712
Total	71,930	14,479	3,855	342	90	15	81	18,862	14,985	3,092	315	67	20	93	18,572

HURON COUNTY:														
Bingham	1,385	280	173	1	17	.....	1	472	332	124	1	6	.....	2	465
Bloomfield	899	189	38	.....	.....	.....	3	230	206	22	.....	.....	.....	3	231
Brookfield	1,621	237	85	11	3	1	.....	337	275	44	11	3	.....	1	334
Caseville	528	115	53	.....	3	.....	1	172	126	35	.....	7	.....	.....	168
Chandler	1,133	298	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	344	305	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	336
Colfax	1,018	205	94	2	8	.....	2	311	243	55	1	5	2	.....	306
Dwight	1,410	294	96	2	1	.....	.....	393	314	77	2	1	.....	.....	394
Fair Haven	988	144	43	4	2	.....	.....	193	165	21	3	.....	2	.....	191
Gore	152	47	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	47	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	48
Grant	812	147	94	.....	4	.....	.....	245	186	51	.....	2	.....	.....	239
Hume	735	185	65	.....	2	.....	2	254	183	64	.....	.....	.....	1	248
Huron	744	142	18	1	.....	.....	1	162	150	8	1	.....	.....	1	160
Lake	467	86	22	2	.....	.....	.....	110	96	11	1	.....	.....	.....	108
Lincoln	1,137	232	55	2	6	.....	1	296	254	34	2	1	.....	1	292
McKinley	562	159	26	.....	1	.....	.....	186	177	9	.....	1	.....	.....	187
Meade	883	201	100	2	3	.....	3	309	251	58	1	.....	1	.....	311
Oliver	1,524	372	61	2	5	.....	.....	440	413	25	1	6	.....	.....	445
Paris	1,221	422	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	509	420	89	.....	.....	.....	.....	509
Pointe Aux Barques	34	13	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	13	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
Port Austin	797	209	123	2	2	.....	.....	336	225	104	2	2	.....	.....	333
Rubicon	783	230	49	2	2	1	1	285	242	33	3	2	1	1	282
Sand Beach	1,043	215	82	.....	2	3	.....	302	221	62	.....	2	.....	2	287
Sebewaing	2,872	801	80	40	3	.....	1	925	821	43	41	3	.....	1	909
Sheridan	841	178	143	.....	2	.....	.....	323	194	118	.....	2	.....	.....	314
Sherman	1,270	299	178	1	1	1	.....	480	294	176	1	1	1	.....	473
Sigel	895	243	46	3	3	.....	1	296	244	39	3	1	.....	1	288
Verona	779	187	68	4	.....	.....	1	260	203	49	5	.....	.....	1	258
Winsor	2,187	571	56	10	1	.....	.....	638	597	27	10	1	.....	.....	635
Bad Axe City	2,140	543	250	3	.....	3	1	700	631	136	7	4	1	.....	779
1st ward	865	164	60	.....	.....	.....	1	225	172	42	1	2	.....	.....	217
2d ward	547	167	89	1	.....	.....	.....	257	204	51	1	.....	.....	.....	256
3d ward	728	212	101	2	.....	3	.....	318	255	43	5	2	1	.....	306
Harbor Beach City	1,927	459	202	3	3	.....	.....	667	557	98	1	2	.....	.....	658
Total	32,786	7,703	2,436	97	74	9	19	a10,338	8,385	1,646	97	52	8	15	a10,203

(a) Varies some from official canvass.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
INGHAM COUNTY:															
Alaiedon	896	137	97	.....	5	.....	.....	239	153	79	.....	7	.....	.....	239
Aurelius	1,101	253	158	2	2	.....	.....	415	277	131	2	2	.....	.....	412
Bunker Hill	749	123	130	3	13	.....	.....	269	132	117	3	16	1	.....	269
Delhi	1,729	304	263	8	8	.....	3	586	359	200	7	9	.....	1	576
Ingham	958	190	167	.....	7	.....	.....	364	246	111	.....	8	.....	.....	365
Lansing	2,815	313	252	21	6	.....	3	595	377	174	26	4	2	1	584
LeRoy	1,375	216	236	7	5	.....	2	466	266	177	9	9	.....	2	463
Leslie	1,963	454	166	3	9	.....	2	634	484	131	3	14	.....	2	634
Locke	893	197	60	1	10	.....	3	271	207	50	1	10	.....	2	270
Meridian	1,513	236	215	12	8	.....	7	(a) 479	280	168	13	7	2	4	474
Onondaga	1,004	191	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	274	195	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	270
Stockbridge	1,242	305	184	2	12	.....	.....	503	320	169	1	13	.....	.....	503
Vevay	827	177	90	.....	2	.....	.....	269	188	75	.....	3	.....	.....	266
Wheatfield	716	107	119	.....	.....	.....	1	227	130	91	.....	1	.....	2	224
White Oak	846	158	117	1	3	.....	.....	279	188	85	.....	5	.....	.....	278
Williamstown	1,832	380	266	8	9	.....	6	(a) 670	430	215	5	12	.....	7	669
East Lansing City	1,889	439	390	8	1	.....	6	844	562	264	6	5	.....	4	841
Lansing City	57,327	10,573	7,606	357	104	25	109	18,774	12,700	5,387	347	118	38	56	18,646
1st ward	6,005	803	603	55	8	3	10	1,482	927	458	58	9	4	6	1,462
2d ward	6,060	1,581	984	30	9	2	8	2,614	1,828	724	24	11	3	5	2,595
3d ward	8,753	1,842	1,154	61	9	1	4	3,071	2,142	921	51	4	4	2	3,124

4th ward	9,227	1,976	1,421	49	12	4	9	3,471	2,376	967	48	13	6	4	3,414
5th ward	8,060	1,317	1,060	57	23	7	25	2,489	1,597	729	61	14	5	29	2,435
6th ward	10,224	1,769	1,355	49	24	5	31	3,233	2,253	878	43	48	11	2	3,235
7th ward	6,464	933	717	39	13	3	12	1,717	1,118	511	45	13	5	7	1,699
8th ward	2,444	352	312	17	6	.....	10	697	459	199	17	6	.....	1	682
Mason City	1,879	471	329	3	3	.....	.....	806	549	233	4	2	.....	.....	788
1st ward	1,021	251	178	1	3	.....	.....	433	295	120	1	2	.....	.....	418
2d ward	858	220	151	2	.....	.....	.....	373	254	113	3	.....	.....	.....	370
Total	81,554	15,224	10,928	436	207	25	142	a26,964	18,043	7,932	427	245	43	81	26,771
IONIA COUNTY:															
Berlin	1,498	185	122	2	6	2	.....	317	205	95	3	12	2	.....	317
Boston	1,582	371	220	4	10	.....	.....	605	408	185	1	10	.....	.....	604
Campbell	1,328	203	161	6	18	.....	1	389	289	62	10	28	.....	1	390
Danby	951	152	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	297	188	101	.....	1	.....	.....	290
Easton	1,912	245	199	.....	.....	.....	.....	444	296	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	441
Ionia	1,469	261	257	3	7	.....	1	529	325	183	2	13	.....	1	524
Keene	832	144	158	.....	1	.....	.....	303	174	126	.....	1	.....	.....	301
Lyons	1,945	433	289	2	2	.....	.....	726	528	191	2	7	.....	.....	728
North P'ains	1,153	199	273	.....	13	.....	.....	485	239	225	.....	14	.....	.....	478
Odessa	2,247	491	279	18	40	1	3	832	562	190	17	53	3	1	826
Orange	791	141	157	.....	2	.....	.....	300	219	78	.....	5	.....	.....	302
Orleans	974	197	128	5	6	.....	.....	336	231	94	6	10	.....	.....	341
Otisco	878	226	104	.....	3	.....	.....	333	251	80	.....	3	.....	.....	334
Portland	2,746	592	508	6	6	.....	.....	1,112	770	318	6	10	.....	.....	1,104
Ronald	972	247	104	.....	1	.....	1	353	295	50	2	2	.....	1	350
Sebewa	963	138	149	1	17	.....	1	306	173	110	1	20	.....	1	305
Belding City	3,911	773	577	13	20	1	3	1,387	1,007	317	13	32	1	3	1,373
1st ward	1,329	212	161	5	6	.....	1	385	284	80	5	11	.....	1	381
2d ward	1,101	234	180	3	2	.....	2	421	308	99	3	6	.....	2	418
3d ward	1,481	327	236	5	12	1	.....	581	415	138	5	15	1	.....	574
Ionia City	6,935	1,423	1,349	20	24	.....	10	2,826	1,723	1,022	17	28	2	13	2,805
1st ward	1,692	344	316	6	7	.....	.....	673	402	252	5	7	.....	1	667
2d ward	1,814	366	355	5	8	.....	1	735	453	264	6	7	.....	1	731
3d ward	1,467	352	297	5	5	.....	6	665	425	215	2	7	2	7	658
4th ward	1,962	361	381	4	4	.....	3	753	443	291	4	7	.....	4	749
Total	33,087	6,421	5,179	80	176	4	20	11,880	7,883	3,572	80	249	8	21	11,813

(a) Includes scattering vote.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
Iosco County:															
Alabaster	498	78	35	1	.....	.....	.....	114	86	21	1	.....	.....	.....	108
Au Sable	154	35	8	1	.....	.....	.....	44	37	6	1	.....	.....	.....	44
Baldwin	278	64	18	.....	1	.....	.....	83	66	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	81
Burleigh	655	98	55	10	.....	.....	3	166	118	36	10	.....	.....	3	167
Grant	329	93	12	1	.....	.....	.....	106	101	4	1	.....	.....	.....	106
Oscoda	617	116	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	194	124	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	192
Plainfield	850	140	83	3	2	.....	2	(a) 231	185	36	5	2	.....	2	230
Reno	434	103	17	1	2	.....	1	124	109	7	2	2	.....	1	121
Sherman	498	102	41	3	3	.....	.....	149	106	35	3	2	.....	.....	146
Tawas	796	182	28	.....	1	1	3	215	188	18	.....	1	1	3	211
Wilber	271	81	11	3	.....	.....	.....	95	81	11	3	.....	.....	.....	95
Au Sable City	171	32	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	33	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
1st ward	80	14	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	15	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
2d ward	85	15	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	15	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
3d ward	6	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
East Tawas City	1,398	340	205	5	.....	.....	.....	(a) 552	371	159	6	.....	2	3	541
1st ward	440	96	73	1	.....	.....	.....	(a) 172	112	54	1	.....	1	2	170
2d ward	521	164	98	.....	.....	.....	.....	262	172	81	1	.....	.....	.....	254
3d ward	437	80	34	4	.....	.....	.....	118	87	24	4	.....	1	1	117
Tawas City	1,018	314	116	.....	.....	.....	.....	430	330	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	406
1st ward	371	95	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	147	99	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	135

2d ward	413	186	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	177	150	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	171
3d ward	234	83	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	106	81	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	100
Whittemore City	232	77	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	128	97	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	124
1st ward	89	28	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	40	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	50
2d ward	143	49	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	57	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
Total	8,199	1,855	769	28	9	1	11	(a)2,674	2,032	529	32	7	3	12	2,615
IRON COUNTY:															
Bates	1,181	261	17	23	1	.....	2	304	262	10	25	.....	1	2	300
Crystal Falls	1,975	274	26	13	.....	2	1	316	281	14	13	.....	2	1	311
Hematite	1,075	135	47	19	.....	2	2	205	156	22	20	.....	2	2	202
Iron River	6,731	1,062	179	40	.....	1	1	1,283	1,052	163	39	.....	2	1	1,257
Mansfield	215	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
Mastodon	1,492	176	56	4	2	1	1	240	184	45	4	3	1	1	238
Stambaugh	4,871	899	234	43	3	17	1	1,197	954	157	46	6	18	1	1,182
Crystal Falls City	3,394	605	120	16	1	.....	3	745	623	79	17	3	.....	3	725
1st ward	502	56	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	56	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	57
2d ward	1,749	311	55	10	.....	.....	3	379	308	41	11	.....	.....	3	363
3d ward	1,143	238	64	6	1	.....	.....	309	259	37	6	3	.....	.....	305
Total	20,934	3,452	679	158	7	23	11	4,330	3,552	490	164	12	26	11	4,255
ISABELLA COUNTY:															
Broomfield	821	180	21	2	.....	.....	.....	203	191	9	2	.....	.....	.....	202
Chippewa	930	143	59	1	10	.....	.....	213	160	47	1	4	.....	.....	212
Coe	2,098	465	262	6	4	.....	1	738	534	188	5	4	1	.....	732
Coldwater	879	115	33	8	.....	.....	.....	156	127	18	11	.....	.....	.....	156
Deerfield	929	194	91	1	.....	.....	.....	286	199	81	.....	.....	.....	.....	280
Denver	961	173	110	.....	2	1	.....	286	188	94	.....	2	.....	.....	284
Fremont	1,011	155	135	6	.....	.....	1	297	159	127	6	1	.....	1	294
Gilmore	648	90	46	3	16	2	.....	157	124	24	5	4	.....	.....	157
Isabella	1,520	240	199	8	22	.....	.....	469	269	165	3	.....	.....	18	455
Lincoln	1,143	206	92	1	5	.....	3	307	218	77	1	4	.....	1	301

(a) Includes one scattering vote.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
ISABELLA COUNTY.—*Con.*															
Nottawa	1,363	364	81	.....	1	.....	.....	446	388	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	438
Rolland	1,165	195	74	9	11	.....	.....	(a) 290	226	41	10	12	.....	.....	289
Sherman	895	180	56	1	3	.....	.....	240	215	21	1	2	.....	.....	239
Union	1,306	252	151	1	5	.....	1	410	266	138	1	4	.....	1	410
Vernon	1,136	214	142	1	2	.....	.....	359	237	114	.....	1	.....	.....	352
Wise	986	217	65	9	3	.....	.....	294	240	39	9	4	.....	.....	292
Mt. Pleasant City	4,819	1,149	682	3	5	.....	.....	1,839	1,286	465	4	8	.....	.....	1,763
1st ward	1,529	308	192	1	4	.....	.....	505	360	135	1	6	.....	.....	502
2d ward	1,804	524	305	.....	1	.....	.....	830	577	192	1	2	.....	.....	772
3d ward	1,486	317	185	2	.....	.....	.....	504	349	138	2	.....	.....	.....	489
Total	22,610	4,532	2,299	60	89	3	6	(a)6,990	5,027	1,698	59	50	1	21	6,856
JACKSON COUNTY:															
Blackman	2,825	375	166	6	9	.....	2	558	358	179	9	10	.....	2	558
Columbia	1,510	379	259	1	3	.....	.....	642	394	243	2	6	.....	.....	645
Concord	1,210	307	124	.....	2	.....	.....	433	311	117	.....	2	.....	.....	430
Grass Lake	1,643	292	198	.....	7	.....	.....	497	322	166	.....	10	.....	.....	498

Hanover	1,206	253	220	.....	10	.....	.....	483	223	244	.....	12	.....	.....	479
Henrietta	859	201	141	.....	4	.....	.....	346	195	146	1	4	.....	.....	346
Leoni	2,076	400	265	10	2	2	.....	679	374	281	8	2	2	1	668
Liberty	706	111	114	1	1	.....	.....	227	107	118	1	.....	.....	.....	226
Napoleon	849	192	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	279	167	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	282
Norvell	619	132	91	3	.....	.....	.....	226	141	82	3	.....	.....	.....	226
Parma	1,010	245	134	1	5	.....	.....	385	252	117	1	12	.....	.....	382
Pulaski	705	153	69	.....	1	.....	.....	223	147	71	.....	1	.....	.....	219
Rives	1,062	234	95	1	14	.....	3	347	222	105	.....	16	.....	3	346
Sandstone	1,217	269	119	2	3	.....	2	395	274	114	2	3	.....	1	394
Spring Arbor	851	128	100	1	52	.....	.....	281	125	97	.....	51	.....	.....	273
Springport	1,219	300	165	.....	.....	.....	1	466	334	128	3	.....	.....	1	466
Summit	2,992	610	281	13	6	2	9	921	563	327	13	9	2	6	920
Tompkins	726	120	83	.....	2	.....	.....	205	134	68	.....	2	.....	.....	204
Waterloo	830	99	98	1	1	.....	1	200	102	89	1	2	.....	1	195
Jackson City	48,374	10,258	6,441	219	136	14	87	17,155	9,668	6,712	206	173	19	61	16,839
1st ward	3,351	542	297	18	4	.....	3	864	529	302	17	5	.....	1	854
2d ward	6,244	1,522	889	15	27	1	14	2,468	1,493	901	17	29	1	12	2,453
3d ward	5,244	1,718	833	14	21	1	7	2,594	1,618	897	8	31	1	4	2,559
4th ward	6,414	1,820	1,025	26	15	2	11	2,899	1,718	1,090	26	26	2	6	2,868
5th ward	6,629	1,378	880	25	22	2	7	2,314	1,353	956	22	27	1	4	2,363
6th ward	7,288	888	695	51	17	5	9	1,665	854	700	50	20	6	5	1,635
7th ward	5,691	1,208	985	32	15	2	18	2,260	1,048	1,017	29	17	5	11	2,127
8th ward	7,510	1,182	837	38	15	1	18	2,091	1,055	849	37	18	3	18	1,980
Total	72,539	15,058	9,250	259	258	18	105	24,948	14,413	9,519	250	315	23	76	24,596
KALAMAZOO COUNTY:															
Alamo	1,069	119	93	.....	1	.....	3	216	126	81	.....	3	.....	4	214
Brady	1,269	173	176	11	3	1	2	366	173	170	12	3	1	3	362
Charleston	852	118	43	1	1	.....	4	167	128	37	2	1	.....	4	172
Climax	1,412	186	164	5	3	.....	2	360	210	139	5	3	.....	2	359
Comstock	1,918	446	211	16	5	4	16	698	476	177	15	5	3	15	691
Cooper	912	131	78	.....	5	1	2	217	144	63	.....	5	1	3	216
Kalamazoo	3,050	679	314	32	13	5	41	1,084	727	260	36	16	6	38	1,083
Oshtemo	1,114	187	75	.....	.....	.....	3	265	193	63	.....	1	.....	3	260
Pavilion	1,002	170	84	4	.....	1	.....	259	192	61	4	.....	1	.....	258
Portage	846	161	106	.....	3	.....	.....	270	196	72	1	4	.....	.....	273

(*a*) Includes one scattering vote.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
KALAMAZOO CO.—*Con.*															
Prairie Ronde	738	108	51	.....	.....	1	.....	160	110	49	.....	.....	1	.....	160
Richland	954	190	151	1	.....	.....	6	348	205	128	3	1	.....	6	343
Ross	1,333	249	156	6	6	.....	1	418	271	126	7	9	.....	2	415
Schoolcraft	2,577	510	362	16	7	.....	4	899	567	297	17	16	1	4	902
Texas	799	94	56	.....	4	.....	4	158	95	57	.....	4	.....	3	159
Wakeshma	1,145	165	126	7	12	1	.....	311	203	85	6	12	1	1	308
Kalamazoo City	48,487	9,098	4,537	375	95	38	438	a14,582	9,837	3,498	402	101	39	422	14,299
1st Prec	8,591	249	169	19	5	3	24	469	257	162	21	4	3	26	473
2d Prec		222	132	26	2	2	28	412	239	107	28	2	2	23	401
3d Prec		172	90	5	1	2	19	289	160	68	5	1	2	17	253
4th Prec		180	66	7	.....	.....	12	265	184	61	6	.....	.....	12	263
5th Prec		233	109	16	1	3	16	378	223	81	19	1	3	24	351
6th Prec		147	66	14	.....	3	10	240	176	60	14	.....	3	9	262
7th Prec	11,185	285	138	12	1	2	11	449	302	113	11	2	1	13	442
8th Prec		280	109	17	3	1	31	441	291	100	17	3	.....	25	436
9th Prec		200	36	9	.....	2	13	261	206	24	10	.....	1	13	254
10th Prec		248	91	7	2	.....	11	359	266	63	12	4	.....	11	356
11th Prec		394	172	3	2	.....	11	582	426	134	5	4	.....	10	579
12th Prec		414	224	10	.....	.....	4	652	482	156	10	.....	.....	4	652
13th Prec		339	150	15	6	2	6	518	364	118	14	4	2	6	508
14th Prec		330	149	6	4	.....	17	506	350	115	9	6	.....	17	497

15th Prec.	8,400	486	226	6	1	.....	4	723	539	159	8	2	1	6	715
16th Prec.		273	162	4	2	.....	7	448	311	113	6	4	.....	9	443
17th Prec.		288	137	7	3	.....	8	443	331	86	6	4	.....	8	435
18th Prec.		348	205	4	5	2	5	569	398	143	7	6	2	4	560
19th Prec.		375	232	15	8	.....	9	639	443	158	12	5	.....	10	628
20th Prec.	8,915	469	226	12	7	1	8	723	472	190	12	10	1	8	693
21st Prec.		344	226	5	3	1	12	591	405	162	7	4	1	10	589
22d Prec.		251	85	4	3	1	11	355	277	51	3	1	1	3	336
23d Prec.		212	87	13	3	1	10	326	237	63	13	2	1	7	323
24th Prec.		199	85	10	2	2	17	315	201	72	9	2	2	15	301
25th Prec.		221	121	8	7	.....	17	374	236	92	8	7	.....	17	360
26th Prec.	11,396	222	108	21	.....	.....	9	360	219	91	24	.....	.....	9	343
27th Prec.		273	163	10	2	1	6	455	298	129	14	3	2	5	451
28th Prec.		354	165	23	7	4	21	574	372	147	23	8	4	20	574
29th Prec.		239	142	25	11	3	28	448	271	107	25	10	3	31	447
30th Prec.		351	147	16	.....	.....	19	533	351	117	17	.....	.....	15	500
31st Prec.		274	183	16	2	.....	14	489	304	149	16	1	1	13	484
32d Prec.		226	136	10	2	2	20	396	246	107	11	1	3	22	390
Total.	71,225	12,784	6,783	474	158	52	526	a20,778	13,853	5,363	510	184	54	510	20,474
KALKASKA COUNTY:															
Boardman	726	115	80	11	2	.....	4	212	129	60	15	3	.....	4	211
Clearwater	1,009	97	49	6	1	.....	.....	153	103	38	7	2	.....	.....	150
Cold Springs	212	44	6	1	.....	.....	1	52	44	6	1	.....	.....	1	52
Excelsior	307	50	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	68	55	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
Garfield	407	28	21	.....	14	.....	1	64	32	12	.....	16	.....	1	61
Kalkaska	1,149	251	78	.....	3	.....	.....	332	280	46	.....	4	.....	.....	330
Oliver	279	29	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	28	8	.....	2	.....	.....	38
Orange	459	43	20	1	12	1	.....	77	43	11	1	19	1	1	76
Rapid River	437	53	16	.....	.....	.....	1	70	57	12	.....	.....	.....	1	70
Springfield	502	80	42	6	1	.....	.....	129	89	25	12	1	.....	.....	127
Wilson	90	22	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	24	5	1	.....	.....	.....	30
Total.	5,577	812	348	25	33	1	7	1,226	884	236	37	47	1	8	1,213

(a) Includes one scattering vote.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
KENT COUNTY:															
Ada	1,048	229	151	.....	2	.....	1	383	261	118	.....	2	1	.....	382
Algoma	2,056	507	251	5	6	.....	1	770	589	159	5	10	.....	1	764
Alpine	1,363	242	224	.....	14	.....	3	483	278	177	3	17	.....	3	478
Bowne	1,136	230	136	.....	3	.....	.....	369	286	76	.....	6	.....	.....	368
Byron	2,202	308	199	3	10	4	.....	524	315	187	2	13	.....	4	521
Caledonia	1,398	391	179	.....	3	.....	.....	573	462	105	.....	6	.....	.....	573
Cannon	837	139	122	2	2	.....	2	267	183	75	1	2	.....	2	263
Cascade	1,035	201	95	.....	6	.....	.....	302	231	66	.....	6	.....	.....	303
Courtland	947	195	148	.....	6	.....	3	352	250	90	.....	8	.....	3	351
Gaines	1,343	237	88	.....	6	.....	.....	331	250	74	.....	4	.....	.....	328
Grand Rapids	5,260	1,320	584	11	30	6	14	1,965	1,491	395	21	22	1	13	1,943
Grattan	860	178	185	3	.....	.....	.....	366	199	162	5	.....	.....	.....	366
Lowell	2,826	598	375	12	5	1	1	992	727	224	12	9	2	2	976
Nelson	1,786	317	243	1	10	.....	.....	571	387	160	3	18	.....	.....	568
Oakfield	739	145	90	1	1	.....	.....	237	169	65	2	1	.....	.....	237
Paris	2,036	388	120	7	2	.....	3	520	408	96	9	3	.....	2	518
Plainfield	1,971	345	222	.....	5	.....	1	573	378	170	4	6	.....	2	560
Solon	1,399	326	126	4	10	1	1	468	385	60	1	6	1	5	458
Sparta	2,698	553	287	7	37	.....	2	886	650	173	6	41	.....	2	872
Spencer	836	155	74	2	3	.....	1	235	170	57	2	3	.....	1	233

Tyrone	1,490	325	168	5	14	.....	.....	512	422	64	7	15	.....	.....	508
Vergennes	807	206	93	1	.....	.....	.....	300	217	81	1	.....	.....	.....	299
Walker	2,833	530	281	5	2	.....	.....	818	595	204	5	4	2	7	817
Wyoming	6,501	1,050	511	33	18	1	42	1,655	1,136	398	36	18	2	49	1,639
Grand Rapids City	137,634	25,427	17,262	807	298	84	553	44,431	29,866	11,929	823	348	83	574	43,623
1st ward	40,444	5,679	4,098	335	42	30	137	10,321	6,305	3,214	339	47	30	134	10,069
2d ward	47,977	9,859	6,683	237	97	19	154	17,049	11,928	4,314	243	101	25	151	16,762
3d ward	49,213	9,889	6,481	235	159	35	262	17,061	11,633	4,401	241	200	28	289	16,792
Total	183,041	34,542	22,214	909	493	97	628	58,883	40,305	15,365	948	568	92	670	57,948
KEWEENAW COUNTY:															
Allouez	5,338	969	75	31	8	.....	1	1,084	992	46	31	9	.....	1	1,079
Eagle Harbor	243	30	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	31	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
Grant	76	19	9	2	.....	.....	.....	30	26	2	2	.....	.....	.....	30
Houghton	66	83	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	94	82	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	95
Sherman	599	147	23	6	.....	.....	3	179	149	21	6	.....	.....	3	179
Total	6,322	1,248	121	39	8	.....	4	1,420	1,280	85	39	9	.....	4	1,417
LAKE COUNTY:															
Chase	843	123	103	.....	2	.....	2	229	144	76	.....	2	.....	2	224
Cherry Valley	124	22	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	29	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
Dover	279	46	28	2	1	.....	.....	77	59	15	.....	2	.....	1	77
Eden	173	6	4	2	.....	.....	.....	12	7	3	.....	2	.....	.....	12
Elk	334	36	4	.....	.....	.....	1	41	38	2	.....	.....	.....	1	41
Ellsworth	542	144	38	2	.....	.....	.....	184	149	32	2	.....	.....	.....	183
Lake	212	40	22	1	.....	.....	1	64	41	18	1	.....	.....	1	61
Newkirk	458	145	21	.....	1	.....	.....	167	147	17	.....	1	.....	.....	165
Peacock	91	11	13	1	.....	.....	.....	25	10	12	1	.....	.....	1	24
Pinora	313	98	26	3	.....	.....	.....	127	109	14	3	1	.....	3	130
Pleasant Plains	588	131	76	.....	1	.....	3	211	146	51	8	1	1	.....	207
Sauble	195	25	5	9	.....	1	.....	40	26	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	32
Sweetwater	102	18	3	7	1	.....	.....	29	19	3	3	.....	.....	.....	25
Webber	91	11	7	3	.....	.....	.....	21	10	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
Yates	92	15	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	16	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
Total	4,437	870	375	30	6	1	7	1,289	950	266	24	9	1	9	1,259

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
LAPEER COUNTY:															
Almont	1,737	292	213	4	3	.....	.....	512	414	91	5	3	.....	1	514
Arcadia	1,107	179	62	1	8	.....	.....	250	185	58	1	6	.....	.....	250
Attica	1,080	154	54	1	9	.....	.....	218	162	47	.....	10	.....	.....	219
Burlington	1,160	249	75	2	12	1	1	340	258	60	3	16	1	1	339
Burnside	1,357	238	129	.....	2	.....	1	370	289	74	.....	3	.....	1	367
Deerfield	868	205	43	1	.....	.....	.....	249	212	31	1	.....	.....	.....	244
Dryden	1,151	241	104	1	10	1	.....	357	259	85	2	9	1	.....	356
Elba	873	173	115	1	8	.....	.....	297	189	89	1	12	.....	.....	291
Goodland	814	148	42	.....	3	.....	.....	193	160	24	.....	3	.....	.....	187
Hadley	941	271	63	.....	2	.....	.....	336	286	46	.....	4	.....	.....	336
Imlay	2,170	496	214	2	16	.....	3	731	558	137	2	25	.....	4	726
Lapeer	687	190	53	1	4	.....	.....	248	215	30	2	.....	.....	.....	247
Marathon	1,841	304	90	2	3	1	2	402	328	57	3	2	1	4	395
Mayfield	870	136	52	.....	7	.....	.....	195	145	37	1	7	.....	.....	190
Metamora	943	198	94	.....	1	.....	1	294	209	84	.....	.....	.....	1	294
North Branch	1,550	413	194	1	7	1	2	618	466	133	2	6	1	2	610
Oregon	804	135	43	.....	5	.....	.....	183	142	29	.....	8	.....	.....	179
Rich	1,106	123	60	.....	1	.....	1	185	137	43	1	2	.....	.....	183

*Lapeer City	4,723	824	302	11	12	.....	.....	1,149	886	202	9	8	.....	.....	1,105
1st Prec	.....	455	165	6	8	.....	.....	634	496	94	7	4	.....	.....	601
2d Prec	.....	317	122	5	4	.....	.....	448	335	96	2	4	.....	.....	437
3d Prec	.....	52	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	67	55	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
Total	.....	4,969	2,002	28	113	4	11	7,127	5,500	1,357	33	124	4	14	7,032
LEELANAU COUNTY:															
Bingham	638	155	31	5	1	1	.....	193	167	17	5	1	1	.....	191
Centerville	985	169	58	1	1	.....	.....	229	174	48	1	4	.....	.....	227
Cleveland	527	78	37	1	.....	.....	.....	116	82	30	1	.....	.....	.....	113
Elmwood	604	128	45	8	.....	.....	.....	181	144	28	8	.....	.....	.....	180
Empire	766	93	103	2	.....	.....	.....	198	134	61	2	.....	.....	.....	197
Glen Arbor	364	86	28	.....	.....	.....	2	116	92	22	.....	.....	.....	2	116
Kasson	799	107	43	2	2	.....	.....	154	120	25	4	4	.....	.....	153
Leelanau	1,525	375	104	2	3	.....	1	485	411	60	2	4	.....	1	478
Leland	1,169	338	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	422	366	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	417
Solon	659	82	100	12	.....	1	.....	195	135	48	12	.....	2	.....	197
Sutton's Bay	1,025	308	71	2	1	.....	.....	382	329	44	2	1	.....	.....	376
Total	9,061	1,919	704	35	8	2	3	2,671	2,154	434	37	14	3	3	2,645
LENAWEE COUNTY:															
Adrian	1,503	475	199	1	5	.....	.....	680	505	163	1	4	.....	.....	673
Blissfield	2,618	541	217	4	19	1	.....	782	596	154	4	26	1	.....	781
Cambridge	1,064	195	201	3	6	.....	.....	405	219	174	1	6	.....	.....	400
Clinton	1,350	426	203	1	2	1	1	634	449	174	1	5	1	2	632
Deerfield	1,359	269	224	2	5	.....	.....	500	317	174	.....	7	.....	.....	498
Dover	1,213	256	166	2	2	.....	.....	426	288	130	1	2	.....	.....	421
Fairfield	1,673	349	231	1	3	.....	1	585	390	188	1	4	1	.....	584
Franklin	1,120	229	132	1	.....	1	1	364	279	81	1	1	.....	1	363
Hudson	1,138	215	136	1	2	.....	.....	354	242	106	2	1	.....	.....	351
Macon	952	222	94	3	4	.....	.....	323	255	64	1	.....	.....	.....	320
Madison	1,243	234	144	2	1	.....	.....	381	283	105	.....	1	.....	.....	389
Medina	1,357	240	150	3	1	.....	.....	394	293	95	2	.....	1	.....	391
Ogden	1,450	293	62	1	14	.....	5	375	308	48	1	13	.....	5	375
Palmyra	1,413	316	148	2	2	.....	.....	468	345	123	1	3	.....	.....	472
Raisin	1,201	205	171	3	2	.....	.....	381	247	127	3	.....	3	.....	380

*Population figures, by precincts, not available.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
LENAWEE COUNTY.—*Con.*															
Ridgeway	1,233	264	218	.....	3	.....	.....	485	317	160	.....	4	.....	.....	481
Riga	1,739	288	64	1	3	.....	.....	356	302	49	1	1	1	.....	354
Rollin	1,409	245	178	2	12	.....	.....	437	298	123	1	9	3	.....	434
Rome	1,033	190	206	1	1	.....	.....	398	211	182	1	2	.....	.....	396
Seneca	2,953	636	369	3	5	1	1	1,015	707	300	2	3	1	1	1,014
Tecumseh	2,845	637	507	6	4	.....	.....	1,154	796	347	6	1	3	.....	1,153
Woodstock	1,473	271	209	.....	2	.....	.....	482	285	196	.....	2	.....	.....	483
Adrian City	12,878	2,800	2,139	23	18	2	2	4,984	3,262	1,633	21	24	3	2	4,945
1st Prec	1,038	232	164	3	.....	.....	.....	399	244	154	1	.....	.....	.....	399
2d Prec	917	206	173	.....	.....	.....	.....	379	238	138	1	.....	.....	.....	377
3d Prec	989	283	159	.....	.....	.....	.....	442	314	123	.....	.....	.....	.....	437
4th Prec	964	244	176	4	.....	.....	.....	424	291	122	5	.....	.....	.....	418
5th Prec	950	220	187	3	3	.....	1	414	257	144	2	6	1	1	411
6th Prec	996	253	195	1	3	.....	.....	452	320	124	1	4	.....	.....	449
7th Prec	1,049	239	191	6	.....	.....	.....	436	299	133	4	.....	.....	.....	436
8th Prec	1,042	338	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	548	415	129	1	2	.....	.....	547
9th Prec	1,034	269	215	.....	2	.....	1	487	318	158	.....	2	.....	1	479
10th Prec	1,054	203	200	2	.....	2	.....	407	231	169	2	.....	2	.....	404
11th Prec	934	138	112	4	7	.....	.....	261	155	93	4	7	.....	.....	259
12th Prec	911	175	157	.....	3	.....	.....	335	180	146	.....	3	.....	.....	329

Hudson City	2,464	697	396	13	9	.....	.....	1,115	720	322	12	9	.....	.....	1,063
1st ward	467	115	63	2	3	.....	.....	183	123	49	2	3	.....	.....	177
2d ward	1,053	366	187	1	.....	.....	.....	554	359	155	.....	.....	.....	.....	514
3d ward	944	216	146	10	6	.....	.....	378	238	118	10	6	.....	.....	372
Total	48,681	10,493	6,764	79	125	6	11	a17,486	11,914	5,218	64	128	18	11	17,353
LIVINGSTON COUNTY:															
Brighton	1,337	435	146	3	25	.....	1	610	472	115	2	25	.....	.....	614
Cohoctah	1,113	318	155	1	2	2	.....	478	359	111	1	4	2	.....	477
Conway	931	162	129	1	24	.....	.....	316	200	88	.....	25	.....	.....	313
Deerfield	771	143	202	.....	.....	.....	.....	345	183	162	.....	.....	.....	.....	345
Genoa	682	149	119	1	2	.....	.....	271	163	105	1	2	.....	.....	271
Green Oak	692	140	66	.....	4	.....	1	211	162	46	.....	4	.....	.....	212
Hamburg	641	130	134	1	3	.....	1	269	145	118	1	3	.....	1	268
Handy	1,921	357	348	1	8	.....	.....	714	391	310	.....	10	.....	.....	711
Hartland	760	191	99	1	3	.....	1	295	205	82	1	12	.....	1	301
Howell	738	191	103	1	3	.....	4	302	210	82	1	2	.....	4	299
Iosco	668	138	113	1	.....	.....	.....	252	155	95	1	.....	.....	.....	251
Marion	1,071	178	143	.....	5	.....	.....	326	207	116	.....	3	.....	.....	326
Oceola	752	172	123	.....	3	.....	.....	298	185	109	1	3	.....	.....	298
Putnam	922	154	263	.....	.....	.....	.....	417	175	244	.....	.....	.....	.....	419
Tyrone	737	155	114	2	7	.....	.....	278	176	90	2	7	.....	.....	275
Unadilla	835	196	170	.....	6	.....	.....	372	230	139	.....	3	.....	.....	372
*Howell City	2,951	875	623	2	20	1	1	1,522	977	489	4	24	1	.....	1,495
1st Prec	.....	415	297	.....	4	1	1	718	462	226	.....	8	1	.....	697
2nd Prec	.....	460	326	2	16	.....	.....	804	515	263	4	16	.....	.....	798
Total	17,522	4,084	3,050	15	115	3	9	7,276	4,595	2,501	15	127	3	6	7,247
LUCE COUNTY:															
Columbus	525	79	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	92	83	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	92
Lakefield	630	58	32	4	3	.....	1	98	69	17	5	.....	.....	1	92
McMillan	3,058	396	205	3	1	.....	.....	605	431	155	.....	1	.....	.....	587
Pentland	1,936	102	42	1	9	.....	2	156	127	14	2	9	.....	2	154
Total	6,149	635	292	8	13	.....	3	951	710	195	7	10	.....	3	925

*Population figures, by precincts, not available.
(a) Includes eight scattering, not shown in table.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
MACKINAC COUNTY:															
Bois Blanc	68	10	3	3	.....	.....	.....	16	11	2	3	.....	.....	.....	16
Brevort	527	119	70	.....	1	1	1	192	137	51	.....	1	1	1	191
Clark	859	169	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	233	173	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	232
Garfield	1,193	210	60	5	.....	.....	.....	275	212	56	4	.....	.....	.....	272
Hendricks	464	61	39	21	.....	.....	2	123	65	33	21	.....	.....	2	121
Hudson	525	76	15	6	.....	.....	.....	97	76	14	6	.....	.....	.....	96
Marquette	525	92	64	.....	4	.....	1	161	104	14	.....	9	.....	1	128
Moran	433	105	41	.....	1	.....	.....	147	110	35	.....	1	.....	.....	146
Newton	557	97	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	141	99	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	141
Portage	228	76	12	.....	1	.....	.....	89	79	7	.....	1	.....	.....	87
St. Ignace	302	39	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	85	41	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	85
Mackinac Island City	493	101	121	.....	1	.....	.....	223	100	122	.....	1	.....	.....	223
St. Ignace City	1,852	417	486	.....	2	1	1	907	461	438	.....	2	1	1	903
1st ward	270	64	54	.....	1	.....	.....	119	71	47	.....	1	.....	.....	119
2d ward	607	154	155	.....	.....	.....	1	310	179	128	.....	.....	.....	1	308
3d ward	575	80	153	.....	1	.....	.....	234	80	153	.....	1	.....	.....	234
4th ward	400	119	124	.....	.....	1	.....	244	131	110	.....	.....	1	.....	242
Total	8,026	1,572	1,065	35	10	2	5	2,689	1,668	917	34	15	2	5	2,641

MACOMB COUNTY:															
Armadia	1,579	372	102	3	5	.....	.....	482	394	79	4	2	1	.....	480
Bruce	1,977	374	124	3	2	1	1	505	413	77	2	4	1	1	498
Chesterfield	1,860	539	185	1	1	.....	3	729	543	169	6	.....	.....	3	721
Clinton	2,123	477	196	5	3	.....	.....	681	462	202	5	4	.....	1	674
Erin	2,791	692	154	40	4	8	20	918	560	121	46	5	12	15	759
Harrison	683	155	65	.....	.....	.....	2	222	163	54	.....	.....	.....	2	219
Lake	1,346	398	166	10	1	2	4	581	393	165	10	.....	2	3	573
Lenox	2,371	734	197	.....	5	.....	4	940	770	160	.....	5	.....	3	938
Macomb	1,640	387	130	6	.....	.....	2	525	387	127	6	3	1	.....	524
Ray	1,194	318	49	1	3	1	.....	372	329	39	.....	.....	2	1	371
Richmond	1,914	644	139	2	19	.....	2	806	674	103	2	12	.....	3	794
Shelby	1,544	296	125	.....	2	.....	1	424	312	99	2	8	.....	1	422
Sterling	1,729	459	112	3	2	.....	.....	576	468	97	2	.....	3	.....	570
Warren	3,564	851	306	17	.....	1	14	1,189	769	343	19	10	3	8	1,152
Washington	2,300	507	145	5	4	.....	2	663	560	99	5	4	.....	1	669
*Mt. Clemens City	9,488	2,462	1,198	31	34	2	8	3,735	2,448	1,137	37	39	3	10	3,674
1st Prec		302	158	8	3	.....	1	472	295	152	8	4	.....	1	460
2d Prec		344	109	5	5	1	2	466	348	100	5	5	1	2	461
3 dPrec		575	258	10	8	1	1	853	572	242	10	8	1	1	834
4th Prec	9,488	593	293	6	3	.....	2	897	597	280	8	4	.....	3	892
5th Prec		403	261	2	5	.....	1	672	412	241	4	7	.....	.....	664
6th Prec		245	119	.....	10	.....	1	375	224	122	2	11	1	3	363
Total	38,103	9,665	3,393	127	85	15	63	13,348	9,645	3,071	146	96	28	52	13,038
MANISTEE COUNTY:															
Arcadia	893	191	76	9	5	.....	1	282	200	43	10	7	.....	1	261
Bear Lake	1,217	221	109	3	5	.....	1	339	258	70	3	5	.....	1	337
Brown	731	121	72	1	1	.....	.....	195	148	46	.....	1	.....	.....	195
Cleon	906	158	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	262	171	79	.....	.....	.....	.....	250
Dickson	429	84	43	4	1	.....	.....	132	92	34	4	.....	2	.....	132
Filer	1,515	185	311	7	.....	.....	1	504	188	306	7	1	.....	1	503
Manistee	1,781	349	193	3	3	.....	1	549	373	165	4	.....	.....	2	544
Maple Grove	928	115	60	24	.....	1	4	204	145	26	25	.....	1	5	202
Morilla	507	68	58	3	.....	.....	.....	129	78	46	3	.....	.....	.....	127
Norman	399	60	41	3	.....	2	1	107	64	37	2	.....	2	1	106

*Population figures, by precincts, not available.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John X. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
MANISTEE COUNTY.—*Con.*															
Onekama	688	180	68	.....	2	.....	.....	250	208	38	.....	4	.....	.....	250
Pleasanton	553	74	67	5	1	.....	1	148	94	45	5	1	.....	1	146
Springdale	340	41	26	11	.....	.....	1	79	47	20	11	.....	.....	1	79
Stronack	318	63	43	1	.....	.....	.....	107	65	41	1	.....	.....	.....	107
Manistee City	9,694	2,413	1,484	35	.....	1	.....	3,933	2,567	1,282	41	.....	1	.....	3,891
1st Dist	980	178	217	.....	.....	.....	.....	395	196	192	.....	.....	.....	.....	388
2d Dist	1,261	279	143	21	.....	.....	.....	443	289	122	26	.....	.....	.....	437
3d Dist	1,274	444	200	6	.....	1	.....	651	488	151	6	.....	1	.....	646
4th Dist	1,031	369	129	.....	.....	.....	.....	498	379	114	.....	.....	.....	.....	493
5th Dist	1,442	428	219	2	.....	.....	.....	649	476	163	3	.....	.....	.....	642
6th Dist	2,128	402	356	5	.....	.....	.....	763	435	313	5	.....	.....	.....	753
7th Dist	1,578	313	220	1	.....	.....	.....	534	304	227	1	.....	.....	.....	532
Total	20,899	4,323	2,755	109	18	4	11	7,220	4,698	2,278	116	19	6	13	7,130
MARQUETTE COUNTY:															
Champion	620	168	46	8	1	.....	4	227	166	49	8	1	.....	4	228
Chocolay	735	75	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	115	80	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	115
Ely	1,024	150	48	8	1	1	3	211	155	39	8	2	1	3	208
Ewing	(a)	17	2	5	.....	.....	3	27	17	2	5	.....	.....	3	27
Forsyth	2,945	409	153	6	.....	.....	.....	568	455	99	5	.....	.....	.....	559
Humboldt	627	73	6	17	.....	.....	.....	96	73	5	17	.....	.....	.....	95

Ishpeming	1,044	168	50	17	2	.....	1	238	181	37	17	2	.....	1	238
Marquette	207	23	12	1	.....	.....	.....	36	23	12	1	.....	.....	.....	36
Michigamme	449	116	71	4	.....	.....	1	192	126	61	4	.....	.....	1	192
Negaunee	92	33	16	4	.....	.....	1	54	47	2	4	.....	.....	1	54
Powell	554	104	19	4	.....	1	.....	128	105	13	4	1	1	2	126
Republic	2,074	482	43	4	2	.....	7	538	487	34	4	2	1	7	535
Richmond	932	149	19	50	7	2	3	230	155	12	50	7	2	3	229
Sands	171	31	9	1	.....	.....	10	51	36	6	1	.....	.....	10	53
Skandia	818	69	9	11	3	.....	4	96	70	6	11	3	.....	10	100
Tilden	1,097	162	55	70	5	1	12	305	180	30	74	6	2	12	304
Turin	964	37	15	1	.....	.....	1	54	43	10	1	.....	.....	1	55
Wells	506	43	30	9	1	3	1	87	43	30	9	1	3	1	87
West Branch	290	38	17	7	1	.....	3	66	37	17	7	1	.....	3	65
Ishpeming City	10,500	2,446	1,024	163	21	7	25	3,686	2,877	479	166	20	8	26	3,576
1st ward	618	115	46	8	.....	1	.....	170	126	31	8	.....	1	.....	166
2d ward	1,078	283	108	7	7	.....	3	408	326	59	8	5	.....	3	401
3d ward	1,653	426	233	14	3	1	1	678	550	81	14	2	1	1	649
4th ward	1,680	401	68	32	2	1	5	509	425	40	32	2	1	4	504
5th ward	1,114	217	143	12	1	1	3	377	298	50	14	.....	2	5	369
6th ward	1,388	311	139	31	3	2	9	495	385	49	32	4	2	9	481
7th ward	577	123	65	14	1	.....	1	204	153	26	14	2	.....	1	196
8th ward	688	174	43	38	1	.....	1	257	183	27	37	1	.....	2	250
9th ward	905	233	97	2	.....	.....	1	333	266	49	2	.....	.....	.....	317
10th ward	799	163	82	5	3	1	1	255	165	67	5	4	1	1	243
*Marquette City	12,718	2,593	1,733	55	17	2	30	4,430	2,584	1,633	55	24	4	41	4,341
1st Prec	.....	394	399	3	1	.....	1	798	343	429	3	2	.....	1	778
2d Prec	.....	296	249	5	4	1	7	562	259	275	4	4	1	7	550
3d Prec	.....	698	316	7	6	.....	3	1,030	765	226	8	8	.....	10	1,017
4th Prec	.....	625	383	21	5	.....	11	1,045	639	341	21	6	2	13	1,022
5th Prec	.....	580	386	19	1	1	8	995	578	362	19	4	1	10	974
Negaunee City	7,419	1,316	558	47	8	2	35	1,966	1,448	357	48	11	2	33	1,899
1st ward	1,243	228	99	5	4	1	5	342	273	52	5	6	1	4	341
2d ward	1,316	237	134	12	1	1	6	391	263	89	12	1	1	6	372
3d ward	786	117	58	13	1	.....	1	190	113	48	13	1	.....	1	176
4th ward	2,241	470	175	12	2	.....	11	670	533	101	14	2	.....	10	660
5th ward	1,833	264	92	5	.....	.....	12	373	266	67	4	1	.....	12	350
Total	45,786	8,702	3,975	492	69	19	144	13,401	9,388	2,968	(b) 499	81	24	162	(b)13,122

* Population figures, by precincts, not available.
(a) Organized from Turin township, 1920.
(b) Variation of one from official canvass.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
MASON COUNTY:															
Amber	819	133	61	1	1	1	2	199	140	52	2	1	1	2	198
Branch	354	35	20	8	.....	.....	.....	63	42	13	8	.....	.....	.....	63
Custer	1,327	201	106	5	8	1	.....	321	237	66	4	10	1	.....	318
Eden	704	99	34	1	1	.....	1	136	105	26	1	1	.....	1	134
Freesoil	865	103	74	1	3	.....	.....	181	130	42	1	3	.....	.....	176
Grant	512	67	36	1	.....	.....	7	111	75	28	1	.....	.....	7	111
Hamlin	236	30	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	28	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
Logan	240	24	22	1	.....	.....	1	48	27	17	3	.....	.....	1	48
Meade	91	13	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	14	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
Pere Marquette	773	107	74	4	.....	.....	.....	185	114	65	5	.....	.....	.....	184
Riverton	1,102	196	88	6	5	.....	1	296	219	64	3	5	.....	1	292
Sheridan	540	63	70	5	.....	.....	.....	138	161	56	8	.....	.....	1	226
Sherman	1,035	157	28	5	.....	.....	.....	190	65	24	5	.....	.....	.....	94
Summit	504	64	62	2	17	.....	1	146	74	49	2	19	.....	.....	144
Victory	874	147	63	1	.....	.....	1	212	169	37	1	.....	.....	1	208
Ludington City	8,810	1,683	898	106	23	8	4	2,722	1,828	740	103	23	8	8	2,710
1st ward	1,715	354	154	23	8	7	4	550	382	126	23	8	7	5	551
2d ward	2,031	473	242	20	3	.....	.....	718	517	181	18	6	.....	3	725
3d ward	1,513	307	113	25	3	.....	.....	448	331	78	30	.....	.....	.....	439
4th ward	1,704	258	192	16	4	1	.....	471	275	171	17	4	1	.....	468

5th ward	1,847	291	217	22	5	.....	.....	535	323	184	15	5	.....	.....	527
Scottville City	1,045	206	91	1	11	.....	.....	309	240	52	1	11	.....	.....	304
1st ward	498	106	40	1	5	.....	.....	152	124	19	1	5	.....	.....	149
2d ward	547	100	51	.....	6	.....	.....	157	116	33	.....	6	.....	.....	155
Total	19,831	3,328	1,758	148	69	10	18	5,331	3,668	1,363	148	73	10	22	5,284
MECOSTA COUNTY:															
Aetna	784	166	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	235	197	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	231
Austin	557	85	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	127	96	27	.....	1	.....	.....	124
Big Rapids	601	74	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	150	100	48	1	.....	.....	.....	149
Chippewa	666	121	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	149	128	18	3	.....	.....	.....	149
Colfax	720	112	79	4	.....	.....	1	196	136	53	4	.....	.....	1	194
Deerfield	997	146	123	.....	3	.....	2	274	203	61	1	4	.....	2	271
Fork	1,117	210	65	1	3	.....	.....	279	235	32	2	3	.....	.....	272
Grant	498	126	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	153	136	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	151
Green	939	168	127	1	7	.....	.....	304	197	85	5	6	1	1	295
Hinton	945	153	86	.....	5	.....	.....	244	180	54	1	7	.....	.....	242
Martiny	656	87	30	7	1	.....	1	126	104	12	8	1	.....	1	126
Mecosta	786	108	104	3	.....	.....	.....	215	143	62	8	4	.....	.....	217
Millbrook	1,149	142	58	13	10	.....	.....	223	164	38	10	11	.....	.....	223
Morton	793	132	87	2	2	.....	.....	223	149	52	4	2	.....	.....	207
Sheridan	711	118	37	2	3	.....	.....	160	131	18	3	3	.....	.....	155
Wheatland	1,288	216	170	7	1	.....	1	395	253	112	7	1	.....	1	374
Big Rapids City	4,458	996	867	29	18	2	.....	(a)1,915	1,342	469	38	23	2	.....	1,874
1st Prec	883	226	251	4	.....	1	.....	482	352	112	6	3	1	.....	474
2d Prec	586	120	141	8	3	.....	.....	272	174	79	12	3	.....	.....	268
3d Prec	1,210	249	206	10	10	.....	.....	(a) 477	311	135	12	11	.....	.....	469
4th Prec	862	244	168	1	.....	.....	.....	(a) 414	323	84	1	1	.....	.....	409
5th Prec	1,017	157	101	6	5	1	.....	270	182	59	7	5	1	.....	254
Total	17,765	3,160	2,075	69	53	2	6	(a)5,368	3,894	1,190	95	66	3	6	5,254

(a) Includes scattering vote.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
MENOMINEE COUNTY:															
Cedarville	962	132	33	1	1	.....	1	168	133	32	1	1	.....	1	168
Faithorn	(a)	56	24	2	3	1	.....	86	53	27	2	3	1	.....	86
Harris	1,621	320	55	.....	1	.....	1	377	316	58	.....	1	.....	1	376
Holmes	1,051	85	14	3	.....	.....	.....	102	87	11	3	.....	.....	.....	101
Ingallston	883	129	15	7	1	.....	1	153	135	8	8	1	.....	1	153
Lake	613	83	13	2	1	.....	.....	99	92	7	2	1	.....	.....	102
Mellen	808	179	32	1	2	.....	2	216	191	20	1	2	.....	2	216
Menominee	1,428	226	120	16	1	1	3	367	240	104	14	1	1	3	363
Meyer	1,439	187	77	2	2	.....	1	269	213	47	2	3	.....	1	266
Nadeau	1,861	402	59	29	3	1	9	503	402	59	29	3	1	9	503
Spaulding	1,377	266	154	1	2	1	1	425	290	129	1	3	1	1	425
Stephenson	2,828	604	136	13	2	.....	2	757	621	113	13	.....	.....	2	749
Menominee City	8,907	2,050	1,281	112	2	10	9	3,364	2,225	1,049	139	9	13	23	3,458
1st ward	1,010	232	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	247	256	89	.....	.....	.....	.....	345
2d ward	1,396	310	210	15	.....	.....	4	539	336	172	14	1	.....	5	528

3d ward	1,169	295	141	16	.....	1	1	454	336	95	17	.....	1	2	451
4th ward	1,165	377	236	37	2	1	4	657	423	171	39	3	1	4	641
5th ward	1,413	213	215	23	.....	1	.....	452	224	197	24	.....	1	.....	446
6th ward	1,745	319	202	1	.....	2	.....	524	313	190	24	5	9	5	546
7th ward	1,009	304	162	20	.....	5	.....	491	337	135	21	.....	1	7	501
Total	23,778	4,719	2,013	189	21	14	30	(b)6,986	4,998	1,664	215	28	17	44	(b) 6,966
MIDLAND COUNTY:															
Edenville	467	97	41	1	.....	.....	.....	139	96	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	136
Geneva	721	99	76	13	4	.....	.....	192	112	60	13	6	.....	.....	191
Greendale	246	46	10	1	.....	.....	.....	57	47	8	1	.....	.....	.....	56
Homer	598	94	49	2	.....	.....	.....	145	95	40	2	.....	.....	.....	137
Hope	659	131	48	.....	2	.....	.....	181	152	22	.....	3	.....	.....	177
Ingersoll	1,191	228	89	3	2	1	1	324	256	59	4	1	1	2	323
Jasper	800	138	33	1	7	.....	2	181	157	18	.....	5	.....	1	181
Jerome	524	120	51	2	1	.....	1	175	133	36	1	.....	.....	1	171
Larkin	808	144	49	1	.....	.....	1	195	155	37	1	.....	.....	1	194
Lee	434	78	24	1	1	1	1	106	77	20	3	2	1	1	104
Lincoln	357	67	35	4	.....	.....	1	107	66	28	4	.....	.....	.....	98
Midland	1,636	308	98	5	.....	.....	.....	411	333	66	7	.....	.....	.....	406
Mills	324	53	13	4	.....	.....	1	71	54	11	5	.....	1	1	72
Mt. Hayley	665	173	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	216	182	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	215
Porter	711	101	71	.....	4	.....	.....	176	135	37	.....	5	.....	.....	177
Warren	844	127	59	21	8	.....	2	217	158	25	21	9	.....	.....	213
Coleman City	769	126	111	1	1	1	.....	240	154	80	1	1	.....	1	237
1st ward	298	56	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	97	67	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	94
2d ward	219	34	42	1	.....	1	.....	78	46	29	1	.....	.....	1	77
3d ward	252	36	28	.....	1	.....	.....	65	41	24	.....	1	.....	.....	66
Midland City	5,483	1,529	646	8	5	.....	1	2,189	1,764	375	8	4	.....	1	2,152
1st ward	1,857	414	167	4	3	.....	.....	588	466	99	4	3	.....	.....	572
2d ward	1,545	451	236	3	1	.....	.....	691	539	143	3	.....	.....	.....	685
3d ward	1,678	562	209	.....	1	.....	1	773	647	110	.....	1	.....	1	759
4th ward	403	102	34	1	.....	.....	.....	137	112	23	1	.....	.....	.....	136
Total	17,237	3,659	1,546	68	35	3	11	5,322	4,126	995	71	36	3	9	5,240

(a) Organized from Holmes township, 1919.

(b) Variation of one from official canvass.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
MISSAUKEE COUNTY:															
Aetna	545	79	24	1	1	.....	.....	105	87	14	1	1	.....	.....	103
Bloomfield	263	35	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	73	46	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
Butterfield	283	37	19	3	.....	.....	.....	59	45	10	3	.....	.....	.....	58
Caldwell	561	83	31	.....	4	.....	.....	118	97	16	.....	4	.....	.....	117
Clam Union	882	243	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	282	274	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	284
Enterprise	150	20	13	1	2	.....	.....	36	24	8	1	3	.....	.....	36
Forest	326	47	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	49	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
Holland	328	39	17	4	.....	.....	1	61	42	15	3	.....	.....	1	61
Lake	1,207	98	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	175	132	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	174
Norwich	417	76	19	.....	2	.....	.....	97	79	13	.....	3	.....	.....	95
Pioneer	161	31	18	1	.....	.....	.....	50	30	19	1	.....	.....	.....	50
Reeder	1,196	257	137	1	5	.....	1	401	300	89	1	7	.....	1	398
Richland	971	247	31	.....	1	.....	.....	279	257	14	2	2	.....	.....	275
Riverside	837	125	49	.....	1	.....	1	176	155	21	.....	1	.....	.....	177
West Branch	330	42	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	42	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	51
McBain City (*a*)	547	133	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	196	147	41	1	.....	.....	.....	189
1st ward	254														
2d ward	150	133	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	196	147	41	1	.....	.....	.....	189
3d ward	143														
Total	9,004	1,592	593	11	16	.....	3	2,215	1,806	354	13	21	.....	2	2,196

MONROE COUNTY:															
Ash	1,735	409	261	2	12	.....	.....	684	426	242	2	.....	12	.....	682
Bedford	2,689	574	224	18	21	.....	.....	837	594	201	16	17	.....	.....	830
Berlin	1,657	220	434	2	.....	.....	.....	656	248	409	2	.....	.....	.....	659
Dundee	2,801	638	239	6	4	4	2	893	699	175	6	5	1	2	888
Erie	1,226	273	424	5	.....	.....	.....	702	277	420	5	.....	.....	.....	702
Exeter	1,558	260	263	1	.....	.....	1	525	276	343	1	.....	.....	1	621
Frenchtown	1,840	338	436	1	1	1	3	780	376	396	2	1	.....	3	778
Ida	1,587	385	234	4	8	.....	.....	631	398	217	4	10	.....	.....	629
LaSalle	1,269	229	254	3	.....	.....	.....	486	241	242	3	.....	.....	.....	486
London	1,032	224	110	3	2	.....	1	340	233	99	4	3	.....	1	340
Milan	1,672	356	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	455	371	79	.....	.....	.....	.....	454
Monroe	1,232	230	199	.....	3	.....	1	433	260	169	.....	3	.....	.....	432
Raisinville	1,541	377	254	.....	1	.....	.....	632	404	226	.....	2	.....	.....	632
Summerfield	1,962	420	181	6	8	.....	2	617	480	119	3	10	.....	2	614
Whiteford	1,741	397	103	7	4	.....	.....	511	431	68	7	3	.....	1	510
*Monroe City	11,573	2,505	2,312	23	11	.....	4	4,855	2,722	2,083	35	12	1	6	4,859
1st ward	.....	428	446	8	2	.....	.....	884	467	432	11	2	1	2	915
2d ward	.....	427	396	3	5	.....	.....	831	514	286	8	6	.....	1	815
3d ward	.....	590	400	4	2	.....	1	997	689	297	6	2	.....	.....	994
4th ward	.....	313	399	6	2	.....	3	723	337	368	7	2	.....	3	717
5th ward	.....	307	294	1	.....	.....	.....	602	357	239	1	.....	.....	.....	597
6th ward	.....	440	377	1	.....	.....	.....	818	358	461	2	.....	.....	.....	821
Total	37,115	7,835	6,023	84	76	5	14	14,037	8,436	5,488	93	69	14	16	14,116
MONTCALM COUNTY:															
Belvidere	1,227	209	104	.....	20	.....	1	334	251	57	.....	21	.....	1	330
Bloomer	2,077	422	271	.....	.....	.....	.....	693	492	192	.....	.....	.....	.....	684
Bushnell	1,050	176	55	.....	3	.....	.....	234	192	36	.....	6	.....	.....	234
Cato	1,831	394	127	2	5	.....	.....	528	435	80	1	9	.....	.....	525
Crystal	1,283	347	87	1	2	.....	1	438	362	63	1	4	.....	1	431
Day	1,331	234	67	12	1	1	.....	315	253	47	12	1	1	.....	314
Douglass	1,042	205	40	2	1	.....	.....	248	213	33	2	1	.....	.....	249
Eureka	714	154	55	4	.....	.....	.....	213	175	33	4	.....	1	.....	213
Evergreen	2,208	268	126	.....	3	.....	.....	397	287	103	1	4	.....	.....	395
Fair Plain	961	220	76	7	2	4	.....	309	230	57	8	4	4	.....	303

*Population figures, by wards, not available.

(*a*) Three wards and one polling place.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
MONTCALM COUNTY.—*Con.*															
Ferris	870	160	29	1	6	.....	.....	196	166	18	.....	6	.....	1	191
Home	1,876	497	101	5	2	.....	.....	605	553	41	5	2	.....	.....	601
Maple Valley	1,472	287	141	2	7	.....	1	438	320	106	1	7	.....	1	435
Montcalm	926	162	69	4	.....	2	2	239	164	59	4	1	2	3	233
Pierson	929	201	41	1	2	.....	1	246	211	36	1	2	.....	1	251
Pine	970	175	68	4	.....	.....	.....	247	192	49	5	.....	.....	.....	246
Reynolds	1,295	290	143	.....	5	.....	.....	438	344	86	.....	6	.....	.....	436
Richland	1,104	153	65	1	.....	.....	.....	219	162	54	1	.....	.....	1	218
Sidney	1,248	224	64	2	.....	.....	1	291	234	52	2	.....	.....	1	289
Winfield	861	138	44	.....	2	.....	.....	184	159	18	.....	2	2	.....	181
Greenville City	4,304	809	661	30	5	2	3	1,510	912	539	31	7	2	5	1,496
1st ward	935	195	159	5	1	.....	1	361	228	122	5	1	.....	2	358
2d ward	1,841	333	294	16	2	2	1	648	376	241	16	4	2	2	641
3d ward	1,528	281	208	9	2	.....	1	501	308	176	10	2	.....	1	497
Stanton City	862	265	81	7	2	.....	.....	355	268	65	7	.....	3	.....	343
1st ward	515	162	51	2	.....	.....	.....	215	164	45	2	.....	.....	.....	211
2d ward	347	103	30	5	2	.....	.....	140	104	20	5	.....	3	.....	132
Total	30,441	5,990	2,515	85	68	9	10	8,677	6,575	1,824	86	83	15	15	8,598

MONTMORENCY COUNTY:															
Albert	302	77	32	1	1	.....	1	112	78	29	3	1	.....	1	112
Avery	332	56	23	.....	3	.....	.....	82	63	16	.....	3	.....	.....	82
Briley	764	133	75	9	1	.....	1	219	145	59	10	2	.....	1	217
Hillman	944	210	66	4	2	.....	.....	282	238	37	4	2	.....	.....	281
Loud	109	14	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	14	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
Montmorency	535	121	18	22	.....	.....	.....	161	120	18	22	.....	.....	.....	160
Rust	615	127	13	2	.....	.....	1	143	124	.....	2	.....	.....	1	127
Vianna	488	55	15	11	1	.....	1	83	57	13	11	1	.....	1	83
Total	4,089	793	255	49	8	.....	4	1,109	839	185	52	9	.....	4	1,089
MUSKEGON COUNTY:															
Blue Lake	114	37	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	38	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	39
Casinova	1,485	278	66	3	6	.....	.....	353	297	44	4	4	.....	.....	349
Cedar Creek	318	51	31	4	.....	.....	.....	86	55	25	4	.....	.....	.....	84
Dalton	652	116	45	3	1	3	3	171	122	39	3	1	3	3	171
Eggleston	324	53	18	3	.....	.....	.....	74	55	16	3	.....	.....	.....	74
Fruitland	612	163	29	5	.....	1	.....	198	168	24	4	.....	1	.....	197
Fruitport	1,073	186	82	4	3	.....	1	276	202	61	5	3	.....	1	272
Holton	809	239	51	3	2	.....	1	296	250	36	4	2	.....	1	293
Laketon	333	55	23	4	.....	.....	2	84	54	24	4	.....	.....	2	84
Montague	1,160	286	88	1	1	.....	.....	376	297	75	1	2	.....	.....	375
Mooreland	632	108	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	143	110	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	141
Muskegon	3,427	394	128	17	1	1	1	542	411	103	20	1	1	1	537
Norton	1,263	241	60	22	2	2	3	330	243	56	22	2	2	3	328
Ravenna	1,280	287	102	3	4	.....	1	397	314	73	3	1	.....	2	393
Sullivan	479	74	14	3	.....	.....	2	93	78	9	3	.....	1	2	93
Whitehall	1,307	346	117	19	10	.....	5	497	381	77	18	12	.....	5	493
White River	380	82	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	103	86	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	103
Muskegon City:	36,570	6,562	3,207	236	55	14	14	10,088	7,186	2,433	237	57	16	18	9,947
1st Prec	1,434	183	111	15	.....	.....	3	312	206	81	16	1	.....	3	307
2d Prec	1,146	143	63	17	3	.....	.....	226	155	77	18	4	.....	.....	254
3d Prec	1,228	179	115	2	2	1	1	300	197	90	1	2	1	2	293
4th Prec	1,516	278	49	4	1	1	.....	333	297	28	4	1	.....	1	331
5th Prec	2,399	428	101	14	2	1	1	547	464	59	14	1	1	2	541
6th Prec	1,252	144	51	15	.....	.....	.....	210	142	46	15	.....	.....	.....	203
7th Prec	1,644	289	100	6	.....	.....	.....	395	303	82	4	.....	.....	.....	389

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
MUSKEGON COUNTY.—*Con.*															
8th Prec	1,584	299	138	9	.....	.....	.....	446	328	98	.....	1	.....	.....	427
9th Prec	1,374	222	125	11	.....	.....	1	359	237	105	11	.....	.....	1	354
10th Prec	1,154	171	105	7	1	.....	.....	284	189	81	7	1	.....	.....	278
11th Prec	520	96	65	1	1	.....	.....	163	105	54	1	1	.....	.....	161
12th Prec	2,148	565	272	11	.....	1	.....	849	634	190	21	.....	1	2	848
13th Prec	2,328	515	284	11	2	.....	.....	812	612	178	12	4	.....	.....	806
14th Prec	1,712	325	153	6	3	1	1	489	336	109	8	2	1	1	457
15th Prec	800	133	93	4	1	1	.....	232	139	87	4	1	1	.....	232
16th Prec	1,826	374	224	8	8	1	1	616	411	183	5	3	1	.....	603
17th Prec	1,488	347	154	3	.....	.....	.....	504	390	101	3	.....	.....	.....	494
18th Prec	1,213	260	100	8	3	1	1	373	271	83	8	3	2	1	368
19th Prec	1,432	205	124	13	8	.....	.....	350	219	105	13	8	.....	.....	345
20th Prec	2,264	296	225	27	5	2	2	557	324	186	27	6	3	1	547
21st Prec	1,452	232	137	18	2	.....	1	390	274	92	18	2	.....	1	387
22d Prec	1,327	275	109	20	5	1	2	412	313	70	20	5	1	3	412
23d Prec	2,210	381	184	.....	5	3	.....	573	414	136	.....	7	4	.....	561
24th Prec	1,119	222	125	6	3	.....	.....	356	226	112	7	4	.....	.....	349
Muskegon Hgts. City	9,514	1,199	526	64	18	9	9	1,825	1,314	381	65	19	9	9	1,797
1st ward	2,815	259	100	20	7	4	1	391	271	82	20	7	4	1	385
2d ward	2,607	444	225	13	3	2	6	693	509	145	13	3	2	6	678
3d ward	4,092	496	201	31	8	3	2	741	534	154	32	9	3	2	734

North Muskegon City	630	132	44	5	1	.....	.....	182	142	32	5	1	.....	.....	180
1st ward	210	31	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	35	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
2d ward	362	84	19	5	.....	.....	.....	108	90	11	5	.....	.....	.....	106
3d ward	58	17	13	.....	1	.....	.....	31	17	13	.....	1	.....	.....	31
Total	62,362	10,889	4,689	399	104	30	42	16,153	11,803	3,557	405	105	33	47	15,950
NEWAYGO COUNTY:															
Ashland	1,430	328	135	8	8	.....	2	481	374	85	5	7	.....	4	475
Barton	592	105	56	2	.....	2	.....	165	114	47	1	.....	.....	2	164
Beaver	458	74	34	1	1	.....	.....	110	88	18	1	1	.....	.....	108
Big Prairie	394	61	22	.....	.....	1	.....	84	64	17	1	.....	.....	.....	82
Bridgeton	439	124	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	149	123	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	134
Brooks	1,099	242	93	9	7	2	1	354	260	70	11	7	1	1	350
Croton	344	82	45	7	.....	.....	.....	134	93	34	8	.....	.....	.....	135
Dayton	1,263	274	81	2	13	1	.....	371	294	56	2	13	.....	.....	365
Denver	886	181	76	5	4	.....	.....	266	195	61	3	4	.....	.....	263
Ensley	938	199	68	1	.....	.....	1	269	228	34	.....	.....	.....	1	263
Everett	409	65	23	6	2	.....	.....	96	64	22	7	2	.....	.....	95
Garfield	1,254	306	76	16	3	.....	2	403	315	63	17	4	.....	2	401
Goodwell	431	61	26	2	7	.....	.....	96	70	14	2	9	.....	.....	95
Grant	647	86	42	2	1	1	.....	132	93	35	2	1	1	.....	132
Home	245	47	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	61	54	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
Lincoln	352	67	16	1	1	1	1	87	73	9	1	1	1	1	86
Lilley	146	21	14	5	1	.....	.....	41	23	12	5	1	.....	.....	41
Merrill	119	15	11	.....	1	.....	.....	27	15	10	.....	2	.....	.....	27
Monroe	232	44	7	1	1	.....	.....	53	44	7	2	1	.....	.....	54
Norwich	336	102	18	1	.....	.....	.....	121	107	14	.....	1	.....	.....	122
Sheriden	1,279	373	78	1	3	.....	1	456	403	48	.....	3	.....	1	455
Sherman	651	147	17	.....	4	.....	.....	168	148	15	.....	4	.....	.....	167
Troy	125	15	3	1	.....	.....	.....	19	16	2	1	.....	.....	.....	19
Wilcox	1,079	297	84	4	2	.....	.....	387	319	62	4	2	.....	.....	387
Fremont City	2,180	574	245	11	6	1	.....	837	613	203	6	6	.....	.....	828
1st ward	1,023	281	125	5	2	1	.....	414	302	105	1	2	.....	.....	410
2d ward	1,157	293	120	6	4	.....	.....	423	311	98	5	4	.....	.....	418
Total	17,328	3,890	1,309	86	65	9	8	5,367	4,190	956	79	69	3	12	5,309

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

ownships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
OAKLAND COUNTY:															
Addison	946	175	101	3	12	.....	.....	291	200	69	3	20	.....	.....	292
Avon	3,870	741	391	27	5	1	3	1,168	844	279	35	5	2	3	1,168
Bloomfield	6,092	1,331	569	36	11	.....	11	1,958	1,527	364	42	22	.....	10	1,965
Brandon	1,254	257	118	11	6	.....	1	393	273	98	11	1	.....	1	384
Commerce	914	203	125	5	.....	.....	.....	333	237	89	5	3	.....	.....	334
Farmington	2,170	551	235	12	7	.....	8	813	610	176	11	11	.....	4	812
Groveland	662	123	62	2	2	.....	.....	189	135	49	2	2	.....	.....	188
Highland	1,075	262	108	3	2	1	1	377	286	79	3	3	1	2	374
Holly	2,678	507	346	9	6	.....	5	873	575	275	8	7	.....	4	869
Independence	1,081	251	150	2	5	.....	.....	408	257	145	2	5	.....	.....	409
Lyon	1,412	381	167	.....	6	.....	.....	554	447	101	.....	4	.....	.....	552
Milford	1,739	410	260	.....	5	.....	.....	675	466	199	.....	.....	3	.....	668
Novi	1,227	264	120	1	4	.....	.....	389	283	97	1	4	.....	.....	385
Oakland	706	91	46	.....	.....	.....	1	138	95	43	.....	.....	.....	1	139
Orion	1,586	314	290	4	7	.....	1	616	349	255	3	9	.....	1	617
Oxford	2,415	532	282	3	12	.....	.....	829	608	205	2	10	.....	.....	825
Pontiac	1,216	104	99	.....	2	.....	.....	205	115	85	1	2	.....	.....	203
Rose	707	166	90	2	2	1	.....	261	176	79	2	.....	2	1	260
Royal Oak	15,432	3,105	1,346	280	42	15	68	(a)4,857	3,444	947	313	55	21	40	4,820
Southfield	1,319	225	127	13	.....	1	3	369	260	89	13	.....	2	1	365

Springfield	857	202	90	1	2	.....	1	296	216	76	2	2	.....	1	297
Troy	2,520	392	144	39	12	1	8	596	438	81	45	14	1	10	589
Waterford	1,354	275	148	1	3	1	.....	428	293	123	2	6	1	.....	425
West Bloomfield	1,963	433	259	21	7	1	1	(a) 724	481	207	24	8	1	1	722
White Lake	632	146	87	1	2	.....	.....	236	159	74	1	3	.....	.....	237
Pontiac City	34,273	5,320	3,594	254	46	19	11	9,244	6,256	2,555	288	82	21	19	9,221
1st ward	4,786	641	347	42	1	7	1	1,039	706	291	48	2	7	1	1,055
2d ward	9,592	1,301	1,033	92	14	6	4	2,450	1,464	839	108	17	7	7	2,442
3d ward	6,907	1,349	793	63	13	3	3	2,224	1,542	552	65	34	3	4	2,200
4th ward	8,703	1,137	791	40	12	2	3	1,985	1,404	505	49	19	2	6	1,985
5th ward	4,285	892	630	17	6	1	.....	1,546	1,140	368	18	10	2	1	1,539
Total	90,050	16,761	9,354	730	208	41	122	a27,220	19,030	6,839	819	278	55	99	27,120
OCEANA COUNTY:															
Benona	873	187	62	4	.....	.....	2	255	206	44	4	.....	.....	2	256
Clay Banks	621	150	36	1	1	.....	1	189	167	19	1	.....	.....	1	188
Colfax	318	40	24	3	2	.....	.....	69	44	20	3	2	.....	.....	69
Crystal	648	132	54	3	4	.....	.....	193	155	27	3	3	.....	.....	188
Elbridge	1,234	170	82	2	2	.....	.....	256	184	62	2	3	.....	.....	251
Ferry	808	147	48	2	4	.....	.....	201	164	29	1	4	.....	1	199
Golden	738	215	57	1	4	.....	1	278	221	47	.....	4	.....	1	273
Grant	831	135	23	12	.....	.....	.....	170	138	20	11	.....	.....	.....	169
Greenwood	499	78	29	3	2	1	2	115	84	23	3	2	1	3	116
Hart	2,669	671	242	11	8	1	2	935	721	185	11	9	1	2	929
Leavitt	834	109	58	15	10	4	1	197	112	52	16	10	4	2	196
New Field	749	156	30	3	4	1	.....	194	167	19	3	5	1	.....	195
Alto	218	29	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	30	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
Pentwater	1,018	309	115	3	8	.....	1	436	333	85	3	7	.....	1	429
Shelby	2,625	549	213	26	16	1	4	809	598	150	28	18	1	7	802
Weare	918	176	75	3	4	.....	.....	258	205	41	1	4	.....	.....	251
Total	15,601	3,253	1,150	92	69	8	14	4,586	3,529	824	90	71	8	20	4,542

(a) Scattering vote not shown in table.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
OGEMAW COUNTY:															
Churchill	648	123	23	4	5	.....	.....	155	128	16	4	7	.....	.....	155
Cumming	473	115	16	.....	2	.....	1	134	114	10	.....	2	.....	1	127
Edwards	618	104	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	191	138	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	188
Foster	92	16	8	.....	.....	1	.....	25	17	7	.....	.....	1	.....	25
Goodar	277	46	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	50	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
Hill	354	52	18	7	.....	.....	.....	77	48	21	7	.....	.....	.....	76
Horton	279	58	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	79	63	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	81
Klacking	406	66	46	2	.....	.....	1	115	69	42	.....	.....	.....	1	112
Logan	457	84	11	2	2	.....	.....	99	83	11	2	2	.....	.....	98
Mills	224	12	15	2	.....	2	.....	31	20	7	2	.....	2	.....	31
Ogemaw	297	49	37	.....	2	.....	.....	88	55	26	.....	2	.....	.....	83
Richland	737	140	37	19	11	2	.....	209	154	19	22	11	2	.....	208
Rose	588	115	29	.....	6	.....	.....	150	121	21	.....	6	.....	.....	148
West Branch	900	150	77	1	7	.....	.....	235	181	45	1	7	.....	.....	234
Rose City	331	93	40	.....	1	2	.....	136	101	25	1	.....	2	.....	129
1st ward	96	22	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	26	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	32
2d ward	83	22	13	.....	.....	2	.....	37	23	10	1	.....	2	.....	36
3d ward	152	49	13	.....	1	.....	.....	63	52	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	61

West Branch City	1,105	288	186	.....	2	.....	1	477	341	126	.....	2	.....	1	470
1st ward	397	107	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	187	136	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	185
2d ward	400	105	45	.....	.....	.....	1	151	115	34	.....	.....	.....	1	150
3d ward	308	76	61	.....	2	.....	.....	139	90	43	.....	2	.....	.....	135
Total	7,786	1,511	657	37	38	7	3	2,253	1,683	447	39	39	7	3	2,218
ONTONAGON COUNTY:															
Bergland	671	93	116	1	1	1	1	213	92	112	1	1	1	2	209
Bohemia	331	48	7	5	.....	.....	2	62	44	10	5	1	.....	2	62
Carp Lake	907	73	13	22	.....	3	2	113	75	11	22	.....	3	2	113
Greenland	2,606	406	25	84	7	6	17	545	380	41	84	8	6	19	538
Haight	457	37	28	.....	1	.....	.....	66	46	19	.....	1	.....	.....	66
Interior	1,136	154	58	7	.....	1	1	221	167	44	8	.....	1	1	221
Matchwood	220	34	23	4	.....	.....	1	62	39	15	5	.....	.....	2	61
McMillan	1,081	154	111	.....	.....	.....	.....	265	160	102	.....	.....	.....	.....	262
Ontonagon	2,429	601	194	33	2	1	3	834	592	192	32	2	2	3	823
Rockland	1,430	253	91	8	.....	3	1	356	267	74	8	1	3	1	354
Stannard	1,160	130	30	45	1	.....	1	207	135	25	45	1	.....	1	207
Total	12,428	1,983	696	209	12	15	29	2,944	1,997	645	210	15	16	33	2,916
OSCEOLA COUNTY:															
Burdell	906	194	82	2	.....	.....	2	280	221	52	3	.....	.....	2	278
Cedar	228	59	16	2	.....	.....	1	78	61	15	2	.....	.....	1	79
Evart	1,019	140	114	5	.....	.....	1	260	176	75	2	3	1	.....	257
Hartwick	519	99	14	.....	2	.....	.....	115	105	7	.....	2	.....	.....	114
Hersey	926	248	72	2	.....	.....	.....	322	275	41	2	.....	.....	.....	318
Highland	1,132	166	39	.....	1	.....	.....	206	178	23	.....	1	.....	.....	202
LeRoy	799	203	54	5	7	1	.....	270	220	36	4	7	2	.....	269
Lincoln	842	175	42	4	.....	.....	.....	221	187	27	3	.....	.....	.....	217
Marion	1,428	210	150	4	1	.....	1	366	254	104	4	.....	1	1	364
Middle Branch	425	68	27	3	1	.....	1	100	74	20	3	1	.....	1	99
Orient	654	108	60	1	2	.....	.....	171	124	44	1	2	.....	.....	171
Osceola	1,476	401	133	3	.....	.....	.....	537	439	80	3	.....	.....	.....	522
Richmond	2,748	730	300	4	4	1	2	1,041	864	157	2	4	.....	2	1,029
Rose Lake	469	71	21	1	7	.....	.....	100	83	11	1	5	.....	.....	100
Sherman	1,091	192	69	.....	3	.....	2	266	221	39	.....	3	.....	2	265
Sylvan	559	112	82	.....	1	.....	.....	195	130	61	.....	2	.....	.....	193
Total	15,221	3,176	1,275	36	29	2	10	4,528	(a)3,612	792	30	30	4	9	(a)4,477

(a) Exceeds canvassers' statement by one.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
OSCODA COUNTY:															
Big Creek	444	111	33	3	2	.....	1	150	123	18	3	1	.....	1	146
Clinton	198	41	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	46	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
Comins	680	140	42	.....	1	.....	.....	183	147	28	.....	1	.....	.....	176
Elmer	242	51	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 60	57	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
Greenwood	81	27	6	.....	.....	.....	2	35	29	4	.....	.....	.....	2	35
Mentor	738	47	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	45	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	49
Total	1,783	417	116	3	3	.....	3	(a) 543	447	76	3	2	.....	3	531
OTSEGO COUNTY:															
Bagley	1,375	189	175	.....	1	.....	.....	365	233	119	.....	1	.....	.....	353
Charlton	573	43	42	2	4	.....	.....	91	57	24	1	4	.....	.....	86
Chester	395	48	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	93	43	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	92
Corwith	960	129	42	.....	2	.....	.....	173	137	27	.....	2	.....	.....	166
Dover	486	16	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	63	15	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	62
Elmira	607	111	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	179	118	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	178
Hayes	181	24	8	1	.....	.....	.....	33	27	4	1	.....	.....	.....	32
Livingston	1,351	171	191	.....	1	.....	.....	363	227	128	.....	1	.....	.....	356
Otsego Lake	115	16	3	.....	.....	.....	10	29	15	3	.....	.....	.....	10	28
Total	6,043	747	621	3	8	.....	10	1,389	872	461	2	8	.....	10	1,353

OTTAWA COUNTY:															
Allandale	1,307	249	44	1	19	.....	.....	313	262	28	1	18	.....	.....	309
Blendon	1,730	261	41	1	1	.....	.....	304	269	29	.....	2	.....	1	301
Chester	1,358	297	123	1	2	.....	.....	423	314	104	1	3	.....	.....	422
Crockery	1,239	248	54	6	.....	.....	.....	308	264	32	7	1	.....	.....	304
Georgetown	2,385	869	136	2	3	.....	1	511	404	96	2	5	.....	1	508
Grand Haven	866	107	41	16	1	1	3	169	117	30	17	1	.....	3	168
Holland	2,962	444	185	7	10	3	2	651	486	132	7	10	3	2	640
Jamestown	1,887	372	135	.....	5	.....	1	513	407	88	1	9	.....	1	506
Olive	1,667	265	76	.....	1	.....	3	345	287	50	1	1	1	3	343
Park	851	177	47	5	1	.....	.....	230	198	25	5	1	.....	.....	229
Polkton	2,344	576	136	4	9	.....	2	727	606	96	4	14	.....	2	722
Robinson	794	131	40	6	.....	2	.....	179	133	34	6	2	2	.....	177
Spring Lake	2,091	442	127	11	16	.....	4	600	458	96	12	20	.....	5	591
Tallmage	1,226	216	81	1	3	1	2	304	232	60	1	6	1	3	303
Wright	1,474	273	263	8	5	.....	2	551	309	217	8	5	.....	2	541
Zeeland	1,816	395	85	.....	1	.....	.....	481	406	63	.....	1	.....	.....	470
Grand Haven City	7,205	1,533	717	38	11	4	4	2,307	1,735	457	40	14	7	5	2,258
1st ward	1,485	268	109	10	.....	2	.....	389	311	59	10	.....	2	.....	382
2d ward	1,363	325	201	4	2	.....	.....	532	355	162	6	2	.....	.....	525
3d ward	1,329	358	140	8	3	.....	1	510	411	76	8	4	.....	1	500
4th ward	1,612	353	178	5	5	1	3	545	403	111	6	7	4	3	534
5th ward	1,416	229	89	10	1	1	1	331	255	49	10	1	1	1	317
Holland City	12,166	2,654	1,229	57	22	9	5	3,976	3,134	689	65	48	10	8	3,954
1st ward	2,600	532	252	13	6	1	1	805	614	158	19	6	1	2	800
2d ward	927	136	67	13	1	5	.....	222	153	44	13	2	5	.....	217
3d ward	1,685	453	268	3	2	3	2	731	574	135	3	22	4	3	741
4th ward	2,419	570	291	16	6	.....	1	884	680	179	17	9	.....	1	886
5th ward	2,614	586	248	9	3	.....	1	847	690	129	8	5	.....	1	833
6th ward	1,921	377	103	3	4	.....	.....	487	423	44	5	4	.....	1	477
Zeeland City (b)	2,275	481	202	6	3	.....	1	693	556	120	8	3	.....	1	688
1st ward	1,206	481	202	6	3	.....	1	693	556	120	8	3	.....	1	688
2d ward	1,069														
Total	47,643	9,490	3,762	169	113	20	31	13,585	10,577	2,446	186	164	24	37	13,434

(a) One scattering vote included.
(b) Two wards with one voting precinct.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
PRESQUE ISLE COUNTY:															
Allis	593	72	17	1	1	1	.....	92	72	17	1	1	1	.....	92
Bearinger	86	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
Belknap	822	214	13	2	.....	.....	.....	229	217	10	2	.....	.....	.....	229
Bismarck	394	88	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	89	89	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	89
Case	675	123	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	162	136	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	160
Krakow	379	92	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	101	92	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	101
Metz	582	96	21	1	.....	.....	8	126	96	21	1	.....	.....	8	126
Moltke	541	123	12	2	.....	.....	3	140	130	3	3	.....	.....	4	140
North Allis	245	53	10	.....	.....	.....	1	64	56	5	.....	.....	.....	1	62
Ocqueoc	456	90	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	90	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	97
Posen	1,263	250	113	1	.....	.....	.....	364	239	123	1	.....	.....	.....	363
Presque Isle	98	18	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	18	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
Pulawski	460	77	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	130	75	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	129
Rogers	2,648	596	147	9	1	7	2	762	636	99	10	1	7	2	755
Onaway City (*a*)	2,789	556	165	9	6	2	2	740	582	132	9	5	2	2	732
1st ward	699														
2d ward	1,496	556	165	9	6	2	2	740	582	132	9	5	2	2	732
3d ward	594														
Total	12,131	2,456	618	25	8	10	16	3,133	2,536	511	27	7	10	17	3,108

ROSCOMMON COUNTY:															
Backus	56	7	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	12	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
Denton	71	35	12	3	.....	1	.....	51	33	13	3	.....	1	.....	50
Gerrish	323	92	24	7	.....	.....	.....	123	100	14	7	.....	.....	1	122
Higgins	441	142	78	7	1	.....	.....	228	156	60	9	1	.....	.....	226
Lake	206	62	21	1	.....	1	.....	85	63	18	1	.....	1	.....	83
Lyon	*b*	23	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	23	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
Markey	144	44	18	2	.....	.....	.....	64	42	19	1	.....	.....	.....	62
Nester	118	31	12	.....	.....	1	.....	44	33	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
Richfield	331	84	36	.....	1	.....	.....	121	100	16	1	.....	.....	.....	117
Roscommon	342	95	33	2	.....	.....	.....	130	102	23	1	.....	.....	.....	126
Total	2,032	615	251	22	2	3	.....	893	664	186	23	1	2	1	877
SAGINAW COUNTY:															
Allbee	1,067	116	55	2	.....	1	.....	174	119	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	166
Birch Run	1,432	327	139	3	1	.....	.....	470	336	100	1	1	.....	.....	438
Blumfield	1,404	386	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	438	400	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	432
Brady	1,224	202	89	2	9	.....	.....	302	218	72	2	10	.....	.....	302
Brant	1,033	173	61	6	1	.....	8	249	184	45	6	10	1	3	249
Bridgeport	1,335	281	120	7	6	1	2	417	313	85	7	6	.....	5	416
Buena Vista	5,149	230	78	2	2	.....	4	316	242	67	2	2	.....	2	315
Carrollton	2,498	230	325	8	1	.....	6	570	245	306	10	1	.....	6	568
Chapin	662	98	41	.....	3	.....	2	144	112	31	.....	3	.....	.....	146
Chesaning	2,499	550	209	10	5	2	.....	776	619	137	9	10	2	.....	777
Frankenmuth	1,944	840	113	5	.....	.....	3	961	896	40	3	.....	.....	4	943
Fremont	1,092	155	89	2	.....	.....	.....	246	173	72	1	.....	.....	.....	246
James	550	72	34	2	.....	.....	4	112	75	29	1	.....	.....	6	111
Jonesfield	1,374	244	232	.....	.....	.....	3	479	296	169	.....	.....	.....	3	468
Kochville	729	130	51	.....	.....	.....	1	182	141	33	.....	.....	.....	1	175
Lakefield	715	119	50	.....	1	.....	1	171	124	40	.....	1	.....	1	166
Maple Grove	1,418	217	217	3	.....	.....	.....	437	241	193	3	.....	.....	1	438
Marion	610	130	12	2	1	.....	.....	145	129	13	2	1	.....	.....	145
Richland	1,568	414	169	6	3	.....	12	604	470	118	3	2	.....	4	597
Saginaw	1,524	186	131	2	1	.....	.....	320	228	87	2	.....	.....	1	318
Spaulding	500	82	40	1	3	.....	.....	126	93	27	1	.....	3	.....	124
St. Charles	2,706	344	215	8	1	3	7	578	378	177	8	1	3	8	575
Swan Creek	699	96	38	2	.....	.....	3	139	112	20	2	.....	.....	4	138

(*a*) Three wards with one voting precinct.
(*b*) Organized from Gerrish township, 1920.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
SAGINAW COUNTY.—*Con.*															
Taymouth	1,439	219	160	3	2	.....	.....	384	261	120	2	1	.....	.....	384
Thomastown	973	214	89	2	.....	.....	.....	305	242	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	305
Tittabawassee	1,510	354	110	3	2	1	2	472	382	83	4	2	.....	1	472
Zilwaukie	740	134	151	8	.....	1	.....	294	142	141	11	.....	1	1	296
Saginaw City	61,903	11,201	8,631	424	85	21	201	20,563	13,032	6,406	466	75	22	184	20,185
1st ward	3,512	357	467	16	5	.....	11	856	374	441	20	5	.....	11	851
2d ward	2,568	445	381	2	1	1	2	832	506	311	5	.....	1	2	825
3d ward	1,941	426	273	5	2	1	6	713	495	200	5	2	1	7	710
4th ward	2,759	583	427	29	5	1	4	1,049	688	295	36	4	2	5	1,030
5th ward	2,489	225	383	13	2	1	21	645	193	274	15	2	1	14	499
6th ward	2,777	565	317	18	1	3	19	923	636	238	19	2	4	17	916
7th ward	2,106	617	362	5	1	.....	7	992	769	193	6	2	.....	9	979
8th ward	3,635	842	607	10	2	.....	1	1,462	1,005	428	9	2	.....	1	1,445
9th ward	3,349	671	495	21	28	1	16	1,232	826	339	21	19	1	15	1,221
10th ward	3,201	582	383	16	5	.....	6	992	614	275	21	3	.....	6	919
11th ward	3,335	414	296	24	5	.....	8	747	486	227	25	4	.....	8	750
12th ward	3,320	322	270	24	2	1	6	625	354	235	24	2	1	3	619
13th ward	3,357	525	342	22	7	1	21	918	592	273	29	3	.....	17	914
14th ward	4,903	1,013	762	25	6	1	14	1,827	1,235	535	30	6	.....	14	1,820
15th ward	2,067	458	373	10	1	.....	2	844	545	274	11	3	.....	2	835
16th ward	2,192	522	420	5	1	1	2	951	682	258	5	2	1	1	949

17th ward	1,733	402	294	1		2		699	484	207	1		2		694
18th ward	2,346	388	431	14	1		7	841	490	323	12	2		6	833
19th ward	6,176	742	610	69	8	3	15	1,447	838	501	74	10	4	12	1,439
20th ward	4,137	752	431	57	1	2	14	1,257	851	303	59	1	2	14	1,230
21st ward	3,745	350	301	38	1	2	19	711	369	276	39	1	2	20	707
Total	100,286	17,744	11,701	513	127	30	259	30,374	20,203	8,753	546	126	32	235	29,895
SANILAC COUNTY:															
Argyle	1,026	256	73	1	15			345	264	56	1	16			337
Austin	794	182	92					274	167	87					254
Bridgehampton	1,059	162	66	2				230	170	55	2				227
Buel	984	125	75					200	159	38					197
Custer	943	188	26	1				215	185	25	1				211
Delaware	1,260	415	32	2		2		451	418	20	5		2		445
Elk	1,335	249	83		4		2	338	258	69	1	5		2	335
Elmer	825	169	35					204	180	22					202
Evergreen	898	158	26		2			186	168	11		1		1	181
Flynn	802	172	39		4		1	216	193	18			1		212
Forrester	557	98	35					133	106	25					131
Fremont	937	162	47	1	1			211	169	40	1	3			213
Greenleaf	754	121	51	4	6	1	1	184	137	33	5	6	1	1	183
Lamotte	966	173	28	3				204	182	15	3				200
Lexington	1,412	331	79	1	1	1	1	414	347	52	1		1	1	402
Maple Valley	868	192	37					229	195	32	1				228
Marion	1,574	345	122	2	4		2	475	413	48	3	1	1		466
Marlett	2,190	545	175	4				724	611	103		4			718
Minden	865	228	120	4	1			353	232	106	4			1	343
Moore	1,132	271	33	3	6			313	279	22	3	7			311
Sanilac	1,069	300	44	5	1			350	315	28	5	1			349
Speaker	1,008	225	58	3	1			287	231	47	3	1			282
Washington	1,447	267	87	3	14			371	302	47	2				351
Watertown	958	188	27		4			219	195	15		4			214
Wheatland	830	121	17	2				140	124	9	2	1			136
Worth	910	191	38	1			7	237	205	23	1			5	234
Brown City	828	207	55		2			264	232	27		4			263
Croswell City	1,678	342	198		1			541	457	73		1			531
1st ward	598	83	51					134	112	20					132
2d ward	505	115	52					167	137	25					162
3d ward	575	144	95		1			240	208	28		1			237
Sandusky City	1,228	403	60	2	3			468	408	44	2	3			457
Total	31,237	6,786	1,858	44	70	4	14	8,776	7,302	1,190	46	58	6	11	8,613

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
SCHOOLCRAFT COUNTY:															
Doyle	457	71	12	5	.....	.....	.....	88	70	13	5	.....	.....	.....	88
Germfask	448	71	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	104	80	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	102
Hiawatha	531	105	11	17	.....	.....	.....	133	99	12	19	.....	.....	.....	130
Inwood	730	107	66	3	.....	.....	5	181	108	59	3	.....	6	.....	176
Manistique	553	75	19	1	.....	.....	1	96	81	11	1	.....	1	.....	94
Mueller	371	51	14	2	.....	.....	.....	67	54	9	3	.....	.....	.....	66
Seney	112	23	7	1	.....	.....	.....	31	26	5	1	.....	.....	.....	32
Thompson	395	25	28	19	.....	.....	1	73	21	30	19	.....	.....	1	71
Manistique City	6,380	1,245	341	167	17	11	13	1,794	1,261	275	172	17	11	17	1,753
1st ward	897	166	39	29	6	4	3	247	163	38	29	6	4	3	243
2d ward	1,986	295	93	50	5	2	6	451	284	96	50	5	2	8	445
3d ward	1,616	376	82	20	1	.....	1	480	377	64	20	1	.....	1	463
4th ward	1,881	408	127	68	5	5	3	616	437	77	73	5	5	5	602
Total	9,977	1,773	531	215	17	11	20	2,567	1,800	436	223	17	18	18	2,512

SHIAWASSEE COUNTY:															
Antrim	760	142	75	.....	4	1	.....	222	151	66	.....	4	1	.....	222
Bennington	1,033	251	87	.....	3	.....	.....	341	272	66	.....	3	.....	.....	341
Burns	1,157	269	137	1	6	.....	.....	413	291	113	1	6	.....	.....	411
Caledonia	1,264	164	95	1	4	.....	.....	264	196	58	1	4	.....	.....	259
Fairfield	794	119	57	.....	6	.....	.....	182	126	49	1	6	.....	.....	182
Hazelton	1,461	316	83	2	8	.....	.....	409	336	59	2	8	.....	.....	405
Middlebury	740	153	44	2	5	.....	.....	204	171	27	2	5	.....	.....	205
New Haven	1,338	161	74	1	33	1	5	275	168	62	2	34	1	4	271
Owosso	1,273	178	91	5	1	1	2	278	204	57	5	4	1	1	272
Perry	1,864	403	264	3	18	.....	.....	688	484	170	4	24	.....	.....	682
Rush	1,063	165	107	1	13	.....	1	287	195	71	1	17	.....	1	285
Sciota	1,332	258	191	.....	6	.....	1	456	296	145	.....	10	.....	1	452
Shiawassee	1,447	302	125	9	8	.....	.....	444	337	86	8	7	.....	.....	438
Venice	1,192	191	107	.....	4	.....	1	303	218	76	.....	5	.....	1	300
Vernon	4,314	799	379	13	13	1	2	1,207	788	351	18	21	1	2	1,181
Woodhull	746	91	108	4	9	.....	1	213	119	83	4	9	.....	.....	215
Corunna City	1,571	320	166	11	32	.....	.....	(a) 531	369	116	8	31	.....	.....	524
1st ward	737	170	98	2	20	.....	.....	(a) 292	201	68	1	21	.....	.....	291
2d ward	591	113	41	7	12	.....	.....	173	126	28	6	10	.....	.....	170
3d ward	243	37	27	2	.....	.....	.....	66	42	20	1	.....	.....	.....	63
Owosso City	12,575	2,043	1,427	68	83	1	15	3,637	2,314	1,008	69	98	3	17	3,509
1st ward	2,119	455	309	6	14	.....	.....	784	501	170	6	11	.....	.....	688
2d ward	2,538	468	315	13	24	.....	4	824	562	204	13	42	2	4	827
3d ward	2,390	357	251	1	2	.....	.....	611	394	205	.....	2	.....	.....	601
4th ward	2,664	438	309	12	33	.....	.....	792	504	219	13	33	.....	2	771
5th ward	2,864	325	243	36	10	1	11	626	353	210	37	10	1	11	622
Total	35,924	6,325	3,617	121	256	5	28	a10,354	7,035	2,663	126	296	7	27	10,154
ST. CLAIR COUNTY:															
Berlin	1,089	173	68	6	2	.....	.....	(a) 250	188	52	5	2	.....	.....	247
Brockway	871	224	75	2	9	.....	1	(a) 313	256	45	2	5	.....	1	309
Burtchville	386	86	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	97	88	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	96
Casco	1,272	185	96	2	.....	1	.....	284	185	93	2	.....	1	.....	281
China	1,103	183	112	1	1	.....	2	299	190	102	4	1	2	.....	299

(a) Includes scattering vote.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
ST. CLAIR COUNTY.—*Con.*															
Clay	2,103	499	103	8	3	.....	3	616	499	100	8	3	.....	3	613
Clyde	628	118	33	.....	1	.....	.....	152	120	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	151
Columbus	880	193	96	2	.....	.....	.....	291	196	87	5	.....	.....	.....	288
Cottrellville	864	168	131	.....	.....	.....	.....	299	167	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	292
East China	419	110	40	1	1	.....	.....	152	111	37	1	.....	.....	.....	149
Emmett	763	259	130	.....	.....	.....	3	392	257	130	.....	.....	.....	3	390
Fort Gratiot	628	149	65	4	2	1	2	223	160	51	4	2	1	2	220
Grant	705	146	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	205	158	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	205
Greenwood	910	236	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	279	244	33	.....	1	.....	.....	278
Ira	952	250	119	1	.....	.....	1	371	247	118	1	.....	.....	1	367
Kenockee	976	304	98	1	3	4	.....	410	325	77	1	4	3	.....	410
Kimball	938	194	67	4	2	1	1	269	203	53	4	1	2	1	264
Lynn	638	166	42	1	.....	1	1	211	176	31	1	.....	1	.....	209
Mussey	1,603	372	157	1	2	.....	.....	532	417	109	2	1	.....	4	533
Port Huron	2,642	496	167	7	4	.....	4	678	531	133	7	4	1	.....	676
Riley	1,168	410	201	10	2	3	.....	626	441	161	11	25	.....	3	641
St. Clair	1,193	110	79	2	7	.....	.....	198	117	72	1	.....	7	.....	197
Wales	1,160	302	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	354	304	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	354
Marine City	3,731	851	469	5	2	.....	6	1,333	911	416	2	4	.....	5	1,338
1st ward	1,189	289	190	3	1	.....	4	487	315	160	.....	3	.....	4	482

2d ward	897	259	77	2	1	.....	1	340	279	59	2	1	.....	1	342
3d ward	1,645	303	202	.....	.....	.....	1	506	317	197	.....	.....	.....	.....	514
*Pt. Huron City	25,944	6,704	2,555	62	26	13	39	9,399	7,238	1,988	61	32	16	42	9,377
1st Prec	.....	423	170	4	.....	.....	.....	597	414	152	.....	.....	.....	.....	566
2d Prec	.....	621	272	3	2	2	2	902	729	142	3	4	2	3	883
3d Prec	.....	422	230	6	.....	.....	.....	658	433	207	6	.....	.....	.....	646
4th Prec	.....	995	249	6	5	2	1	1,258	1,092	230	6	1	6	3	1,338
5th Prec	.....	825	410	1	1	.....	1	1,238	872	355	.....	.....	.....	1	1,228
6th Prec	.....	941	383	6	5	.....	4	1,339	1,029	283	7	5	.....	5	1,329
7th Prec	.....	521	183	14	3	6	11	738	581	124	17	2	3	10	737
8th Prec	.....	799	264	11	1	.....	4	1,079	813	234	11	5	.....	5	1,068
9th Prec	.....	309	142	.....	3	.....	3	457	353	93	.....	3	.....	2	451
10th Prec	.....	292	128	10	2	1	10	443	334	80	10	6	1	11	442
11th Prec	.....	556	124	1	4	2	3	690	588	88	1	6	4	2	689
St. Clair City	3,204	1,169	561	9	16	.....	.....	1,755	1,215	510	13	13	.....	.....	1,751
1st ward	1,179	312	162	5	.....	.....	.....	479	319	152	1	.....	.....	.....	472
2d ward	1,067	306	118	4	3	.....	.....	431	304	119	4	.....	.....	.....	427
3d ward	958	146	157	.....	.....	.....	.....	303	149	153	8	.....	.....	.....	310
Yale City (b)	1,223	405	124	.....	13	.....	.....	542	443	86	.....	13	.....	.....	542
1st ward	346														
2d ward	312	405	124	.....	13	.....	.....	542	443	86	.....	13	.....	.....	542
3d ward	565														
Total	58,043	14,057	5,629	129	83	24	63	a19,988	14,944	4,659	135	98	34	65	19,935
St. Joseph County:															
Bur Oak	1,330	343	168	3	7	.....	.....	521	376	139	3	4	.....	.....	522
Colon	1,513	283	194	9	12	5	.....	503	319	157	8	12	5	.....	501
Constantine	1,926	462	211	.....	9	.....	.....	682	490	182	.....	9	1	.....	682
Fabius	716	100	89	1	2	.....	2	194	111	78	1	2	.....	2	194
Fawn River	490	75	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	141	86	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	141
Florence	566	83	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	155	90	64	.....	1	.....	.....	155
Flowerfield	791	109	48	3	4	.....	.....	164	110	45	3	5	.....	.....	163
Leonidas	916	158	103	2	.....	.....	.....	263	172	89	1	.....	.....	.....	262
Lockport	647	101	77	1	2	.....	.....	181	107	71	1	2	.....	.....	181
Mendon	1,305	300	188	2	10	.....	1	501	321	165	.....	10	.....	.....	496

*Population figures, by precincts, not available. (a) Includes scattering vote. (b) Three wards with one voting precinct.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
St. Joseph County.—*Con.*															
Mottville	401	78	52	.....	2	.....	.....	132	78	52	.....	2	.....	.....	132
Notawa	1,510	368	170	1	3	.....	.....	542	384	147	2	3	.....	.....	536
Park	207	123	110	2	23	.....	2	260	128	102	2	27	.....	2	261
Sherman	757	114	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	192	118	74	.....	1	.....	.....	193
Sturgis	529	106	66	1	1	1	1	176	116	56	1	1	1	1	176
White Pigeon	1,510	320	174	3	3	4	1	505	332	161	3	3	5	1	505
Sturgis City	5,995	1,367	658	11	12	4	11	2,063	1,449	571	11	13	4	10	2,058
1st ward	986	258	128	1	4	.....	1	392	279	103	2	5	.....	1	390
2d ward	1,522	364	167	2	4	.....	1	538	386	142	2	3	.....	2	535
3d ward	1,373	320	152	5	.....	1	1	479	337	134	5	.....	1	1	478
4th ward	2,114	425	211	3	4	3	8	654	447	192	2	5	3	6	655
Three Rivers City	5,209	1,164	729	63	14	7	6	1,983	1,263	616	66	20	7	6	1,978
1st Prec	1,618	491	280	10	8	3	3	795	533	232	11	12	3	3	794
2d Prec	1,880	315	240	34	3	4	2	598	347	203	36	4	4	2	596
3d Prec	1,101	231	128	11	3	.....	.....	373	248	107	11	4	.....	.....	370
4th Prec	610	127	81	8	.....	.....	1	217	135	74	8	.....	.....	1	218
Total	26,818	5,654	3,253	102	104	21	24	9,158	6,050	2,824	102	115	23	22	9,136

TUSCOLA COUNTY:														
Akron	2,164	223	71	7	2	.....	2	305	252	41	7	.....	2	302
Almer	1,091	196	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	267	220	42	.....	.....	.....	262
Arbela	942	192	48	.....	3	.....	.....	243	196	44	.....	3	.....	243
Columbia	1,892	366	75	8	5	.....	1	455	392	45	8	6	1	452
Dayton	1,028	192	61	.....	4	.....	1	258	211	40	.....	4	1	256
Denmark	1,899	647	57	.....	6	1	4	715	667	36	.....	5	3	711
Elkland	2,126	440	169	15	8	1	2	635	494	106	15	6	1	2	624
Ellington	748	152	47	1	2	.....	1	203	160	36	1	3	.....	1	201
Elmwood	1,513	290	136	1	5	.....	1	433	322	102	1	5	2	3	429
Fair Grove	1,715	279	185	.....	3	1	2	470	342	111	1	.....	.....	.....	464
Fremont	1,574	362	69	1	1	.....	.....	433	394	34	1	3	.....	2	429
Gilford	1,215	190	32	4	.....	.....	2	228	200	18	4	17	.....	4	227
Indian Fields	4,103	755	309	4	9	.....	3	1,080	902	152	3	3	.....	1	1,078
Juniata	850	181	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	222	187	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	221
Kingston	1,181	184	58	.....	30	.....	2	274	202	36	.....	33	.....	2	273
Koylton	843	165	59	2	13	.....	.....	239	166	55	2	13	.....	.....	236
Millington	1,539	339	151	4	26	1	3	524	404	79	4	28	1	3	519
Novesta	1,101	118	91	1	8	.....	.....	218	159	47	1	7	.....	.....	214
Tuscola	1,169	333	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	425	351	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	421
Vassar	2,138	510	150	2	10	.....	.....	672	570	88	2	10	.....	.....	670
Watertown	1,046	258	68	8	1	.....	2	337	272	49	8	1	.....	2	332
Wells	780	99	26	.....	1	.....	1	127	102	23	.....	1	.....	1	127
Wisner	663	109	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	132	121	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	131
Total	33,320	6,580	2,089	58	137	4	27	8,895	7,286	1,298	58	148	4	28	8,822
VAN BUREN COUNTY:															
Almena	738	121	37	4	.....	.....	.....	162	127	31	4	.....	.....	.....	162
Antwerp	2,299	520	204	8	10	.....	.....	742	547	169	7	10	.....	.....	733
Arlington	1,289	217	121	4	1	.....	2	(a) 346	234	103	3	.....	.....	3	343
Bangor	2,262	460	256	12	10	1	.....	739	517	194	10	17	1	.....	739
Bloomingdale	1,685	363	173	2	12	.....	.....	550	386	147	2	11	1	.....	547
Columbia	1,313	202	86	12	6	1	.....	307	216	66	12	.....	1	11	306
Covert	1,215	268	51	7	1	.....	2	329	273	45	7	1	.....	2	328
Decatur	2,253	461	167	2	3	.....	.....	633	491	134	2	4	.....	.....	631
Geneva	1,304	247	88	9	.....	1	.....	345	254	79	8	.....	1	.....	342

(a) Includes scattering vote of one.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
VAN BUREN COUNTY.—*Con.*															
Hamilton	736	101	69	6	1	1	.....	178	113	56	6	2	1	.....	178
Hartford	2,576	511	233	24	3	2	1	774	522	216	25	3	2	1	769
Keeler	925	189	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	289	207	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	287
Lawrence	1,596	362	115	3	2	.....	3	485	383	87	5	.....	.....	3	478
Paw Paw	2,611	607	266	5	2	.....	.....	880	650	208	7	3	.....	1	869
Pine Grove	1,292	270	67	5	3	.....	.....	345	281	56	4	2	1	1	345
Porter	816	167	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	211	177	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	207
South Haven	1,067	218	83	6	3	.....	.....	310	239	53	7	5	2	1	307
Waverly	909	145	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	222	154	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	218
South Haven City	3,829	1,040	350	24	12	.....	2	1,428	1,119	254	23	9	.....	2	1,407
1st ward	1,856	497	136	13	1	.....	2	649	524	103	13	3	.....	2	645
2d ward	1,217	338	135	6	6	.....	.....	485	373	91	6	2	.....	.....	472
3d ward	756	205	79	5	5	.....	.....	294	222	60	4	4	.....	.....	290
Total	30,715	6,469	2,587	133	69	6	10	(a)9,275	6,890	2,072	132	67	10	25	9,196

WASHTENAW COUNTY:															
Ann Arbor	1,051	173	113	.....	1	1	.....	288	204	104	.....	1	.....	.....	309
Augusta	1,395	304	115	.....	3	2	1	425	314	100	.....	3	2	.....	419
Bridgewater	878	191	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	287	198	87	.....	1	1	.....	287
Dexter	506	100	81	.....	.....	.....	.....	181	105	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	181
Freedom	859	254	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	324	262	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	319
Lima	964	235	92	1	2	.....	.....	330	263	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	329
Lodi	966	244	83	4	.....	3	1	335	263	65	4	.....	3	.....	335
Lyndon	527	104	105	2	1	.....	1	213	118	90	2	1	.....	.....	211
Manchester	1,746	436	245	.....	5	.....	.....	686	475	209	.....	4	.....	.....	688
Northfield	953	275	181	1	1	.....	1	459	293	160	1	3	.....	.....	457
Pittsfield	1,017	232	82	.....	1	.....	.....	315	263	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	313
Salem	938	254	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	323	271	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	320
Saline	1,509	408	173	3	4	.....	.....	588	468	108	3	.....	.....	6	585
Scio	1,313	360	208	5	3	.....	.....	576	414	147	5	5	1	.....	572
Sharon	709	158	100	.....	1	.....	.....	259	190	60	.....	7	1	.....	258
Superior	778	153	85	.....	2	.....	.....	240	166	72	.....	2	.....	.....	240
Sylvan	2,620	661	406	7	6	1	.....	1,081	762	291	7	9	5	.....	1,074
Webster	617	136	94	2	.....	.....	.....	232	150	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	230
York	2,162	463	234	3	4	.....	.....	704	574	180	.....	2	.....	.....	756
Ypsilanti	1,083	225	123	1	10	.....	1	360	279	71	1	6	.....	.....	357
*Ann Arbor City	19,516	4,615	3,166	64	37	14	38	7,934	5,496	1,742	80	42	16	8	7,384
1st Prec	.....	666	330	4	4	.....	2	1,006	776	219	5	3	.....	.....	1,003
2d Prec	.....	700	293	21	5	7	13	1,039	763	227	25	9	9	.....	1,033
3d Prec	.....	608	290	10	9	2	4	923	648	249	11	9	3	.....	920
4th Prec	.....	644	413	6	4	1	9	1,077	721	337	8	1	.....	6	1,073
5th Prec	.....	149	668	2	3	1	2	825	172	53	1	.....	.....	.....	226
6th Prec	.....	654	443	5	3	1	3	1,109	939	223	7	5	2	.....	1,176
7th Prec	.....	619	357	12	7	.....	4	999	747	222	16	10	1	.....	996
8th Prec	.....	575	372	4	2	2	1	956	730	212	7	5	1	2	957
Ypsilanti City	7,413	2,106	1,176	17	25	4	3	3,331	2,357	894	18	16	2	9	3,296
1st Prec	1,705	609	199	7	.....	2	.....	817	669	137	7	.....	.....	.....	813
2d Prec	1,213	454	265	1	10	.....	1	731	519	199	1	.....	.....	9	728
3d Prec	2,025	544	362	2	6	.....	1	915	641	257	2	5	.....	.....	905
4th Prec	832	214	112	.....	3	.....	.....	329	230	98	.....	3	.....	.....	331
5th Prec	1,638	285	238	7	6	2	1	539	298	203	8	8	2	.....	519
Total	49,520	12,087	(a)7,097	110	106	25	46	a19,471	13,885	4,758	121	a 102	31	23	a 18,920

*Population figures, by precincts, not available. (a) Variation from official canvass.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
WAYNE COUNTY:															
Brownstown	2,161	392	263	10	4	1	5	775	443	212	10	3	1	4	673
Canton	1,219	194	276	4	2	.....	.....	476	209	61	4	2	.....	.....	276
Dearborn	5,206	1,162	426	48	13	1	23	1,673	1,192	374	50	13	1	22	1,652
Ecorce	22,911	2,843	1,671	141	14	16	102	4,787	2,884	1,573	145	14	19	75	4,710
Gratiot	975	172	106	19	.....	3	10	310	155	105	20	.....	2	8	290
Greenfield	2,643	612	211	29	2	2	19	875	630	179	32	5	4	16	866
Grosse Isle	802	224	71	2	1	.....	.....	298	238	53	2	1	.....	.....	294
Grosse Point	6,068	1,533	545	30	2	1	20	2,131	1,536	503	33	2	2	20	2,096
Hamtramck	49,287	2,894	448	219	3	25	52	3,641	2,894	396	233	3	24	35	3,585
Huron	1,814	360	115	1	4	.....	2	482	370	106	2	5	.....	2	485
Livonia	1,608	274	80	2	1	.....	5	362	285	68	2	2	1	4	362
Monguagon	3,275	593	176	12	1	2	9	793	604	150	12	2	2	9	779
Nankin	5,801	903	439	30	17	5	24	1,418	903	335	34	19	4	18	1,313
Northville	2,249	571	180	7	5	.....	1	764	625	125	2	7	.....	1	760
Plymouth	3,539	676	349	26	9	2	2	1,064	802	310	29	11	2	2	1,156
Redford	5,201	1,075	352	41	4	2	30	1,504	1,117	289	43	4	2	35	1,490
Romulus	1,932	321	102	2	11	1	6	443	320	83	2	11	1	5	422
Springwells	2,466	175	68	21	.....	1	12	277	179	54	26	.....	1	7	267
Sumpter	1,263	123	63	3	2	.....	1	192	137	52	1	2	.....	.....	192
Taylor	1,168	239	41	1	2	.....	2	285	242	35	1	3	.....	1	282
Van Buren	2,029	383	265	3	7	1	.....	659	431	118	3	5	.....	.....	557

Detroit City	993,739	191,031	53,138	10,069	577	852	7,374	263,041	189,657	44,886	11,291	776	1,016	5,651	253,277
1st ward	56,344	13,429	4,360	711	36	43	361	18,940	13,742	3,624	771	43	56	340	18,576
2d ward	32,534	7,625	2,667	193	24	17	242	10,768	7,940	2,079	225	29	20	194	10,487
3d ward	41,190	8,175	1,231	666	15	33	145	10,265	8,011	1,126	807	16	41	104	10,105
4th ward	43,112	10,222	3,425	335	36	27	391	14,436	10,631	2,581	374	37	27	300	13,950
5th ward	54,651	6,877	852	879	8	54	115	8,785	6,725	781	896	15	60	78	8,555
6th ward	47,287	10,187	3,727	551	32	62	499	15,058	10,402	3,036	637	50	64	374	14,563
7th ward	29,153	4,507	585	141	13	21	98	5,365	4,338	492	149	13	21	67	5,080
8th ward	42,517	10,424	3,697	476	45	34	435	15,111	10,401	3,175	491	44	35	340	14,486
9th ward	61,584	7,350	1,363	355	12	48	217	9,345	6,967	1,314	375	17	57	168	8,898
10th ward	39,560	9,047	2,992	335	26	41	388	12,829	8,693	2,620	358	45	45	300	12,061
11th ward	32,447	5,076	1,194	208	4	29	200	6,711	4,764	897	233	11	22	149	6,076
12th ward	46,866	9,627	2,995	468	25	57	363	13,535	9,724	2,487	532	54	47	262	13,106
13th ward	48,054	7,433	1,829	449	31	39	408	10,189	7,084	1,539	494	25	61	311	9,514
14th ward	52,780	13,103	3,360	402	44	40	352	17,301	13,262	2,677	506	58	41	292	16,836
15th ward	42,274	8,933	2,380	505	26	46	381	12,271	8,730	2,117	600	41	62	290	11,840
16th ward	72,857	12,173	3,548	587	46	37	484	16,875	12,013	3,107	645	69	57	352	16,243
17th ward	51,622	12,819	3,173	622	43	65	571	17,293	12,606	2,793	737	58	87	442	16,723
18th ward	43,137	5,029	1,332	265	15	30	238	6,909	4,965	1,125	309	20	36	185	6,640
19th ward	46,158	9,036	2,458	599	35	40	537	12,705	8,773	2,212	665	45	50	395	12,140
20th ward	37,764	4,588	1,223	325	8	36	234	6,414	4,534	1,027	342	17	33	160	6,113
21st ward	71,848	15,371	4,747	997	53	53	715	21,936	15,352	4,077	1,145	69	94	548	21,285
*Highland Park City	46,499	9,399	3,695	796	81	48	208	14,227	10,082	2,676	883	96	51	168	13,956
1st Prec	.....	738	259	37	.....	1	18	1,053	791	181	42	2	1	16	1,033
2d Prec	.....	521	159	96	6	6	20	808	538	122	98	6	5	14	783
3d Prec	.....	763	338	84	6	9	27	1,227	804	257	99	12	10	24	1,206
4th Prec	.....	749	239	15	7	1	6	1,017	823	157	16	6	1	4	1,007
5th Prec	.....	843	344	62	6	1	11	1,267	963	212	61	10	1	8	1,255
6th Prec	.....	738	360	67	7	2	15	1,189	740	210	76	9	2	14	1,051
7th Prec	.....	712	367	82	12	3	29	1,205	750	290	95	12	3	23	1,173
8th Prec	.....	668	296	44	6	4	8	1,026	734	206	49	7	4	7	1,007
9th Prec	.....	642	237	41	5	1	9	935	716	160	48	3	1	7	935
10th Prec	.....	697	212	20	2	1	5	937	736	152	21	2	1	4	916
11th Prec	.....	621	149	12	1	2	4	789	668	93	14	.....	2	2	779
12th Prec	.....	732	288	78	4	2	12	1,116	779	210	85	7	4	13	1,098
13th Prec	.....	445	237	79	4	9	15	789	452	206	86	2	10	12	768
14th Prec	.....	530	210	79	15	6	29	869	588	220	93	18	6	20	945

*Population figures, by precincts, not available.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Concluded.

Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1920.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Alexander J. Groesbeck, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	Benjamin Blumenberg, Socialist.	John Y. Johnston, Prohibition.	Edward R. Markley, Socialist Labor.	Edward J. Jeffries, Farmer-Labor.	Total.	Charles J. DeLand, Republican.	Catherine D. Doran, Democrat.	Herman A. Kauhl, Socialist.	Andrew Wood, Prohibition.	Paul Dinger, Socialist Labor.	Eugene J. Brock, Farmer-Labor.	Total.
WAYNE COUNTY.—*Con.*															
*Wyandotte City	13,851	2,845	1,030	39	10	9	31	3,964	2,940	883	43	8	10	10	3,894
1st Prec	.....	687	287	5	3	4	11	997	738	225	5	2	4	4	978
2d Prec	.....	569	201	4	1	.....	4	779	594	162	6	1	.....	.....	763
3d Prec	.....	612	203	13	2	1	7	838	625	179	14	2	1	1	822
4th Prec	.....	545	180	9	3	2	5	744	549	167	9	2	2	2	731
5th Prec	.....	128	62	6	1	1	3	201	131	58	6	1	2	2	200
6th Prec	.....	304	97	2	.....	1	1	405	303	92	3	.....	1	1	400
Total	1,177,706	218,994	64,210	11,555	772	972	7,938	304,441	218,875	53,626	12,903	994	1,143	6,093	293,634
WEXFORD COUNTY:															
Antioch	632	96	34	3	2	.....	.....	135	104	26	3	2	.....	.....	135
Boon	591	119	43	11	7	1	5	186	135	27	11	4	1	5	183
Cedar Creek	1,405	228	158	.....	22	2	1	411	309	71	.....	29	1	1	411
Cherry Grove	403	59	30	2	2	.....	.....	93	60	27	2	2	.....	.....	91
Clam Lake	825	130	63	.....	1	.....	.....	194	130	27	.....	5	.....	1	163
Colfax	576	98	34	2	.....	1	.....	135	111	22	1	.....	.....	.....	134

Greenwood	299	43	27	1	3	.....	1	75	51	15	1	4	.....	2	73
Hanover	509	85	34	1	.....	.....	.....	120	104	15	1	.....	.....	.....	120
Harring	405	60	16	3	.....	.....	2	81	64	11	3	.....	.....	2	80
Henderson	130	15	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	22	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
Liberty	284	62	23	.....	4	.....	.....	89	75	11	.....	4	.....	.....	90
Selma	533	50	22	4	1	.....	.....	77	58	14	3	1	.....	.....	76
Slagle	323	44	27	.....	.....	.....	1	72	54	17	.....	.....	.....	1	72
South Branch	221	27	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	28	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
Springville	748	77	62	2	2	.....	.....	143	86	53	2	.....	.....	.....	141
Wexford	573	54	45	.....	2	.....	.....	101	59	40	.....	2	.....	.....	101
Cadillac City	9,750	1,637	1,036	23	23	5	6	2,730	1,905	747	22	22	5	6	2,707
1st ward	3,130	406	283	14	1	4	3	711	453	233	12	1	4	3	706
2d ward	3,019	542	350	7	8	.....	2	909	639	245	9	7	.....	2	902
3d ward	2,160	502	284	1	9	.....	1	797	606	174	.....	9	.....	1	790
4th ward	1,441	187	119	1	5	1	.....	313	207	95	1	5	1	.....	309
Total	18,207	2,884	1,681	52	69	(a) 9	16	(a)4,711	3,355	1,142	(a) 49	75	7	18	(a)4,646

*Population figures, by precincts, not available.
(a) Varies some from official canvass.

OF THE LEGISLATURE.

AN ACT to fix the compensation and mileage of members and of certain officers and employes of the legislature, to provide the manner of paying said compensation and mileage, and to make appropriation therefor.

(a) [Act 1, P. A. 1919.]

The People of the State of Michigan enact:

SECTION 1. The compensation of the president and members of the senate, and of the members of the house of representatives, shall be eight hundred dollars each for the regular session. When convened in extra session their compensation shall be five dollars per day each for the first twenty days and nothing thereafter. They shall each be entitled to and shall receive ten cents per mile and no more for one round trip to each regular and special session of the legislature by the usually traveled route.

SEC. 2. The compensation of members of the legislature shall be paid in installments of fifty dollars each, at intervals of ten days, during the time in which the legislature is in regular session, until the total amount of such installments shall equal the sum of eight hundred dollars: Provided, That if the legislature shall fix the date of final adjournment for a time at which the total amount of such installments then paid will not equal such sum, the difference between the amount of the installments already paid and the sum of eight hundred dollars, such difference being hereinafter called a balance, shall be paid upon the day on which the two houses of the legislature cease to transact business. Such installments shall be payable upon vouchers duly certified and countersigned as required by law.

SEC. 3. If for any reason the office of a member of the legislature shall, during a regular session, become vacant, and a successor to such members shall be elected and shall qualify for the office, the installments specified in section two of this act shall be paid to such successor in office from the date of his qualification. Should a balance be payable in such case at the end of the session, such balance shall be paid pro-rata to the member then in office, and to the former member or his legal representatives. In case a vacancy exists on account of the death of a member and a successor is not elected or does not qualify for the office, the compensation to which the former member would have been entitled had he not died shall be paid to the legal representatives of such former member in the manner prescribed by section two of this act.

SEC. 4. The per diem compensation of the first assistant secretary of the senate shall be seven dollars; of the second assistant secretary, the proof-readers, the financial clerk, and the sergeant-at-arms of the senate, six dollars each; of the law clerk of the senate, six dollars; of the clerks or stenographers employed by the senate or by a superior officer or any standing or special committee with the consent of the senate, five dollars each; of the assistants to the sergeant-at-arms, the mailing clerks, the president's messenger, the secretary's messenger, the keeper of the document room and the keeper of the cloak room and their authorized assistants, and the janitors of the senate, four dollars each; of the pages, three dollars each; of all other employes of the senate, not in this act or in any other act specifically provided for, four dollars each; which compensation shall be in full for all services performed during any regular or special session of the legislature for which they are elected or appointed by the senate or appointed by a superior officer.

(a) By Section 9, Article V of the constitution, the compensation of the members of the legislature is fixed at eight hundred dollars for the regular session, and five dollars per day for the first twenty days when convened in extra session. No allowance is made for stationery and newspapers.

SEC. 5. The per diem compensation of the journal clerk of the house of representatives shall be seven dollars; of the bill clerk, six dollars; of the reading clerk, six dollars; of the financial clerk, six dollars; of the proof-readers, six dollars each; of the law clerk, six dollars; of the assistant journal clerk, five dollars; of the assistant bill clerk, five dollars; of the sergeant-at-arms, six dollars; of the clerks or stenographers employed by the house of representatives, or by a superior officer or any standing or special committee with the consent of the house of representatives, five dollars each; of the assistants to the sergeant-at-arms, four dollars each; of the janitors, four dollars each; of the speaker's messenger, four dollars; of the clerk's messenger, four dollars; of the press messenger, four dollars; of the proof room messenger, three dollars; of the keeper of the cloak room and the keeper of the document room and their authorized assistants, four dollars each; of the mailing clerk and the assistant mailing clerk, four dollars each; of the pages, three dollars each; of all other employes of the house of representatives, not in this act or in any other act specifically provided for, four dollars each; which compensation shall be in full for all services performed during any regular or special session of the legislature for which they are elected or appointed by the house of representatives or appointed by a superior officer.

SEC. 6. The per diem compensation of the postmaster of the legislature and of the assistant postmaster of the legislature shall be four dollars each, which compensation shall be in full for all services performed during any regular or special session of the legislature for which they are elected or appointed by the concurrent action of the senate and house of representatives.

SEC. 7. In computing the compensation herein provided for, each day of the week shall be counted.

SEC. 8. Each officer and employee of either house or of both houses shall also be entitled to and shall receive, as mileage, ten cents per mile and no more for one round trip to each session of the legislature by the usually traveled route.

SEC. 9. Such sums as may be due under the provisions of this act to the president of the senate shall be certified by the secretary of the senate and countersigned by the auditor general; and such sums as may be due the members and officers and employes of the senate shall be certified by the president and secretary of the senate, and countersigned by the auditor general. Such sums as may be due the speaker of the house of representatives shall be certified by the clerk of the house of representatives and countersigned by the auditor general; and such sums as may be due the members and officers and employes of the house of representatives shall be certified by the speaker and clerk of the house of representatives and countersigned by the auditor general.

SEC. 10. Such sums as may be due under the provisions of this act to persons employed pursuant to concurrent action of the two houses shall be certified, one-half, as near as may be, by the president and secretary of the senate, and one-half, as near as may be, by the speaker and clerk of the house of representatives, and countersigned by the auditor general.

SEC. 11. The state treasurer, upon the presentation of any such certificate, countersigned as provided in this act, is hereby authorized and directed to pay the same.

SEC. 12. Such sums of money as may from time to time be necessary to meet the requirements of this act are hereby appropriated from any moneys in the general fund in the state treasury not otherwise appropriated. The auditor general shall incorporate in the state tax for the year nineteen hundred nineteen, and annually thereafter, an amount sufficient to reimburse the general fund for the money hereby appropriated.

SEC. 13. Act number one, public acts of nineteen hundred nine, as amended by act number two hundred seven, public acts of nineteen hundred nine; act number three, laws of eighteen hundred seventy-three, as last amended by act number eighty-five, public acts of nineteen hundred seven; and act number two hundred fifty-five, public acts of nineteen hundred five; being compilers' sections numbered eleven, twelve, thirteen, fourteen, fifteen, sixteen, twenty-three, twenty-four, twenty-five, twenty-six and twenty-seven of the compiled laws of nineteen hundred fifteen, are hereby repealed.

AN ACT to make appropriations for the legislature for the fiscal years ending June thirty, nineteen hundred twenty-two, and June thirty, nineteen hundred twenty-three, for maintenance, operation and other specific purposes.

[Act 171, P. A. 1921.]

The People of the State of Michigan enact:

SECTION 1. There is hereby appropriated from the general fund of the state treasury, to defray the expenses of the legislature for personal services of members, officers and employes, and for the maintenance, operation and supplies, for the biennial period ending June thirty, nineteen hundred twenty-three, the sum of two hundred seventy-five thousand dollars: Provided, That fifty thousand dollars of said appropriation shall be available during the fiscal year ending June thirty, nineteen hundred twenty-two, and two hundred twenty-five thousand dollars, together with any unexpended balance for the previous year, shall be available during the fiscal year ending June thirty, nineteen hundred twenty-three. The appropriation hereby made shall be deemed and construed to be in lieu of any and all other appropriations made for any of the purposes specified herein for the fiscal year ending June thirty, nineteen hundred twenty-two, and the fiscal year ending June thirty, nineteen hundred twenty-three.

SEC. 2. Of the amount hereby appropriated, such sums as may be necessary may be used to pay the compensation of the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives, which compensation is hereby fixed at three hundred twenty-five dollars per calendar month each, and which shall be paid to said secretary and clerk at such times and in such manners as the compensation of state officers and employes is paid; and also to pay for clerical and stenographic assistance to the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives when the legislature is not in session, and the employment of assistants by such officers is hereby authorized; but not to exceed one hundred twenty-five dollars shall be paid for such clerical or stenographic assistance rendered in any one calendar month to the secretary of the senate, and not to exceed one hundred twenty-five dollars shall be paid for such clerical or stenographic assistance rendered in any one calendar month to the clerk of the house of representatives. Such sums as shall be due under the provisions of this section, for assistance to the secretary of the senate, shall be certified by the secretary of the senate, and such sums as shall be due under the provisions of this section for assistance to the clerk of the house of representatives, shall be certified by the clerk of the house of representatives. Any such certificate shall be countersigned by the auditor general. The state treasurer upon the presentation of any such certificate, so countersigned, is hereby authorized and directed to pay the same.

SEC. 3. The auditor general shall incorporate in the state tax for the year nineteen hundred twenty-one, the sum of fifty thousand dollars, and for the year nineteen hundred twenty-two, the sum of two hundred twenty-five thousand dollars, which sums, when collected, shall be credited to the general fund to reimburse the same for the money hereby appropriated.

SEC. 4. Any unexpended balance at the end of the fiscal year nineteen hundred twenty-three, shall revert to the general fund in the state treasury.

AN ACT to prescribe the duties of the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives during the interim of sessions of the legislature, to fix their compensation, and to make an appropriation therefor.

[Act 305, P. A. 1915.]

The People of the State of Michigan enact:

§ 17. SECTION 1. The secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives, at the close of each regular or special session of the legislature, shall

compile and prepare for publication, make indexes to, and superintend the publication of the journals and documents of the senate and house of representatives, respectively. They shall also make a compilation and digest of the legislative decisions of the senate and house of representatives, respectively, arrange the same in a convenient form for reference, and shall report the result of their work thereon to the respective houses at the opening of the next regular session of the legislature. They shall have custody and control of the documents of the respective houses, and shall, on request therefor, furnish to members of the senate and house of representatives, to state officers, and, in their discretion, to citizens of Michigan and other states, printed copies of bills and joint resolutions, (if there be a sufficient supply of such printed copies on file), and shall furnish typewritten copies of any such documents of which there are not printed copies, upon the payment of the actual cost of typewriting such documents. They shall also, in the interim of the regular sessions of the legislature, prepare and have bound complete files of all printed bills and joint resolutions, and all enrolled acts of their respective houses; two copies of which, when bound, shall be kept in their respective offices. They shall also, in the interim of the regular sessions of the legislature, prepare, so far as is possible, the legislative handbook for the next regular session of the legislature, to the end that such handbooks may be ready for printing and distribution at the earliest possible date after the convening of the legislature in regular session. They shall also revise the rules of the senate and house of representatives, and shall present to their respective houses, at the opening of the next regular session of the legislature, the revision of the rules of procedure for consideration of the senate and house of representatives. They shall also furnish to the members of the senate and house of representatives, upon request therefor, assistance in the drafting of bills and joint resolutions, and information in regard to matters of legislation. They shall also prepare a digest of the practice and procedure in the senate and house of representatives, respectively, together with a digest of the constitutional statutory provisions relating thereto. The secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives shall also perform such other duties and do such other things as shall, in their judgment, tend to expedite and make more uniform the work of the legislature while in session.

AN ACT to provide for the making and publication of an index to all local and special acts of the legislature of the state of Michigan.

[Act 284, P. A. 1919.]

The People of the State of Michigan enact:

SECTION 1. That there shall be prepared and made an index of all the local and special acts of the state of Michigan, which shall be published by the state for sale and distribution.

SEC. 2. The secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives are hereby directed to make such index and to supervise the publication thereof, for which service the said secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives shall each receive a sum of five hundred dollars for the year ending June thirty, nineteen hundred twenty, and the sum of five hundred dollars for the year ending June thirty, nineteen hundred twenty-one, in addition to their regular salaries. The board of state auditors shall fix the price at which the same shall be sold and delivered, and shall have charge of the sale and distribution of the same; the moneys arising therefrom to be paid into the state treasury.

SEC. 3. There is hereby appropriated from the general fund for the year ending June thirty, nineteen hundred twenty, the sum of one thousand dollars, and for the year ending June thirty, nineteen hundred twenty-one, the sum of one thousand dollars, to defray the cost of indexing and supervising such publication.

POWERS, PRIVILEGES, ETC. (a)

[Sec. 40, Ch. xiii, Act 314, P. A 1915.]

§ 12443. SEC. 40. No officer of the senate or house of representatives, while in actual attendance upon the duties of his office, shall be liable to arrest on civil process.

THE LEGISLATURE.

[Ch. 2, R. S. 1846.]

§ 48. SEC. 2. Each house may punish as a contempt, and by imprisonment, a breach of its privileges, or the privileges of its members, but only for one or more of the following offenses, to wit:

1. The offense of arresting a member or officer of the house, or procuring such member or officer to be arrested, in violation of his privilege from arrest;
2. That of disorderly conduct in the immediate view of the house, and directly tending to interrupt its proceedings;
3. That of refusing to attend, or be examined as a witness, either before the house, or a committee, or before any person authorized by the house, or by a committee, to take testimony in legislative proceedings;
4. That of giving or offering a bribe to a member, or of attempting by menace, or other corrupt means or device, directly or indirectly to control or influence a member in giving his vote, or to prevent his giving the same; but the term of imprisonment which such house may impose for any contempt specified in this section, shall not extend beyond the same session of the legislature.

§ 49. SEC. 3. Every person who shall be guilty of any contempt specified in the preceding section, shall also be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction thereof shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison not exceeding five years, or by imprisonment in the county jail not exceeding one year, or by fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or by both such fine and imprisonment in the county jail, in the discretion of the court.

§ 50. SEC. 4. The oath of office of any member or officer of the senate or house of representatives, may be administered by, and taken and subscribed before the chancellor (b), any justice of the supreme court, the lieutenant governor, the president pro tempore of the senate, or the speaker of the house of representatives.

§ 51. SEC. 5. Any senator or representative, while acting as a member of a committee of the legislature, or either branch thereof, shall have authority to administer oaths to such persons as shall be examined before the committee of which he is a member.

FILING OF OATHS OF OFFICE OF MEMBERS AND OFFICERS.

AN ACT requiring the filing of the oaths of office of the members and officers of the legislature, in the office of the secretary of state.

[Act 304, P. A. 1913.]

The People of the State of Michigan enact:

§ 53. SECTION 1. It is hereby made the duty of the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives, of each succeeding session of the legislature, to have the oaths of office of the members and officers of their respective bodies, bound together in a proper volume for filing and record, and present the same to the secretary of state, to be by that officer filed and preserved of record.

(a) For decisions bearing upon the organization, powers, privileges, duties, etc., of the legislature, see cases cited under Art. IV of the Constitution of 1850, and Art. V of the Constitution of 1909.

(b) The office of chancellor was abolished in 1847.

MEETING AND ORGANIZATION.

[Compiled Laws of 1915, § § 4-9.]

§ 4. SECTION 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact,* That it shall be the duty of the secretary of state, on the day prior to any regular session of the legislature, to deliver to the secretary, or in case of his death or inability, then to the assistant secretary of the preceding senate, also to the clerk, or in case of his death or inability, then to the journal clerk of the next preceding house of representatives, a true and correct list of all the members elect of each house, as transmitted to him by the clerks of the several counties of the state, and in such list, shall designate the senators and representatives by their respective districts.

§ 5. SEC. 2. The members elect of the senate and house of representatives shall convene in their respective houses at the state house at Lansing, at 12 o'clock noon, on the first Wednesday of January next succeeding their election, and proceed to the organization of their respective houses, in accordance with the provisions of this act, and no other business shall be in order until they shall have completed such organization.

§ 6. SEC. 3. In case the lieutenant governor is absent, or unable to perform the duties of his office, it shall be the duty of the secretary of the preceding senate, to call to order, and preside over the senate, until the lieutenant governor appears, or a president pro tempore is elected, and such secretary shall act as secretary of the senate until his successor is elected; and in calling the roll of the senate before the permanent organization thereof, for any purpose whatever, he shall call all the names appearing upon the list delivered to him by the secretary of state, as provided for in the preceding section, and he shall not call any other or different names.

§ 7. SEC. 4. It shall be the duty of the clerk of the next preceding house of representatives to call to order and preside over the house until a speaker, or speaker pro tempore, is elected, and he shall act as clerk of the house until his successor is elected; and in calling the roll of the house before the permanent organization thereof for any purpose whatever, he shall call all the names appearing upon the list delivered to him by the secretary of state, as provided in the first section of this act and he shall not call any other or different names.

§ 8. SEC. 5. In case of a vacancy in the office of the secretary of the senate, or clerk of the house, or of the absence or inability of either to perform the duties imposed by this act, such duties shall devolve upon the assistant secretary of the senate or journal clerk of the house of the next preceding senate or house of representatives.

§ 9. SEC. 6. In case the president of the senate or one of the judges of the supreme court cannot attend to administer the oath of office, the officers required by this act to organize meetings of the legislature are hereby authorized to administer the oath of office prescribed by the constitution of this state, to the members elect of their respective houses.

DRAWING OF SEATS BY MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

[Compiled Laws of 1915, § 10.]

§ 10. SECTION 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact,* That upon the organization of the house of representatives upon the first day of the session, the seats in the hall of the house shall be selected by the members by lot in a manner as follows: Upon the convening of the legislature, it shall be the duty of the clerk, as soon as the first roll call is made and the seats vacated, to place on his desk one hundred slips, on which are written each representative's name in alphabetical order, as certified to by the secretary of state, and opposite each name the numbers in consecutive order from one to one hundred. A box shall be provided, in which shall be deposited one hundred white balls, which shall be numbered consecutively from one to one hundred. A boy, to be selected by the clerk, then being blindfolded shall draw from the box one ball and hand it to the clerk, who shall announce in a clear voice the number on the ball, and the clerk shall call the representative's name found on the slip opposite the corresponding number, who

shall at once take the seat of his choice, not previously selected, and remain in the seat until all of the one hundred numbers have been called: Provided, That any member necessarily absent on the first day of the session may, in writing, appoint another member to choose a seat for him, and if no one appears for such absent member, then the clerk of the house shall make a selection for him, when his number is drawn.

SENATE RULES.

[Adopted January 5, 1921.]

PRESIDENT.—HIS POWERS AND DUTIES.

Shall preside.

RULE 1. The president shall preside over all sessions of the senate, or in his absence, the president pro tempore. The president, or in his absence the president pro tempore, shall have the right to name any senator to act as presiding officer, and such senator, during the time specified, shall exercise all the powers of the president.

Decisions subject to appeal.

RULE 2. The president shall decide all questions arising under the senate rules and general parliamentary practice, subject to an appeal, which appeal shall be determined by a majority of the senators present and voting.

Appointment of committees.

RULE 3. The president, unless otherwise directed, shall appoint all committees. The president shall appoint a committee consisting of three regular correspondents of daily papers, which committee shall pass upon the credentials of all daily paper representatives and no correspondent shall be admitted to the senate chamber except upon a card of admission, signed by the chairman and secretary of the committee of correspondents and approved by the president of the senate. The president shall assign such representatives of the press desks in the senate chamber.

May forbid smoking.

RULE 4. The president of the senate, in his judgment and when he thinks proper decorum requires the same, shall strictly forbid smoking on the floor of the senate during any session thereof.

Recognition.

RULE 5. When two or more senators rise at the same time, the president shall name the senator who is first to speak.

President pro tempore.

RULE 6. In the absence of the president, the president pro tempore shall exercise all the powers and perform all the duties of president, and shall preside over the senate, unless the president shall have designated a senator to preside for any day.

Temporary presiding officer.

RULE 7. In the absence of both the president and president pro tempore, unless a senator shall have been designated as presiding officer as prescribed by senate rule number 1, the senate shall appoint a senator to act as presiding officer until the president or president pro tempore shall appear.

SECRETARY.—HIS POWERS AND DUTIES.

Calling the roll and noting absentees.

RULE 8. The secretary shall call the roll at the opening of each session of the senate and announce whether or not a quorum is present. He shall announce the names of the senators absent with leave of the senate and the names of the senators absent without leave, and enter the names of all absentees upon the journal.

Keeping and correction of the journal.

RULE 9. The secretary of the senate shall keep a correct journal of each day's proceedings of the senate, supervise the publication thereof and make such corrections therein from day to day as may be necessary. He shall cause copies of the daily journal to be placed on the files of the president, senators, reporters, and in the several committee rooms.

Appointment of assistants.

RULE 10. The secretary shall appoint as assistants in the performance of the duties required of him, first and second assistant secretaries, a proof-reader, an assistant proof-reader, a stenographer, a financial clerk and a messenger, and such other assistants as the senate may by resolution authorize, each one of whom shall be subject to the orders of the secretary and to summary removal by him on failure to properly perform the duties assigned to him, such removal and the reasons therefor to be reported forthwith to the senate.

Acting secretary.

RULE 11. In case of inability of the secretary, from sickness or other cause, to perform the duties of his office temporarily, the assistant secretary designated by him shall be charged with the responsibility of the secretary and shall perform his duties.

Daily calendar.

RULE 12. The secretary shall prepare and place on the desks of senators a calendar of the business under each order of business each day, when in his judgment there is a sufficient amount of business pending to warrant the printing of such calendar.

Numbering of bills when introduced.

RULE 13. When any bill is introduced, the secretary shall number the same in the order of its introduction. Such number shall be known as the senate bill number.

Printing of bills.

RULE 14. The secretary shall attend to the printing of all bills, acts or documents ordered printed by the senate. When bills are printed, the secretary shall give to each another number in the order in which printed. Such numbers shall be known as the file numbers. He shall also cause to be printed at the head of every bill ordered printed, the number of the same, the file number, the name of the senator introducing the bill, the date of introduction, the name of the committee to which the bill was referred, and, if reported, the character of the report.

Announcement of printing and enrollment of bills.

RULE 15. The secretary shall announce each day the numbers and titles of all bills, both senate and house, which have been printed and placed on the files of the senators, and the numbers and titles of bills which have been enrolled and presented to the governor, and such announcement shall be entered in the journal.

File of bills on third reading.

RULE 16. The secretary shall each day make a file of all bills ordered to a third reading, and they shall be placed on such file in the order in which they were so ordered.

Care and preservation of bills.

RULE 17. The secretary shall be responsible to the senate for the care and preservation of every bill introduced in the senate, and for each bill received from the house up to the time of its return to that body, which responsibility shall only be relieved by a receipt from a proper person when the bill is necessarily in the hands of a committee for consideration.

Enrollment of bills and presentation to governor.

RULE 18. When a senate bill has been finally passed by the two houses the secretary shall attend to the enrollment printing of the same, in accordance with the statute relating thereto, and present the same to the governor, taking a receipt therefor, showing

the day and hour at which each bill was deposited in the executive office. He shall also deposit with the secretary of state the original of the enrolled bill and take his receipt therefor.

Bill history.

RULE 19. The secretary shall keep a record of all senate bills and of all house bills received by the senate, in which record he shall enter the title, number of the bill and the name of the senator or member introducing each such bill and the committee to whom the same is referred. He shall also make an entry therein of every disposition made of each bill and the date thereof. He shall also make an index of all bills introduced in the senate, and of all bills received from the house, referring to the same by their numbers.

Employes at extra sessions.

RULE 20. Whenever the legislature shall be called to meet in extraordinary session, the secretary of the senate shall notify to be present at the opening of the session such of the clerks and employes of the senate as the president of the senate shall designate.

Powers and duties of sergeant-at-arms.

RULE 21. The sergeant-at-arms shall be the chief police officer of the senate. He shall have charge of and direct the work of the assistant sergeants-at-arms, the keepers of the cloak and committee rooms, janitors, messengers and pages, and shall have control of all police regulations. He shall attend to the heating, lighting and ventilation of the senate chamber, committee rooms and connecting corridors. He shall serve all subpoenas and warrants issued by the senate or any duly authorized officer or committee. In case of sickness the president of the senate shall name one of the assistant sergeants-at-arms to perform the duties of sergeant.

Senators not to be absent without leave.

RULE 22. No senator shall absent himself from the senate without leave first obtained.

Times senators may speak.

RULE 23. When a senator arises to speak, he shall address the chair, standing at his desk. No senator shall speak more than twice in any one debate on the same day, without leave of the senate, except chairmen of committees on matters reported by them.

Order of business.

RULE 24. The order of business of the senate shall be as follows:

1. Presentation of petitions.
2. Announcement by secretary of printing and enrollment of bills.
3. Messages from the governor.
4. Communications from state officers.
5. Messages from the house.
6. Reports of standing committees.
7. Reports of select committees.
8. Notices.
9. Introduction of bills.
10. Third reading of bills.
11. Motions and resolutions.
12. Unfinished business.
13. Special orders of the day.
14. General orders of the day.

COMMITTEES.

Standing Committees.

RULE 25. The following standing committees shall be appointed at the commencement of a regular session, the first named senator to be the chairman:

1. Agriculture, five senators.
2. Banks and corporations, seven senators.
3. Cities and villages, five senators.

4. College of mines, three senators.
5. Counties and townships, three senators.
6. Drainage, five senators.
7. Education, five senators.
8. Elections, five senators.
9. Executive business, five senators.
10. Finance and appropriations, seven senators.
11. Fisheries and gaming interests, five senators.
12. Highways, five senators.
13. Industrial schools, three senators.
14. Institutions for the blind and deaf, three senators.
15. Insurance, seven senators.
16. Judiciary, seven senators.
17. Labor, five senators.
18. Michigan Agricultural College, three senators.
19. Military affairs, five senators.
20. Normal schools, three senators.
21. Penal institutions, three senators.
22. Printing, three senators.
23. Prohibition, five senators.
24. Public health, five senators.
25. Railroads, five senators.
26. Rules, three senators.
27. State affairs, seven senators.
28. State hospitals, five senators.
29. State homes, three senators.
30. Supplies and expenditures, three senators.
31. Taxation, seven senators.
32. University, three senators.

Clerk of judiciary committee.

RULE 26. The clerk of the judiciary committee of the senate shall be the law clerk of the senate and shall be at the service of the senators and the president and secretary of the senate for legal advice and assistance when not engaged with the work of the judiciary committee.

Duties of committees.

RULE 27. No committee shall sit during the session of the senate, unless with leave granted; nor employ clerks, nor incur any public expense, unless authorized by resolution of the senate. The committees shall report upon all matters referred to them without unnecessary delay; and shall return all petitions and other papers referred to them to the secretary of the senate.

Committee on executive business.

RULE 28. All nominations to office submitted by the governor, and all other executive business, shall be referred to the committee on executive business and shall be reported upon by such committee with all convenient speed.

Committee on supplies an expenses.

RULE 29. The committee on supplies and expenses of the senate shall examine all bills for supplies and expenses of senators and committees for stationery, clerk hire and other purposes not provided for by existing laws, and certify to the correctness of the same, and no such bill shall be audited or paid by any officer of the senate, or by any board or officers of the state, unless so certified by the chairman or other member of the committee. No motion or resolution calling for an appropriation or expenditure of money shall be acted upon by the senate without first having been referred to some appropriate committee for its consideration and recommendation.

Reference of bills.

RULE 30. All bills shall, on introduction, be referred to the proper committee by the

president, and when favorably reported back to the senate shall be referred to the committee of the whole, except bills appropriating money, which shall be referred to the committee on finance and appropriations, and be reported on by that committee, before being referred to the committee of the whole.

Adverse reports and reports without recommendation.

RULE 31. All bills reported adversely or without recommendation by any committee, unless othe wise ordered by the senate, shall lie on the table.

Bills constituting general orders.

RULE 32. Bills referred to the committee of the whole, and not made a special order, shall constitute the general orders, and be considered in committee of the whole in the order of their reference, unless the senate or committee of the whole shall otherwise determine.

Printing of bills.

RULE 33. Any bill shall be printed on the recommendation of the committee having the same in charge or on the request of the senator introducing the same.

Bills printed on reference to committee of the whole.

RULE 34. All bills not previously printed shall be printed on being referred to the committee of the whole.

General orders to be considered in committee of the whole.

RULE 35. When the senate shall have arrived at order of "General Orders of the Day," it shall resolve itself into committee of the whole upon such orders, or a particular order designated by the senate, and no other business shall be in order unless the whole are considered or passed, or the committee rise.

Chairman of committee of the whole.

RULE 36. When the senate shall resolve itself into a committee of the whole senate, the president, unless otherwise ordered by the senate, shall designate a senator who shall be chairman of said committee.

Printing of amendments in journal.

RULE 37. No bill which shall have been reported with amendment by any special or standing committee shall be considered in committee of the whole until such amendment or amendments shall have been printed in full in the journal; nor shall any bill amended in committee of the whole be considered on third reading until all amendments made in committee of the whole shall have been printed at length in the journal; nor shall any bill amended on third reading be put upon its final passage until the amendment or amendments made thereto shall have been printed at length in the journal.

Rules in committee of the whole.

RULE 38. The rules of the senate shall be observed in committee of the whole, so far as they may be applicable, except limiting debate, ordering the previous question, and taking the yeas and nays. A motion that the committee rise shall always be in order and shall be decided without debate. Motions recommending action by the senate shall take precedence in the same order as analogous motions in the senate. A motion to reconsider shall be in order in committee of the whole.

Bills introduced in duplicate.

RULE 39. Each bill introduced shall be accompanied by a true copy, and in each bill amending existing law changes or new matter shall be placed in brackets, and matter which has been omitted shall be indicated by three asterisks. At least one day's notice shall be given of the introduction of any bill amending an act of incorporation.

Reference to compiler's number.

RULE 40. In all bills to amend any part of the last compilation of the laws, the section or sections amended shall be referred to in the title of the bill, by the compiler's numbers, and the object of the bill shall be expressed in its title. The title of any bill

amending any act not compiled shall refer to the section or sections amended, state the number of the act, and specify the date of its approval.

Five days' possession of bills.

RULE 41. Every bill shall have been printed and in the possession of the senate at least five days before the vote on the final passage of the same is taken.

Bills ordered to third reading.

RULE 42. All bills recommended for passage by the committee of the whole shall be placed on the order of third reading of bills.

Bills on third reading.

RULE 43. All bills shall be put upon their final passage in the order in which they are ordered to a third reading unless the senate shall otherwise direct.

Three separate readings of bills.

RULE 44. Every bill shall receive three readings previous to its being passed and the president shall give notice of each reading, whether it be the first, second or third.

Two readings before amendment or commitment.

RULE 45. No bill shall be amended or committed until it shall have been twice read. The first and second readings may be by title only, but the third reading shall be in full unless otherwise ordered by the senate, and on a day subsequent to that on which it receives its second reading or is passed by the committee of the whole senate.

Amendments on third reading.

RULE 46. No amendment shall be received for discussion at the third reading of any bill or joint resolution recommended for passage by the committee of the whole, unless seconded by a majority of the senators present and voting thereon; and it shall require the vote of a majority of the senators-elect to adopt any such amendment.

Commitment in order before final passage.

RULE 47. It shall be in order at any time before the final passage of any bill or joint resolution, or the adoption of any resolution, to move its commitment or recommitment.

Vote on bills or joint resolutions requiring two-thirds.

RULE 48. The question on the final passage of any bill, or joint resolution, to pass which the constitution requires the assent of two-thirds of the senators-elect, shall be taken by yeas and nays, which shall be entered on the journal. Whenever any such bill or joint resolution shall receive the assent of two-thirds as aforesaid the fact thereof shall be certified upon said bill or joint resolution by the secretary.

Bills requiring two-thirds vote.

RULE 49. When any bill or joint resolution, to pass which the constitution requires the concurrence of two-thirds of the senators-elect, is under consideration, the concurrence of such two-thirds shall not be requisite to decide any question for amendment, or relating to the merits, being short of the final question, except on the question of concurring in house amendments to any such bill or joint resolution returned from the house of representatives to the senate for final action.

MOTIONS AND RESOLUTIONS.

May be required to be in writing.

RULE 50. No motion or resolution shall be debated until stated by the chair, and any motion or resolution shall be reduced to writing if required by the president or any senator, and shall be delivered in at the desk and read before the same shall be debated. Any motion or resolution may be withdrawn at any time before decision or amendment.

Precedence of motions.

RULE 51. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received but—

1. To adjourn;
2. To take a recess;
3. To lay on the table;
4. For the previous question;
5. To postpone to day certain;
6. To commit;
7. To amend;
8. To postpone indefinitely;

Which several motions shall take precedence in the order in which they stand arranged.

Motion to adjourn.

RULE 52. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order; that and the motion to lay on the table shall be decided without debate.

Recess.

RULE 53. A motion for recess, pending the consideration of other business, shall not be debatable. When a recess is taken during the pendency of any question, the consideration of such question shall be resumed upon the re-assembling of the senate.

Division of question.

RULE 54. Any senator may call for a division of any pending question, which shall be divided if it comprehend propositions in substance so distinct that, one being taken away, a substantive proposition shall remain.

Motion to strike out and insert.

RULE 55. When the motion is made to amend by striking out and inserting other words, the same shall be deemed indivisible, but either the words proposed to be struck out or to be inserted may be amended.

Motion to lay on table.

RULE 56. A decision to lay upon the table shall carry with it all questions to which it is attached, except in the case of laying an appeal on the table.

Reconsideration.

RULE 57. When a question has been once decided, it shall be in order for any senator to move the reconsideration thereof; but no motion for the reconsideration of any vote shall be in order unless the bill, resolution, message, report, amendment, or motion upon which the vote was taken be in the possession of the senate; nor shall any motion for reconsideration be in order unless made on the same day the vote was taken, or within the next two days of the actual session of the senate therefor; nor shall any question be reconsidered more than once. A motion to reconsider the vote by which any bill shall have passed the senate shall require the votes of a majority of the senators-elect to carry it.

Suspension of rules.

RULE 58. Rule 57 may be suspended by a vote of two-thirds of all the senators-elect. Any other rule may be suspended by a vote of two-thirds of the senators actually present.

Concurrent resolutions to lie over one day.

RULE 59. Every senate concurrent resolution, when offered, and every house concurrent resolution, when received from the house of representatives, shall be read to the senate and, unless referred to a committee, shall be placed on the order of motions and resolutions for consideration by the senate when the senate shall first take up such order of business on any subsequent day.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Yeas and nays may be demanded by any senator.

RULE 60. On demand of any senator the vote on any pending question shall be taken by yeas and nays.

Other business cannot interrupt roll call.

RULE 61. When the yeas and nays are ordered upon any question, and after the question is stated from the chair, the secretary is directed to call the roll, and the first vote is given, no senator shall be entitled to speak on the question, nor shall any motion be in order until such roll call is finished and the result declared.

Indefinite postponement.

RULE 62. A motion to postpone indefinitely the further consideration of any bill, resolution, or any other matter, shall require the votes of a majority of the senators-elect to carry it, and the vote upon such a motion shall not be reconsidered. A motion to lay on the table a motion to reconsider the vote by which any bill or resolution shall have failed to pass the senate, if agreed to, shall have the effect to postpone indefinitely the consideration of the bill or resolution, and shall require the votes of a majority of the senators-elect to carry it.

Call of the senate.

RULE 63. A call of the senate may be ordered by a majority of the senators present, whether a quorum or not, and in pursuance thereof the sergeant-at-arms, or any other person or persons duly empowered by a majority of the senators present and voting, may be dispatched for and may arrest any or all senators absent without leave, as said majority shall agree (at the expense of such absent senators respectively, unless such excuse shall be made for non-attendance as the senate, when a quorum is convened, shall judge sufficient, in which case the same shall be paid as incidental expenses of the senate). And any such senator or senators absent without sufficient excuse shall not be entitled to per diem allowance during the time of absence in case the senate shall so determine.

Effect of tabling motion to reconsider.

RULE 64. It shall not be in order to take from the table a motion to reconsider, nor shall the vote whereby any motion to reconsider was laid on the table be reconsidered.

Previous question.

RULE 65. The mode of ordering the previous question shall be as follows: Any senator may move the previous question. This being seconded by at least one other senator, the chair shall submit the question in this form, "Shall the main question now be put?" This shall be ordered only by a majority of the senators present and voting. The effect of ordering the previous question shall be to instantly close debate and bring the senate to an immediate vote on the pending question or questions in their regular order. The motion for the previous question may be limited by the mover to one or more of the questions preceding the main question itself, in which case the form shall be, "Shall the question, as limited, be now put?" The yeas and nays may be demanded on any vote under this rule, and a motion for a call of the senate shall be in order at any time prior to the ordering of the previous question. Any question of order or appeal from the decision of the chair, pending the previous question, shall be decided without debate. When the question is on a motion to reconsider, under the operation of the previous question, and it is decided in the affirmative, the previous question shall have no operation upon the question to be reconsidered. If the senate refuses to order the previous question, the consideration of the subject shall be resumed, as if no motion therefor had been made.

Appeals.

RULE 66. Any senator may appeal from any decision of the chair. On all appeals the question shall be: "Shall the decision of the chair stand as the judgment of the senate?" Appeals shall be debatable except when the senate is under the operation of the previous question or the decision appealed from relates to priority of business.

Laying appeal on table.

RULE 67. An appeal may be laid on the table, but shall not carry with it the subject matter before the senate at the time such appeal is taken.

Executive session.

RULE 68. On motion made and carried to shut the doors of the senate on the discussion of any business which may, in the opinion of any senator, require secrecy, or on motion made and carried, that the senate go into executive session, the president shall direct all persons, except the senators, secretaries and the sergeant-at-arms, to withdraw; and during the executive session and the discussion of said motion, the doors shall remain shut and every senator and officer shall keep secret all such matters, proceedings and things whereof the secrecy shall be enjoined by order of the senate.

Journal of executive sessions.

RULE 69. Whenever the senate shall go into consideration of executive business the proceedings of the senate in such business shall be kept in a separate journal, which shall not be inspected by any others than members of the senate, unless otherwise ordered. Such journal shall be published after the close of the session, at the end of the regular journal of the proceedings of the senate, unless otherwise ordered.

Contested elections.

RULE 70. In cases of contested elections, notice setting forth the grounds of such contest shall be given by the contestant to the senate within three days of actual session after the senate first convenes; and in such case the contest shall be determined as speedily as reasonably possible and neither the contestee nor contestant shall have the right to draw any per diem, mileage or other allowance, until such contest shall be determined, and then only the person decided to be entitled to the seat shall be paid per diem, mileage or other allowance.

Endorsement on petitions presented.

RULE 71. Before any petition or memorial addressed to the senate shall be received and read, a brief statement of the contents thereof shall be endorsed on the same, with the name of the senator presenting it.

Certain questions not debatable.

RULE 72. All questions relating to the priority of business shall be decided without debate.

Proceedings when senator is called to order.

RULE 73. When a senator shall be called to order he shall take his seat until the president shall have determined whether he is in order, and every question of order shall be decided by the president, subject to an appeal to the senate by any senator; and if a senator be called to order for words spoken, the exceptional words shall be immediately taken down in writing.

Persons entitled to privilege of floor.

RULE 74. No person shall be admitted within the bar of the senate—unless by invitation of the president or a senator—except the governor, state officers, senators and representatives in congress, members of the house, ex-senators, or any former incumbents of said offices respectively.

Amendment or repeal of senate rules.

RULE 75. At least one day's notice shall be given of a motion to amend or repeal any of the senate rules, which notice shall set forth in full the amendment proposed, and shall be entered in the journal.

Cushing's law and practice.

RULE 76. The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in "Cushing's Law and Practice of Legislative Assemblies" shall govern in all cases in which they are not inconsistent with the standing rules and orders of the senate.

HOUSE RULES.

[Adopted January 5, 1921.]

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL PROVISIONS.

Quorum.

RULE 1. A majority of the members elected to the house shall constitute a quorum.

Admission to floor.

RULE 2. No person, unless introduced by a member, shall be admitted within the bar of the house, except the governor, members of the senate, heads of the departments of the state government, judges, members of congress, those who have been members of congress, of the constitutional convention of the state and of the state legislature and correspondents of daily papers. All persons provided for as above shall be known to the sergeant-at-arms, and persons introduced shall be admitted within the bar only upon the personal request of a member each time such courtesy is granted.

Bar of the house.

RULE 3. The words "within the bar of the house," when used in these rules, shall mean the space on the main floor of representative hall, together with the cloak, document and toilet rooms.

CHAPTER II.

OFFICERS.

SPEAKER.

Duties as presiding officer.

RULE 4. The speaker shall take the chair each day at the hour to which the house shall have adjourned. He shall call the house to order, and, except in the absence of a quorum, shall proceed to business in the manner prescribed by these rules.

RULE 5. He shall preserve order and decorum; may speak to points of order, rising from his seat for that purpose; and shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the house. When two or more members rise at once, the speaker shall name the member who is first to speak.

Appointment of committees.

RULE 6. He shall appoint all committees, except where the house shall otherwise order.

Naming of acting speaker.

RULE 7. He may substitute any member to perform the duties of the chair, but not for a longer time than one day without leave of the house.

Naming of chairman committee of the whole.

RULE 8. When the house shall have decided to go into the committee of the whole, he shall name a chairman to preside therein.

Voting.

RULE 9. He shall vote in all elections, on all divisions called for by any member and on all questions taken by yeas and nays, except on appeals from his decisions.

Putting the question.

RULE 10. He shall distinctly put all questions in this form, to wit: "As many as are in favor of (as the question may be), say 'Aye,'" and after the affirmative voice is expressed, "As many as are opposed, say 'No.'" If the speaker doubt or division be called for, the house shall divide—those voting in the affirmative shall first rise, then those in the negative.

Recognition during roll call.

RULE 11. After a question has been stated by the speaker, and the calling of the roll has been begun by the clerk, the speaker shall not recognize a member for any purpose, except to demand the vote of another member or upon points of order, until after the announcement of the vote by the clerk; but he shall preserve order and direct members who are not in their seats to resume them and vote when their names are called

SPEAKER PRO TEM.

Powers and duties.

RULE 12. In the absence of the speaker, the speaker pro tem. shall exercise the powers and perform the duties of speaker and shall preside over the house unless the speaker shall have designated a member to preside for any day.

CLERK.

Roll call.

RULE 13. The clerk shall call the roll at the opening of each session of the house and announce whether or not a quorum is present. He shall announce the names of the members absent with leave of the house and the names of the members absent without leave and enter the names of all absentees upon the journal.

Conduct of religious exercises.

RULE 14. He shall arrange for the conduct of religious exercises at the opening of each session of the house.

Publication and correction of journal.

RULE 15. He shall make up and complete the journal of the house in conformity with the rules, supervise the daily publication thereof and make such corrections therein from day to day as may be necessary.

Order of business.

RULE 16. He shall keep the several orders of business separate and distinct, and shall prepare and place on the desk of each member each day a list of the business on his desk under each order of business.

Printing, announcement of printing and enrollment of bills.

RULE 17. He shall attend to the printing of all bills, acts or documents ordered printed by the house. He shall announce each day the numbers and titles of all bills, both house and senate, which have been printed and placed upon the files of the members and the numbers and titles of bills which have been enrolled and presented to the governor.

Responsibility for care of bills; presentation of enrolled bills to governor.

RULE 18. He shall be responsible to the house for the care and preservation of each bill introduced into the house and for each bill received from the senate up to the time of its return to that body, which responsibility shall only be relieved by a receipt from a proper person when the bill passes from his possession. When a bill has been finally passed by the two houses he shall present to the governor an enrolled copy thereof printed in accordance with the statute relating thereto, taking a receipt therefor showing the day and hour at which such copy was deposited in the executive office.

Appointment of assistants.

RULE 19. The clerk shall appoint as assistants in the performance of the duties required of him a journal clerk, bill clerk, three proof-readers, a reading clerk, a financial clerk, and such other assistants as the house may by resolution authorize, who shall be subject to his orders and to summary removal by him on failure to properly perform the duties assigned them, the reason for such removal to be reported forthwith to the house.

Incapacity of clerk.

RULE 20. In the case of the inability of the clerk, from sickness or other cause, to perform the duties of his office, temporarily, the journal clerk shall be charged with the responsibility of the clerk and shall perform his duties.

Notices in cases of extra sessions.

RULE 21. Whenever the legislature shall be called to meet in extraordinary session, the clerk of the house shall notify to be present at the opening of the session such of the clerks and employees of the house as the speaker of the house shall designate.

SERGEANT-AT-ARMS.

Powers and duties.

RULE 22. The sergeant-at-arms shall be the chief police officer of the house. He shall have charge of the keepers of the cloak and committee rooms, janitors and messengers, and control of all police regulations. He shall attend to the heating, lighting and ventilation of the hall of representatives, committee rooms and connecting corridors. He shall serve all subpoenas and warrants issued by the house or any duly authorized officer or committee.

CHAPTER III.

MEMBERS.

Conduct in debate.

RULE 23. When any member is about to speak in debate, or present any matter to the house, he shall rise from his seat, and respectfully address himself to "MR. SPEAKER"; he shall confine himself to the question under debate, and avoid personalities.

Members called to order.

RULE 24. If any member in speaking transgress the rules of the house, the speaker shall, or any member may, call him to order; in which case the member so called to order shall immediately sit down, and shall not rise unless to explain or proceed in order.

Times members may speak.

RULE 25. No member shall speak more than once on the same question without leave of the house, unless he be the mover of the matter pending or chairman of the committee who reported it, in which case he shall be privileged to speak twice.

Voting.

RULE 26. Every member who shall be within the bar of the house when the question is stated from the chair shall vote thereon, unless be be directly interested in the question, and no member shall be obliged to vote on any question unless he be within the bar when the question is so stated.

Recording of votes; demands for votes.

RULE 27. The vote of no member shall be recorded by the clerk, unless such member shall be in his seat when he gives his vote; and, if the vote of any member be demanded during the calling of the roll on any question, it shall be the duty of the speaker to direct such member who may be away from his seat but within the bar of the house to return to his seat and announce his vote. If a member shall refuse to vote after being directed so to do by the speaker he shall be deemed to be in contempt of the house and shall suffer such punishment as the house may direct, and a statement of the contempt and the determination of the house shall be entered on the journal.

Conduct during roll call.

RULE 28. While the speaker is putting any question, or while the roll is being called by the clerk, no member shall walk out of or across the house; nor in such case or when a member is speaking, shall entertain private discourse or pass between him and the chair.

Conduct on adjournment.

RULE 29. When the house adjourns, the members shall keep their seats until the speaker announces the adjournment.

CHAPTER IV.

COMMITTEES.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

Names and number of members.

RULE 30. All standing committees shall be appointed at the commencement of the session.

The committees on agriculture, apportionment, city corporations, education, elections, fish and fisheries, general taxation, liquor traffic, private corporations, judiciary, public utilities, railroads, revision and amendment of the constitution, roads and bridges, state affairs and ways and means shall consist of nine members each.

All other committees shall consist of five members each.

The standing committees of the house shall be as follows:

1. Agricultural college.
2. Agriculture.
3. Air traffic and wireless communication.
4. Apportionment.
5. Central Michigan normal school.
6. City corporations.
7. College of mines.
8. Drainage.
9. Education.
10. Elections.
11. Federal relations.
12. Fish and fisheries.
13. Game laws.
14. General taxation.
15. Geological survey.
16. Horticulture.
17. Industrial school for boys.
18. Insurance.
19. Ionia state hospital.
20. Judiciary.
21. Kalamazoo state hospital.
22. Labor.
23. Liquor traffic.
24. Local taxation.
25. Michigan employment institution for the blind.
26. Michigan farm colony for epileptics.
27. Michigan home and training school.
28. Michigan reformatory.
29. Michigan school for the blind.
30. Michigan school for the deaf.
31. Michigan soldiers' home.
32. Michigan state prison.
33. Military affairs.
34. Mines and minerals.
35. Newberry state hospital.
36. Northern state normal school.
37. Pontiac state hospital.
38. Printing.
39. Private corporations.

40. Public health.
41. Public lands and forestry interests.
42. Public utilities.
43. Railroads.
44. Religious and benevolent societies.
45. Revision and amendment of the constitution.
46. Revision and amendment of the statutes.
47. Roads and bridges.
48. Rules and joint rules.
49. State affairs.
50. State capitol and public buildings.
51. State house of correction and branch of the state prison in the upper peninsula.
52. State industrial home for girls.
53. State library.
54. State normal college.
55. State psychopathic hospital.
56. State public school.
57. State sanatorium.
58. Supplies and expenditures.
59. Towns and counties.
60. Traverse City state hospital.
61. University.
62. Village corporations.
63. Ways and means.
64. Western state normal school.

Chairmen of committees.

RULE 31. The first named member of any committee shall be the chairman, unless the committee by a majority of its number elect a chairman.

Sitting of committees during sessions of house.

RULE 32. No committee shall sit during the sessions of the house, without special leave of the house.

Notices of adverse reports.

RULE 33. All standing committees before reporting without recommendation or adversely to any bill shall notify the member presenting such bill when and where he may meet such committee to explain the same; such notice to be given by mail in the house postoffice twenty-four hours, or in person at any time, before so reporting.

COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

General orders of the day.

RULE 34. All bills reported favorably by any committee of the house shall be ordered printed and referred to the committee of the whole. Such bills shall be kept on file in the order of their reference for consideration by the committee of the whole, and such file shall be called the "General orders of the day." Appropriation bills shall be considered an exception to this rule and shall be placed at the head of the general orders each day and shall be given preference in printing over other bills.

Consideration of bills.

RULE 35. When the house shall have arrived at the "General orders of the day," it shall go into a committee of the whole upon such orders, or a particular order designated by a vote of the house, and no business shall be in order until the whole are considered or passed, or the committee rise; and unless a particular bill is ordered up by the house the committee of the whole shall consider, act upon or pass the general orders according to the order of their reference.

Reading; debate; amendment.

RULE 36. In committee of the whole bills shall be read and debated by sections,

leaving the bill as a whole to be last considered. The body of the bill shall not be defaced or interlined, but all amendments shall be entered on separate pieces of paper, and reported to the house by the chairman standing in his place.

Motion that committee rise.

RULE 37. A motion that the committee rise shall always be in order and shall be decided without debate.

Reconsideration.

RULE 38. A motion to reconsider shall be in order in committee of the whole.

Application of house rules.

RULE 39. The rules of the house shall be observed in committee of the whole, so far as they may be applicable, except that it cannot refer matter to any other committee; it cannot adjourn, the previous question shall not be ordered, the yeas and nays shall not be called, a motion to indefinitely postpone shall not be in order, a member may speak more than once, and the title or enacting words of the bill shall not be amended or stricken out.

CHAPTER V.

TRANSACTION OF BUSINESS.

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

RULE 40. The order of business of the house shall be as follows:

1. Presentation of petitions.
2. Announcement by clerk of printing and enrollment of bills.
3. Reports of standing committees.
4. Reports of select committees.
5. Messages from the governor.
6. Communications from state officers.
7. Messages from the senate.
8. Notices.
9. Introduction of bills.
10. Third reading of bills.
11. Motions and resolutions.
12. Unfinished business.
13. Special orders of the day.
14. General orders of the day.

PETITIONS.

Printing in journal.

RULE 41. No memorial, remonstrance, or petition shall be printed in full in the daily journal without having been first read to the house.

MOTIONS AND RESOLUTIONS.

IN GENERAL.

Stating motions.

RULE 42. When a motion is made and, when necessary under the rules, seconded, it shall be stated by the speaker; or, if in writing, it shall be handed to and read aloud by the clerk before being debated. All resolutions, both house and concurrent, shall be referred by the speaker to a committee.

Reducing to writing.

RULE 43. Every motion shall be reduced to writing if the speaker or any member shall request it, and shall be entered on the journal, together with the name of the member making it, unless withdrawn or ruled out of order by the speaker.

When in possession; withdrawal.

RULE 44. After a motion has been stated by the speaker, or read by the clerk, it shall be deemed to be in the possession of the house, but may be withdrawn at any time before decision or amendment.

Precedence of motions.

RULE 45. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received but—

1. To adjourn.
2. To take a recess.
3. To reconsider.
4. To lay on the table.
5. For the previous question.
6. To postpone to a day certain.
7. To commit.
8. To amend.
9. To postpone indefinitely.

Such motions shall take precedence in the order in which they stand arranged. When a recess is taken during the pendency of any question, the consideration of such question shall be resumed upon reassembling, unless otherwise determined. No motion to postpone to a day certain, to commit or to postpone indefinitely, being decided, shall be again allowed on the same day and at the same stage of the question.

Always in order, not debatable.

RULE 46. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order; that and the motion to lay on the table, and all matters relating to questions of order, shall be decided without debate. A motion for a recess, pending the consideration of other business, shall not be debatable.

Order of putting questions.

RULE 47. All questions shall be put in the order they were moved, except in the case of privileged questions.

Amendments to be germane.

RULE 48. No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of an amendment.

Division of question.

RULE 49. Any member may call for a division of the question, which shall be divided if it comprehend propositions in substance so distinct that one being taken away a substantive proposition shall remain for the decision of the house. A motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed indivisible.

Concurrent resolutions.

RULE 50. Every order or resolution to which the concurrence of the senate shall be necessary shall be read to the house and shall lie upon the table one day preceding its adoption. Such order or resolution shall be taken up the next day after it is offered under the order of "Motions and resolutions." In case such order or resolution is not reached under that order of business at the next succeeding session it shall be considered thereafter under the order of "Unfinished business."

MOTIONS FOR THE PREVIOUS QUESTION.

Method of ordering.

RULE 51. The method of ordering the previous question shall be as follows: Any member may move the previous question. This being seconded by at least ten members, the chair shall put the question, "Shall the main question now be put?" This shall be ordered only by a majority of the members present and voting. After the seconding of the previous question and prior to ordering the same, a call of the house may be moved and ordered, but after ordering the previous question nothing shall be in

order prior to the decision of the pending questions, except demands for the yeas and nays, points of order and appeals from the decision of the chair, which shall be decided without debate. The effect of the previous question shall be to put an end to all debate and bring the house to a direct vote upon all pending questions in their order down to and including the main question. When a motion to reconsider is taken under the previous question and is decided in the affirmative, the previous question shall have no operation upon the question to be reconsidered. If the house shall refuse to order the main question, the consideration of the subject shall be resumed as though no motion for the previous question had been made.

MOTIONS TO RECONSIDER.

Motion for reconsideration.

RULE 52. Any member may move for a reconsideration of any question on the same or next succeeding day; and such motion shall take precedence of all other questions, except a motion to adjourn and a motion to take a recess, but shall not be renewed on the same day. A motion to reconsider any question if laid on the table may be taken therefrom and disposed of at any time within the period allowed by this rule for moving a reconsideration. The motion to postpone indefinitely shall require the votes of a majority of the members elect, and shall not be reconsidered.

Notice of reconsideration.

RULE 53. A notice of intention to move for a reconsideration of any bill may be given by any member, and the bill shall be retained by the clerk of the house until after the time expires during which under rule 52, the motion can be made, unless such notice is given within three days of the time when the house will cease to transact business.

Majority vote.

RULE 54. Any proposition which requires for its adoption a two-thirds vote may, upon failure of adoption, be reconsidered by a majority vote.

MOTIONS FOR CALLS OF THE HOUSE.

Ordering calls of the house.

RULE 55. Calls of the house may be ordered upon motion by a majority of the members present, but such majority shall not be less than fifteen in number. A motion for a call of the house shall not be entertained after the previous question is ordered.

Procedure.

RULE 56. After a call of the house is ordered the members shall not be permitted to go without the bar of the house without leave of the house. The roll of the house shall be called by the clerk and the absentees noted. The doors shall then be closed and the sergeant-at-arms may, upon motion, be dispatched after the absentees. In such case a list of the absentees shall be furnished by the clerk to the sergeant-at-arms, who shall report such absentees at the bar of the house with all possible speed. In case the sergeant-at-arms shall require assistance in addition to the regularly appointed assistant sergeant-at-arms of the house, the speaker may, upon motion, deputize any person properly qualified as a special assistant sergeant-at-arms.

BILLS.

Introduction.

RULE 57. A bill may be introduced in order at any time, without notice, unless it has for its purpose the changing of the charter of a corporation, in which case at least one day's notice shall be given, which notice shall be in writing and shall contain the title of the bill. All bills shall be introduced in duplicate and shall be in typewritten or printed form.

Order of consideration.

RULE 58. The regular order to be taken by bills introduced in the house shall be as follows:

1. Notice of introduction (if a bill proposing an amendment to an act of incorporation).
2. Introduction, first and second readings of title and reference to a committee by the speaker.
3. Report by the committee and placing on the general orders (if an appropriation bill, or one involving the expenditure of money from the general fund of the state treasury, reference to the committee on ways and means, report by that committee and placing on the general orders).
4. Consideration in the committee of the whole in order of reference.
5. Report by the committee of the whole and placing on order of third reading of bills.
6. Third reading at length and vote on passage.
7. Transmission to the senate (if passed).
8. Return by the senate, and, if not amended by senate, reference to the clerk for enrollment printing; if amended by the senate, laying over one day, and consideration the following day under the same order of business (messages from the senate); and (if amendments are concurred in) reference to the clerk for enrollment printing.
9. Report by clerk of enrollment printing and presentation to the governor.

Senate bills shall, as far as possible, take the same course as house bills.

All resolutions proposing amendments to the constitution shall take the same course as bills.

Nothing in this rule contained shall be construed to prevent a majority of the members-elect of the house from discharging a committee from the further consideration of any measure. A notice of at least one day shall be given of a motion to discharge any such committee, said notice to be in writing and entered in the journal. In case a committee of the house is discharged from the further consideration of a bill, the bill shall be printed, referred to the committee of the whole and placed on the general orders.

The notice above mentioned may, if the motion made thereunder does not prevail, be offered again on succeeding days of the same legislative session, but not upon the same day.

Reading.

Rule 59. Every bill shall receive three several readings previous to its passage. The first and second readings may be by its title only, but the third reading shall be in full, unless otherwise ordered by the house, and on a day subsequent to that on which it receives its second reading or passed the committee of the whole house. No bill shall be passed until it has been printed and in the possession of the house for at least five days. A request by a member that a bill be printed out of regular order must be in writing and shall be referred to the committee on printing for determination.

Commitment and amendment.

Rule 60. No bill shall be committed or amended until it has passed its first and second readings. No bill shall be altered or amended on its passage through the house so as to change its original purpose.

Amendment; vote.

Rule 61. Bills which have been considered in committee of the whole may be amended by the house by a majority vote of all the members-elect. When any bill considered in committee of the whole shall have been recommitted, any amendments made thereto by the committee may be concurred in by a majority vote of the members present and voting thereon.

Rule 62. Bills placed on the order of third reading, or their final passage, without having been considered in committee of the whole, may be amended prior to their passage by a majority vote of the members present and voting thereon.

Majority vote on bills.

Rule 63. On the final passage of every bill the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays and entered on the journal. No bill shall be declared passed, unless a majority of all the members elected to the house shall have voted in favor of its passage.

Two-thirds vote.

RULE 64. No bill appropriating the public money or property for local or private purposes, or providing for the incorporation of trust companies or corporations for banking purposes, or regulating the business thereof, or amending or repealing any law providing for such incorporation or regulation shall be passed, unless two-thirds of the members elected to the house shall have voted in favor of the passage thereof.

Title; object; reference to compiler's sections.

RULE 65. No bill shall embrace more than one object, which shall be expressed in its title. If the bill proposes any amendment to existing laws enacted prior to the last general compilation, the title shall contain also a reference to the compiler's section or sections of the compiled laws.

SPECIAL ORDERS.

RULE 66. Any subject matter made the special order for a particular day not having been reached on that day shall come up for consideration under the order of "Unfinished business" on the next succeeding legislative day.

CHAPTER VI.

MISCELLANEOUS.

READING AND ENDORSEMENT OF PAPERS.

Reading.

RULE 67. When the reading of a paper is called for and an objection is raised to such reading, the house shall determine whether or not the paper shall be read.

Endorsement.

RULE 68. Every member presenting a paper containing subject matter for the consideration of the house shall endorse the same with a statement of its subject or contents and his name.

YEAS AND NAYS.

How called.

RULE 69. In taking the yeas and nays upon any question the names of the members shall be called alphabetically.

Demands for yeas and nays.

RULE 70. Upon the passage of any question the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays and entered upon the journal of the house on the demand by any ten members.

RULES AND PRACTICE.

Amendment or suspension of rules.

RULE 71. Any rule of the house may be altered by a majority vote of the members-elect, but no rule shall be amended unless such amendment is in writing and in possession of the house five days prior to its consideration. A rule may be suspended by a vote of two-thirds of the members shown to be present by the journal entries.

Practice.

RULE 72. The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in Cushing's "Law and Practice of Legislative Assemblies" shall govern in all cases in which they are not inconsistent with the standing rules and orders of the house or the constitution of the state of Michigan.

APPEALS.

Form of question.

RULE 73. On all appeals from the decisions of the chair, the question shall be "Shall the judgment of the chair stand as the judgment of the house?" which question shall be decided by a rising vote, unless otherwise ordered by the house.

Debate.

RULE 74. No member shall speak more than once on the question of an appeal without leave of the house.

Tabling appeals.

RULE 75. An appeal may be laid on the table but shall not carry with it subject matter before the house at the time such appeal is taken.

JOINT RULES

OF THE

SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Transmission of papers.

RULE 1. Each house shall transmit to the other all papers on which any bill or resolution shall be founded.

Notice of rejected measure.

RULE 2. When a bill or resolution which shall have passed one house is rejected in the other, notice thereof shall be given to the house in which the same may have passed.

Messages between houses.

RULE 3. Messages from one house to the other shall be communicated by the secretary of the senate and clerk of the house of representatives, respectively, unless the house transmitting the message shall especially direct otherwise.

Amendments.

RULE 4. It shall be in the power of either house to amend any amendment made by the other to any bill or resolution.

Conferences.

RULE 5. In every case of a difference between the two houses upon any subject of legislation, the house wherein the difference arises shall advise the other house of the disagreement. Such other house shall then either recede from its position relative to the subject under consideration or insist thereon and ask for a conference. Upon granting the request for a conference the house granting the request shall name three of its members as conferees on its part at said conference, and shall notify the other house of its action. Such other house shall thereupon name three of its members as conferees on its part at said conference. The bill under consideration shall be delivered to the conferees on the part of the house in which it originated. The conferees on the part of the two houses shall meet and consider the matters of difference between the two houses. In case the conferees of the two houses are unable to agree they shall report that fact to both houses, and the bill shall accompany the report to the house in which it originated. The situation shall then be the same as if no conference had been requested. In case of an agreement the conferees of the two houses shall make detailed report thereof, which report shall be signed by at least two of the conferees of each house, and the report, together with the papers in the case, shall be submitted to the house in which the bill originated. The vote shall be on the adoption of the conference report and if the question shall be decided in the affirmative, the bill, together with the conference report, shall be transmitted to such other house with the information that the report has been adopted. If the question be decided in the negative the other house shall be notified thereof, and the situation shall then be the same as if no conference had been requested. When (the conference report having been adopted in one house) the report with the papers in the case shall have been transmitted to the other house, the question in such other house shall be on the adoption of the conference report. If the question shall be decided in the affirmative the bill shall be returned to the house in which it originated with the information that the other house has concurred in the adoption of the conference report and the bill shall then be referred for enrollment printing and presentation to the governor. If the question shall be decided in the negative, the situation shall then be the same as if no conference had been requested. In either house the question on the adoption of the conference report shall not be subject to amendment or division and the vote thereon shall be taken by yeas and nays.

Either house may recede.

RULE 6. It shall be in order for either house to recede from any subject matter of difference existing between the two houses at any time previous to a conference, whether the papers on which such difference has arisen are before the house receding, formally or informally. A majority shall govern, except in cases where two-thirds are required by the constitution; and the question, having been put and lost, shall not be again put the same day. The consideration thereof in other respects shall be regulated by the rules of the respective houses.

When bill deemed lost.

RULE 7. In case each house adheres to its disagreement, the bill which is the subject of difference shall be deemed lost, and shall not be again revived during the same session in either house, unless by consent of three-fourths of the members present of the house reviving it.

Bills.

RULE 8. The same bill shall not amend or repeal more than one act of incorporation; nor shall the same bill appropriate public money or property to more than one local or private purpose. Any bill appropriating moneys for the payment of the officers of the government shall be confined to that purpose exclusively.

Elections in joint convention.

RULE 9. Whenever there shall be an election of any officer in joint convention the result shall be certified by the president of the senate and the speaker of the house of representatives; shall be announced by the presiding officers to their respective houses; shall be entered on the journal of each; and shall be communicated to the governor by the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives.

Immediate effect.

RULE 10. Whenever both houses, by the constitutional vote, direct that any bill shall take effect immediately, a statement shall be added thereto at the enrollment of the bill in words to this effect: "This act is ordered to take immediate effect."

Amendments to constitution.

RULE 11. Proposals for amendments to the constitution shall be by joint resolution, which in each house shall take the same course as a bill.

Enrollment.

RULE 12. Whenever a bill shall have been passed by both houses of the legislature, the objections of the governor to the contrary notwithstanding, or whenever a joint resolution proposing an amendment to the constitution shall have been passed by both houses in the manner prescribed by the constitution, such bill or such joint resolution shall be duly enrolled and signed by the presiding officers of both houses. The secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house shall then each attach a certificate to such enrolled copy, to the effect that the same has been passed by the senate and house respectively, in accordance with the provisions of the constitution, and shall forthwith file the same in the office of the secretary of state.

Section numbers of compiled laws.—Amendments.

RULE 13. The title of every bill to amend or repeal existing laws passed prior to the date of the last general compilation shall refer to the chapter of the compilation containing such act, and to the sections proposed to be amended or repealed. When a bill to amend an existing law is printed, words proposed to be added to such law shall be enclosed in brackets; the omission of words shall be indicated by stars; and when the proposed alteration is of such character that it cannot readily be indicated in either of the foregoing ways, it shall be indicated by printing in italics the parts differing from the existing law.

Legislative postoffice.

RULE 14. The legislative postoffice shall be kept open every week day from 8 o'clock

a. m. to 9 o'clock p. m., and on each Sunday from 12 o'clock noon until 1 o'clock p. m., and the mail shall be delivered to the Lansing postoffice in time for the outgoing trains on Sunday evenings.

Legislative handbook.

RULE 15. As soon as may be after the announcement of the standing committees of the two houses, the secretary of the senate and clerk of the house of representatives shall prepare and have printed a legislative handbook containing information as to the district, home postoffice, Lansing address and profession or occupation of each senator and representative. Such handbook shall also contain a list of the standing committees of each house, showing membership of each committee, a list of officers and employes of each house and such other matter as the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives deem advisable.

JOINT CONVENTION RULES.

Held in hall of house.

RULE 1. Joint conventions shall be held in the hall of the house of representatives, and the president of the senate, or in his absence the president pro tempore of the senate, shall preside.

Secretaries—journals.

RULE 2. The secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives shall be secretaries of the joint convention. The proceedings of the joint convention shall be published with the journals of the house, and the final result, as announced by the president on the return of the senate to its chamber, shall be entered on the journals of the senate.

Rules of house to govern.

RULE 3. The rules of the house of representatives, so far as the same may be applicable, shall govern the proceedings in joint convention.

President pro tem. of senate.

RULE 4. Whenever a president pro tempore presides, he shall be entitled to vote on all occasions, and in case of a tie the question shall be declared lost.

Power to compel attendance.

RULE 5. Joint conventions shall have the power to compel the attendance of absent members in the mode and under the penalties prescribed by the rules of the house to which such members respectively belong, and for that purpose the sergeant-at-arms of each house shall attend.

May adjourn from time to time.

RULE 6. Joint conventions may adjourn from time to time, as may be found necessary, and it shall be the duty of the house of representatives to prepare to receive the senate, and of the senate to proceed to the hall of the house of representatives, at the time fixed by law or resolution, or to which the joint convention may have adjourned.

PRACTICE AND PROCEEDINGS.

The legislature having convened, been called to order, the list of members-elect read and the oath administered [see Act No. 67, laws of 1877, p. 53], it is customary to immediately adopt the rules of the preceding house, they having no force until so adopted. The joint rules are adopted afterwards by concurrent resolution. The election of officers is then proceeded with *viva voce*, each member rising as his name is called and naming the candidate of his choice; a majority of all the votes cast elects. The house

having chosen a speaker, a committee is appointed to conduct him to the chair; he then assumes the duties of the office. The officers usually elected are: By the senate, president pro tempore, secretary and sergeant-at-arms. By the house, speaker, speaker pro tempore, clerk and sergeant-at-arms.

By concurrent resolution, the postmaster and assistant postmaster.

The assistant sergeants-at-arms, janitors, keepers of the cloak-rooms, and messengers (except the messengers of the secretary and the clerk), are appointed by the lieutenant governor or the speaker.

The assistant secretaries and proof-readers of the senate are appointed by the secretary. The journal clerk, bill clerk, reading clerk, financial clerk and proof-readers of the house are appointed by the clerk.

Each house, having completed its organization, appoints a committee to wait upon the other and inform them that it is ready for business; after which a joint committee is appointed to wait upon the governor and inform him that the legislature is duly organized and ready to receive any communication that he may be pleased to make. At the time fixed by the governor the senate and house meet in joint convention and receive his message. The standing committees of the senate and house are appointed by the lieutenant governor and the speaker respectively, as soon as possible after the organization.

COMPENSATION.

Section 9, Art. V of the constitution, fixes the compensation and mileage of members. The compensation of officers and the manner of paying the compensation of members of the legislature is prescribed by Act No. 1, P. A. 1919. Pay is drawn by pay rolls signed by the presiding officer and secretary, or clerk and countersigned by the auditor general. Such stationery as is needed by the committees is furnished by the state.

DUTIES OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES.

President and speaker.—Senate rules 2, 3 and 4, and house rules 4 to 12, inclusive, prescribe the duties of presiding officers.

Secretary and assistants.—Senate rules 5 to 10, set forth the duties of the officers. One assistant keeps the journal of the senate, the other the bill record, and perform such other clerical duties as are assigned to them by the secretary.

Clerk.—House rules 13 to 21, prescribe the general duties of the clerk and he assigns such duties to his assistants as he deems proper. The assignment of duties to them has heretofore been as follows:

Journal clerk.—It is his duty to keep a record of each day's proceedings; to enter in the journal all documents ordered printed therein; to correct the daily journal for the publication of the official journal; and in case of the absence of the clerk to perform his duties generally.

Bill clerk.—It is his duty to keep the bill history, with card index, showing the number, file number, and all action on bills and joint resolutions, with the date thereof, to furnish the journal clerk, for entry on the journal, a copy of the titles of all petitions, etc., presented, and bills and joint resolutions introduced, in numerical order, together with the name of the member presenting the same, and the reference to committees; to distribute to the proper committees, or officers, all bills, petitions and documents referred; to prepare and transmit the messages to be delivered to the senate.

Proof-readers.—It is their duty to attend to the printing of all files and to enrollment printing of all bills and resolutions passed by the house, and present the same to the governor, taking a receipt therefor, showing the day and hour at which each bill was deposited in the executive office.

Reading clerk.—It is his duty to attend to all reading from the clerk's desk and perform such other duties as may be assigned to him.

Financial clerk.—It is the duty of the financial clerk to make out and have signed the pay rolls and to distribute the pay envelopes received from the state treasurer; to make out all vouchers for incidental and committee expenses; to keep a ledger account of all moneys paid out or vouchers issued; and to perform such other duties as the clerk may assign.

Sergeants-at-arms.—They are the police officers of their respective houses. They have charge of the keepers of cloak rooms, janitors and messengers; control of the police regulations. They also attend to the warming and ventilation of the halls, provide rooms for committees, and supply them with furniture and conveniences, and serve subpoenas and warrants. The assistants perform such duties as are assigned them.

Postmaster and assistant.—They attend to the receipt and delivery of all mail matter coming to members and officers, and the proper delivery and mailing, at the general postoffice, of all matters sent by them.

Committee clerks.—Committees are grouped at the beginning of the session and the clerks are assigned to the several groups. The clerks act for all committees in their respective groups, keeping a record of all actions taken upon matters referred to their committees, preparing reports to be made to the house, and doing such stenographic and other work as the members may require. The clerks of the judiciary committees are law clerks of the respective houses.

Document room keeper and assistant.—The printed files and journals are received at the document room by these employes and are prepared for filing by being stamped with the date of receipt and punched for the files. They have the custody of all documents printed and it is their duty to furnish copies on request to persons entitled thereto.

Mailing clerk.—It is his duty to attend to the folding, wrapping, pasting and mailing of all documents ordered mailed by the house.

Cloak room keeper and assistant.—They have charge of the cloak room and the custody of all coats, etc., left in their possession by the members.

Janitors.—They, under the supervision of the sergeant-at-arms, attend to the warming, ventilation, sweeping and dusting of the halls and committee rooms; have charge of the document rooms, and when required by the sergeant-at-arms, act as doorkeepers.

Messengers.—Each messenger, at the opening of the session, has assigned to him by the sergeant-at-arms a *pro rata* number of desks in his house for his special attention. He is expected to keep the journals and bills thereon carefully and correctly filed—adding each morning, before the opening of the session, all such as have been delivered from the printing office. He is also to arrange and keep in order on his desk all other books, papers and documents belonging thereto. During the daily sessions he is expected to occupy the position assigned to him on the floor and hold himself in readiness to carry messages and papers to and from the members, the presiding officer and the secretary or clerk. All these and such other duties as may be assigned him by the presiding officer or sergeant-at-arms, under whose special direction and control he is placed, he is expected to perform in a quiet, gentlemanly manner, avoiding at all times in the house, all rude, boisterous conduct, and all laughing, talking, whispering, and the like during session. The officers' messengers perform such duties as are required of them by the officers to whom they are respectively assigned.

QUORUM AND MAJORITIES.

A majority of the members-elect constitute a quorum in each house. A majority of all the members-elect is necessary to pass a bill, and in the house to direct an impeachment. The assent of two-thirds of all the members-elect is necessary to pass a bill or concurrent resolution in the following cases:

1. Over the governor's veto; 2. Appropriating public money or property for local or private purposes; 3. Providing for the incorporation of trust companies or corporations for banking purposes or regulating the business thereof, or amending or repealing any law providing for such incorporation or regulation; 4. Proposing amendments to the constitution.

The assent of two-thirds of all the members-elect is also necessary to expel a member; to order an act to take immediate effect; to request the governor to remove a judge; to establish a new kind of court, and in the senate to convict on trials of impeachment. To amend a bill or concurrent resolution in the house after its consideration in committee of the whole requires a vote of two-thirds of the members present and voting thereon.

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

The order of business is essentially the same in both houses, the only difference being one of arrangement. It is as follows:

Presentation of petitions.—Under this head are presented all petitions, remonstrances, memorials and resolutions adopted by boards of supervisors, or other bodies. Before presentation they should be endorsed as follows: "Petition of A. B. and others for ——;" "Remonstrance of A. B. and others against ——;" "Memorial of —— relative to ——," or "Resolutions adopted by ——relative to ——;" following each one, as the case may be, with a brief statement of the subject matter, and the name of the member presenting it.

Announcements by clerk or secretary.—Under the constitution, a bill may not be passed until it has been printed and in the possession of each house five days. The time begins to run after the announcement of printing. Under this order of business, the clerk announces the printing and filing of all bills ordered printed and the enrollment and presentation to the governor of all bills passed by both houses.

Reports of standing committees.—Here are received all reports from standing committees relative to bills, etc., referred to them. If the report is favorable the bill is ordered printed, if not already printed, referred to the committee of the whole and placed on the general order, after concurrence in amendments recommended if any. Amendments made in one house to a bill which originated in the other, whether by committee or otherwise, are written on slips of paper and attached to the bill. They do not become a part of the bill until concurred in by the house in which the bill originated. If the report is adverse the bill is subject to the order of the house, and is usually tabled. Blanks for making reports are furnished by the secretary or clerk.

Reports of select committees.—Under this head all committees appointed for a special purpose make their reports, and action is taken thereon.

Messages from the governor.—Here are announced and read all messages from the executive, whether of approval or veto, returning bills or relative to other matters.

Communications from state officers.—State officers frequently have occasion to send communications to the legislature, and are often called upon for information on certain matters connected with their departments. Their communications and replies are announced under this head.

Messages from the other house.—In the course of business many messages are received by one house from the other and are announced here. If they transmit bills the latter are read a first and second time and referred to the proper committees. If bills are returned without amendment they are referred to the clerk or secretary for enrollment, printing and presentation to the governor. If amended they are subject to the action of the house by concurrence or otherwise. If the message contains concurrent resolutions, they are usually acted upon at once.

Notices.—This is the proper time for giving the requisite notice of the future introduction of bills. Forms are furnished by the secretary or clerk for the use of members.

Introduction of bills.—Members having prepared their bills with due regard to constitutional requirements (*Const. Art. V, Secs. 19, 20 and 21*), are now permitted to introduce them. The bill is sent to the secretary or clerk, who reads the title, and the president or speaker announces "First reading of the bill;" the title is again read, and the presiding officer announces "Second reading of the bill." The first and second readings are by the titles only. The bill is then referred to the proper committee. Before it is offered for introduction it should be endorsed as follows: "A bill to ——," giving the title in full and also the name of the introducer. Proposals to amend the constitution must be in the form of concurrent resolutions and take the same course as bills.

Third reading of bills.—Under this order such bills as have received the proper consideration and have been printed and in possession five days are put upon their passage. They are taken up in the order in which they are found on the files of the secretary or clerk. He announces the bill by number and title and reads the bill at length, unless the bill is by unanimous consent considered read. The president or speaker then says: "Third reading of the bill. The question is on its passage." Debate is now in order. If a member wishes to explain his vote, or to be excused from voting, he must make the

explanation or request at this time; for nothing of the kind is in order after the calling of the roll is commenced. As all bills usually have been fully considered before they reach this order, no amendments can be made to them in the senate unless seconded by a majority of the senate (rule 28) nor in the house except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members present and voting (rule 61). Debate having been concluded, the presiding officer says: "The question is now on the passage of the bill. All who are in favor of its passage will, as your names are called, say 'Aye'; those who are opposed will say 'No.' The secretary [or clerk] will call the roll." The roll is then called, the "Ayes" and "Noes" read and the number of each announced. If the requisite number of votes has been given in the affirmative, the presiding officer says: "A majority [or two-thirds] of all the members-elect having voted therefor, the bill is passed." If the bill has not received the requisite number of votes, the announcement is made in the negative. If the bill passes, the presiding officer says: "The question is now on the title. The title will be agreed to unless there be objections." If any amendments are necessary to the title, they must be made now. A majority vote is all that is necessary to make such amendments. If it is desirable to give the bill immediate effect, now is the time to make the motion. The bill is then transmitted or returned to the other house, unless notice is given by some member of his intention to move a reconsideration of the vote by which it passed.

Motions and resolutions.—This is the proper order for all motions which do not arise properly from the business under the other orders—such as motions to discharge committees from the further consideration of bills; to take bills from he table; to transfer bills from one stage of their progress through the house to another; to request the governor or the other house to return a bill; and all resolutions on subjects outside of the usual order of business. Any business may be brought before the house at this time by appropriate motions and resolutions.

Unfinished business.—In the course of the regular business of the session from day to day, it often happens that an adjournment is taken in the midst of the action on some matter before the house and before any final disposition is made of the question under discussion. In such a case the whole matter comes up under this order as soon as it is reached on any succeeding day.—*See last sentence in next paragraph.*

Special orders of the day.—If any business has been made the special order for a certain day, it is taken up as soon as this order of business is reached. If, however, it has been made the special order for any fixed hour of the day, it is taken up when that hour arrives, and takes precedence of all other business. In order to make any business a special order for a time certain, a two-thirds vote is necessary in the house, as it is equivalent to a suspension of the rule prescribing the daily order of business; in the senate a majority vote only is requisite to suspend that rule. If any matter on the special order is not reached on the day set, it comes up afterwards under the order of unfinished business.

General orders of the day.—The work on this order is done in committee of the whole. After bills have been favorably reported by standing committees, they are ordered printed, referred to the committee of the whole, and placed on the general order. When this order is announced, some member moves that the house resolve itself into committee of the whole on the general order. If the motion prevails, the presiding officer appoints a chairman for the committee and leaves the chair. The chairman calls the committee to order, and the bills are taken up in the order in which they are found on the file. The committee of the whole is an expedient to simplify the business of legislative bodies, by removing it from the formality of the house to the freedom and informality of a committee. No record is kept of its proceedings, and the only evidence of its work is the report made by its chairman and entered on the journal. Each member speaks as often as he pleases; hence all propositions may be thoroughly considered. When the committee is ready for work, the secretary or clerk announces the first bill on the order by number and title. He then reads the first section and the chairman asks, "Are there any amendments to section one of the bill?" After a pause if no amendments are offered, he says: "If not the section will be passed. It is passed." The other sections of the bill are then considered in the same way. When the whole bill has been read, he asks, "Are there any amendments to the body of the bill?" Pausing again, if no amendments are offered, he says, "If not, the bill will be passed. It is passed." No amend-

ments to a section are in order until the section has been read, nor any to the body of the bill until the whole bill has been read. The committee of the whole cannot amend the title nor strike out the enacting clause. It may recommend that all after the enacting clause be stricken out; that it be laid on the table; recommitted to a committee; indefinitely postponed, made a special order; put upon its immediate passage, or otherwise disposed of. If the committee desires to rise before finishing the consideration of a bill, the usual motion is "That the committee rise, report progress and ask leave to sit again." If all the bills on the general order have been considered, or if the committee has just finished the consideration of a bill and wishes to rise instead of taking up further work, the proper motion is "That the committee rise." This motion is always in order; yet if it prevails, pending action on any measure, the bill is not reported to the house by the chairman, but stays in its place upon the files. If the motion to rise is decided in the affirmative, the speaker or president resumes the chair and calls the house to order. The chairman makes his report through the secretary or clerk and the house acts upon its recommendations and amendments. If the house concurs in the committee's recommendations, the bills are disposed of in accordance therewith. If the house refuses to concur, the bills are disposed of as the house directs. If the committee has stricken out all after the enacting clause of a bill and the house concurs, the title and enacting clause are laid on the table. The amendments made in committee of the whole are written on slips of paper, and are not incorporated with the body of the bill unless the house concurs in the same. [*In reference to amendments, see "Reports of standing committee."*]

The bills which have been reported to the house with the recommendation that they do pass are then placed on the order of third reading of bills for consideration at or after the expiration of the five day limit.

MISCELLANEOUS.

The day's work, after the legislative session has fairly begun and the general order files are well filled, usually closes with the work in committee of the whole. The house may, however, resume the regular order of business, or it may take a recess, or adjourn to give standing committees time to work and dispose of the bills on hand, that they may be printed and placed on the general orders. Committee work is done in the rooms assigned to the respective committees.

A recess is taken from one hour of the same day to another, fixed in the motion for recess. An adjournment is taken to the usual hour of meeting on the next day, or some special hour fixed in the motion for adjournment. Each house determines the hour for the beginning of its daily sessions. When it is desirable to convene at some other hour, a motion is made "That when this house adjourns today, it stands adjourned until tomorrow at — o'clock — M." If this motion prevails then a simple motion to adjourn carries the session over to the time fixed. Each house makes such adjournments as it deems best, subject only to the restrictions of section 18, Art. V., of the constitution.

After a bill has passed both houses and has been returned to the house in which it originated, it is there referred to the clerk or secretary to be printed and presented to the governor for his approval. The clerk then has the bill printed in accordance with the provisions of sections 54-56, C. L. 1915, changing its title from "A bill" to "An act." If it has been ordered to take immediate effect and so appears by the certificates of the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house, an additional clause is added stating that "This act is ordered to take immediate effect." This clause is often improperly added by members in drafting a bill. It should be omitted in the draft, as it has no force unless the bill is ordered to take immediate effect, by a vote of two-thirds of all the members-elect in each house and is so certified by the two clerical officers, in which case it becomes the duty of the clerk or secretary to add the clause. The draft should also be endorsed "a bill," and not "an act," as is sometimes done. The copy of the act so printed is then submitted to the president of the senate and speaker of the house for their signatures. It is next submitted to the governor for his approval, and the clerk or secretary reports the bill as having been presented to the governor. The

original bills, as well as the enrolled copies, after approval by the governor, are finally filed in the office of the secretary of state. Any variations between the two are indicated by the use of brackets in the printing of the session laws.

Sections 36 and 37, Art. V, of the constitution, prescribe the duties of the governor, in relation to bills presented to him for approval. Whatever action he may take thereon is announced by him to the legislature by appropriate messages, which are entered on the journal. If he approves, this closes the history of the bill on the legislative records. If he disapproves, further action may be taken to pass the bill over the governor's veto, or the same may be finally disposed of by tabling, or indefinite postponement.

MICHIGAN LEGISLATIVE DECISIONS.

NOTE.—These decisions have been carefully collected from the legislative journals from 1835 to 1921, inclusive. The comments to the rulings up to and including number 91 were first written by D. L. Crossman, for many years clerk of the House, while those from number 91 to 98 were written by Lewis M. Miller, ex-clerk of the House. Later Charles S. Pierce, ex-secretary of the Senate and ex-clerk of the House, and Paul H. King, at that time clerk of the House, revised and rewrote the decisions and comments and added to them the rulings and comments up to and including number 190. Mr. King later compiled and made the comments on the decisions from number 191 to 209, inclusive. In 1913, Dennis E. Alward, secretary of the Senate, and Charles S. Pierce, clerk of the House, revised the comments and the decisions, rewriting many of them, to conform to the present practice and the present rules of the Senate and House of Representatives. Mr. Alward and Mr. Pierce also added the decisions and the comments from number 210 to number 236, inclusive.

The references "S. J." and "H. J." stand for "Senate Journal" and "House Journal," respectively.

INDEX.

	Dec. No.
Absentees—	
sending for, under call of house	17
request for attendance of, after refusal to order call	18
reconsideration of motion to send sergeant-at-arms after	62
Adjournment—	
under call of house	1
precedence of motion for	80
pending roll call	120
second motion for, when no intervening business	145
notices of reconsideration barred by final	170
effect of amendment to motion to fix time to which, is to be taken by substituting hour of same day	174
during operation of previous question	191
Amendment—	
after motion to strike out all after enacting clause	2, 7
to strike out part, after motion to strike out all	4
to report of select committee	5
must be relevant	6
of amendment to amendment of other house	9
pending, falls upon commitment	10
to parts of bills agreed to by both houses	11
concurrence in, of other house to substitute, passes bill	14
by conference committee to parts of bill already agreed to	22
recommendation of new, by conference committee	23
division of question on concurring in, recommended by conference committee	28
divisibility of motion to strike out all after word "Resolved" in joint resolution	30
of substitute	74
of motion to indefinitely postpone	75
adoption of more than one, by one vote	111
by one house to amendment of other	133
to make bill counterpart of one already lost	134
non-concurrence in, by other house	141
proposal on third reading of, offered in committee of whole	150
not in order after previous question	167
to motion to fix time to which adjournment is to be taken by substituting hour of same day	174
to motion to refer bill on introduction to committee of whole, by substituting name of standing committee	175
demand for yeas and nays on, not part of report of committee of whole	180
to part of bill previously amended	202
of report of committee of whole	203
reconsideration of one amendment out of a number adopted collectively	205

Announcement of Vote—*See Vote.* Dec. No
Answers—
withdrawal of, on breach of privilege ... 69
Appeal—
privilege of, relative to protest ... 54
reconsideration of vote on motion to table ... 66
refusal to entertain ... 81, 184
on question of fact ... 114
right of presiding officer to vote on ... 183
time when, must be taken ... 198
appeal on appeal not allowed ... 198
Appropriation—
payment of incidental expense, not an ... 117
of public property to private use..78, 82, 85, 86, 96, 97, 98, 136, 139, 151, 159
submit statements for ... 228
Authorities—
right of members to read ... 12
Ayes—*See Yeas and Nays.*
Bill—
amendment of—*See Amendment.*
reconsideration of—*See Reconsideration.*
reading of ... 16, 115
indefinite postponement on third reading and passage of ... 33
joint resolution takes same course as a ... 34
introduction of, prepared by special commission ... 79
refusal to entertain irrelevant motions on third reading of ... 81
recalling of, from governor ... 84
consideration of, when subject matter has once been disposed of ... 134, 181
discussion of, on motion to suspend rules ... 137
any action on, already out of regular order not suspension of rules ... 146
reference to committee of whole of, reported without recommendation ... 149
proposal on third reading of, of amendment offered in committee of whole. 150
unconstitutionality of, no ground for point of order ... 154, 188
motion relative to, pending passage of another ... 155
notices for introduction of certain ... 158
title and enacting clause not considered as ... 160
retransmission of, without request ... 162
tabling of, after passage ... 163
effect of indefinite postponement on subject matter of ... 164
not printed, is not ready for consideration of committee of whole ... 187
notice of motion to discharge committee—
to specify date when motion will be made ... 192
whether notice of second motion will be received ... 195
when ruled out of order, effect ... 196
substitute for senate bill and house bill not good ... 193
whether discharging committee of whole and making bill special order involves suspension of rules ... 199
substitution of motion to discharge committee of whole by motion to discharge standing committee ... 201
senate bill embracing same subject as house bill, when may be received ... 204
substitution of, does not necessitate reprinting ... 208
third reading, on same day as considered in committee of whole ... 227
reconsidered same or following day ... 230
Breach of Privilege—*See Privilege.*
Call of the House (or Senate)—
adjournment in order during ... 1
sending for absent members under ... 17
refusal to order, renders request for attendance of no force ... 18
is debatable ... 19
transaction of business under ... 20
precedence of, over previous question ... 53
reconsideration of motion to send for absentees during ... 62
recess under ... 161
effect of motion to proceed with business under ... 173
right of members to vote while under arrest during ... 177
Change of Vote—*See Vote.*
Commitment—
amendment pending falls upon ... 10
divisibility of question of, with instructions ... 29
of bill and substitute, pending motion to table substitute ... 49
motion for, during taking of vote ... 132
motion to amend motion to refer bill on introduction to committee of whole by substituting name of standing committee ... 175
of bills to committee other than one designated by president, a suspension of rules ... 184
Committee, Standing—
relevancy of substitute reported by, after fifty day limit ... 38

Committee, Standing—Con. Dec. No.
privilege of proceedings in 45
printing of papers in possession of 59
discharge of 95, 196, 201
notices of motion to discharge 192, 195
requesting of, to report 135
select—
report of, may be amended 5
discharge of, by report 48
Committee of Conference—*See Conference Committee.*
Committee of the Whole—
discharge of 8, 83, 100, 199, 201
printing of substitute in possession of 58
reconsideration of refusal to adopt report of 121
reference to, of bill reported without recommendation 149
proposal on third reading of amendment offered in 150
demand for yeas and nays on amendments not part of report of 180
bills not printed are not ready for consideration of 187
amendment of 203, 216
Communications from State Officers—
whether printed open letter addressed to members individually may be received under 197
Concurrent Resolution—*See Resolution.*
Conference Committee—
adoption of report of, passes bill 15
amendments by, to parts of bill already agreed to 22
recommendation of new amendments by 23
protest against correction of journal making change in report of 55
appointment of 141, 142, 182
may not recommend except as to matters of difference 211, 234
Constitution—
form of proposed amendments to 200
Contestant—
right of, to vote 93
Counting of Quorum—*See Quorum.*
Debate—
right of members to read authorities in 12
second speech by same member in 43
after commencement of roll call 46
on question of indefinite postponement 75
on question partly debatable and partly undebatable 76
unparliamentary language in 102
reading of newspaper articles in 103
relevancy in 103, 107
prevention of, by previous question 110, 231
on bill pending motion to suspend rules 137
protracted discussion in, held dilatory 147
Dilatory Proceedings—
motion for a recess held to be 128
protracted discussion in debate by one member held to be 147
may be ruled out of order as 198
Discharge—*See Committee and Committee of the Whole.*
Division—
demand for yeas and nays after ordering of 13
Division of Question—*See Question.*
Election of Members—*See Members.*
Employes—
dispatching of, on business other than for which employed 190
Enacting Clause—
amendment out of order after motion to strike out all after 2, 7
Executive Session—
clearing of galleries during 31
Expenses—
payment of, does not involve appropriation 117
payment of, payee being federal officer 118
Expositions—
appropriations for, do not require two-thirds vote 98, 139, 151
Extra Session—
subject matter of concurrent resolution not recommended by governor's message 71
adoption of rules for 99
Federal Officer—
payment for services of sergeant-at-arms, a 118
Fifty-day Limit—
reporting of irrelevant substitute after 38
relevancy of substitute reported by committee after 38
concurrent resolution containing legislation after 39
introduction of joint resolution after 72

Five Days' Limit— Dec. No.
computation of 224
does not apply to concurrent resolution 225
when time begins to run 226
does not apply to substitute 208, 229
Floor—
right of members to, a second time in debate 43
yielding of 112
right of members to, to present question of privilege 129
Galleries—
clearing of senate, for executive session 31
General Orders—*See Committee of the Whole.*
Government—
disrespectful allusion to co-ordinate branch of 41
Governor—
recalling of bills from 84
rejection of message from 130
reference of nominations to office transmitted by 206
Governor's Messages—*See Messages from Governor.*
House—
protest must not contain reflections on 61
motion to reconsider bill out of possession of 63, 68
question of order submitted to, by 199
Indefinite Postponement—
of motion to lay on table 32
on third reading and passage of bill 33
relation of previous question to 52
amendment and discussion of motion for 75
reconsideration of 123
motion for, not in order after adverse vote 144
effect of, on subject matter of bills 164
Instructions—
divisibility of question of commitment with 29
Introduction of Bills—*See Bill.*
Joint Convention—
vote of president pro tem. in 73
Joint Resolution—*See Resolution.*
Journal—
exclusion of minority report from 37
protest against correction of, contrary to facts 55
expunging proceedings from 56
withdrawal of answers from, on breach of privilege 69
spreading of protest on 87
spreading of minority report on 140
Lobbying—
resolution prohibiting, held to be covered by rules 171
Members—
right of, to read authorities 12
sending for absent, under call of house 17
request for attendance of absent, after refusal to order call 18
validity of votes given for, while postmasters 24
election and qualification of 24, 25
right of, to vote, pending decision of contested election 25
right of, to change vote 26, 70
disrespectful allusions of, to co-ordinate branch of government 41
second speech by, in debate 43
requiring of, to vote upon reconsideration 60
right of, to have protest spread on journal 87
recognition of 112
right of, to floor 112, 129
protracted discussion in debate by, held dilatory 147
admission of, in absence of quorum 169
casting of votes by, when under arrest 177
Messages from Governor—
subject matter of resolution not recommended in, to special session 71
rejection of 130
reference of, transmitting nominations to office 206
Minority—
report of 35, 36, 140, 157, 232
exclusion of report of, from journal 37
right of, to protest 104
Motions—
precedence of 80
refusal to entertain 81
to discharge committee of whole 8, 83, 100, 201
standing committee 95, 196, 201
notice of, to discharge standing committee 192, 195
to make special, whether suspension of rules involved 199

Motions—Con. Dec. No.
certain, held dilatory ... 128
to commit during taking of vote ... 132
relative to bill pending passage of another bill ... 155
to commit cannot be laid on table ... 218
Nays—*See Yeas and Nays.*
Newspapers—
reading of articles from, in debate ... 103
Nominations to Office—
reference of ... 206
Notice of Reconsideration—*See Reconsideration.*
Notices—
requiring of, for introduction of bills affecting city charters ... 158
of motion to discharge standing committee ... 192, 195, 196
Oath of Office—
administration of, to secretary of senate ... 40
Pairs—
not recognized by rules ... 152
Personal Privilege—*See Privilege.*
Postmasters—
validity of votes given for, as candidates for legislature ... 24
Postponement—
indefinite, see *Indefinite Postponement.*
to time certain, of special order ... 172
temporary, of business during call of the house ... 173
President—
held to have right to give casting vote in joint convention ... 73
President pro tem.—
right of, to vote ... 27
President of the Senate—
right of, to vote ... 183, 186
Previous Question—
on motion to indefinitely postpone ... 52, 215
precedence of call of senate over ... 53
prevention of debate by ... 110, 231
operation of, beyond main question ... 131
amendment not in order after ordering ... 167
yeas and nays after ordering ... 168
adjournment while operating under ... 191
effect of, when not limited, after reconvening pursuant to adjournment ... 207
precedence of a demand for ... 229
Printing—
of report on the table ... 57
of substitute in possession of committee of the whole ... 58
of papers in possession of committee ... 59
discussion of motion for, and laying on table ... 76
recommendations for, effect of ... 156
substitution of bill does not necessitate reprinting ... 208
Privilege—
of acts of committee ... 45
of appeal relative to protest ... 54
withdrawal of answers on breach of ... 69
introduction of resolution as question of ... 88
question of, on failure to secure recognition ... 129
Protest—
privilege of appeal relative to ... 54
containing reflections on house ... 61
spreading of, on journal ... 87
reflecting on senate ... 92, 106
consistency of, with facts ... 101
right of minority to make ... 104
must not be personal ... 105
Public Property—
vote required to appropriate, to private use ... 78, 82, 85, 86, 96, 97, 98, 136, 139, 151, 159
Qualifications of Members—*See Members.*
Question—
division of, in concurring in adoption of report of conference committee ... 28
divisibility of, on motion to strike out all after word "Resolved" in joint resolution ... 30
impossibility of putting, as stated ... 179
Question of Privilege—*See Privilege.*
Quorum—
counting of ... 109, 122, 166
admitting members in absence of ... 169
Reading of Bills—*See Bill.*

	Dec. No.
Recall—	
of resolution, question of	42, 94
relative to matter already settled	89
of bills from governor	84
Recess—	
motion for, held dilatory	128
under call of the house	161
motion for, as substitute for motion to fix time to which adjournment is to be taken	174
Reconsideration—	
administration of oath to secretary, motion for, of election being on table	40
requiring members to vote upon question of	60
of motion to dispatch sergeant-at-arms after absentees	62
after transmission of bill	63, 68
notice of, does not cut off immediate	64
of resolution not in possession of house	65
of vote tabling appeal	66
of reconsideration	67
of vote on vetoed bill	91
tabling of motion for	108, 194
of vote on refusal to adopt report of committee of whole	121
of indefinite postponement	123
of motion to lay on table motion for reconsideration	138
motion for, only one in order after adverse vote	144
more than one motion for, permissible	153
notices of, barred by final adjournment	170
of one of several amendments adopted collectively	205
matters that cannot be again considered without	212
of amended bill	223
of vote same or following day	230
Report—	
of committee of the whole, reconsideration of refusal to adopt	121
requesting committee to make	135
of conference committee—	
adoption of, passes bill	15
division of question on adoption of	28
may not recommend except as to matters of difference	234
of minority—	
receiving of	35, 36, 140, 157, 232
exclusion of, from journal	37
recommending printing of bill, effect of	156
of select committee—	
amendment of	5
discharge of committee by	48
Resolution—	
presentation of, not question of privilege	88
containing subject matter held to be covered by rules	171
form of, proposing amendment to constitution	200
concurrent—	
form of	21
containing legislation after fifty-day limit	39
adoption of, similar to one already adopted and transmitted	42
reconsideration of, not in possession of house	65
subject matter of	71
return of, refused	89
recall of	94
consideration of, similar to one already considered	116
declaring sense of legislature, not to require two-thirds vote	119
substitution of bill for	185
containing request, ruled out as imposing duty	189
embracing legislation	209, 210
joint—	
divisibility of question of striking out all after word "Resolved" in	30
take same course as bills	34
introduction of, after fifty-day limit	72
considered same as bills	72
for relief, vote required on	136
Roll Call—	
debate after commencement of	46
adjournment pending	120
for counting quorum	166, 214
Rules—	
suspension of, order not being that of motions and resolutions	51
discharge of committee of the whole not a suspension of	83, 199
adoption of, for special sessions	99
vote required for suspension of	124, 125
discussion of bill on motion for suspension of	137
any action on bill already out of its regular course does not require suspension of	146

Rules—Con. Dec. No.
resolution containing subject matter held to be covered by 171
refusal to entertain appeal, when sustaining would result in abrogating or changing 184
commitment of bill to committee other than one indicated by president, a suspension of 184
Secretary of Senate—
administration of oath to 40
Select Committee—*See Committee.*
Senate—*See House.*
Senate Chamber—
clearing of, and galleries during executive session 31
Senator—*See Member.*
Sergeant-at-arms—
payment of, for assisting in organization 117, 118
Skeleton Bills—
introduction of 160
Speaker—
submitted question of order to house 199
not called on to decide constitutional questions 221
Special Committee—
may not report beyond matter referred to it 217
Special Orders—
consideration of, conflicting 113
postponement of 172
putting question of fixing, when debate has been prolonged beyond time specified 179
whether making bill special order involves suspension of rules 199
Special Session—*See Extra Session.*
State Officers—
whether printed open letter is communication from 197
Substitute—
for substitute 3, 74, 148
relevancy of 8, 38, 176
adoption of amendments to, between houses 14
motion to commit bill and, pending motion to table 49
printing of, in possession of the committee of the whole 58
concurrence in, of other house 77
motion for recess as substitute for motion to fix time to which to adjourn 174
substitution of original bill for original as substituted 178
substitution of bill for concurrent resolution 185
for senate bill and house bill not good 193
substitution of motion to discharge committee of whole by motion to discharge standing committee 201
substitution of bill does not necessitate reprinting 208
motion to take from table not a proper, for motion to suspend rules for another purpose 213
identical with certain sections of bill for which proposed, not in order 222
adoption of, not changing general purpose of bill 228
changing general purpose of bill not amendatory of original act 233
Suspension of Rules—*See Rules.*
Table—
indefinite postponement of motion to lay on 32
administration of oath to secretary, motion to reconsider election being on 40
motion to lay on table a motion to take from 47
motion to lay on, before formal discharge of committee 48
motion to commit bill and substitute pending motion to lay substitute on 49
motion to lay on table motion to lay on 50
printing of report on 57
reconsideration of vote on motion to lay appeal on 66
discussion of motion to lay on, and print 76
laying on, of motion to reconsider 108, 194
reconsideration of motion to lay on, motion to reconsider 138
motion to take from table bill just laid on 143
laying of bills on, after passage 163
right of president of senate to vote on question of tabling appeal 183
motion to commit cannot be laid on 218
Third Reading—*See Bill.*
Tie Vote.—*See Vote.*
Two-thirds Vote.—*See Vote.*
Unconstitutionality—
of bill, no ground for point of order 154, 188
Veto—
reconsideration of vote, on failure to pass bill over 91
Vote—
validity of, given for postmasters as candidates for legislature 24
right of member to cast, pending decision in contested election case 25

Vote—Con. Dec. No.
change of 26, 70, 126
right of president pro tem. to cast, in case of tie 27, 73
requiring member to cast, upon question of reconsideration 60
reconsideration of, tabling appeal 66
majority, required to concur in substitute of other house 77
required to discharge committee of the whole 83
right of seated contestants to cast 93
indication of number present by 109, 122
on resolution declaring sense of legislature 119
required for suspension of rules 124, 125
changing and announcing of 126
demand for yeas and nays after announcement of 127
motion to commit during taking of 132
required on resolution for relief 136
two-thirds—
required to appropriate public property to private use 78, 82, 85, 86, 96, 97, 98, 136, 139, 159
announcement of 90
not required on appropriations for world's fairs 98
not required on any action on bill already out of its regular course 146
member casting, must be in seat 165
casting of, by member in custody of sergeant-at-arms 177
right of president of senate to give casting 183, 186
Yeas and Nays—
demand for, after division ordered 13
after announcement of vote 127
after ordering previous question 168
on amendments not part of report of committee of whole 180

1. A motion to adjourn is in order during proceedings under call of the house.—*Church's Appeal, H. J. 1851, p. 272.*

Undoubtedly so; in fact, when a call has failed to bring in a quorum, the only way to dispose of it is to adjourn, as no other motion is in order.

2. It is not in order to amend a bill after a motion to strike out all after the enacting clause has been put and lost.—*Barry's Appeal, S. J. 1846, p. 257. Jones' Appeal, H. J. 1846, p. 57 (See 4).*

A motion to amend takes precedence of a motion to strike out all after the enacting clause, and a motion to strike out is held in abeyance until all motions to amend are disposed of.

3. A substitute for a senate substitute for a house bill was held not in order.—*H. J. 1851 (Ex. Session, p. 62).*

It has been an uniform rule that a substitute for a substitute is never in order. This rule was designed to prevent confusion in offering amendments, and arbitrarily fixes a point beyond which they will not be permitted, the questions in their order being the main question, amendments, amendments to the amendment, and a substitute. In this case, there is no mulitiplicity of pending questions. The senate substitute came to the house as a new and entire proposition and should have been subject to amendment or substitution. The decision is not correct.

4. A proposition to strike out a section and insert a new one in lieu thereof having been lost, a motion to amend said section by striking out a portion thereof was held out of order.—*H. J. 1870, p. 78.*

The motion to strike out and insert a new section should have been held in abeyance for motions to amend the section. But if no such amendments are offered, and the motion to strike out is voted upon, it shuts off the consideration of any further amendments to the section.

5. The report of a select committee may be amended.—*Etheridge's Appeal, S. J. 1839, p. 208.*

The report of any committee is usually accepted without question, and then becomes the property of the house, to amend, adopt or reject, as it may please. An exception to this rule is that the report of a conference committee cannot be amended.

6. A motion to amend may be ruled out of order on account of irrelevancy.—*Greenly's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 634.*

If a proposed amendment is clearly irrelevant it certainly cannot be in order as an amendment. The house rules provide that "no motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of an amendment." While the senate has no such rule, it is a general rule of practice that, although amendments may be inconsistent and incompatible with themselves or with the subject matter, they must at least relate to the subject under consideration.

7. A motion was made to strike out all after the enacting clause of a house bill and insert in lieu thereof a certain senate bill. The question was divided and the proposition to strike out was lost. A motion to amend the bill farther was then held out of order, as the senate had refused to strike out all after the enacting clause.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1480, p. 440.*

The motion to substitute one pending bill for another is absolutely unnecessary, leads to confusion and should not be permitted. The question should not have been divided as the motion to strike out and insert is not divisible.

8. The committee of the whole having reported a substitute which did not relate to the subject matter of the bill and having been discharged, a point of order was raised while the report was under consideration as to the propriety of entertaining the substitute. *Held*, that, as the senate had discharged the committee, it was a virtual reception of the report, and that the bill and substitute were before the senate.—*Howell's Appeal, S. J. 1844, p. 92.*

The substitute was not properly before the senate for consideration for the reason that it was not germane to the original bill. The ruling was incorrect when made. Now the constitution provides that no bill shall be altered on its passage through the legislature, so as to change its original purpose.

9. An amendment in the senate to an amendment of a house amendment was held out of order.—*Finley's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 329.*

This decision is clearly wrong, for the reason that the house amendment came to the senate as an original proposition, and could be amended in the same way as could any other subject matter before the senate.

10. An amendment pending when the bill is committed falls.—*Shoemaker's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 238.*

The intent of the motion is to have the committee perfect the bill, instead of having amendments, which might be objectionable, adopted without due consideration.

11. When a bill has passed the senate and the house, and has been returned to the senate, the senate cannot amend those portions of the bill which have been agreed to by both houses.—*Mead's Appeal, S. J. 1851 (Ex. Session), p. 87.*

If a bill is returned with house amendments, no action can be taken by the senate on those parts which have been agreed to by both houses.

12. A member has a right to quote and read authorities in support of his argument on any pending question.—*H. J. 1861, p. 1076.*

The parliamentary practice in this regard is so well established that it is difficult to understand how the question could have been raised.

13. A demand for the ayes and nays is not in order after a division of the house is ordered.—*Smith's Appeal, H. J. 1841, p. 682.*

The congressional practice is to allow the requisite number of members to order the yeas and nays even after a division is had. It has also become the practice in this state to allow a demand for the yeas and nays at any time before the vote on the division is announced.

14. When the house adopts a substitute for a senate bill, and the senate concurs with certain amendments, the concurrence of the house to those amendments passes the bill.—*Tucker's Appeal, H. J. 1840, p. 516.*

The concurrence must be by yeas and nays. When the house has concurred in the senate amendments to the house substitute, every part of the bill as it stands has received the sanction of both houses.

15. A concurrence in the report of a conference committee by a majority of all the members-elect is a passage of the bill.—*Conger's Appeal, S. J. 1858, p. 107.*

Previous to the adoption of the Joint Rules of 1909, the vote on a report was required to be by yeas and nays, and was not adopted unless a majority of all the members-elect in each house, respectively, voted therefor. Under rule 5 of the present joint rules two votes are necessary—one on the adoption of the report, and one on the repassage of the bill. A yea and nay vote may be had on the former and is required on the latter.

16. At the first session of the legislature, under the constitution of 1850, it was held in the senate that a motion that the second reading of a bill be by its title only, was out of order under the constitution.—*Le Roy's Appeal, S. J. 1851, p. 20.* This ruling was confirmed in the senate of the next legislature, by two decisions that the reading of a bill by its title only "was not a reading of the bill within the meaning of the provision of the constitution."—*Griswold's Appeal, S. J. 1853, pp. 12, 22.* In the house of 1865, a motion having been made that the reading of a bill *in extenso* be dispensed with, on its third reading, and a point of order having been raised thereon, it was held that it is the right of any member to demand of the house, upon the third reading of a bill, to order that it be read by its title only.—*Williams' Appeal, H. J. 1865, p. 1288.* See also *Williams' Protest, p. 1363, and Brockway's Resolution, p. 1655.*

The practice for many years has been and now is to read bills the first and second times by title, and the third time at length, unless by unanimous consent the third

reading be dispensed with. Upon third reading of bills the reading at length is never dispensed with against the objection of a single member. If the reading of the bill is dispensed with by unanimous consent, it is "considered read" and the journal shows it to have been read. This reading of bills the first and second times by title and the third time at length is now considered a compliance with the constitutional provision which requires that every bill be read three times before the vote is taken on its passage and this legislative practice was held good by the supreme court (72 Mich. 446), the reasons given being that the courts ought not to overturn a legislative practice of such long standing, and that to hold otherwise would invalidate a large portion of the statutory law of the state.

17. Under the operation of a call and after the sergeant-at-arms had been dispatched after the absentees generally, a resolution to send the sergeant-at-arms after certain members (naming them), who have remained absent since the beginning of the [extra] session, was held not in order, as its adoption would be resolving a second time to do a thing which the house had already ordered.—*H. J. 1870, p. 151.*

The resolution was clearly out of order, as the sergeant-at-arms had already been dispatched after all absentees.

18. The senate having refused to order a call of the senate, a motion that the sergeant-at-arms be directed to request the attendance of a senator was held out of order.—*Barry's Appeal, S. J. 1841, p. 258.*

It is difficult to see what parliamentary rule or practice justified the ruling out of order of this motion, even though the action requesting the attendance of a member would have no force.

19. A motion for a call of the senate is a debatable question.—*S. J. 1850, p. 432.*

The previous question would, of course, apply to this motion, the same as to other motions.

20. Under a call of the house, and after the bar has been closed and the sergeant-at-arms dispatched after the absentees, it was held that, as a quorum was present, the business of the house could proceed.—*Chamberlain's Appeal, H. J. 1855, p. 191.*

When a call of the house is occasioned by lack of a quorum, it is sometimes the practice, upon obtaining a quorum, to dispense with further proceedings under the call, and sometimes to proceed with business under the call. But, the motion for a call is often for the purpose of securing a full vote on some pending question, and the fact that a quorum is present is well understood at the time the call is ordered. In such cases, after the vote on the pending question has been taken, it is the usual practice to dispense with further proceedings under the call.

21. The senate transmitted to the house a resolution described in the message as a "concurrent resolution," although headed with the usual formula of a joint resolution, *i. e.*, "*Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the State of Michigan.*" On motion to concur in the adoption of the resolution the point of order was raised that the resolution was a joint and not a concurrent resolution, and must take the course of a bill. *Held*, that it was a concurrent resolution, and the motion to concur in order.—*Bushnell's Appeal, H. J. 1859, p. 130.* See also *Bushnell's Protest, p. 187.*

Of course the words "*Resolved by the Senate (the House concurring),*" would have been the better form, but a concurrent resolution has no prescribed form. Whether or not a resolution was required to take the course of a bill depended, not upon its form, but upon its subject matter. Under the present constitution, all proposed legislation must be in the form of bills.

22. *Held*, that a committee of conference may recommend amendments to such parts of a bill as have been previously agreed upon by both houses.—*Clark's Appeal, H. J. 1850, p. 448.*

This decision is incorrect. It is only those parts of a bill upon which the two houses have failed to agree that are referred to a committee of conference. Therefore a conference committee has no authority to make recommendations relative to those parts of the bill which have been agreed to by both houses.

23. A conference committee having recommended certain new amendments, the question of order was raised that a committee of conference has no right to report, and the senate no right to concur in new amendments, which have not been the subject of disagreement between the two houses. *Held*, that the report of the committee was in order.—*Isbell's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 425.*

If by "new amendments" it is meant amendments to those parts of the bill concerning which there are differences between the two houses, the decision is correct. If by "new amendments" it is meant amendments to parts of the bill upon which the two houses have agreed, the decision is incorrect.

24. *Held*, that all votes given for a candidate who, on the day of the election, was a postmaster under the United States, were absolutely void in accordance with Sec. 6,

Art. IV, of the constitution.—*Sutherland v. Hoyt, H. J. 1853, pp. 26, 62; Morrow v. Horton, S. J. Feb. 24, 1891.*

While the two decisions cited seem to be in accordance with the plain reading of the constitutional provision, the two houses of the legislature have for a great many years uniformly decided the other way, with the single exception of the latter case cited. (Morrow v. Horton, S. J. Feb. 24, 1891). Although the constitution seems to be very clear, both the house and senate have repeatedly refused to unseat a member because at the time of his election he held a United States, state or county office, as specified in section six, article four of the constitution (section six of article five of constitution of 1909).

25. The house having once passed upon a contested election case, refused to revoke and set aside its determination, although the supreme court had meanwhile declared unconstitutional the statute upon which the determination of the house had been based.—*H. J. 1865, p. 1056.* The same position was taken in the senate (*S. J. 1855, p. 594*), and that body also refused to adopt a resolution declaring it the "sense of the senate that no senator, the right to whose seat is involved in the resolutions reported from the committee on privileges and elections is entitled to vote upon the question of the adoption of either until the question of the right of each to his seat shall have been decided by the senate.—*S. J. p. 595.*

The constitution makes each house the judge of the election and qualification of its own members. There is no appeal from its decisions. In case of a contested election, the member certified by the Secretary of State is a member of the body until action is taken unseating him, and is entitled to vote on all questions. In the house his vote may not be demanded if he be directly interested.

26. A senator has no right to change his vote on the record, after the journal has passed out of the possession of the secretary, on the ground that he voted under a misapprehension.—*S. J. 1873, p. 941.*

Certainly no senator has a right to change his vote on the record, after the result has been announced, but it is difficult to see what is meant by the words "after the journal has passed out of the possession of the secretary." The journal does not pass out of the possession of the secretary at all, at least during the session. Any member who has voted under a misapprehension may explain the matter, and have his explanation entered on the journal.

27. The president *pro tem.* in the chair having voted as a senator when his name was called, gave the casting vote on a tie. An appeal taken on the ground that he could not vote twice—once as a senator and once as president *pro tem.*—was laid on the table.—*Drake's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 370.*

The president *pro tem.* as such is nowhere authorized to vote. Having already voted as a senator he had no right to vote a second time, as presiding officer, in order to break the tie.

28. A division of the question of concurring in certain amendments recommended by a committee of conference was held not in order.—*Britain's Appeal, H. J. 1850, p. 449.*

The report of a conference committee cannot be amended or divided.

29. A motion to commit with instructions is divisible, and the question must first be put upon the commitment. If that does not prevail the question on instructions falls.—*H. J. 1851 (Ex. Session), pp. 44, 46.*

This ruling is contrary to parliamentary practice and is therefore incorrect.

30. A motion to strike out all after the word "Resolved," in a joint resolution is not divisible.—*Fuller's Appeal, S. J. 1842, p. 92.*

This motion is analogous to the motion that is frequently made relative to a bill—"to strike out all after the enacting clause." It is a motion, not to amend the joint resolution, but to defeat it, and is, therefore, not divisible. A motion to strike out any part of the joint resolution less than the whole would be a motion to amend, and would take precedence of a motion to strike out all after the word "resolved."

31. The rules directing the galleries cleared and the doors closed when the senate goes into executive session, includes all in the chamber, except senators, president, secretary and sergeant-at-arms.—*Hawkins' Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 206.*

This is a matter which is now governed by a senate rule.

32. A motion to indefinitely postpone the consideration of a motion to lay on the table a motion to take up a certain bill for consideration, was held not in order.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 298.*

These motions being subsidiary and therefore equal cannot be applied to each other. The most direct method to accomplish the purpose aimed at was to vote down the motion to lay on the table; hence the motion to indefinitely postpone the motion to lay on the table was not in order. It is a principle of parliamentary law that when a

motion may be disposed of directly, as by voting it down, another motion to accomplish the same purpose indirectly is not in order.

33. After the third reading of a bill, and pending the vote on the passage thereof, a motion to postpone indefinitely was held out of order.—*Snow's Appeal, S. J. 1853, p. 71.*

The holding was not correct. The most suitable time for a motion to indefinitely postpone is after the third reading of a bill.

34. Joint resolutions must take the same course as bills.—*Pratt's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 48; Mason's, p. 97; Griswold's, S. J. 1853, p. 170.*

Bills and joint resolutions are the same, so far as legislative action on them is concerned. The constitution of 1909 provides that all legislation shall be by bill.

35. *Held,* that it is necessary for a minority to have leave of the senate before making a report.—*Greenly's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 479; S. J. 1901, p. 1123.*

A report of a majority of a committee is the report of the committee. The minority of a committee have no right to make a report, but as members of the senate are entitled to have a statement of their dissent to any proposition entered upon the journal.

36. A report having been accepted and adopted from a committee of conference, a subsequent report, purporting to be a minority report, was held out of order.—*S. J. 1847, p. 478.*

Precisely the same question is involved as in the previous decision.

37. A motion to exclude the report of minority from the journal was held in order.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 27.*

It should hardly require a motion to exclude. See decision No. 35, and the comment thereon.

38. The point was raised that it is not competent for a committee, after the expiration of the fifty days' time for introduction of bills, to report to the house a substitute for a bill referred to them, which substitute is entirely irrelevant to the subject matter embraced in the title, as it is a new bill and cannot be introduced after the constitutional limit. *Held,* that the speaker has no control over the action of a regular committee of the house on the subject matter referred to it; that it is competent for a committee to amend a bill as it sees fit, and that it is competent for the house to concur or non-concur in its action when reported to the house.—*H. J. 1869, p. 1329.*

There are two reasons why this ruling is wrong. First, because the subject matter of the substitute was not germane; and, second, because it permitted the introduction of a new bill after the expiration of the fifty day limit. This latter reason is not now applicable, since the abolition of the fifty day limit.

39. Matters of general legislation cannot be introduced in the senate after the expiration of the fifty days, in the guise of a concurrent resolution.—*Phillips' Appeal, S. J. 1869, p. 1481; Westcott's Appeal, S. J. 1897, p. 1128.*

This decision was correct at the time made, though it did not go far enough. The offering of concurrent resolutions embodying legislation should never have been permitted, and is now prohibited by the constitution. The decision so far as it applies to the fifty day limit no longer has any force.

40. *Held,* that the oath of office could not be administered to the secretary elect while a motion to reconsider the vote by which he was elected was lying on the table.—*Loomis' Appeal, S. J. 1848, p. 11.*

There is no apparent reason for this ruling.

41. The speaker called a member to order and directed him to take his seat, for alluding disrespectfully to another branch of the government.—*Hay's Appeal, H. J. 1845, p. 413.*

A disrespectful allusion to another branch of the government is not considered parliamentary. By the house rules, a member is now required to take his seat when called to order.

42. *Held,* that it is not in order for the house to entertain a resolution similar in import, to one already passed by the house and transmitted to the senate.—*Carter's Appeal, H. J. 1845, p. 390.*

The way to get at the matter would be to recall from the senate the resolution adopted and act on it.

43. A member in the course of his second speech on the same question was called to order. *Held,* that the point of order should have been raised when the member first rose to speak. As it was not, the member was entitled to the floor.—*Cutcheon's Appeal, H. J. 1861, p. 1076.*

Not being in order when he began to speak, the member was certainly out of order during all the time in which he continued to speak. The decision was wrong.

44. A proposition to commit with instructions being before the house, a motion to commit without instructions is not in order, as the object sought could be more directly reached by dividing the question before the house.—*H. J. 1870, p. 79.*

As shown in the comment on No. 29, the motion to commit with instructions is not

divisible, but the same result can be reached by an amendment to the motion to strike out the instructions.

45. *Held*, that it is not in order for a member on the floor to speak of the "acts of a committee when in committee."—*Greenly's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 479.*

There is no reason apparent why a member should not be permitted to discuss in a proper manner the acts of a committee.

46. The secretary having commenced to call the roll, all debate is out of order.—*Etheridge's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 469.*

After the calling of the roll has been begun by the secretary or clerk, nothing else is in order until the roll call is finished.

47. A motion to lay on the table a motion to take from the table was held not in order.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1839, p. 405.*

See comment on No. 32. This was but a piling up of questions and an attempt to do indirectly what could be done directly.

48. *Held*, that until a select committee is discharged, a bill and its report thereon are not in the possession of the senate and a motion to lay the same on the table is not in order.—*Denton's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 252.*

When a bill is reported to the senate it is in the possession of the senate and subject to its action. The act of reporting the matter referred to it discharges a select committee. The decision is incorrect.

49. A motion having been made to refer a bill and a substitute to a committee, a motion to lay the substitute on the table was held out of order.—*Thompson's Appeal, S. J. 1849, p. 609.*

The holding is wrong. The motion to table the substitute, if it had been allowed and had prevailed, would have carried with it the original bill. A motion to lay on the table takes precedence of a motion to refer, and was, therefore, in order.

50. The chair refused to entertain a motion to lay on the table a motion to lay a concurrent resolution on the table.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 515.*

See comment on No. 32.

51. A motion to suspend a rule is in order, even though the house is not on the order of "Motions and resolutions."—*Hawley's Appeal, H. J. 1849, p. 353.*

This is true if the proposed suspension of the rules relates to a pending question.

52. A demand for the previous question was held out of order on a motion to postpone indefinitely.—*Chase's Appeal, H. J. 1857, p. 629.*

The decision was correct under the rules of the house at the time it was made, but the motion to indefinitely postpone is debatable under the present rules, so that the previous question applies.

53. A motion for the previous question takes precedence of the motion for the call of the senate.—*S. J. 1850, p. 431.*

This ruling would not be correct under the present rules of the senate and house. Under rule forty-one of the senate and fifty-one of the house, a motion for a call is in order at any time prior to the ordering of the previous question.

54. The senate adjourned pending an appeal relative to receiving and entering on the journal a protest. Upon convening again, the president held that as the appeal related to a privileged question, it must take precedence of the regular order of business.—*S. J. 1850, p. 434.*

According to congressional practice a protest against the action of the house or senate is not properly a question of privilege. Questions of privilege are of the highest order and supersede all others. By our constitution it is the right of any member of either house to have placed in the journal his protest as to any proceeding or resolution, but he must offer it at the proper time. An appeal from the decision of the president to receive for entry on the journal a protest, offered at the proper time, is undoubtedly a question of privilege.

55. The senate corrected the journal of the preceding day in relation to a report of a committee of conference. Mr. Conger, as chairman of said committee, entered a "protest against the action of the senate in altering the journal by amending the report of the committee of conference, contrary to the facts in the case, as unjust to the committee and an innovation upon all ordinary usages of legislative bodies." The senate then reconsidered the motion to correct and the same was lost.—*S. J. 1858, p. 119.*

The protest was, without doubt, justifiable, inasmuch as the action of the senate in changing the record, by virtually amending the report of the conference committee, was in violation of all parliamentary law and practice.

56. A portion of the previous day's proceedings may be expunged from the journal.—*Cust's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 130.*

"The right to expunge whatever it pleases from the journal of its proceedings is one which can only be limited, like the right of expulsion, by the absolute discretion of the assembly; and is not restrained by the constitutional right of a member to enter a pro-

test thereon, or by the constitutional injunction to keep and publish a journal."—*Cushing's Law and Practice of Legislative Assemblies, p. 172.*

57. A report having been laid on the table, *held*, that the same could not be ordered printed until first taken from the table.—*H. J. 1859, p. 727. See also H. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 29.*

There seems to be no reason why the house or senate cannot have printed anything which relates to the matters under consideration by it. That a report was on the table is no reason why it could not be ordered printed. The ordering of a bill, resolution or report to be printed does not change its legislative status. It amounts simply to securing copies which the body needs in the transaction of its business.

58. *Held*, that a substitute for a bill, which was in possession of the committee of the whole, could not be printed until the committee had been discharged from the further consideration of the bill.—*H. J. 1861, p. 173.*

See comment on No. 57.

59. *Held*, that papers which have been referred to a committee may be ordered printed by the senate before being reported back by said committee.—*Barry's Appeal, S. J. 1841, p. 285.*

See comment on No. 57.

60. On the reconsideration of a certain motion, a senator declined to vote on the ground that he was not present at the taking of the vote which was being reconsidered. *Held*, that the motion to reconsider was a constituent part of the first motion, and he could not be required to vote.—*Mason's Appeal, S. J. 1844, p. 341.*

Every member in the hall, when the question is stated from the chair, must vote unless excused. The decision was not in accordance with parliamentary law.

61. A paper which is not confined to a discussion of the action objected to, but contains reflections on the house, is not a protest within the meaning of the constitution.—*Chamberlain's Appeal, H. J. 1849, p. 411; H. J. 1893, pp. 254, 359.*

A protest which contains reflections on the house is properly ruled out of order.

62. A motion to reconsider the vote by which the sergeant-at-arms was dispatched after the absentees is in order.—*Carter's Appeal, H. J. 1845, p. 389.*

Such motion is certainly in order, but a better motion would be to move that further proceedings under the call be dispensed with, and it would accomplish the same purpose,—unless the house desired to proceed under the call for the purpose of holding the members present, without desiring to send for absentees.

63. A motion to reconsider cannot be entertained after the bill has passed out of possession of the house. The proper motion is that the senate be requested to return the bill.—*H. J. 1850, p. 210.*

The house cannot take any action on a bill not in its possession.

64. A notice that a motion will be made tomorrow to reconsider a vote was held not to cut off an immediate motion to reconsider.—*H. J. 1861, p. 1370.*

This ruling is correct. It is also true that a failure of the motion to carry would not prevent another motion of the same kind on the succeeding day.

65. A motion to reconsider in the senate is not in order while the resolution is in possession of the house.—*Mason's Appeal, S. J. 1844, p. 223.*

See comment on No. 63.

66. A motion to reconsider a vote by which an appeal was tabled was held out of order.—*Eldredge's Appeal, S. J. 1848, p. 405.*

The reason for this holding is that a motion to lay an appeal on the table is, according to parliamentary practice, a motion to dispose of the appeal adversely, and is final.

67. A motion to reconsider a vote by which the senate refused to reconsider another vote was held out of order.—*Fenton's Appeal, S. J. 1846, p. 502.*

This is so, because the most direct procedure would be another motion to reconsider the vote on the main question. To rule otherwise would be to allow an infinite number of motions to reconsider votes on other motions to reconsider, and there could be no final decision of any question.

68. A motion to reconsider is not in order after the bill has been sent to the house.

See comment on No. 63.

69. A resolution to allow the respondent in proceedings on a breach of privilege to withdraw his answers to the interrogatories propounded to him by the senate was held out of order, as the answer would form part of the journal and could not be withdrawn.—*Mason's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 437.*

The resolution was not out of order. It was for the senate to decide whether or not it would permit the withdrawal of the answers.

70. The official journal cannot be altered so as to record a member's vote on a question three days after the determination of that question.—*H. J. 1862, p. 30.*

See comment on No. 26. If the journal was incorrect, and the member was not recorded as he actually voted, the correction could certainly be made.

71. A concurrent resolution containing matter not included in the governor's message

to an extra session, was held in order and properly before the house, because the right of the house to act upon concurrent resolutions does not depend upon the recommendation of the governor; and the resolution having been received and acted upon by the house, the privilege of raising the point of order had been waived.—*H. J. 1862, p. 30.*

This decision is subject to criticism. If the matter contained in the resolution was subject to consideration without having been submitted by the governor, the point of order was not good, but if it contained matters of legislation, the point of order was well taken and good at any time, for the reason that it involved the validity of the resolution and not a method of procedure.

72. A member having offered for introduction a joint resolution under the order of "Motions and resolutions," after the expiration of the fifty days' limit for the introduction of bills, the speaker ruled the same out of order, on the ground that joint resolutions are considered the same as bills, by both the constitution and the rules of the house, and the receipt of either at that time would be the receipt of new business, and would be in conflict with the constitution.—*Thorp's Appeal, H. J. 1879, p. 1036.*

The resolution was very properly ruled out. See comments on Nos. 8 and 34.

73. The legislature of 1839 met in joint convention and was called to order by the speaker of the house, who continued to preside. On a motion to adjourn a tie vote resulted in each house. The speaker, who had voted with the representatives, on the announcement of the vote, decided, as presiding officer, that the president of the senate, being present, should give the casting vote.—*Hawkins' Appeal, H. J. 1839, p. 175.*

This is a most unusual case. It is difficult to understand why the speaker presided, the lieutenant governor being present, or why the speaker, acting as the presiding officer, did not declare that the motion, upon which a tie vote resulted, was lost, instead of calling upon the president of the senate to give the casting vote. It may be that the constitution of 1835 and the rules and practice of 1839 would furnish an explanation.

74. A joint resolution proposing an amendment to the constitution by adding a section to stand as section 16 of article XVIII, having been put upon its passage, a substitute was offered for the whole joint resolution, to which substitute two amendments were made. A motion was then made to amend the substitute for the joint resolution by inserting in lieu of the proposed section 16 another section 16. *Held*, that the latter amendment was not in order, as it was a substitute for a substitute to a proposition pending before the house, which substitute had been amended by the house, and the effect of the proposed substitute would be to entirely change the character of the one which had been partially agreed to by the house in its present form.—*H. J. 1870, p. 132.*

The ruling is correct, but the reasoning is bad. The real reason is that a substitute for a pending substitute is never in order.

75. A majority of the committee on elections having recommended the adoption of a resolution to postpone indefinitely the further consideration of the eligibility of certain members to hold their seats, and the minority having submitted a contrary report, a motion was made to adopt the resolution reported by the majority. A motion to amend by adopting the resolution reported by the minority was held out of order "on the ground that the majority resolution was simply a motion to indefinitely postpone which was not susceptible to amendment, and must be decided without debate."

The decision was correct at the stage of the proceedings when it was made. However, the minority report should not have been received at all. There is no such thing as a minority report. The report signed by the majority is the report of the committee. The closing statement that the question must be decided without debate is not true under the present rules, although true under the rules at that time.

76. A motion to lay on the table and print, having been made, *held*, that the question of printing may be debated.—*H. J., 1851, pp. 433-4.*

The motion ought not to have been permitted in that form, for the reason that it is not parliamentary to allow a question that is debatable to be united with one that is *not* debatable.

77. The house passed a bill and the senate adopted a substitute therefor. The vote on the adoption of the senate substitute by the house stood thirty yeas to twenty-six nays. The speaker *pro tem.* decided the substitute not concurred in, a majority of all the members elect not having voted therefor. An appeal was taken and the decision of the speaker *pro tem.* was not sustained by twenty-two yeas to twenty-seven nays.—*Church's Appeal, H. J. (Ex. Session), pp. 68-76.* The bill was ordered enrolled by the house and sent to the governor, and was returned to the house by Gov. Barry upon a statement of the facts.—*Id., pp. 90, 96; also House Document No. 1, Ex. Sess. 1851.*

When a bill originating in one house is amended in the other, the concurrence in that amendment is necessary to the passage of the bill and requires a vote of a majority of the members elect.

78. A bill was pending in the house to declare a certain railroad aid grant of lands forfeited by one corporation and to confer the same upon another by confirming the action of the state board of control in the premises. *Held*, by the speaker, that a vote of two-thirds of all the members elect was requisite to the passage of the bill under section 45, Art. IV, of the constitution.—*Mercer's Appeal, H. J. 1881, p. 1563.*

The bill undoubtedly had the effect of conveying public property to a private corporation, and hence required a two-thirds vote.

79. One of the six bills prepared by the tax commission of 1881, and submitted to the house by the governor in his message, being upon the order of third reading, Mr. Earle raised a point of order against the house at this time taking any action as to the bill in question, his objection being that it had never been properly introduced into the house; that neither a member nor a committee of either house of the legislature had presented the bill; that by the constitution of this state and the rules of the house, a definite method was provided for the introduction of bills; that that method had been entirely ignored, consequently all future action upon the bill would be entirely unauthorized, as it had no legal standing in the house. *Held*, that under the law creating the tax commission the bill, with several others, came from the governor as the work of such commission; that the bill entered the house, with others, by special message opening this session; that the objection raised might be a question for the consideration of the house, but it was not an objection which could be sustained at this time by the presiding officer.—*Earle's Appeal, H. J. 1882 (Ex. Session).*

Had the point of order been raised at the time the bill was received from the governor, or when the first action was taken upon it in the house, it would have been good. Not having been raised until the bill reached the order of third reading, it is doubtful whether it should have been held to be well taken. It might be well to add that it was not the constitution, but a rule, which was violated, inasmuch as the constitution provides no definite method for the introduction of bills.

80. A motion "that the senate do now adjourn" was pending when a motion was made "that when the senate adjourn today it stand adjourned until tomorrow at 10 o'clock." The president ruled the latter motion out of order. An appeal was taken, and the ruling of the president sustained.—*S. J. 1885, p. 796.*

No principle of parliamentary law is more clearly settled than that a motion to adjourn takes precedence of all other motions.

81. The senate had voted to place a certain bill "on its immediate passage." The president refused to entertain several motions offered, ruling that nothing was in order by the reading and consideration of the bill in question. Appeal was made but the president refused to entertain it.—*S. J. 1885, p. 1297. See also S. J. 1909, p. 762.*

A motion to adjourn is always in order, and it would seem that a motion to take a recess, but no other motion, would also be in order during the third reading. After the reading has been completed, any proper motion pertaining to the bill, such as a motion to lay on the table, to amend, to indefinitely postpone,—would be in order. There are few cases in which a presiding officer is justified in refusing to entertain an appeal.

82. A bill authorizing the board of control of state swamp lands to use not to exceed a given number of acres of swamp lands for a certain improvement received 55 votes, and was declared passed. An appeal was taken from the ruling which declared the bill passed on less than two-thirds affirmative vote of all the members elect, under Sec. 45, of Art. IV of the constitution. The ruling of the speaker *pro tem.* was sustained.—*H. J. 1885, pp. 1320-2.*

The ruling seems to have been in accordance with the practice in passing bills of that kind, and yet bills making direct appropriations without the intervention of the board of control have been held to require a two-thirds vote. There is no reason for the distinction.

83. A motion was made to discharge the committee of the whole from the further consideration of a bill, and claimed carried on a registered vote of 47 yeas to 43 nays. The question was raised, that to discharge the committee of the whole was to divert a bill from the regular course laid down by the rules, and was therefore a suspension of the rules and as such required a two-thirds vote. The speaker ruled that a majority vote was sufficient. An appeal was taken and the ruling of the speaker was sustained.—*H. J. 1885, pp. 1739-40.*

This decision, under the present rules, would not be correct. The rules provide that bills shall be referred to the committee of the whole and that they shall be taken up in the order of their reference. To discharge the committee of the whole from the consideration of a bill is a suspension of the rules.

84. A bill passed both houses and was sent to the governor for his approval in regular order; shortly afterwards it was discovered that the bill contained a mistake. The house sent a respectful message to the governor, asking the return of the bill. Meantime the governor had placed his signature to the bill and left the city. Upon receipt of the request the private secretary of the governor thought that courtesy demanded that he should return the bill as requested, which he did. When it came up under reconsideration the governor's signature was discovered, and the question raised that it was no longer a bill but an act; that having received the governor's signature it could not be reconsidered. There was no dispute as to the facts; all it lacked of being an act was the mere deposit in the office of the secretary of state, and a formal message of approval, which of course the governor was ready to make, because he had approved the bill itself.—*H. J. 1885, pp. 1253-4.*

A practice has grown up of requesting the return of bills from the governor for the purpose of amendment. This practice has no standing beyond courtesy, and is one which should seldom be indulged in, as it is surrounded with many difficulties, only one of which the case in point illustrates. This case is entirely out of the reach of parliamentary law or practice. The whole trouble was occasioned by too much courtesy on the part of the governor's secretary; he should have replied by message that the bill had been signed.

85. The bill relative to the manufacture of oleomargarine, being on its final passage, was declared passed on 55 affirmative votes. The question was raised that, as certain provisions of the bill forced the sale of property to the state at an appraisal, it therefore required a two-thirds vote. The speaker ruled otherwise and an appeal was taken. The ruling was sustained.—*H. J. 1885, pp. 1715-6.*

This bill was very unusual in its provisions, in that it was an effort to do something that could not be done even by a two-thirds vote, and the courts so held.

86. A joint resolution extending the time for the completion of a railroad, and thereby continuing a land grant, was declared passed on a vote of 62 yeas. The question was raised that this was a direct vote of public property to private use, and that the resolution therefore required 67 votes under the constitution, Art. IV, Sec. 45. The speaker ruled a majority sufficient; an appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.—*H. J. 1885, pp. 1377-8.*

The decision was not correct. See comment on No. 78.

87. A protest was offered in due form for publication. A motion was made that the protest be received but not published in the journal of proceedings. The president of the senate ruled the motion out of order because of Sec. 14 of Art. IV of the constitution, which particularly gives any member of either house the right of protest and of having the same entered in the journal. An appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.—*Edwards' Appeal, S. J. 1887, p. 1422.*

It was the member's constitutional right to have his protest spread upon the journal and a motion to deprive him of that right was very properly ruled out of order.

88. A member of the senate rose to a "question of privilege," stating that he wished to introduce a resolution calling for the investigation of a certain state institution. The chair rules that to introduce such a resolution was not a "question of privilege," and that consequently the resolution was not in order. An appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.—*Babcock's Appeal, S. J. 1887, pp. 1432-3.*

A resolution to investigate the conduct of a state institution is not a question of privilege, and the decision is correct.

89. The senate sent a request to the house for the return of a concurrent resolution passed some days before, relative to the April adjournment. Motion was made to grant the request. The speaker ruled both the request and the motion out of order, as they related to a matter which had been concluded some days before, and all action relating thereto being fully completed, it was not competent for the house to accede to the request. An appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.—*Oviatt's Appeal, H. J. 1887, p. 1110.*

As the resolution was to fix the time to which the legislature should stand adjourned, when it did adjourn on a given day still in the future, there seems to be no reason why, in accordance with the ordinary courtesy between the two houses, the request and motion should not have been entertained.

90. The question was raised as to whether a bill affecting chartered rights acquired prior to the constitution of 1850, having passed the house by more than a two-thirds vote, should not have been declared by the speaker as having received the vote of two-thirds of all the members elect. *Held*, that notwithstanding the bill did receive the requisite two-thirds, it should have been so declared.—*Lakey's Appeal, H. J. 1887, p. 862.*

The fact that the bill received a two-thirds vote was sufficient, even though the speaker, in declaring the bill passed, did not state that it was by a vote of two-thirds of the members elect.

91. A bill having passed both houses in due form was returned to the governor, without his signature, to the house in which it originated. The vote by which the bill was passed was then reconsidered in constitutional form and the question then recurred: Shall the bill pass, the objection of the governor notwithstanding? The bill failed to pass, not receiving the necessary votes of two-thirds of all the members elect. A motion was then made to reconsider the vote by which the bill failed to pass, when the point of order was raised that a reconsideration was not in order at this stage of the bill's history—that the constitution, in providing for one reconsideration and no more, presented a bar to all further action. *Held*, that the point of order was well taken.—*Rumsey's Appeal, H. J. 1887, pp. 2266-7.*

This decision seems to be in accord with congressional practice and precedents.

92. A protest against the action of the senate, to be such a paper as must be entered upon the journal under the provisions of the constitution, shall be in language which does not impute improper motives to the senators in taking the action.—*Taylor's Appeal, S. J. 1887, p. 222.*

The constitutional provision relative to individual protests cannot be held to require the senate to enter on its journal insulting and contemptuous matter, under color of a protest; and the senate may insist that the protest contain nothing but the member's "dissent" and a bare statement of his "reasons" therefor.

93. A motion was made to dispense with the further reading of a protest against the action of the senate in seating two contestants, on which motion the point of order was made that the contestants should not be allowed to vote on the question. *Held*, that the point of order was not well taken.—*S. J. February 24, 1891.*

The cases having been decided by the senate, and the contestants seated, they were technically entitled to vote on all questions.

94. A motion was made that the senate return a house concurrent resolution. The point of order was raised that, inasmuch as a resolution has nothing tangible in its character, it cannot be recalled; and further, that it is contrary to the practice of former legislatures. *Held*, that anything sufficiently tangible to be submitted to the senate should be sufficiently so for its return, and that as the constitution requires concurrent resolutions to be submitted to the executive, they must be considered tangible.—*H. J. February 6, 1891.*

The practice as to the return of concurrent resolutions had not been definitely settled prior to this decision, for such action is seldom taken. The holding is correct.

95. Against a resolution that the committee on engrossment and enrollment be discharged from further consideration of a house bill, the point of order was raised that "the resolution was not in order," which point of order the speaker ruled not well taken.—*H. J. March 26, 1891.*

The speaker was correct in his ruling, for the house had an undoubted right to recall the bill from the committee.

96. The speaker declared passed on a majority vote a bill authorizing and directing the auditor general of the state to credit to the county of Muskegon certain delinquent taxes. A point of order was raised that the bill, under the provisions of section 45 of Article IV of the constitution, required the assent of two-thirds of the members elect. The speaker ruled the point not well taken.—*H. J. April 23, 1891.*

The only question involved is whether or not the bill appropriated money for a private or local purpose.

97. The house having under consideration a bill to provide for the improvement of the highway on the town line between two townships, and to appropriate state swamp land for that purpose, the speaker announced the bill passed on a majority vote. A point of order was raised that the bill came under the provision of the constitution relative to the appropriation of public property for private or local purpose. The speaker held the point well taken.—*H. J. May 8, 1891.*

See comment on No. 96.

98. The house having under consideration a bill to make an appropriation for an exhibit of the manufactures and products of the state at the World's Exposition, in Chicago, the speaker announced that the bill had passed, a majority of all the members elect having voted therefor. The point of order was raised that this appropriation was within the meaning of the constitutional provision which requires a two-thirds vote. The speaker ruled the point of order not well taken.—*H. J. June 3, 1891.*

This appropriation was clearly not one for a private or local purpose, hence the ruling of the speaker was correct.

99. During the special session of 1891, there was offered a resolution, providing for the adoption of rules. A point of order was raised that the rules of the regular session were still in force. *Held*, that the point was not well taken, inasmuch as the senate had adopted no rules for the special session and was acting under accepted parliamentary law.—*S. J. Aug. 5, 1892.*

The decision is wrong. At the beginning of the session of 1891, rules were adopted for "this senate." Those rules were in force during the existence of that senate, whether convened in regular or special session.

100. Under the head of motions and resolutions, it is in order to move to discharge the committee of the whole from the further consideration of a bill. Decision sustained on appeal.—*S. J. 1893, p. 967.*

The point of order was doubtless based on the idea that, inasmuch as the rules provide that bills shall be referred to the committee of the whole and there considered in their order, a motion to take a bill from the committee is a violation of the rules and consequently not in order. While it is true that the motion amounted to a suspension of the rules, it was not out of order.

101. A protest must be consistent with the facts as shown by the journal.—*S. J. 1893, p. 988.*

The journal is conclusive evidence of the proceedings of the house. A protest, therefore, to any action taken by the house must be an objection to or remonstrance against the proceeding as it is shown in the record.

102. A senator, in debate, must avoid the use of language reflecting on the senate. The word "villainy" is objectionable.—*S. J. 1893, p. 1318.*

This ruling needs no comment, as it is so clearly in accordance with all parliamentary practice.

103. While debating a motion to make a bill a special order, a senator attempted to read from a newspaper an article concerning the action of the senate relative to another bill. A point of order was raised and held well taken. Decision sustained upon appeal.—*S. J. 1893, p. 1353.*

It is certainly true that remarks or articles read must be germane. It will be noticed however, that the bill itself was not under discussion, but simply a motion to make it a special order. If the article had a bearing upon the question of the advisability of making the bill a special order, it was germane. This fact is not shown by the record.

104. A member of the minority presented, as a protest, a signed statement of the entire minority. *Held*, that a member under the constitution may exercise his right to protest against any proceeding of the house, but that the constitution does not contemplate collective protests.—*H. J. 1893, p. 242.*

If the protest had been made by the minority as a minority, the ruling would have been justifiable, for the reason that the constitution does not recognize political parties or minorities. The record, however, shows that the protest was not of the minority as a minority, but of members of the minority. It should have been considered as the individual protest of each of the subscribers, which, in reality it was, as is shown by the fact that each signer subsequently presented a protest similar to the collective protest.

105. A protest which makes a personal attack upon the minority, instead of expressing the objections of the protestant, is not in order.—*H. J. 1893, p. 244.*

See No. 61.

106. A protest which reflects upon the senate in any proceeding had by that body is not in order.—*H. J. 1893, p. 255.*

See No. 61.

107. A member was called to order for not speaking to the question. He insisted that his remarks were relevant, and being ruled out of order, appealed. The chair was sustained.—*H. J. 1893, p. 360.* See also *S. J. 1901, p. 753.*

A member is required to speak to the question under consideration. What is and what is not relevant in a given case must depend upon the particular circumstances, and must be determined by the presiding officer subject to an appeal to the house.

108. A motion to reconsider the vote whereby the house concurred in amendments made by the senate was laid on the table. A subsequent motion that the governor be requested to return the bill to the house was held out of order for the reason that the purpose of recalling the bill was to reconsider it, and such a motion, having once been made and tabled, could not again be made.—*H. J. 1893, p. 1554.*

The ruling is wrong. The house has a right to recall a bill from the governor, and a motion for that purpose is a proper one. When the bill has been returned is the time to decide what motions may or may not be made concerning it.

109. A rising vote showing that a majority of the members elect had not voted having been taken, a point of no quorum was raised, whereupon the speaker announced as present and not voting a sufficient number to complete a quorum.—*H. J. 1893, p. 1700.*

Ever since the famous ruling of Speaker Reed in the Fifty-first Congress (Congressional Record, Vol. 21, Part I, p. 950), by which it was held that a member, actually present within the view of the chair, was present as part of the quorum, the power of the minority in congress to stop all business by raising the question of a quorum has ceased to exist. It used to be possible for a minority to simply stop proceedings by refusing to vote and thus breaking a quorum. The decision worked a revolution in the practice of the house, overturning as it did the precedents of a hundred years, and aroused a storm of protest. It was firmly adhered to and now is quietly acquiesced in as a rule based on both reason and common sense. It was soon after adopted as the Michigan rule and its efficacy in restraining filibustering is unquestioned.

110. A motion for the previous question was made as soon as the main question was stated. A point of order was raised that, there having been no debate, the motion was out of order. The chair refused to entertain the point while the motion for the previous question was pending, but later entertained and overruled it.—*H. J. 1893, p. 1915.*

The object of the motion for the previous question is to bring the house to an immediate vote. This is true whether or not there has been any debate on the question. The speaker erred, however, in ruling that the point of order could not be entertained when first made. Even though the point of order was not well taken there is no reason why a question of order could not have been raised at such time.

111. The question being on the adoption of several proposed amendments to a bill, a point of order was raised that it was not competent for the house to order all of the amendments considered at the same time. The chair overruled the point and was sustained on appeal.—*H. J. 1893, p. 1996.*

The objection must have been based upon the idea that each proposed amendment should constitute a separate question. This is not true, for there is no parliamentary objection to the adoption of several amendments by one vote, although any member has a right to demand a division of the question and require a separate vote on each amendment.

112. A member having proceeded with remarks at some length, the speaker recognized another member, whereupon, the first member made the point of order that he had not yielded the floor. *Held*, that the first member having taken his seat, the second was properly recognized.—*H. J. 1893, p. 1999.*

If, as stated by the chair in making the decision, the member speaking had resumed his seat, there is no question that he had yielded the floor, and that the other member, when recognized, was entitled to it.

113. The consideration of a special order not having been completed, the chair announced that the time had arrived for a second special order and laid it before the house. Objection was made that the house should dispose of the first special order before taking up the second. The objection was overruled, it being held that the house can change as well as make a special order. Decision sustained on appeal.—*H. J. 1893, p. 2074.*

The decision that the second special order has the right of way, when the time for its consideration arrives, is correct. The reason given for the ruling that the house by fixing the second order changed the first is, however, erroneous. Obviously, it was presumed that the consideration of the first order would be completed before the arrival of the time for the consideration of the second, for the house would not intentionally make two special orders conflict. The first order not having been completed within the time fixed must give way to the second, not, however, because the house has changed its first order, but because the consideration of this order has taken more time than was expected and cannot be allowed to encroach upon a second order which has a right to consideration at the time set by the house for such consideration.

114. The chair decided that a motion to suspend the rules had prevailed. A member appealed from the decision on the ground that he did not think that two-thirds of those present had voted in the affirmative. The decision was sustained.—*H. J. 1893, p. 2156.*

In this case there was no decision or ruling from which to appeal,—it was the simple announcement of a vote which had been taken, and the speaker's declaration of what that vote was is final. It would be absurd to say that an appeal would lie and thus enable the member to secure a second vote upon the same question.

115. Pending the third reading of a bill, it was moved that the bill be read by sections. A point of order was made that such a reading was not sufficient, but was overruled. The decision was not sustained upon appeal.—*S. J. 1895, p. 937.*

A reading by sections, that is, the mere naming of the numbers of the sections, is not a reading of the bill. The point of order was well taken, and should not have been overruled. (See comment on No. 12.)

116. The question being on the adoption of a concurrent resolution, a point of order was made that the resolution was not properly before the senate under rule thirty-two of the senate rules. The point of order was overruled.—*S. J. 1897, p. 1214.*

The resolution was in the nature of a bill and had taken the same course. A similar resolution had been received from the house and referred to a committee. The rule in question precludes the consideration of a bill or joint resolution which is similar to one already considered and lost. In this case the similar resolution had not been lost and the rule, therefore, did not apply. The ruling is correct.

117. A resolution to pay the sergeant-at-arms of the preceding senate for service in assisting in the organization of the senate was declared carried on a *viva voce* vote. The point of order was raised that the vote should be by yeas and nays, for the reason that an appropriation was involved. The point was held not well taken.—*S. J. 1898 (Ex. Session), p. 11.*

The decision was correct, for the reason that the resolution did not involve an appropriation, but provided merely for the payment of an incidental expense from an appropriation already made.

118. Against a resolution to pay the sergeant-at-arms of the preceding senate for services in assisting in the organization of the senate, a point of order was raised that the resolution was not in order, for the reason that the sergeant-at-arms was a federal office holder. The point was held not well taken.—*S. J. 1898 (Ex. Session), p. 11.*

It is certainly the right and the duty of the senate to pay, as an incidental expense, for services necessarily rendered in the organization of the senate, no objection having been made at the time the services were performed.

119. A concurrent resolution declaring it to be the sense of the legislature that no change be made in the sugar bounty law was declared adopted in the senate by a ma-

jority of those voting. A point of order, that the resolution required the votes of a majority of the senators elect, was decided by the president not to be well taken, which decision was sustained upon appeal.—*S. J. 1899, p. 355.*

The decision was correct, as the concurrent resolution did not contain matters of legislation, but merely sought to express the opinion of the legislature.

120. *Held* that a motion to adjourn was in order pending a call of the roll.—*S. J. 1899, p. 758.*

The decision is correct. The motion to adjourn, however, would not be in order after the roll call had been begun, until it had been completed and the result announced.

121. A motion to reconsider a vote by which the senate refused to concur in the recommendation of the committee of the whole, relative to a bill, was held not in order.—*S. J. 1899, p. 979.*

No reason for this ruling appears upon the face of it. The journal, however, shows that a similar motion had previously been made and laid on the table and this undoubtedly explains the ruling. It has been the practice in the senate to consider that the laying of a motion to reconsider on the table precludes further action. This practice is convenient as a means of finally determining the question of reconsideration. It is more decisive than a negative vote on a motion to reconsider, as that motion might again be made within the period limited by the rules. The house has done away with the practice by rule.

122. Upon the question of the adoption of an amendment, the roll call showed but fourteen senators present and voting. One of the several senators present and not voting raised the point of order that a quorum of the senate was not present. The president *pro tem.* directed the secretary to record as present and not voting such senators as were actually present and had not answered to their names on the calling of the roll, and, finding that the total number of senators present was sufficient for a quorum, declared a quorum present.—*S. J. 1899, pp. 993, 1207.*

See No. 109.

123. A motion to reconsider a vote by which the further consideration of a bill was indefinitely postponed was held out of order.—*S. J. 1899, p. 1288.*

Under the practice in American legislative assemblies, the only purpose of the motion to indefinitely postpone is to suppress or reject the matter under consideration. Indefinite postponement in Michigan practice is considered absolutely final and the motion is not subject to reconsideration.

124. A motion to suspend the rules and place a bill upon its immediate passage having been declared carried, a point of order was made that the bill was not properly before the senate for passage for the reason that two-thirds of the senators present had not voted to suspend the rules: *Held,* that the point of order was not well taken for the reason that two-thirds of those voting had voted in favor of suspending the rules, and under the practice of the senate, the number voting determined the number present, no question being raised at the time that senators were present who did not vote.—*S. J. 1899, p. 1586.* Suspension of rules is now governed by senate rule 51 and house rule 71.

See comment on No. 125.

125. The speaker declared that a motion to suspend the rules had not prevailed, for the reason that two-thirds of the members present had not voted therefor. An appeal was taken upon the ground that but two-thirds of those actually voting was necessary to suspend the rules. The decision of the chair was sustained.—*H. J. 1899, p. 210.*

Since the senate decision was made that body has by rule (1901) determined that the number required to suspend the rules is two-thirds of those actually present. The house decision, that the number present is determined by the last roll call taken for the purpose of ascertaining that number, has since been followed in that branch of the legislature.

126. The announcement of the vote upon the passage of a bill having been delayed by numerous demands by members for the votes of other members, the house at length ordered upon motion that the vote be announced. It being evident, before the announcement of the vote, that the bill had failed of passage, the member who introduced it asked leave to change his vote doubtless with the intention of moving to reconsider the vote by which the house refused to pass the bill. The speaker decided that the house having ordered the announcement of the vote, it was not permissible for any member to change his vote.—*H. J. 1899, p. 1071.*

According to the practice in American legislative assemblies, which conforms to the ancient practice of the House of Commons, a member has the right to change his vote before the announcement of the result. In this case the right was most improperly denied. The house could not order the vote announced. The vote was being taken by roll call. As long as any member desired in good faith to change his vote the roll call was not completed, and, as nothing was then in order but the completion of the roll call, the motion that the vote be announced was clearly out of order. Furthermore,

the right of a member to demand the vote of another cannot be cut off by any such motion.

127. A demand for the yeas and nays cannot be entertained after a division is had and the result announced.—*H. J. 1899, p. 1582.*

See comment on No. 13.

128. Several motions to adjourn and to take a recess having been made and lost, questions of order, motions to table the pending question and demands for the yeas and nays intervening, a motion to take a recess was held to be dilatory and ruled out of order.—*S. J. 1899, p. 1585.*

The congressional practice requires the chair to rule out motions obviously intended purely for delay. The practice is designed to prevent a minority from stopping the business of the house by repeated motions, which it knows cannot be carried, and which its members make for the sole purpose of taking up time. The decision is a very proper one, and, while it is the only time the question has been raised, the ruling has doubtless established the Michigan practice.

129. Upon a question of personal privilege that the chair had refused to recognize a member, who arose for the purpose of presenting a matter of privilege, held, that when a member has the floor another member cannot properly be recognized even to present a matter of privilege.—*H. J. 1899, p. 1865.*

The reason for the ruling was that it had been the uniform practice during the session not to recognize a member while another had the floor. While this may have been the practice during the particular session, it was contrary to accepted parliamentary procedure. It is and has been from the early sessions of the House of Commons the accepted manner of procedure for a member, if he so desires, to rise in his place and address the chair while another is speaking, and for the presiding officer to inquire the purpose for which the member desires recognition. If it is a point of order, it may then be stated. If it is a question of privilege, it is for the chair to decide whether the question is one requiring immediate consideration. In either event, the member is entitled to recognition to make known his purpose. The chair, however, was not called upon to decide any question, in fact, the so-called decision was rather in the nature of an explanation.

130. The speaker announced a message from the governor, which was read. The speaker then ruled that the subject matter, not being within the purview of the constitution, and the manner of discussion of said subject matter being in the form of a plea, the message could not be received by the house, and would therefore be returned to the governor.—*H. J. 1899, p. 1984.* See also *S. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 88.*

Evidently the message was not considered proper to be spread upon the journal.

131. Upon a motion to take from the table a bill tabled pending passage, the previous question was ordered. The motion prevailed, and the question being on the passage of the bill, a call of the house was moved. *Held*, that the motion for a call was out of order, the force of the previous question not being exhausted until the vote was taken upon the passage of the bill.—*H. J. 1899, p. 2279.*

The decision is incorrect, being made, doubtless, under the impression that the question of the passage of the bill was the main question. It is very clear that the main question was upon the motion to take from the table, for the reason that each is independent of the other. The question of the passage of the bill could not possibly arise until the question of taking the bill from the table had been determined, and determined affirmatively. The bill being upon the table the next stage through which it must pass in case of further action is the taking of it from the table. Then, the question being on its passage, the next stage is the taking of the vote upon it. It is established parliamentary law that the previous question has no operation beyond the main question, hence, the motion for a call of the house was in order.

132. The question being upon a motion to suspend the rules and the vote upon the question having been ordered and partly taken, a motion to commit was held out of order.—*S. J. 1901, p. 417.*

The motion to commit would take precedence if made at the proper time. It is not parliamentary to interrupt the taking of the vote on one question to allow a second proposition to receive consideration.

133. Either house may amend an amendment made by the other.—*S. J. 1901, p. 643.*

This is not only permissible under general parliamentary practice, but is expressly provided by rule four of the joint rules.

134. Of two bills introduced into the legislature of 1901, one included all of the provisions of the other. When the former came up for consideration it was amended so as to be an exact counterpart of the other which had previously failed of passage. *Held*, that under the rules of the senate providing that when a bill shall have been lost neither the same bill nor any other on the same subject or containing similar provisions

shall be subsequently considered, the further consideration of the bill was out of order.—*S. J. 1901, p. 817.*

Cushing says that it is a rule of parliamentary practice that no question or motion can regularly be offered upon which the judgment of the house has been expressed during the current session. The action of the senate, one of the ways of indirectly suppressing the matter recognized by authorities on parliamentary law, was evidently taken for the purpose of defeating the bill without coming to a vote upon the question of its passage.

See No. 181.

135. A point of order, that a motion to request a committee to report a bill is out of order because the committee may or may not comply with the request, is not good.—*S. J. 1901, p. 982.*

The mere fact that the committee might or might not comply with the request is certainly no ground for a point of order.

136. A joint resolution for the relief of a certain person was held to appropriate public property for private use and to require for its passage a vote of two-thirds of the senators elect.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1000.*

If the joint resolution in reality was for the relief of an individual, there being no valid claim against the state, it certainly required a two-thirds vote for its passage.

137. The discussion of the merits of a bill is not in order pending a motion to suspend the rules and place the bill on its immediate passage.—*S. J. 1910, p. 1039. H. J. Ex. Session, 1907, pp. 40, 68, 82.*

While arguments on the bill might tend to influence the vote upon the suspension of the rules, the bill was not before the house, and could not properly have been discussed.

138. A motion to reconsider the vote whereby a motion to lay on the table a motion to reconsider had prevailed was held out of order.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1049.*

It is well settled practice in the senate to regard as conclusive the tabling of a motion to reconsider, and the motion is frequently made for the sole purpose of finally determining a matter. The procedure is supported by several congressional decisions. House rule 52, however, permits a motion to take from the table a motion to reconsider.

139. A bill appropriating money for an exhibit at the Pan-American Exposition was held not to appropriate public property to a private use.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1118.*

See comment on No. 98.

140. A minority report cannot be spread on the journal until it has been received by the senate, but the minority may protest and have the reasons for such protest entered on the journal.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1123.*

See comment on No. 35.

141. When a house bill amended by the senate is retransmitted to the senate, with a message that the amendments have not been concurred in by the house, the question is upon insisting upon or receding from the amendments and a motion for a committee of conference is not then in order.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1184.*

As soon as the house refused to concur in the senate amendments, a difference had arisen between the two houses and a motion in either house for a conference was in order. The ruling is not correct. The practice is now regulated by rule five of the joint rules.

142. Under rule five of the joint rules, the initiative in the appointment of a committee of conference need not necessarily be taken by the house refusing to concur.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1185.*

See comment on No. 141.

143. A motion to take from the table a bill just laid upon the table is out of order, there being no intervening business.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1194.*

To hold the motion good would permit the taking of a vote upon a question already determined. This can only be done by a motion to reconsider, which is the proper motion in such a case.

144. A bill having been lost, a motion was made to reconsider the vote whereby it failed to pass, and the second motion having been made that the further consideration of the bill be indefinitely postponed, a point of order was raised that inasmuch as the bill had not passed, nothing was in order but its reconsideration. *Held*, that the point of order was well taken.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1532.*

The bill, having failed of passage, was no longer before the senate for consideration; consequently, a motion to indefinitely postpone its further consideration was out of order.

145. A motion to adjourn having been lost, the motion is not again in order, there having been no intervening business.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1573.*

The ruling is correct. According to the usual practice, intervening debate is such business as will permit the renewal of the motion.

146. A bill having just been taken from the table, a motion was made to place it on the order of third reading of bills. The chair declared that the motion had prevailed

by a majority vote. Objection was raised that the motion involved a suspension of the rules and required a two-thirds vote. Objection overruled.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1655*; *S. J. 1909, p. 454.*

The point would have been well taken if the bill had been in its regular course. In this case, the committee of the whole had been discharged, and there was no regular course for the bill to follow after being taken from the table.

147. During the discussion at length by a member of the question of the reconsideration of the vote whereby a bill was passed another member secured the floor and made the point of order that the member speaking was pursuing dilatory tactics. *Held*, that the point of order was well taken.—*H. J. 1901, p. 1234.*

It may seem somewhat arbitrary to deprive a member of the floor. The question is, however, one which involves the time of the house, and when it is apparent to every one that that time is not being used in good faith, but is being used simply to obstruct the business of the house, it is the duty of the speaker to see that the transaction of business is proceeded with, even if it becomes necessary to rule off the floor a member who is talking against time.

See comment on No. 128.

148. A substitute for a substitute is not in order.—*S. J. 1903, p. 705.*

See comment on No. 3.

149. A bill reported by a committee without recommendation need not be referred to the committee of the whole under the rules.—*S. J. 1903, p. 708.*

The senate rule requires that all bills when reported shall be referred to the committee of the whole, and would seem to apply to this case. In the absence of express provision, the bill would not be placed on the general order without being ordered there, but would be subject to any action that might be taken.

See house rules 34 and 58, and senate rule 18.

150. A point of order that an amendment proposed in committee of the whole and rejected cannot be proposed on the final passage of the bill is not well taken.—*S. J. 1903, p. 777.*

The amendment is before the senate for the first time, the proceedings in committee of the whole not being the proceedings of the senate, and is consequently not out of order.

151. A bill appropriating money for the purpose of making an exhibit at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition does not appropriate public property for a private purpose, and does not require a two-thirds vote for its passage. (Opinion of Attorney General.)—*S. J. 1903, p. 795.*

See comment on No. 98.

152. Pairs are not recognized by the rules and therefore cannot be made.—*S. J. 1903, p. 955.*

Pairs in congress are permitted and regulated by the rules, but neither the Michigan house nor senate rules make any provision for them.

153. A second motion to reconsider may be made, one having been made and lost.—*H. J. 1903, p. 1035; H. J. 1905, p. 1322.*

See house rule No. 52.

154. The fact that a bill, if it became a law, would be unconstitutional is no ground for a point of order.—*H. J. 1903, p. 1885.* See also *H. J. 1909, p. 1729.*

While, strictly speaking, the question is not one of procedure, and, consequently not one upon which to base a point of order, the speaker is doubtless justifiable in ruling out a bill which is clearly unconstitutional.

155. The question being on the passage of a bill, a motion relative to another bill was held out of order.—*H. J. 1903, p. 1912.*

A question under consideration should be disposed of before another is taken up.

156. The report of a committee recommending that a bill be printed is such a report as places the bill before the senate for other consideration.—*S. J. 1905, p. 100.*

The ruling is not good. The recommendation that a bill be printed is not in reality a report, although called such. If the senate does not concur in the recommendation, the bill still maintains its status and remains in the hands of the committee for further consideration.

157. The report of a minority of a committee is not in order.—*S. J. 1905, p. 967.*

See comment on No. 35.

158. A bill which affects the charter of a city, without directly amending or repealing it, requires a notice for its introduction.—*S. J. 1905, p. 1403.*

The ruling is right in principle, but is not without its practical difficulties. It would be hard many times to determine whether a bill impliedly amends a charter. The rule itself literally construed would not seem to require a notice in such a case.

159. *Held*, that a bill appropriating money for the state agricultural society is not one appropriating public money for private purposes, and requires but a majority vote for its passage.—*S. J. 1905, p. 1609.*

This question here is similar to those raised in Nos. 98, 139, and 151, and was decided according to precedent. After the adjournment of the legislature, however, an injunction issued from the Saginaw circuit court, restraining the auditor general and state treasurer from paying out any money under the provisions of the act, for the reason that the bill was not passed by the two-thirds vote required by the constitution.

160. A title and an enacting clause is not a bill, and cannot be introduced as such.—*H. J. 1905, p. 172.*

The ruling is a very proper one. Under the operation of the fifty day limit the custom had grown up of introducing "skeleton" bills, and afterwards completing them, but this ruling put an end to the practice.

161. A recess cannot be taken while proceeding under a call of the house.—*H. J. 1905, p. 609.*

Members would not be permitted to leave the house, if a recess were taken under a call of the house, so that if it is desired to effect more than a temporary cessation of business, it is necessary to raise the call.

162. A bill having been originated in and passed by the senate, then passed by the house and returned, and subsequently retransmitted to the house without its request, is not properly before the house for consideration.—*H. J. 1905, p. 711.*

The ruling is correct. In this case the senate reconsidered and amended the bill after it had been agreed to by both houses and was ready for printing and presentation to the governor. The proper procedure was for the house to request the retransmission of the bill, amend and re-return it for concurrence.

163. A bill may not be tabled after passage, there being no pending motion.—*H. J. 1905, p. 789.*

The ruling is correct. Under the present practice it is proper to table a bill after its passage, if further action, such as a motion to give it immediate effect, is pending.

164. The indefinite postponement of a joint resolution proposing an amendment to the constitution permitting municipal ownership and operation of street railways by incorporated cities was held to preclude the introduction of a joint resolution proposing an amendment permitting municipal ownership of public utilities in Detroit.—*H. J. 1905, p. 902.*

See comment on No. 134.

165. The votes of members not in their seats cannot be counted.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1239; H. J. 1909, p. 1005.*

This is in accordance with house rule No. 27, which applies to votes on divisions as well as by roll call.

166. On reconvening after a recess a point of no quorum was raised. The speaker directed a call of the roll which disclosed a quorum present.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1305.*

While a call of the house has been the usual means of determining by roll call whether or not a quorum is present, there seems to be no reason why the speaker should not take that means as well as another to determine the question.

167. An amendment to a bill is not in order after the previous question has been ordered.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1403.*

Ordering the previous question is for the purpose of terminating debate, cutting off further amendments, and bringing the house to an immediate vote.

168. A demand for the yeas and nays was held not in order after ordering the previous question.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1593.*

The decision is in accordance with the rule which provides that "after seconding the previous question and prior to ordering the same * * * a demand for the yeas and nays may be made." There may be some question whether this rule does not limit the constitutional right of one-fifth of the members to the yeas and nays "on any question."

169. Members may, by motion, be admitted within the bar of the house, under a call, and allowed to take their seats although a quorum is not present.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1599.*

The house is not permitted to transact any business in the absence of a quorum. The admission and seating of members was properly held not to be the transaction of business

170. A notice of a motion to reconsider the passage of a bill was ruled out of order for the reason that the house would adjourn *sine die* before the expiration of the time limited by the rule.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1765.*

The house rules require the clerk to hold the bill until the time for its reconsideration has expired. In this case such action would prevent the sending of the bill to the senate before its adjournment. The notice was therefore ruled out of order, as being dilatory. House rule No. 53 adopted since the decision was made, now governs this matter.

171. A resolution prohibiting lobbying on the floor of the house was ruled out of order for the reason that its subject matter was covered by a rule of the house.—*H. J. 1907, p. 88.*

The rule in question regulates admission to the floor and, strictly speaking, does not prohibit lobbying. It would have been better to have offered the resolution in the form of an amendment to the rules.

172. The time having arrived for the consideration of a special order and a motion that the house resolve itself into a committee of the whole thereon having been made, a motion to postpone the consideration of the special order until a time certain was held out of order.—*H. J. 1907, p. 482.*

The ruling is not correct. The motion to postpone to a day certain should have been held to take precedence, and, instead of being ruled out of order, ought to have been put immediately.

173. A motion to proceed with the regular order of business under a call of the house does not preclude the temporary postponement of the consideration of a particular question.—*H. J. 1907, p. 662.*

The motion to proceed with business obviously did not refer to any particular matter but to such business as might be on the regular order for the day. In case, however, that the motion had contemplated some particular question, it could not prevent the disposition of that question by commitment, laying on the table, postponing, or by any other proper means.

174. A motion to fix an hour of the following day to which the house would adjourn having been made, a motion to amend by substituting an hour of the same day and a motion as a substitute that the house take a recess were not allowed.—*H. J. 1907, p. 775.*

The motion to amend in effect changed the original motion from one fixing the time to which the house would adjourn to one fixing the time to which it would stand at recess. It should not have been moved as an amendment or as a substitute, but as an independent motion that the house take a recess when under the rules it would have had precedence over the other motion.

175. A motion to place a bill upon its immediate passage upon introduction having failed, a motion was made to refer to the committee of the whole. A motion to amend the motion to commit by substituting the name of a proper standing committee was held out of order.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1396.*

'The ruling is correct, for, as stated in the point of order on which the decision was based, if the motion to refer to the committee of the whole did not prevail, the next regular action on the bill would be its reference by the speaker to a standing committee.

176. A bill providing for the manner of appointing certain officers in the city of Detroit being on its final passage and a substitute relative to the appointment of a civil service commission in such city having been offered, a point of order was raised that the substitute was not germane. *Held*, that as both the bill and proposed substitute related to the appointment of officers in the city of Detroit, the substitute was germane and the point of order not well taken.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1516.*

The bills were certainly not closely related. One provided for the manner of appointment of certain minor officials of the department of public works and other departments of the city government of Detroit and the other provided for a civil service commission affecting officers of the city in general. A duplicate of the substitute had been introduced as a bill and referred to the committee on city corporations, which had not reported it. The substitution was evidently for the purpose of getting the measure before the house without suspending the rules, which requires a two-thirds vote. It is not an instance of good practice. Substitutes are in effect nothing but amendments and in order to prevent surprise and confusion, should relate to the subject matter under consideration.

177. A member at the bar of the house in custody of the sergeant-at-arms under a call of the house was held not to have the right to vote on a roll call then being taken.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1519.*

A member not within the bar when the question is stated cannot, under the rules be compelled to vote, nor has a member a right to vote while under arrest and waiting at the bar of the house for admission.

178. A bill having been substituted, it is not in order to move the original bill as a substitute for the bill as substituted.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1735.*

Very clearly not. The proper procedure is to reconsider and reject the substitute for the original bill.

179. A debate upon a motion to fix a special order having been prolonged until the hour named had passed, a point of order that the question could not be put as stated was held not well taken.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1794.*

The ruling is certainly a sensible one. It is evident by naming an hour so close at hand that the intention was to give the matter practically immediate consideration in case the motion prevailed.

180. The committee of the whole having risen and made its report, a demand for the yeas and nays on certain amendments proposed in committee and not adopted was held out of order.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1795.*

Correct. The only question before the house is the report of the committee of the whole, which shows what the committee did and not what it did not do. The amendments not adopted by the committee are, of course, in the latter class and are therefore not part of the report. They may be offered on third reading where a roll call upon the question of their adoption may properly be had.

181. The house having passed a general primary election bill, a bill providing for primary elections for the nomination of candidates for the office of United States senator was ruled out of order on the ground that the house had already expressed its judgment upon the question.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1911.* See also *H. J. 1907, p. 1977; H. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 84.*

See No. 134.

182. The senate refused to concur in the adoption of a house substitute for a senate bill and against a motion for the appointment of a conference committee on the part of the senate a point of order was raised that the motion was premature as the house had not yet been notified of the refusal of the senate to concur. *Held*, that the point of order was not well taken.—*S. J. 1907, p. 1719.*

See No. 141.

183. A tie vote having resulted on a motion to table an appeal, the president of the senate voted "yea" and declared that the motion had prevailed. A point of order that, under section 14 of Article V of the constitution, the lieutenant governor had no vote except in cases of equal division in committee of the whole, was overruled.—*S. J. 1907, pp. 1720, 1920.*

The authorities are divided on the question of the right of the presiding officer to vote on the question of disposing of appeals from his decisions. Cushing says that he may sustain his own decisions by means of his casting or other vote. Reed says that he may vote if he is a member of the assembly. The latter also states that, if a tie vote results, the chair is sustained, as the decision stands unless overruled. Either view leads to the same result, the only difference being that according to the latter, the chair is not subjected to the embarrassment of voting on his own decision. If this rule had been followed in this case, the motion to table would have been lost by a tie and the chair sustained by the same vote. The house rules do not permit the speaker to vote on appeals from his decisions.

184. A motion to refer a bill introduced in the senate to a committee other than the one indicated by the president was held to involve a suspension of the rules and to require a two-thirds vote. The president refused to entertain an appeal. Objection that "appeals were always in order" was overruled on the ground that "there were positive fixed rules of the senate which could not be abrogated or changed by a mere appeal, which could be sustained by a majority vote of the senate."—*S. J. 1907, p. 1806.*

The ruling of the chair relative to the suspension of the rules was correct. While the rule does not specify that bills shall be referred by the president, it does provide that they shall be referred to "proper" committees. The bill in question related to primary elections and its reference to the committee on elections was obviously more appropriate than to the committee on judiciary. According to the long established practice of the senate, this was for the president to decide. The rules further provide that the president shall decide all questions arising under the rules and practice subject to an appeal, but as stated in the decision, an appeal will not lie when a refusal to sustain the chair will result in abrogating or changing the plain reading of the rules. (Since this comment was written, the rules of both the senate and house have been changed so as to make it the duty of the president and the speaker to refer bills, on introduction, to the proper committees.)

185. A concurrent resolution having been offered, a motion was made to discharge a committee from the further consideration of a certain bill and to substitute the bill for the resolution. A point of order against the motion was sustained.—*S. J. 1907, p. 1914.*

The only excuse that could be offered for such a motion was the fact that the concurrent resolution very improperly contained matters of legislation. Had such matters been embodied in a bill, however, instead of a resolution, the motion to substitute one pending bill for another would not, as stated in the comment on No. 7, have been in accordance with good practice.

186. A concurrent resolution offered in the senate provided for the submission to the people of the question of the direct nomination of United States senator, governor and lieutenant governor. A substitute was offered and a yea and nay vote resulted as follows: Yeas, 16; nays, 16. The president voted "nay" and declared that the substitute had not prevailed. A vote having been taken on the resolution with the same result, the president voted "yea" and declared the resolution adopted. Objection that the president had not the right to vote on the resolution was overruled.—*S. J. 1907, p. 1914.*

The president voted to break a tie on the question of receiving amendments to a bill;

on third reading, objections were made and overruled on the question of recommitting and on the question of adopting amendments made by the committee. On motion to table the appeals taken, the president voted "yea."—*S. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 40.* The president also voted on a motion to reconsider the vote whereby a bill failed to pass, and on a motion to take up business out of its regular order.—*S. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 75.*

These decisions cover various phases of the question of the right of the president to vote. The constitution of 1850 is somewhat ambiguous in regard to the powers of the lieutenant governor. It provides that "in committee of the whole, he may debate all questions; and when there is an equal division, he shall give the casting vote." (Sec. 14, Art. V). The president insisted that the latter clause gave him the right to vote upon any question when the senate was equally divided; voted in favor of the adoption of the resolution and declared it adopted. The resolution was presented to the governor and signed by him. The secretary of state refused to act in accordance with its provisions and mandamus proceedings were brought by the lieutenant governor to compel him to do so. The supreme court in deciding the case (see 149 Mich. 343) held that the so-called resolution embodied legislation; that the section under which the lieutenant governor claimed the right to vote was limited by section 19 of Article IV of the constitution, which provides that "no bill or joint resolution shall become a law without the concurrence of a majority of the members elected to each house;" and that the section so limited could not be construed to permit him to give the casting vote for the purpose of making a law. The court did not determine whether the lieutenant governor's right to a casting vote is limited to the committee of the whole or extends to resolutions, "if there be such, which do not have the force of law," saying that that question was not before it for decision. One effect of this decision will be to confine the use of concurrent resolutions to the exercise of their proper functions—the regulation of the internal affairs of either or both branches of the legislature and the mere expression of legislative sentiment or opinion. The new constitution provides that the lieutenant governor shall have no vote.

187. *Held*, that a bill on the general order not having been printed as required by the rule was not ready for consideration by the committee of the whole and that a motion that the house resolve itself into a committee was not in order.—*H. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 35.*

It happened in this case that there was but one bill on the general order, and the bill not being printed, there would have been nothing for the committee to consider.

188. A point of order that a bill was unconstitutional in that its object was not fully indicated by its title and that further consideration was for that reason out of order was held not well taken.—*H. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 40.*

See No. 154.

189. A resolution requesting the secretary of the constitutional convention to mail printed copies of the proceedings of the convention was ruled out of order for the reason that under a decision of the supreme court no duty or obligation could be imposed by the legislature upon any officer or public body not connected with the legislature itself, except by bill or joint resolution.—*S. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 72.*

This decision seems a little farfetched. It will be noticed that the resolution did not impose any duty or create an obligation. It was merely a request.

190. *Held*, that no employe of the senate can be despatched upon business other than that for which he is employed, except by order of the senate, a quorum being present.—*S. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 87.*

This question arose during a call of the senate on a motion to deputize one of the assistant secretaries as an assistant sergeant-at-arms. The senate had provided by a rule that the assistant secretaries "shall be subject to the orders of the sercetary" and until that rule had been changed by the senate, they could look to no one else for instructions.

191. A motion to adjourn is not in order under the operation of the previous question.—*H. J. 1909, p. 400.*

The ruling is not correct. The effect of the previous question is to bring the house to an immediate vote *providing it remains in session.* The house rule says "After ordering the previous question nothing shall be in order prior to the decision of the pending question, except demands for the yeas and nays, points of order and appeals." The adjournment seems at first thought to defeat the very purpose of the rule, but it must be borne in mind that the house has a right to cease business at any time and that the main question which is suppressed for the time being by the adjournment must be put immediately when the matter is again before the house. (Cushing's Law and Practice of Legislative Assemblies, Secs. 1413, 1431.)

192. A notice of a motion under house rule 58 to discharge a committee from the further consideration of a bill must specify the day on which the motion will be made.—*H. J. 1909, p. 636.*

As stated in the opinion of the speaker, unless some definite time is stated in the notice, it is within the discretion of the member offering it to fix his own time for making the motion and the very object of the notice, which is to prevent surprise, is defeated.

193. A substitute for a senate bill and a house bill is not in order for the reason that in case of its adoption it is neither one nor the other and is consequently incapable of communication to the senate.—*H. J. 1909, p. 770.*

The ruling is correct. Such a substitute is an anomaly. It cannot be transmitted for concurrence as a substitute for a senate bill, or as an original house bill subject to its first and second readings, reference to a committee and such other action as the senate might wish to take.

194. *Held*, that laying on the table a motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill passed carries the bill to the table, at least until the time limited by rule 52 for the taking of a motion to reconsider from the table.—*H. J. 1909, p. 791.*

This ruling is somewhat doubtful and should not serve as a precedent. The chair stated that it was not the usual rule, but expressed the opinion that the house rule permitting taking from the table such a motion modified the general practice. There is some force to this contention, but inasmuch as the same result can be easily and directly brought about by notice of reconsideration that course commends itself as the better practice.

195. A notice of a motion to discharge a committee from the further consideration of a bill was held out of order, a motion in the same form as the one contemplated in the notice having once been made and voted down.—*H. J. 1909, pp. 897, 924, 974, 975, 1243.*

The reason given for this ruling was that the judgment of the house had once been expressed and no further action could be had relative to the matter without a reconsideration, the notice being out of order because the motion itself could not be entertained. The ruling is not good. The motion to discharge is not a substantive proposition, but purely incidental for the purpose of getting the main proposition, the bill itself, before the house, and the rule in question should not have been applied. The motion was in order after due notice and the notice was properly given.

196. A motion to discharge a committee from the further consideration of a bill, which motion under the rules required a notice, is not in order, the notice thereof having been ruled out of order, and there being on that account no notice of record.—*H. J. 1909, p. 921.*

The ruling is, of course, technically correct, but as stated in the preceding comment, the notice itself was improperly ruled out.

197. A printed open letter from the warden of the Michigan Reformatory to the members of the legislature is not an official communication, but is personal in its nature and is not receivable under the order of "Communications from state officers."—*H. J. 1909, p. 950.*

This letter was in printed form and had been sent to each member of the legislature. A note addressed to the clerk, transmitting one of the printed copies, referred to the letter as "an official communication." The speaker, however, very properly held that the letter was personal and ruled it out of order.

198. An appeal (made by Mr. Bryant) from the decision of the chair is not in order after business intervenes between the ruling and the appeal, and an appeal (made by Mr. Cramton) from a decision ruling an appeal out of order cannot be entertained, both appeals also being held to be dilatory.—*H. J. 1909, p. 975.* (On former question see also *H. J. same session, p. 1729*).

The reasons are well stated in the speaker's ruling. "Mr. Bryant's appeal cannot be entertained for two reasons: first, because there has been business transacted by the house after the ruling was made and before the appeal was taken. Second, because the appeal was dilatory, the same having been twice before passed upon by the house. Mr. Cramton's appeal could not be entertained because it was an appeal on an appeal in violation of the rule of parliamentary practice that one appeal may not be based on another, and because it also was evidently dilatory."

199. A motion was made to take a bill from the general order and make it a special order for the next day. Upon inquiry by a member whether the action involved a suspension of the rules, the speaker submitted the question to the house. The house decided "that no suspension of a rule was involved and that only a majority vote was necessary."—*H. J. 1909, p. 1019.*

House rule No. 5 provides that the speaker "shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the house." The speaker's action was clearly in violation of this rule.

Furthermore, the decision itself is wrong. A suspension of the rules is involved. While there is an order of business known as "special orders of the day," bills may not be placed upon it without suspending rule No. 58, which prescribes the regular order.

200. A proposed amendment to the constitution must be in the form of a concurrent resolution and not in the form of a bill.—*H. J. 1909, p. 1005.*

The proposed amendment was offered in the form of a bill on the theory that it was legislation, the constitution requiring "that all legislation shall be by bill" (Sec. 19, Art. V). As a matter of fact, proposing amendments to the constitution is not legislating, but rather giving the people an opportunity to legislate by amending the fundamental law. The decision is in accordance with an opinion of the attorney general (S. J. 1909, p. 68) and is correct.

201. *Held*, that a motion to take a bill from the general order and make it a special order cannot be substituted by a motion to discharge a committee from the consideration of another bill.—*H. J. 1909, p. 1020.*

See comment on No. 155.

202. An amendment to that part of a bill previously amended by the house is not in order.—*H. J. 1909, p. 1052.*

Cushing says "Whatever is agreed to by the assembly, on a vote, either adopting or rejecting a proposed amendment cannot be afterwards altered or amended."—(*Cushing's Manual, Secs. 98, 99*).

203. *Held*, that a motion to amend the report of the committee of the whole by amending a section of the bill not reported amended by the committee of the whole is not in order.—*H. J. 1909, p. 1167.*

There seems to be no reason why the report of the committee of the whole should not be amended in any particular, just the same as the report of any other committee. If no amendment is reported to the particular section, a motion to amend the report by making it include an amendment and by setting the amendment forth would certainly be in order.

204. A senate bill embracing the same subject matter as, but containing provisions different from, a house bill, from which all but the enacting clause had been stricken out, may be received.—*H. J. 1909, p. 1467.*

A point of order was raised against the senate bill that the house had already expressed its judgment on the subject matter thereof. The speaker compared the two bills and ruled that the senate bill contained provisions not found in the house bill and was therefore in order. The rule is that, if the bills are alike in providing for the same thing, they do not conflict if they differ in provisions for carrying the thing into effect. The decision is in accord with the rule.

205. The senate having concurred collectively in the adoption of a number of amendments recommended by the committee of the whole, a motion to reconsider the vote by which one of the amendments was concurred in was ruled out of order.—*S. J. 1909, p. 645.*

The proper motion would have been to reconsider the vote on all of the amendments and then, if the motion prevailed, to request a division of the question.

206. Nominations to office submitted to the senate by the governor must be referred to the committee on executive business before being acted upon by the senate.—*S. J. 1909, pp. 650, 691.*

This is in accordance with rule 17 of the senate rules. Any other action involves a suspension of the rule.

207. Where the previous question had been ordered on an amendment the preceding day and not limited, the main question being on the passage of the bill, a motion to table the bill is not in order.—*S. J. 1909, p. 771.*

The ruling is correct. See No. 191.

208. A substitute in its proper form is but an amendment, and just so long as the substitute, even though it be offered for an entire bill, does not violate the provisions of section 22 of Article V of the constitution by altering or amending the bill so as to change its original purpose, it need not be reprinted any more than an amended bill on its regular passage through the senate, the amendments to which are often written into the original bill, passed by the senate and thus transmitted to the house.—*S. J. 1909, p. 841.*

Under the constitution of 1909, a bill must be printed and in the possession of each house at least five days before passage. The question of whether an unprinted substitute for, or a bill different in any particular from, the printed copy may be passed becomes important. The purposes of the constitutional provision are to give notice and to prevent "railroading." As long as the object of the bill is not changed and, of course, it cannot be constitutionally changed under the section above cited, these purposes are subserved by one printing. The ruling is correct.

209. A concurrent resolution providing for the cancellation of taxes contains matters of legislation, and is not in order.—*S. J. 1909, p. 1379.*

The subject matter of the resolution, as stated in the point of order, should have been presented in the form of a bill. The constitution provides that all legislation shall be by bill. (Sec. 19, Art. V.)

210. A concurrent resolution containing matters of legislation is not in order.—*H. J. 1911, p. 150.*

This decision is based on the constitutional provision that all legislation must be by bill.

211. Conference committee may not make recommendations except as to matters of difference between the two houses.—*H. J. 1911, p. 888.*

Nothing but the matters of difference between the two houses are referred to the conference committees, and consequently a report which included other matters was properly held out of order.

212. Matters upon which the house has already expressed judgment cannot be again considered without reconsideration.—*H. J. 1911, pp. 150, 178, 187, 231, 232, 287, 288, 408, 460, 1024, 1278.*

These decisions conform to the uniform practice of both houses for many years.

213. A motion to take a resolution from the table is not a proper substitute for a motion to suspend the rules for another purpose.—*H. J. 1911, p. 1443.*

These motions had no relation to each other and, of course, one could not be substituted for the other.

214. A point of order being made that no quorum was present, the speaker directed the roll to be called.—*H. J. 1911, pp. 783, 1360.*

It is undoubtedly within the province of the speaker to ascertain whether or not a quorum is present, the point being raised, and the calling of the roll was a proper means to the desired end.

215. Previous question ordered on motion to indefinitely postpone while bill was being read a third time, held to apply to vote on passage of the bill.—*H. J. 1911, p. 1420.*

The speaker's contention in this case was that the order for the previous question must operate on the next stage of the bill, which was the question on its passage. The demand, however, was for the previous question on the motion to indefinitely postpone, and being ordered did not extend further than to bring the house to an immediate vote on that question. The question on the passage of a bill does not arise until the third reading is completed. The decision was wrong.

216. Report of the committee of the whole may be amended.—*H. J. 1911, p. 428.*

This decision is in line with many other precedents and in accordance with uniform practice.

217. A special committee may not report recommendations beyond scope of subject matter referred to it.—*H. J. 1911, p. 409.*

The resolution authorizing a special committee defines its powers, beyond which it cannot go.

218. A motion to commit cannot be laid on the table.—*H. J. 1911, p. 231.*

Subsidiary motions, (except that motions to postpone to a day certain, motions to commit and motions to amend, may be amended), cannot be applied to one another. The motion to lay on the table has precedence of the motion to commit and would be first put.

219. A motion having been made to suspend the house rule which precludes the demand for the yeas and nays in committee of the whole, the speaker declared the motion out of order and the house acquiesced in the decision.—*H. J. 1912, 1st Ex. Sess., p. 47.*

The reason is stated in the speaker's ruling to be that "the motion to suspend the rule sought to destroy the established procedure of the house; that no record was made or preserved of proceedings in committee of the whole and that if the rule was suspended there would be no means of showing the relationship of the call of the roll to matter under consideration."

220. A communication signed by senators is not a message from the senate nor a communication from state officers and is not entitled to be spread on the house journal as such.—*H. J. 1912, 1st. Ex. Sess., p. 74.*

The communication in question appears to have been offered, not as a message or communication to the house, but as a part of an explanation of a member's vote. As such, the member was entitled to have it spread on the journal.

221. The speaker is not called on to decide constitutional questions unless the matter involved is obviously in violation of the constitution.—*H. J. 1912, 1st. Ex. Sess., p. 137.*

The question involved was whether a proposed amendment was covered by the gover-

nor's message authorizing legislation at the extra session. There being doubt, the speaker properly held that the house might consider the amendment.

222. A substitute identical in every particular with certain sections of a bill for which it was proposed to be substituted, was held not in order.—*H. J. 1912, 2nd. Ex. Sess., p. 78.*

The object sought could be obtained by striking out of the original bill the sections not desired, thus leaving all that the substitute contained.

223. A bill having been amended upon reconsideration and then not passed, may be reconsidered a second time, the two questions reconsidered not being identical.—*S. J. 1913, pp. 1921-22.*

224. In computing the five days required by the constitution for a bill to be "in possession" of each house, the general rule of law may properly be applied, counting the day of the filing of the printed bill but not the day of final action, or vice versa. Both days cannot be counted.—*S. J. 1913, p. 451.*

225. The constitutional provision that a bill must be printed and in possession of each house five days before passage, does not apply to concurrent resolutions.—*S. J. 1913, p. 449.*

226. A bill is in possession of the senate as contemplated by Art. V, Sec. 22 of the constitution, from the time it is filed in the document room.—*S. J. 1913, p. 449.*

This decision has reference to a senate bill in the senate. The practice of each house is that a bill is not to be deemed in possession of the house other than the one in which it originates, until it has been duly passed by the house in which it was first introduced, and formally transmitted after such passage to the second house; and is not eligible to passage in such second house until it shall have been in the possession of that body, with power to take action with reference thereto, for at least five days.—*S. J. 1913, p. 1904.*

227. A bill was read a third time and passed on the same day that it passed the committee of the whole. After the passage of the bill the point of order was raised that the action of the house in passing the bill contravened house rule 59, which provides that "the third reading shall be on a day subsequent to that on which it receives its second reading or as passed by the committee of the whole," and that therefore this action of the house in reference to the bill was not in order. The speaker ruled that the action of the house was simply an infringement of the rules and violated no provision of the constitution; that to be sustained the point of order should have been raised before the bill was read a third time and passed.

The speaker could not have ruled otherwise. The point of order not being raised at the time, nor any objection being made by any member, the action of the house amounted to a suspension of the rule by unanimous consent, and no question could be raised after the action was taken.

228. A resolution was offered providing that no appropriation for any special purpose for the Michigan University or the Michigan Agricultural College should be considered by the house until those institutions should submit certain statements. The point of order was made that the resolution provided for doing something that could not be done under the standing rules of the house. The speaker held the point of order well taken.—*H. J. 1919, p. 276.*

The ruling was correct, though the statement of the reason, as made in the point of order, was not a good one as to why the resolution was not a proper one for the consideration of the house.

229. A motion was made to lay a resolution on the table. A demand for the previous question was made. The speaker *pro tem.* ruled the demand not in order, because, under the rules, a motion to lay on the table takes precedence of a demand for the previous question.—*H. J. 1919, p. 345.*

The best reason is that a motion to lay on the table is not debatable, and there is, therefore, no reason for ordering the previous question.

230. A point of order was made that a bill cannot be reconsidered the same day it is passed. The speaker ruled the point of order not well taken.—*H. J. 1919, p. 552.*

The rules plainly provide that any vote may be reconsidered the same or the following day.

231. A motion having been made to reconsider a vote, a demand was made for the previous question. The point of order was made that a motion to reconsider takes precedence over the demand for the previous question. The speaker held the point of order well taken.—*H. J. 1919, p. 787.*

The decision was technically correct when made, as the rule prescribing the precedence of motions placed the motion to reconsider before that for the previous question. However, the motion to reconsider is debatable and, therefore, debate on the motion may be stopped by ordering the previous question.

232. A report of a minority of a committee was offered. The speaker ruled the report out of order.—*H. J. 1919, p. 1129.*

The only report recognized is a report made by a majority of a committee, which

makes it the report of the committee. The minority must have the consent of the house before filing their views. See decision No. 35.

233. A bill had been introduced amending "An act to revise the laws providing for the incorporation of railroad, bridge and tunnel companies," the bill providing for changing the rates for the carriage of passengers by railroad companies. A substitute for the bill had been adopted by the house, which substitute fixed the rate of fare to be charged by steam, electric, suburban and interurban railways. At the third reading of the bill, the point of order was made that the substitute bill had a different purpose than the bill for which it was substituted and, therefore, was not properly before the house for consideration. The speaker ruled the point of order not well taken, stating that the general purpose of each bill was to fix passenger rates and that the fact that the substitute included electric, suburban and interurban railways did not change the general purpose of the bill.—*H. J. 1919, p. 1619.*

There is some question as to whether the decision is correct or not. The original bill applied only to steam roads, organized under a certain act. The substitute bill was not amendatory of that act, but was an original bill to fix passenger rates on all kinds of railroads.

234. A conference report contained the recommendation that the bill in question be ordered to take immediate effect. The point of order was raised that that was not a matter concerning which a difference had arisen between two houses and was, therefore, not a matter which could be properly included in the conference report. The speaker held the point of order well taken.—*H. J. 1919, p. 846.*

A conference committee can report only on the matters of difference between the two houses, as nothing else has been referred to the committee.

235. The president *pro tem.* having held that the motion for the previous question is in order in executive session of the senate, an appeal was taken and the decision was sustained.—*S. J., Ex. Session 1919, pp. 178 and 179.*

The senate, if it wishes to do so, undoubtedly might provide by rule against the ordering of the previous question but in the absence of any such rule, the general rule (Senate rule No. 65) would apply as well in executive as in open session.

236. In executive session of the senate the president *pro tem.* held the motion to adjourn not in order. On appeal the decision was sustained.—*S. J., Ex. Sess., 1919, pp. 179 and 180.*

The uniform practice is to "close" an executive session, which has the effect to open the doors and resume the regular business of the senate.

MICHIGAN LEGISLATURE—FIFTY-FIRST.

SENATE, 1921-1922.

President—Thomas Read, Shelby, Oceana County. Birthplace, New York; lawyer; age, 40; married; R.
President *pro tempore*—Walter J. Hayes, Grosse Pointe.
Secretary—Dennis E. Alward, Clare.

Republicans, 32.

District.	Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Birthplace.	Occupation.	Age.	Marital condition.	Politics.
25	Amon, Aaron	Mecosta	Remus	Canada	Retired	62	M	R
29	Baker, Herbert F	Cheboygan	Weadock	Michigan	Farmer	59	M	R
23	Bolt, Arthur J	Muskegon	Muskegon	Michigan	Dental surgeon	29	M	R
10	Brower, Burney E	Jackson	Jackson	Michigan	Lawyer	40	M	R
19	Bryant, Ernest J	Lenawee	Sand Creek	Michigan	Farmer	48	M	R
7	Clark, Roy	Berrien	Benton Harbor	Michigan	Farmer	61	M	R
4	Condon, George M	Wayne	Detroit	New York	Lawyer	61	W	R
8	Davis, Bayard G	Van Buren	Lawton	Michigan	Farmer	53	M	R
18	Eldred, Foss O	Ionia	Ionia	Michigan	Lawyer	37	M	R
27	Engel, Albert J	Missaukee	Lake City	Ohio	Lawyer	33	M	R
20	Forrester, George B	Sanilac	Deckerville	Canada	Banker	58	M	R
16	Hamilton, Eva M	Kent	Grand Rapids	Michigan	Housewife	....	M	R
1	Hayes, Walter J	Wayne	Grosse Pointe	Michigan	Banker	49	M	R
9	Henry, James	Calhoun	Battle Creek	Pennsylvania	Real estate	61	M	R
14	Hicks, Byron P	Shiawassee	Owosso	Michigan	Lawyer	47	M	R
21	Johnson, Oren G	Tuscola	Fostoria	Michigan	Physician	49	M	R
30	Lemire, William A	Delta	Escanaba	Canada	Physician	44	M	R
15	McArthur, G. Elmer	Eaton	Eaton Rapids	Michigan	Lawyer	43	M	R
17	McNaughton, Thomas H	Kent	Ada	Michigan	Farmer	60	M	R
28	McRae, Duncan	Alcona	Harrisville	Michigan	Lumberman	52	M	R

6	Osborn, Donald C	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	42	M	R
22	Penney, Harvey A	Saginaw	Saginaw	Michigan	Lawyer	55	M	R
24	Phillips, Ralph W	Bay	Bay City	Michigan	Auto business	28	M	R
5	Riopelle, Oscar A	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Lawyer	40	M	R
13	Ross, Henry T	Livingston	Milford, R. F. D	Michigan	Farmer	37	M	R
12	Sink, Charles A	Washtenaw	Ann Arbor	New York	Business mg'r	41	M	R
2	Smith, John W	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Builder	38	M	R
11	Smith, John W	St. Clair	Port Huron	Canada	Banking & ins	50	M	R
26	Tufts, Charles	Mason	Ludington	Canada	Farmer	65	M	R
31	Vandenboom, Frank H	Marquette	Marquette	Michigan	Dairyman	48	M	R
32	Wilcox, James M	Houghton	Calumet	Wales	Retired	71	M	R
3	Wood, Arthur E	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Wholesale milln'y	51	M	R

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1921-1922.

Speaker—Fred L. Warner, Belding.
Speaker *pro tempore*—Fred E. Dunn, Highland Park.
Clerk—Charles S. Pierce, Lansing.

All Republicans.

Seat No.	Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Birthplace.	Occupation.	Age.	Marital condition.
87	Aldrich, Frank B	Cheboygan	Longpoint	Canada	Farmer	56	M
67	Allard, Homer L	St. Joseph	Sturgis	Michigan	Cigar mfr	54	M
69	Atwood, Orville E	Newaygo	Newaygo	Illinois	Farmer	41	M
5	Averill, Harrison H	Ottawa	Coopersville	Michigan	Farmer	62	W
52	Barnard, George S	Berrien	Benton Harbor	Michigan	Retail druggist	45	M
78	Braman, Oscar W	Kent	Grand Rapids, R. 4	Michigan	Fruit grower	45	M
95	Brown, Charles A	Genesee	Flint	Ohio	Real estate loans	53	M
68	Bryan, Simon D	Eaton	Charlotte	Michigan	Farmer	62	M
77	Burnham, Charles F	Sanilac	Amadore	Michigan	Farmer	46	M
41	Butler, David H	Lapeer	Fostoria	Michigan	Farmer	34	M
86	Byrum, Warren D	Ingham	Leslie	Michigan	Farmer	34	M
17	Case, William L	Leelanau	Benzonia	Ohio	Lumberman	65	M
1	Chase, Irvin	Osceola	Evart	New York	Real estate	70	M
100	Coleman, Hammond J	Calhoun	Marshall	Canada	Farming, wool, coal	65	M
48	Copley, A. Ward	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Lawyer	54	M
80	Culver, Charles H	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Attorney and publisher	51	M
76	Curtis, Miles S	Calhoun	Battle Creek	Ohio	Farmer	69	M
82	Dacey, Vincent P	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Athletic director	26	
31	Dafoe, Lemuel G	Alpena	Alpena	Canada	Lawyer	63	M
66	Danz, George	Monroe	Monroe	Michigan	Nurseryman	44	M

36	Dean, John G	Bay	Bay City	Michigan	Factory foreman	46	M
64	DeWitt, Francis B	Iosco	Standish	Indiana	Lawyer	72	....
49	Dunn, Fred E	Wayne	Highland Park	Michigan	Real estate, insurance	44	M
37	Emerson, Richard	Clare	Clare	Canada	Farmer	47	M
73	Evans, Charles	Lenawee	Tipton	Wales	Farmer	62	M
8	Ewing, William S	Marquette	Marquette	Michigan	Farmer & merchant	52	M
25	Farrier, Nelson G	Presque Isle	Hillman	Michigan	Farmer	34	M
7	Francis, Thomas F	Marquette	Ishpeming	England	Retired	68	W
79	Frick, G. Oliver	Wayne	Detroit	Pennsylvania	Sec'y-Treas. Central Glass Casket Co	49	M
96	Fuller, Clarence J	Livingston	Fowlerville, R. 5	Michigan	Farmer	44	M
27	Gettel, Godfried	Huron	Sebewaing	Michigan	Farmer	50	M
43	Glaspie, Andrew B	Oakland	Oxford	Michigan	Realtor	45	M
62	Gowdy, Herbert W	Berrien	Union Pier	Michigan	Fruit grower	47	M
3	Green, David A	Oakland	Pontiac	Michigan	Building, real estate	58	M
23	Haan, William A	Kent	Grand Rapids	Michigan	Insurance	30	M
61	Hall, Ezra S	Missaukee	Lake City	Canada	Farmer	61	M
18	Harris, James A	Saginaw	Saginaw	New York	Lawyer	60	M
71	Hart, Russell A	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Lawyer	31	S
12	Hartway, Will C	Macomb	Mt. Clemens	Michigan	Farmer	43	M
93	Henze, Walter A	Dickinson	Iron Mountain	Michigan	Mgr. U. P. Prod. Co	34	M
34	Holland, John	Gogebic	Bessemer	Massachusetts	Supt. City Water Dept.	60	S
42	Hopkins, Arlie L	Manistee	Bear Lake	Michigan	Farmer	51	M
46	Hubbard, Edward R	Menominee	Stephenson	Canada	Contractor, builder	....	M
40	Hunter, George G	Clinton	St. Johns	Michigan	Lawyer	49	M
50	Jensen, Peter	Delta	Escanaba	Germany	Dealer in fish	58	M
47	Jerome, James D	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Lawyer	46	M
22	Jewell, James F	Houghton	Hubbell	England	Machinist	54	M
70	Johnson, Milo N	Wayne	Northville	Michigan	Real estate	54	M
60	Kirby, Eugene J	Van Buren	Covert	Michigan	Farming	61	M
20	Kooyers, Gerrit W	Ottawa	Holland	Michigan	Sales manager	45	M
13	Ladd, Emmor O	Grand Traverse	Old Mission	Michigan	Farmer	68	M
63	Lee, William O	St. Clair	Port Huron	Michigan	Manufacturer	76	....
97	Leedy, David W	Mason	Scottville	Ohio	Farmer	65	M
84	Lennon, Peter B	Genesee	Lennon	Michigan	Lawyer	43	M

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

Seat No.	Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Birthplace.	Occupation.	Age.	Marital condition.
98	Lewis, Rollie L	Charlevoix	Charlevoix	Michigan	Lawyer	36	M
39	Liddy, Ralph W	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Lawyer	35	S
89	Locke, David G	Gratiot	Carson City	Michigan	Farmer	60	M
81	Lord, George	Wayne	Detroit	England	Tax specialist	56	M
35	MacDonald, Robert B	Houghton	Laurium	Michigan	Lawyer	32	S
29	McKeon, James E	Bay	Pinconning	Canada	Farming, real estate	40	M
33	Manwaring, Edward B	Washtenaw	Ann Arbor	New York	Fruit grower	70	M
58	Meggison, Thomas D	Antrim	Central Lake	Canada	Lawyer	46	M
15	Menerey, Martin	Isabella	Mt. Pleasant	Michigan	Insurance	52	M
6	Miles, Aaron W	Mecosta	Big Rapids	Pennsylvania	Cigar manufacturer	46	M
75	Miller, George H	Kent	Grand Rapids	Michigan	Boat livery	55	M
4	Miller, William F	Houghton	Houghton	Michigan	Sec.-Treas. Arcadian Mining Co	56	M
28	Moore, Franklin	St. Clair	St. Clair	Michigan	Salt manufacturer	44	M
72	Morrison, David F	Schoolcraft	Germfask	Michigan	Merchant	47	M
56	Mosier, Frank R	Allegan	Bravo, R. 2	Indiana	Farmer	47	M
91	Nevins, Alfred M	Barry	Doster	Michigan	Farmer	59	M
32	O'Brien, Patrick	Iron	Iron River	Pennsylvania	Publisher	63	M
16	Olmsted, Clifford G	Midland	Midland	Michigan	Merchant	42	M
92	Osborn, Henry A	Chippewa	Sault Ste. Marie	Canada	Farmer	63	M
88	Palmer, Milton R	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Editor	43	M
55	Pitkin, Clarence G	Muskegon	Whitehall	Michigan	Druggist	53	M
21	Ramsey, Edwin B	Ingham	Lansing	Ohio	Farmer	44	M
51	Rankin, Daniel D	Oceana	Shelby	Canada	Farmer	59	M
54	Rasmussen, William E	Montcalm	Stanton	Michigan	Farmer	39	M
9	Rauchholz, John C	Saginaw	Hemlock	Germany	Farmer	56	M
44	Read, Edward G	Kalamazoo	Richland	Michigan	Farmer	57	M
11	Reutter, Albert H	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Real estate	43	S
57	Robinson, Alfred T	Saginaw	Saginaw	Michigan	Insurance, real estate	57	M
10	Rowe, Floyd W	Hillsdale	Camden	Indiana	Farming, live stock	60	W

94	Sanson, William C	Tuscola	Caro	Wisconsin	Farmer	56	M
14	Sargent, Edward L	Emmet	Levering	Vermont	Druggist	48	M
90	Smith, Frank A	Wexford	Cadillac	Ohio	Farmer	47	M
45	Stevenson, John	Wayne	Detroit	Scotland	Retired	67	M
53	Strauch, William P	Shiawassee	Durand	Michigan	Farmer	50	M
65	Strom, Edward B	Kent	Grand Rapids	Michigan	Taylor-Strom Let'r Co.	34	M
26	Titus, Albion B	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	Michigan	Lawyer	34	M
30	Town, C. Jay	Jackson	Parma	Michigan	Farmer	46	M
24	Townsend, George H	Jackson	Jackson		Physician		
74	Vine, John R	Lenawee	Weston	Ohio	Farmer	71	M
2	Wade, Fred	Allegan	Saugatuck	Michigan	Retired	58	M
38	Warner, Fred L	Ionia	Belding	New York	Lawyer	44	M
99	Warner, Joseph E	Washtenaw	Ypsilanti	Michigan	Dairy farmer	51	M
19	Watson, Joseph E	Branch	Bronson	New Hampshire	Banking	61	M
59	Wells, Fred B	Cass	Cassopolis	Michigan	Farmer	60	M
85	Welsh, George W	Kent	Grand Rapids	Scotland	Publisher	38	M
83	Woodruff, Ari H	Wayne	Wyandotte	Michigan	Lawyer	33	M

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PRESS IN REGULAR ATTENDANCE AT SESSIONS OF THE LEGISLATURE.

Name.	Paper represented.	Home postoffice.
J. Carl Sheil	The Lansing State Journal..	Lansing.
	The Detroit Journal.....	
	The Grand Rapids Herald..	
Gardner Hunt	The Lansing State Journal..	Jackson.
	The Jackson News.....	
Don O. Champney	The Detroit Journal.....	Detroit.
Peter Fagan	The Detroit Times.....	East Lansing.
	The United Press.....	
Fred E. Jeanette	The Detroit News.....	Detroit.
Ross H. Coller	Mich. League of Home Dailies. (21 afternoon newspapers.)	Battle Creek.
Ray B. Johnson	Detroit Free Press.....	Detroit.
Fred A. Grimes	Grand Rapids Press.....	Grand Rapids.
Roy C. Vandercook	The Associated Press.....	Lansing.
	Grand Rapids Press.....	
	Flint Daily Journal.....	
	Saginaw News-Courier.....	
	Port Huron Times-Herald..	
	Muskegon Chronicle.....	
	Pontiac Press-Gazette.....	
	Bay City Times-Tribune...	
	Ann Arbor Times-News....	
	Jackson Citizen Patriot....	
	Adrian Telegram.....	
John Fitzgibbon	The Detroit News.....	Lansing.
Arthur Hathaway	The Detroit News.....	Detroit.
Frank M. Sparks	The Grand Rapids Herald....	Grand Rapids.
Wallace R. Katz	Adrian Telegram.....	Adrian.

SENATE COMMITTEES, 1921-1922.

Agriculture.—Senators Engel, Amon, Bryant, McNaughton and Vandenboom.

Banks and Corporations.—Senators Hayes, Clark, Davis, Hamilton, Forrester, Tufts and Wilcox.

Cities and Villages.—Senators Phillips, Bolt, Henry, Sink and Smith (2nd. Dist.)

College of Mines.—Senators Wilcox, Phillips and Condon.

Counties and Townships.—Senators Riopelle, Sink and Tufts.

Drainage.—Senators Amon, Phillips, Forrester, Ross and Smith (11th. Dist.).

Education.—Senators Sink, Smith (2nd. Dist.), Condon, Eldred and Lemire.

Elections.—Senators Wood, Smith (11th. Dist.), Vandenboom, McRae and Baker.

Executive Business.—Senators Osborn, Condon, Ross, Lemire and McRae.

Finance and Appropriations.—Senators Clark, Wood, Davis, Brower, Sink, Bryant and Vandenboom.

Fisheries and Gaming Interests.—Senators Forrester, Ross, Penny, Bolt and Osborn.

Highways.—Senators Bryant, Osborn, Penny, Baker and Phillips.

Industrial Schools.—Senators Hamilton, Wood and Forrester.

Institutions for the Blind and Deaf.—Senators McArthur, Bryant and Johnson.

Insurance.—Senators McNaughton, Hayes, Brower, Smith (11 th. Dist.), Hamilton, Tufts and Wilcox.

Judiciary.—Senators Condon, Riopelle, Hicks, McArthur, Eldred, Baker and Engel.

Labor.—Senators Davis, Bolt, Engel, Clark and Hicks.

Michigan Agricultural College.—Senators Ross, Henry and McNaughton.

Military Affairs.—Senators McRae, Johnson, McArthur, Forrester and Amon.

Normal Schools.—Senators Baker, Hamilton and Hayes.

Penal Institutions.—Senators Smith (2nd. Dist.), Engel and Riopelle.

Printing.—Senators Bolt, Penny and Johnson.

Prohibition.—Senators Hicks, McArthur, Amon, McRae and Phillips.

Public Health.—Senators Lemire, Wilcox, Tufts, McNaughton and Henry.

Railroads.—Senators Henry, Brower, Hicks, Hayes and Osborn.

Rules.—Senators Brower, Clark and Vandenboom.

State Affairs.—Senators Tufts, Smith (2nd. Dist.), McNaughton, Eldred, Lemire, Wilcox and Ross.

State Hospitals.—Senators Johnson, Osborn and Eldred.

State Homes.—Senators Smith (11th. Dist.), Hicks and Lemire.

Supplies and Expenses.—Senators Eldred, Wood and Johnson.

Taxation.—Senators Vandenboom, Brower, McArthur, Hamilton, Amon, Riopelle and Davis.

University.—Senators Penny, Bolt and Engel.

HOUSE COMMITTEES, 1921-1922.

Agricultural College.—Messrs. Town, Ladd, Sanson, Nevins and Kirby.

Agriculture.—Messrs. Read, Ewing, Averill, Johnson, Hopkins, Rasmussen, Rowe, Locke and Emerson.

Apportionment.—Messrs. Butler, Glaspie, Averill, Coleman, Case, Hall, Frick, Strom and Henze.

Air Traffic and Wireless Communication.—Messrs. Leedy, Lewis, Wade, Morrison and Dunn.

Central Michigan Normal School.—Messrs. Hall, Locke, Curtis, Burnham and Hubbard.

City Corporations.—Messrs. Kooyers, Hartway, Dunn, Culver, Geo. H. Miller, Palmer, Brown, Rauchholz and J. E. Warner.

College of Mines.—Messrs. Frick, Glaspie, Mosier, Harris and Ramsey.

Drainage.—Messrs. Barnard, Butler, Menerey, Rauchholz and Fuller.

Education.—Messrs. Curtis, Hall, Wells, Mosier, Haan, Barnard, Manwaring, Dacey and Hartway.

Elections.—Messrs. Harris, Chase, Holland, McKeon, Francis, Hubbard, Hart, Osborn and Kirby.

Federal Relations.—Messrs. Dean, Kooyers, Gettel, Ramsey amd DeWitt.

Fish and Fisheries.—Messrs. Woodruff, Dafoe, Miles, Dean, Case, Strom, Kooyers, Wade and Leedy.

Game Laws.—Messrs. Glaspie, Coleman, Fuller, Morrison and Lennon.

General Taxation.—Messrs. Aldrich, Lord, Jewell, Allard, Smith, Read, Francis, Byrum and Mosier.

Geological Survey.—Messrs. Gowdy, Liddy, Welsh, Reutter and Jewell.

Horticulture.—Messrs. Ladd, Gowdy, Danz, Rankin and Morrison.

Industrial School for Boys.—Messrs. Chase, Averill, Barnard, Rasmussen and W. F. Miller.

Insurance.—Messrs. O'Brien, Chase, Hunter, Robinson and Emerson.

Ionia State Hospital.—Messrs. Hubbard, Jewell, Hartway, Lee and Liddy.

Judiciary.—Messrs. Liddy, Copley, Hunter, Woodruff, Harris, Dafoe, MacDonald, Titus and Lewis.

Kalamazoo State Hospital.—Messrs. Nevins, Hunter, McKeon, Townsend and Morrison.

Labor.—Messrs. Moore, Miles, Read, MacDonald and Fuller.

Liquor Traffic.—Messrs. Robinson, Bryan, Hart, Harris, DeWitt, Locke, Meggison, Palmer and Frick.

Local Taxation.—Messrs. Miles, Atwood, Rauchholz, Menerey and Burnham.

Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind.—Messrs. Atwood, MacDonald, Stevenson, Coleman and Emerson.

Michigan Farm Colony for Epileptics.—Messrs. Bryan, Brown, Smith, Strauch and Henze.

Michigan Home and Training School.—Messrs. Ewing, Bryan, Chase, Culver and Coleman.

Michigan Reformatory.—Messrs. Green, Evans, Fuller, Osborn and Hart.

Michigan School for the Blind.—Messrs. MacDonald, Woodruff, Menerey, Brown and Leedy.

Michigan School for the Deaf.—Messrs. Wade, Francis, Danz, Green and Emerson.

Michigan Soldiers' Home.—Messrs. Meggison, Hartway, Hall, Gowdy and DeWitt.

Michigan State Prison.—Messrs. Stevenson, J. E. Warner, Lewis, Moore and Danz.

Military Affairs.—Messrs. Culver, Lee, DeWitt, Strom and Dacey.

Mines and Minerals.—Messrs. W. F. Miller, Menerey, O'Brien, Townsend and Henze.

Newberry State Hospital.—Messrs. Vine, Ladd, Haan, Kirbs and Manwaring.

Northern State Normal School.—Messrs. Dacey, Copley, Robinson, Town and Smith.

Pontiac State Hospital.—Messrs. G. H. Miller, Lee, Dunn, Allard and Rankin.

Printing.—Messrs. Hartway, Woodruff, Strauch, Nevins and Lee.

Private Corporations.—Messrs. Lord, Olmsted, Lennon, Ewing, Watson, Stevenson, Gettel, Butler and Rankin.

Public Health.—Messrs. Welsh, Case, Sargent, Nevins and Townsend.

Public Lands and Forestry Interests.—Messrs. Brown, Evans, Henze, Green and Sanson.

Public Utilities.—Messrs. Copley, Allard, Dafoe, Green, W. F. Miller, Manwaring, Wade, Haan and Pitkin.

Railroads.—Messrs. Smith, Moore, Meggison, Reutter, Stevenson, Glaspie, Holland, Rowe and Ewing.

Religious and Benevolent Societies.—Messrs. Locke, Curtis, Town, Bryan and Pitkin.

Revision and Amendment of the Constitution.—Messrs. Mosier, Dunn, Braman, Lewis, Titus, Dacey, Dean, Hubbard and Sargent.

Revision and Amendment of the Statutes.—Messrs. Hart, Allard, Copley, Jensen and Atwood.

Roads and Bridges.—Messrs. Evans, Aldrich, McKeon, O'Brien, Johnson, Atwood, J. E. Warner, Strauch and Kirby.

Rules and Joint Rules.—Messrs. Case, Jerome, Moore, Vine and Evans.

State Affairs.—Messrs. Hunter, Welsh, Osborn, Liddy, Frick, Vine, Town, Curtis and Ramsey.

State Capitol and Public Buildings.—Messrs. Reutter, Sargent, Gowdy, Lord and Ewing.

State House of Correction and Branch of the State Prison in the Upper Peninsula.—Messrs. Gettel, Lord, Johnson, Reutter and Butler.

State Industrial Home for Girls.—Messrs. Palmer, Aldrich, Dean, Holland and Rauchholz.

State Library.—Messrs. Dafoe, Welsh, Burnham, Miles and Strauch.

State Normal College.—Messrs. Haan, O'Brien, Geo. H. Miller, Lennon and Menerey.

State Psychopathic Hospital.—Messrs. McKeon, Kooyers, Rowe, Sanson and Morrison.

State Public School.—Messrs. Rasmussen, Vine, Gettel, Meggison and W. F. Miller.

State Sanatorium.—Messrs. Holland, Manwaring, Evans, Rowe and Jewell.

Supplies and Expenditures.—Messrs. Ramsey, Robinson, Ladd, Coleman and Osborn.

Towns and Counties.—Messrs. Averill, Farrier, Danz, Burnham and Sanson.

Traverse City State Hospital.—Messrs. J. E. Warner, Read, Palmer, Pitkin and Rankin.

University.—Messrs. Lennon, Culver, Strom, Titus and Townsend.

Village Corporations.—Messrs. Johnson, Geo. H. Miller, Pitkin, Leedy and Rasmussen.

Ways and Means.—Messrs. Jerome, Hopkins, Wells, Olmsted, Farrier, Braman, Watson, Jensen and Byrum.

Western State Normal School.—Messrs. Francis, Aldrich, Sargent, Barnard and Titus.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1921-1922, AS RETURNED TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE, WITH POSTOFFICE ADDRESSES.

Counties.	County Seat.	County Clerks.	Sheriffs.	Registers of Deeds.
Alcona	Harrisville	William R. Barber	Andrew J. Freer	George A. Cuyler.
Alger	Munising	Thomas N. Hannah	George F. Schilling	Thomas J. Walters.
Allegan	Allegan	William H. Stickel	Leo C. Hare	Albert W. Arehart.
Alpena	Alpena	Martin G. Updegraff	James MacArthur	Paul Weine.
Antrim	Bellaire	James Deevy	Andrew J. Dunsmore	Charles S. Guile.
Arenac	Standish	Asa Whiting	John Donnelly	Lizzie Grier.
Baraga	L'Anse	Homer J. Pennock	Richard C. Kotila	Octave Sicotte.
Barry	Hastings	David N. Honeywell	Walter H. Burd	Mark A. Ritchie.
Bay	Bay City	Charles L. Fox	Theodore Trudell	Lovell U. Grant.
Benzie	Beulah	Newton W. Ely	Estella S. Gates	Edwin S. Nevius.
Berrien	St. Joseph	Frank L. Hall	George C. Bridgman	Peter Dukesherer.
Branch	Coldwater	C. E. Baggerly	Henry S. Kaiser	C. E. Baggerly.
Calhoun	Marshall	Frank E. McNary	Henry E. Lucas	Frank M. Eddy.
Cass	Cassopolis	Roy C. Beardslee	Sherman P. Wyman	Adam B. Greenawalt.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix	Richard Lewis	George W. Weaver	M. A. McDonald.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan	Chas. C. McGuire	Otto H. Gebhardt	Amos Peterson.
Chippewa	Sault Ste. Marie	Sam C. Taylor	Arza M. Swart	Edward Thompson.
Clare	Harrison	Seymour Andrus	Joseph Hoag	Seymour Andrus.
Clinton	St. Johns	John Walker	John S. Barnes	Blanch Van Deusen.
Crawford	Grayling	Frank Sales	Ernest P. Richardson	Andrew Hart.
Delta	Escanaba	Albert J. Pepin	Flavien O'Dess	Frank J. Hess.
Dickinson	Iron Mountain	James D. Cudlip	Archibald P. Farrell	Daniel P. Alessandri.
Eaton	Charlotte	Hayes E. Wells	Glenn P. Dilley	James A. Greenman.
Emmet	Petoskey	Allen C. Madlem	Will S. Purple	Herbert N. Crandall.
Genesee	Flint	Jesse C. Good	Homer Vette	Moses Middleton.
Gladwin	Gladwin	Willard Walton	Charles Baumgardner	Ernest C. Gower.
Gogebic	Bessemer	John Luxmore, Jr	Thomas Koskie	Alex Strom.
Grand Traverse	Traverse City	Sprague Pratt	Chas. E. Taylor	Edward A. Monroe.
Gratiot	Ithaca	Bernie L. Case	Alfred T. Willert	Bird J. Tucker.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale	Frank O. Hancock	Wm. Henry Bates	William O. Keas.

Houghton	Houghton	Nicholas F. Kaiser	Joseph G. Kohlhaas	Clyde S. Mackenzie.
Huron	Bad Axe	William G. Clark	Donald McAulay	Wallace E. Allen.
Ingham	Mason	Vernon J. Brown	Hugh W. Silsby	Myles F. Gray.
Ionia	Ionia	Wm. H. Dilley	Mark Hoppough	Daniel W. Lind.
Iosco	Tawas City	Frank E. Dease	Willard J. Robinson	George A. Pringle.
Iron	Crystal Falls	John Wall	Thad R. Waite	Charles M. Rogers.
Isabella	Mt. Pleasant	Perry Thompson	Palmer Landon	William H. Harrison.
Jackson	Jackson	Lyman Vincent	Edwin Larrabee	Percy L. Taylor.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	Clarence H. Pomeroy	Fred C. Putnam	Flora Garrison.
Kalkaska	Kalkaska	Wm. C. Hewitt	Harry R. Sherwood	Lewis Engmark.
Kent	Grand Rapids	Robert G. Hill	Peter Viergever	George H. Reed.
Keweenaw	Eagle River	William R. Bennetts	William O'Brien	William R. Bennetts.
Lake	Baldwin	S. A. Johnson	William Burnett	S. A. Johnson.
Lapeer	Lapeer	Charles Stier	Ray Baker	Wm. J. Abbott.
Leelanau	Leland	Benjamin Minsker	Walter Steimel	Carson Warner.
Lenawee	Adrian	Emery B. Root	Ford Van Dusen	Worthy G. Smith.
Livingston	Howell	John A. Hagman	Fred J. Teeple	Floyd W. Munsell.
Luce	Newberry	Perry Leighton	John T. Turnbull	Perry Leighton.
Mackinac	St. Ignace	Carl F. Gustafson	Thomas A. Taylor	Frank A. Wood.
Macomb	Mt. Clemens	Walter C. Steffens	John M. Spaller	Chester H. Chubb.
Manistee	Manistee	John D. Kruse	Ernest M. Hallock	George H. Giles.
Marquette	Marquette	Frank G. Jenks	Aron Johnson	Charles S. Thoren.
Mason	Ludington	Frank J. Pierce	George L. Colyer	John Pehrson.
Mecosta	Big Rapids	Edward Dresser	George E. Hurst	Harry Ladner.
Menominee	Menominee	Carl A. Anderson	Jule Duquaine	Mae E. English.
Midland	Midland	Aaron T. Bliss	Martin H. Ryan	Andrew S. Arbury.
Missaukee	Lake City	M. Louisa Wolcott	Jacob K. Seafuse	M. Louisa Wolcott.
Monroe	Monroe	Ray C. Dull	Frank J. Gessner	Edward C. Weiss.
Montcalm	Stanton	Charles L. Hicks	Fred E. Curtis	James Gracey.
Montmorency	Atlanta	George McClenathen	Wm. M. Deadman	Edward Cameron.
Muskegon	Muskegon	Albert Michelson	William O. Mathews	Edward Hanson.
Newaygo	White Cloud	George W. Shepherd	Noble McKinley	Charles E. Phillips.
Oakland	Pontiac	Wm. H. Cryderman	James S. Butler	Stanley C. Rogers.
Oceana	Hart	Arthur J. Aldrich	Frank Demmon	William Ely Lewis.
Ogemaw	West Branch	Harrison Dodds	Horatio G. Merrill	Thos. S. Haig.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1921-1922.—Continued.

Counties.	County Seat.	County Clerks.	Sheriffs.	Registers of Deeds.
Ontonagon	Ontonagon	William Krohn	James Fyfe	William Krohn.
Osceola	Hersey	John F. Marsh	William H. Echlin	Ellen C. Anderson.
Oscoda	Mio	John K. Stark	Hugh Galbraith	John K. Stark.
Otsego	Gaylord	James Allen	Charles M. Menzies	James Allen.
Ottawa	Grand Haven	Orrie J. Sluiter	Delbert Fortney	Peter J. Rycenga.
Presque Isle	Rogers	Eugene D'Vincent	Anthony Kowalski	Herbert Hein.
Roscommon	Roscommon	Miles H. Mead, Sr	Jane Johnston	Miles H. Mead, Sr.
Saginaw	Saginaw	Edward P. Roeser	Zach Baskin	Charles E. Brownell.
Sanilac	Sandusky	Garfield M. Benedict	Charles McGuiness	Walter J. Allen.
Schoolcraft	Manistique	John N. Forshar	Fred R. Griffin	John N. Forshar..
Shiawassee	Corunna	Arch W. Burnett	Joseph H. Sproule	Edmund R. Vincent.
St. Clair	Port Huron	Joseph E. Vincent	Harrison W. Maines	David T. Monteith.
St. Joseph	Centreville	Edward E. Harwood	William M. Goodrich	Arthur E. Howard.
Tuscola	Caro	Guy Hill	William M. Morris	Henry W. Beecher.
Van Buren	Paw Paw	Roscoe W. Broughton	Dwight C. Barker	George B. Gould.
Washtenaw	Ann Arbor	Jay G. Pray	Ambrose C. Pack	Perry E. Townsend.
Wayne	Detroit	Thomas F. Farrell	Irving J. Coffin	Otto Stoll.
Wexford	Cadillac	Felix H. H. Flynn	Charles H. Nixon	Oscar Johnson.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1921-1922.—Continued.

Counties.	County Seat.	Treasurers.	Judges of Probate.	Prosecuting Attorneys.	Postoffice.
Alcona	Harrisville	Thomas B. Cook	George W. Burt	Herman Dehnke	Harrisville.
Alger	Munising	Jane Benagh	Arthur D. Wood	David E. Simmons	Munising.
Allegan	Allegan	Wesley G. Fry	J. Ford Stratton	Ira C. Montague	Allegan.
Alpena	Alpena	Alfred E. Ash	Charles W. McLean	James Collins	Alpena.
Antrim	Bellaire	August F. Banowske	Clayton L. Bailey	Homer E. Wellman	Mancelona.
Arenac	Standish	Wm. R. Gidley	John W. Dunn	Sanford E. Hayes	Standish.
Baraga	L'Anse	Charles Kelsey	Joseph J. O'Connor	Hubert A. Brennan	L'Anse.
Barry	Hastings	Joseph L. Campbell	Ella C. Eggleston	John M. Gould	Hastings.
Bay	Bay City	Carl Schweinsberg	James Donnelly	William A. Collins	Bay City.
Benzie	Beulah	Roy M. Wareham	Wm. R. Thomas	Walter E. Daines	Benzonia.
Berrien	St. Joseph	Clarence J. McMullen	Frank L. Hammond	Charles W. Gore	Benton Harbor.
Branch	Coldwater	Frank R. Bidelman	Mark S. Andrews	Stanley E. Weage	Coldwater.
Calhoun	Marshall	George E. Chapin	Blaine W. Hatch	James Cleary	Battle Creek.
Cass	Cassopolis	Don E. Hurlbut	George M. Fields	Carl D. Mosier	Dowagiac.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix	Charles H. Emrey	Servetus A. Correll	E. A. Ruegsegger	Charlevoix.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan	Geo. B. Mercer	Wm. N. Cross	Ward I. Waller	Cheboygan.
Chippewa	Sault Ste. Marie	Anna E. McDonald	Charles H. Chapman	Albert E. Sharpe	Sault Ste. Marie.
Clare	Harrison	Elmer C. Clute	Thomas S. Dorsey	Carlos A. Reading	Clare.
Clinton	St. Johns	Anna L. Taylor	J. Charles Flynn	Oliver Spaulding	St. Johns.
Crawford	Grayling	Edwin S. Chalker	George Sorenson	Homer L. Fitch	Grayling.
Delta	Escanaba	Mary McColl	Judd Yelland	Torval E. Strom	Escanaba.
Dickinson	Iron Mountain	W. James Harding	John O'Hara	J. Chester Knight	Iron Mountain.
Eaton	Charlotte	Frederick E. Phinney	Emerson R. Boyles	Claude J. Marshall	Charlotte.
Emmet	Petoskey	Lewis White	Edward E. Gilbert	Charles J. Pailthorp	Petoskey.
Genesee	Flint	Trent Bowles	John C. Graves	Harry G. Gault	Flint.
Gladwin	Gladwin	Merle E. Shell	Isaac Foster	John C. Shaffer	Gladwin.
Gogebic	Bessemer	Clarence W. Durkee	William S. Baird	Harold J. Waples	Ironwood.
Grand Traverse	Traverse City	John Hoxsie	Fred H. Pratt	Jno. O. Duncan	Traverse City.
Gratiot	Ithaca	Sidney A. Evey	James G. Kress	O. L. Smith	Ithaca.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale	Manasseh Kempton	Arthur L. Guernsey	Wilbur D. Grommon	Hillsdale.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1921-1922.—Continued.

Counties.	County Seat.	Treasurers.	Judges of Probate.	Prosecuting Attorneys.	Postoffice.
Houghton	Houghton	Cornelius Sullivan	Herman A. Wieder	John D. Kerr	Calumet.
Huron	Bad Axe	Fred W. Rapson	Aaron Cornell	Alfred H. Sauer	Bad Axe.
Ingham	Mason	Andrew J. Edwards	Louis B. McArthur	J. Arthur Boice	Lansing.
Ionia	Ionia	Bessie M. Galloway	Montgomery Webster	Harry H. Gemuend	Ionia.
Iosco	Tawas City	W. Harry Price	David Davison	John A. Stewart	East Tawas.
Iron	Crystal Falls	William J. Reynolds	Fred F. Murphy	August J. Waffen	Iron River.
Isabella	Mt. Pleasant	William Matier	Charles Cassady	Virgil W. McClintic	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	Jackson	Lloyd Woodworth	George Curtis	M. Grove Hatch	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	Ural S. Acker	John L. Hollander	Stephen H. Wattles	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	Kalkaska	Arthur H. Woodhams	Chauncey C. Jencks	Joshua L. Boyd	Kalkaska.
Kent	Grand Rapids	Jess W. Clark	Clark E. Higbee	Cornelius Hoffius	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw	Eagle River	Matt A. Miller	William E. Smith	Nels A. Ruonavaara	Ahmeek.
Lake	Baldwin	S. Morton Bailor	Bryant J. Russell	Wilber B. Pool	Luther.
Lapeer	Lapeer	Byron Courter	Heber F. McCluskey	A. H. Perkins	Lapeer.
Leelanau	Leland	John Krubner	Martin Brown	Clinton L. Dayton	Traverse City.
Lenawee	Adrian	Harry Osgood	Harry L. Larwill	Leland F. Bean	Adrian.
Livingston	Howell	Henry H. Wines	Willis L. Lyons	Glenn C. Yelland	Howell.
Luce	Newberry	Marguerite B. Stephens	John E. Quinlan	Alexander L. Sayles	Newberry.
Mackinac	St. Ignace	John E. Kolar	David W. Murray	Prentiss M. Brown	St. Ignace.
Macomb	Mt. Clemens	James C. Gillett	Neil E. Reid	Lynn M. Johnston	New Baltimore.
Manistee	Manistee	Henry A. Danville	Frederic H. Stone	Harry F. Hittle	Manistee.
Marquette	Marquette	H. E. Perkins	Waldo T. Potter	Michael J. Kennedy	Ishpeming.
Mason	Ludington	Agnes L. Pehrson	Clark B. Jagger	Robt G. Quail	Ludington.
Mecosta	Big Rapids	Charles McCormick	Harry I. Drescher	Fred R. Everett	Big Rapids.
Menominee	Menominee	George C. Prince	John Stiles	Kenneth O. Doyle	Menominee.
Midland	Midland	Henry W. Harrison	Ralph J. Hyde	Chester E. Morris	Midland.
Missaukee	Lake City	Foster Dorr	Gerrit J. Leemgraven	Henry Miltner	Lake City.
Monroe	Monroe	Fred G. Knapp	Carl Franke	William F. Haas	Monroe.
Montcalm	Stanton	Thomas W. Musson	Lucas M. Miel	Frank A. Miller	Stanton
Montmorency	Atlanta	Charles A. Haas	David W. Farrier	Lewis W. Ostrander	Hillman.

Muskegon	Muskegon	Rena Baas	Elliott D. Prescott	Harry W. Jackson	Muskegon.
Newaygo	White Cloud	James J. Terwillegar	Edward L. Brooks	William J. Branstrom	Fremont.
Oakland	Pontiac	Floyd H. Losee	Ross Stockwell	A. Floyd Blakeslee	Pontiac.
Oceana	Hart	Mary Rankin	Burton S. Shaw	Earl C. Pugsley	Hart.
Ogemaw	West Branch	Robert Richardson	Earl R. Chapin	James B. Ross	West Branch.
Ontonagon	Ontonagon	James P. Corgan	Joseph M. Donnelly	John Jones	Ontonagon.
Osceola	Hersey	Alf Zimmerman	William F. West	Robert B. Savidge	Reed City.
Oscoda	Mio	John A. Young	Henry D. Hager	Merle F. Nellist	Mio.
Otsego	Gaylord	Oliver P. Noirot	Claude E. Shannon	Willis L. Townsend	Gaylord.
Ottawa	Grand Haven	John H. Den Herder	James J. Danhof	Fred T. Miles	Holland.
Presque Isle	Rogers	Paul L. Tank	Edward Bruning	A. W. Wilcox	Onaway.
Roscommon	Roscommon	Alice M. Marsh	William R. Finley	Hiram R. Smith	Roscommon.
Saginaw	Saginaw	James A. Lunney	Arthur W. Ganschow	Riley L. Crane	Saginaw, W. S.
Sanilac	Sandusky	George Donaldson	Grant H. Smith	Robert J. West	Deckerville.
Schoolcraft	Manistique	Joseph F. Vassau	Edmund Ashford	Virgil I. Hixson	Manistique.
Shiawassee	Corunna	Wm. R. Dean	Matthew Bush	Roy D. Matthews	Owosso.
St. Clair	Port Huron	Alexander Cowan	George L. Brown	Henry Baird	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	Centreville	Albert Beerstecher	William T. Langley	Dwight M. Britton	Sturgis.
Tuscola	Caro	Burdeen J. Hoover	Oscar D. Hill	Henry H. Smith	Caro.
Van Buren	Paw Paw	L. Harold Bolinger	William Killefer	James E. Chandler	Paw Paw.
Washtenaw	Ann Arbor	Mabel E. Blum	Emory E. Leland	Jacob F. Fahrner	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	Detroit	Godfrey Freiwald	Edgar O. Durfee, Henry S. Hulbert, Edward Command	Paul W. Voorhies	Detroit.
Wexford	Cadillac	Albert C. Fessenden	Fred M. Breen	William H. Yearnd	Cadillac.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1921-1922.—Continued.

Counties.	Circuit Court Commissioners.	Postoffice.	Circuit Court Commissioners.	Postoffice.	County Surveyors.	Postoffice.
Alcona	Fred A. Beede	Harrisville			William S. Freer	Curran.
Alger	Richard W. Nebel	Munising			George L. Depew	Munising.
Allegan	Fidus E. Fish	Allegan	William R. Gardner	Saugatuck	Hugh MacDougall	Allegan.
Alpena	Charles D'Aigle	Alpena			William H. LeRoy	Alpena.
Antrim	Roswell Leavitt	Bellaire			Benton L. Caukin	East Jordan.
Arenac					Geo. H. Hollister	Twining.
Baraga	Hubert A. Brennan	L'Anse			John R. Rasmussen	Baraga.
Barry	Fred O. Hughes	Prairieville	Arthur E. Kidder	Hastings	Walter Heath	Delton.
Bay	Hurdis M. Ready	Bay City	Charles A. Higgs	Bay City		
Benzie	Lot Nevius	Frankfort			James A. Pettitt	Benzonia.
Berrien	Nathaniel A. Hamilton	St. Joseph			James Hampton	Benton Harbor.
Branch	Shirley R. Hadley	Coldwater	Frank E. Knapp	Coldwater	Ernest L. Miner	Coldwater.
Calhoun	Charles O. Miller	Marshall	Emil E. Storkan	Battle Creek	Alexander A. McKay	Battle Creek.
Cass	Chester E. Cone	Cassopolis	E. Bruce Laing	Dowagiac	Warren W. Reynolds	Cassopolis.
Charlevoix	John A. Mayne	Charlevoix			Ernest A. Robinson	Boyne City.
Cheboygan	Chas. D. Barghoorn	Wolverine			David Bowen	Tower.
Chippewa	John A. Colwell	Sault Ste. Marie			F. H. Brown	Sault Ste.Marie.
Clare					Arthur D. Johnson	Clare.
Clinton	Timothy H. Clark	St. Johns			James F. Clemons	St. Johns.
Crawford	Homer L. Fitch	Grayling			E. S. Houghton	Grayling.
Delta	Joseph F. Cuddy	Escanaba	William J. Miller	Escanaba	Marcus McNabb	Escanaba.
Dickinson	Anthony F. Brackett	Norway			Carl I. Israelson	Iron Mountain.
Eaton	Gamaliel D. Blasier	Charlotte	B. G. Cameron	Grand Ledge	James R. McCammen	Charlotte.
Emmet	George N. Gould	Harbor Springs			Theodore W. Wilcoxen	Petoskey.
Genesee	Clay W. Wilber	Flint	Leo M. Church	Flint	Geo. Huggins	Montrose.
Gladwin					Vallie V. Knox	Beaverton.
Gogebic	William Fernley Pellow	Bessemer			William Sliger	Watersmeet.
Grand Traverse	P. C. Gilbert	Traverse City	Jno. W. Patchin	Traverse City	George B. Thomas	Traverse City.
Gratiot	Wm. A. Bahlke	Alma	Ray McCall	Ithaca	Joseph H. Harrod	Ithaca.
Hillsdale	Charles M. Weaver	Hillsdale				

Houghton	Harold C. Schulte	Houghton			James P. Edwards	Houghton.
Huron	Daniel W. McLean	Bad Axe	Alex Guyeau	Kinde	William Case	Kinde.
Ingham	William S. Cameron	Lansing	Carl H. McLean	Lansing	Albert N. Bateman	Lansing.
Ionia	John Nichol	Ionia	Edwin A. Murphy	Lyons	Allan M. Williams	Ionia.
Iosco	Nicholas C. Hartingh	Tawas City			John W. Aplin	East Tawas.
Iron	A. Frank Dixon	Iron River			John Williams	Iron River.
Isabella	Joseph Schnitzler	Mt. Pleasant	James E. Ryan	Mt. Pleasant	James C. Freeman	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	George E. Bailey	Jackson	Don T. McKone	Jackson	J. C. Riley	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	Reint P. Schuur	Kalamazoo	Leroy H. Bibby	Kalamazoo	Glen C. Wheaton	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska					Winfield S. Merrill	Kalkaska.
Kent	Edward L. Eardley	Grand Rapids			Theodore O. Williams	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw	Nels A. Ruonavaara	Ahmeek			Raymond Sperr	Phoenix.
Lake					George H. Johnson	Luther.
Lapeer	Geo. W. Des Jardines	Lapeer	Fred Ballard	North Branch	Frank A. Sicklesteel	North Branch.
Leelanau	Henry Barnes	Northport			Fred A. Greene	Omena.
Lenawee	Charles L. Robertson	Adrian	Henry R. Jewett	Adrian	Russell Hoisington	Adrian.
Livingston	J. B. Munsell, Jr	Howell			Grant H. Dunning	Howell.
Luce					James V. Kinsey	Newberry.
Mackinac					George Kitchen	St. Ignace.
Macomb	John T. Lungerhausen	Mt. Clemens	William J. Dusse	Mt. Clemens	Walter J. Lehner	Mt. Clemens.
Manistee						
Marquette	George P. Brown	Marquette	John M. Edgerton	Negaunee	Wm. F. Pelissier	Marquette.
Mason	Walter G. Alway	Scottville			Chauncey E. Mitchell	Ludington.
Mecosta	Alton W. Bennett	Big Rapids				
Menominee	George Barstow	Menominee			Edward Paulson	Wallace.
Midland	Edmund P. Rice	Midland			Bert Reed	Midland.
Missaukee	Henry Miltner	Lake City			Enewold A. Beuthien	Lake City.
Monroe	Edgar G. Gordon	Monroe	George S. Wright	Monroe	J. White	Monroe.
Montcalm	Clifton H. Clement	Sheridan	Roy E. Potter	Sheridan	Glenn G. Barnes	Greenville.
Montmorency						
Muskegon	Irving J. Dodge	Whitehall	Robert R. Gale	Muskegon	John C. Abbott	Fruitport.
Newaygo	Milo A. White	Fremont			Lyle S. Shepherd	White Cloud.
Oakland	Ralph T. Keeling	Pontiac	George B. Hartwick	Royal Oak	F. A. Slater	Pontiac.
Oceana	Winfield S. Hanson	Hart			Hugh C. Salisbury	Hart.
Ogemaw	Evander M. Harris	West Branch			Louis Cummings	Rose City.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1921-1922.—Continued.

Counties.	Circuit Court Commissioners.	Postoffice.	Circuit Court Commissioners.	Postoffice.	County Surveyors.	Postoffice.
Ontonagon	.....	.....	.....	.....	Aldis F. Packer	Ontonagon.
Osceola	Arthur H. Rose	Evart	.....	.....	Frank McClung, Jr	Marion.
Oscoda	John W. Byler	Comins	.....	.....	George Bailey	Comins.
Otsego	Anthony D. Marshall.	Gaylord	.....	.....	George F. De LaMater.	Gaylord.
Ottawa	Daniel F. Pagelsen	Grand Haven	George S. Christman.	Spring Lake	Edward B. Scott	Holland.
Presque Isle	A. E. Devine	Onaway	.....	.....	Rudolph Dueltgen, Jr.	Rogers.
Roscommon	.....	.....	.....	.....	Timothy Kiely	Roscommon.
Saginaw	Mark T. Davis	Saginaw	Stanley R. Ostler	Saginaw	David A. Nicol	Saginaw.
Sanilac	William Dawson	Sandusky	Robert W. McKenzie	Sandusky	Lotan C. Read	Sandusky.
Schoolcraft	Carey W. Dunton	Manistique	.....	.....	Joseph Chenord	Manistique.
Shiawassee	W. J. Parker	Corunna	Neil R. Walsh	Owosso	Bruce Robinson	Corunna.
St. Clair	Don R. Carrigan	Port Huron	Donald S. Kiskadden.	Marysville	Walter W. Gaskins	Marysville.
St. Joseph	George E. Shank	Mendon	Harry C. Hayman	Three Rivers	George A. Eagleton	Sturgis.
Tuscola	W. J. Spears	Vassar	J. D. Brooker	Cass City	Warren N. Leonard	Caro.
Van Buren	Oran W. Rowland	Paw Paw	Merle H. Young	Paw Paw	Warren H. Goss	Bangor.
Washtenaw	Lee N. Brown	Ypsilanti	Frank C. Cole	Ann Arbor	Harry Atwell	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	Samuel L. May	Detroit	Henry G. Nicol	Detroit	William S. Parker	Detroit.
Wexford	Fred M. Breen	Cadillac	.....	.....	Carl Peterson	Cadillac.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1921-1922.—Continued.

Counties.	County Drain Commissioners.	Postoffice.	Coroners.	Postoffice.	Coroners.	Postoffice.
Alcona	Charles T. Mills	Lincoln	Wm. F. Carle	Harrisville	Harold M. Karr	Lincoln.
Alger	Nicholas N. Hajjar	Munising	Theodore W. Scholtes	Munising	Stephen J. O'Brien	Munising.
Allegan	William E. Wilson	Allegan	C. Clay Benson	Allegan	Carl A. Bartholomew	Martin.
Alpena	Joseph W. McNeil	Alpena	Otto Bertram	Alpena	Duncan A. Cameron	Alpena.
Antrim	Asa G. Maxwell	Elk Rapids	John Dockery	Elk Rapids	R. H. Wessels	Mancelona.
Arenac	Jas. P. Baikie	Omer	Clayton C. Howard	Standish	James C. Fry	Standish.
Baraga	Anselme Boivin	L'Anse	Harold M. Hansen	L'Anse	George H. Paquette	L'Anse.
Barry	David S. England	Woodland	Frank G. Sheffield	Hastings	Charles S. McIntyre	Hastings.
Bay	Henry Moeller	Bay City	Henry M. Simon	Bay City	Fred C. Van Tuyl	Bay City.
Benzie	Wm. S. Crawford	Elberta, R.F.D.	B. G. Bennett	Honor	E. J. C. Ellis	Benzonia.
Berrien	Harold Myers	Berrien Springs.	Ivan Pixley	St. Joseph	Homer S. Carr	Niles.
Branch	George Martin	Coldwater	Charles L. Keep	Coldwater	Edson S. Taylor	Coldwater.
Calhoun	Raymond H. Briggs	Battle Creek	Charles R. Young	Battle Creek	George M. Markle	Albion.
Cass	Joel J. Nash	Marcellus	Stanley E. Bryant	Dowagiac	E. W. Tonkin	Edwardsburg.
Charlevoix	Lewis E. Smith	Charlevoix	Levi Lewis	Charlevoix	Walter M. Boylan	Boyne City.
Cheboygan	Francis M. Train	Cheboygan	Perry J. Ritter	Cheboygan	Chas. B. Tweedale	Cheboygan.
Chippewa	William Batho	Pickford	George J. Dickinson	Sault Ste. Marie.	Alfred E. Lemon	Sault Ste. Marie.
Clare	Louis E. Slater	Clare, R.F.D.	Gerald E. Lamb	Farwell		
Clinton	Louis F. Green	St. Johns	Mark Gage	St. Johns	Charles E. Lamb	St. Johns.
Crawford			C. R. Keyport	Grayling	L. M. Gardner	Frederic.
Delta	L. L. Malloy	Maple Ridge	James Mitchell	Escanaba	Geo. C. Bartley	Escanaba.
Dickinson			John B. Erickson	Iron Mountain	Donald MacDonald	Iron Mountain.
Eaton	Ernest L. Hunter	Charlotte	E. I. Fast	Charlotte	Wm. E. Strobel	Grand Ledge.
Emmet	J. E. Reiter	Levering	George W. Nihart	Petoskey	Levi W. Gardner	Harbor Springs.
Genesee	Alfred H. Reid	Flint, R.F.D.	Carl D. Chapell	Flint	Robt. D. Scott	Flint.
Gladwin	William H. Gilliland	Gladwin	Frank S. Pierce	Beaverton		
Gogebic	Thomas Cox	Ironwood	Joseph Jezek	Bessemer	John B. Chappell	Ironwood.
Grand Traverse	Henry Wilhelm	Traverse City	Ernest B. Minor	Traverse City	Jay J. Brownson	Kingsley.
Gratiot	Erva R. Laycock	Ithaca	Will K. Ludwig	Ithaca	Bert C. Hall	Pompeii.
Hillsdale	Alice I. Sampson	Hillsdale	Charles M. Weaver	Hillsdale		

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1921-1922.—Concluded.

Counties.	County Drain Commissioners.	Postoffice.	Coroners.	Postoffice.	Coroners.	Postoffice.
Houghton	.....	.....	William Fisher	Calumet	.....	
Huron	Joseph Smith	Bad Axe	D. D. Munroe	Kinde	C. W. Armitage	Harbor Beach.
Ingham	.....	.....	Floyd W. Estes	Lansing	J. Earle McIntyre	Lansing.
Ionia	Charles I. Goodwin	Ionia	Matthew G. Bradley	Ionia	Benjamin J. Boynton	Ionia.
Iosco	Robert C. Arn	Turner, R. 1	Herbert W. Case	Tawas City	L. N. Gagnier	Oscoda.
Iron	.....	.....	William K. Davison	Crystal Falls	John F. Lyle	Iron River.
Isabella	Homer Bush	Mt. Pleasant	M. F. Brondstetter	Mt. Pleasant	H. V. Abbott	Shepherd.
Jackson	Emmett E. Cochrane	Jackson	John Pulling	Jackson	Henry Mills	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	Leroy F. Howard	Schoolcraft	Ralph G. Cook	Kalamazoo	Lawrence W. Wagar	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	.....	.....	Lowell W. Clapp	Kalkaska	James Greacen	Kalkaska.
Kent	Robert B. Patterson	Dutton, R.F.D.	John B. Hilliker	Grand Rapids	Simeon Le Roy	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw	.....	.....	James A. King	Ahmeek	Harry Bradshaw	Mandan.
Lake	George A. Shinn	Nirvana	H. W. Davis	Baldwin	Edwin Saunders	Chase.
Lapeer	Leo R. Lamiman	Marlette	A. H. Blackburn	North Branch	S. D. Brown	Lapeer.
Leelanau	Henry Barnes	Northport	G. W. Fralick	Maple City	Joseph F. Slepicka	Suttons Bay.
Lenawee	Conrad Ottgen	Adrian	Thomas J. Howes	Adrian	Henry W. Stephens	Adrian.
Livingston	R. K. Wrigglesworth	Howell	Jacob Singer	Brighton	Vern N. Richeson	Howell.
Luce	.....	.....	Frank P. Bohn	Newberry	Henry E. Perry	Newberry.
Mackinac	.....	.....	Frank S. Walker	St. Ignace	David Erskine	Allenville.
Macomb	Edward D. Millar	Mt. Clemens	Howard V. Groesbeck	Mt. Clemens	John A. Lenfestey	Mt. Clemens.
Manistee	Frank G. Thompson	Norwalk	Ray C. Bradford	Manistee	Wm. Nungesser	Manistee.
Marquette	K. I. Sawyer	Ishpeming	John T. Bennett	Ishpeming	William Prin	Ishpeming.
Mason	Urniss E. Grovenburgh	Scottville	Eugene M. Huston	Ludington	Webster C. Martin	Scottville.
Mecosta	William Rose	Big Rapids	Burton A. Lyle	Big Rapids	Marius C. Preysz	Barryton.
Menominee	.....	.....	John Axelson	Menominee	Albert M. Larson	Stephenson.
Midland	L. F. Babcock	North Bradley	A. H. Bradley	Midland	E. A. Blakely	Sanford.
Missaukee	E. M. Snyder	Lake City	John W. Decker	Lake City	H. J. Masselink	McBain.
Monroe	Daniel F. Sullivan	Monroe	George A. Huber	Monroe	Fred C. Nadeau	Monroe.
Montcalm	R. D. McNutt	Stanton	Lewis E. Bracey	Sheridan	John E. Tucker	Greenville.
Montmorency	.....	.....	Lyman W. Trask	Hillman	Foster Cameron	Atlanta.

Muskegon	.....	.....	Ralph J. Balbirnie...	Muskegon.....	James F. Balbirnie....	Muskegon.
Newaygo	Orley A. Rhodes.....	Grant.....	Alex J. McKinley....	Grant.....	Willis Geerlings.....	Fremont.
Oakland	Cassius J. Crawford...	Pontiac.....	Ora C. Farmer.....	Pontiac.....	R. T. Tuck.....	Pontiac.
Oceana	Walter A. Childs.....	Walkerville....	John H. Nicholson...	Hart.....	John D. Buskirk.....	Shelby.
Ogemaw	James B. Nichols.....	Rose City.....	Robert J. Beebe.....	West Branch...	Leo R. Ingelright.....	Rose City.
Ontonagon	.....	.....	William B. Hanna...	Mass.....	John S. Nitterauer....	Ontonagon.
Osceola	Cecil F. Snowden.....	Leroy.....	George M. McDowell	Reed City.....	Joseph F. Carrow.....	Marion.
Oscoda	Henry Z. Crall.....	Lewiston.....	R. H. Kolb.....	Fairview.....	Wm. T. McNeely.....	Fairview.
Otsego	Add. Harrington.....	Gaylord.....	Frank Randolph.....	Vanderbilt.....	Arthur H. VanDoran..	Gaylord.
Ottawa	Henry Siersema.....	Holland, R.F.D.	Henry J. Boer.....	Grand Haven..	William Westrate.....	Holland.
Presque Isle	William Bruder.....	Rogers.....	Basil G. Larke.....	Rogers.....	John Brunning.....	Rogers.
Roscommon	Thomas White.....	Houghton Lake.	Louis C. Myer.....	Roscommon...	James White.....	Roscommon.
Saginaw	Emil Roethke.....	Saginaw, W. S..	J. Henri Riopelle....	Saginaw.....	S. C. J. Ostrom.....	Saginaw, W. S.
Sanilac	Bert R. Walker.....	Marlette.....	George S. Tweedie...	Sandusky.....	David D. McNaughton	Argyle.
Schoolcraft	.....	.....	W. F. Kefauver.....	Manistique....	Sven Johnson.....	Manistique.
Shiawassee	Alonzo Griffin.....	Durand.....	Guy Cole.....	Owosso.....	William Cornford.....	Corunna.
St. Clair	Ira E. Chase.....	Port Huron....	Albert A. Falk.....	Port Huron....	Ernest Hill.....	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	Charles A. Palmer....	Wasepi.....	S. Edward Coats....	White Pigeon..	Herbert L. Baird.....	Three Rivers.
Tuscola	Wm. B. Hicks.....	Deford.....	C. W. Clark.....	Caro.....	Chas. N. Race.....	Caro.
Van Buren	Charles E. Ashley....	Bangor.....	F. E. Calvin.....	South Haven...	Eo C. Hawley.....	Paw Paw.
Washtenaw	Clayton E. Decke....	Ypsilanti.....	Sam W. Burtchfield..	Ann Arbor.....	Edwin C. Ganzhorn...	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	George A. Dingman...	Detroit.....	James E. Burgess....	Detroit.....	Jacob W. Rothacher..	Detroit.
Wexford	Peter J. Sours.....	Axin.....	David Ralston.....	Cadillac.....	Calvin S. Purdy.....	Buckley.

PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789-1925.

Names.	Year.	Politics.	Residence.	Age.
George Washington	1789–1793	Federalist	Virginia	57
George Washington	1793–1797	Federalist	Virginia	61
John Adams	1797–1801	Federalist	Massachusetts	62
Thomas Jefferson	1801–1805	Democrat	Virginia	58
Thomas Jefferson	1805–1809	Democrat	Virginia	62
James Madison	1809–1813	Democrat	Virginia	58
James Madison	1813–1817	Democrat	Virginia	62
James Monroe	1817–1821	Democrat	Virginia	58
James Monroe	1821–1825	Democrat	Virginia	62
John Quincy Adams	1825–1829	Coalition	Massachusetts	58
Andrew Jackson	1829–1833	Democrat	Tennessee	62
Andrew Jackson	1833–1837	Democrat	Tennessee	66
Martin Van Buren	1837–1841	Democrat	New York	55
William H. Harrison	(*a*) 1841	Whig	Ohio	68
John Tyler	1841–1845	Whig	Virginia	51
James K. Polk	1845–1849	Democrat	Tennessee	50
Zachary Taylor	1849–1850	Whig	Louisiana	65
Millard Fillmore	1850–1853	Whig	New York	50
Franklin Pierce	1853–1857	Democrat	New Hampshire	49
James Buchanan	1857–1861	Democrat	Pennsylvania	66
Abraham Lincoln	1861–1865	Republican	Illinois	52
Abraham Lincoln	(*b*) 1865	Republican	Illinois	56
Andrew Johnson	1865–1869	Republican	Tennessee	57
Ulysses S. Grant	1869–1873	Republican	Illinois	47
Ulysses S. Grant	1873–1877	Republican	Illinois	51
Rutherford B. Hayes	1877–1881	Republican	Ohio	55
James A. Garfield	(*c*) 1881	Republican	Ohio	49
Chester A. Arthur	1881–1885	Republican	New York	51
Grover Cleveland	1885–1889	Democrat	New York	48
Benjamin Harrison	1889–1893	Republican	Indiana	56
Grover Cleveland	1893–1897	Democrat	New York	56
William McKinley	1897–1901	Republican	Ohio	54
William McKinley	(*d*) 1901	Republican	Ohio	58
Theodore Roosevelt	1901–1905	Republican	New York	43
Theodore Roosevelt	1905–1909	Republican	New York	47
William H. Taft	1909–1913	Republican	Ohio	51
Woodrow Wilson	1913–1917	Democrat	New Jersey	56
Woodrow Wilson	1917–1921	Democrat	New Jersey	60
Warren G. Harding	1921–1925	Republican	Ohio	55

(*a*) March 4, 1841, to April 4, 1841.
(*b*) March 4, 1865, to April 15, 1865.
(*c*) March 4, 1881, to September 19, 1881.
(*d*) March 4, 1901, to September 14, 1901.

ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT, 1789-1920.

Year of election		1789. (a)			1792. (a)				1796. (a)					1800. (a)			
Number of electors		73. (b)			132. (c)				138. (d)					138. (e)			
Year of admission into the Union.	States.	George Washington, Va.	John Adams, Mass.	Scattering votes.	Geo. Washington, Va., Fed	John Adams, Mass., Fed.	George Clinton, N. Y.	Scattering votes.	John Adams, Mass., Fed.	Thomas Jefferson, Va., Dem.	Thomas Pinckney, S. C., Fed.	Aaron Burr, N. Y., Dem.	Scattering votes.	Thomas Jefferson, Va., Dem.	Aaron Burr, N. Y., Dem.	John Adams, Mass., Fed.	Charles C. Pinckney, S. C., Fed.
Original 13 States.	New Hampshire	5	5	..	6	6	..	..	6	....	....	..	6	....	..	6	6
	Massachusetts	10	10	..	16	16	..	..	16	....	13	..	3	....	..	16	16
	Connecticut	7	5	2	9	9	..	..	9	....	4	..	5	....	..	9	9
	New Jersey	6	1	5	7	7	..	..	7	....	7	..	..	....	..	7	7
	Pennsylvania	10	8	2	15	14	1	..	1	14	2	13	..	8	8	7	7
	Delaware	3	....	3	3	3	..	..	3	....	3	..	..	....	..	3	3
	Maryland	6	....	6	8	8	..	..	7	4	4	3	2	5	5	5	5
	Virginia	10	5	5	21	..	21	..	1	20	1	1	19	21	21	....	.....
	South Carolina	7	....	7	8	7	..	1	....	8	8	..	..	8	8	....	.....
	Georgia	5	....	5	4	..	4	..	....	4	....	..	4	4	4	....	.....
	North Carolina	(b)	....	..	12	..	12	..	1	11	1	6	5	8	8	4	4
	New York	(b)	....	..	12	..	12	..	12	....	12	..	..	12	12	....	.....
	Rhode Island	(b)	....	..	4	4	..	..	4	....	..	..	4	....	..	4	(f) 3
1791	Vermont	....	....	..	3	3	..	..	4	....	4	..	..	....	..	4	4
1792	Kentucky	....	....	..	4	..	..	4	....	4	....	4	..	4	4	....	.....
1796	Tennessee	....	....	..	....	..	..	..	....	3	....	3	..	3	3	....	.....
	Totals	69	34	35	132	77	50	5	71	68	59	30	48	73	73	65	(e) 64

(a) In these years the electors each voted for two persons, and the one receiving the highest number of votes (if such number was a majority of the whole number of electors) was declared elected president, and the one receiving the next highest number was declared elected vice president.

(b) New York, North Carolina and Rhode Island did not participate in this election, not having ratified the constitution until afterwards. There were four vacancies, Maryland 2 and Virginia 2. The scattering votes were cast as follows: For John Jay—New Jersey 5, Delaware 3, Virginia 1; For Robert H. Harrison—Maryland 6; for John Hancock—Pennsylvania 2, Virginia 1, South Carolina 1; for John Rutledge—South Carolina 6; for Samuel Huntington—Connecticut 2; for George Clinton—Virginia 3. Georgia cast two votes for John Milton and one each for James Armstrong, Edward Telfair and Benj. Lincoln.

(c) There were three vacancies, Maryland 2 and Vermont 1. Scattering votes: For Thomas Jefferson—Kentucky 4; for Aaron Burr—South Carolina 1.

(d) Scattering votes: For Samuel Adams—Virginia 15; for Oliver Ellsworth—Rhode Island 4, Massachusetts 1, New Hampshire 6; for Samuel Johnson—Massachusetts 2; for James Iredell—North Carolina 3; for John Jay—Connecticut 5; for George Clinton—Geeorgia 4, Virginia 3; for George Washington—North Carolina 1, Virginia 1; for Charles C. Pinckney—North Carolina 1; for John Henry—Maryland 2.

(e) (f) For these footnotes see next page.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789-1920.—Continued.

Year of election			1304.		1808.		1812.				1816.				1820.	
Number of electors			176.		176. (a)		218. (b)				221. (c)				235. (d)	
Year of admission into the Union.	States.		Jefferson and Clinton, Dem.	Pinckney and King, Fed.	Madison and Clinton, Dem.	Pinckney and King, Fed.	James Madison, Va., Pres., Dem.	Elbridge Gerry, Mass. Vice Pres., Dem.	George Clinton, N. Y., Pres., Fed.	Jared Ingersoll, Pa., Vice Pres., Fed.	James Monroe, Va., Pres., Dem.	Daniel D. Tompkins, N. Y., Vice Pres., Dem.	R. King, N.Y., Pres.,Fed.	Scattering votes for Vice Pres. (e) Fed.	James Monroe, Va., Pres., Dem.	Daniel D. Tompkins, N. Y., Vice Pres., Dem.
Original 13 States.	New Hampshire		7	....	....	7	....	1	8	7	8	8	..	....	(d)7	(d) 7
	Massachusetts		19	....	....	19	....	2	22	20	....	....	22	22	15	(d) 7
	Connecticut		....	9	....	9	....	....	9	9	....	....	9	9	9	9
	New Jersey		8	....	8	....	....	....	8	8	8	8	..	....	8	8
	Pennsylvania		20	....	20	....	25	25	....	....	25	25	..	....	24	24
	Delaware		....	3	....	3	....	....	4	4	....	....	3	3	4	(d).
	Maryland		9	2	9	2	6	6	5	5	8	8	..	....	11	10
	Virginia		24	....	24	....	25	25	....	....	25	25	..	....	25	25
	South Carolina		10	....	10	....	11	11	....	....	11	11	..	....	11	11
	Georgia		6	....	6	....	8	8	....	....	8	8	..	....	8	8
	North Carolina		14	....	11	3	15	15	....	....	15	15	..	....	15	15
	New York		19	....	13	(a)	....	....	29	29	29	29	..	....	29	29
	Rhode Island		4	....	....	4	....	....	4	4	4	4	..	....	4	4
1791	Vermont		6	....	6	(a)	8	8	....	....	8	8	..	....	8	8
1792	Kentucky		8	....	7	(a)	12	12	....	....	12	12	..	....	12	12
1796	Tennessee		5	....	5	....	8	8	....	....	8	8	..	....	7	7
1802	Ohio		3	....	3	(a)	(b) 7	7	....	....	8	8	..	....	8	8
1812	Louisiana		....	....	....	....	3	3	....	....	3	3	..	....	3	3
1816	Indiana		....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	3	..	....	3	3
1817	Mississippi		....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	2	2
1818	Illinois		....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	3	3
1819	Alabama		....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	3	3
1820	Maine		....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	9	9
1821	Missouri		....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	3	3
	Totals		162	14	122	47	128	131	89	86	183	183	34	34	231	218

(a) There was one vacancy in Kentucky. New York cast 6 votes for George Clinton for president. Scattering votes for vice president: For John Langdon—Vermont 6, Ohio 3; for James Madison—New York 3; for James Monroe—New York 3.

(b) One vacancy in Ohio.

(c) There were four vacancies, one in Delaware and three in Maryland. Scattering votes for vice president: For J. E. Howard—Massachusetts 22; for J. Ross—Connecticut 5; for J. Marshall—Connecticut 4; for R. G. Harper—Delaware 3.

(d) There were three vacancies, Mississippi 1, Pennsylvania 1, and Tennessee 1. New Hampshire cast one vote for John Quincy Adams for president. For vice president—Massachusetts, 8 for R. Stockton; Delaware, 4 for D. Rodney; New Hampshire, 1 for R. Rush, and Maryland, 1 for R. G. Harper.

(e) There being no choice by the electors, the election devolved upon the house of representatives. On the 36th ballot Jefferson was elected president and Burr vice president. Jefferson received the votes of 10 states and Burr 4. After this the constitution was amended so as to require the electors to vote separately for president and vice president.

(f) One vote for John Jay.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789-1920.—Continued.

Year of admission into the Union.	States.	1824. Pres. Andrew Jackson, Tenn., Dem.	1824. Pres. John Quincy Adams, Mass., Coalition.	1824. Pres. W. H. Crawford, Dem.	1824. Pres. Henry Clay., Ky., Dem.	1824. V. Pres. John C. Calhoun, S. C., Dem.	1824. V. Pres. Nathan Sanford, N. Y., Coalition.	1828. Pres. Andrew Jackson, Tenn., Dem.	1828. Pres. John Quincy Adams, Mass., N. Rep.	1828. V. Pres. John C. Calhoun, S. C., Dem.	1828. V. Pres. Richard Rush, Pa., N. Rep.	1832. Pres. Andrew Jackson, Tenn., Dem.	1832. Pres. H. Clay, Ky., N. Rep.	1832. V. Pres. Martin Van Buren, N. Y., Dem.	1832. V. Pres. John Sergeant, Pa., N. Rep.
	Number of electors	261. (a)						288. (b)				294. (c)			
Original 13 States.	New Hampshire	....	8	....	....	7	....	....	8	....	8	7	....	7	....
	Massachusetts	....	15	....	....	15	....	....	15	....	15	....	14	....	14
	Connecticut	....	8	....	....	....	....	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8
	New Jersey	8	....	....	....	8	....	....	8	....	8	8	....	8	....
	Pennsylvania	28	....	....	....	28	....	28	....	28	....	30	....	....	....
	Delaware	....	1	2	....	1	....	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3
	Maryland	7	3	1	....	10	....	5	6	5	6	3	5	3	5
	Virginia	....	....	24	....	....	....	24	....	24	....	23	....	23	....
	South Carolina	11	....	....	....	11	....	11	....	11	....	....	....	....	....
	Georgia	....	....	9	....	....	....	9	....	2	....	11	....	11	....
	North Carolina	15	....	....	....	15	....	15	....	15	....	15	....	15	....
	New York	1	26	5	4	29	7	20	16	20	16	42	....	42	....
	Rhode Island	....	4	....	....	3	....	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4
1791	Vermont	....	7	....	....	7	....	....	7	....	7	....	....	....	....
1792	Kentucky	....	....	....	14	7	7	14	....	14	....	....	15	....	15
1796	Tennessee	11	....	....	....	11	....	11	....	11	....	15	....	15	....
1802	Ohio	....	....	....	16	....	16	16	....	16	....	21	....	21	....
1812	Louisiana	3	2	....	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	5	....
1816	Indiana	5	....	....	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	9	....	9	....
1817	Mississippi	3	....	....	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	4	....	4	....
1818	Illinois	2	1	....	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	5	....	5	....
1819	Alabama	5	....	....	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	7	....	7	....
1820	Maine	....	9	....	....	9	....	1	8	1	8	10	....	10	....
1821	Missouri	....	....	....	3	....	....	3	....	3	....	4	....	4	....
	Totals	99	84	41	37	182	30	178	83	171	83	219	49	189	49

(a) There was one vacancy on the vote for vice president in Rhode Island. The election of president devolved upon the house of representatives, and John Quincy Adams was elected, receiving the votes of 13 states. Virginia cast 24 votes for N. Macon for vice president, New Hampshire 1, Connecticut 8, Maryland 1; and Missouri 3 for Andrew Jackson; Georgia 9 for Martin Van Buren; Delaware 2 for Henry Clay.

(b) Georgia, 7 votes for William Smith, of South Carolina, for vice president.

(c) There were two vacancies in Maryland. For president—South Carolina, 11 for J. Floyd; Vermont, 7 for Wm. Wirt. For vice president—Pennsylvania, 30 for W. Wilkins; South Carolina, 11 for H. Lee; Vermont, 7 for A. Ellmaker.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789-1920.—Continued.

Year of admission into the Union.	States.	1836. Pres. Martin Van Buren, N. Y., Dem.	1836. Pres. Wm. Henry Harrison, Ohio, Whig.	1836. V. Pres. R. M. Johnson, Ky., Dem.	1836. V. Pres. Francis Granger, N. Y., Whig.	1840. Pres. Wm. Henry Harrison, Ohio, Whig.	1840. Pres. M. VanBuren, N. Y., Dem.	1840. V. Pres. John Tyler, Va., Whig.	1840. V. Pres. R. M. Johnson, Ky., Dem.	1844. Polk and Dallas, Dem.	1844. Clay and Freylinghuysen, Whig.	1848. Taylor and Fillmore, Whig.	1848. Cass and Butler, Dem.	1852. Pierce and King, Dem.	1852. Scott and Graham, Whig.
Original 13 States.	New Hampshire	7	....	7	....	....	7	....	7	6	....	....	6	5	....
	Massachusetts	....	....	....	14	14	....	14	....	....	12	12	....	....	13
	Connecticut	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	....	6	6	....	6	....
	New Jersey	....	8	....	8	8	....	8	....	....	7	7	....	7	....
	Pennsylvania	30	....	30	....	30	....	30	....	26	....	26	....	27	....
	Delaware	....	3	....	3	3	....	3	....	....	3	3	....	3	....
	Maryland	....	10	....	....	10	....	10	....	....	8	8	....	8	....
	Virginia	23	....	....	....	....	23	....	22	17	....	....	17	15	....
	South Carolina	....	....	....	....	....	11	....	....	9	....	....	9	8	....
	Georgia	....	....	....	....	11	....	11	....	10	....	10	....	10	....
	North Carolina	15	....	15	....	15	....	15	....	....	11	11	....	10	....
	New York	42	....	42	....	42	....	42	....	36	....	36	....	35	....
	Rhode Island	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	....	4	4	....	4	....
1791	Vermont	....	7	....	7	7	....	7	....	....	6	6	....	....	5
1792	Kentucky	....	15	....	15	15	....	15	....	....	12	12	....	....	12
1796	Tennessee	....	....	....	....	15	....	15	....	....	13	13	....	....	12
1802	Ohio	....	21	....	21	21	....	21	....	....	23	....	23	23	....
1812	Louisiana	5	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	6	....	6	....	6	....
1816	Indiana	....	9	....	9	9	....	9	....	12	....	....	12	13	....
1817	Mississippi	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	6	....	....	6	7	....
1818	Illinois	5	....	5	....	....	5	....	5	9	....	....	9	11	....
1819	Alabama	7	....	7	....	....	7	....	7	9	....	....	9	9	....
1820	Maine	10	....	10	....	10	....	10	....	9	....	....	9	8	....
1821	Missouri	4	....	4	....	....	4	....	4	7	....	....	7	9	....
1836	Arkansas	3	....	3	....	....	3	....	3	3	....	....	3	4	....
1837	Michigan	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	5	....	....	5	6	....
1845	Florida	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	3	....
1845	Texas	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	4	....
1846	Iowa	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	4	....
1848	Wisconsin	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	5	....
1850	California	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	....
	Totals	170	73	147	77	234	60	234	48	170	105	163	127	254	42

(*a*) Scattering votes: For president—Georgia, 11. Tennessee, 15 for H. L. White; Massachusetts, 14 for Daniel Webster; South Carolina, 11 for W. P. Mangum. For vice president—John Tyler received 47 votes, viz.: Maryland 10, South Carolina 11, Georgia 11, Tennessee 15. Virginia cast 23 votes for William Smith. There being no choice by the electors, the election of vice president devolved upon the senate and R. M. Johnson was chosen.

(*b*) For vice president, South Carolina cast 11 votes for L. W. Tazwell, and Virginia 1 for James K. Polk.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789-1920.—Continued.

Year of admission into the Union.	States.	1856. Buchanan and Breckenridge, Dem.	1856. Fremont and Dayton, Rep.	1856. Fillmore and Donelson, Am.	1860. Lincoln and Hamlin, Rep.	1860. Breckenridge and Lane, Dem.	1860. Bell and Everett, Union.	1860. Douglas and Johnson, Dem.	1864. Lincoln and Johnson, Rep.	1864. McClellan, Pendleton, D.	1868. Grant and Colfax, Rep.	1868. Seymour, Blair, Dem.	1872. Grant and Wilson, Rep.	1872. T. A. Hendricks, Dem.	1872. B. Gratz Brown, Dem.	1872. B. Gratz Brown, V. P., D.
Original 13 States.	New Hampshire	....	5	....	5	....	....	....	5	....	5	....	5	..	..	..
	Massachusetts	....	13	....	13	....	....	....	12	....	12	....	13	..	..	..
	Connecticut	....	6	....	6	....	....	....	6	....	6	....	6	..	..	..
	New Jersey	7	....	....	4	....	....	3	....	7	....	7	9	..	..	..
	Pennsylvania	27	....	....	27	....	....	....	26	....	26	....	29	..	..	..
	Delaware	3	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	3	....	3	3	..	..	..
	Maryland	....	....	8	....	8	....	....	7	....	....	7	....	8	..	8
	Virginia	15	....	....	....	....	15	....	....	....	....	....	11	..	..	..
	South Carolina	8	....	....	....	8	....	....	....	....	6	....	7	..	..	..
	Georgia	10	....	....	....	10	....	....	....	....	....	9	....	..	6	5
	North Carolina	10	....	....	....	10	....	....	....	....	9	....	10	..	..	..
	New York	....	35	....	35	....	....	....	33	....	....	33	35	..	..	..
	Rhode Island	....	4	....	4	....	....	....	4	....	4	....	4	..	..	..
1791	Vermont	....	5	....	5	....	....	....	5	....	5	....	5	..	..	..
1792	Kentucky	12	....	....	....	....	12	....	....	11	....	11	....	8	4	8
1796	Tennessee	12	....	....	....	....	12	....	....	....	10	....	....	12	..	12
1802	Ohio	....	23	....	23	....	....	....	21	....	21	....	22	..	..	..
1812	Louisiana	6	....	....	....	6	....	....	....	....	....	7	....	..	..	..
1816	Indiana	13	....	....	13	....	....	....	13	....	13	....	15	..	..	..
1817	Mississippi	7	....	....	....	7	....	....	....	....	....	....	8	..	..	..
1818	Illinois	11	....	....	11	....	....	....	16	....	16	....	21	..	..	..
1819	Alabama	9	....	....	....	9	....	....	....	....	8	....	10	..	..	..
1820	Maine	....	8	....	8	....	....	....	7	....	7	....	7	..	..	..
1821	Missouri	9	....	....	....	....	....	9	11	....	11	....	....	6	8	6
1836	Arkansas	4	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	....	5	....	....	..	..	..
1837	Michigan	....	6	....	6	....	....	....	8	....	8	....	11	..	..	..
1845	Florida	3	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	3	....	4	..	..	..
1845	Texas	4	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	8	..	8
1846	Iowa	....	4	....	4	....	....	....	8	....	8	....	11	..	..	..
1848	Wisconsin	....	5	....	5	....	....	....	8	....	8	....	10	..	..	..
1850	California	4	....	....	4	....	....	....	5	....	5	....	6	..	..	..
1858	Minnesota	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	4	....	4	....	5	..	..	..
1859	Oregon	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	3	....	....	3	3	..	..	..
1861	Kansas	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	3	....	5	..	..	..
1863	West Virginia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	....	5	....	5	..	..	..
1864	Nevada	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	3	....	3	..	..	..
1867	Nebraska	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	3	..	..	..
	Totals	174	114	8	180	72	39	12	212	21	214	80	286	42	18	47
	Number of electors	296.			303.				314. (a)		317. (b)		366. (c)			

Note.—Horace Greeley died before the meeting of the electoral college. The votes cast for him by states were given for Thos. A. Hendricks and B. Gratz Brown.

(a) There were eighty-one vacancies: Alabama 8, Arkansas 5, Florida 3, Georgia 9, Louisiana 7, Mississippi 7, Nevada 1, North Carolina 9, South Carolina 6, Tennessee 10, Texas 6, Virginia 10.

(b) (c) For these foot notes see page 635.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789-1920.—Concluded.

Year of election		1876.		1880.		1884.		1888.		1892.			1896.			1900.		1904.		1908.		1912.			1916.		1920.	
Number of electors		369.(a)		369.		401.		401.		444.			447.			447.		476.		483.		531.			531.		531.	
Year of admission into the Union.	States.	Hayes and Wheeler, Republican.	Tilden and Hendricks, Democrat.	Garfield and Arthur, Republican.	Hancock and English, Democrat.	Blaine and Logan, Republican.	Cleveland and Hendricks, Democrat.	Harrison and Morton, Republican.	Cleveland and Thurman, Democrat.	Harrison and Reid, Republican.	Cleveland and Stevenson, Democrat.	Weaver and Field, People.	McKinley and Hobart, Republican.	Bryan and Sewall, Democrat-Peo.-Union-Silver	Bryan and Watson, Democrat, Peo. and Silver.	McKinley and Roosevelt, Republican.	Bryan and Stevenson, Democrat.	Roosevelt and Fairbanks, Republican.	Parker and Davis, Democrat.	Taft and Sherman, Republican.	Bryan and Kern, Democrat.	Wilson and Marshall, Democrat.	Roosevelt and Johnson, National Progressive.	Taft and Butler, Republican.	Wilson and Marshall, Democrat.	Hughes and Fairbanks, Republican.	Harding and Coolidge, Republican.	Cox and Roosevelt, Democrat.
Original 13 States.	New Hampshire	5	....	5	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	....	4	....	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	....	4	....	4	....
	Massachusetts	13	....	13	....	14	....	14	....	15	....	....	15	....	....	15	....	16	....	16	....	18	....	....	....	18	18	....
	Connecticut	....	6	6	....	....	6	....	6	....	6	....	6	....	....	6	....	7	....	7	....	7	....	....	....	7	7	....
	New Jersey	....	9	....	9	....	9	....	9	....	10	....	10	....	....	10	....	12	....	12	....	14	....	....	....	14	14	....
	Pennsylvania	29	....	29	....	30	....	30	....	32	....	....	32	....	....	32	....	34	....	34	....	....	38	....	....	38	38	....
	Delaware	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	....	....	3	3	....
	Maryland	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	....	8	....	1	7	2	6	8	....	....	8	....	8	....
	Virginia	....	11	....	11	....	11	....	12	....	12	....	....	12	....	....	12	....	12	....	12	12	....	....	12	....	....	12
	South Carolina	7	....	....	7	....	9	....	9	....	9	....	....	9	....	....	9	....	9	....	9	9	....	....	9	....	....	9
	Georgia	....	11	....	11	....	12	....	12	....	13	....	....	13	....	....	13	....	13	....	13	14	....	....	14	....	....	14
	North Carolina	....	10	....	10	....	11	....	11	....	11	....	....	6	5	....	11	....	12	....	12	12	....	....	12	....	....	12
	New York	....	35	35	....	....	36	36	....	....	36	....	36	....	....	36	....	39	....	39	....	45	....	....	....	45	45	....
	Rhode Island	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	....	4	....	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	5	....	....	....	5	5	....
1791	Vermont	5	....	5	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	....	4	....	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	....	....	4	....	4	4	....
1792	Kentucky	....	12	....	12	....	13	....	13	....	13	....	12	1	....	....	13	....	13	....	13	13	....	....	13	....	....	13
1796	Tennessee	....	12	....	12	....	12	....	12	....	12	....	....	12	....	....	12	....	12	....	12	12	....	....	12	....	12	....
1802	Ohio	22	....	22	....	23	....	23	....	22	1	....	23	....	....	23	....	23	....	23	....	24	....	....	24	....	24	....
1812	Louisiana	8	....	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	....	4	4	....	8	....	9	....	9	10	....	....	10	....	....	10
1816	Indiana	....	15	15	....	....	15	15	....	....	15	....	15	....	....	15	....	15	....	15	....	15	....	....	....	15	15	....
1817	Mississippi	....	8	....	8	....	9	....	9	....	9	....	....	9	....	....	9	....	10	....	10	10	....	....	10	....	....	10

1818	Illinois	21		21		22		22			24		24			24		27		27		29				29	29		
1819	Alabama		10		10		10		10		11			11			11		11		11	12			12			12
1820	Maine	7		7		6		6		6		6			6			6		6		6				6	6		
1821	Missouri		15		15		16		16		17			13	4		17	18		18		18			18		18		
1836	Arkansas		6		6		7		7		8			5	3		8		9		9	9			9			9
1837	Michigan	11		11		13		13		9	5		14			14		14		14			15			15	15		
1845	Florida	4			4		4		4		4			4			4		5		5	6			6			6
1845	Texas		8		8		13		13		15			15			15		18		18	20			20			20
1846	Iowa	11		11		13		13		13			13			13		13		13		13				13	13		
1848	Wisconsin	10		10		11		11			12		12			12		13		13		13				13	13		
1850	California	6		1	5	8		8		1	8		8	1		9		10		10		2	11		13		13		
1858	Minnesota	5		5		7		7		9			9			9		11		11			12			12	12		
1859	Oregon	3		3		3		3		3		1	4			4		4		4		5				5	5		
1861	Kansas	5		5		9		9				10		10		10		10		10		10			10		10		
1863	West Virginia		5		5		6		6		6		6			6		7		7		8			1	7	8		
1864	Nevada	3			3	3		3				3		3			3	3			3	3			3		3		
1867	Nebraska	3		3		5		5		8				4	4	8		8			8	8			8		8		
1876	Colorado	3		3		3		3				4		4			4	5		5	6				6		6		
1889	North Dakota									1	1	1	3			3		4		4		5			5		5		
1889	South Dakota									4				2	2	4		4		4			5			5	5		
1889	Washington									4				2	2	4		5		5		7			7		7		
1889	Montana									3				2	1		3	3		3		4			4		4		
1890	Wyoming									3				2	1	3		3		3		3			3		3		
1890	Idaho											3		3			3	3		3		4			4		4		
1896	Utah													2	1	3		3		3				4	4		4		
1907	Oklahoma																				7	10			10		10		
1912	New Mexico																					3			3		3		
1912	Arizona																					3			3		3		
	Totals	185	184	214	155	182	219	233	168	145	277	22	271	149	27	292	155	336	140	321	162	435	88	8	277	254	404	127	

(*a*) From Florida 2 sets of certificates were received; from Louisiana 3; from Oregon 2; and from South Carolina 2. They were referred to an electoral commission formed under the provisions of the compromise bill, approved January 29, 1877; the commission decided in favor of counting the electoral vote, as returned in the table.

(*b*) There were twenty-three vacancies: Mississippi 7, Texas 6, and Virginia 10.

(*c*) There were 17 votes not counted for president: Arkansas 6, Georgia 3, and Louisiana 8; and 14 not counted for vice president: Arkansas 6 and Louisiana 8. Scattering votes: President: for C. J. Jenkins—Georgia 2; for D. Davis—Missouri 1. Vice president: for G. W. Julian—Missouri 5; for A. H. Colquitt—Georgia 5; for J. M. Palmer—Missouri 3; for T. E. Bramlette—Kentucky 3; for W. S. Groesbeck—Missouri 1; for W. B. Machen—Kentucky 1; for N. P. Banks—Georgia 1.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1920 (*a*).

Counties.	Warren G. Harding, Republican.	James M. Cox, Democrat.	Eugene V. Debs, Socialist.	Aaron Sherman Watkins, Prohibition.	William W. Cox, Socialist Labor.	Parley Parker Christensen, Farmer-Labor.	Single Tax.	Totals.
Alcona	1,043	264	39	14	8	5	2	1,375
Alger	1,263	468	143	.....	12	23	2	1,911
Allegan	7,825	2,154	127	162	12	29	2	10,311
Alpena	3,467	1,893	84	14	4	7	1	5,470
Antrim	2,260	518	63	62	2	9	1	2,915
Arenac	1,521	669	55	31	3	12	1	2,292
Baraga	1,368	304	120	7	8	25	.....	1,832
Barry	5,154	1,874	44	203	1	14	1	7,291
Bay	13,933	7,011	180	54	65	207	10	21,460
Benzie	1,520	422	88	48	4	28	1	2,111
Berrien	15,748	4,855	368	160	42	87	5	21,265
Branch	5,704	2,181	76	196	5	18	1	8,181
Calhoun	16,722	6,291	540	386	78	171	5	24,193
Cass	4,498	1,286	153	82	16	23	.....	6,058
Charlevoix	3,079	704	135	57	7	12	1	3,995
Cheboygan	2,472	1,281	61	28	8	43	2	3,895
Chippewa	4,732	1,266	180	86	18	78	4	6,364
Clare	1,762	511	77	28	16	4	.....	2,398
Clinton	6,019	1,464	39	90	1	13	2	7,628
Crawford	726	361	26	9	.....	5	.....	1,127
Delta	4,938	1,985	348	30	46	199	4	7,550
Dickinson	3,539	580	352	46	60	38	2	4,617
Eaton	7,343	2,727	92	147	4	28	3	10,344
Emmet	3,059	1,070	188	87	13	23	1	4,441
Genesee	24,543	7,408	538	247	50	85	2	32,873

Gladwin	1,687	313	81	53	4	6	.....	2,144
Gogebic	5,486	823	364	82	51	70	6	6,882
Grand Traverse	4,056	1,158	155	83	5	20	1	5,478
Gratiot	6,578	1,846	41	17	.....	15	1	8,498
Hillsdale	6,690	2,467	57	172	5	13	2	9,406
Houghton	14,938	3,088	381	84	12	117	5	18,625
Huron	8,354	1,581	93	60	5	20	4	10,117
Ingham	18,437	7,061	508	345	35	88	6	26,480
Ionia	7,977	3,395	93	305	8	23	1	11,802
Iosco	2,013	548	39	7	2	14	1	2,624
Iron	3,515	497	172	13	29	18	1	4,245
Isabella	5,089	1,627	73	87	5	10	3	6,894
Jackson	15,922	7,789	294	412	25	89	3	24,534
Kalamazoo	13,765	5,271	548	217	60	521	2	20,384
Kalkaska	890	224	38	51	3	9	1	1,216
Kent	40,802	14,763	973	713	85	783	56	58,175
Keweenaw	1,272	89	39	9	.....	1	1	1,411
Lake	926	261	30	10	.....	11	.....	1,238
Lapeer	5,523	1,298	38	141	5	20	1	7,026
Leelanau	2,156	406	39	13	2	4	1	2,621
Lenawee	11,973	5,095	85	192	6	19	9	17,379
Livingston	4,639	2,437	12	137	4	8	.....	7,237
Luce	708	187	6	21	.....	2	1	925
Mackinac	1,685	932	37	15	2	8	1	2,680
Macomb	9,735	3,023	183	116	25	68	11	13,161
Manistee	2,179	2,184	150	35	5	14	3	4,570
Marquette	9,233	3,012	534	84	25	207	8	13,103
Mason	3,652	1,338	154	85	11	21	2	5,263
Mecosta	3,932	1,145	112	60	2	7	.....	5,258
Menominee	5,045	1,560	239	32	23	66	2	6,967
Midland	4,115	959	79	47	5	12	.....	5,217
Missaukee	1,801	345	14	22	.....	2	.....	2,184
Monroe	8,646	5,224	119	92	2	12	1	14,096
Montcalm	6,644	1,695	109	120	12	18	.....	8,598
Montmorency	832	199	55	8	.....	5	2	1,101
Muskegon	11,702	3,468	485	125	37	56	4	15,877
Newaygo	4,188	929	81	91	7	11	.....	5,307
Oakland	19,321	6,421	916	385	51	112	14	27,220
Oceana	3,535	785	101	88	9	22	1	4,541
Ogemaw	1,687	444	43	45	6	7	1	2,233

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1920 (a).—Concluded.

Counties.	Warren G. Harding, Republican.	James M. Cox, Democrat.	Eugene V. Debs, Socialist.	Aaron Sherman Watkins, Prohibition.	William W. Cox, Socialist Labor.	Parley Parker Christensen, Farmer-Labor.	Single Tax.	Totals.
Ontonagon	1,977	657	215	15	17	37	2	2,920
Osceola	3,603	769	33	38	2	11	1	4,457
Oscoda	439	75	5	2	.....	3	.....	524
Otsego	874	466	4	11	.....	10	.....	1,365
Ottawa	10,528	2,391	205	181	23	41	1	13,370
Presque Isle	2,522	525	36	5	12	22	1	3,123
Roscommon	652	182	21	4	3	3	1	866
Saginaw	20,425	8,494	578	145	38	240	12	29,932
Sanilac	7,256	1,146	59	93	8	7	2	8,571
Schoolcraft	1,776	428	226	15	15	26	4	2,490
Shiawassee	7,194	2,595	143	310	9	36	.....	10,287
St. Clair	14,938	4,566	147	123	19	84	2	19,879
St. Joseph	6,035	2,725	121	127	25	24	6	9,063
Tuscola	7,282	1,269	62	160	4	29	3	8,809
Van Buren	6,904	1,988	162	110	9	17	2	9,192
Washtenaw	14,082	4,468	155	162	32	9	4	18,912
Wayne	220,482	51,773	14,531	985	1,171	5,827	174	294,943
Wexford	3,406	1,095	57	76	7	22	1	4,664
Totals	755,941	231,046	28,446	9,510	2,450	10,163	425	1,037,981

(a) This table is made up from a general average on presidential electors and varies some from the official canvass.
The total vote of the state for each election, as given by the official canvass, will be found by reference to the table "Presidential vote in Michigan from 1836 to 1920."
For vote by counties in preceding presidential elections, see Michigan Manual for 1919.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE IN MICHIGAN FROM 1836 TO 1920

The highest vote for an elector being in each instance taken as the basis of calculation.

Election.		Candidates for president.	Vote on candidates.					Total vote.		
Number.	Year.		Popular.	Per cent of popular.	Majority.	Plurality.	Electoral.	Popular.	Increase of popular.	Per cent of increase.
13	1836	William Henry Harrison, whig	4,045	35.5	.....	.....	....	11,377	.....	.....
		Martin Van Buren, democrat	7,332	64.5	3,287	.....	3			
14	1840	William Henry Harrison, whig	22,933	51.7	1,516	.....	3	44,350	32,973	289.8
		Martin Van Buren, democrat	21,096	47.6	.....	.....	....			
		James G. Birney, liberty party	321	.7	.....	.....	....			
15	1844	Henry Clay, whig	24,375	43.8	.....	.....	....	55,751	11,401	25.7
		James K. Polk, democrat	27,737	49.7	.....	3,362	5			
		James G. Birney, liberty party	3,639	6.5	.....	.....	....			
16	1848	Zachary Taylor, whig	23,930	36.8	.....	.....	....	65,000	9,249	16.6
		Lewis Cass, democrat	30,677	47.2	.....	6,747	5			
		Martin Van Buren, free soil	10,393	16.0	.....	.....	....			
17	1852	Winfield Scott, whig	33,860	40.8	.....	.....	....	82,939	17,939	27.6
		Franklin Pierce, democrat	41,842	50.5	745	.....	6			
		John P. Hale, free soil	7,237	8.7	.....	.....	....			
18	1856	John C. Fremont, republican	71,762	57.2	17,963	.....	6	125,561	42,622	51.4
		James Buchanan, democrat	52,139	41.5	.....	.....	....			
		Millard Fillmore, American	1,660	1.3	.....	.....	....			
19	1860	Abraham Lincoln, republican	88,480	57.1	22,213	.....	6	154,747	29,186	23.2
		Stephen A. Douglas, democrat	65,057	42.0	.....	.....	....			
		John Bell, constitutional union	405	.3	.....	.....	....			
		John C. Breckenridge, secession and state rights democrat	805	.6	.....	.....	....			

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE.—Continued.

Election.		Candidates for president.	Vote on candidates.					Total vote.		
Number.	Year.		Popular.	Per cent of popular.	Majority.	Plurality.	Electoral.	Popular.	Increase of popular.	Per cent of increase.
20	1864	Abraham Lincoln, republican	(a) 85,352	55.9	17,982	.....	8	152,722	(b) 2,025	(b) 1.3
		George B. McClellan, democrat	(c) 67,370	44.1	.....	.....	....			
21	1868	Ulysses S. Grant, republican	113,229	57.9	30,663	.....	8	(d)195,795	43,073	28.2
		Horatio Seymour, democrat	82,364	42.0	.....	.....	....			
		David Davis, workingmen's party	202	.1	.....	.....	....			
22	1872	Ulysses S. Grant, republican	136,199	62.7	55,047	.....	11	217,351	21,556	11.0
		Horace Greeley, democrat, liberal	77,020	35.4	.....	.....	....			
		Charles O'Connor, democrat	2,861	1.3	.....	.....	....			
		James Black, prohibitionist	1,271	.6	.....	.....	....			
23	1876	Rutherford B. Hayes, republican	166,534	52.5	15,538	.....	11	317,530	100,179	46.0
		Samuel J. Tilden, democrat	141,095	44.4	.....	.....	....			
		Peter Cooper, greenback	9,060	2.9	.....	.....	....			
		Green Clay Smith, prohibitionist	766	.2	.....	.....	....			
		———, anti-secret society	75	.....	.....	.....	....			
24	1880	James A Garfield, republican	185,190	52.5	17,740	.....	11	352,640	35,110	11.0
		Winfield S. Hancock, democrat	131,301	37.2	.....	.....	....			
		James B. Weaver, greenback	34,895	9.9	.....	.....	....			
		Neal Dow, prohibitionist	942	.3	.....	.....	....			
		———, labor party	312	.1	.....	.....	....			
25	1884	James G. Blaine, republican	192,669	48.0	.....	3,308	13	401,186	48,546	13.6
		Grover Cleveland, democrat / Benjamin F. Butler, greenback and anti-monopoly — fusion	189,361	47.2	.....	.....	....			
		Benjamin F. Butler, str'ght greenback	753	.2	.....	.....	....			
		John P. St. John, prohibitionist	18,403	4.6	.....	.....	....			

			Benjamin Harrison, republican	236,387	49.7	.....	22,918	13				
			Grover Cleveland, democrat	213,469	44.9	.....	.....	....				
	26	1888	Clinton B. Fiske, prohibitionist	20,945	4.4	.....	.....	....	475,356	74,170		18.5
			Alson J. Streeter, union labor	4,555	1.0	.....	.....	....				
			Benjamin Harrison, republican	222,708	47.8	.....	20,412	9				
			Grover Cleveland, democrat	202,296	43.3	.....	.....	5				
81	27	(e) 1892	John Bidwell, prohibitionist	20,857	4.5	.....	.....	....	466,717	(b) 8,639	(b)	1.8
			James B. Weaver, people's	19,931	4.2	.....	.....	....				
			Scattering	925	.2	.....	.....	....				
			William McKinley, republican	293,072	53.8	41,542	.....	14				
			William J. Bryan, D. P. U. S.	236,994	43.5	.....	.....	....				
			John M. Palmer, democrat	6,905	1.3	.....	.....	....				
	28	1896	Joshua Levering, prohibitionist	4,938	.9	.....	.....	....	544,602	77,885		16.7
			Charles E. Bentley, national	1,815	.3	.....	.....	....				
			———, socialist labor	293	.1	.....	.....	....				
			Scattering	585	.1	.....	.....	....				
			William McKinley, republican	316,269	58.1	88,159	.....	14				
			William J. Bryan, democrat	211,685	38.9	.....	.....	....				
			John G. Wooley, prohibitionist	11,859	2.1	.....	.....	....				
	29	1900	Eugene V. Debs, social democrat	2,826	.6	.....	.....	....	544,379	(b) 223	(b)	.4
			Joseph F. Malloney, social labor	903	.2	.....	.....	....				
			Wharton Barker, people's party	837	.1	.....	.....	....				
			Theodore Roosevelt, republican	364,957	69.5	204,887	.....	14				
			Alton B. Parker, democrat	135,392	25.8	.....	.....	....				
	30	1904	Silas C. Swallow, prohibitionist	13,441	2.6	.....	.....	....				
			Eugene V. Debs, socialist	9,042	1.7	.....	.....	....	525,027	(b) 19,352	(b)	3.7
			Charles H. Corregan, soc. labor	1,036	.2	.....	.....	....				
			Thomas E. Watson, people's	1,159	.2	.....	.....	....				
			William H. Taft, Republican	335,580	61.94	129,330	.....	14				
			William J. Bryan, democrat	175,771	32.44	.....	.....	....				
			Eugene W. Chafin, prohibitionist	16,974	3.13	.....	.....	....				
	31	1908	Eugene V. Debs, socialist	11,586	2.14	.....	.....	....	541,830	16,803		3.1
			Gilhaus, socialist labor	1,096	.20	.....	.....	....				
			Hisgen, independence	760	.14	.....	.....	....				
			Turney, united christian	63	.0+	.....	.....	....				

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE.—Concluded.

Election.		Candidates for president.	Vote on candidates.					Total vote.		
Number.	Year.		Popular.	Per cent of popular.	Majority.	Plurality.	Electoral.	Popular.	Increase of popular.	Per cent of increase.
32	1912	Theodore Roosevelt, nat'l prog	214,584	38.94	.....	62,340	15	550,976	9,146	1.7
		William H. Taft, republican	152,244	27.63	.....	.....	....			
		Woodrow Wilson, democrat	150,751	27.36	.....	.....	....			
		Eugene V. Debs, socialist	23,211	4.21	.....	.....	....			
		Eugene W. Chafin, prohibitionist	8,934	1.62	.....	.....	....			
		Arthur E. Reimer, socialist labor	1,252	.23	.....	.....	....			
33	1916	Charles E. Hughes, republican	339,097	52.09	27,221	.....	15	650,973	99,997	18.1
		Woodrow Wilson, democrat	286,775	44.05	.....	.....	....			
		Allen L. Benson, socialist	16,120	2.48	.....	.....	....			
		J. Frank Hanly, prohibition	8,139	1.25	.....	.....	....			
		Arthur E. Reimer, socialist labor	842	.13	.....	.....	....			
34	1920	Warren G. Harding, republican	762,865	72.77	477,319	.....	15	1,048,411	397,438	61.1
		James M. Cox, democrat	233,450	22.27	.....	.....	....			
		Eugene V. Debs, socialist	28,947	2.77	.....	.....	....			
		Aaron Sherman Watkins, prohibition	9,646	.92	.....	.....	....			
		William W. Cox, socialist labor	2,539	.24	.....	.....	....			
		Parley Parker Christensen, farmer-labor	10,480	.99	.....	.....	....			
		Single tax	484	.04	.....	.....	....			

(*a*) Includes "soldiers' vote," 9,402.
(*b*) Decrease.
(*c*) Includes "soldiers' vote," 2,959.
(*d*) Exclusive of 30,036 votes not returned in legal time—538 in Alpena county, 209 in Cheboygan county, 317 in Delta county, 333 in Emmet county, 788 in Keweenaw county, 656 in Leelanau county, 162 in Mackinac county, 938 in Manistee county, 168 in Manitou county, 528 in Ontonagon county, 19,481 in Wayne county, and 5,918 in Van Buren county.
(*e*) Election held under so-called Miner law (Act 50, P. A. 1891, superseded by Act 131, P. A. 1893), whereby electors were chosen by congressional districts instead of by state at large. Figures taken from vote on electors in eastern and western districts.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN THE UNITED STATES.

States.	Requirements as to citizenship. Voters must be 21 years of age and—	Residence in—			Registration.	Persons excluded from suffrage.
		State.	County.	Voting precinct.		
Alabama	Citizen of U. S.; read and write constitution of U. S., or property qualifications.	2 years	6 months.	3 months.	Yes.	Idiots, insane, criminals not pardoned.
Alaska Ter.	Citizen of U. S.	1 year	.....	30 days.	No.	
Arizona	Citizen of U. S.; able to read English.	1 year	30 days.	30 days.	Yes.	Indians, idiots, insane or felons, persons under guardianship.
Arkansas	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention, paying poll tax.	1 year	6 months.	30 days.	No.	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of a felony.
California	Citizen of U. S.	1 year	90 days.	30 days.	Yes.	Aliens, insane, ex-convicts, persons not able to read or write, except those prevented by physical disability.
Colorado	Citizen of U. S.	1 year	90 days.	10 days.	Yes.	Insane and criminals, persons under guardianship.
Connecticut	Citizen of U. S.; able to read English.	6 months.	6 months.	6 months.	Yes.	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of infamous crimes.
Delaware	Citizen of U. S.; able to read constitution and write his name.	1 year	3 months.	30 days.	Yes.	Insane, idiots, paupers and persons convicted of felony.
Florida	Citizen of U. S.	1 year	6 months.	.....	Yes.	Insane, idiots, persons convicted of felony or persons under guardianship.
Georgia	Citizen of U. S.	1 year	3 months.	30 days.	Yes.	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of treason, embezzlement or felony, not pardoned.
Hawaii Ter.	Citizen of U. S; read and write English or Hawaiian.	1 year	(a)	30 days.	Yes.	Idiots, insane, offenses punishable by imprisonment for one year or more.
Idaho	Citizen of U. S.	6 months.	30 days.	.....	Yes.	Idiots, insane, persons under guardianship or convicted of criminal offense.
Illinois	Citizen of U. S.	1 year	90 days.	30 days.	Yes.	Persons convicted of felony not pardoned.
Indiana	Citizen of U. S.	6 months.	60 days.	30 days.	Yes.	Disfranchised and unregistered.
Iowa	Citizen of U. S.	6 months.	60 days.	10 days.	(b)	Soldiers and marines, insane, idiots, and persons convicted of felony.
Kansas	Citizen of U. S.	6 months.	30 days.	30 days.	(c)	Insane and criminals.
Kentucky	Citizen of U. S.	1 year	6 months.	60 days.	(d)	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of felony not pardoned or restored to citizenship.
Louisiana	Citizen of U. S.	2 years	1 year	6 months.	Yes.	Illiterates.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN THE UNITED STATES.—Concluded.

States.	Requirements as to citizenship. Voters must be 21 years of age and—	Residence in—			Registration.	Persons excluded from suffrage.
		State.	County.	Voting precinct.		
Maine	Citizen of U. S.; able to read constitution and write.	3 months.	3 months.	3 months.	Yes.	Paupers, persons under guardianship, insane, criminals, Indians not taxed.
Maryland	Citizen of U. S.	1 year.	6 months.	6 months.	Yes.	Persons convicted of crime not pardoned.
Massachusetts	Citizen of U. S.; able to read constitution and write name.	1 year.	6 months.	6 months.	Yes.	Aliens, persons under 21 years of age.
Michigan	Citizen of U. S.	6 months.	20 days.	20 days.	Yes.	
Minnesota	Citizen of U. S.	6 months	30 days.	30 days.	Yes.	Persons who have been convicted of treason or any felony, unless restored to civil rights; person, under guardianship, or who may be non compos mentis or insane.
Mississippi	Citizen of U. S.	2 years.	1 year.	1 year.	Yes.	Persons non compos mentis, persons convicted of felony, Indians not taxed.
Missouri	Citizen of U. S.	1 year.	60 days.	10 days.	(e)	Convicts.
Montana	Citizen of U. S.	1 year.	6 months.	30 days.	Yes.	Insane, idiots, imbeciles, persons convicted of felony.
Nebraska	Citizen of U. S.	6 months.	40 days.	.....	(f)	Idiots and those convicted of treason or felony.
Nevada	Citizen of U. S.	6 months.	30 days.	10 days.	Yes.	Not citizens.
New Hampshire	Citizen of U. S.	6 months.	6 months.	6 months.	Yes.	Paupers and lunatics.
New Jersey	Citizen of U. S.	1 year.	5 months.	.....	Yes.	Paupers, idiots, insane, convicted of certain crimes.
New Mexico	Citizen of U. S.	1 year.	60 days.	30 days.	Yes.	
New York	Citizen of U. S. 90 days.	1 year.	4 months.	30 days.	Yes.	Persons convicted of felony until restored to citizenship.
North Carolina	Citizen of U. S.; read and write any section in constitution.	1 year.	6 months.	4 months.	Yes.	Felons.
North Dakota	Citizen of U. S.	1 year.	90 days.	30 days.	(m)	Insane, persons under guardianship, persons convicted of treason or felony unless restored to civil rights.
Ohio	Citizen of U. S.	1 year.	30 days.	20 days.	(g)	Persons convicted of a felony and not restored to citizenship.
Oklahoma	Citizen of U. S.	1 year.	6 months.	30 days.	Yes.	
Oregon	Citizen of U. S.	6 months.	.....	.....	Yes.	Aliens, idiots, insane, persons convicted of a felony, soldiers, seamen and marines in the army or navy of the United States or of their allies.
Pennsylvania	Citizen of U. S. one month; payment of poll tax.	1 year.	.....	60 days.	(h)	

Porto Rico Ter.	Resident citizen of U. S. or a Porto Rican	1 year	1 year		Yes	Idiots, insane, felons not pardoned.
Rhode Island	Citizen of U. S.	2 years	6 months	6 months	Yes	Paupers, insane, idiots, persons under guardianship, Indians, persons convicted of infamous crimes not restored to citizenship.
South Carolina	Citizen of U. S. and tax payer	2 yrs (*j*)	1 year	4 months	Yes	Idiots, insane, paupers, persons confined in public prisons, and persons convicted of infamous crimes not pardoned.
South Dakota	Citizen of U. S.	1 year	90 days	30 days	Yes	Insane persons under guardianship, felons not pardoned.
Tennessee	Citizen of U. S.	1 year	6 months		Yes	Criminals convicted of felony.
Texas	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention; hold poll tax receipt.	1 year	6 months	30 days	(*k*)	Idiots, insane, paupers, soldiers or marines, felons not restored to citizenship.
Utah	Citizen of U. S. (*m*)	1 year	4 months	60 days	Yes	Insane, persons convicted of treason or crime against elective franchise.
Vermont	Citizen of U. S.	1 year		3 months	No	None.
Virginia	Citizen of U. S.	2 years	1 year	30 days	Yes	Idiots, insane, paupers, persons convicted of treason, felony, bribery, forgery, perjury, embezzlement, false pretenses, petit larceny or dueling.
Washington	Citizen of U. S.	1 year	90 days	30 days	Yes (*n*)	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of infamous crimes, Indians not taxed, literacy test, read and write.
West Virginia	Citizen of U. S.	1 year	60 days	10 days	Yes	Mental defect, pauper, persons convicted of treason, felony, or election bribery.
Wisconsin	Citizen of U. S.	1 year	10 days	10 days	(*l*)	Insane persons under guardianship, persons convicted of treason, felony, dueling or betting on elections.
Wyoming	Citizen of U. S.	1 year	60 days	10 days	Yes	Idiots, insane, persons under guardianship, or convicted of infamous crimes not restored to citizenship.

(*a*) In representative district three months.
(*b*) In cities of 6,000 or more.
(*c*) In cities of first and second class.
(*d*) In cities of first, second, third and fourth classes.
(*e*) In cities of 25,000 or more.
(*f*) In cities of 5,000 and upwards.
(*g*) In cities of 11,800 and over.
(*h*) In cities of first, second and third classes.
(*i*) In cities over 800.
(*j*) Ministers and teachers in public schools, six months in state.
(*k*) In cities over 10,000.
(*l*) In cities of 5,000 or over.
(*m*) Naturalized 90 days before election.
(*n*) Biennially in cities.

STATE AND TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURES.

NUMBER, TERM OF OFFICE, SALARIES AND TIME OF MEETING.

State or territory.	Years.	Sessions.	Month and day.	Limit of session.	No. of senators.	Term of senators (years).	No. of rep's.	Term of rep's (years).	Salaries. (*a*)
Alabama	Odd....	Quad...	Second Tuesday, January	54 days...	35	4	106	4	$4 per day.
Alaska Ter	Odd....	Bien...	First Monday, March	60 days...	8	4	16	2	$15 per day.
Arizona	Odd....	Bien...	Third Monday, January	60 days...	19	2	35	2	$7 per day.
Arkansas	Odd....	Bien...	First Monday after first Tuesday in January.	60 days...	35	4	100	2	$6 per diem.
California	Odd....	Bien...	First Monday, January	No.....	40	4	80	2	$1,000 per regular session.
Colorado	Odd....	Bien...	First Wednesday, January	No.....	35	4	65	2	$1,000 per term.
Connecticut	Odd....	Bien...	Wednesday after first Monday, Jan...	6 mos....	35	2	262	2	$300 per term.
Delaware	Odd....	Bien...	First Tuesday, January	60 days...	17	4	35	2	$10 per day.
Florida	Odd....	Bien...	Tuesday after first Monday, April....	60 days...	32	4	77	2	$6 per day.
Georgia	.....	Ann'l...	Fourth Wednesday, June	50 days...	51	2	206	2	$7.50 per day.
Hawaii Ter	Odd....	Bien...	Third Wednesday, February	60 days...	15	4	30	2	$600 regular; $200 special session.
Idaho	Odd....	Bien...	First Monday, January	60 days...	44	2	54	2	$5 per day.
Illinois	Odd....	Bien...	Wednesday after first Monday, Jan...	No.....	51	4	153	2	$3,500 per term.
Indiana	Odd....	Bien...	Thursday after first Monday, Jan....	61 days...	50	4	100	2	$6 per day.
Iowa	Odd....	Bien...	Second Monday, January	No.....	50	4	108	2	$1,000 per regular session.
Kansas	Odd....	Bien...	Second Tuesday, January	50 days...	40	4	125	2	$3 per day.
Kentucky	Even...	Bien...	First Tuesday, January	60 days...	38	4	100	2	$10 per day.
Louisiana	Even...	Bien...	Second Monday, May	60 days...	41	4	118	4	None.
Maine	Odd....	Bien...	First Wednesday, January	No.....	31	2	151	2	$400 per annum.
Maryland	Even...	Bien...	First Wednesday, January	90 days...	27	4	102	2	$5 per day.
Massachusetts	.....	Ann'l...	First Wednesday, January	No.....	40	2	240	1	$1,500 per annum.
Michigan	Odd....	Bien...	First Wednesday, January	No (*b*)...	32	2	100	2	$800 regular; $5 per day extra session.
Minnesota	Odd....	Bien...	Tuesday after first Monday, Jan.....	90 days...	67	4	131	2	$1,000 per annum.
Mississippi	Even...	Bien...	Tuesday after first Monday, Jan.....	No.....	49	4	138	4	$500 regular session.

Missouri	Odd	Bien	Wednesday after first day of Jan	No	34	4	142	2	$5 per day for 70 days while in session, $1 per day for each additional day.
Montana	Odd	Bien	First Monday, January	60 days	54	4	108	2	$10 per day.
Nebraska	Odd	Bien	First Tuesday, January	No	33	2	100	2	$800 biennium. Special session limited to $100 per member.
Nevada	Odd	Bien	Third Monday, January	60 days	17	4	38	2	$10 per day.
New Hampshire	Odd	Bien	First Wednesday, January	No	24	2	405	2	$200 per term.
New Jersey	.....	Ann'l	Second Tuesday, January	No	21	3	60	1	$500 per annum.
New Mexico	Odd	Bien	Second Tuesday, January	60 days	24	4	49	2	$5 per day.
New York	.....	Ann	First Wednesday, January	No	51	2	150	1	$1,500 per annum.
North Carolina	Odd	Bien	Wednesday after first Monday, Jan.	60 days	50	2	120	2	$4 per day not exceeding 60 days; extra session called by governor may draw pay not exceeding 20 days.
North Dakota	Odd	Bien	Tuesday after first Monday, Jan	60 days	49	4	113	2	$5 per diem.
Ohio	Odd	Bien	First Monday, January	No	34	2	134	2	$1,000 per annum.
Oklahoma	Odd	Bien	First Tuesday after first Monday, January.	60 days	44	4	74	2	$6 per day.
Oregon	Odd	Bien	Second Monday, January	40 days	30	4	60	2	$3 per day.
Pennsylvania	Odd	Bien	First Tuesday, January	No	50	4	207	2	$2,500 per session.
Porto Rico Ter	.....	Bien	Second Monday, February	90 days	19	4	39	4	Members of lower house, $7 per day.
Rhode Island	.....	Ann'l	First Tuesday, January	60 days	39	2	100	2	$5 per day.
South Carolina	.....	Ann'l	Second Tuesday, January	No	46	4	127	2	$400 per annum.
South Dakota	Odd	Bien	First Tuesday after first Monday in January.	60 days	45	2	103	2	$5 per day.
Tennessee	Odd	Bien	First Monday, January	75 days	33	2	99	2	$4 per day.
Texas	Odd	Bien	Second Tuesday, January	60 days	....	4	127	2	$5 per day first 60 days, $2 per day thereafter.
Utah	Odd	Bien	Second Monday, January	60 days	18	4	29	2	$4 per day.
Vermont	Odd	Bien	January 5th	No	30	2	247	2	$4 per day.
Virginia	Even	Bien	Second Wednesday, January	60 days	40	4	100	2	$500 per term.
Washington	Odd	Bien	Second Monday, January	60 days	42	4	97	2	$300 per annum.
West Virginia	Odd	Bien	Second Wednesday, January	60 days	30	4	94	2	$500 per annum.
Wisconsin	Odd	Bien	Second Wednesday, January	No	33	4	100	2	$500 per term.
Wyoming	Odd	Bien	Second Tuesday, January	40 days	25	4	54	2	$8 per day.

(*a*) All states and territories pay mileage except Delaware and New Jersey. New Jersey gives its legislators free transportation on all railroads. (*b*) Extra sessions 20 days with pay.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS OF ALL THE STATES.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
ALABAMA—*Montgomery.*				
Governor	Thos. E. Kilby, D	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	$7,500
Lieutenant Governor	Nathan L. Miller, D	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	(a) 4.00
Secretary of State	Wm. P. Cobb, D	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	3,000
Auditor	H. F. Lee, D	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	3,000
Treasurer	R. L. Bradley, D	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	3,000
Attorney General	J. Q. Smith, D	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	3,000
Commissioner of Agriculture	M. C. Allgood, D	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	3,000
ALASKA—*Juneau.*				
Governor	Thomas Riggs, Jr			
Secretary of Territory	Robert J. Sommers			
Treasurer	Walstein G. Smith			
ARIZONA—*Phoenix.*				
Governor	Thomas E. Campbell, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	6,500
Secretary of State	Ernest R. Hall, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,500
Treasurer	Raymond R. Earhart, D	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
Auditor	Chas. W. Fairfield, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
Attorney General	W. J. Galbraith, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	4,000
Superintendent Public Instruction	Elsie Toles, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
Mine Inspector	John F. White, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
ARKANSAS—*Little Rock.*				
Governor	Thomas C. McRae, D	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	4,000
Secretary of State	Ira C. Hopper, D	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	2,500
Treasurer	Joe Ferguson, D	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
Auditor	Jas. Guy Tucker, D	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
Attorney General	J. S. Utley, D	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	2,500
Superintendent Public Instruction	J. L. Bond, D	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	2,500
Com'r Mines, Mfg. and Agriculture	Jim G. Ferguson, D	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
Com'r Lands, H'ghw'ys and Imp.	Herbert R. Wilson, D	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
CALIFORNIA—*Sacramento.*				
Governor	William D. Stephens, R	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	10,000
Lieutenant Governor	C. C. Young, R	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	4,000
Secretary of State	Frank C. Jordan, R	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	5,000
Controller	John S. Chambers, R	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	5,000
Treasurer	F. W. Richardson, R	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	5,000
Attorney General	U. S. Webb, R	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	6,000
Surveyor General	W. S. Kingsbury, R	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	5,000
Superintendent Public Instruction	Will C. Wood, Non-P	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	5,000
COLORADO—*Denver.*				
Governor	Oliver H. Shoup, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Earl Cooley, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	1,000
Secretary of State	Carl S. Milliken, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	4,000
Treasurer	Arthur M. Strong, D	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	6,000
Auditor	Harry E. Mulnix, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	4,000
Attorney	Victor E. Keyes, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	5,000
Superintendent Public Instruction	Katherine L. Craig, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
CONNECTICUT—*Hartford.*				
Governor	Everett J. Lake, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Charles A. Templeton, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	1,500
Secretary	Donald J. Warner, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	2,500
Treasurer	G. Harold Gilpatric, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	2,500
Comptroller	Harvey P. Bissell, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	2,500
Attorney General	Frank E. Healy, R	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1925	6,000

(a) Per diem.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
DELAWARE—*Dover.*				
Governor	William D. Denney, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	$4,000
Lieutenant Governor	J. Danforth Bush, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	(*a*) 12.00
Secretary of State	A. R. Benson, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	4,000
Treasurer	George M. Fisher, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,500
Auditor	Daniel Thompson, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	2,000
Attorney General	Sylvester D. Townsend, Jr., R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	2,500
Commissioner of Insurance	Horace Sudler, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	3,500
FLORIDA—*Tallahassee.*				
Governor	Cary A. Hardee, D.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	6,000
Secretary of State	H. Clay Crawford, D.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	3,600
Attorney General	Rivers H. Buford, D.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	3,600
Comptroller	Ernest Amos, D.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	3,600
Treasurer	J. C. Luning, D.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	3,600
Superintendent Public Instruction	W. N. Sheats, D.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	3,600
Commissioner of Agriculture	W. A. McRae, D.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	3,600
GEORGIA—*Atlanta.*				
Governor	Thos. W. Hardwick, D.	July, 1921	July, 1923	7,500
Secretary of State	S. G. McLendon, D.	July, 1921	July, 1923	5,000
Treasurer	W. J. Speer, D.	July, 1921	July, 1923	5,000
Comptroller General	Wm. A. Wright, D.	July, 1921	July, 1923	5,000
Commissioner of Agriculture	J. J. Brown, D.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	5,000
Attorney General	Geo. M. Napier, D.	July, 1921	July, 1923	5,000
Superintendent of Education	M. L. Brittain, D.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	5,000
HAWAII TER.—*Honolulu.*				
Governor (*b*)	C. J. McCarthy, D.	June, 1918	June, 1922	7,000
Secretary (*b*)	Curtis P. Iaukea, D.	Mar., 1917	Mar., 1921	4,000
Attorney General (*b*)	Harry Irwin, D.	Aug., 1918	Aug., 1922	6,600
Treasurer (*b*)	D. E. Metzger, D.	June, 1918	June, 1922	5,700
Superintendent Public Works (*b*)	L. H. Bigelow, D.	July, 1918	July, 1922	6,000
Superintendent Public Instruc'n (*b*)	Vaughan MacCaughey, R.	Apr., 1919	Apr., 1923	5,700
Land Commissioner (*b*)	C. T. Bailey, D.	Feb., 1919	Feb., 1923	5,700
IDAHO—*Boise.*				
Governor	D. W. Brown, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	C. C. Moore, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	(*c*)
Secretary of State	Robert O. Jones, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
Auditor	Edward G. Gallet, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
Treasurer	D. F. Banks, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	4,000
Attorney General	Roy L. Black, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	4,000
Superintendent Public Instruction	Ethel E. Redfield, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	2,400
Inspector of Mines	Stewart Campbell, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	2,400
ILLINOIS—*Springfield.*				
Governor	Len Small, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	12,000
Lieutenant Governor	Fred E. Sterling, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	2,500
Secretary of State	Louis L. Emmerson, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	7,500
Auditor	Andrew Russell, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	7,500
Treasurer	Edward Miller, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	10,000
Attorney General	Edward J. Brundage, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	10,000
Superintendent Public Instruction	Francis G. Blair, R.	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	7,500
INDIANA—*Indianapolis.*				
Governor	Warren T. McCray, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	8,000
Lieutenant Governor	Emmet F. Branch, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	1,200
Secretary of State	Ed. Jackson, R.	Nov., 1920	Nov., 1922	6,500
Treasurer	Ora J. Davis, R.	Feb., 1921	Feb., 1923	7,500
Auditor	William G. Oliver, R.	Nov., 1920	Nov., 1922	7,500
Attorney General	U. S. Lesh, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	7,500
Superintendent Public Instruction	Linnaeus N. Hines, R.	Mar., 1921	Mar., 1923	5,000

(*a*) Per diem.
(*b*) Appointed.
(*c*) Honorarium.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
IOWA—*Des Moines.*				
Governor	N. E. Kendall, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	$5,000
Lieutenant Governor	John Hammill, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	2,000
Secretary of State	Walter C. Ramsay, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	4,000
Auditor	Glenn C. Haynes, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	4,000
Treasurer	W. J. Burbank, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	4,000
Attorney General	Ben J. Gibson, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	5,000
Superintendent Public Instruction	P. E. McClenahan, R.	July, 1919	July, 1923	4,000
KANSAS—*Topeka.*				
Governor	Henry J. Allen, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Charles H. Huffman, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	800
Secretary of State	L. J. Pettijohn, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
Auditor	Morton A. Turner, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
Treasurer	E. T. Thompson, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,600
Attorney General	Richard J. Hopkins, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	4,000
Superintendent Public Instruction	Lorraine Elizabeth Wooster, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
Superintendent of Insurance	Frank L. Travis, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	2,500
State Printer	Imri Sumwalt, R.	July, 1921	July, 1923	3,000
KENTUCKY—*Frankfort.*				
Governor	Edwin P. Morrow, R.	Dec., 1919	Dec., 1923	6,500
Lieutenant Governor	Thruston Ballard, R.	Dec., 1919	Dec., 1923	(*a*) 10.00
Secretary of State	Fred A. Vaughan, R.	Jan., 1920	Jan., 1924	4,000
Auditor	John J. Craig, R.	Jan., 1920	Jan., 1924	3,600
Treasurer	James A. Wallace, R.	Jan., 1920	Jan., 1924	4,000
Attorney General	Chas. I. Dawson, R.	Jan., 1920	Jan., 1924	4,000
Superintendent Public Instruction	George Colvin, R.	Jan., 1920	Jan., 1924	4,000
Commissioner of Agriculture	W. C. Hanna, R.	Jan., 1920	Jan., 1924	4,000
LOUISIANA—*Baton Rouge.*				
Governor	John M. Parker, D.	May, 1920	May, 1924	7,500
Lieutenant Governor	Hewitt Bouanchaud, D.	May, 1920	May, 1924	1,500
Secretary of State	James J. Bailey, D.	May, 1920	May, 1924	5,000
Auditor	Paul Capdevielle, D.	May, 1920	May, 1924	5,000
Treasurer	Howell Morgan, D.	May, 1920	May, 1924	4,000
Attorney General	A. V. Coco, D.	May, 1920	May, 1924	5,000
Register of Land Office	Fred J. Grace, D.	May, 1920	May, 1924	4,000
Commissioner of Agriculture	Harry D. Wilson, D.	May, 1920	May, 1924	5,000
Superintendent of Education	Thomas H. Harris, D.	May, 1920	May, 1924	5,000
MAINE—*Augusta.*				
Governor	Percival P. Baxter, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	5,000
Secretary of State	Frank W. Ball, R.	Jan , 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
Treasurer	William L. Bonney, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	2,500
Auditor	Roy L. Wardwell, R.	Sept., 1920	Sept., 1922	3,000
Attorney General	Ransford W. Shaw, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	4,000
Commissioner of Agriculture	Frank P. Washburn, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	2,000
MARYLAND—*Annapolis.*				
Governor	Albert C. Ritchie, D.	Jan., 1920	Jan., 1924	4,500
Secretary of State	Philip B. Perlman, D.	Jan., 1920	Jan., 1924	2,000
Comptroller	E. Brooke Lee, D.	Jan., 1920	Jan., 1924	2,500
Treasurer	John M. Dennis, D.	Jan., 1920	Jan., 1924	2,500
Attorney General	Alexander Armstrong, R.	Jan., 1920	Jan., 1924	5,000
MASSACHUSETTS—*Boston.*				
Governor	Channing H. Cox, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	10,000
Lieutenant Governor	Alvan T. Fuller, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	4,000
Secretary	Frederic W. Cook, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	6,000
Treasurer	James Jackson, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	6,000
Auditor	Alonzo B. Cook, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	6,000
Attorney General	J. Weston Allen, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	8,000

(*a*) Per diem.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
MICHIGAN—*Lansing.*				
Governor	Alexander J. Groesbeck, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	$5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Thomas Read, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	(*a*) 800
Secretary of State	Charles J. DeLand, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	2,500
Treasurer	Frank E. Gorman, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	2,500
Auditor General	Oramel B. Fuller, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	2,500
Attorney General	Merlin Wiley, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	5,000
Superintendent Public Instruction	Thomas E. Johnson, R.	July, 1921	July, 1923	5,000
Highway Commissioner	Frank F. Rogers, R.	July, 1921	July, 1925	3,500
MINNESOTA—*St. Paul.*				
Governor	J. A. O. Preus, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	7,000
Lieutenant Governor	Louis L. Collins, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	1,000
Secretary of State	Mike Holm, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	4,500
Treasurer	Henry Rines, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	4,500
Auditor	Ray P. Chase, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	4,600
Attorney General	Clifford L. Hilton, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	4,800
MISSISSIPPI—*Jackson.*				
Governor	Lee M. Russell, D.	Jan., 1920	Jan., 1924	7,500
Lieutenant Governor	Homer H. Casteel, D.	Jan., 1920	Jan., 1924	1,200
Secretary of State	Jos. W. Power, D.	Jan., 1920	Jan., 1924	3,600
Treasurer	Wm. M. Murry, D.	Jan., 1920	Jan., 1924	3,600
Auditor	W. J. Miller, D.	Jan., 1920	Jan., 1924	3,600
Attorney General	Frank Roberson, D.	Jan., 1920	Jan., 1924	3,600
Superintendent of Education	W. F. Bond, D.	Jan., 1920	Jan., 1924	4,500
Insurance Commissioner	T. M. Henry, D.	Jan., 1920	Jan., 1924	3,600
Land Commissioner	M. A. Brown, D.	Jan., 1920	Jan., 1924	3,000
Commissioner of Agriculture	P. R. Garner, D.	Jan., 1920	Jan., 1924	3,600
MISSOURI—*Jefferson City.*				
Governor	Arthur M. Hyde, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Hiram Lloyd, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	1,000
Secretary of State	Charles U. Becker, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
Auditor	George E. Haskman, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
Treasurer	L. D. Thompson, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
Attorney General	Jesse W. Barrett, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
Superintendent Public Schools	Samuel A. Baker, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
MONTANA—*Helena.*				
Governor	Joseph M. Dixon, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	7,500
Lieutenant Governor	Nelson Story, Jr., R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	(*b*) 10.00
Secretary of State	Charles T. Stewart, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	4,200
Treasurer	J. W. Walker, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	4,200
Auditor	Geo. P. Porter, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	3,600
Attorney General	Wellington D. Rankin, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	4,500
Superintendent Public Instruction	May Trumper, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	3,600
NEBRASKA—*Lincoln.*				
Governor	Samuel R. McKelvie, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	7,500
Lieutenant Governor	Pelham A. Barrows, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	(*c*) 1,600
Secretary of State	Darius M. Amsberry, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	5,000
Treasurer	D. B. Cropsey, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	5,000
Auditor	Geo. W. Marsh, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	5,000
Attorney General	Clarence A. Davis, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	5,000
Superintendent Public Instruction	John Matzen, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	5,000
Land Commissioner	Dan Swanson, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	5,000

(*a*) $5.00 per diem during extra session of legislature.
(*b*) Per diem.
(*c*) Biennial.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
NEVADA—*Carson City.*				
Governor	Emmet D. Boyle, D	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1922	$7,000
Lieutenant Governor	Maurice J. Sullivan, D	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1922	3,600
Secretary of State	George Brodigan, D	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1922	3,600
Controller	Geo. A. Cole, D	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1922	3,600
Treasurer	Ed. Malley, D	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1922	3,600
Attorney General	Leonard B. Fowler, D	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1922	3,600
Mine Inspector	Andy J. Stinson, R	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1922	3,600
Superintendent Public Instruction	W. J. Hunting, Ind	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1922	3,600
Superintendent State Printing	Joe Farnsworth, D	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1922	3,600
NEW HAMPSHIRE—*Concord.*				
Governor	Albert O. Brown, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
Secretary of State	Edwin C. Bean, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,500
Treasurer	John W. Plummer, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,500
Attorney General	Oscar L. Young, R	.....	April, 1923	3,500
Superintendent Public Instruction	Ernest W. Butterfield, R	.....	Sept., 1922	4,000
Commissioner of Agriculture	Andrew L. Felker, D	.....	.....	2,500
NEW JERSEY—*Trenton.*				
Governor	Edward I. Edwards, D	Jan., 1920	Jan., 1923	10,000
Secretary of State (*a*)	Thomas F. Martin, D	Apr., 1920	Apr., 1925	6,000
Treasurer (*a*)	William T. Read, R	Apr., 1919	Apr., 1922	6,000
Comptroller (*a*)	Newton A. K. Bugbee, R	Feb., 1920	Feb., 1923	6,000
Attorney General	Thomas F. McCran, R	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1924	7,000
NEW MEXICO—*Santa Fe.*				
Governor	Merritt C. Mechem, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Wm. H. Duckworth, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	.....
Secretary of State	Manuel Martinez, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
Treasurer	Charles U. Strong, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
Auditor	Edward L. Safford, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
Attorney General	Harry S. Bowman, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	4,500
Superintendent Public Instruction	John V. Conway, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
Land Commissioner	Nelson A. Field, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
NEW YORK—*Albany.*				
Governor	Nathan L. Miller, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	10,000
Lieutenant Governor	Jeremiah Wood, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	5,000
Secretary of State	John J. Lyons, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	8,000
Comptroller	James A. Wendell, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	10,000
Treasurer	N. Monroe Marshall, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	8,000
Attorney General	Charles D. Newton, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	10,000
Engineer and Surveyor	Frank M. Williams, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	10,000
NORTH CAROLINA—*Raleigh.*				
Governor	Cameron Morrison, D	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	6,500
Lieutenant Governor	W. B. Cooper, D	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	.....
Secretary of State	J. Bryan Grimes, D	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	3,500
Treasurer	B. R. Lacy, D	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	3,500
Auditor	Baxter Durham, D	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	3,000
Attorney General	James S. Manning, D	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	3,000
Superintendent Public Instruction	E. C. Brooks, D	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	4,000
Commissioner of Agriculture	W. A. Graham, D	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	3,500
Commissioner of Insurance	Stacy W. Wade, D	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	3,500
Commissioner of Labor	M. L. Shipman, D	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	3,000
NORTH DAKOTA—*Bismarck.*				
Governor	Lynn J. Frazier, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Howard R. Wood, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	1,000
Secretary of State	Thomas Hall, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
Treasurer	John Steen, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
Auditor	D. C. Poindexter, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
Attorney General	Wm. Lemke, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,600
Superintendent Public Instruction	Minnie J. Nielson, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
Commissioner of Insurance	S. A. Olsness, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
Commissioner of Agriculture	John N. Hagan, R	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000

(*a*) Appointive

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
OHIO—*Columbus.*				
Governor	Harry L. Davis, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	$10,000
Lieutenant Governor	Clarence J. Brown, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	1,500
Secretary of State	Harvey C. Smith, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	6,500
Treasurer	Rudolph W. Archer, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	6,500
Auditor	Joseph T. Tracy, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	6,500
Attorney General	John G. Price, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	6,500
OKLAHOMA—*Oklahoma City.*				
Governor	J. B. A. Robertson, D.	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	4,500
Lieutenant Governor	M. E. Trapp, D.	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	1,000
Secretary of State	Joe S. Morris, D.	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	2,500
Auditor	Frank C. Carter, D.	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	2,500
Attorney General	S. P. Freeling, D.	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	4,000
Treasurer	A. N. Leecraft, D.	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	3,000
Superintendent Public Instruction	R. H. Wilson, D.	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	2,500
Insurance Commissioner	A. L. Welch, D.	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	2,500
Mine Inspector	Ed. Boyle, D.	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	3,000
OREGON—*Salem.*				
Governor	Ben W. Olcott, R.	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	5,000
Secretary of State	Sam A. Kozer, R.	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	4,500
Treasurer	O. P. Hoff, R.	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	4,500
Attorney General	I. H. Van Winkle, R.	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	3,600
Superintendent Public Instruction	J. A. Churchill, R.	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	3,000
Dairy and Food Commissioner	C. L. Hawley, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	2,000
Labor Commissioner	C. H. Gram, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	3,000
PENNSYLVANIA—*Harrisburg.*				
Governor	William C. Sproul, R.	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	10,000
Lieutenant Governor	Edward E. Beidleman, R.	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	5,000
State Treasurer	Charles A. Snyder, R.	May, 1921	May, 1925	8,000
Auditor General	Samuel S. Lewis, R.	May, 1921	May, 1925	8,000
Secretary Internal Affairs	James F. Woodward, R.	May, 1917	May, 1921	8,000
PORTO RICO—*San Juan.*				
Governor	Arthur Yager	Nov.,1917	(*a*)	10,000
Secretary	R. Siaca Pacheco	Sept.,1917	(*b*)	4,000
Treasurer	Jose E. Benedicto	Sept.,1917	Sept.,1921	5,000
Attorney General	Salvador Mestre	Apr., 1920	Apr., 1924	5,000
Auditor	J. W. Bonner	Mar.,1919	Mar.,1923	5,000
Commissioner of Interior	Guillermo Esteves	Feb., 1918	Feb., 1922	5,000
Commissioner of Education	Paul G. Miller	Apr., 1920	Apr., 1924	5,000
Commissioner of Labor and Agr'e.	Manuel Camunas	Sept.,1917	Sept.,1921	5,000
Commissioner of Health	Alejandro Ruiz Soler	Sept.,1917	Sept.,1921	5,000
RHODE ISLAND—*Providence.*				
Governor	Emery J. San Souci, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	8,000
Lieutenant Governor	Harold J. Gross, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	1,500
Secretary of State	J. Fred Parker, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	4,500
Treasurer	Richard W. Jennings, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	5,000
Auditor	Philip H. Wilbour, R.	Jan., 1918	Jan., 1921	2,500
Attorney General	Herbert A. Rice, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	6,500
SOUTH CAROLINA—*Columbia.*				
Governor	Robert A. Cooper, D.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Wilson G. Harvey, D.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	1,500
Secretary of State	W. Banks Dove, D.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	2,500
Treasurer	Sam'l T. Carter, D.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	2,500
Attorney General	Samuel M. Wolfe, D.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	2,500
Comptroller General	Walter E. Duncan, D.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	2,500
Superintendent of Education	J. E. Swearingen, D.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	2,500
Commissioner of Agriculture	B. Harris, D.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	2,500

(*a*) Holds office at the pleasure of the President.
(*b*) Term of office indefinite.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
SOUTH DAKOTA—*Pierre.*				
Governor	W. H. McMaster, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	$3,000
Lieutenant Governor	Carl Gunderson, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	(*a*) 10.00
Secretary of State	C. A. Burkhart, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	1,800
Treasurer	W. S. O'Brien, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	1,800
Auditor	Jay E. Reeves, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	1,800
Attorney General	Byron S. Payne, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	1,000
Superintendent Public Instruction	Fred L. Shaw, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	1,800
Com'r of School and Public Lands	N. E. Knight, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	1,800
TENNESSEE—*Nashville.*				
Governor	A. A. Taylor, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	4,000
Secretary of State	Ernest N. Haston, D.	Mar.,1921	Mar., 1925	3,500
Treasurer	Hill McAlister, D.	Mar.,1921	Mar., 1923	3,500
Comptroller	Jno. B. Thomasson, D.	Mar.,1921	Mar., 1923	3,500
Attorney General	Frank M. Thompson, D.	Sept.,1918	Sept., 1926	3,000
TEXAS—*Austin.*				
Governor	Pat M. Neff, D.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	4,000
Lieutenant Governor	Lynch Davidson, D.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	(*a*) 5.00
Secretary of State	S. L. Staples, D.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	2,000
Attorney General	C. M. Cureton, D.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	4,000
Comptroller	Lon A. Smith, D.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	2,500
Land Commissioner	J. T. Robison, D.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	2,500
Agricultural Commissioner	Geo. B. Terrell, D.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,600
Superintendent Public Instruction	Annie Webb Blanton, D.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	4,000
UTAH—*Salt Lake City.*				
Governor	Charles R. Mabey, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	6,000
Secretary of State	H. E. Crockett, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	4,500
Treasurer	W. D. Sutton, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	3,000
Auditor	Mark Tuttle, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	3,500
Attorney General	Harvey H. Cluff, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	4,500
Superintendent Public Instruction	George Thomas, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	4,000
VERMONT—*Montpelier.*				
Governor	James Hartness, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
Lieutenant Governor	Abram W. Foote, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	(*a*) 8.00
Secretary of State	Harry A. Black, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,500
Treasurer	Walter F. Scott, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,000
Auditor	Benjamin Gates, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	3,500
Attorney General	Frank C. Archibald, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	2,500
VIRGINIA—*Richmond.*				
Governor	Westmoreland Davis, D.	Feb., 1918	Feb., 1922	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	B. F. Buchanan, D.	Feb., 1918	Feb., 1922	720
Secretary of State	B. O. James, D.	Feb., 1918	Feb., 1922	(*b*) 2,800
Attorney General	John R. Saunders, D.	Feb., 1918	Feb., 1922	4,500
Auditor	C. Lee Moore, D.	Feb., 1920	Feb., 1922	5,000
Treasurer	Chas. A. Johnston, D.	Feb., 1918	Feb., 1922	(*b*) 2,000
Superintendent Public Instruction	Harris Hart, D.	Feb., 1918	Feb., 1922	4,500
Commissioner of Agriculture	Geo. W. Koiner, D.	Feb., 1918	Feb., 1922	4,000
Commissioner of Labor	John Hirschberg, D.	Feb., 1920	Feb., 1922	3,000
WASHINGTON—*Olympia.*				
Governor	Louis F. Hart, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	6,000
Lieutenant Governor	Wm. J. Coyle, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	1,200
Secretary of State	J. Grant Hinkle, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	3,000
Treasurer	Clifford L. Babcock, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	3,000
Auditor	C. W. Clausen, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	3,000
Attorney General	L. L. Thompson, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	3,000
Superintendent Public Instruction	Josephine Corliss Preston, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	3,000
Commissioner of Public Lands	Clark V. Savidge, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	5,000
Commissioner of Insurance	H. O. Fishback, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1925	5,000

(*a*) Per diem.
(*b*) Plus commission.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Concluded.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
WEST VIRGINIA—*Charleston.*				
Governor	E. F. Morgan, R.	Mar., 1921	Mar., 1925	$5,000
Secretary of State	Houston G. Young, R.	Mar., 1921	Mar., 1925	4,000
Treasurer	William S. Johnson, R.	Mar., 1921	Mar., 1925	3,500
Auditor	John C. Bond, R.	Mar., 1921	Mar., 1925	4,500
Superintendent of Schools	George M. Ford, R.	Mar., 1921	Mar., 1925	4,000
Commissioner of Agriculture	James E. Stewart, R.	Mar., 1921	Mar., 1925	4,000
WISCONSIN—*Madison.*				
Governor	John J. Blaine, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	George F. Comings, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	1,000
Secretary of State	Elmer S. Hall, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	5,000
Treasurer	Henry Johnson, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	5,000
Attorney General	William J. Morgan, R.	Jan., 1921	Jan., 1923	5,000
Superintendent of Schools	C. P. Cary, Ind.	July, 1919	July, 1921	5,000
WYOMING—*Cheyenne.*				
Governor	Robert D. Carey, R.	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	4,000
Secretary of State	Wm. E. Chaplin, R.	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	3,000
Auditor	I. C. Jefferis, R.	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	3,000
Treasurer	A. D. Hoskins, R.	Jan., 1919	Jan., 1923	3,000

THE SIXTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS.

March 4, 1921, to March 4, 1925.

THE SENATE.

CALVIN COOLIDGE, MASSACHUSETTS, PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE.

Republicans, 59; Democrats, 37; whole number, 96.

	Term ex.
ALABAMA.	
J. Thomas Heflin, D.	1925
Oscar W. Underwood, D.	1927
ARIZONA.	
Henry F. Ashurst, D.	1923
Ralph H. Cameron, R.	1927
ARKANSAS.	
Joe T. Robinson, D.	1925
T. H. Caraway, D.	1927
CALIFORNIA.	
Hiram W. Johnson, R.	1923
Samuel M. Shortridge, R.	1927
COLORADO.	
Lawrence C. Phipps, R.	1925
Samuel D. Nicholson, R.	1927
CONNECTICUT.	
George P. McLean, R.	1923
Frank P. Brandegee, R.	1927
DELAWARE.	
Josiah O. Wolcott, D.	1923
L. Heisler Ball, R.	1925
FLORIDA.	
Park Trammell, D.	1923
Duncan U. Fletcher, D.	1927
GEORGIA.	
Wm. J. Harris, D.	1925
Thomas E. Watson, D.	1927
IDAHO.	
William E. Borah, R.	1925
Frank R. Gooding, R.	1927
ILLINOIS.	
Medill McCormick, R.	1925
William B. McKinley, R.	1927

	Term. ex
INDIANA.	
Harry S. New, R.	1923
James E. Watson, R.	1927
IOWA.	
William S. Kenyon, R.	1925
Albert B. Cummins, R.	1927
KANSAS.	
Arthur Capper, R.	1925
Charles Curtis, R.	1927
KENTUCKY.	
Augustus O. Stanley, D.	1925
Richard P. Ernst, R.	1927
LOUISIANA.	
Joseph E. Ransdell, D.	1925
Edward S. Broussard, D.	1927
MAINE.	
Frederick Hale, R.	1923
Bert M. Fernald, R.	1925
MARYLAND.	
Joseph I. France, R.	1923
Ovington E. Weller, R.	1927
MASSACHUSETTS.	
Henry Cabot Lodge, R.	1923
David I. Walsh, D.	1925
MICHIGAN.	
Charles E. Townsend, R.	1923
Truman H. Newberry, R.	1925
MINNESOTA.	
Frank B. Kellogg, R.	1923
Knute Nelson, R.	1925
MISSISSIPPI.	
John Sharp Williams, D.	1923
Byron P. Harrison, D.	1925

THE SENATE.—Concluded.

	Term ex.
MISSOURI.	
James A. Reed, D	1923
Selden P. Spencer, R	1927
MONTANA.	
Henry L. Myers, D	1923
Thomas J. Walsh, D	1925
NEBRASKA.	
Gilbert M. Hitchcock, D	1923
George W. Norris, R	1925
NEVADA.	
Key Pittman, D	1923
Tasker L. Oddie, R	1927
NEW HAMPSHIRE.	
Henry W. Keyes, R	1925
George H. Moses, R	1927
NEW JERSEY.	
Joseph S. Frelinghuysen, R	1923
Walter E. Edge, R	1925
NEW MEXICO.	
A. A. Jones, D	1923
Albert B. Fall, R	1925
NEW YORK.	
William M. Calder, R	1923
James W. Wadsworth, Jr., R	1927
NORTH CAROLINA.	
F. McL. Simmons, D	1925
Lee S. Overman, D	1927
NORTH DAKOTA.	
Porter J. McCumber, R	1923
Edwin F. Ladd, R	1927
OHIO.	
Atlee Pomerene, D	1923
Frank B. Willis, R	1927
OKLAHOMA.	
Robert L. Owen, D	1925
J. W. Harreld, R	1927
OREGON.	
Charles L. McNary, R	1925
Robert N. Stanfield, R	1927
PENNSYLVANIA.	
Philander C. Knox, R	1923
Boies Penrose, R	1927
RHODE ISLAND.	
Peter G. Gerry, D	1923
LeBaron Bradford Colt, R	1925
SOUTH CAROLINA.	
Nathaniel B. Dial, D	1925
Ellison D. Smith, D	1927
SOUTH DAKOTA.	
Thomas Sterling, R	1925
Peter Norbeck, R	1927
TENNESSEE.	
Kenneth D. McKellar, D	1923
John K. Shields, D	1925
TEXAS.	
Charles A. Culberson, D	1923
Morris Sheppard, D	1925
UTAH.	
William H. King, D	1923
Reed Smoot, R	1927
VERMONT.	
Carroll S. Page, R	1923
William P. Dillingham, R	1927
VIRGINIA.	
Claude A. Swanson, D	1923
Carter Glass, D	1925
WASHINGTON.	
Miles Poindexter, R	1923
Wesley L. Jones, R	1927
WEST VIRGINIA.	
Howard Sutherland, R	1923
Davis Elkins, R	1925
WISCONSIN.	
Robert M. LaFollette, R	1923
Irvine L. Lenroot, R	1927
WYOMING.	
John B. Kendrick, D	1923
Francis E. Warren, R	1925

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

FREDERICK H. GILLETT, MASSACHUSETTS, SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

List of members and their places of residence. Republicans, 300; Democrats, 132; Socialist, 1. Whole number, 435; vacancies, 2. Those marked * served in the sixty-sixth congress.

ALABAMA.

1. *John McDuffie, D.....Monroeville
2. John R. Tyson, D.....Montgomery
3. *Henry B. Steagall, D.....Ozark
4. *Fred L. Blackmon, D.....Anniston
5. W. B. Bowling, D.....LaFayette
6. *W. B. Oliver, D.....Tuscaloosa
7. L. B. Rainey, D.....Gadsden
8. *Edward B. Almon, D.....Decatur
9. *Geo. Huddleston, D.....Birmingham
10. *W. B. Bankhead, D.....Scottsboro

ARIZONA.

At Large.

*Carl Hayden, D.....Phoenix

ARKANSAS.

1. W. J. Driver, D.....Osceola
2. *William A. Oldfield, D.....Batesville
3. *John N. Tillman, D.....Fayetteville
4. *Otis Wingo, D.....De Queen
5. *H. M. Jacoway, D.....Dardanelle
6. *Samuel M. Taylor, D.....Pine Bluff
7. Tilman B. Parks, D.....Hope

CALIFORNIA.

1. *Clarence F. Lea, D.....Santa Rosa
2. *John E. Raker, D.....Alturas
3. *Charles F. Curry, R.....Sacramento
4. *Julius Kahn, R.....San Francisco
5. *John I. Nolan, R.....San Francisco
6. *J. A. Elston, R.....Berkeley
7. *H. E. Barbour, R.....Fresno
8. Arthur M. Free, R.....San Jose
9. Vacancy.
10. Henry Z. Osborne, R.....Los Angeles
11. Phil D. Swing, R.....El Centro

COLORADO.

1. *William N. Vaile, R.....Denver
2. *Charles B. Timberlake, R.....Sterling
3. *Guy U. Hardy, R.....Canon City
4. *Edward T. Taylor, D.....Glenwood Springs

CONNECTICUT.

1. E. Hart Fenn, R.....Wethersfield
2. *Richard P. Freeman, R.....New London
3. *John Q. Tilson, R.....New Haven
4. *Schuyler Merritt, R.....Stamford
5. *James P. Glynn, R.....Winsted

DELAWARE.

At Large.

*Caleb R. Layton, R.....Georgetown

FLORIDA.

1. *Herbert J. Drane, D.....Lakeland
2. *Frank Clark, D.....Gainesville
3. *J. H. Smithwick, D.....Pensacola
4. *W. J. Sears, D.....Kissimme

GEORGIA.

1. *J. W. Overstreet, D.....Sylvania
2. *Frank Park, D.....Ashburn
3. *Charles R. Crisp, D.....Americus
4. *W. C. Wright, D.....Newman
5. *Wm. D. Upshaw, D.....Atlanta
6. *James W. Wise, D.....Fayetteville
7. *Gordon Lee, D.....Chickamauga
8. *Chas. H. Brand, D.....Athens
9. *Thomas M. Bell, D.....Gainesville
10. *Carl Vinson, D.....Milledgeville
11. *W. C. Lankford, D.....Valdosta
12. W. W. Larsen, D.....Dublin

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

IDAHO.

At Large.

*Burton L. French, R.....Moscow
*Addison T. Smith, R.....Twin Falls

ILLINOIS.

At Large.

*Richard Yates, R.....Springfield
*William E. Mason, R.....Chicago

1. *Martin B. Madden, R.....Chicago
2. *James R. Mann, R.....Chicago
3. Elliott W. Sproul, R.....Chicago
4. *John W. Rainey, D.....Chicago
5. *Adolph J. Sabath, D.....Chicago
6. John J. Gorman, R.....Chicago
7. M. A. Michaelson, R.....Chicago
8. Stanley Henry Kunz, D.....Chicago
9. *Fred A. Britten, R.....Chicago
10. *Carl R. Chindblom, R.....Chicago
11. *Ira C. Copley, R.....Aurora
12. *Charles E. Fuller, R.....Belvidere
13. *John C. McKenzie, R.....Elizabeth
14. *William J. Graham, R.....Aledo
15. *Edward J. King, R.....Galesburg
16. *Clifford Ireland, R.....Peoria
17. Frank H. Funk, R.....Bloomington
18. *Joseph G. Cannon, R.....Danville
19. Allen F. Moore, R.....Monticello
20. Guy L. Shaw, R.....Beardstown
21. *Loren E. Wheeler, R.....Springfield
22. *William A. Rodenberg, R.....East St. Louis
23. *Edwin B. Brooks, R.....Newton
24. *Thomas S. Williams, R.....Louisville
25. *Edward E. Denison, R.....Marion

INDIANA.

1. *Oscar R. Luhring, R.....Evansville
2. *Oscar E. Bland, R.....Linton
3. *James W. Dunbar, R.....New Albany
4. *John S. Benham, R.....Benham
5. *Everett Sanders, R.....Terre Haute
6. *Richard N. Elliott, R.....Connersville
7. *Merrill Moores, R.....Indianapolis
8. *Albert H. Vestal, R.....Anderson
9. *Fred S. Purnell, R.....Attica
10. *William R. Wood, R.....Lafayette
11. *Milton Kraus, R.....Peru
12. *Louis W. Fairfield, R.....Angola
13. *Andrew J. Hickey, R.....Laporte

IOWA.

1. W. F. Kopp, R.....Mt. Pleasant
2. *Harry E. Hull, R.....Williamsburg
3. *Burton E. Sweet, R.....Waverly
4. *Gilbert N. Haugen, R.....Northwood
5. *James W. Good, R.....Cedar Rapids
6. *C. W. Ramseyer, R.....Bloomfield
7. *Cassius C. Dowell, R.....Des Moines
8. *Horace M. Towner, R.....Corning
9. *William R. Green, R.....Council Bluffs
10. *L. J. Dickinson, R.....Algona
11. *William D. Boies, R.....Sheldon

KANSAS.

1. *Daniel R. Anthony, Jr., R.....Leavenworth
2. *Edward C. Little, R.....Kansas City
3. *Philip P. Campbell, R.....Pittsburg
4. *Homer Hoch, R.....Marion
5. *James G. Strong, R.....Blue Rapids
6. *Hays B. White, R.....Mankato
7. *J. N. Tichner, R.....Medicine Lodge
8. Richard E. Bird, R.....Wichita

KENTUCKY.

1. *Alben W. Barkley, D.....Paducah
2. *D. H. Kincheloe, D.....Madisonville
3. *R. Y. Thomas, Jr., D.....Central City
4. *Ben Johnson, D.....Bardstown
5. *Charles F. Ogden, R.....Louisville
6. *A. B. Rouse, D.....Burlington
7. *J. C. Cantrill, D.....Georgetown
8. Ralph Gilbert, D.....Shelbyville
9. *W. J. Fields, D.....Olive Hill
10. *John W. Langley, R.....Pikeville
11. *J. M. Robsion, R.....Barbourville

LOUISIANA.

1. James O'Connor, D.....New Orleans
2. *H. Garland Dupre, D.....New Orleans
3. *W. P. Martin, D.....Thibodaux
4. John N. Sandlin, D.....Minden
5. *Riley J. Wilson, D.....Harrisonburg
6. George K. Favrot, D.....Baton Rouge
7. *L. Lazaro, D.....Washington
8. *James B. Aswell, D.....Natchitoches

MAINE.

1. Carroll L. Beedy, R.....Portland
2. *Wallace H. White, Jr., R.....Lewiston
3. *John A. Peters, R.....Ellsworth
4. *Ira G. Hersey, R.....Houlton

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

MARYLAND.

1. T. Alan Goldsborough, D.....Denton
2. Albert A. Blakeney, R.....Catonsville
3. John P. Hill, R.....Baltimore
4. *J. Charles Linthicum, D.....Baltimore
5. *Sydney E. Mudd, R.....LaPlata
6. *Frederick N. Zihlman, R.....Cumberland

MASSACHUSETTS.

1. *Allen T. Treadway, R.....Stockbridge
2. *Frederick H. Gillett, R.....Springfield
3. *Calvin D. Paige, R.....Southbridge
4. *Samuel E. Winslow, R.....Worcester
5. *John Jacob Rogers, R.....Lowell
6. *Willfred W. Lufkin, R.....Essex
7. Robert S. Maloney, R.....Lawrence
8. *Frederick W. Dallinger, R.....Cambridge
9. Charles L. Underhill, R.....Somerville
10. *Peter F. Tague, D.....Boston
11. *George Holden Tinkham, R.....Boston
12. *James A. Gallivan, D.....Boston
13. *Robert Luce, R.....Waltham
14. Louis A. Frothingham, R....North Easton
15. *William S. Greene, R.....Fall River
16. *Joseph Walsh, R.....New Bedford

MICHIGAN.

1. George P. Codd, R.....Detroit
2. *Earl C. Michener, R.....Adrian
3. John M. C. Smith, R.....Charlotte
4. John C. Ketcham, R.....Hastings
5. *Carl E. Mapes, R.....Grand Rapids
6. *Patrick H. Kelley, R.....Lansing
7. *Louis C. Cramton, R.....Lapeer
8. *Joseph W. Fordney, R.....Saginaw
9. *James C. McLaughlin, R.....Muskegon
10. Roy O. Woodruff, R.....Bay City
11. *Frank D. Scott, R.....Alpena
12. *W. Frank James, R.....Hancock
13. Vincent M. Brennan, R.....Detroit

MINNESOTA.

1. *Sydney Anderson, R.....Lanesboro
2. Frank Clague, R.....Redwood Falls
3. *Charles R. Davis, R.....St. Peter
4. Oscar E. Keller, R.....St. Paul
5. *Walter H. Newton, R.....Minneapolis
6. *Harold Knutson, R.....St. Cloud
7. *Andrew J. Volstead, R.....Granite Falls
8. Oscar J. Larson, R.....Duluth
9. *Halvor Steenerson, R.....Crookston
10. *Thomas D. Schall, R.....Minneapolis

MISSISSIPPI.

1. John E. Rankin, D.....Tupelo
2. B. G. Lowrey, D.....Blue Mountain
3. *B. G. Humphreys, D.....Greenville
4. *T. U. Sisson, D.....Winona
5. Ross A. Collins, D.....Meridian
6. *Paul B. Johnson, D.....Hattiesburg
7. *Percy E. Quin, D.....McComb City
8. *J. W. Collier, D.....Vicksburg

MISSOURI.

1. Frank C. Millspaugh, R.....Canton
2. *William W. Rucker, D.....Keytesville
3. H. F. Lawrence, R.....Cameron
4. Charles L. Faust, R.....St. Joseph
5. Edgar C. Ellis, R.....Kansas City
6. William O. Atkeson, R.....Butler
7. Roscoe C. Patterson, R.....Springfield
8. Sid C. Roach, R.....Linn Creek
9. Theodore W. Hukreide, R.....Warrenton
10. *Cleveland A. Newton, R.....St. Louis
11. Harry B. Hawes, D.....St. Louis
12. *L. C. Dyer, R.....St. Louis
13. *Marion E. Rhodes, R.....Potosi
14. *Edward D. Hays, R.....Cape Girardeau
15. *I. V. McPherson, R.....Aurora
16. S. A. Shelton, R.....Marshfield

MONTANA.

At Large.

*Carl W. Riddick, R.....Miles City
Washington J. McCormick, R.....Missoula

NEBRASKA.

1. *C. F. Reavis, R.....Falls City
2. *Albert W. Jefferis, R.....Omaha
3. *Robert E. Evans, R.....Dakota City
4. *M. O. McLaughlin, R.....York
5. *William E. Andrews, R.....Hastings
6. *Moses P. Kinkaid, R.....O'Neill

NEVADA.

At Large.

Samuel S. Arentz, R.....Simpson

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

1. *Sherman E. Burroughs, R.....Manchester
2. *Edward H. Wason, R.....Nashua

NEW JERSEY.

1. Francis F. Patterson, Jr., R.....Camden
2. *Isaac Bacharach, R.....Atlantic City
3. T. Frank Appleby, R.....Asbury Park
4. *Elijah C. Hutchinson, R.....Trenton
5. *Ernest R. Ackerman, R.....Plainfield
6. Randolph Perkins, R.....Woodcliff Lake
7. *Amos H. Radcliffe, R.....Paterson
8. Herbert W. Taylor, R.....Newark
9. Richard Wayne Parker, R.....Newark
10. *Frederick R. Lehlbach, R.....Newark
11. Archibald E. Olpp, R.....West Hoboken
12. Charles F. X. O'Brien, D.....Jersey City

NEW MEXICO.

At Large.

Nestor Montoya, R.....Albuquerque

NEW YORK.

1. *Frederick C. Hicks, R.....Port Washington
2. John J. Kindred, D.....Astoria
3. John Kissel, R.....Brooklyn
4. *Thomas H. Cullen, D.....Brooklyn
5. Ardolph L. Kline, R.....Brooklyn
6. Warren I. Lee, R.....Brooklyn
7. Michael J. Hogan, R.....Brooklyn
8. Charles G. Bond, R.....Brooklyn
9. Andrew N. Peterson, R.....Brooklyn
10. Lester D. Volk, R.....Brooklyn
11. *Daniel J. Riordan, D.....New York
12. Meyer London, S.....New York
13. Christopher D. Sullivan, D.....New York
14. Nathan S. Perlman, R.....New York
15. Thomas J. Ryan, R.....New York
16. W. Burke Cochran, D.....New York
17. Ogden L. Mills, R.....New York
18. *John F. Carew, D.....New York
19. Walter M. Chandler, R.....New York
20. *Isaac Siegel, R.....New York
21. Martin C. Ansorge, R.....New York
22. *Anthony J. Griffin, D.....New York
23. Albert B. Rossdale, R.....Bronx
24. Benjamin L. Fairchild, R.....Pelham
25. *James W. Husted, R.....Peekskill
26. Hamilton Fish, Jr., R.....Garrison
27. *Charles B. Ward, R.....De Bruce
28. Peter G. Ten Eyck, D.....Albany
29. *James S. Parker, R.....Salem
30. *Frank Crowther, R.....Schenectady
31. *Bertrand H. Snell, R.....Potsdam
32. *Luther W. Mott, R.....Oswego
33. *Homer P. Snyder, R.....Little Falls
34. John Davenport Clarke, R.....Delhi
35. *Walter W. Magee, R.....Syracuse
36. *Norman J. Gould, R.....Seneca Falls
37. *Alanson B. Houghton, R.....Corning
38. *Thomas B. Dunn, R.....Rochester
39. *Archie D. Sanders, R.....Stafford
40. *S. Wallace Dempsey, R.....Lockport
41. *Clarence MacGregor, R.....Buffalo
42. *James M. Mead, D.....Lackawanna
43. *Daniel A. Reed, R.....Dunkirk

NORTH CAROLINA.

1. Hallet S. Ward, D.....Washington
2. *Claude Kitchin, D.....Scotland Neck
3. *S. M. Brinson, D.....Newbern
4. *Edward W. Pou, D.....Smithfield
5. *Charles M. Stedman, D.....Greensboro
6. H. L. Lyon, D.....Fayetteville
7. W. C. Hammer, D.....Asheboro
8. *R. L. Doughton, D.....Laurel Springs
9. A. L. Bulwinkle, D.....Gastonia
10. *Zebulon Weaver, D.....Asheville

NORTH DAKOTA.

1. O. B. Burtness, R.....Grand Forks
2. *Geo. M. Young, R.....Valley City
3. *J. H. Sinclair, R.....Kenmare

OHIO.

1. *Nicholas Longworth, R.....Cincinnati
2. *A. E. B. Stephens, R.....North Bend
3. Roy G. Fitzgerald, R.....Dayton
4. John L. Cable, R.....Lima
5. *Charles J. Thompson, R.....Defiance
6. *Charles C. Kearns, R.....Batavia
7. *Simeon D. Fess, R.....Yellow Springs
8. *R. Clint Cole, R.....Findlay
9. W. W. Chalmers, R.....Toledo
10. *Israel M. Foster, R.....Athens
11. *Edwin D. Ricketts, R.....Logan
12. John C. Speaks, R.....Columbus
13. *James T. Begg, R.....Sandusky
14. C. L. Knight, R.....Akron
15. *C. Ellis Moore, R.....Cambridge
16. J. H. Himes, R.....Canton
17. William M. Morgan, R.....Newark
18. *Frank Murphy, R.....Steubenville
19. *John G. Cooper, R.....Youngstown
20. Miner G. Norton, R.....Cleveland
21. Harry G. Gahn, R.....Cleveland
22. Theodore E. Burton, R.....Cleveland

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

OKLAHOMA.

1. T. A. Chandler, R.....Vinita
2. Alice M. Robertson, R.....Muskogee
3. *Charles D. Carter, D.....Ardmore
4. J. C. Pringey, R.....Chandler
5. F. B. Swank, D.....Norman
6. L. M. Gensman, R.....Lawton
7. *James V. McClintic, D.....Snyder
8. Manuel Herrick, R.....Perry

OREGON.

1. *Willis C. Hawley, R.....Salem
2. *Nicholas J. Sinnott, R.....The Dalles
3. *Clifton N. McArthur, R.....Portland

PENNSYLVANIA.

At Large.

Vacancy.
*William J. Burke, R.....Pittsburgh
Joseph McLaughlin, R.....Philadelphia
*Anderson H. Walters, R.....Johnstown

1. *William S. Vare, R.....Philadelphia
2. *George S. Graham, R.....Philadelphia
3. Harry C. Ransley, R.....Philadelphia
4. *George W. Edmonds, R.....Philadelphia
5. James J. Connolly, R.....Philadelphia
6. *George P. Darrow, R.....Philadelphia
7. *Thomas S. Butler, R.....West Chester
8. *Henry W. Watson, R.....Langhorne
9. *William W. Griest, R.....Lancaster
10. Charles R. Connell, R.....Scranton
11. Clarence D. Coughlin, R.....Wilkes-Barre
12. *John Reber, R.....Pottsville
13. Fred B. Gernerd, R.....Allentown
14. *Louis T. McFadden, R.....Canton
15. *Edgar R. Kiess, R.....Williamsport
16. I. Clinton Kline, R.....Sunbury
17. *Benjamin K. Focht, R.....Lewisburg
18. *Aaron S. Kreider, R.....Annville
19. *John M. Rose, R.....Johnstown
20. *Edward S. Brooks, R.....York
21. *Evan J. Jones, R.....Bradford
22. Adam M. Wyant, R.....Greensburg
23. *Samuel A. Kendall, R.....Meyersdale
24. *Henry W. Temple, R.....Washington
25. Robert J. Firman, R.....Harbor Creek
26. William H. Kirkpatrick, R.....Easton
27. *Nathan L. Strong, R.....Brookville
28. Harris J. Bixler, R.....Johnsonburg
29. *Stephen G. Porter, R.....Pittsburgh
30. *M. Clyde Kelly, R.....Swissvale
31. *John M. Morin, R.....Pittsburgh
32. *Guy E. Campbell, D.....Pittsburgh

RHODE ISLAND.

1. *Clark Burdick, R.....Newport
2. *Walter R. Stiness, R.....Warwick
3. *Ambrose Kennedy, R.....Woonsocket

SOUTH CAROLINA.

1. W. Turner Logan, D.....Charleston
2. *J. F. Byrnes, D.....Aiken
3. *F. H. Dominick, D.....Newberry
4. J. J. McSwain, D.....Greenville
5. *W. F. Stevenson, D.....Cheraw
6. P. H. Stoll, D.....Kingstree
7. H. P. Fulmer, D.....Norway

SOUTH DAKOTA.

1. *C. A. Christopherson, R.....Sioux Falls
2. *Royal C. Johnson, R.....Aberdeen
3. William Williamson, R.....Oacoma

TENNESSEE.

1. B. Carroll Reece, R.....Elizabethtown
2. *J. Will Taylor, R.....Knoxville
3. Joe Brown, R.....Chattanooga
4. W. S. Clouse, R.....Cookeville
5. *Ewin L. Davis, D.....Manchester
6. *Joseph W. Byrns, D.....Nashville
7. *L. P. Padgett, D.....Columbia
8. Lon A. Scott, R.....Savannah
9. *Finis J. Garrett, D.....Dresden
10. *Hubert F. Fisher, D.....Memphis

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

TEXAS.

1. *Eugene Black, D.....Clarksville
2. *John C. Box, D.....Jacksonville
3. Morgan G. Sanders, D.....Canton
4. *Sam Rayburn, D.....Bonham
5. *Hatton W. Sumners, D.....Dallas
6. *Rufus Hardy, D.....Corsicana
7. *Clay Stone Briggs, D.....Galveston
8. Daniel E. Garrett, D.....Houston
9. *Joseph J. Mansfield, D.....Columbus
10. *James P. Buchanan, D.....Brenham
11. *Tom Connally, D.....Marlin
12. *Fritz G. Lanham, D.....Fort Worth
13. *Lucian W. Parrish, D.....Henrietta
14. H. M. Wurzbach, R.....Sequin
15. *John N. Garner, D.....Uvalde
16. *C. B. Hudspeth, D.....El Paso
17. *Thomas L. Blanton, D.....Abilene
18. *Marvin Jones, D.....Amarillo

UTAH.

1. Don B. Colton, R.....Vernal
2. E. O. Leatherwood, R.....Salt Lake City

VERMONT.

1. *Frank L. Greene, R.....St. Albans
2. *Porter H. Dale, R.....Brighton

VIRGINIA.

1. *S. Otis Bland, D.....Newport News
2. J. T. Deal, D.....Norfolk
3. *A. J. Montague, D.....Richmond
4. *P. H. Drewry, D.....Petersburg
5. *Rorer A. James, D.....Danville
6. *James P. Woods, D.....Roanoke
7. *T. W. Harrison, D.....Winchester
8. *R. Walton Moore, D.....Fairfax
9. *C. B. Slemp, D.....Big Stone Gap
10. *H. D. Flood, D.....Appomattox

WASHINGTON.

1. *John F. Miller, R.....Seattle
2. *Lindley H. Hadley, R.....Bellingham
3. *Albert Johnson, R.....Hoquiam
4. *John W. Summers, R.....Walla Walla
5. *J. Stanley Webster, R.....Spokane

WEST VIRGINIA.

1. Benj. L. Rosenbloom, R.....Wheeling
2. *George M. Bowers, R.....Martinsburg
3. *Stuart F. Reed, R.....Clarksburg
4. *Harry C. Woodyard, R.....Spencer
5. *Wells Goody Koontz, R.....Williamson
6. *Leonard S. Echols, R.....Charleston

WISCONSIN.

1. Henry Allen Cooper, R.....Racine
2. *Edward Voigt, R.....Sheboygan
3. John M. Nelson, R.....Madison
4. *John C. Kleczka, R.....Milwaukee
5. William H. Stafford, R.....Milwaukee
6. *Florian Lampert, R.....Oshkosh
7. Joseph D. Beck, R.....Viroqua
8. *Edward E. Browne, R.....Waupaca
9. *David G. Classon, R.....Oconto
10. *James A. Frear, R.....Hudson
11. *Adolphus P. Nelson, R.....Grantsburg

WYOMING.

1. *Frank W. Mondell, R.....New Castle

DELEGATES FROM TERRITORIES.

ALASKA.

Dan A. Sutherland, R.....Fairbanks

HAWAII.

J. Kuhio Kalanianaole, R.....Waikiki

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.

Resident Commissioners.

*Jaime C. de Veyra, Nationalist.....Leyte
Isauro Gabaldon, Unionist.....San Isidro

PORTO RICO.

Resident Commissioner.

Felix Cordova Davila, Unionist.....San Juan

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES.

MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, STATE OFFICERS, SUPREME COURT AND LEGISLATURE.

UNITED STATES SENATORS.

CHARLES ELROY TOWNSEND,

[Term expires March 4, 1923.]

Of Jackson, was born at Concord, Michigan, August 15, 1856, of New England parentage. He received his education in the Concord and Jackson high schools and the University of Michigan. He worked on a farm until twenty years of age, when he became principal of schools at Parma, Michigan, which work he pursued seven years. Mr. Townsend is married, and has always resided in Michigan. He was admitted to the bar at Jackson in 1895 where he has since practiced his profession. He held the office of register of deeds ten years and was elected to the 58th, 59th, 60th and 61st Congresses. At the primaries September 6, 1910, he was nominated United States Senator to succeed Julius Caesar Burrows whose term expired March 4, 1911, and was elected by the legislature January 17, 1911, for the term ending March 4, 1917. At the primary election held on August 29, 1916, he was renominated and at the election held on November 7, 1916, he was re-elected for the term ending March 4, 1923.

TRUMAN HANDY NEWBERRY,

[Term expires March 4, 1925.]

Of Grosse Pointe, who is identified with several leading industries of Detroit as well as a number of important enterprises elsewhere throughout the state, has been a resident of Michigan since his birth, November 5, 1864. His father, John S. Newberry, had made an enviable record for himself in Michigan's early history as a railroad builder and as a promoter of industrial enterprises, possibly his greatest achievement being the building of a railroad through the upper peninsula of Michigan. The son readily followed his father's footsteps, and, after graduating from the Sheffield Technical School of Yale University in 1885, he secured employment with the old Detroit, Bay City & Alpena Railroad. His first work was with the engineering force. His advancement was rapid and he was soon appointed general freight and passenger agent of the company. It was at this time that his father died and young Newberry was called home to take charge of his father's estate. For a number of years these interests occupied all his energies. For the last fifteen years he has been president of Grace hospital, of Detroit, and under his leadership, the hospital has more than doubled its capacity. In 1896 Mr. Newberry and a number of his associates organized the Michigan Naval Militia Brigade. Two years later, on the outbreak of the Spanish-American war, the entire organization enlisted in the United States regular navy, Mr. Newberry serving as lieutenant on the U. S. S. Yosemite. In 1905 he was appointed assistant secretary of the navy by President Roosevelt, and three years later was advanced to secretary of the navy. When, in April, 1917, President Wilson declared a state of war existing between the United States and Germany, Mr. Newberry immediately offered his services to his country. Two

months later his services were accepted and, in view of his previous experience, he was given the rank of lieutenant commander, the highest rank ever conferred by the U. S. navy department on a civilian. In July of the same year he was appointed aide to Rear Admiral N. R. Usher, commandant of the third naval district, which includes the ports of New York and Brooklyn. Mr. Newberry is married and has three children, a daughter and two sons. He was elected to the United States senate November 5, 1918, by a plurality of 7,567, after one of the bitterest political fights in the history of the state, his leading opponent being Henry Ford, Democrat, the automobile manufacturer of Detroit.

MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

FIRST DISTRICT.

Wards 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15 and 17, Detroit, Wayne County.

Population 1920, 417,319.

GEORGE P. CODD,

Republican, was born in Detroit, December 7, 1869, of Scotch-Irish parentage, and was educated in the public schools of that city. Later he entered the University of Michigan from which he was graduated in 1891, with the degree of B. A. He studied law in the offices of Alfred Russell and Griffen & Warner and was admitted to the bar in 1892. Mr. Codd is married and has three children. He was assistant city attorney of Detroit, 1893-96; member Commom Council, 1901-1905; mayor, 1905-1906; regent State University, 1911; circuit judge, Third judicial district, 1911-1921; and was elected to congress November 2, 1920, by a vote of 89,171 to 19,803 for Frank Murphy, and 2,102 for Robert L. Barnett.

SECOND DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Jackson, Lenawee, Monroe, Washtenaw, and the townships of Brownstown, Canton, Ecorce, Huron, Monguagon, Plymouth, Romulus, Sumpter, Taylor, Van Buren and the city of Wyandotte, Wayne county.

Population 1920, 262,103.

EARL C. MICHENER,

Republican, of Adrian, was born in Seneca county, near Attica, Ohio, November 30, 1876, and removed with his parents to Adrian, Lenawee county, Michigan, in 1889. He was educated in the public schools of Adrian, the law departments of the University of Michigan and the Columbian University, of Washington, D. C., graduating from the latter institution in 1903. In the same year he was admitted to practice law in Michigan and the District of Columbia, and has been engaged in that profession since that time. He served four years as assistant prosecuting attorney and four years as prosecuting attorney of Lenawee county. During the Spanish-American war he served with Company B, 31st Michigan Volunteer Infantry. Mr. Michener is married and has two children. He was elected to congress November 5, 1918, and re-elected on November 2, 1920, by a vote of 61,857 to 25,281 for William H. Moore, and 119 for James W. Helme.

THIRD DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Branch, Calhoun, Eaton, Hillsdale and Kalamazoo.

Population 1920, 203,311.

WILLIAM H. FRANKHAUSER,

Republican, of Hillsdale, was elected to Congress from the third congressional district, November 2, 1920, but, because of ill health, did not take his seat. Mr. Frankhauser died on May 9, 1921, at Battle Creek.

JOHN M. C. SMITH,

Republican, of Charlotte, was born in Ireland in 1853, and removed to Michigan from Ohio in 1867, locating in Eaton county. He received his education in the Potterville and Charlotte high schools and the University of Michigan. He lived on a farm until he was eighteen years of age, after which he worked as a mason for ten years. Later he engaged in the practice of law, manufacturing and banking. He was married in 1887 to Miss Lena Parkhurst and has two children, a son and a daughter. He was elected to Congress in November, 1910, and has served in each succeeding Congress. Because of the death of William H. Frankhauser, of Hillsdale, which occurred on May 9, 1921, a special election was held in the third congressional district on June 28, 1921, to fill vacancy occasioned thereby, and Mr. Smith was elected to fill out the unexpired term of Mr. Frankhauser.

FOURTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Allegan, Barry, Berrien, Cass, St. Joseph and Van Buren.

Population 1920, 199,504.

JOHN CLARK KETCHAM,

Republican, of Hastings, was born in Toledo, Ohio, January 1, 1873, of English-American parentage. The family came to a farm in Maple Grove township in the summer of 1873 and Mr. Ketcham has been resident of Barry county ever since. He was educated in the rural schools and the high schools of Nashville and Hastings, graduating from the latter in 1892. He taught school until 1899, when he was elected commisisoner of schools, serving eight years. In 1907 he was appointed postmaster and served until 1913. In 1912 he was chosen Master of State Grange and served eight years. In 1916 he was chosen lecturer of the National Grange, which position he still holds. He was married to Cora E. Rowlater June 30, 1897, and they have three children. He was elected to Congress in November, 1920, by a plurality of 32,472.

FIFTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Kent and Ottawa.

Population 1920, 230,684.

CARL E. MAPES,

Republican, of Grand Rapids, was born on a farm in Eaton county, Michigan, December 26, 1874. He graduated from Olivet College in 1896 and from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1899, and has practiced law in Grand Rapids since that time. He served one term in the Michigan house of representatives and two terms in

the senate. He is married and has three children. Mr. Mapes was elected to Congress in 1912. He served in the 63rd, 64th, 65th and 66th Congresses, and was re-elected November 2, 1920 to the 67th Congress by a vote of 53,379 to 15,963 for Frank C. Jarvis, 1,079 for Glenn H. Pangborn, and 716 for William H. Wenger.

SIXTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Genesee, Ingham, Livingston and Oakland; townships of Dearborn, Greenfield, Gratiot, Grosse Point, Livonia, Nankin, Northville, Hamtramck, Redford and Springswells, Wayne county.

Population 1920, 396,298.

PATRICK HENRY KELLEY,

Republican, of Lansing, was born in Cass county, Michigan, October 7, 1867, of Irish parentage, and removed to Watervliet, Berrien county, when eight years of age. He obtained his education in the public schools, the Valparaiso, Indiana, normal school, from which he graduated in 1887, and the Michigan State Normal school, at Ypsilanti, from which institution he received a teacher's life certificate. Mr. Kelley has held the positions of principal of schools at Galien and Hartford; and served five years as superintendent of schools at Mt. Pleasant. In 1899 he entered the law department of the University of Michigan and received his degree in June, 1900. Since September of that year he has been engaged in the practice of law at Lansing and Detroit. In April, 1901, he was appointed a member of the state board of education to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of E. Finlay Johnson, and was elected to the same position in 1902. Two years later he was elected superintendent of public instruction. In 1906 he was elected lieutenant governor, and served two terms. Mr. Kelley is married and has three children, one son and two daughters. He was elected congressman-at-large in 1912, and two years later he was elected to Congress from the sixth district. He was re-elected in 1916, 1918 and again in 1920 by a vote of 102,627 to 33,319 for Frank L. Dodge, and 5,269 for I. Paul Taylor.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Huron, Lapeer, Macomb, Sanilac, St. Clair and Tuscola.

Population 1920, 219,271.

LOUIS C. CRAMTON,

Republican, of Lapeer, was born in Hadley township, Lapeer county, December 2, 1875, of American parents. He was educated in the Lapeer high school and the University of Michigan, graduating from the latter in 1899. He was law clerk of the state senate three times; was a member of the Michigan house of representatives in 1909-10; deputy commissioner of railroads from February 1, 1907, to the establishment of the commission, and secretary of the Michigan railroad commission from September 30, 1907, to December 31, 1908. He is at present Grand Master of the Grand Lodge of Michigan I. O. O. F. He was elected to Congress in November, 1912, and has served continuously since that time. He was re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 53,416 to 12,755 for John Hooker, and 504 for John Diebel.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Clinton, Gratiot, Ionia, Montcalm, Saginaw and Shiawassee.

Population 1920, 256,762.

JOSEPH W. FORDNEY,

Republican, of Saginaw, was born in Blackford county, Indiana, November 5, 1853. He lived with his parents on a farm until he was sixteen years of age, received a common school education, and came to Saginaw in June, 1869. He began life in the lumber woods, logging and estimating pine timber, thus acquiring a thorough knowledge of the pine land and lumber business. Mr. Fordney is married. He served two years as alderman. He was elected to Congress in 1898, and has been a member of each succeeding Congress. He was re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 54,337 to 20,766 for Austin M. Brown, and 176 for Morris McNally.

NINTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Benzie, Grand Traverse, Lake, Leelanau, Manistee, Mason, Missaukee, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana and Wexford.

Population 1920, 203,195.

JAMES C. McLAUGHLIN,

Republican, of Muskegon, was born in Illinois in 1858. He received his education in the Muskegon high school and the literary and law departments of the University of Michigan. He is a practicing attorney, is president of the Muskegon Abstract Company, and has resided in Michigan since 1864. Mr. McLaughlin has been prosecuting attorney of Muskegon county, and in 1901 was appointed a member of the board of tax commissioners, serving until November, 1905, when the board was reorganized by the legislature of 1905. He was elected to the 60th Congress in 1906, and has served in each succeeding Congress. He was re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 42,992 to 12,095 for Michael B. Danaher, and 1,190 for William H. Henderson.

TENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Alcona, Arenac, Bay, Clare, Crawford, Gladwin, Iosco, Isabella, Mecosta, Midland, Ogemaw, Osceola, Oscoda and Roscommon.

Population 1920, 198,679.

ROY ORCHARD WOODRUFF,

Of Bay City, was born at Eaton Rapids, Michigan, March 14, 1876, of Scotch-English parentage. He received his education in the public school of Eaton Rapids and the Detroit College of Medicine, graduating from the dental department in 1902, and engaging in practice of the profession in Bay City. He enlisted in the Spanish-American War as a private in Co. G., 33rd Michigan Volunteer Infantry, and served through the Santiago campaign. In 1911 he was elected mayor of Bay City and served for a term of two years. In 1912 he was elected to 63rd Congress as a Progressive, and was defeated for re-election in 1914, although receiving twice as many votes as others on the ticket. Mr. Woodruff was delegated by ex-President Roosevelt to raise a battalion of infantry for service overseas in the World War, which he tendered the administration. When the division was denied service, he entered the 2nd O. T. C. at Ft. Sheridan, Ill., and was graduated 1st. Lieutenant of Infantry, and was assigned to the 311th Ammunition Train. He was promoted to Captain just prior to sailing for France with the 86th

Division, and was made Major of Infantry while on duty in France, where he served eleven months with the A. E. F. Demobilization at Camp Dix, N. J., in August, 1919. Mr. Woodruff returned to Europe and served six months investigating conditions in England, Belgium, France, Switzerland, Germany, Austria, Czecko, Starakis and Poland. He returned to the U. S. in March, 1920, and engaged with the Union Truck Sales Co. He is a Republican and at the August primary defeated Gilbert R. Currie for the Republican nomination, and at the general election held November 2, 1920, he was elected to the 67th Congress by a vote of 45,678, to 13,935 for David J. Lynch, and 265 for William W. Muir.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Alger, Alpena, Antrim, Charlevoix, Cheboygan, Chippewa, Delta, Emmet, Kalkaska, Luce, Mackinac, Menominee, Montmorency, Otsego, Presque Isle and Schoolcraft.

Population 1920, 216,310.

FRANK DOUGLAS SCOTT,

Republican, of Alpena, was born at Alpena, Michigan, August 25, 1878. His education was acquired in the Alpena high school. In 1901 he graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan, and has since practiced law. He has served as circuit court commissioner, prosecuting attorney and city attorney. Mr. Scott is married and has always resided in Michigan. He is a past master of the F. and A. M. and a member of the Odd Fellows and Elks. He was a member of the state senate during the sessions of 1911-12 and 1913-14. He was elected to the 64th, 65th and 66th Congresses and was re-elected to the 67th Congress November 2, 1920, without opposition.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Baraga, Dickinson, Gogebic, Houghton, Iron, Keweenaw, Marquette and Ontonagon.

Population 1920, 217,743.

W. FRANK JAMES,

Republican, of Hancock, was born at Morristown, New Jersey, May 23, 1873, of Cornish descent. He was educated in the Hancock high school and at Albion College. He has served as treasurer of Houghton county, alderman and mayor of Hancock. Mr. James is married and has four children, two boys and two girls. He has been engaged in the real estate and insurance business since 1898. He participated in the Spanish-American war, being a member of Company F, Thirty-fourth Michigan. He was a member of the state senate during the sessions of 1911-12 and 1913-14. He was elected to Congress in 1914, and, after serving in the 64th, 65th and 66th Congresses, was re-elected November 2, 1920, by a plurality of 33,337.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

Wards 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16 and 18, Detroit, Wayne County.

Population 1920, 420,650.

VINCENT M. BRENNAN,

Republican, of Detroit, was born at Mt. Clemens, Michigan, April 22, 1890, of American descent. He was educated at Sts. Peter and Paul's parochial school of Detroit, the

Detroit College and Harvard University, graduating from the law department of the latter institution in 1912. In October of that year he was admitted to practice in the supreme court of Michigan. Two years later he received the degree of A. M. from the University of Detroit. During 1914 he was associated in the law business with former Attorney General Otto Kirchner, and during the following year with Hon. Alexander J. Groesbeck, present Governor of Michigan. In June, 1915, he won a civil service appointment of assistant corporation counsel of the City of Detroit. The following March he was admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of the United States. Mr. Brennan is married and has one daughter. He was elected to the state senate November 5, 1918, without opposition, and was elected to the 67th Congress by a vote of 78,116 to 31,369 for James H. Lee, 3,383 for Lazarus S. Davidow and 1,896 for Walter E. Barton.

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

CHIEF JUSTICE STEERE.

[Term expires December 31, 1929.]

Joseph Hall Steere was born at Addison, Lenawee county, May 19, 1852. He was educated at the Raisin Valley Seminary, Adrian high school and University of Michigan, graduating from the latter institution in the classical course, with the degree of A. B., and in 1892 received the degree of LL. D. Subsequently studied law for two years in the office of Geddes and Miller, of Adrian, and was admitted to the bar upon examination. He taught school for some time before engaging in the practice of law. He served as circuit judge of the eleventh judicial district for a number of years. Mr. Steere was appointed to the supreme bench August 30, 1911, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Frank A. Hooker, and at the general election held on November 5, 1912, he was elected to fill the unexpired term. At the election held on April 7, 1913, he was elected for the full term by a plurality of 29,424, and was again re-elected April 4, 1921, by a vote of 429,044.

JUSTICE FELLOWS.

[Term expires December 31, 1923.]

Grant Fellows was born in Hudson township, Lenawee county, Michigan, April 13, 1865, of English parentage. He was educated in the district schools and the Hudson high school. Mr. Fellows engaged in the practice of law December 11, 1886, and in 1890 became a member of the law firm of Fellows & Chandler. From 1911 until his election to the office of attorney general he was a member of the board of law examiners. He has always been actively identified with the Republican party. He was elected to the office of attorney general in 1912 and re-elected in 1914. At the Republican state convention held at Saginaw, September 28, 1916, Mr. Fellows was nominated for justice of the supreme court, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of Justice McAlvay, and was elected November 7, 1916, by a vote of 358, 432 to 262,766 for Rollin H. Person, 15,818 for Fred Block, 7,885 for Harvey B. Hatch, 752 for Frederick N. Hitchcock, and 1 for Oscar Ketola.

JUSTICE WIEST.

[Term expires December 31, 1923.]

Howard Wiest was born in the township of Washington, Macomb county, Michigan, February 24th, 1864, of American parentage. Educated in the public schools, Pontiac,

Michigan. Learned machinist's trade. Left machine shop in 1884, and entered law office of Atkinson & Atkinson, Detroit, as office help and student. October 19th, 1885, admitted to the bar in the Wayne circuit upon examination in open court, and in practice in Detroit until April, 1890. In 1887-88 he was circuit court commissioner of Wayne county, and in 1890 moved to Ingham county; in 1899 was elected circuit judge of the 30th judicial circuit and re-elected 1905, 1911 and 1917. He was married December 19th, 1888, and has two children. He was appointed a justice of the supreme court January 25th, 1921, and was elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Justice Flavius L. Brooke, April 4th, 1921, by a vote of 444,436 to 117,980 for Thomas Smurthwaite.

JUSTICE STONE.

[Term expires December 31, 1925.]

John W. Stone was born at Wadsworth, Medina county, Ohio, July 18, 1838, of American parentage. He is a widower, Mrs. Stone having died in January, 1902. He was educated in the public schools and academy at Spencer, Ohio. In April, 1856, he came to Michigan and settled in Allegan county. He was elected county clerk of Allegan county in 1860 and re-elected in 1862. He was admitted to the bar in January, 1862, and in 1864 was elected prosecuting attorney of Allegan county and twice re-elected. In April, 1873, he was elected circuit judge of the twentieth judicial circuit, comprising the counties of Allegan and Ottawa. In November, 1874, he resigned the office and removed to Grand Rapids and resumed the practice of law. In 1876 he was elected a member of Congress to represent the fifth congressional district, composed of Kent, Allegan, Ottawa, Muskegon and Ionia counties, and was re-elected in 1878. In 1882 he was appointed United States Attorney for the western district of Michigan. He removed to Houghton in May, 1887, and practiced law there until April, 1890, when he was elected circuit judge of the twenty-fifth judicial circuit, composed of Marquette, Delta, Menominee, Dickinson and Iron counties. He held this office until December 31, 1909. Mr. Stone was elected justice of the supreme court April 5, 1909, for the term beginning January 1, 1910, by a plurality of 134,341. He was re-elected April 2, 1917, for the term ending December 31, 1925, by a plurality of 120,379.

JUSTICE CLARK.

[Term expires December 31, 1925.]

George M. Clark was born at West Williams, Ontario, November 21, 1875, of Scotch parentage. He received his education in the high school and studied law in offices at Bad Axe. Mr. Clark engaged in the practice of law January 1, 1905. He is a widower. He was for six years county clerk of Huron county. He was appointed by Governor Albert E. Sleeper, a justice of the supreme court, December 30, 1919, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Franz C. Kuhn, and at the general election November 2, 1920, he was elected for the full term by a vote of 758,517 to 236,210.

JUSTICE SHARPE.

[Term expires December 31, 1927.]

Nelson Sharpe was born in Northumberland county, Ontario, Canada, on August 25, 1858. He was educated in the public schools and at Albert College, Belleville. He served as prosecuting attorney of Ogemaw county for two terms, and as circuit judge of the thirty-fourth judicial circuit from 1893 to 1918, when he was appointed to fill the vacancy on the supreme bench caused by the death of Russell C. Ostrander. At the general election in November, 1920, he was elected to fill the unexpired term by a plurality of 518,418.

JUSTICE BIRD.

[Term expires December 31, 1927.]

John E. Bird was born at Clayton, Lenawee county, Michigan, December 19, 1862. He was educated in the high school and at Adrian College. He was admitted to the bar November, 1888. He was prosecuting attorney of Lenawee county from 1895 to 1899; was elected to the office of attorney general for the terms of 1905-6 and 1907-8 and re-elected November 3, 1908. He was appointed by Governor Warner June 6, 1910, justice of the supreme court to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Justice Montgomery, and was elected November 8, 1910, to fill out the unexpired term. At the election held April 3, 1911, he was elected for the full term by a plurality of 131,286. He was re-elected April 7, 1919, by a plurality of 283,010. Justice Bird was chief justice during the year 1919.

JUSTICE MOORE.

[Term expires December 31, 1929.]

Joseph B. Moore, A. M., LL. D., was born at Commerce, Oakland county, Michigan, November 3, 1845. His early education was acquired in the common schools, supplemented by parts of three years at Hillsdale College, and one year in the law department of the Michigan University. In June, 1879, Hillsdale College conferred upon him the degree of A. M. and in June, 1903, the degree of LL. D. At the outbreak of the Civil War an elder brother enlisted. The two boys who were left at home also desired to go to the front; the family could spare but one of them, so, on one December morning in 1864, they drew cuts for the privilege of serving their country. The lucky number fell to Joseph B., who went at once to Detroit, where he enlisted. He was in the barracks but ten days when, to his great disappointment, the surgeon in charge refused to accept him and sent him home. He was nineteen years old when he made this attempt. The next day after the surgeon's edict his brother went to Detroit, where he enlisted and served faithfully until the close of the war. Mr. Moore removed to Lapeer in 1868 and engaged in the practice of the legal profession. He was elected mayor of Lapeer, prosecuting attorney of Lapeer county for two terms, and was a prominent member of the state senate in 1879. He served as judge of the sixth judicial circuit for eight years. Justice Moore is much interested in the subject of international arbitration, and for several years has been a member of the executive committee of the Lake Mohonk Conference. He is now a member of the executive council of the judicial section of the American Bar Association, and of the general council of the American Bar Association. He was one of the three commissioners who selected the lands for the permanent reservations of the Mission Indians of California. He was elected justice of the supreme court on the Republican ticket for the term of ten years in the spring of 1895 and re-elected April 3, 1905, for the term of eight years. At the Republican state convention held at Lansing, February 11, 1913, Justice Moore was nominated to succeed himself and was elected April 7, 1913, by a plurality of 28,039. Justice Moore was chief justice during the years 1904, 1905, 1912 and 1920. On April 4, 1921, he was re-elected for a term of eight years by a vote of 441,414.

STATE OFFICERS.

GOVERNOR.

ALEXANDER J. GROESBECK,

Of Detroit, was born November 7, 1873, in Warren township, Macomb county, Michigan. His father, Louis Groesbeck, was of Dutch-French ancestry, and his mother, Julia Coquillard Groesbeck, was of French ancestry. He received a common school education at Mt. Clemens, Michigan, and at Wallaceburg, Ontario, where he resided with his parents for two years. He worked in a saw mill from the ages of thirteen to seventeen, then studied law in Port Huron with the firm of Stevens & Merriam. Mr. Groesbeck entered the law department of the University of Michigan in 1892, graduating in July, 1893, and has since that time practiced law in Detroit. He was elected to the office of attorney general November 7, 1916, and re-elected November 5, 1918. Mr. Groesbeck was nominated for governor at the August primary of 1920 and was elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 703,180 to 310,566 for Woodbridge N. Ferris; 23,542 for Benjamin Blumenberg; 6,990 for John Y. Johnston; 2,097 for Edward R. Markley and 11,817 for Edward J. Jeffries.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

THOMAS READ,

Of Shelby, was born at Rochester, New York, May 28, 1881, and is of English and Scotch descent. He came to Michigan in 1889 and was educated in the public schools, the Ferris Institute of Big Rapids, and the University of Michigan, graduating from the law department of the latter institution in 1913. For the last eight years he has been practicing law at Shelby. Mr. Read is married. He is a Republican and has served as township clerk, and in the legislatures of 1915-16, 1917-18 and 1919-20 and at the opening of the 1919 session he was elected speaker of the house. He was elected to the office of lieutenant governor at the general election November 2, 1920, by a plurality of 499,911.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

CHARLES J. DeLAND,

Of Jackson, was born December 18, 1879, at Saginaw, Michigan, of American parentage. He was educated in the Jackson public schools and the Michigan Agricultural College. He lived on the home farm until 1900, when he removed to Jackson and in 1903 was appointed deputy county treasurer. Upon his arrival in Jackson, he began the study of law and in 1905 was admitted to the bar. From 1906 to 1910 he was chairman of the Republican county committee and was a member of the constitutional convention of 1907. Mr. DeLand is married and has one son, a daughter having died in October, 1918. He served as senator during the 1915, '17 and '19 sessions of the legislature and was elected secretary of state, Nov. 2, 1920, by a vote of 753,212 to 242,225 for Catherine D. Doran; 25,465 for Herman A. Kauhl; 7,852 for Andrew Wood; 2,487 for Paul Dinger and 9,929 for Eugene J. Brock.

STATE TREASURER.

FRANK E. GORMAN,

Was born at Forester, Sanilac county, Michigan, March 28, 1874, of Scotch-Irish parents, and has always lived in Michigan. He acquired his education in the public schools of

Sanilac county and various summer normals. After leaving school he taught in the public schools of Sanilac county for eight years, and during this time served one year as postmaster at Forester. Mr. Gorman was married September 29, 1898, to Clara L. Jenkins and has one daughter, Marguerite Jean. He is a Mason, an Elk, a member of Lansing Commandery, and Elf Kurafeh Temple. He has always been a Republican. He entered the state treasurer's office in April, 1906, as bookkeeper, and was promoted to cashier in 1909, and appointed deputy state treasurer January 1, 1913, which position he held until May 22, 1919, when he was appointed state treasurer by Governor Albert E. Sleeper. Mr. Gorman is affiliated with the Capital National Bank of Lansing, being a director and cashier of that institution. He was nominated for state treasurer at the Republican convention at Saginaw in 1920 and was elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 756,111 to 236,559 for Frank J. Sawyer; 23,060 for Uno S. Grant; 7,766 for Frank E. Titus; 2,483 for Thos. S. Corbett; 9,849 for Clara Gramer and 2,487 for Uno S. Heggeblom.

AUDITOR GENERAL.

ORAMEL B. FULLER,

Of Ford River, Delta county, was born at Jersey City, N. J., January 22, 1858, coming to Michigan in 1869. He received his education in the public schools of Lansing and Muskegon, to which latter city he removed in 1874. He removed to Ford River, Delta county, his present home, in 1884. Mr. Fuller was married to Miss Jenne L. Van Zalingen, of Muskegon, in 1887. He is a Mason, member of Escanaba Commandery, Ahmed Temple of the Shrine at Marquette, DeWitt Clinton Consistory, Grand Rapids, and is also a member of the Knights of Pythias and the Elks. He represented the Delta district, composed of the counties of Alger, Delta and Schoolcraft, in the house in 1893, 1895 and 1897; was speaker pro tem. of the house in 1897. He represented the thirtieth senatorial district, composed of the counties of Chippewa, Delta, Luce, Mackinac, Menominee and Schoolcraft, in the senate in 1901, 1903 and 1907 and was president pro tem. of the senate in 1903. He was supervisor of Ford River township for ten years, but resigned when he was elected auditor general in 1908 and is at present prominently connected with many business enterprises of Escanaba. He has always been a Republican. At the Republican convention held at Saginaw, September 23, 1920, Mr. Fuller was nominated for a seventh term, and at the election held on November 2, 1920, was elected by a plurality of 525,078.

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

MERLIN WILEY,

Of Sault Ste. Marie, was born at Shepherd, Isabella county, Michigan, May 7, 1875. He was educated in the Sault Ste. Marie high school, Albion College and the University of Michigan, graduating from the literary department of the latter institution in 1902, and from the law department in 1904. Since that time he has practiced law in Sault Ste. Marie, and is now the senior member of the firm of Wiley & Green. Mr. Wiley is married and has two children, a boy and a girl. He is a Republican and was elected prosecuting attorney in 1909. He served in the legislatures of 1915-16, 1917-18, and 1919-20. He was elected to the office of attorney general, November 2, 1920, by a vote of 753,990 to 236,753 for Walter I. McKenzie; 25,577 for M. C. Brown; 2,334 for Ferdinand Horvath; 9,983 for Edward J. Anderson.

STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSIONER.

FRANK FOSTER ROGERS,

Of Lansing, was born in Raisin township, Lenawee county, Michigan, August 30, 1858, acquiring his early education in the rural schools of Lenawee county. He later attended

the Raisin Valley Seminary and in the fall of 1879 entered the Michigan Agricultural College, from which he graduated in 1883, receiving the degree of B. S. and later the degree of C. E. After graduation, Mr. Rogers located at Marlette, Sanilac county, where he followed the profession of surveying and civil engineering until 1890, when he removed to Port Huron and continued the same work. He was married at Marlette to Ada A. Lee, daughter of the late Rev. S. P. Lee. He resided at Port Huron until 1905, when he removed to Lansing, having been appointed deputy state highway commissioner when the department was first organized July 1, 1905. He served as city engineer of Port Huron for four terms,—from 1891 to 1899. He served as deputy state highway commissioner under Commissioners Horatio S. Earle and Townsend A. Ely, succeeding the latter to the present office, having been elected April 7, 1913. He was re-elected April 2, 1917, and was elected for a third term April 4, 1921, by a vote of 440,155 to 118,392 for Cornelius Gerber.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

THOMAS EDWARD JOHNSON,

Of Coldwater, was born near Thetford, Ontario, March 10, 1883, and removed to Michigan with his parents when he was six years of age. His father is a Methodist minister and has held numerous charges throughout the eastern part of the state. Mr. Johnson received his education in the public schools, graduating from the Flint high school in 1900. After teaching country schools for a time he entered the University of Michigan but left there in his second year, and later completed his college work at Alma College, where he received the degree of A. B. He has been superintendent of schools at Montrose, Dryden, Stockbridge, Onaway and Coldwater. In addition to his school work he has been active in civic, religious and fraternal affairs, and is a member of several Masonic bodies, the B. P. O. E., and K. of P. Mr. Johnson was married August 7, 1907, to Mildred M. Milks, of Saginaw county. He has two children, a son, Stanley H., and a daughter, Patricia H. On September 12, 1917, he was appointed by Governor Sleeper a member of the state board of education to succeed Thomas W. Nadal, resigned; and on April 5, 1919, he was appointed by Governor Sleeper to fill the vacancy in the office of Superintendent of Public Instruction caused by the death of Fred L. Keeler, which occurred April 4, 1919. The Republican state central committee, on April 4, 1919, substituted the name of Mr. Johnson for that of Mr. Keeler as candidate for the office of Superintendent of Public Instruction for the term ending June 30, 1921. Mr. Johnson was elected April 7, 1919, and re-elected April 4, 1921, by a vote of 439,980 to 121,416 for Mary L. Hinsdale.

MEMBERS OF THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

ALLEN M. FREELAND,

[Term expires June 30, 1923.]

Of Grand Rapids, was born on a farm near Caledonia, Kent county, Michigan, March 18, 1872, of English parentage. His early education was obtained in the rural schools. Later he attended Valparaiso University, of Valparaiso, Indiana, from which institution he received the degree of B. S. He then entered Hope College at Holland, Michigan, where he was given the degree of B. A. He began teaching a district school at the age of seventeen and has been engaged in that profession ever since. From 1898 to 1907 he was superintendent of the South Grand Rapids schools, and, during this period, conducted summer schools for teachers. He also served four years as member of the Kent county board of school examiners. For the past fourteen years he has been commissioner of schools of Kent county. While serving as commissioner he has been an instructor for several summer terms in the Western State Normal School at Kalamazoo. He has also studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1916. Mr. Freeland was married to Bertha L. Dean, of Grand Rapids, in 1897, and has one child. He is a 32nd degree Mason, being a member of the DeWitt Clinton Consistory and Saladin Temple Shrine.

He was appointed a member of the State Board of Education by Governor Albert E. Sleeper, April 23, 1919, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas E. Johnson.

FRANK CODY,

[Term expires June 30, 1925.]

Of Detroit, was born at Belleville, Wayne county, Michigan, December 31, 1870, and received his elementary education in the public schools of that county. After graduating from high school he taught in the schools of his native village for three years. He then entered the State Normal College at Ypsilanti, and in 1891 was appointed superintendent of the Delray schools, holding that position until Delray was annexed to Detroit in 1907, when he was appointed to the principalship of the Detroit McMillan high school. In 1914 he was made assistant superintendent of the Detroit public schools, and in April, 1919, was appointed acting superintendent. On June 26, 1919, the appointment was made permanent. He served for a number of years as treasurer of the Detroit Teachers' Association and president of the Detroit Schoolmen's Club. In 1893, he organized the night school for Detroit newsboys and was its principal for five years. Later he was elected president of the Detroit Newsboys' Association. In 1895, he was elected a member of the Wayne county board of school examiners, holding the office until 1907. He is a Knight Templar and 32nd degree Mason and also a member of the I. O. O. F. and K. of P. Mr. Cody is married and has three children. At the Republican state convention held at Lansing, February 11, 1913, he was nominated for member of the State Board of Education and was elected April 7, 1913. He was re-elected April 7, 1919, by a vote of 511,349 to 217,192 for Josephine Fitzgerald; 23,674 for Adrian Mount and 28,815 for Ruth Y. Johnston.

FREDERICK ALBERT JEFFERS,

[Term expires June 30, 1927.]

Of Painesdale, was born at Farmington, Ohio, July 24, 1869. He was taken, when an infant, to Connecticut, where he was left an orphan at five years of age. He came to Jackson county, Michigan, in 1875, where, in the township of Napoleon, he received his elementary education. He taught school on the border of Jackson and Washtenaw counties; attended Michigan State Normal College at Ypsilanti, from which he graduated in 1891 and from which he later received the degree of master of pedagogics. After graduation he went to Atlantic Mine as superintendent of the Adams township schools which position he has held for thirty years, living for the past twelve years at Painesdale, where the new township high school is located. He has been a school examiner for Houghton county for twenty-five years; was an instructor in the summer schools of the Northern State Normal School for more than ten years, teaching history, civics, public school administration and other subjects. He has also done institute work, besides filling most of the offices of the Upper Peninsula Educational Association, including that of president. Mr. Jeffers is married. He has been prominent in fraternal circles and is a 33rd degree Mason. He was elected a member of the State Board of Education April 5, 1915, and re-elected April 4, 1921, by a plurality of 315,840.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.

JUNIUS EMERY BEAL,

[Term expires December 31, 1923.]

Of Ann Arbor, was born at Port Huron, St. Clair county, Michigan, February 23, 1860, of American parentage, his ancestors having come to America with the Puritans in 1638. His education was obtained in the public schools of Ann Arbor and the University of Michigan, being given a degree from the latter institution in 1882. During his college

days he was managing editor of "The Chronicle." He was engaged in the printing and publishing business in Ann Arbor for twenty years, was manager of the Port Huron Gas Company ten years, and has been of later years connected with the Ann Arbor Electric Light Company and the Ann Arbor & Ypsilanti Railroad. He was a member of the Ann Arbor school board for twenty years. He has always been a Republican and was one of the presidential electors in 1888. Mr. Beal is married and has two children, a son and a daughter. He was elected to the legislature in 1904, serving in the 1905-06 session. He has been a member of the Public Domain Commission since 1908. He was elected a member of the Board of Regents of the University in April, 1907, and re-elected in 1915 by a plurality of 138,976.

FRANK BRUCE LELAND,

[Term expires December 31, 1923.]

Of Detroit, was born in Rose township, Oakland county, Michigan, in 1859. He secured his higher education in the Fenton high school and the University of Michigan, receiving the degree of B. L. from the latter institution. After graduating from the university he practiced law ten years when he became general manager of the National Loan and Investment Company, of Detroit, which position he held seven years. For the past eighteen years he has been president of the United Savings Bank of Detroit, of which he was the organizer. He was elected a member of the Board of Regents of the University in April, 1907, and was re-elected in 1915 by a plurality of 142,024.

JAMES ORIN MURFIN,

[Term expires December 31, 1925.]

Of Detroit, was born at Portsmouth, Ohio, January 7, 1875, and was educated in the public schools of that city, graduating from the high school in 1891. He immediately entered the University of Michigan, and graduated from the literary department in 1895. The next year he graduated from the law department of the State University and began the practice of law in Detroit. Later he became a member of the firm of Bowen, Douglas, Whiting & Murfin. He was elected state senator in 1900 from the second district and served throughout the session of 1901-1902. In 1908 he was appointed circuit judge of the third circuit to fill a vacancy and the next year was elected to the same office but resigned in 1911, since which time he has been practicing law in Detroit. He was elected a member of the Board of Regents of the University in April, 1917, by a plurality of 120,143.

WILLIAM LAWRENCE CLEMENTS,

[Term expires December 31, 1925.]

Of Bay City, was born April 1, 1861, at Ann Arbor, Washtenaw county, Michigan, of Scotch-English parents. He was educated in the public schools of Ann Arbor and at the University of Michigan, graduating from the latter institution with the degree of B. S. in 1882. He entered the employ of the Industrial Works, at Bay City, Michigan, as engineer but was soon promoted to the position of superintendent and manager. In 1896 he became president of that organization, which office he still holds. He has been president of the First National Bank of Bay City, and of the Bay County Savings Bank since 1914. He is a member of the American Antiquarian Society and of the American Historical Society, and in 1916 was appointed a member of the Michigan Historical Commission. He was first elected member of the Board of Regents of the University in 1909 and was re-elected April 2, 1917, for the term ending December 31, 1925.

BENJAMIN SAWTELLE HANCHETT,

[Term expires December 31, 1927.]

Of Grand Rapids, was born at Grand Rapids, Michigan, October 1, 1868, and has always lived in that city. He was educated in the public schools, after which he entered the employ of the Street Railway Company of Grand Rapids as office boy. He has remained with the same concern ever since, although the name of the company is now the Grand Rapids Traction System, and of which he is now president and general manager. In 1900-1901 he built the Grand Rapids, Holland and Lake Michigan Railway, which was the first interurban line operated in western Michigan, and for a time was president of that company. Mr. Hanchett was married in 1897 and has one son and one daughter. He served as president of the village of East Grand Rapids for three successive terms, and was elected a member of the Board of Regents of the University in April, 1911. On April 13, the same year, he was appointed regent to fill the unexpired term of Judge Loyal E. Knappen, who had resigned. He was re-elected April 7, 1919, by a plurality of 287,772.

LUCIUS LEE HUBBARD,

[Term expires December 31, 1927.]

Of Houghton, was born at Cincinnati, Ohio, August 7, 1849, of English descent. He was educated in the Woodward high school, of Cincinnati, Phillips' Exeter Academy, Harvard College, Boston Law School and the University of Bonn, receiving the degree of Ph. D. from the latter institution in 1886. He was instructor in minerology in the Michigan College of Mines from 1891-93, state geologist from 1893-99, and a member of the board of control of the Michigan School of Mines from 1905-17. He is a member of the Geological Society of America and is the author of two books, and several papers on mineralogy and geology. He was married in 1875 to Frances Johnson Lambard, of Augusta, Maine. He was elected a member of the Board of Regents of the University in 1911, and re-elected April 7, 1919, by a plurality of 282,336.

VICTOR M. GORE,

[Term expires December 31, 1929.]

Of Benton Harbor, was born September 29, 1858, at Plainview, Illinois, of English parentage. He was educated in the public schools and at Blackburn University, at Carlinville, Illinois, and at the University of Michigan, receiving the degree of B. L. from the latter institution in 1882. He has devoted himself exclusively to the practice of law since that time. He has served twenty-one years as a member of the board of education, and was a member of the constitutional convention of 1907-08. Mr. Gore is married and has four children, two daughters and two sons. He was elected a member of the Board of Regents of the University in April, 1913, for the term ending December 31, 1921, and re-elected April 4, 1921, by a plurality of 309,251.

WALTER HULME SAWYER,

[Term expires December 31, 1929.]

Of Hillsdale, was born in Lyme township, Huron county, Ohio, August 10, 1861. He received his high school training in the Grass Lake, Jackson county, high school, after which he entered the medical department of the University of Michigan, graduating from that institution in 1884. He has been practicing medicine and surgery in Hillsdale since that time. He has been a member of the school board since 1890 and a trustee of Hillsdale College since 1896. He was a member of the Republican state central committee from 1894 to 1898, and served on the State Board of Registration in Medicine from 1901 to 1906. He was president of the Michigan State Medical Society in 1913. He is Michi-

gan member of the legislative council of the American Medical Association, fellow of the American College of Surgeons, member of the state committee of national defense, and a member of the state executive committee of the Volunteer Medical Service Corps. He was active in war work and acted as contract surgeon for the United States Army for a short time in 1918. Dr. Sawyer was married to Harriet Belle Mitchell, of Hilisdale, Michigan, in 1888, and has one son. He was elected a member of the Board of Regents of the University in April, 1905 and 1913 and was again re-elected April 4, 1921, by a plurality of 312,531.

MEMBERS OF THE STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.

JOHN W. BEAUMONT,

[Term expires December 31, 1923.]

Of Detroit, was born at Elizabeth, New Jersey, July 20, 1858, of English parentage. He attended the Michigan Agricultural College, from which institution he graduated in 1882. Since August, 1886, he has been engaged in the practice of law at Detroit. Mr. Beaumont is married, and has resided in Michigan since 1875. He served in the Spanish-American war on board the U. S. S. Yosemite. Mr. Beaumont was elected a member of the state board of agriculture April 3, 1911, and re-elected April 2, 1917, by a plurality of 116, 685.

JASON WOODMAN,

[Term expires December 31, 1923.]

Of Paw Paw, was born in Paw Paw, Van Buren county, Michigan, in 1860, of New England parentage. He was educated in the public schools and the Michigan Agricultural College, from which institution he graduated in 1881. He was lecturer of the Michigan State Grange for eight years, and served as chairman of the Van Buren Republican county committee for several years. He was also a member of the state senate during the sessions of 1903 and 1905. Mr. Woodman is married. At the election held on April 3, 1911, he was elected a member of the state board of agriculture and re-elected April 2, 1917, by a plurality of 116,104.

DORA HALL STOCKMAN,

[Term expires December 31, 1925.]

Of Lansing, the first woman to hold an elective office in Michigan, was born in a log cabin at Marilla, Manistee county, Michigan, August 4, 1872, of American parents. She received her education in the public schools of Benzonia, Benzie county, Benzonia College, and Hillsdale College. She taught school three years, the last one at Hillsdale College, and has a teacher's life certificate given her by the state board of education. She was married in 1889 to F. M. Stockman, who was operating a farm near Benzonia. In 1903 they bought the "Grand River View Farm", a short distance northwest of Lansing, and have succeeded in building up what was at the time a "worn out" place. Mrs. Stockman is well known throughout the state as a lecturer on agricultural subjects, having been one of the State Grange speakers for the past ten years. In 1914 she was elected lecturer of the Michigan State Grange, which office she still holds. In addition to the rearing of three children, all boys, Mrs. Stockman has found time, outside her other numerous duties, to do considerable literary work and has three books to her credit. In recognition of her work along agricultural lines she was nominated on the Republican ticket as candidate for the office of member of the state board of agriculture and was elected April 7, 1919, by a plurality of 288,447.

L. WHITNEY WATKINS,

[Term expires December 31, 1925.]

Of Manchester, was born August 6, 1873, at Norvell, Jackson county, Michigan, on the farm on which he now resides. His father, Hon. Lucius D. Watkins, was a pioneer settler and a leader in the development of general farming and livestock husbandry in Michigan. Mr. Watkins attended the district school until he was fifteen years of age, when he entered the Michigan Agricultural College, from which institution he received the degree of B. S. in 1893. He was married to Grace Edith Alley, of Dexter, Michigan, in 1899, and has four children, one daughter and three sons. He is a charter member of the Michigan Academy of Science, the Michigan Ornithological Club and of the Audubon Society. He served as deputy state game and fish warden from 1896 to 1898 when he was appointed by Governor Pingree as member of the state board of agriculture, which office he held from 1899 to 1905. He served as state senator in the legislatures of 1909-10 and 1911-12, and was candidate for governor on the National Progressive ticket in 1912, He has been a director of the West Michigan Fair, vice president of the State Fair Association, president of the State Association of Farmers' Clubs, the Michigan Improved Livestock Breeders' Clubs, the Jackson County Farm Bureau and the Michigan Crop Improvement Association. He is also a director of the Peoples Bank of Manchester. He was nominated as one of the Republican candidates for the office of member of the state board of agriculture and was elected April 7, 1919, by a plurality of 288,769.

JOHN A. DOELLE,

[Term expires December 31, 1927.]

Of Marquette, was born on a farm at Yale, St. Clair county, Michigan, February 10, 1878, and was the thirteenth and youngest of his father's family. He worked on the farm, doing all the various kinds of work incident to pioneer farm life. Later he graduated from the University of Michigan after which he took up teaching, his first position being principal of Benton Harbor school. Going from there to Houghton, he became superintendent of schools, and foreseeing the possibilities of the upper peninsula as an agricultural district, he conceived the idea of inaugurating agriculture into the public schools, and was instrumental in establishing the first agricultural school in the state, at Otter Lake. In 1917 he took active charge of the war industries resources committee in the upper peninsula, with offices at Ishpeming, after which he was made secretary of the Upper Peninsula Development Bureau. He was elected member of the state board of agriculture April 4, 1921, by a plurality of 311,581.

MELVILLE B. McPHERSON,

[Term expires December 31, 1927.]

Of Lowell, was born in Vergennes township, Kent county, December 11, 1876, and is of Scotch descent. He was educated in the public schools of Lowell and the Grand Rapids Business College. After teaching school for two years he took up farming, in which occupation he has since been engaged. He has held office as member of the school board, township treasurer and supervisor. He was elected member of state board of agriculture April 4, 1921, by a plurality of 312,717.

STATE LEGISLATURE.

SENATORS.

AARON AMON,

Of Remus, senator from the twenty-fifth district comprising the counties of Gratiot, Isabella and Mecosta, was born on a farm in Waterloo county, Ontario, November 5, 1859. At the age of five years he removed with his parents to Caledonia, Kent county, Michigan, where he received his education. In 1882 he located in the village of Remus, Mecosta county, and platted a part of the village. His principal occupation is farming. Mr. Amon is married and has three children. He held the office of supervisor of Wheatland township for twenty years and was chairman of the board for four years. He is a Republican and was a member of the 1915, '17 and '19 legislatures. He was re-elected to the senate November 2, 1920, without opposition.

HERBERT F. BAKER,

Of Cheboygan, senator from the twenty-ninth district, comprising the counties of Alpena, Charlevoix, Cheboygan, Emmet, Montmorency, Otsego and Presque Isle, was born January 13, 1862, on a farm in Dover township, Lenawee county, Michigan. He removed to Cheboygan county in 1889 and engaged in farming. Mr. Baker is married and has two sons. He is a Republican and was first elected to the legislature in 1906 and was re-elected to the sessions of 1909-10 and 1911-12, serving as speaker in the latter session. He was elected to the senate November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, without opposition.

ARTHUR J. BOLT,

Of Muskegon, senator from the twenty-third district, comprising the counties of Muskegon and Ottawa, was born March 2, 1892, at Grand Haven, Michigan, of Hollandkmerican parentage. He received his education in the public school of Grand Haven, University of Chicago and the University of Michigan, and is now engaged in the practice of dental surgery. Mr. Bolt is married and has one daughter. During the world war he was stationed at Camp Custer in the Medical Corps. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 2, 1920, by a vote of 22,614 to 5,883 for Stephen D. McNitt.

BURNEY E. BROWER,

Of Jackson, senator from the tenth district, was born on a farm in Ingham county, June 18, 1880, and is of Dutch-Irish descent. He was educated in the district schools and Stockbridge high school from which he graduated in 1900. After teaching three years he entered Valparaiso University, graduating from the law department in 1906 and from Northwestern University Law School, Chicago, in 1907, since which time he has been engaged in the practice of law. He is married and has one daughter. Mr. Brower is a Republican, and was assistant prosecuting attorney of Jackson county in 1913-14. He was elected representative from the city of Jackson in 1916, and re-elected in 1918, and was elected to the senate November 2, 1920, by a vote of 22,658 to 10,607 for George B. Smith.

ERNEST J. BRYANT,

Of Sand Creek, senator from the nineteenth district, comprising the counties of Lenawee and Monroe, was born in Michigan, May 2, 1873, of English parents. He was educated in the Fayette Normal College and the Fayette Business University, of Fayette, Ohio. Mr. Bryant has always been a farmer. He is married and resides on his farm in Lenawee county. He is a Republican and was a representative in the legislature of 1907-08 and 1909-10. He was elected to the senate in 1916, and was re-elected November 5, 1918, and again re-elected November 2, 1920, without opposition.

ROY CLARK,

Of Eau Claire, senator from the seventh district, comprising the counties of Berrien and Cass, was born August 7, 1860, in Pipestone township, Berrien county, Michigan, of American parents. He was educated in the district schools and at the Sheboygan, Wisconsin, high school. He has lived on a farm all his life except while attending school. Mr. Clark is married. He is a member and Past Exalted Ruler of Benton Harbor Lodge No. 544, and a 33rd degree Mason. He was supervisor four years, county clerk four years, and is at present chairman of the Republican county committee. He was elected to the senate November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 20,141 to 7,479 for George R. Herkimer.

GEORGE M. CONDON,

Of Detroit, senator from the fourth district of Wayne county, was born at Fort Covington, Franklin county, New York, December 27, 1860, of American parentage. He was raised on a farm and received his education in the public schools of Fort Covington. After teaching school for five years, he entered the dry goods business at Bombay, New York. Two years later he went into business at Atlanta, Georgia, but soon moved to Detroit, Michigan, where he was employed by the Standard Oil Company. Being interested in law he entered the Detroit College of Law, from which institution he received his degree of LL. B. He has practiced law in Detroit ever since and is now senior member of the firm of Condon, Nellis & Condon. He organized and is director of the Condon Literary Club, Incorporated, through which organization more than five hundred young men have received training as debaters and public speakers. He served eight years as member of the Detroit board of education. He is a widower and has one son who is associated with his father in business as junior member of the firm. Mr. Condon is a Republican and was elected to the senate for the third successive term, November 2, 1920, by a vote of 41,779 to 10,355 for Earl Lovejoy, and 1,839 for Isabel P. Snelgrove.

BAYARD G. DAVIS,

Of Lawton, senator from the eighth district, comprising the counties of Allegan and Van Buren, was born on a farm in Aurelius township, Ingham county, Michigan, in 1868, of English and Irish parents. He received his education in the Eaton Rapids high school and the State Normal College at Ypsilanti. After teaching four years in Jackson county, he went to Chicago, where he entered the employ of the Anchor Line Transportation company. He remained with this company seventeen years, the last ten years as general superintendent. In 1908 he resigned this position and bought a farm near Lawton, Michigan, where he now resides. At present he is vice-president of the Wolverine Fruit Association, of Paw Paw, Michigan. Mr. Davis is married. He is a Republican, and has been chairman of the county committee, and for the past ten years has been one of the speakers for the state central committee. He was elected to the senate November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 14,318 to 4,759 for Ray Morton Hardy and 183 for John Newland.

FOSS OSCAR ELDRED,

Of Ionia, senator from the eighteenth district, comprising the counties of Ionia and Montcalm, was born in Van Buren county, Michigan, March 15, 1884, of American parentage. He received his education at Albion College, State Normal College and University of Michigan. He was engaged in teaching for seven years, four years of such time in Michigan State Normal College as principal of training school. He is at present time practicing law, being a member of the firm of Hawley, Eldred, Gemuend. Mr. Eldred is married and has one son. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 2, 1920, by a vote of 14,625 to 5,361 for Ed. B. Higbee.

ALBERT J. ENGEL,

Of Lake City, senator from the twenty-seventh district comprising the counties of Antrim, Benzie, Grand Traverse, Kalkaska, Leelanau, Missaukee and Wexford, was born at New Washington, Ohio, January 1, 1888, of Alsatian parentage. His parents came to America in 1871 after the Franco-Prussian war, moving to Grand Traverse county, Michigan, in 1900. He was raised on a farm in Mayfield township, where his father still resides. He worked in logging camps and saw mills, earning enough money to pay his way to Chicago and worked his way through school, graduating from Northwestern University in 1910. He engaged in the practice of law and in 1917 was elected prosecuting attorney of Missaukee county. He served as prosecuting attorney until May, 1917, when he enlisted and joined the first training camp at Fort Sheridan, Ill. He was commissioned a first lieutenant at Fort Sheridan and promoted to captain in France. He was transferred overseas October 1, 1917, and assigned to general headquarters under General John J. Pershing, and for five months served as divisional personnel adjutant of the 32nd Division. While with the army of occupation in Germany he wrote the Divisional poem "Where the Thirty-Second Arrow Pierced the Line." He returned to the U. S. in August, 1919, and was honorably discharged September 4, 1919. He was re-elected prosecuting attorney while in France. Mr. Engel is married. He is a Republican and was elected senator November 2, 1920, by a vote of 16,681 to 87 for Clyde Smith.

GEORGE B. FORRESTER,

Of Deckerville, senator from the twentieth district, comprising the counties of Huron and Sanilac, was born at Montreal, Canada, September 13, 1862, of Scotch parents. He came to Michigan in 1867, locating at Richmond, Macomb county. He received his education in the public schools of that village. He has been engaged in the mercantile business more than thirty years. Mr. Forrester is married and has two children. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate in November, 1916 and 1918. He was re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 15,407 to 3,139 for Jacob H. Muchler, and 135 for Eva Adams.

EVA McCALL HAMILTON,

Of Grand Rapids, member of state senate from the sixteenth district, was born in St. Clair county, Michigan, of Scotch-Irish and English parentage. She received her education in high school, normal college and special courses. She has been engaged in teaching school and as instructor in physical culture. She has been active in many committees and commissions having to do with civic affairs, and has devoted years to the study of public questions, and has had actual experience in an unofficial capacity before both branches of the legislature. Mrs. Hamilton is the first woman elected to the Michigan senate. She was elected at the general election November 2, 1920, by a majority of 8,872.

WALTER J. HAYES,

Of Detroit, senator from the first district, was born October 1, 1871, at Holly, Michigan, of American parents. He was educated in the public schools and received his high school training at Farmington, Michigan, and at the Cass high school of Detroit. He has been engaged in the banking business the greater part of the time since leaving school, and has served as trustee of Grosse Pointe village. Mr. Hayes is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate in 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 76,962 to 5,495 for Ernest Schlenter, and 22 for John Stephenson.

JAMES HENRY,

Of Battle Creek, senator from the ninth district, comprising the counties of Branch and Calhoun, was born at Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, September 12, 1859, and received his education in the public schools of that city. He has resided in Battle Creek thirty-five years. In 1902 he platted and promoted the village of Urbandale which is now a beautiful suburb of Battle Creek. Mr. Henry has two sons. He is a Republican and has held the office of police judge four years. He was a member of the board of supervisors twelve years, part of the time as chairman of the board. He served three terms as city assessor. He was first elected to the legislature in November, 1906, and was re-elected for four succeeding sessions. He was elected to the senate November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, without opposition.

BYRON P. HICKS,

Of Owosso, senator from the fourteenth district, comprising the counties of Ingham and Shiawassee, was born on a farm in the township of Tyrone, Livingston county, Michigan, November 27, 1873, of American parents who trace their lineage to the early settlers of New York and New England, one of his grandmothers being a Bradford and a descendant of Governor Bradford of the Mayflower. Another grandmother of Mr. Hicks was a Jayne, whose family was prominent in the early history of New York. He was reared on a farm in Livingston county, educated in the public schools and was engaged in school teaching for about five years, after which he entered the University of Michigan and graduated from the law department of that institution in 1898. He entered the practice of law at Durand in September, 1898, and continued in that profession until 1913, when he gave up the practice of law temporarily and entered the banking business as an officer of the Shiawassee County Bank of Durand. In 1919 he resigned this position and formed a partnership with Roy D. Matthews of Owosso, for the practice of law in that city, and has since that time been a member of the firm of Matthews-Hicks, at Owosso. He served as prosecuting attorney of Shiawassee county four years, during which time he fought successfully to the Supreme Court of the United States, the celebrated court house loan cases of Shiawassee county. He is a past master of the F. & A. M., past high priest R. A. M., past commander of Corunna Commandery No. 21, past patron of the O. E. S., and a member of Elf Khurafeh Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S. of Saginaw, Michigan. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 5, 1918, and re-elected for the second time on November 2, 1920, by a vote of 25,872 to 10,077 for Harris E. Thomas.

OREN G. JOHNSON,

Of Fostoria, senator from the twenty-first district, comprising the counties of Lapeer and Tuscola, was born July 30, 1872, at Mayville, Michigan, of English and Danish descent. He was educated in high school and the Detroit College of Medicine. After completing high school he taught for one year, and then entered the railway service, being promoted to engineer at the age of 25 years. Later he entered the Detroit College of Medicine, graduating in 1905, and has since practiced medicine at Fostoria. In July, 1918, he applied for a commission in the Medical Corps., U. S. Army, and served overseas one year with the Saumer Artillery Hospital and Base Hospital 103, being honorably

discharged from such service July 26, 1919. Mr. Johnson is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate, November 2, 1920, without opposition.

WILLIAM A. LEMIRE,

Of Escanaba, senator from the thirtieth district, comprising the counties of Chippewa, Delta, Luce, Mackinac, Menominee and Schoolcraft, was born in Nicolet, Canada, April 23, 1877, and came to Michigan with his parents when he was three months old. He was educated in the Houghton county public schools, St. Viator's College at Kankakee, Illinois, and the College of Physicians and Surgeons at St. Louis, Missouri. After receiving his degree of M. D. he located at Garden, Delta county, Michigan, to practice medicine and surgery, but removed to Escanaba three years later, where he has since resided. He was county physician for seven years, and is at present surgeon at St. Francis hospital at Escanaba. He has served three years as secretary, and two years as president of the board of education. He was elected mayor in 1912 and served one term but refused the nomination for a second term. Mr. Lemire is married and has three sons and five daughters. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature in 1916, and elected to the senate November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, without opposition.

GEORGE ELMER McARTHUR,

Of Eaton Rapids, senator from the fifteenth district, comprising the counties of Barry, Clinton and Eaton, was born at Irving, Barry county, Michigan, September 25, 1877, and is of Scotch-German descent. He acquired his preliminary educational training in the public schools of Grand Rapids, Albion and Eaton Rapids. He left high school and enlisted as a volunteer in Co. B, 32nd Michigan, in the Spanish-American war, and after the close of the war worked as salesman and prospected in Wyoming until 1901, when he entered the law department of the University of Michigan and graduated in 1905, with the degree of LL. B., and at once began the practice of law at Eaton Rapids. During the world war he served with the 16th Co., C. O. T. S. Mr. McArthur is married. He is a Republican and has served as city attorney of Eaton Rapids and as state representative. He was elected state senator November 2, 1920, by a vote of 18,532 to 6,383 for Daniel Strange.

THOMAS H. MacNAUGHTON,

Of Ada, senator from the seventeenth district, comprising the west side of the city of Grand Rapids and all territory outside of the city limits, was born May 1, 1861, on a farm in the township of Ada, Kent county, Michigan, of Scotch parents. His education was acquired in the public schools of that township. He has been a farmer all his life and is at present master of the Kent Pomona Grange, this being his eighteenth year as head of that organization. He was a member of the executive committee of the Michigan State Grange for ten years, and for a time served as president of the Kent County Farmers' Institute. He was a member of the legislative committee of the State Grange for three years and for nine years was a member of the board of education of the Ada high school. Mr. MacNaughton is married. He has always been a Republican. He was elected to the 1909-10 legislature and succeeded himself for the following session. He was first elected to the senate in November, 1912, and was again elected November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a majority of 9,909.

DUNCAN McRAE,

Of Harrisville, senator from the twenty-eighth district, comprising the counties of Alcona, Arenac, Clare, Crawford, Gladwin, Iosco, Ogemaw, Osceola, Oscoda and Roscommon, was born in AuSable, Michigan, February 16, 1869, of Scotch-Irish parentage. He received his education in the public schools of AuSable and Greenbush. Mr. McRae

served in the Spanish-American war with Company E, Thirty-fifth Michigan Volunteer Infantry. For six years he engaged in the mercantile business, and later entered the lumbering business in which he is still engaged. He has served as school director, township treasurer and supervisor, and for ten years was postmaster of Greenbush. Mr. McRae is married and has two children, Mary Jean, born at Lansing, March 21, during the legislative session of 1917, and Duncan Jr., born at Lansing, March 24, during the legislative session of 1919. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate in 1916 and 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, without opposition.

DONALD C. OSBORN,

Of Kalamazoo, senator from the sixth district, comprising the counties of Kalamazoo and St. Joseph, was born in Franklin, Penn., March 26, 1879, and is of Scotch-English descent. He was educated in Kalamazoo public schools, Berkeley school, N. Y., and University of Michigan, graduating from the latter institution in 1904. He is engaged in the practice of law. He served as assistant steward of Michigan State Hospital, 1905-10. Mr. Osborn was delegate from the third congressional district to the 1920 Republican National Convention, and is at present Republican county chairman. During the late war he served as appeal agent for Kalamazoo county. He was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a vote of 19,525 to 8,820 for Frank L. Willison.

HARVEY A. PENNEY,

Of Saginaw, senator from the twenty-second district, comprising the county of Saginaw, was born of English parents April 26, 1866, in the house adjoining his present residence. He attended the public schools of Saginaw, and the University of Michigan, receiving his LL. B. degree in 1889. In 1890 he took a post-graduate course at the State University and received the first diploma given in the course conferring the LL. M. degree. He held the office of alderman for more than six years, was a member of the board of assessment and review, and in 1912 was appointed local white slave officer by the United States government for the city of Saginaw, which position he resigned in 1914. He is a member of the F. & A. M., I. O. O. F., K. of P., B. P. O. E., and other fraternal societies and social clubs. Mr. Penney is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature in 1914, and to the senate in 1916 and 1918. He was re-elected senator November 2, 1920, by a vote of 19,918 to 9,348 for Jenner E. Morse, and 127 for Bert Elsemore.

RALPH WILLIAM PHILLIPS,

Of Bay City, senator from the twenty-fourth district, comprising Bay and Midland counties, was born in Williams township, Bay county, September 18, 1892, of English and French descent. He received his education in the public and high schools of Bay City, McLachlan Business University and Battle Creek Business College. After finishing school he was elected county auditor, and soon after moving to Bay City accepted a position with the Bay City Tribune. Later was with the Peoples Commercial Bank and at present is a member of the Phillips-Oviatt Co., dealers in and distributors of automobiles. Mr. Phillips is married and has one son. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a vote of 18,337 to 220 for John G. Jones.

OSCAR A. RIOPELLE,

Of Detroit, senator from the fifth district, was born at Wyandotte, Michigan, August 23, 1880, of French parents. He received his education in the public schools of Detroit and attended night classes at the law departments of the Detroit College of Law and the University of Detroit, while employed as cashier of the board of water commissioners. In 1915 he received his degree at the University of Detroit, since which time he has been engaged in the practice of law. Mr. Riopelle was married in 1903 to Mae L. Churchill

of Romeo, Michigan, and has a family of nine children. He has served as school inspector of Springswells township, treasurer of village of Delray, justice of the peace and alderman 20th ward, city of Detroit, and was elected to the senate November 2, 1920, on the Republican ticket, by a majority of 23,091.

HENRY T. ROSS,

Of Milford, senator from the thirteenth district, comprising the counties of Genesee and Livingston, was born November 5, 1883, and has always lived in Brighton township, Livingston county, Michigan. He was educated in the district schools of that township and the Michigan Agricultural College. After graduation from the college, he returned to the farm which he has since operated. He is married. He was supervisor of his township for four years and was chairman of the board when elected to the legislature in 1914. He has always been a Republican and served in the 1915-16, 1917-18 and 1919-20 legislatures. He was elected to the senate November 2, 1920, by a vote of 29,538 to 10,055 for James A. Cusic.

CHARLES ALBERT SINK,

Of Ann Arbor, senator from the twelfth district, comprising Oakland and Washtenaw counties, was born in the township of Western, Oneida county, New York, July 4, 1879. While a child he removed with his parents to North Chili, where he attended district school. Later he attended the high school at Churchville, where he graduated in 1898. In 1900 he entered the University of Michigan and graduated in 1904. Since that time he has been secretary and business manager of the University School of Music and under his management practically all of the world's greatest musical artists and organizations have been brought to Michigan. He is also a director of the Farmers and Mechanics Bank and of the Ann Arbor Chamber of Commerce. In 1905 he married Mabelle Robbins of Waterford, and they have two children, Pauline and Charles Albert, Junior. Mr. Sink has served on the Ann Arbor city council six years, and on the board of education for nine years. He has also served as president of the Michigan Association of School Board Members and Superintendents, and for three years was secretary of the Michigan League of Municipalities. During the war he was a member of the war board and served on several other patriotic committees. He is a member of the following fraternal and social orders: Masons, Acacia and Sinfonia College Fraternities, the Ann Arbor Club, the Barton Hills Country Club and the Rotary Club. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature in 1918, and to the senate November 2, 1920, by a vote of 33,281 to 11,141 for Lloyd Lovewell and 977 for George Campbell.

JOHN WILLIAM SMITH,

Of Detroit, senator from the second district, was born at Detroit, Michigan, April 12 1883, of American parents. He was educated in the public schools and the Detroit College of Law. He has served as deputy U. S. marshal, deputy commissioner of labor, deputy sheriff and deputy county clerk of Wayne county, and is at present engaged in the real estate and building business. Mr. Smith served in the Spanish-American war in the 32nd Michigan Volunteer Infantry, and Philippine insurrection, with 38th U. S. Infantry. He is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 2, 1920, by a vote of 17,856 to 1,223 for Simon Livinson, and 295 for Frank Jackson.

JOHN W. SMITH,

Of Port Huron, senator from the eleventh district, comprising the counties of Macomb and St. Clair, was born March 24, 1871, at Middlesex, Ontario, of German-Irish descent. He came to Michigan in 1875 locating on a farm near Minden City, which said farm he still owns, and where he resided until five years ago when he removed to Port Huron. He received his education in the district school of Minden township. Mr. Smith is

married and has two daughters. He is interested in banks of the thumb district and at present is giving much of his time to the John W. Smith Agency, bonds, insurance and real estate. During the world war Mr. Smith was chairman of draft board, Port Huron. He is a Republican and has been active in politics, serving as supervisor, highway commissioner during 1919-20, county drain commissioner, representative from the first district of St. Clair county. He was elected senator November 2, 1920, without opposition.

CHARLES TUFTS,

Of Ludington, senator from the twenty-sixth district, comprising the counties of Lake, Manistee, Mason, Newaygo and Oceana, was born in Canada in 1856, of Scotch and English parentage. He was educated in the public schools. In 1878 he entered the life-saving service and served as surfman at Ludington, Michigan. In 1884 he was appointed keeper; and in 1893 he and his crew were sent in charge of the life-saving station at the World's fair, Chicago, to give exhibition drills. In 1895 he had a similar charge at the Cotton States fair, Atlanta, Georgia. He left the service in 1897 on account of ill health and moved on to a farm. Five years later he was elected sheriff and served two terms. Mr. Tufts is married and has two children. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1911-12, 1913-14 and 1915-16. He was elected to the senate in November, 1916, November 5, 1918, and again re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 17,383 to 582 for John Rogers.

FRANK H. VANDENBOOM,

Of Marquette, senator from the thirty-first district, which comprises the counties of Alger, Dickinson, Gogebic, Iron and Marquette, was born on a farm in Marquette township, Marquette county, Michigan, February 22, 1873, of Dutch and English parents. He has lived on the same farm all his life. He was educated in the district school, St. Joseph's Academy, in Marquette, and at the Ferris Institute of Big Rapids, Michigan. He has been engaged in the dairy business about forty years and is at present owner of the Marquette City dairy. Mr. Vandenboom is married and has five children. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 23,609 to 5,510 for James J. Gaffney.

JAMES M. WILCOX,

Of Calumet, senator from the thirty-second district, comprising the counties of Baraga, Houghton, Keweenaw and Ontonagon, was born in Wales, British Isles, July 22, 1850. In 1857 the family removed to a farm in Grant county, Wisconsin, remaining there until 1861, when they removed to Hancock, Michigan. At the age of eleven he began working in the old Quincy mill. In 1868 his father was made mining captain of the Schoolcraft mine (now the Centennial Copper Company), under whose employ he worked until twenty-one years of age, at which time he secured employment as timberman for the Calumet and Hecla Mining Company, where he remained for eighteen years, later being successively employed as superintendent of underground operations at the Wolverine, the Tower mine, Minnesota, the Cincinnati mine on the Mesaba range, and at the Arcadian Copper Company. In 1901 he was made superintendent and managing director of the Mass Consolidated Mining Company, where he remained for ten years. Mr. Wilcox is married. He has held the office of supervisor of Greenland township, Ontonagon county, and also served as chairman of the board. He is a Republican and was a member of the legislature of 1913-14. He was elected to the senate in 1916, and re-elected November 5, 1918, and again re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 19,372 to 4,348 for Marvin L. Coon.

ARTHUR E. WOOD,

Of Detroit, senator from the third district, which comprises the central portion of Detroit, was born August 12, 1870, at Kalamazoo, Michigan, of Irish and Scotch ancestors. He moved to Detroit in 1876, and at the age of ten began earning his own living. He learned the steam boiler and structural iron trades, but after his marriage in 1903, entered the millinery business on his own account. Four years later the business was incorporated under the firm name of A. E. Wood & Company, wholesale milliners, of which concern he is president and general manager. He is now president for the fifth consecutive term of the Detroit Republican Club, of which he was one of the organizers; and is also president of the Central States Finance Corporation of Detroit; director, Miller Co., Hatters; and treasurer, Grimes Improved Light Co. He was a member of the 1917-18 legislature and on November 5th, 1918, was elected to the senate, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a majority of 46,748.

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE.

FRANK B. ALDRICH,

Of Longpoint, representative from Cheboygan county, was born at Kingston, Ontario, August 8, 1864, of Irish parentage. In 1866 he removed with his parents to Defiance, Ohio, where he received his education in the public schools. He lived on a farm with his parents until he was twenty-five years of age, when, in 1889, he moved to Cheboygan, Cheboygan county, Michigan. He is chiefly interested in farming. He served three years as supervisor and was chairman of the township war board. Mr. Aldrich is married and has one son. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 2,253 to 1,574 for Byron M. Watson.

HOMER L. ALLARD,

Of Sturgis, representative from St. Joseph county, was born June 10, 1867, at Sturgis, Michigan, of New England parentage. He received a common school education and began work at fifteen years of age. He became a cigar maker at nineteen and worked in various parts of the state until 1898, when he purchased an interest in a cigar store and factory in Sturgis. He is still engaged in the cigar business. Mr. Allard is married. He has served as alderman three terms, and as mayor two terms. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 5,883 to 3,086 for Edward F. Hackman.

ORVILLE E. ATWOOD,

Of Newaygo, representative from Newaygo county, was born on a farm near Morgan Park, Illinois, February 23, 1880, of English parentage. At the age of twelve years he removed with his parents to Kansas. His education was received in the public schools, Ottawa Academy, of Ottawa, Kansas, and the University of Chicago, from which institution he graduated in 1903. After working two years as a traveling salesman, he moved to a farm near Newaygo, where he now lives. Mr. Atwood is married and has one daughter. He has always been a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 3,995 to 1,235 for Erwin Tinney.

HARRISON H. AVERILL,

Of Coopersville, representative from the second district of Ottawa county, was born July 25, 1859, in Polkton township, Ottawa county, Michigan, on the farm on which he now resides. He received his education in the district school of that township. Mr. Averill is a widower and has four sons. He is a member of the I. O. O. F. and Grange. He has held the office of township treasurer two years and supervisor thirteen years, and

was chairman of the county board of supervisors four years. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, without opposition.

GEORGE S. BARNARD,

Of Benton Harbor, representative from the second district of Berrien county, was born in Berrien county, January 19, 1876, of French and English parentage. He was educated in the public schools, Ferris Institute of Big Rapids, and Benton Harbor College. After teaching school five years, be engaged in the drug business, in which he is still interested. He served as supervisor six years and alderman two years. Mr. Barnard is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 8,857 to 2,772 for Almon J. Baker.

OSCAR W. BRAMAN,

Of Grand Rapids, representative from the third district of Kent county, has lived in Kent county all his life, having been born in Plainfield township, November 2, 1875, of American parents. He was educated in the district school, and the Grand Rapids Business College. Later he took a special course at the Michigan Agricultural College. Both his father and grandfather were fruit growers and Mr. Braman has devoted his life to general farming and fruit growing, specializing on apple culture. He has served as treasurer of Grand Rapids township and also Plainfield township. Mr. Braman is married and has two sons and one daughter. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 4,529 to 1,814 for Gaylor C. Sheneman.

CHARLES A. BROWN,

Of Flint, representative from the second district of Genesee county, was born June 5, 1868, at Athens, Ohio, of Scotch-Irish parents. He was educated in the public schools of Athens, Ohio, and Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio. He has engaged in the wholesale dry goods business, was for ten years a public accountant, coming to Michigan seven years ago, since which time he has engaged in the real estate, loans and insurance business. Mr. Brown is married and has one daughter. He was a member of Genesee county draft board and inspector of draft boards of the lower peninsula of Michigan, and also served with the American Red Cross overseas during the world war. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a vote of 19,355 to 6,357 for Mack C. Brady.

SIMON D. BRYAN,

Of Charlotte, representative from Eaton county, was born on a farm in Brookfield township, Eaton county, Michigan, August 31, 1859, of American parents. He received his education in the district schools of that township, the Charlotte high school and the Northern Indiana Business College of Valparaiso, Indiana. He taught school winters for 6 years, working on his farm in Walton township, Eaton county, when not teaching. At the same time he acted as school inspector. He served as supervisor for thirteen years and while holding this office was elected register of deeds. Following his election to the latter office, he moved to Charlotte but still retained his interest in his farm. He is a member of Olivet F. & A. M., and of the Charlotte Commandery. Mr. Bryan is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 7,351 to 2,847 for John H. Palmer.

CHARLES F. BURNHAM,

Of Amadore, representative from Sanilac county, was born in North township, Sanilac county, January 29, 1875, and is of French, Scotch and Irish descent. He received his

education in the district schools, Lexington high school, Lake View Academy and Valparaiso University, receiving the degrees of LL. B. and B. A. He is married and has a family of five children. Mr. Burnham is engaged in farming. He is a Republican, and has been supervisor, township clerk and director of the first standard school of Sanilac county, and is secretary-treasurer of the South Worth Threshing Association, and a member of the Grange and Gleaners. He was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a vote of 6,894 to 1,635 for Frank A. Reed.

DAVID H. BUTLER,

Of Fostoria, representative from Lapeer county, was born in Lapeer county, in 1887, of English and Dutch parentage. He was educated in the Fostoria high school. After completing high school he engaged in the mercantile business, later engaging as a commercial salesman. He is at present engaged in farming. Mr. Butler is married. He was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a vote of 5,537 to 1,406 for Alphonzo Baldwin.

WARREN D. BYRUM,

Of Leslie, representative from the second district of Ingham county, was born October 19, 1887, on a farm in Onondaga township, Ingham county, of American parents. He attended the district school and graduated from the Leslie high school. After teaching in the rural schools he attended the State Normal College at Ypsilanti, and the University of Michigan, graduating from the literary department of the latter institution in 1912. He has since resided on the old homestead which was taken up by his grandfather from the government. Mr. Byrum is married and has three daughters. He has served as supervisor of Onondaga township and as chairman of the county board of supervisors. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 4,802 to 2,127 for Ralph H. Hawkins.

WILLIAM L. CASE,

Of Benzonia, representative from the Leelanau-Benzie district, was born in Gustavus, Ohio, August 21, 1856, of American parents. With his father's family, he came to Benzonia in 1860 and received his education in the local schools. After taking a business course in the Bryant and Stratton Business College of Chicago, he engaged in the lumber business in Benzonia. In 1889, he, with two of his brothers, incorporated under the name of the Case Brothers Lumber Company and engaged in the manufacture of hardwood lumber and the business was continued until the charter expired in 1919. He is married and has eight children. Mr. Case held the office of justice of the peace almost consecutively for twenty-eight years and for many years was a member of the school board. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature in 1918 and re-elected in November, 1920, by a vote of 3,826 to 120 for Wild Stratton.

IRVIN CHASE,

Of Evart, representative from Osceola county, was born in Walden, Orange county, New York, June 27, 1851, of American parents. He removed with his parents to East Saginaw, Michigan, in 1868, and was educated in the public schools of that city. He served as clerk in the city clerk's office for two years, and at the same time acted as reporter for the Saginaw Enterprise and Courier. In 1873 he moved to Evart, where he published the Evart Review from 1873 to 1881. Since that time he has been engaged chiefly in the real estate and insurance business. He has served the township as clerk, justice of the peace and supervisor, and the village as assessor, clerk, trustee and president. He was assistant postmaster four years and judge of probate eight years. Mr. Chase is a widower and has one son. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 3,521 to 915 for Carl W. Tiffany.

HAMMOND J. COLEMAN,

Of Marshall, representative from the first district of Calhoun county, was born at Galt, Ontario, November 5, 1855, of English parents. The next year he removed with his parents to a farm near Homer, Calhoun county, Michigan. He was educated in the district schools and the Marshall high school. He lived with his parents on the farm until he was twenty-eight years of age, when he moved to Marshall, where he engaged in the general merchandise business. Four years later he became interested in three farms, which he operated, one of which he still owns and has operated for the last twenty-eight years. He has also been interested in wool, grain and coal. He has served as alderman and mayor of Marshall. Mr. Coleman is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature, 1919, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 6,269 to 3,422 for Elizabeth S. Bentley. Mr. Coleman died May 30, 1921.

A. WARD COPLEY,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in 1867 in Cass county, Michigan, of American parentage. His grandfather, Alexander Copley, was one of the pioneers of Cass county, and his father, Hon. Alexander B. Copley, was representative in the state legislature for five terms. Mr. Copley was educated in the public schools. He graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1892 and is now engaged in the practice of law at Detroit. Mr. Copley is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1919-10, 1911-12, 1913-14, 1917-18, 1919-20 and was re-elected November 2, 1920, by a plurality of 118,996.

CHARLES H. CULVER,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born February 5, 1870, at Detroit, of American parentage. He was educated in the public schools and Detroit College of Law, being admitted to the bar in 1893. He was connected with the Detroit police department during the years 1884-1893. He has for the past fifteen years been engaged in the publishing business, at present being publisher and editor of the Little Stick, a weekly newspaper devoted to political reform through education and also publisher and editor of the Springwells Tribune. Mr. Culver is married and has one son. He served in the legislature of 1915. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a plurality of 118,929.

MILES S. CURTIS,

Of Battle Creek, representative from the second district of Calhoun county, was born in Kingsville, Ashtabula county, Ohio, April 1, 1852. His early education was acquired in the district schools and the Grand River Institute at Austinberg, Ohio. At the age of twenty-one years he came to Michigan and commenced the study of law at Jonesville, but soon gave up his studies to help his father on a farm near Battle Creek. Later he purchased a farm adjoining the city, a part of which he still owns. Mr. Curtis is married. He was Grand K. of R. & S., Knights of Pythias, nearly twelve years. Politically he is a Republican; was supervisor of his township for two years, and was elected to the legislature of 1895-96. Later he served one term as mayor and was then appointed postmaster, which position he held eight years. He was again elected to the legislatures of 1917-18 and 1919-20, and re-elected November 2, 1920, without opposition.

VINCENT P. DACEY,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in that city on July 3, 1895, of Irish-American parentage. He received his early education in Detroit parochial grammer schools, subsequently graduating from Detroit high school and the literary department of the University of Detroit, where he received the degree

of A. B., in 1916. While at college he was prominent as an athlete and upon completion of his course was appointed city athletic director, serving in that capacity for the past four years exclusive, however, of time spent in military service. Entered army in July, 1918, and was later assigned to 14th ammunition train detachment of the 14th Division at Camp Custer. From there he was sent to the Field Artillery Central Officers Train-School at Camp Taylor, Kentucky, where he was discharged in December following the signing of the armistice. He is a Republican though never previously a candidate for public office and was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a plurality of 119,820.

LEMUEL G. DAFOE,

Of Alpena, representative from Alpena county, was born at Dunville, Ontario, October 2, 1857. At the age of five years he removed with his parents to Alpena, where he received his early education in the public schools of that city. After attending the State Normal College at Ypsilanti he taught school four years, and then began the study of law in the office of Hon. J. D. Turnbull, of Alpena. In 1882 he entered the law department of the University of Michigan, and the next year was admitted to the bar. He immediately took up the practice of law at Alpena, in which he is still engaged. Mr. Dafoe is married and has one daughter. He was first elected to the legislature in 1890 and represented the counties of Alpena, Montmorency and Otsego in the session of 1891-92. In 1898 he was appointed by President McKinley postmaster at Alpena and was re-appointed in 1902 by President Roosevelt. He was twice elected delegate-at-large from Michigan to the national convention of the Republican Clubs League and in 1904 was elected vice-president from Michigan of that organization. The same year he was selected as a delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago that nominated Theodore Roosevelt for president. He served as mayor of Alpena from 1910 to 1914. He was again elected to the legislature November 5, 1918, as the representative of Alpena county, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 3,555 to 1,771 for Egbert H. Fox.

GEORGE DANZ,

Of Monroe, representative from Monroe county, was born at Monroe, Michigan, March 15, 1877, of American parents. He was educated in the parochial and union schools of Monroe. He was for seventeen years agent and salesman for I. E. Ilgenfritz & Sons and in 1908 he accepted a position with the Weiss Manufacturing Company, which position he now holds. Mr. Danz is married and has one daughter and two sons. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a vote of 8,494 to 5,618 for Milton H. Smith.

JOHN G. DEAN,

Of Bay county, representative from the first district, was born May 6, 1875, at Saginaw, Michigan, of American parents descended from German stock. He was educated in the public schools of that city. He has been foreman of the planing mills of Mathew Lamont Sons Company, of Bay City, for the past 22 years. Mr. Dean is married and has one child. He served four terms as alderman of the fourth ward, and supervisor six years. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, over Harry E. Cooper, Farmer-Labor, by a majority of 9,765.

FRANCIS B. DEWITT,

Of Standish, representative from the Iosco district, comprising the counties of Alcona, Arenac, Iosco and Ogemaw, was born in Jackson county, Indiana, March 11, 1849, of American parentage. He was educated in the district schools of Ohio and the National Normal, Lebanon, Ohio. At the age of twelve years he enlisted in 46th Ohio Infantry and served with the 46th and 121st Ohio Infantry, in the Western department until close of Civil war in 1865. He was in Salsbury, Danville and Libby prisons. For seventeen

years he practiced law in Ohio, serving in Ohio legislature, and as congressman from Ohio, moving to Michigan in 1902, since which time he has been engaged in farming. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, without opposition.

FRED E. DUNN,

Of Highland Park, representative from the second district Wayne county, was born on a farm in Port Huron township, St. Clair county, Michigan, August 25, 1877. He received his education in the district schools of that township, Fenton Normal, Albion College and the University of Michigan. Before entering Albion College he taught four years in the district schools. He received the degree of A. B. from Albion College in 1903. The next fall he moved to Sanilac county and for six years was engaged as superintendent of schools, three years at Brown City and three at Sandusky. He received the degree A. M. from the University of Michigan in 1916 upon completion of a year's post-graduate work. Mr. Dunn is married and has lived in Highland Park for the last six years. He is engaged in the real estate and insurance business, being president and general manager of the Dunn Realty Co. He is a Republican and was first elected to the legislature from Sanilac county in November, 1910, and was re-elected in 1912. On November 5, 1918, was elected to represent the second district of Wayne county, and was re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 55,370 to 4,161 for Albert Day.

RICHARD EMERSON,

Of Clare, representative from the Clare district, comprising the counties of Clare, Gladwin and Roscommon, was born at Peterboro, Ontario, November 11, 1873, of Irish parents. He received his education in the public schools of Fraserville, Ontario. Mr. Emerson is a farmer. He held the office of supervisor of Grant township from 1908 to 1918, being chairman of board of supervisors from 1913 to 1918. In 1918 he was appointed as member of board of county road commissioners, which office he now holds. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, without opposition.

CHARLES EVANS,

Of Tipton, representative from the first district of Lenawee county, was born at Forden, Montgomeryshire, Wales, August 14, 1859, of English and Welsh descent. He married and came to the United States in July, 1880. He worked on a farm for a time and at contract work on drains. He is the owner of a good farm and is engaged in the livestock shipping business. Mr. Evans is a stockholder and director of the Lenawee County Savings Bank of Adrian, and director of the Tecumseh Co-operative Association. He is a Republican and has held various township offices, and was elected to the legislatures of 1917-18, 1919-20 and was again re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 5,256 to 2,097 for William Brighton.

WILLIAM S. EWING,

Of Marquette, representative from the first district of Marquette county, was born at Marquette, Michigan, July 13, 1869, of Irish and Scotch parentage. He was educated in the public schools. He served as township clerk, justice of the peace, secretary of the school board thirty years and supervisor twenty-two years. Mr. Ewing is married and has been engaged in farming and the implement business. He is a Mason and a member of the Patrons of Husbandry, and No. 405 B. P. O. E., of Marquette. He is a Republican and was first elected to the legislature in 1910. After serving in the 1915-16, 1917-18 and 1919-20 legislatures he was again re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 4,685 to 2,198 for Henry A. Lee.

NELSON G. FARRIER,

Of Hillman, representative from Presque Isle district, comprising the counties of Crawford, Montmorency, Oscoda, Otsego and Presque Isle, was born on a farm in Rust town-

ship, Montmorency county, Michigan, in 1887. He was educated in the public schools of that county. When he was fifteen years of age he took charge of his father's farm and managed it until he was twenty-five years old. He also worked in the lumber woods during the winters. He was elected township treasurer when he was twenty-two years of age. Two years later he was elected county treasurer, and held this office two terms. Mr. Farrier is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1917-18, 1919-20 and 1921-22, without opposition.

THOMAS F. FRANCIS,

Of Ishpeming, representative from the second district of Marquette county, was born at Redruth, Cornwall, England, December 14, 1852, of English parentage. He was educated in the Redruth schools of England. He with his widowed mother and two sisters came to America in 1871, moving to Ishpeming in 1876 where he has resided continuously since. He is a widower, and has a family of four children. Mr. Francis has been engaged in the mining business from which he is now retired. He was for three years president of the Ishpeming Co-operative Mercantile Society and for several terms served as a director. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a vote of 4,719 to 992 for William Block.

G. OLIVER FRICK,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born January 26, 1872, at Pittsburg, Pa., and is of German descent. His education was acquired in the public and high schools of Niagara and Erie counties, New York. After completing high school he learned the printer's trade and with his father published a weekly newspaper at Youngstown, New York, and continued such publication until 1902 when he entered the U. S. Government service as Mine Grant Inspector. Mr. Frick is at present secretary-treasurer of the Central Glass Casket Co. He is married and has two sons. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a plurality of 118,936.

CLARENCE J. FULLER,

Of Fowlerville, representative from Livingston county, was born in Livingston county December 22, 1876, of American parents. He was educated in the district schools and high school at Howell. He has always been a resident of Michigan and an active farmer. He is married and has one daughter and one son. Mr. Fuller is a Republican and served his township as supervisor during the years of 1911-12 and '13, being chairman of board of supervisors in 1913. He was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a vote of 4,542 to 2,645 for John Wrigglesworth.

GODFRIED GETTEL,

Of Sebewaing, representative from Huron county, was born at Sebewaing, Michigan, February 26, 1871, of German parents. His education was secured in the Sebewaing public schools. He was married January 7, 1897, to Frankie Thompson, of Kilmanagh. He has always resided in Sebewaing, where he has held the office of supervisor nine years and member of the board of education eighteen years. Most of his time has been devoted to farming and stock raising. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1915-16, 1917-18 and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 8,480 to 1,578 for Eli M. Wildfong.

ANDREW B. GLASPIE,

Of Oxford, representative from the second district of Oakland county, was born at Oxford, November 21, 1876, of Scotch-Irish parentage. His father was a veteran of the Civil war, his grandfather served in the War of 1812, and his great-grandfather in the Revolutionary war. Mr. Glaspie served one year as a member of Company G, Thirty-first

Michigan Infantry, during the Spanish war. He was educated in the public school, the Oxford high school and the Michigan State Normal College at Ypsilanti. In 1899 he engaged in the printing and publishing business at Oxford, and is at present one of the publishers of the Oxford Leader. He served eight years as deputy factory inspector and eight years as postmaster at Oxford. Mr. Glaspie is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1917-18 and 1919-20. He was re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 5,343 to 2,361 for Frank Thurstin.

HERBERT W. GOWDY,

Of Union Pier, representative from the first district of Berrien county, was born August 27, 1874, on a farm near Union Pier, of Scotch and English parentage. He was educated in the public schools of Berrien county. Later he attended school in Chicago for two years. He then returned to the farm where he engaged in fruit growing until 1897, when he removed to Chicago where he worked in the office of the L. Wolff Manufacturing Company, plumbing supplies. In 1902 he purchased farms at Union Pier where he has since been engaged in fruit raising. Mr. Gowdy is married and has one son. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 6,863 to 2,346 for Arthur Carlton.

DAVID A. GREEN,

Representative from the first district of Oakland county. Was born in the Bloomfield Hills district of Oakland county, November 2, 1862, his parents being among the early settlers of the county. He received his education in the public schools, supplemented by a course in a normal school. He was married in 1891, and has two children. Mr. Green was appointed postmaster of Clarkston in 1891 under the Harrison administration, and resigned in 1896 and engaged in the produce business; also held village and township offices, and was president of the Clarkston board of education. In 1902 he engaged in the mercantile business in the city of Pontiac, which business he conducted for seventeen years. He is a Republican and has been active in the political history of Oakland county. He is a member of all the Masonic orders up to and including the Shrine. He is also a member of the Elks and Knights of Pythias. He was elected to the legislatures of 1909 and 1911, and was also re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 13,687 to 4,428 for Mary E. Utter, and 781 for Wellington E. Blynn.

WILLIAM A. HAAN,

Of Grand Rapids, representative from the first district of Kent county, was born at Grand Rapids, Michigan, March 3, 1891, of Dutch parentage. He was educated in the parochial school and at Calvin College, of Grand Rapids. He was connected with the Grand Rapids Gas Light Company two years; secretary-treasurer of the Grand Rapids Merchants Mutual Fire Insurance Company; and now secretary-treasurer of the Fisher-Marshman-Haan Company, general insurance. During the war he served as a member of the government draft board. Mr. Haan is married and has two sons. He is a Republican and served two terms as supervisor. He was elected to the legislature November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a plurality of 16,883.

EZRA S. HALL,

Of Lake City, representative from the Missaukee district, comprising the counties of Kalkaska and Missaukee, was born at Ailsa Craig, Ontario, in 1860, of Irish descent. He attended the public schools, the Collegiate Institute at Parkhill, Ontario, and the Model School in London, Ontario. He came to Michigan in 1882, taught school eleven years, and in 1895 was elected school commissioner of Missaukee county. He resigned this office in 1910 to become postmaster at Lake City, which position he held for four years. Since 1914 he has devoted his entire time to farming. He was assistant post-

master in the legislature of 1915-16. Mr. Hall is married. He was elected to the legislature in 1916 and 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 2,565 to 753 for Samuel E. Neihardt.

JAMES A. HARRIS,

Of Saginaw, representative from the first district of Saginaw county, was born on a farm in Jefferson county, New York, October 17, 1861, of English parents. He is the youngest of a family of seven. He was a student at the Grand Rapids high school, Ives Seminary, Antwerp, New York, and the law department of the University of Michigan, graduating from the latter institution in 1890. He has been engaged in the practice of law at Saginaw since that time. Mr. Harris is married and has two children. He has held the office of recorder for the city of Saginaw and also local white slave officer two years. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1918 and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a plurality of 6,044.

RUSSELL A. HART,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Marine City, Michigan, September 21, 1889, of American parentage. He received his education in the public school of Marine City and graduated from Detroit College of Law in 1912. He is now engaged in the practice of law in the city of Detroit. Mr. Hart is unmarried. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a plurality vote of 118,231.

WILL C. HARTWAY,

Of Mt. Clemens, representative from Macomb county, was born on a farm in Ray township, Macomb county, Michigan, December 9, 1877, of German parentage. He attended the district school and worked on his father's farm (which he now owns) until 1914, when he was elected sheriff. Since that time he has resided in Mt. Clemens. He has served as supervisor two years, township treasurer two years, highway commissioner five years and sheriff four years. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 9,124 to 3,817 for Judson Black and 95 for Alden E. Cressy.

WALTER A. HENZE,

Of Iron Mountain, representative from Dickinson county, was born at Detroit, Michigan, October 18, 1886, of American and German descent. He received his education in the public schools in Detroit and Iron Mountain, Michigan, and at a private school in Biltmore, N. C. After completing school he engaged as forest engineer for six years, and is at present business manager of the Upper Michigan Products Co. Mr. Henze is married. He has served as supervisor. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a vote of 3,838 to 21 for Olga VonZellen.

JOHN HOLLAND,

Of Bessemer, representative from Gogebic county, was born at Fall River, Massachusetts, January 14, 1861, of Irish parentage. He was educated in the common schools of Greenland, Ontonagon county, Michigan. He was the eldest of six children, and at the age of twelve it became necessary for him to contribute to the support of the family. He went to work as "head tender" in the stamp mill of the Old Ridge copper mine. Later he started in the general blacksmithing business at Bessemer amd continued in that occupation for twenty-eight years. After engaging in the grocery and real estate business for several years he was appointed superintendent of the city water department. Mr. Holland is not married. In 1906 he was elected mayor of Bessemer by the largest majority ever given a mayor of that city. He was twice re-elected to that office. He

was elected to the legislature of 1911-12 as a Democrat and re-elected November 5, 1918, this time as a Republican, and again re-elected November 2, 1920, without opposition.

ARLIE L. HOPKINS,

Of Bear Lake, representative from Manistee county, has always lived in Manistee county. He was born at Manistee August 13, 1870, and was educated in the Bear Lake high school and the Michigan Agricultural College. His early life was spent in the woods assisting his father in the manufacture of lumber. It was then he conceived the idea of turning the cut-over land to agricultural purposes. In 1888 he began clearing, stumping and fencing and now has eight hundred acres under cultivation. During the last sixteen years he has been farmers' institute lecturer for the Michigan Agricultural College. Mr. Hopkins is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1915-16, 1917-18 and 1919-20, and was re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 4,080 to 2,997 for Maurice Jones.

EDWARD R. HUBBARD,

Of Stephenson, representative from Menominee county, was born in New Brunswick, Canada, of Scotch-Irish parentage. He received his education in the Canadian public schools. He is engaged in farming and building contracting. He has always taken particular interest in rural school education, and in the past fifteen years has built more than twenty rural schools. In Marinette county, Wisconsin, he built a rural school that has been made a model for the state of Wisconsin. Mr. Hubbard has served as township treasurer and on the school board. He is married and has a family of ten children. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a vote of 4,827 to 2,032 for Adolph Durow.

GEORGE G. HUNTER,

Of St. Johns, representative from Clinton county, was born in Ovid township, Clinton county, Michigan, August 16, 1872, of English parentage. He was educated in the common schools and graduated from the Ovid high school in 1892. After studying law for two years in a law office in Ovid, he entered the law department of the University of Michigan, and in 1898 was admitted to the Michigan bar. From 1898 to 1907 he was employed in Chicago, during which time he was admitted to the practice of law in Illinois. Leaving Chicago he went to Marion, Indiana, where he remained until late in 1919, when he took up his residence at St. Johns, where he is now engaged in the practice of law as a member of the firm of Smith, Hunter & Spaulding. Mr. Hunter is married and has one son. He is a Republican, serving his second term in the legislature, having been elected November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 5,998 to 1,604 for David Clark.

PETER JENSEN,

Of Escanaba, representative from Delta county, was born November 14, 1863, in the province of Schleswig, Denmark, of Danish parents. He was educated in the common schools and came to America in 1881, locating at Escanaba. In 1893 he engaged in the general fish business under the firm name of Hansen & Jensen, which firm is in active business at the present time. He has also been interested in the general oil business since 1913. Mr. Jensen is married and has four sons and two daughters. He is a member of the F. & A. M. and the M. W. of A. He has served four years on the city council and has held the office of township highway commissioner. He is a Republican and was elected a member of the legislatures of 1909-10, 1911-12, 1913-14 and 1918-19, and was re-elected November 2, 1920, without opposition.

JAMES D. JEROME,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, has always lived in Detroit; and was born in that city October 29, 1875. Both of his parents were also born in Detroit. He received his early education in the public schools of that city, graduating from the high school in 1894. He entered the literary department of the University of Michigan, and subsequently studied in the law department, receiving his degree of B. L. in 1898. He immediately took up the practice of law in Detroit. Mr. Jerome is a Republican and was first elected to the legislature in 1904. He has served continuously since that time, and was re-elected November 2, 1920, by a plurality of 119,180.

JAMES FRANKLIN JEWELL,

Of Hubbell, representative from the second district of Houghton county, was born at Cornwall, England, July 6, 1867, of English parentage. He came to Houghton county, Michigan, when fourteen years of age, his education being acquired in the public schools in England and night schools in Houghton county. Mr. Jewell is married and has two children, a boy and a girl. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, without opposition.

MILO N. JOHNSON,

Of Northville, representative from the third district of Wayne county, was born June 30, 1867, on a farm in Northville township, Wayne county, Michigan. His father died when he was ten years of age and his mother when he was sixteen. Finding himself without a home, he went to live with a neighboring family doing chores for his board and schooling. He graduated from the Northville high school. He was engaged in the mercantile business six years, after which he worked in the county treasurer's office for the same length of time. He was postmaster twelve years. Mr. Johnson is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, without opposition.

EUGENE J. KIRBY,

Of Covert, representative from Van Buren county, was born in St. Joseph county, August 30, 1859, of English parents. He received his education in the public schools at Schoolcraft, Michigan. He was engaged in the real estate business in Chicago, and for the last twenty years in farming and dairying, being for eight years secretary-treasurer of the Dutch Belted Cattle Association of America. He has held the elective offices of alderman, city recorder and supervisor. Mr. Kirby is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a vote of 6,933 to 2,056 for Fred D. Squires.

GERRIT W. KOOYERS,

Of Holland, representative from the first district of Ottawa county, was born in the township of Fillmore, Allegan county, Michigan, April 17, 1876, of American parents. He attended the public schools of the city of Holland, Hope College and the law department of the University of Michigan, graduating from the latter in 1899. The following year he engaged in the general law, real estate and insurance business at Holland. Mr. Kooyers is married and has three daughters and one son. He has held the office of justice of the peace and served two terms as supervisor. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1915-16, 1917-18 and 1919-20, and was re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 5,642 to 1,757 for Carl A. Bigge.

WILLIAM O. LEE,

Of Port Huron, representative of the first district of St. Clair county, was born November 7, 1844, in Arbela township, Tuscola county, of English, Scotch and Holland descent. He was the third white child born in Tuscola county and is now its oldest pioneer. He was educated in the district schools, Vassar high school and Eastman's Business College. He has served as justice of the peace and supervisor of the city of Port Huron. Mr. Lee is a veteran of the Civil war, being a member of 7th Michigan Cavalry. He has been president of the Regimental Association and Custer's Michigan Cavalry Association, Commander of G. A. R. Post and Department Commander, G. A. R., Department of Michigan. He is a member of the board of managers of Michigan Soldiers' Home. He was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a vote of 9,291 to 2,378 for James M. Sterling.

EMMOR O. LADD,

Of Old Mission, representative from Grand Traverse county, was born January 5, 1853, at Old Mission, Michigan, of American parents, who were among the earliest settlers of the Grand Traverse region. He received his education in the public schools of Old Mission and the Michigan Agricultural College, working his way through school by teaching. He graduated from the latter institution in 1878. After again teaching school two years, he entered the employ of D. M. Ferry & Company, of Detroit, but returned four years later to the old homestead at Old Mission where he has since resided. Mr. Ladd is married and has one son and two daughters. He has been an active member of the Grange and has also devoted considerable time to the work of farmers' institutes, being for many years one of the state lecturers. For the past ten years he has been a member of the executive board of the Western Michigan Development Bureau. He has also been active in public affairs and has held nearly every township office. He served four years as register of deeds, and for the past fourteen years has been a member of the county board of school examiners. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1919, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 4,200 to 1,203 for Joseph Sleder.

DAVID WARREN LEEDY,

Of Scottville, representative from Mason county, was born in Montgomery county, Ohio, March 16, 1856, of Holland, Swiss and English parentage. He received his education in the common schools, and in the fall of 1880 attended a select school at Woodland, Michigan, and that winter taught his first school. In 1883-4 he was principal of Woodland school. He completed a commercial course at Valparaiso, Indiana, and engaged as a traveling salesman. He is now engaged in farming. Mr. Leedy is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a vote of 3,784 to 1,320 for Jens P. J. Korgen.

PETER B. LENNON,

Of Lennon, representative from the first district of Genesee county, is a native of the county in which he now resides, having been born in Clayton township, August 7, 1878, of American parentage. His education was acquired in the Flint high school, Notre Dame University, at South Bend, Indiana, and the law department of the University of Michigan. In 1909 he engaged in the practice of law in Detroit but five years later removed to Lennon and took up his residence on a farm near that place. Mr. Lennon is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 5,178 to 1,553 for Perry H. Peters.

ROLLIE L. LEWIS,

Of Charlevoix, representative from Charlevoix county, was born August 2, 1884, at Charlevoix, Michigan, of Scotch-Irish parentage. He was educated in the public school in Charlevoix and the University of Michigan. He has served as city clerk, prosecuting attorney and member of charter commission of city of Charlevoix. Mr. Lewis is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, without opposition.

RALPH W. LIDDY,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born May 8, 1886, at Detroit, Michigan, of Irish parents. He was educated in the public schools and the Detroit College of Law, receiving his degree from the latter institution in 1907. He was a teacher in the high schools for a time and later was supervisor of schools in the Philippine Islands for two years. He served in the Thirty-first Michigan Infantry and was honorably discharged as lieutenant in 1916. Mr. Liddy is unmarried. He is a Republican and was elected to the 1919 legislature by a plurality of 11,906, and was re-elected November 2, 1920, by a plurality of 118,513.

DAVID G. LOCKE,

Of Carson City, representative from Gratiot county, was born in North Shade township, Gratiot county, on the farm on which he now resides, November 27, 1860, of New England parents, descendents from the Plymouth Colony. He was educated in the district schools and the Ionia high school. Mr. Locke is married and has four children. He has held the office of school inspector, justice of the peace, clerk and supervisor of his township. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a vote of 6,514, compared to 1,988 for Fred Bradford.

GEORGE LORD,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in England, January 7, 1865. He is practically self-educated and in early life was thrown upon his own resources. He was interested in mining for several years. In 1893 he was appointed to a clerkship in the Department of State, organizing the building and loan division of the Department, acting as chief of the division for several years. He was deputy secretary of state under Hon. Fred M. Warner; secretary of state tax commission; tax commission of Wayne county, member and secretary of state budget commission of inquiry. Mr. Lord is married. He is an active Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1905-8, 1911-12. He was again elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a plurality of 118,736.

ROBERT BRUCE MacDONALD,

Of Laurium, representative from the first district of Houghton county, was born September 16, 1889, at Calumet, Michigan, of Scotch parentage. He was educated in the public schools of Calumet, graduating from the high school in 1909. He received the degree of B. L. from the Detroit College of Law in 1917, and immediately took up the practice of law at Laurium. He is a member of Calumet Lodge No. 271, F. & A. M., Calumet, Michigan; Peninsula Chapter No. 16, R. A. M., Detroit, Michigan; Montrose Commandery No. 38, K. T., Calumet, Michigan; Francis M. Moore Consistory, Marquette Michigan. Mr. MacDonald is not married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a vote of 5,698 to 678 for John B. Cloutier.

EDWARD B. MANWARING,

Of Ann Arbor, representative from the first district of Washtenaw county, was born at Windsor, New York, March 26, 1851, of English parents. He received his education

at Windsor Academy and the University of Wisconsin, graduating from the law department of the latter institution in 1875. He practiced law at Menominee and Superior, Wisconsin, until 1903, when he retired and moved to Ann Arbor, Michigan. He is married and has a family of nine children. Mr. Manwaring is a Republican and has served on the board of education, as alderman of his city for ten years, and is at present supervisor. He was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a vote of 7,708 to 2,654 for Daniel B. Sutton.

JAMES E. McKEON,

Of Pinconning, representative from the second district of Bay county, was born in Essex county, Ontario, in 1881, of Irish and French parents. He came to Michigan with his parents in 1893 and located on a farm near Pinconning, where he now resides. His education was obtained in the public schools of Bay county. Mr. McKeon is married. He has held township offices several years and is at present clerk of Fraser township. He is a member of the Pomona Grange. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, without opposition.

THOMAS D. MEGGISON,

Of Central Lake, representative from Antrim county, was born in Ontario, February 24, 1875, of English-Irish parentage. He was educated in the district schools, Ferris Institute at Big Rapids and University of Michigan. He taught school for a number of years, acquiring a life certificate and was principal of schools at Onekama and Central Lake. While teaching he studied law, attending summer school at the University of Michigan, and being admitted to the practice of law, located at Central Lake, Michigan. Mr. Meggison is married and has four children. In 1910 he was elected prosecuting attorney of Antrim county and has continued in that position. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, without opposition.

MARTIN MENEREY,

Of Mt. Pleasant, representative from Isabella county, was born in Brockway township, St. Clair county, March 26, 1869, of Irish-Scotch parentage. He received his education in the common schools. He has held the elective offices of justice of the peace, township clerk, supervisor and register of deeds. He is engaged in farming and the insurance business. Mr. Menerey is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a vote of 5,020 to 1,854 for Charles M. Smith.

AARON W. MILES,

Of Big Rapids, representative from Mecosta county, was born at Watsontown, Pennsylvania, December 6, 1874, of German-Irish parents. He came to Michigan with his parents in 1879 and located at Big Rapids where he received his education in the public schools. He is engaged in the cigar maufacturing business. Mr. Miles is married and has one son. He is a Republican and has served as chairman of the board of supervisors and also as city commissioner. He was elected to the legislature November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 3,749 to 1,406 for James D. Mitchell.

GEORGE H. MILLER,

Of Grand Rapids, representative from the second district of Kent county, was born January 27, 1866, at Grand Rapids, and has always lived in that city. He received his education in the public schools and at a local business college. After leaving school he obtained employment in a boat livery at Reeds Lake, near Grand Rapids. He has been engaged in that line of work ever since, and is now proprietor of the business in which

he first found employment. Mr. Miller is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature in 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 6,255 to 2,312 for John Luneke, and 102 for Alfred C. Archibald.

WILLIAM F. MILLER,

Of Houghton, representative from the third district, Houghton county, was born at Hancock, Michigan, January 1, 1865, of German descent. He was educated in the Calumet public school and Valparaiso University. He was secretary of the Republican county committee for fifteen years and was chairman for one year. He has served as village president, county treasurer and secretary of the school board twenty-one years. Mr. Miller is secretary-treasurer of the Arcadian Consolidated Mining Co. He is a member of Knights of Pythias and I. O. O. F. He is married and has two sons. He was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, without opposition.

FRANKLIN MOORE,

Of St. Clair, representative from the second district of St. Clair county, was born in St. Clair township, September 6, 1877. He is a son of Franklin Moore, member of the Michigan legislature in 1901 and 1903. His education was secured in the public schools and the St. Clair high school. He is connected with the Diamond Crystal Salt Company, of St. Clair, acting as traffic manager for ten years, and at present as secretary and treasurer of the company. He has served as supervisor, alderman and mayor. Mr. Moore is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 5,135 to 2,537 for Benton Osborne.

DAVID F. MORRISON,

Of Germfask, representative from the Schoolcraft district, comprising the counties of Alger, Luce, Mackinac and Schoolcraft, was born on a farm in Elba township, Gratiot county, Michigan, November 23, 1873, of Scotch parentage. He received his education in the district schools of Clinton county. He engaged in teaching, removing in 1894 to Schoolcraft county to teach. He was married in 1895 and had one son, G. Dale Morrison, a member of Co. M., 125th Infantry, who was killed in action in France, July 31, 1918. Mr. Morrison has for twenty years been engaged in the general merchandise business. In 1901 he was appointed postmaster at Germfask and served as such for fifteen years. He is a member of I. O. O. F. and Grange. He is a Republican and has held the offices of supervisor, township clerk and secretary of the board of education. He was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, without opposition.

FRANK R. MOSIER,

Of Bravo, representative from the first district of Allegan, was born June 26, 1874, at Scott, Indiana, of Irish-Dutch parentage. He came to Michigan in 1880 and was educated in the public schools, the Grand Rapids high school, Valparaiso University and the Michigan State Normal College at Ypsilanti. He taught school for a time but is now engaged in farming. Mr. Mosier is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 4,162 to 1,364 for Martin J. Reed.

ALFRED M. NEVINS,

Of Doster, representative from Barry county, was born at Richland, Kalamazoo county, Michigan, April 5, 1862, of Scotch-Irish parentage. He was educated in district schools and high school of Otsego, Michigan. He served as supervisor of Orangeville township for ten years and was for four years county treasurer. Mr. Nevins is engaged in farming.

He is married and has one son and one daughter. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a vote of 5,074 to 2,059 for Albert T. Shepard.

PATRICK O'BRIEN,

Of Iron River, representative from the Iron district, comprising the counties of Baraga, Iron, Keweenaw and Ontonagon, was born in western Pennsylvania, March 9, 1858. In 1871 he came to Michigan with his parents, locating at Brighton, Livingston county, where he attended high school and worked on a farm during the summer. In the fall of 1876 he entered the office of the Brighton Citizen to learn the printing trade, and has continued in that business ever since, working on different papers in Michigan and Wisconsin. In 1887 he purchased the Iron River-Stambaugh Reporter, and is still editor and publisher of the same. He was postmaster under President Harrison for four years, has been president and trustee of the village of Iron River, a member of the board of education, member of board of directors of Chamber of Commerce; is president of executive committee of the Iron County Agricultural Society, secretary of the Republican committee, and a member of the board of directors of the U. P. Development Bureau. Mr. O'Brien is married and has two daughters. He was elected to the legislatures of 1915-16, 1917-18 and 1919-20, and was re-elected November 2, 1920, without opposition.

CLIFFORD G. OLMSTED,

Of Midland, representative from Midland county, was born in Midland, May 20, 1879, his father being one of the pioneers of that county. He attended the Midland high school and graduated with the class of 1896. He attended Alma College one year and the Michigan Agricultural College one year, leaving the latter to engage in the general mercantile business in which he is still interested. He was married in 1903 to Ethel M. Stumm, of Elkhart, Indiana. Mr. Olmsted served the city of Midland as alderman for eight years; was superintendent of the poor for four years and under-sheriff two years. He was active in war work in 1917-18, being a member of the county war board and secretary of the Midland county chapter of the Red Cross. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1915-16, 1917-18 and 1919-20, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 3,298 to 1,908 for Frank I. Wixom.

HENRY ALFRED OSBORN,

Of Sault Ste. Marie, representative from Chippewa county, was born February 6, 1858, in Simcoe county, Ontario, of English parentage. He was educated in the Ontario public schools. He came to Chippewa county in 1879, engaging in farming, and has always been active in developing the county as a farming community. He has been associated with the Chippewa County Agricultural Society since its organization, having been its president a number of years and vice president or a director nearly continuously. He was county road commissioner of Chippewa county and originated the building of stone-macadam roads in that county. Mr. Osborn is married. He and his family are affiliated with the Congregational church. He is a Shriner, Knights Templar, member of I. O. O. F., K. of P., B. P. O. E., and other societies, being past chancellor of the Knights of Pythias. He is also past master of Pine Grove Grange and past master of Pomona Grange of Chippewa county. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a vote of 4,914 to 1,206 for Richard J. Ferrett.

MILTON R. PALMER,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Grand Rapids, Michigan, January 25, 1878 of Scotch and American parents. He received his education in the public schools and West Side Business College of Chicago and studied accountancy in the Institute of Technology but never practiced as a certified public accountant. He left school at the age of sixteen and worked on a stock farm in

Indiana; learned bookkeeping and also the soapmaking trade. He followed different occupations until 1899 when he came to Detroit as a soapmaker. In 1900 he entered the newspaper business with the Detroit Journal. He has also been with the Cleveland News, Detroit Times, Detroit Saturday Night and editor of the Detroiter. For a time he was office manager of Wolverine Motor Supply Co., and also publicity secretary of Detroit Board of Commerce. He served two terms as member of board of estimates of the city of Detroit. He is now connected with Wm. N. Alber Co., advertising counsel, and is editor of the Oakland Sales News. Mr. Palmer is married. He is member of Corinthian Lodge, F. & A. M., an officer of King Cyrus Chapter, R. A. M., past master of Monroe Council, R. & S. M., Fellowcraft Athletic Club, Meadowbrook Country Club, Adcraft Club and Detroit Board of Commerce. He has been active for a number of years in advocating good roads and also in furthering the Great Lakes-St. Lawrence waterway project. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a plurality of 119,296.

CLARENCE G. PITKIN,

Of Whitehall, representative from Muskegon county, was born at Ypsilanti, Michigan, November 2, 1868, of Scotch and French descent. He received his education in Brighton public school and Ypsilanti Seminary. He entered the drug store of his brother, Geo. L. Pitkin, of Brighton, Michigan, as a student in pharmacy in 1883, and passed the Michigan Board of Pharmacy examination in 1887, and soon after located at Whitehall, Michigan, and established the firm of C. G. Pitkin & Co. continuing in the business until January 1, 1920, when he retired from the firm. Mr. Pitkin was married in 1891 to Anna M. Knudsen of Montague, Michigan. Mr. Pitkin is now secretary and general manager of White River Power & Light Co. He has served as trustee of the village of Whitehall, township treasurer, secretary of Whitehall Lodge, No. 310, F. & A. M. He is a Republican and has always taken an active part in state and county politics. He was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a vote of 11,531 to 3,907 for James L. Smith.

EDWIN B. RAMSEY,

Of Lansing, representative from the first district of Ingham county, was born December 2, 1876, in Putnam county, Ohio, of Scotch parentage. His education was acquired in the high school at Leipsic, Ohio. He engaged in general contracting, and is at present in the business of farming. Mr. Ramsey is married. He is a Republican and served the city of Lansing as alderman for ten years. He was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a vote of 13,351 to 5,926 for Joseph H. Dunnebacke.

DANIEL D. RANKIN,

Of Shelby, representative from Oceana county, was born at Appin, Ontario, February 6, 1862, of Scotch parents. He was educated in the public schools of Marquette. He came to Oceana county in 1879 engaging in the charcoal manufacturing business, being at present engaged in general farming. Mr. Rankin is married and has a family of five children. He is a member of the Masonic and Odd Fellow orders. He has served four terms as township treasurer and twelve years as good roads commissioner. He was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, without opposition.

WILLIAM E. RASMUSSEN,

Of Stanton, representative from Montcalm county, was born August 5, 1881, at Gowen, Michigan, of Danish and Norwegian parentage. He received his education in the district schools and the Ferris Institute at Big Rapids. He is engaged in farming and also operates a grain elevator. He has served his county two terms as sheriff and as member of the board of education, and during the world war was Federal Appeal Agent. Mr. Rasmussen is married and has two daughters and one son. He is a Republican

and was elec o the legislature November 2, 1920, by a vote of 6,758 to 1,703 for Glenn E. Wo .

JOHN C. RAUCHHOLZ,

Of Hemlock, representative from the second district of Saginaw county, was born in Germany June 10, 1865, of German parentage. He was educated in the public school of Saginaw, Michigan. He is engaged in farming. He has been supervisor of the township of Richland, Saginaw county, for the past twenty-six years, and served as chairman of the board of supervisors for six years; he has also served as highway commissioner. Mr. Rauchholz is married and has three children. He is a member of the Masonic order, I. O. O. F., B. P. O. E., and Gleaners. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a vote of 7,276 to 2,951 for Martin B. Price.

EDWARD G. READ,

Of Richland, representative from the second district of Kalamazoo county, has always lived in Kalamazoo county, having been born in Richland township, September 3, 1864, of American parents. He was educated in the rural schools, Kalamazoo College, and Parsons' Business College of Kalamazoo. At the age of fourteen years, his father having died five years previous, he assumed the responsibility of the farm upon which he now resides. He is one of the largest feeders of sheep and lambs in the state, and has won many prizes at the Chicago International Expositions. He is also interested in many of the financial and manufacturing institutions of the county, being director of the Kalamazoo City Savings Bank, the Monarch Paper Company, and the General Casualty and Surety Company of Detroit. His uncle, the Hon. Gilbert E. Read, was representative from Kalamazoo county during the Civil war, from 1861 to 1865, serving as speaker of the house during the latter session. He was also state senator in 1877. Mr. Read is married and has three children, two boys and one girl. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 3,981 to 1,952 for Edward W. Upham.

ALBERT H. REUTTER,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Detroit, October 27, 1877, of German-English parentage, and has always resided in that city. He was educated in the public schools of Detroit and after leaving school secured employment as clerk with the Newcomb-Endicott Company of that city. Later he acted as traveling salesman for the same concern. He severed his relations with this firm to engage in the real estate business, in which he is now engaged. He served the city two years as estimator on the board of estimates. Mr. Reutter is not married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a plurality of 140,000.

ALFRED T. ROBINSON,

Of Saginaw, representative from the first district of Saginaw county, was born in Vassar, Michigan, September 22, 1864, of English parentage. He was educated in the public schools of Vassar and at the University of Chicago. He worked in various railroad offices fifteen years, and for the past ten years has been engaged in the real estate and insurance business in Saginaw. Mr. Robinson is married and has one son and two daughters. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1918, by a plurality of 654, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a plurality of 6,044.

FLOYD W. ROWE,

Of Camden, representative from Hillsdale county, was born in Steuben county, Indiana, June 8, 1861, of English parents. He came to Michigan at the age of eight years, his

education being acquired in the district schools. He has engaged in farming and general merchandising. In 1904 he established a private bank at Camden, Michigan, later organizing the Montgomery State Bank. He was for ten years president of the Tri-State Live Stock Shippers Association and is a member of the executive committee of the National Live Stock Shippers League. Mr. Rowe is a widower. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a vote of 6,458 to 2,808 for Frank Nevin.

WILLIAM C. SANSON,

Of Caro, representative from Tuscola county, was born in 1865, in LaCross county, Wisconsin, of Scotch parents, and came with his parents to Tuscola county, Michigan, the same year. He acquired his education in the district schools and at the Michigan Agricultural College, graduating therefrom with the class of 1887. He engaged in teaching school for six years, and was connected one year with the staff of the Industrial School for Boys of Illinois. He engaged in the farming and timber business in Virginia for five years, after which time he and his family returned to his parents' farm in Tuscola county where he still resides. He has always been closely affiliated with the Republican party, and has held a number of township offices, and in 1917 was elected to the office of county treasurer. He was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, without opposition.

EDWARD L. SARGENT,

Of Levering, representative from Emmet county, was born in Orange county, Vermont, April 3, 1873, of English and Scotch parents. He received his education in the public school at Saranac, graduating in 1889 and also attended the Ferris Institute at Big Rapids. He was employed for fourteen years as a drug clerk, now being engaged in the retail drug business located at Levering, Michigan. Mr. Sargent is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a vote of 2,894 to 1,345 for George W. McCabe.

FRANK A. SMITH,

Of Luther, representative from the Wexford district, comprising the counties of Lake and Wexford, was born at Lynchburg, Ohio, January 8, 1874. In 1884 he removed with his parents to Blackford county, Indiana, and attended the public schools at Hartford City. He removed to Michigan in 1902, and has been engaged in farming and shipping of farm produce since that time. He is a member of the Grange, I. O. O. F., F. & A. M., and Maccabees. Mr. Smith is married and has two daughters. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1915-'17-'19, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 4,494 to 78 for C. Griner.

JOHN STEVENSON,

Of Detroit, representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Ayrshire, Scotland, April 22, 1854. He was educated in the public schools and business university. He came to Detroit in 1870 and was in the steamboat business for fifty years, at the foot of Randolph street, Detroit. Mr. Stevenson is married. He is a Republican and served in the legislatures of 1909-10, 1915-16 and 1917-18, and was re-elected November 2, 1920, by a plurality of 118, 735.

WILLIAM P. STRAUCH,

Of Durand, representative from Shiawassee county, was born in Shiawassee township, Shiawassee county, Michigan, July 6, 1870, of German descent. He was educated in the district schools of Shiawassee county. Mr. Strauch is a farmer and has also contracted and built state roads. He is a 32nd degree Mason, and member of the B. P. O. E.

He is married and has one son and one daughter. He has been affiliated with the Republican party for twenty years and was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a vote of 6,524 to 3,503 for Fred M. Crowe.

EDWARD B. STROM,

Of Grand Rapids, representative from the first district of Kent county, was born in the county of Kent, January 14, 1887, of Swedish and Irish descent. He was educated in the public school of Central Lake, and also studied law, being admitted to practice in 1912. He is engaged in the electrical jobbing business and the Taylor-Strom Letter Co. Mr. Strom enlisted in the M. N. G. in 1911 and during the European war was Major, 126th Infantry, 32nd Division, A. E. F., engaging in the battles of Alsace Trenches, Aisne-Marne, Oise-Aisne and Meuse-Argonne. He was first Commander of Carl A. Johnson Post No. 2, American Legion. He is married and has two children, a boy and a girl. He was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a plurality of 17,152.

ALBION B. TITUS,

Of Kalamazoo, Michigan, representative from the first district of Kalamazoo county, was born at Hartford, Michigan, September 16, 1886. At the age of five years he removed with his parents to Paw Paw, Michigan. He graduated from the Paw Paw high school in 1904 and spent the next three years studying law under the tutelage of his father, Lincoln H. Titus. He graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1909 and practiced law in Kalamazoo from that time until 1916. Mr. Titus was elected circuit court commissioner in 1915 and judge of the municipal court for the city of Kalamazoo in 1916. On leaving the bench he again engaged in the practice of law with his father, and is at the present time a member of the firm of Titus & Titus, with offices at 303 Henselman building, Kalamazoo, Michigan. He is a member of Kalamazoo Lodge No. 87, F. & A. M., R. A. M., No. 13; B. P. O. E., No. 50; and L. O. O. M., No. 88. Mr. Titus is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1920, without opposition at the primary or election.

CALVIN JAY TOWN,

Of Parma, representative from the second district of Jackson county, was born in Liberty township, Jackson county, Michigan, June 29, 1875. At the age of eight years he removed with his parents to Tompkins township, Jackson county, where he received his education in the public schools. After teaching school two years, he purchased the farm in Tompkins township on which he now resides. Mr. Town is married and has six children, three boys and three girls. He is a member of the I. O. O. F., the Grange, the Gleaners, and the Modern Woodmen. He is a Republican and has served his township as treasurer, clerk and supervisor, and was chairman of the county board of supervisors during 1918. He was elected to the legislature November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 5,177 to 2,435 for Wm. Peckham.

GEORGE H. TOWNSEND,

Of Jackson, representative from the first district of Jackson county, was born in the village of Akron, Erie county, New York, August 16, 1865, of American parentage. He came to Michigan in 1869. He received his education in the public schools, and entered Olivet College from which he graduated in 1888. He then taught in high school at Alpena for three years when he entered the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Chicago and received the degree of M. D. from Louisville Medical College in 1894. He practiced in Jackson county until 1908, when he was elected county clerk and served four years and has served as deputy county clerk for six years, retiring January 1, 1921. Mr. Townsend is married and has three sons. He has been a lifelong Republican and was chairman of the Republican county committee of Jackson county from 1914 to 1920. He was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a vote of 10,582 to 6,235 for Louis A. Worch.

JOHN R. VINE,

Of Weston, representative from the second district of Lenawee county, was born in Fulton county, Ohio, August 22, 1853, of German and French parents. He was educated in the common schools of Fulton county, Ohio. In 1884 he removed to Fairfield township, Lenawee county, Michigan, where he has since been engaged in farming. He has been supervisor for twelve successive years. Mr. Vine is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1915-1920, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 6,822 to 3,029 for John W. Koehn.

FRED WADE,

Of Saugatuck, representative from the second district of Allegan county, was born at Douglas, Michigan, June 29, 1862, of English parents. He received his education in the district schools and graduated from high school at Fremont, Michigan, in 1879. He learned the printing trade and for twenty years has published a newspaper at Saugatuck. He served as postmaster for twenty-five years. Mr. Wade is married. He is a Republican and has held most of the village and township offices. He was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a majority of 3,717.

FRED L. WARNER,

Of Belding, representative from Ionia county, was born at Penn Yan, New York, September 16, 1877, of English parents. He was educated in the Penn Yan high school, the Palmer Institute of Lakemont, New York, and the University of Michigan, graduating from the law department of the latter in 1907. He immediately located in the city of Belding and began the practice of law in which he is now engaged. He held the office of secretary of the board of education for six years and has been city attorney for several years. Mr. Warner is married and has two children. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1915-16, 1917-18 and 1919-20, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 8,001 to 3,573 for Fred Eddy.

JOSEPH EDWIN WARNER,

Of Ypsilanti, representative from the second district of Washtenaw county, was born on a farm near Ypsilanti, Michigan, March 14, 1870, and is of English descent. His education was acquired in the rural schools and later in the Michigan State Normal College. In 1893 he was married to Lottie A. Ferguson of Almont, and they have three children. He is a dairy farmer specializing in the breeding of Jersey cattle. He has served his township as clerk and treasurer, and for six years served as district county road commissioner. Early in life he identified himself with the Grange and Farmers' Institute Society, having been president of the Washtenaw County Farmers' Institute Society for four years. He is also interested in Ypsilanti civic affairs, at present serving as director of the board of commerce. He is a member of Phoenix Lodge F. & A. M., Queen City Lodge, Knights of Pythias, and the Methodist Episcopal church. Mr. Warner is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 2, 1920, by a vote of 6,224 to 2,114 for Henry E. Frein.

JOSEPH E. WATSON,

Of Bronson, representative from Branch county, was born at Center Sandwich, New Hampshire, July 8, 1860. His parents were descended from the early settlers of New England. He received his education in the public schools of Center Sandwich and at the Lyndon Center Seminary, Lyndon Center, Vermont. He came to Michigan at the age of twenty-two years. For more than twenty years he engaged in mercantile business in Bronson, after which he entered the banking business, being president of the First State Savings Bank for nine years. He was president of the village three terms and postmaster nearly twenty-five years. He served as colonel four years on the staff of

Governor Fred M. Warner. He is a member of Moslem Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S., of Detroit. He was a member of the Republican state central committee four years and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 5,812 to 2,219 for Delbert E. Williams.

GEORGE W. WELSH,

Of Grand Rapids, representative from the first district of Kent county, was born in Glasgow, Scotland, March 27, 1883. He was educated in the public schools of Glasgow and Grand Rapids. He was connected with the Grand Rapids Evening Press from 1895 to 1906, since which time he has been publisher of a farm magazine, "The Fruit Belt." He served as alderman for two terms, and is a member of the various Masonic branches in Grand Rapids. Mr. Welsh is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature in 1916 and 1918, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a plurality of of 15,820.

FRED B. WELLS,

Of Dowagiac, representative from Cass county, is descended from real Puritan stock, the first members of the family to come to America arriving in Rhode Island in 1667. He was born on a farm in Wayne township, Cass county, Michigan, February 16, 1861. In April, 1866, he removed with his parents to LaGrange township, and was educated in the district school and the Dowagiac high school. He is a member of the Masonic lodge and the Grange. Mr. Wells is married and has two children, a son and a daughter. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1915-16, 1917-18 and 1919-20, and re-elected November 2, 1920, by a vote of 4,426 to 2,365 for Sylvester P. Ball.

ARI H. WOODRUFF,

Of Ford, representative from the fourth district of Wayne county, was born at Wyandotte, Michigan, November 1, 1888, of Irish-Dutch parentage. He was educated in the Wyandotte public schools and graduated from the Detroit College of Law in June, 1911, and has been practicing law ever since. He is a member of Washington Lodge No. 213, K. of P., Wyandotte Lodge No. 170, F. & A. M., and E. B. Ward Lodge No. 172, I. O. O. F. Mr. Woodruff is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1915-16, 1917-18 and 1919-20, and was re-elected November 2, 1920, without opposition.

CONGRESSIONAL APPORTIONMENTS.

Apportionments of representatives in congress and ratio of representation by the constitution and at each census.

States.	Admitted to the Union.	Representatives to which each state was entitled by—													
		Constitution, 1789—ratio, 30,000.	1st census, from March 4, 1793—ratio, 33,000.	2d census, from March 4, 1803—ratio, 33,000.	3d census, from March 4, 1813—ratio, 35,000.	4th census, from March 4, 1823—ratio, 40,000.	5th census, from March 4, 1833—ratio, 47,700.	6th census, from March 4, 1843—ratio, 70,680.	7th census, from March 4, 1853—ratio, 93,423.	8th census, from March 4, 1863—ratio, 127,381.	9th census, from March 4, 1873—ratio, 131,425.	10th census, from March 4, 1883—ratio, 151,911.	11th census, from March 4, 1893—ratio, 173,901.	12th census, from March 4, 1903—ratio, 194,182.	13th census, from March 4, 1913—ratio, 211,877.
Alabama	1819	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9	9	10
Arizona	1912	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1
Arkansas	1836	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7
California	1850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	4	6	7	8	11
Colorado	1876	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1	1	2	3	4
Connecticut	.....	5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5
Delaware	.....	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida	1845	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	2	2	3	4
Georgia	.....	3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11	11	12
Idaho	1889	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1	1	1	2
Illinois	1818	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22	25	27
Indiana	1816	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13	13	13
Iowa	1846	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	6	9	11	11	11	11
Kansas	1861	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	7	8	8	8
Kentucky	1792	.....	2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11	11	11
Louisiana	1812	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	7	8
Maine	1820	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	8	7	6	5	5	4	4	4	4
Maryland	.....	6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6
Massachusetts	.....	8	14	17	20	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13	14	16
Michigan	1837	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	4	6	9	11	12	12	13

CONGRESSIONAL APPORTIONMENTS.—Concluded.

States.	Admitted to the Union.	Representatives to which each state was entitled by—												
		Constitution, 1789—ratio, 30,000.	1st census, from March 4, 1793—ratio, 33,000.	2d census, from March 4, 1803—ratio, 33,000.	3d census, from March 4, 1813—ratio, 35,000.	4th census, from March 4, 1823—ratio, 40,000.	5th census, from March 4, 1833—ratio, 47,700.	6th census, from March 4, 1843—ratio, 70,680.	7th census, from March 4, 1853—ratio, 93,423.	8th census, from March 4, 1863—ratio, 127,381.	9th census, from March 4, 1873—ratio, 131,425.	10th census, from March 4, 1883—ratio, 151,911.	11th census, from March 4, 1893—ratio, 173,901.	12th census, from March 4, 1903—ratio, 194,182.	13th census, from March 4, 1913—ratio, 211,877.
Minnesota	1858	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 2	2	3	5	7	9	10
Mississippi	1817	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7	8	8
Missouri	1821	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15	16	16
Montana	1889	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1	1	1	2
Nebraska	1867	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1	1	3	6	6	6
Nevada	1864	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1	1	1	1	1	1
New Hampshire	.....	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
New Jersey	.....	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	8	10	12
New Mexico	1912	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1
New York	.....	6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34	37	43
North Carolina	.....	5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9	10	10
North Dakota	1889	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1	1	2	3
Ohio	1802	.....	.....	.....	6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21	21	22
Oklahoma	1907	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 5	8
Oregon	1859	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1	1	1	1	2	2	3
Pennsylvania	.....	8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32	36
Rhode Island	.....	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
South Carolina	.....	5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7	7
South Dakota	1889	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 2	2	2	3
Tennessee	1796	.....	(b) 1	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10	10	10

Texas	1845	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	4	6	11	13	16	18
Utah	1896	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1	1	2
Vermont	1791	.....	2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
Virginia	.....	10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10	10	10
Washington	1889	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1	2	3	5
West Virginia (c)	1863	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	4	4	5	6
Wisconsin	1848	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	6	8	9	10	11	11
Wyoming	1890	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1	1	1	1
Whole No	.....	65	105	141	181	213	240	223	237	243	293	332	356	391	435

(a) These states admitted subsequent to the apportionment.
(b) Representation fixed by act of admission June 1, 1796.
(c) Partitioned from Virginia by congress in 1863.

CONGRESSIONAL, SENATORIAL AND REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.

As fixed by Act No. 337, P. A. 1913, showing population according to census of 1910 and 1920.

Territory.	Pop. 1920.	Pop. 1910.
1st District.		
Detroit city:		
1st ward	56,344	25,916
3d ward	41,190	23,539
5th ward	54,651	29,632
7th ward	29,153	21,833
9th ward	61,584	38,793
11th ward	32,447	25,045
13th ward	48,054	26,074
15th ward	42,274	18,665
17th ward	51,622	35,922
Total	417,319	245,419
2d District.		
County of—		
Jackson	72,539	53,426
Lenawee	47,767	47,907
Monroe	37,115	32,917
Washtenaw	49,520	44,714
Wayne:		
Township of—		
Brownstown	2,161	2,045
Canton	1,219	1,113
Ecorce	22,911	9,398
Huron	1,814	1,690
Monguagon	3,275	3,367
Plymouth	3,539	2,248
Romulus	1,932	1,538
Sumpter	1,263	1,228
Taylor	1,168	1,238
Van Buren	2,029	1,700
Wyandotte city:		
1st ward	3,174	1,758
2d ward	4,828	2,552
3d ward	2,174	1,787
4th ward	3,675	2,190
Total	262,103	212,816
3d District.		
County of—		
Branch	23,997	25,605
Calhoun	72,918	56,638
Eaton	29,377	30,499
Hillsdale	28,161	29,673
Kalamazoo	71,225	60,427
Total	225,678	202,842
4th District.		
County of—		
Allegan	37,540	39,819
Barry	21,383	22,633
Berrien	62,653	53,622
Cass	20,395	20,624
St. Joseph	26,818	25,499
Van Buren	30,715	33,185
Total	199,504	195,382
5th District.		
County of—		
Kent	183,041	159,145
Ottawa	47,643	45,301
Total	230,684	204,446
6th District.		
County of—		
Genesee	125,668	64,555
Ingham	81,554	53,310
Livingston	17,522	17,736
Oakland	90,050	49,576

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.—Concluded.

Territory.	Pop. 1920.	Pop. 1910.
6th District.—Con.		
Wayne:		
Township of—		
Dearborn	5,206	2,761
Greenfield	2,643	4,995
Gratiot	975	1,900
Grosse Point	6,068	3,579
Livonia	1,608	1,365
Nankin	5,801	3,966
Northville	2,249	2,274
Hamtramck	49,287	7,122
Redford	5,201	2,176
Springwells	2,466	1,835
Total	396,298	217,150
7th District.		
County of—		
Huron	32,786	34,758
Lapeer	25,782	26,033
Macomb	38,103	32,606
Sanilac	31,237	33,930
St. Clair	58,043	52,341
Tuscola	33,320	34,913
Total	219,271	214,581
8th District.		
County of—		
Clinton	23,110	23,129
Gratiot	33,914	28,820
Ionia	33,087	33,550
Montcalm	30,441	32,069
Saginaw	100,286	89,290
Shiawassee	35,924	33,246
Total	256,762	240,104
9th District.		
County of—		
Benzie	6,947	10,638
Grand Traverse	19,518	23,784
Lake	4,437	4,939
Leelanau	9,061	10,608
Manistee	20,899	26,688
Mason	19,831	21,832
Missaukee	9,004	10,606
Muskegon	62,362	40,577
Newaygo	17,328	19,220
Oceana	15,601	18,379
Wexford	18,207	20,769
Total	203,195	208,040

Territory.	Pop. 1920.	Pop. 1910.
10th District.		
County of—		
Alcona	5,912	5,703
Arenac	9,460	9,640
Bay	69,548	68,238
Clare	8,250	9,240
Crawford	4,049	3,934
Gladwin	8,827	8,413
Iosco	8,199	9,753
Isabella	22,610	23,029
Mecosta	17,765	19,466
Midland	17,237	14,005
Ogemaw	7,786	8,907
Osceola	15,221	17,889
Oscoda	1,783	2,027
Roscommon	2,032	2,274
Total	198,679	202,518
11th District.		
County of—		
Alger	9,983	7,675
Alpena	17,869	19,965
Antrim	11,543	15,692
Charlevoix	15,788	19,157
Cheboygan	13,991	17,872
Chippewa	24,818	24,472
Delta	30,909	30,108
Emmet	15,639	18,561
Kalkaska	5,577	8,097
Luce	6,149	4,004
Mackinac	8,026	9,249
Menominee	23,778	25,648
Montmorency	4,089	3,755
Otsego	6,043	6,552
Presque Isle	12,131	11,249
Schoolcraft	9,977	8,681
Total	216,310	230,737
12th District.		
County of—		
Baraga	7,662	6,127
Dickinson	19,456	20,524
Gogebic	33,225	23,333
Houghton	71,930	88,098
Iron	20,934	15,164
Keweenaw	6,322	7,156
Marquette	45,786	46,739
Ontonagon	12,428	8,650
Total	217,743	215,791
13th District.		
Detroit city:		
2d ward	32,534	17,109
4th ward	43,112	22,960
6th ward	47,287	21,047
8th ward	42,517	22,043
10th ward	39,560	26,153
12th ward	46,866	24,693
14th ward	52,780	21,668
16th ward	72,857	38,542
18th ward	43,137	26,132
Total	420,650	220,347

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.

As fixed by Act No. 218, P. A. 1917, passed at the regular session of the legislature, showing population according to census of 1910 and 1920.

Territory.	Pop. 1920.	Pop. 1910.
1st District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
11th ward	32,447	25,045
13th ward	48,054	26,074
15th ward	42,274	18,665
17th ward	51,622	35,922
19th ward	46,158	.....
21st ward	71,848	.....
Township of—		
Gratiot	975	1,900
Greenfield	2,643	4,995
Grosse Point	6,068	3,579
Hamtramck	49,287	7,122
Livonia	1,608	1,365
Northville	2,249	2,274
Plymouth	3,539	2,248
Redford	5,201	2,176
Total	363,973	131,365
2d District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
5th ward	54,651	29,632
7th ward	29,153	21,833
9th ward	61,584	38,793
Total	145,388	90,258
3d District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
1st ward	56,344	25,916
2d ward	32,534	17,109
3d ward	41,190	23,539
4th ward	43,112	22,960
6th ward	47,287	21,047
Total	220,467	110,571
4th District.—Wayne.		
Detroit City:		
8th ward	42,517	22,043
10th ward	39,560	26,153
12th ward	46,866	24,693
14th ward	52,780	21,668
Total	181,723	94,557
5th District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
16th ward	72,857	38,542
18th ward	43,137	26,132
20th ward	37,764	.....
Wyandotte city:		
1st ward	3,174	1,758
2d ward	4,828	2,552
3d ward	2,174	1,787
4th ward	3,675	2,190
Township of—		
Brownstown	2,161	2,045
Canton	1,219	1,113
Dearborn	5,206	2,761
Ecorce	22,911	9,398
Huron	1,814	1,690
Monguagon	3,275	3,367
Nankin	5,801	3,966
Romulus	1,932	1,538
Springwells	2,466	1,835
Sumpter	1,263	1,228
Taylor	1,168	1,238
Van Buren	2,029	1,700
Total	218,854	104,840
6th District.		
County of—		
Kalamazoo	71,225	60,427
St. Joseph	26,818	25,499
Total	98,043	85,926

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1920.	Pop. 1910.
7th District.		
County of—		
Berrien	62,653	53,622
Cass	20,395	20,624
Total	83,048	74,246
8th District.		
County of—		
Allegan	37,540	39,819
Van Buren	30,715	33,185
Total	68,255	73,004
9th District.		
County of—		
Branch	23,997	25,605
Calhoun	72,918	56,638
Total	96,915	82,243
10th District.		
County of—		
Hillsdale	28,161	29,673
Jackson	72,539	53,426
Total	100,700	83,099
11th District.		
County of—		
Macomb	38,103	32,606
St. Clair	58,043	52,341
Total	96,146	84,947
12th District.		
County of—		
Oakland	90,050	49,576
Washtenaw	49,520	44,714
Total	139,570	94,290
13th District.		
County of—		
Genesee	125,668	64,555
Livingston	17,522	17,736
Total	143,190	82,291
14th District.		
County of—		
Ingham	81,554	53,310
Shiawassee	35,924	33,246
Total	117,478	86,556
15th District.		
County of—		
Barry	21,383	22,633
Clinton	23,110	23,129
Eaton	29,377	30,499
Total	73,870	76,261
16th District.—Kent.		
Grand Rapids city:		
1st ward	(a)	7,022
2d ward		4,638
3d ward		10,880
4th ward		10,491
5th ward		12,653
10th ward		11,823
11th ward		10,769
12th ward		9,359
Total	.....	77,635
17th District.—Kent.		
Grand Rapids city:		
6th ward	(a)	15,031
7th ward		8,916
8th ward		4,504
9th ward		6,485
Township of—		
Ada	1,048	1,231
Algoma	2,056	1,968

(a) Redistricted and divided into 3 wards. Population figures of territory comprising former 12 wards not obtainable.

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1920.	Pop. 1910.
17th District.—Kent.—Con.		
Township of—		
Alpine	1,363	1,436
Bowne	1,136	1,274
Byron	2,202	2,043
Caledonia	1,398	1,609
Cannon	837	937
Cascade	1,035	1,219
Courtland	947	1,104
Gaines	1,343	1,311
Grand Rapids	5,260	4,598
Grattan	860	1,030
Lowell	2,826	3,179
Nelson	1,786	1,974
Oakland	739	838
Paris	2,036	2,572
Plainfield	1,971	1,893
Solon	1,399	1,556
Sparta	2,698	2,609
Spencer	836	1,016
Tyrone	1,490	1,766
Vergennes	807	889
Walker	2,833	2,558
Wyoming	6,501	5,964
Total	(a)	81,510
18th District.		
County of—		
Ionia	33,087	33,550
Montcalm	30,441	32,069
Total	63,528	65,619
19th District.		
County of—		
Lenawee	47,681	47,907
Monroe	37,115	32,917
Total	84,796	80,824
20th District.		
County of—		
Huron	32,786	34,758
Sanilac	31,237	33,930
Total	64,023	68,688

Territory.	Pop. 1920.	Pop. 1910.
21st District.		
County of—		
Lapeer	25,782	26,033
Tuscola	33,320	34,913
Total	59,102	60,946
22d District.		
County of—		
Saginaw	100,286	89,290
23d District.		
County of—		
Muskegon	62,362	40,577
Ottawa	47,643	45,301
Total	110,005	85,878
24th District.		
County of—		
Bay	69,548	68,238
Midland	17,237	14,005
Total	86,785	82,243
25th District.		
County of—		
Gratiot	33,914	28,820
Isabella	22,610	23,029
Mecosta	17,765	19,466
Total	74,289	71,315
26th District.		
County of—		
Lake	4,437	4,939
Manistee	20,899	26,688
Mason	19,831	21,832
Newaygo	17,328	19,220
Oceana	15,601	18,379
Total	78,096	91,058

(a) See note at foot of p. 717.

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.—Concluded.

Territory.	Pop. 1920.	Pop. 1910.
27th District.		
County of—		
Antrim	11,543	15,692
Benzie	6,947	10,638
Grand Traverse	19,518	23,784
Kalkaska	5,577	8,097
Leelanau	9,061	10,608
Missaukee	9,004	10,606
Wexford	18,207	20,769
Total	79,857	100,194
28th District.		
County of—		
Alcona	5,912	5,703
Arenac	9,460	9,640
Clare	8,250	9,240
Crawford	4,049	3,934
Gladwin	8,827	8,413
Iosco	8,199	9,753
Ogemaw	7,786	8,907
Osceola	15,221	17,889
Oscoda	1,783	2,027
Roscommon	2,032	2,274
Total	71,519	77,780
29th District.		
County of—		
Alpena	17,869	19,965
Charlevoix	15,788	19,157
Cheboygan	13,991	17,872
Emmet	15,639	18,561
Montmorency	4,089	3,755
Otsego	6,043	6,552
Presque Isle	12,131	11,249
Total	85,550	97,111
30th District.		
County of—		
Chippewa	24,818	24,472
Delta	30,909	30,108
Luce	6,149	4,004
Mackinac	8,026	9,249
Menominee	23,778	25,648
Schoolcraft	9,977	8,681
Total	103,657	102,162
31st District.		
County of—		
Alger	9,983	7,675
Dickinson	19,456	20,524
Gogebic	33,225	23,333
Iron	20,934	15,164
Marquette	45,786	46,739
Total	129,384	113,435
32d District.		
County of—		
Baraga	7,662	6,127
Houghton	71,930	88,098
Keweenaw	6,322	7,156
Ontonagon	12,428	8,650
Total	98,342	110,031

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.

Act No. 336, of 1913, apportioning anew the representatives in the State legislature, was declared unconstitutional by the Supreme Court in Stevens v. Secretary of State, 181/199. The districts as shown in the following tables are in conformity with the last valid reapportionment by Act No. 244, of 1905, and as divided by the boards of supervisors in accordance with such apportionment, following the census of 1904. The following counties in this division have two or more representative districts:

Territory.	Pop. 1920.	Pop. 1910.
Allegan county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Allegan	1,069	1,141
Casco	1,341	1,764
Cheshire	995	1,348
Clyde	1,106	1,124
Ganges	1,222	1,492
Gun Plain	2,910	2,474
Lee	805	959
Martin	1,265	1,185
Otsego	973	3,828
Trowbridge	920	1,203
Valley	392	653
Watson	1,069	1,042
Allegan city	3,637	3,419
Total	17,704	21,632
2d District.		
Township of—		
Dorr	1,644	1,652
Fillmore	1,947	1,889
Heath	890	1,010
Hopkins	1,789	1,845
Laketown	876	1,055
Leighton	1,134	1,153
Manlius	984	1,100
Monterey	1,062	1,253
Overisal	1,502	1,664
Salem	1,345	1,577
Saugatuck	1,489	2,040
Wayland	2,006	1,949
Total	16,668	18,187
Bay county.		
1st District.		
Bay City	47,554	45,166

Territory.	Pop. 1920.	Pop. 1910.
Bay county.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Bangor	1,316	1,249
Beaver	1,539	1,787
Frankenlust	1,069	1,245
Fraser	1,309	1,562
Garfield	774	901
Gibson	995	949
Hampton	3,511	3,025
Kaw Kawlin	1,471	1,893
Merritt	1,457	1,529
Monitor	1,884	2,190
Mt. Forest	860	721
Pinconning	2,422	2,103
Portsmouth	1,453	1,511
Williams	1,934	2,407
Total	21,994	23,072
Berrien county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Bertrand	828	865
Buchanan	4,079	2,662
Chickaming	1,167	1,024
Galien	1,054	1,165
Lake	2,898	2,768
Lincoln	1,545	1,733
New Buffalo	1,092	1,119
Oronoko	2,422	2,137
Royalton	980	1,168
St. Josephs	1,048	990
Three Oaks	2,020	1,968
Weesaw	1,365	1,507
St. Joseph city	7,251	5,936
Total	27,749	25,042

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1920.	Pop. 1910.
Berrien county.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Bainbridge	1,600	1,786
Benton	3,703	3,051
Berrien	1,434	1,503
Hagar	1,119	1,072
Niles	1,443	1,069
Pipestone	1,253	1,397
Sodus	1,325	1,269
Watervliet	1,716	3,092
Benton Harbor city	12,233	9,185
Niles city	7,311	5,156
Total	33,137	28,580
Calhoun county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Albion	703	734
Athens	1,299	1,491
Burlington	1,000	1,150
Clarence	716	801
Clarendon	872	914
Convis	678	749
Eckford	826	915
Emmet	1,495	1,033
Fredonia	692	720
Homer	1,824	1,803
Lee	765	880
Marengo	948	1,029
Marshall	549	684
Newton	669	856
Pennfield	1,340	1,124
Sheridan	933	826
Tekonsha	1,319	1,407
Albion city	8,354	5,833
Marshall city	4,270	4,236
Total	29,252	27,185
2d District.		
Township of—		
Battle Creek	2,079	1,064
Bedford	4,445	2,076
Le Roy	978	1,046
Battle Creek city	36,164	25,267
Total	43,666	29,453
Genesee county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Argentine	723	821
Atlas	1,199	1,120
Clayton	1,141	1,059
Davison	1,608	1,547
Fenton	3,997	3,667
Flushing	2,198	2,075
Gaines	1,593	1,469
Grand Blanc	1,386	1,184
Montrose	1,590	1,612
Mundy	1,170	1,168
Richfield	1,167	1,161
Vienna	2,655	2,082
Total	20,427	18,965
2d District.		
Township of—		
Burton	2,154	987
Flint	2,659	1,051
Forest	1,338	1,371
Genesee	4,096	1,476
Mt. Morris	2,450	1,131
Thetford	945	1,024
Flint city	91,599	38,550
Total	105,241	45,590
Houghton county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Calumet	22,379	32,845
2d District.		
Township of—		
Franklin	4,494	5,679
Osceola	5,455	7,775
Schoolcraft	3,886	4,122
Torch Lake	2,915	3,318
Total	16,750	20,894

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1920.	Pop. 1910.
Houghton county.—Con.		
3d District.		
Township of—		
Adams	8,518	8,419
Chassell	1,795	1,523
Duncan	855	865
Elm River	790	1,073
Hancock	383	351
Laird	986	690
Portage	8,302	8,599
Quincy	1,197	1,507
Stanton	2,448	2,351
Hancock city	7,527	8,981
Total	32,801	34,359
Ingham county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Lansing (*a*)	2,815	1,760
Lansing city	57,327	31,229
Total	60,142	32,989
2d District.		
Township of—		
Alaiedon	896	955
Aurelius	1,101	1,163
Bunker Hill	749	881
Delhi	1,729	1,412
Ingham	958	1,002
Le Roy	1,375	1,297
Leslie	1,963	2,014
Locke	893	1,045
Meridian (*a*)	1,513	1,392
Onondaga	1,004	1,031
Stockbridge	1,242	1,294
Vevay	827	817
Wheatfield	716	724
White Oak	846	841
Williamstown	1,832	1,909
Mason city	1,879	1,742
Total	19,523	19,519
Jackson county.		
1st District.		
Jackson city	48,374	31,433
Jackson county.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Blackman	2,825	1,746
Columbia	1,510	1,577
Concord	1,210	1,307
Grass Lake	1,643	1,710
Hanover	1,206	1,246
Henrietta	859	973
Leoni	2,076	1,408
Liberty	706	839
Napoleon	849	867
Norvell	619	694
Parma	1,010	1,119
Pulaski	705	845
Rives	1,062	1,145
Sandstone	1,217	1,248
Spring Arbor	851	923
Springport	1,219	1,344
Summit	2,992	1,175
Tompkins	776	875
Waterloo	830	952
Total	24,165	21,993
Kalamazoo county.		
1st District.		
Kalamazoo city	48,487	39,437
2d District.		
Township of—		
Alamo	824	1,069
Brady	1,268	1,269
Charleston	755	852
Climax	1,184	1,412
Comstock	2,281	1,918
Cooper	868	912
Kalamazoo	5,587	3,050
Oshtemo	1,049	1,114
Pavilion	824	1,002
Portage	1,123	846
Prairie Ronde	605	738
Richland	887	954
Ross	1,404	1,333
Schoolcraft	2,342	2,577
Texas	694	799
Wakeshma	1,043	1,145
Total	22,738	20,990

(*a*) East Lansing city, population 1889, was organized of territory taken from Lansing and Meridian townships.

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1920.	Pop. 1910.
Kent county.		
1st District.		
3 members.		
Grand Rapids city	137,634	112,571
2d District.		
Township of—		
Ada	1,048	1,231
Bowne	1,136	1,274
Byron	2,202	2,043
Caledonia	1,398	1,609
Cascade	1,035	1,219
Gaines	1,343	1,311
Grand Rapids	5,260	4,598
Lowell	2,826	3,179
Paris	2,036	2,572
Vergennes	807	889
Wyoming	6,501	5,964
Total	25,592	25,889
3d District.		
Township of—		
Algoma	2,056	1,968
Alpine	1,363	1,436
Cannon	837	937
Courtland	947	1,104
Grattan	860	1,030
Nelson	1,786	1,974
Oakfield	739	838
Plainfield	1,971	1,893
Solon	1,399	1,556
Sparta	2,698	2,609
Spencer	836	1,016
Tyrone	1,490	1,766
Walker	2,833	2,558
Total	19,815	20,685
Lenawee county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Adrian	1,503	1,665
Blissfield	2,618	2,305
Cambridge	1,064	1,281
Clinton	1,350	1,475
Deerfield	1,359	1,393
Franklin	1,120	1,194
Lenawee county.—Con.		
1st District.—Con.		
Township of—		
Macon	952	1,013
Palmyra	1,413	1,532
Raisin	1,201	1,340
Ridgeway	1,233	1,346
Riga	1,739	1,944
Rollin	1,409	1,457
Rome	1,033	1,057
Tecumseh	2,845	2,763
Woodstock	1,473	1,531
Total	22,312	23,296
2d District.		
Township of—		
Dover	1,213	1,279
Fairfield	1,673	1,909
Hudson	1,138	1,244
Madison	1,243	1,318
Medina	1,357	1,419
Ogden	1,450	1,698
Seneca	2,953	2,803
Adrian city	11,878	10,763
Hudson city	2,464	2,178
Total	25,369	24,611
Marquette county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Chocolay	735	852
Marquette	207	155
Negaunee	92	157
Powell	554	736
Richmond	932	911
Sands	171	159
Skandia	818	546
Turin	964	202
West Branch	290	304
Marquette city	12,718	11,503
Negaunee city	7,419	8,460
Total	24,900	23,985

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1920.	Pop. 1910.
Marquette county.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Champion	620	1,069
Ely	1,024	922
Forsyth	2,945	2,402
Humboldt	627	604
Ishpeming	1,044	587
Michigamme	449	846
Republic	2,074	2,420
Tilden	1,097	1,150
Wells	506	306
Ishpeming city	10,500	12,448
Total	20,886	22,754
Oakland county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Avon	3,870	2,657
Bloomfield	6,092	2,833
Farmington	2,170	1,788
Oakland	706	702
Pontiac	1,216	953
Royal Oak	15,432	2,801
Southfield	1,319	1,288
Troy	2,520	1,507
Pontiac city	34,273	14,532
Total	67,598	29,061
2d District.		
Township of—		
Addison	946	1,043
Brandon	1,204	1,129
Commerce	914	986
Groveland	662	772
Highland	1,075	1,040
Holly	2,678	2,278
Independence	1,081	1,144
Lyon	1,412	1,427
Milford	1,739	1,660
Novi	1,227	1,226
Orion	1,586	1,393
Oxford	2,415	1,934
Rose	707	842
Springfield	857	821
Waterford	1,354	1,065
West Bloomfield	1,963	1,113
White Lake	632	642
Total	22,452	20,515

Territory.	Pop. 1920.	Pop. 1910.
Ottawa county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Grand Haven	866	843
Holland (*a*)	2,962	3,558
Olive	1,667	2,080
Grand Haven city	7,205	5,856
Holland city	12,166	10,490
Total	24,866	22,827
2d District.		
Township of—		
Allandale	1,307	1,489
Blendon	1,730	1,700
Chester	1,358	1,459
Crockery	1,239	1,387
Georgetown	2,385	2,330
Jamestown	1,887	1,994
Polkton	2,344	2,444
Robinson	794	899
Spring Lake	2,091	1,920
Tallmage	1,226	1,342
Wright	1,474	1,659
Zeeland (*a*)	1,816	1,869
Total	19,651	20,492
Saginaw county.		
1st District.		
2 members.		
Township of—		
Blumfield	1,404	1,481
Bridgeport	1,335	1,704
Buena Vista	5,149	3,737
Carrollton	2,498	2,128
James	550	607
Spaulding	500	532
Zilwaukie	740	741
Saginaw city	61,903	50,510
Total	74,079	61,440
2d District.		
Township of—		
Allbee	1,067	1,095
Birch Run	1,432	1,422
Brady	1,224	1,453

(a) Zeeland city, population 2,275, was organized of territory taken from Holland and Zeeland townships.

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1920.	Pop. 1910.
Saginaw Co.—Con.		
2d District.—Con.		
Township of—		
Brant	1,033	1,162
Chapin	662	757
Chesaning	2,499	2,529
Frankenmuth	1,944	2,014
Fremont	1,082	1,149
Jonesfield	1,374	1,337
Kochville	729	840
Lakefield	715	788
Maple Grove	1,418	1,382
Marion	610	641
Richland	1,568	1,676
Saginaw	1,524	1,454
St. Charles	2,706	3,064
Swan Creek	699	573
Taymouth	1,439	1,616
Thomastown	973	1,162
Tittabawassee	1,510	1,736
Total	26,208	27,850
St. Clair county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Brockway	871	953
Burtchville	386	455
Clyde	628	791
Fort Gratiot	628	597
Grant	705	810
Greenwood	910	987
Kenockee	976	1,171
Lynn	688	818
Port Huron city	25,944	18,863
Yale city	1,223	1,223
Total	32,959	26,668

Territory.	Pop. 1920.	Pop. 1910.
St. Clair Co.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Berlin	1,089	1,214
Casco	1,272	1,413
China	1,103	1,189
Clay	2,103	2,182
Columbus	880	964
Cottrellville	864	1,070
East China	419	327
Emmett	763	1,005
Ira	952	1,040
Kimball	938	1,151
Mussey	1,603	1,743
Port Huron	2,642	1,934
Riley	1,168	1,324
St. Clair	1,193	1,366
Wales	1,160	1,348
Marine City	3,731	3,770
St. Clair city	3,204	2,633
Total	25,084	25,673
Washtenaw county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Ann Arbor	1,051	989
Dexter	506	543
Lima	964	875
Lyndon	527	528
Northfield	953	1,156
Salem	938	1,034
Sylvan	2,620	2,409
Webster	617	734
Ann Arbor city	19,516	14,817
Total	27,692	23,085

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1920.	Pop. 1910.
Washtenaw county.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Augusta	1,395	1,485
Bridgewater	878	961
Freedom	859	924
Lodi	966	1,053
Manchester	1,746	1,848
Pittsfield	1,017	970
Saline	1,509	1,617
Scio	1,313	1,642
Sharon	709	897
Superior	778	917
York	2,162	2,003
Ypsilanti	1,083	1,082
Ypsilanti city	7,413	6,230
Total	21,828	21,629
Wayne county.		
1st District.		
11 members.		
Detroit city	993,739	465,766
2d District.		
Township of—		
Dearborn	5,206	2,761
Gratiot	975	1,900
Greenfield	2,643	4,995
Grosse Point	6,068	3,579
Wayne Co.—Con.		
2d District.—Con.		
Township of—		
Hamtramck	49,287	7,122
Nankin	5,801	3,966
Redford	5,201	2,176
Total	75,181	26,499
3d District.		
Township of—		
Brownstown	2,161	2,045
Canton	1,219	1,113
Huron	1,814	1,690
Livonia	1,608	1,365
Northville	2,249	2,274
Plymouth	3,539	2,248
Romulus	1,932	1,538
Sumpter	1,263	1,228
Taylor	1,168	1,238
Van Buren	2,029	1,700
Total	18,982	16,439
4th District.		
Township of—		
Ecorce	22,911	9,398
Monguagon	3,275	3,367
Springwells	2,466	1,835
Wyandotte city	13,851	8,287
Total	42,503	22,887

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Each of the counties in this division constitutes one representative district:

County.	Pop. 1920.	Pop. 1910.	County.	Pop. 1920.	Pop. 1910.
Alpena	17,869	19,965	Lapeer	4,437	26,033
Antrim	11,543	15,692	Livingston	17,522	17,736
Barry	21,383	22,633	Macomb	38,103	32,606
Branch	23,997	25,605	Manistee	20,899	26,688
Cass	20,395	20,624	Mason	19,831	21,832
Charlevoix	15,788	19,157	Mecosta	17,765	19,466
Cheboygan	13,991	17,872	Menominee	23,778	25,648
Chippewa	24,818	24,472	Midland	17,237	14,005
Clinton	23,110	23,129	Monroe	37,115	32,917
Delta	30,909	30,108	Montcalm	30,441	32,069
Dickinson	19,456	20,524	Muskegon	62,362	40,577
Eaton	29,377	30,499	Newaygo	17,328	19,220
Emmet	15,639	18,561	Oceana	15,601	18,379
Gogebic	33,225	23,333	Osceola	15,221	17,889
Grand Traverse	19,518	23,784	St. Joseph	26,818	25,499
Gratiot	33,914	28,820	Sanilac	31,237	33,930
Hillsdale	28,161	29,673	Shiawassee	35,924	33,246
Huron	32,786	34,758	Tuscola	33,320	34,913
Ionia	33,087	33,550	Van Buren	30,715	33,185
Isabella	22,610	23,029			

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

There are eight representative districts, each consisting of more than one county; and each district is given the name of the county to which the election returns for that district are made. The following counties are apportioned to the representative district indicated and in the population table which follows will be found under the name of that district:

County.	District.	County.	District.
Alcona	Iosco.	Leelanau	Leelanau.
Alger	Schoolcraft.	Luce	Schoolcraft.
Arenac	Iosco.	Mackinac	Schoolcraft.
Baraga	Iron.	Missaukee	Missaukee.
Benzie	Leelanau.	Montmorency	Presque Isle.
Clare	Clare.	Ogemaw	Iosco.
Crawford	Presque Isle.	Ontonagon	Iron.
Gladwin	Clare.	Oscoda	Presque Isle.
Iosco	Iosco.	Otsego	Presque Isle.
Iron	Iron.	Presque Isle	Presque Isle.
Kalkaska	Missaukee.	Roscommon	Clare.
Keweenaw	Iron.	Schoolcraft	Schoolcraft.
Lake	Wexford.	Wexford	Wexford.

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Concluded.

Territory.	Pop. 1920.	Pop. 1910.
Clare district.		
County of—		
Clare	8,250	9,240
Gladwin	8,827	8,413
Roscommon	2,032	2,274
Total	19,109	19,927
Iosco district.		
County of—		
Alcona	5,912	5,703
Arenac	9,460	9,640
Iosco	8,199	9,753
Ogemaw	7,786	8,907
Total	31,357	34,003
Iron district.		
County of—		
Baraga	7,662	6,127
Iron	20,934	15,164
Keweenaw	6,322	7,156
Ontonagon	12,428	8,650
Total	47,346	37,097
Leelanau district.		
County of—		
Benzie	6,947	10,638
Leelanau	9,061	10,608
Total	16,008	21,246
Missaukee district.		
County of—		
Kalkaska	5,577	8,097
Missaukee	9,004	10,606
Total	14,581	18,703
Presque Isle district.		
County of—		
Crawford	4,049	3,934
Montmorency	4,089	3,755
Oscoda	1,783	2,027
Otsego	6,043	6,552
Presque Isle	12,131	11,249
Total	28,095	27,517
Schoolcraft district.		
County of—		
Alger	9,983	7,675
Luce	6,149	4,004
Mackinac	8,026	9,249
Schoolcraft	9,977	8,681
Total	34,135	29,609
Wexford district.		
County of—		
Lake	4,437	4,939
Wexford	18,207	20,769
Total	22,644	25,708

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES, ELECTION APRIL 4, 1921.

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

(Term ending December 31, 1929.)

Counties.	Joseph B. Moore.	Joseph H. Steere.	Martin J. Cavanaugh.	James H. Baker.	Edward J. Jeffries.	Edward J. Anderson.	Harvey B. Hatch.	Thomas A. Mead.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	878	872	142	142	80	80	19	12	.....	2,225
Alger	1,176	1,207	287	277	192	190	60	57	.....	3,446
Allegan	4,786	4,703	1,465	1,450	91	101	97	90	.....	12,783
Alpena	2,161	2,094	636	616	41	40	17	16	.....	5,621
Antrim	1,760	1,725	262	254	140	139	67	67	.....	4,414
Arenac	998	969	321	319	164	171	50	50	.....	3,042
Baraga	1,406	1,409	250	255	132	132	55	53	.....	3,692
Barry	3,298	3,278	1,359	1,298	32	30	80	71	.....	9,446
Bay	9,069	9,170	2,647	2,549	298	289	142	145	.....	24,309
Benzie	1,188	1,177	211	209	81	96	56	56	.....	3,074
Berrien	8,764	8,646	3,519	3,470	395	391	153	147	.....	25,485
Branch	3,499	3,463	1,569	1,567	88	74	101	69	.....	10,430
Calhoun	10,155	9,822	3,972	3,770	502	428	353	324	.....	29,326
Cass	3,186	3,155	2,073	2,068	83	85	73	71	.....	10,794
Charlevoix	1,976	1,897	396	385	140	137	50	47	.....	5,028
Cheboygan	2,198	2,175	968	962	110	106	69	59	.....	6,647
Chippewa	3,085	3,206	423	412	182	170	87	79	.....	7,644
Clare	1,617	1,598	456	454	95	96	39	39	.....	4,394
Clinton	3,775	3,748	881	896	40	38	61	60	.....	9,499
Crawford	614	612	216	218	55	45	16	16	.....	1,792

Delta	3,604	3,555	1,017	1,013	665	664	140	135	.....	10,793
Dickinson	2,933	2,886	536	518	385	390	159	160	.....	7,967
Eaton	5,145	5,124	2,043	2,030	174	172	97	90	.....	14,875
Emmet	2,259	2,232	716	719	177	154	92	87	.....	6,436
Genesee	11,847	11,639	2,404	2,419	.....	389	220	214	.....	29,132
Gladwin	1,099	1,084	140	135	91	80	17	19	.....	2,665
Gogebic	5,298	5,145	844	841	224	228	272	266	2	13,120
Grand Traverse	2,856	2,817	452	442	121	120	78	77	.....	6,963
Gratiot	4,439	4,361	1,331	1,320	87	83	131	129	.....	11,881
Hillsdale	3,998	3,920	1,663	1,664	105	108	100	99	.....	11,657
Houghton	8,498	8,420	1,374	1,345	314	304	175	173	.....	20,603
Huron	5,273	5,197	813	805	202	204	102	101	.....	12,697
Ingham	10,196	9,844	3,271	3,198	348	278	170	162	.....	27,467
Ionia	4,541	4,495	2,099	2,078	114	104	138	136	.....	13,705
Iosco	1,346	1,302	245	252	73	68	25	23	.....	3,334
Iron	2,946	2,777	456	437	212	216	115	114	.....	7,273
Isabella	2,929	2,905	997	988	63	62	43	41	.....	8,028
Jackson	8,485	8,336	4,093	3,984	368	332	228	207	.....	26,033
Kalamazoo	8,258	8,090	3,070	3,028	454	421	206	202	.....	23,729
Kalkaska	722	711	140	140	56	55	34	34	.....	1,892
Kent	18,755	17,523	5,706	5,564	686	683	398	350	.....	49,665
Keweenaw	913	908	57	57	30	31	18	19	.....	2,033
Lake	771	734	133	137	60	63	11	10	.....	1,919
Lapeer	3,757	3,700	861	883	85	80	113	110	.....	9,589
Leelanau	1,714	1,674	210	204	27	41	20	20	.....	3,910
Lenawee	7,112	6,917	3,373	3,698	143	154	147	130	.....	21,674
Livingston	2,973	2,947	1,775	1,758	59	51	73	81	.....	9,717
Luce	648	648	75	76	20	18	17	18	.....	1,520
Mackinac	1,252	1,252	555	558	87	101	32	31	.....	3,868
Macomb	5,111	5,013	1,900	1,872	239	187	97	91	.....	14,510
Manistee	2,999	2,915	1,310	1,294	.....	57	63	57	.....	8,695
Marquette	6,011	5,976	1,262	1,205	663	650	316	254	.....	16,337
Mason	2,310	2,278	712	698	102	93	62	68	1	6,324
Mecosta	3,407	3,368	720	712	257	250	99	96	.....	8,909
Menominee	3,626	3,542	1,054	1,051	431	427	92	92	.....	10,315
Midland	3,196	3,152	647	660	127	140	58	58	.....	8,038
Missaukee	1,387	1,379	223	218	73	74	22	22	.....	3,398
Monroe	4,069	4,048	2,479	2,466	137	131	98	96	.....	13,524
Montcalm	4,417	4,398	843	840	172	173	113	112	.....	11,068
Montmorency	759	741	148	144	38	40	12	13	.....	1,895

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.—Concluded.

Counties.	Joseph B. Moore.	Joseph H. Steere.	Martin J. Cavanaugh.	James H. Baker.	Edward J. Jeffries.	Edward J. Anderson.	Harvey B. Hatch.	Thomas A. Mead.	Scattering.	Totals.
Muskegon	5,922	5,791	1,125	1,101	428	435	226	213	.....	15,241
Newaygo	2,693	2,667	508	507	103	105	90	92	.....	6,765
Oakland	10,215	10,100	3,138	3,140	327	277	230	223	1	27,651
Oceana	1,903	1,886	421	420	72	74	73	72	.....	4,921
Ogemaw	1,324	1,301	232	232	77	75	41	40	.....	3,322
Ontonagon	1,833	1,819	540	540	222	219	53	54	.....	5,280
Osceola	2,776	2,756	429	428	94	61	59	89	.....	6,692
Oscoda	259	258	43	43	11	10	3	3	.....	630
Otsego	692	679	147	145	50	50	14	14	.....	1,791
Ottawa	6,247	6,138	1,370	1,391	203	235	108	110	.....	15,802
Presque Isle	2,050	2,022	223	224	69	65	19	18	.....	4,690
Roscommon	585	588	117	117	33	35	12	12	.....	1,499
Saginaw	10,453	10,012	3,492	3,329	672	573	157	146	.....	28,834
Sanilac	4,392	4,228	504	494	42	41	113	112	.....	9,926
Schoolcraft	1,429	1,451	169	166	60	55	22	20	.....	3,372
Shiawassee	4,721	4,697	1,444	1,432	179	189	185	183	.....	13,030
St. Clair	9,478	9,305	2,782	2,588	535	502	189	174	.....	25,553
St. Joseph	4,162	4,088	2,248	2,241	85	83	107	100	.....	13,114
Tuscola	4,431	4,425	653	654	114	112	181	179	.....	10,749
Van Buren	5,335	5,227	1,743	1,648	214	165	101	94	.....	14,527
Washtenaw	9,254	9,588	4,101	3,702	117	83	90	86	.....	27,021
Wayne	111,486	104,836	23,530	21,176	.....	4,305	1,257	1,185	.....	267,775
Wexford	2,326	2,303	544	538	130	126	91	89	.....	6,147
Totals	441,414	429,044	123,303	119,278	14,447	18,589	9,469	9,033	4	1,164,581

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.

(Term ending December 31, 1929.)

Counties.	Victor M. Gore.	Walter H. Sawyer.	Nellie Sawyer Clark.	Benjamin H. Halstead.	Ida Ruth Stewart.	Bella Rubenstein.	Edwin L. Betts.	Truxton Talbot.	Mary E. Faull.	Edith R. Luttenbacher.	Totals.
Alcona	876	876	141	136	.....	.....	78	76	12	13	2,208
Alger	1,118	1,168	288	278	.....	.....	190	189	58	57	3,346
Allegan	17	4,709	1,486	1,451	.....	.....	87	87	94	91	12,722
Alpena	5	2,108	615	613	.....	.....	41	44	17	16	5,569
Antrim		1,733	265	254	.....	.....	140	140	67	64	4,389
Arenac	987	990	321	318	.....	.....	172	171	49	49	3,057
Baraga	1,413	1,411	248	245	.....	.....	132	132	52	52	3,685
Barry	3,274	3,279	1,359	1,346	19	18	30	31	68	72	9,496
Bay	9,200	9,229	2,544	2,518	.....	.....	285	286	142	140	24,344
Benzie	1,179	1,184	214	207	.....	.....	95	94	56	56	3,085
Berrien	8,824	8,665	3,472	3,452	13	.....	383	380	144	143	25,476
Branch	3,466	3,472	1,582	1,567	.....	.....	85	85	104	110	10,471
Calhoun	9,934	9,919	3,866	3,768	1	.....	425	416	343	326	28,998
Cass	3,166	3,158	2,046	2,037	110	109	79	79	73	72	10,929
Charlevoix	1,927	1,907	401	384	.....	.....	140	133	51	48	4,991
Cheboygan	2,174	2,170	953	956	.....	.....	107	103	74	57	6,594
Chippewa	3,037	3,066	425	406	.....	.....	179	178	83	81	7,455
Clare	1,601	1,605	456	451	.....	.....	94	92	40	40	4,379
Clinton	3,741	3,753	931	916	.....	.....	40	38	60	60	9,539
Crawford	618	613	218	215	.....	.....	45	45	16	15	1,785

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.—Continued.

Counties.	Victor M. Gore.	Walter H. Sawyer.	Nellie Sawyer Clark.	Benjamin H. Halstead.	Ida Ruth Stewart.	Bella Rubenstein.	Edwin L. Betts.	Truxton Talbot.	Mary E. Faull.	Edith R. Luttenbacher.	Totals.
Delta	3,543	3,569	1,014	1,001	10	5	626	621	146	131	10,666
Dickinson	2,887	2,897	508	508	1	.....	386	383	156	157	7,883
Eaton	5,113	5,121	2,050	2,026	.....	.....	174	171	95	94	14,844
Emmet	2,226	2,110	702	861	2	.....	149	136	79	80	6,345
Genesee	11,642	11,682	2,411	2,377	.....	.....	389	374	218	214	29,307
Gladwin	1,080	1,079	139	129	.....	.....	79	80	24	25	2,635
Gogebic	5,155	5,184	858	842	15	.....	220	215	273	267	13,029
Grand Traverse	2,797	2,826	460	438	.....	.....	119	118	79	80	6,917
Gratiot	4,359	4,401	1,336	1,314	.....	.....	86	80	150	145	11,871
Hillsdale	3,827	3,989	1,781	1,645	.....	.....	102	102	95	94	11,635
Houghton	8,425	8,432	1,350	1,429	2	2	289	286	175	169	20,559
Huron	5,211	5,217	811	800	.....	.....	197	196	102	100	12,634
Ingham	9,731	9,816	3,354	3,194	.....	.....	264	261	191	185	26,996
Ionia	4,486	4,488	2,090	2,075	.....	.....	104	104	144	140	13,631
Iosco	1,321	1,322	243	241	.....	.....	67	66	23	21	3,304
Iron	2,825	2,839	442	420	.....	.....	201	208	116	109	7,160
Isabella	2,908	2,919	994	985	37	37	59	58	40	40	8,077
Jackson	8,281	8,427	4,095	3,979	.....	.....	327	332	218	211	25,870
Kalamazoo	7,969	8,144	3,266	2,944	336	330	379	433	178	197	24,176
Kalkaska	716	719	141	140	1	.....	57	58	35	35	1,902

Kent	17,862	18,005	5,598	5,430	435	391	667	664	369	319	49,740
Keweenaw	901	908	62	57	.....	.....	32	31	19	18	2,028
Lake	737	738	140	136	.....	.....	56	57	10	9	1,883
Lapeer	3,692	3,696	886	881	1	.....	79	78	114	114	9,541
Leelanau	1,683	1,681	200	204	.....	.....	39	40	19	19	3,885
Lenawee	6,980	7,043	3,396	3,344	.....	.....	147	147	142	142	21,341
Livingston	2,954	2,960	1,761	1,762	7	7	51	50	79	80	9,711
Luce	637	637	75	74	.....	.....	19	17	17	18	1,494
Mackinac	1,240	1,247	555	553	.....	.....	92	94	22	22	3,825
Macomb	5,066	5,040	1,880	1,862	2	.....	178	173	97	105	14,403
Manistee	2,926	2,949	1,286	1,272	102	103	51	53	49	56	8,847
Marquette	5,973	6,011	1,211	1,177	.....	.....	674	645	251	246	16,188
Mason	2,273	2,276	696	687	118	110	95	88	65	60	6,468
Mecosta	3,374	3,383	722	710	.....	.....	250	248	94	96	8,877
Menominee	3,553	3,571	1,060	1,034	5	5	429	426	94	94	10,271
Midland	3,156	3,094	684	628	.....	.....	132	133	65	62	7,954
Missaukee	1,389	1,378	221	218	.....	.....	74	75	24	25	3,404
Monroe	4,058	4,065	2,464	2,457	.....	.....	132	126	97	96	13,495
Montcalm	4,380	4,378	849	847	.....	.....	167	163	109	109	11,002
Montmorency	745	746	146	144	.....	.....	42	41	11	11	1,886
Muskegon	5,802	5,798	1,127	1,194	.....	.....	426	406	212	215	15,180
Newaygo	2,667	2,573	538	509	.....	.....	104	102	92	91	6,676
Oakland	10,064	10,112	3,172	3,121	.....	.....	278	268	227	224	27,466
Oceana	1,885	1,881	419	419	.....	.....	71	71	73	73	4,892
Ogemaw	1,307	1,310	226	228	.....	.....	70	74	43	40	3,298
Ontonagon	1,812	1,824	539	539	.....	.....	218	218	54	53	5,257
Osceola	2,762	2,769	427	424	.....	.....	91	79	62	62	6,676
Oscoda	254	253	48	47	.....	.....	10	9	3	3	627
Otsego	676	682	148	146	.....	.....	50	49	14	15	1,780
Ottawa	6,114	6,181	1,381	1,376	.....	.....	234	230	104	104	15,724
Presque Isle	2,017	2,020	227	223	40	40	65	66	19	18	4,735
Roscommon	584	578	118	117	.....	.....	33	33	11	11	1,485
Saginaw	10,034	10,159	3,331	3,252	370	312	558	545	149	146	28,856
Sanilac	4,257	4,283	493	462	.....	.....	42	40	114	112	9,803
Schoolcraft	1,414	1,409	167	167	.....	.....	53	55	21	20	3,306

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.—Concluded.

Counties.	Victor M. Gore.	Walter H. Sawyer.	Nellie Sawyer Clark.	Benjamin H. Halstead.	Ida Ruth Stewart.	Bella Rubenstein.	Edwin L. Betts.	Truxton Talbot.	Mary E. Faull.	Edith R. Luttenbacher.	Totals.
Shiawassee	4,687	4,707	1,440	1,435	.....	.....	197	197	249	246	13,158
St. Clair	9,339	9,204	2,587	2,549	.....	.....	516	487	182	174	25,038
St. Joseph	4,105	4,100	2,244	2,168	.....	.....	85	83	105	102	12,992
Tuscola	4,425	4,422	657	652	.....	.....	111	110	181	184	10,742
Van Buren	5,273	5,256	1,671	1,640	5	.....	158	160	104	99	14,366
Washtenaw	9,583	9,540	3,687	3,696	4	4	93	87	82	86	26,862
Wayne	104,962	107,400	21,241	20,563	6,676	6,202	2,850	2,622	1,164	1,090	274,770
Wexford	2,295	2,309	585	538	.....	.....	145	141	105	100	6,218
Totals	429,492	432,772	120,241	117,808	8,312	7,675	16,965	16,562	9,257	9,025	1,168,109

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

(Term ending June 30, 1923.)

Counties.	Thomas E. Johnson.	Mary L. Hinsdale.	Rose Brock.	Ruth Y. Johnston.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	879	139	79	12	.....	1,109
Alger	1,177	283	187	60	.....	1,707
Allegan	4,745	1,489	82	97	.....	6,413
Alpena	2,140	620	49	16	.....	2,825
Antrim	1,737	259	140	63	.....	2,199
Arenac	985	323	171	48	.....	1,527
Baraga	1,414	245	131	52	.....	1,842
Barry	3,279	1,359	33	73	.....	4,744
Bay	9,225	2,548	282	143	.....	12,198
Benzie	1,180	217	101	57	.....	1,555
Berrien	8,754	3,484	373	151	.....	12,762
Branch	3,406	1,656	84	106	.....	5,252
Calhoun	10,154	3,885	434	330	.....	14,803
Cass	3,162	2,048	85	71	.....	5,366
Charlevoix	1,954	385	132	48	.....	2,519
Cheboygan	2,160	977	107	69	.....	3,313
Chippewa	3,082	423	178	78	.....	3,761
Clare	1,603	456	89	47	.....	2,195
Clinton	3,746	937	44	59	.....	4,786
Crawford	623	217	46	15	.....	901
Delta	3,583	1,088	647	161	.....	5,479
Dickinson	2,907	509	391	161	.....	3,968
Eaton	5,085	2,082	174	94	.....	7,435
Emmet	2,243	727	143	78	.....	3,191
Genesee	11,756	2,408	381	222	.....	14,767
Gladwin	1,093	130	81	21	.....	1,325
Gogebic	5,246	861	225	269	.....	6,601
Grand Traverse	2,818	452	120	78	.....	3,468
Gratiot	4,406	1,340	87	154	.....	5,987
Hillsdale	3,899	1,718	106	94	.....	5,817
Houghton	8,458	1,352	294	175	.....	10,279
Huron	5,230	812	198	103	.....	6,343
Ingham	9,978	3,416	266	189	.....	13,849
Ionia	4,485	2,115	106	142	.....	6,848
Iosco	1,342	266	71	24	.....	1,703
Iron	2,921	439	219	116	.....	3,695
Isabella	2,911	996	61	44	1	4,013
Jackson	8,489	3,997	336	212	.....	13,034
Kalamazoo	8,161	3,086	386	201	.....	11,834
Kalkaska	727	139	54	36	.....	956
Kent	18,592	6,057	700	408	.....	25,757
Keweenaw	906	60	31	18	.....	1,015
Lake	753	141	59	12	.....	965
Lapeer	3,698	894	80	111	.....	4,783
Leelanau	1,685	206	40	20	.....	1,951

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.—Concluded.

Counties.	Thomas E. Johnson.	Mary L. Hinsdale.	Rose Brock.	Ruth Y. Johnston.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	7,022	3,402	148	141	.....	10,713
Livingston	2,955	1,766	51	83	.....	4,855
Luce	647	78	19	18	.....	762
Mackinac	1,248	559	102	22	.....	1,931
Macomb	5,108	1,882	174	97	.....	7,261
Manistee	3,013	1,289	53	48	.....	4,403
Marquette	5,943	1,191	644	245	.....	8,023
Mason	2,305	694	92	65	.....	3,156
Mecosta	3,401	712	252	99	.....	4,464
Menominee	3,597	1,055	437	93	.....	5,182
Midland	3,171	678	135	62	.....	4,046
Missaukee	1,383	222	67	23	.....	1,695
Monroe	4,099	2,453	127	96	.....	6,775
Montcalm	4,393	866	170	108	.....	5,537
Montmorency	753	147	40	11	.....	951
Muskegon	5,872	1,126	422	216	.....	7,636
Newaygo	2,694	510	107	92	.....	3,403
Oakland	10,137	3,179	274	226	.....	13,816
Oceana	1,888	421	71	73	.....	2,453
Ogemaw	1,319	227	72	42	.....	1,660
Ontonagon	1,817	541	215	59	.....	2,632
Osceola	2,774	426	92	62	.....	3,354
Oscoda	256	44	9	3	.....	312
Otsego	686	147	51	13	.....	897
Ottawa	6,266	1,374	236	135	.....	8,011
Presque Isle	2,023	230	66	17	.....	2,336
Roscommon	588	119	31	18	.....	756
Saginaw	10,373	3,323	555	148	.....	14,399
Sanilac	4,329	612	53	124	.....	5,118
Schoolcraft	1,423	180	54	22	.....	1,679
Shiawassee	4,689	1,452	210	250	.....	6,601
St. Clair	9,477	2,636	497	33	.....	12,643
St. Joseph	4,142	2,247	89	104	.....	6,582
Tuscola	4,428	661	111	181	.....	5,381
Van Buren	5,283	1,688	157	104	.....	7,232
Washtenaw	9,479	3,832	92	84	.....	13,487
Wayne	111,911	21,665	3,065	1,223	.....	137,864
Wexford	2,211	541	140	97	.....	3,089
Totals	439,980	121,416	17,263	9,275	1	587,935

MEMBER STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

(Term ending June 30, 1927.)

Counties.	Frederick A. Jeffers.	Clarence M. Russell.	A. Glenn Barry.	William H. Heilman.	Alexander Stewart.	Totals.
Alcona	879	140	.....	78	12	1,109
Alger	1,176	274	.....	187	57	1,694
Allegan	4,756	1,466	.....	84	92	6,398
Alpena	2,142	620	.....	44	17	2,823
Antrim	1,742	251	.....	138	64	2,195
Arenac	990	318	.....	170	49	1,527
Baraga	1,416	243	.....	132	52	1,843
Barry	3,276	1,366	22	31	70	4,765
Bay	9,244	2,534	.....	285	136	12,199
Benzie	1,175	209	.....	94	55	1,533
Berrien	8,676	3,486	.....	389	151	12,702
Branch	3,477	1,576	.....	85	101	5,239
Calhoun	10,048	3,842	.....	420	329	14,639
Cass	3,159	2,045	110	78	73	5,465
Charlevoix	1,948	392	.....	138	48	2,526
Cheboygan	2,172	954	2	105	66	3,299
Chippewa	3,081	411	.....	179	83	3,754
Clare	1,607	457	.....	93	38	2,195
Clinton	3,754	918	1	40	59	4,772
Crawford	619	214	.....	46	15	894
Delta	3,570	1,011	.....	642	136	5,359
Dickinson	2,895	513	.....	385	160	3,953
Eaton	5,120	2,036	.....	169	92	7,417
Emmet	2,245	711	.....	147	80	3,183
Genesee	11,715	2,398	.....	401	225	14,739
Gladwin	1,081	138	3	79	23	1,324
Gogebic	5,204	853	.....	221	270	6,548
Grand Traverse	2,819	446	.....	119	74	3,458
Gratiot	4,410	1,323	.....	87	147	5,967
Hillsdale	3,944	1,664	.....	102	95	5,805
Houghton	8,492	1,334	2	296	165	10,289
Huron	5,222	807	.....	200	101	6,330
Ingham	9,842	3,322	.....	270	173	13,607
Ionia	4,499	2,075	.....	106	139	6,819
Iosco	1,334	254	.....	72	22	1,682
Iron	2,899	447	.....	210	111	3,667
Isabella	2,896	1,000	38	60	38	4,032
Jackson	7,858	4,810	.....	338	205	13,211
Kalamazoo	8,156	3,015	321	381	203	12,076
Kalkaska	724	140	19	57	35	975
Kent	18,473	5,871	434	679	412	25,869
Keweenaw	906	59	.....	31	18	1,014
Lake	748	135	.....	53	11	947
Lapeer	3,698	881	.....	79	114	4,772
Leelanau	1,682	201	1	39	20	1,943

MEMBER STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.—Concluded.

Counties.	Frederick A. Jeffers.	Clarence M. Russell.	A. Glenn Barry.	William H. Hellman.	Alexander Stewart.	Totals.
Lenawee	7,026	3,356	.....	149	143	10,674
Livingston	2,956	1,757	7	51	79	4,850
Luce	643	75	.....	19	19	756
Mackinac	1,248	553	7	82	30	1,920
Macomb	5,094	1,887	.....	179	92	7,252
Manistee	2,969	1,301	107	51	57	4,485
Marquette	6,043	1,177	.....	600	224	8,044
Mason	2,270	693	113	89	66	3,231
Mecosta	3,390	705	.....	247	99	4,441
Menominee	3,598	1,027	.....	428	94	5,147
Midland	3,163	653	.....	132	59	4,007
Missaukee	1,380	222	.....	73	22	1,697
Monroe	4,071	2,472	.....	127	95	6,765
Montcalm	4,401	850	.....	163	108	5,522
Montmorency	752	144	.....	40	11	947
Muskegon	5,847	1,115	.....	420	210	7,592
Newaygo	2,675	509	.....	103	93	3,380
Oakland	10,114	3,146	.....	272	222	13,754
Oceana	1,886	420	.....	71	71	2,448
Ogemaw	1,313	229	.....	74	41	1,657
Ontonagon	1,827	537	.....	218	53	2,635
Osceola	2,767	406	.....	92	57	3,322
Oscoda	256	42	.....	9	3	310
Otsego	683	147	.....	51	14	895
Ottawa	6,183	1,400	5	238	108	7,934
Presque Isle	2,026	223	42	65	16	2,372
Roscommon	584	117	.....	33	11	745
Saginaw	10,207	3,378	342	554	141	14,622
Sanilac	4,195	609	.....	51	124	4,979
Schoolcraft	1,419	268	.....	54	23	1,764
Shiawassee	4,690	1,435	.....	199	247	6,571
St. Clair	9,357	2,159	.....	493	178	12,187
St. Joseph	4,141	2,247	.....	82	103	6,573
Tuscola	4,428	654	.....	112	180	5,374
Van Buren	5,284	1,665	.....	160	101	7,210
Washtenaw	9,641	3,698	.....	90	78	13,507
Wayne	110,061	21,854	6,606	2,990	1,280	142,791
Wexford	2,314	541	.....	140	97	3,092
Totals	436,671	120,831	8,182	17,040	9,285	592,009

MEMBERS STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.

(Term ending December 31, 1927.)

Counties.	John A. Doelle.	Melville B. McPherson.	Harris E. Thomas.	C. Kent Jakeway.	Thomas H. Coxe.	Albert McLaughlin.	N. P. Paulson.	Albert L. Cheney.	Wirt McClain.	William Cowles.	Totals.
Alcona	876	876	140	139	.....	.....	77	77	12	13	2,210
Alger	1,180	1,169	274	273	.....	.....	190	187	55	56	3,384
Allegan	4,749	4,720	1,466	1,450	.....	.....	89	84	89	88	12,735
Alpena	2,126	2,101	621	605	.....	.....	42	44	18	16	5,573
Antrim	1,735	1,732	259	255	.....	2	140	141	63	63	4,390
Arenac	990	984	319	318	.....	.....	171	170	50	49	3,051
Baraga	1,415	1,411	245	246	.....	.....	132	132	52	52	3,685
Barry	3,282	3,277	1,350	1,350	22	17	30	31	68	72	9,499
Bay	9,233	9,245	2,543	2,529	.....	.....	288	284	138	134	24,394
Benzie	1,183	1,185	207	206	.....	.....	93	94	56	56	3,080
Berrien	8,680	8,668	3,475	3,484	.....	.....	389	373	155	150	25,374
Branch	3,469	3,459	1,572	1,569	.....	.....	85	87	100	100	10,441
Calhoun	9,935	10,011	3,789	3,726	.....	.....	419	420	319	326	28,945
Cass	3,161	3,159	2,035	2,036	109	110	84	81	71	72	10,918
Charlevoix	1,945	1,905	388	380	.....	.....	139	136	46	46	4,985
Cheboygan	2,180	2,173	950	948	.....	.....	104	104	56	56	6,571
Chippewa	3,068	3,063	414	396	.....	.....	177	165	79	78	7,440
Clare	1,610	1,601	451	451	.....	.....	94	95	38	40	4,380
Clinton	3,751	3,753	912	879	.....	.....	40	41	57	59	9,492
Crawford	618	618	214	212	.....	.....	45	46	15	15	1,783

MEMBERS STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.—Continued.

Counties.	John A. Doelle.	Melville B. McPherson.	Harris E. Thomas.	C. Kent Jakeway.	Thomas H. Coxe.	Albert McLaughlin.	N. P. Paulson.	Albert L. Cheney.	Wirt McClain.	William Cowles.	Totals.
Delta	3,586	3,551	1,004	987	.....	.....	638	639	124	131	10,660
Dickinson	2,897	2,885	508	505	.....	.....	385	383	157	159	7,879
Eaton	5,115	5,111	2,030	2,029	.....	.....	172	171	92	94	14,814
Emmet	2,234	2,207	712	708	.....	.....	145	145	79	80	6,310
Genesee	11,686	11,658	2,400	2,371	.....	.....	369	386	219	219	29,308
Gladwin	1,083	1,080	138	126	.....	.....	79	78	25	23	2,632
Gogebic	5,197	5,148	851	833	.....	.....	221	220	265	269	13,004
Grand Traverse	2,812	2,809	443	438	.....	8	109	119	74	73	6,885
Gratiot	4,387	4,388	1,310	1,307	.....	.....	83	84	141	143	11,843
Hillsdale	3,930	3,923	1,654	1,645	.....	.....	100	113	95	98	11,558
Houghton	8,484	8,431	1,325	1,325	2	2	280	296	168	176	20,489
Huron	5,207	5,211	805	799	.....	.....	197	196	101	103	12,619
Ingham	9,538	9,711	3,483	3,243	.....	.....	267	278	188	168	26,876
Ionia	4,484	4,489	2,076	2,074	.....	.....	104	104	137	137	13,605
Iosco	1,329	1,312	257	254	.....	.....	71	68	23	22	3,336
Iron	2,866	2,809	435	433	.....	.....	212	211	112	110	7,188
Isabella	2,902	2,899	954	947	36	32	60	53	41	43	7,967
Jackson	8,373	8,380	4,000	3,936	.....	.....	323	331	225	201	25,769
Kalamazoo	8,104	8,116	2,961	2,935	325	320	395	387	196	196	23,935
Kalkaska	721	714	140	139	.....	.....	48	57	35	35	1,889

Kent	17,736	18,007	5,646	5,673	399	415	666	679	372	383	49,976
Keweenaw	911	906	57	58	.....	.....	31	31	18	18	2,030
Lake	751	731	137	136	.....	.....	57	57	10	10	1,889
Lapeer	3,696	3,702	884	874	.....	.....	79	78	114	114	9,541
Leelanau	1,683	1,681	202	201	.....	6	40	40	20	20	3,893
Lenawee	7,016	7,020	3,343	3,310	4	1	141	135	143	141	21,254
Livingston	2,955	2,954	1,758	1,757	7	7	51	49	79	78	9,695
Luce	642	636	76	74	.....	.....	20	19	17	17	1,501
Mackinac	1,246	1,247	555	554	.....	.....	96	98	27	24	3,847
Macomb	5,073	5,023	1,888	1,853	.....	.....	179	174	95	95	14,380
Manistee	2,968	2,935	1,292	1,253	103	105	52	49	51	56	8,864
Marquette	6,063	5,978	1,193	1,100	.....	.....	625	623	239	244	16,065
Mason	2,277	2,274	690	683	114	112	89	92	67	67	6,465
Mecosta	3,391	3,360	710	708	.....	.....	249	246	98	97	8,859
Menominee	3,583	3,560	1,039	1,034	.....	.....	429	430	90	92	10,257
Midland	3,156	3,159	652	658	.....	.....	138	135	58	58	8,014
Missaukee	1,383	1,383	218	218	.....	.....	74	75	22	22	3,395
Monroe	4,063	4,053	2,473	2,448	.....	1	124	128	94	93	13,477
Montcalm	4,382	4,386	847	843	.....	.....	167	163	117	106	11,011
Montmorency	751	739	146	145	.....	.....	41	40	11	11	1,884
Muskegon	5,805	5,819	1,121	1,068	.....	.....	432	423	208	209	15,085
Newaygo	2,677	2,672	504	508	.....	.....	102	105	92	91	6,751
Oakland	10,105	10,131	3,148	3,111	.....	.....	270	270	225	223	27,483
Oceana	1,881	1,880	418	419	.....	.....	72	71	71	71	4,883
Ogemaw	1,316	1,311	229	226	.....	.....	73	73	41	40	3,309
Ontonagon	1,819	1,821	536	537	.....	.....	209	220	50	53	5,245
Osceola	2,759	2,752	428	423	.....	4	98	100	76	58	6,698
Oscoda	257	256	45	44	.....	.....	10	9	4	3	628
Otsego	682	682	146	148	.....	.....	50	52	14	14	1,788
Ottawa	6,165	6,122	1,374	1,363	.....	.....	242	246	106	108	15,726
Presque Isle	2,021	2,023	225	220	40	39	65	64	17	18	4,732
Roscommon	585	582	116	116	.....	.....	33	33	11	11	1,487
Saginaw	10,017	10,167	3,307	3,262	332	326	547	563	141	142	28,804
Sanilac	4,284	4,272	504	475	.....	.....	39	41	114	114	9,843
Schoolcraft	1,427	1,401	163	160	18	.....	56	55	20	20	3,320

MEMBERS STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.—Concluded.

Counties.	John A. Doelle.	Melville B. McPherson.	Harris E. Thomas.	C. Kent Jakeway.	Thomas H. Coxe.	Albert McLaughlin.	N. P. Paulson.	Albert L. Cheney.	Wirt McClain.	William Cowles.	Totals.
Shiawassee	4,696	4,689	1,427	1,427	.....	.....	199	204	248	247	13,137
St. Clair	9,342	9,353	2,617	2,610	.....	.....	491	527	174	189	25,303
St. Joseph	4,107	4,100	2,242	2,227	.....	.....	84	83	102	100	13,045
Tuscola	4,427	4,426	650	651	.....	.....	112	110	181	181	10,738
Van Buren	5,258	5,267	1,652	1,641	.....	.....	158	157	103	98	14,334
Washtenaw	9,607	9,576	3,706	3,647	.....	.....	79	93	81	68	26,857
Wayne	105,205	106,551	21,114	19,431	6,386	6,416	2,837	2,805	1,106	1,073	272,924
Wexford	2,314	2,310	534	535	.....	.....	140	144	95	96	6,168
Totals	430,603	431,839	119,122	116,315	7,897	7,923	16,832	16,900	9,056	8,994	1,165,481

STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSIONER.

(Term ending June 30, 1925.)

Counties.	Frank F. Rogers.	Cornelius Gerber.	Nestor Anderson.	George F. Bostwick.	John Y. Johnston.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	879	141	.....	77	12	.....	1,109
Alger	1,181	281	.....	186	57	.....	1,705
Allegan	4,767	1,471	.....	86	93	.....	6,417
Alpena	2,154	615	1	46	16	.....	2,832
Antrim	1,766	250	.....	141	64	.....	2,221
Arenac	987	325	.....	167	55	.....	1,534
Baraga	1,415	245	.....	132	52	.....	1,844
Barry	3,293	1,351	21	30	72	.....	4,767
Bay	9,213	2,539	.....	287	144	.....	12,183
Benzie	1,197	210	.....	95	56	.....	1,558
Berrien	8,760	3,470	3	388	151	.....	12,772
Branch	3,490	1,575	.....	85	101	.....	5,251
Calhoun	10,209	3,774	3	436	322	.....	14,744
Cass	3,171	2,036	108	83	71	.....	5,469
Charlevoix	1,976	393	.....	137	49	.....	2,555
Cheboygan	2,191	946	2	103	67	.....	3,309
Chippewa	3,078	409	15	161	84	.....	3,747
Clare	1,615	449	.....	94	47	.....	2,205
Clinton	3,770	921	.....	40	60	.....	4,791
Crawford	624	211	.....	46	15	.....	896
Delta	3,599	992	8	636	132	.....	5,367
Dickinson	2,784	505	.....	361	158	.....	3,808
Eaton	5,139	2,029	.....	173	93	.....	7,434
Emmet	2,270	705	.....	145	77	.....	3,197
Genesee	11,832	2,377	.....	382	217	.....	14,808
Gladwin	1,086	151	.....	80	21	.....	1,338
Gogebic	5,254	834	1	219	266	.....	6,574
Grand Traverse	2,856	431	.....	121	72	.....	3,480
Gratiot	4,465	1,308	.....	87	146	.....	6,006
Hillsdale	3,931	1,687	.....	108	97	.....	5,823
Houghton	8,464	1,350	7	296	165	.....	10,282
Huron	5,355	800	.....	197	98	.....	6,450
Ingham	10,163	3,266	1	270	179	.....	13,879
Ionia	4,513	2,097	1	105	135	.....	6,851
Iosco	1,341	264	.....	72	23	.....	1,700
Iron	2,940	437	.....	214	119	.....	3,710
Isabella	2,906	985	36	61	49	.....	4,037
Jackson	8,530	3,960	.....	346	217	.....	13,053
Kalamazoo	8,172	2,959	323	387	196	.....	12,037
Kalkaska	727	139	.....	58	35	.....	959
Kent	18,920	5,665	439	731	404	.....	26,159
Keweenaw	910	56	.....	31	18	.....	1,015
Lake	749	147	.....	60	12	.....	968
Lapeer	3,724	875	.....	80	107	.....	4,786
Leelanau	1,691	204	.....	41	20	.....	1,956

STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSIONER.—Concluded.

Counties.	Frank F. Rogers.	Cornelius Gerber.	Nestor Anderson.	George F. Bostwick.	John Y. Johnston.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	7,195	3,309	14	154	137	.....	10,809
Livingston	2,962	1,748	7	51	79	.....	4,847
Luce	649	74	.....	19	19	.....	761
Mackinac	1,249	555	1	85	27	.....	1,917
Macomb	5,120	1,865	.....	179	100	.....	7,264
Manistee	2,989	1,289	108	48	58	.....	4,492
Marquette	6,056	1,269	.....	638	219	.....	8,182
Mason	2,304	686	112	88	67	.....	3,257
Mecosta	3,412	712	.....	249	98	.....	4,471
Menominee	3,629	1,038	.....	422	93	.....	5,182
Midland	3,184	673	.....	135	62	.....	4,054
Missaukee	1,389	219	.....	73	24	.....	1,705
Monroe	4,065	2,495	.....	127	98	.....	6,785
Montcalm	4,416	845	.....	174	115	.....	5,550
Montmorency	755	144	.....	41	11	.....	951
Muskegon	5,890	1,105	.....	420	214	.....	7,629
Newaygo	2,674	553	.....	105	91	.....	3,423
Oakland	10,193	3,066	2	265	224	3	13,753
Oceana	1,896	419	.....	71	69	.....	2,455
Ogemaw	1,314	228	.....	73	43	.....	1,658
Ontonagon	1,818	549	.....	218	53	.....	2,638
Osceola	2,638	386	.....	81	59	.....	3,164
Oscoda	260	43	.....	9	3	.....	315
Otsego	689	144	.....	51	14	.....	898
Ottawa	6,232	1,397	18	228	104	1	7,980
Presque Isle	2,029	223	39	65	18	.....	2,374
Roscommon	594	114	.....	34	12	.....	754
Saginaw	10,332	3,350	326	561	142	.....	14,711
Sanilac	4,359	504	2	39	108	.....	5,012
Schoolcraft	1,438	159	.....	54	22	.....	1,673
Shiawassee	4,724	1,426	.....	200	248	.....	6,598
St. Clair	9,496	2,601	.....	520	164	.....	12,781
St. Joseph	4,185	2,223	.....	82	100	.....	6,590
Tuscola	4,436	651	.....	110	182	.....	5,379
Van Buren	5,303	1,660	1	161	106	.....	7,231
Washtenaw	9,650	3,679	.....	88	82	.....	13,499
Wayne	110,256	20,623	6,532	3,006	1,212	.....	141,629
Wexford	2,318	533	.....	147	102	.....	3,100
Totals	440,155	118,392	8,131	17,152	9,223	4	593,057

JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT.—(To fill vacancy).

(Term ending December 31, 1923.)

Counties.	Howard Wiest.	Thomas Smurthwaite.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	877	144	.....	1,021
Alger	1,169	285	.....	1,454
Allegan	4,774	1,458	.....	6,232
Alpena	2,140	617	.....	2,757
Antrim	1,751	250	.....	2,001
Arenac	995	320	.....	1,315
Baraga	1,413	249	.....	1,662
Barry	3,289	1,349	.....	4,638
Bay	9,279	2,488	.....	11,767
Benzie	1,162	235	6	1,403
Berrien	8,748	3,477	.....	12,225
Branch	3,480	1,573	26	5,079
Calhoun	10,247	3,794	.....	14,041
Cass	3,170	2,045	.....	5,215
Charlevoix	1,964	396	.....	2,360
Cheboygan	2,181	957	.....	3,138
Chippewa	3,066	410	.....	3,476
Clare	1,609	454	.....	2,063
Clinton	3,795	901	.....	4,696
Crawford	620	215	.....	835
Delta	3,585	974	.....	4,559
Dickinson	2,900	509	.....	3,409
Eaton	5,173	2,011	.....	7,184
Emmet	2,265	712	.....	2,977
Genesee	11,741	2,344	.....	14,085
Gladwin	1,090	133	.....	1,223
Gogebic	5,260	848	.....	6,108
Grand Traverse	2,822	464	.....	3,286
Gratiot	4,451	1,255	.....	5,706
Hillsdale	3,957	1,652	.....	5,609
Houghton	8,466	1,335	1	9,802
Huron	5,225	807	.....	6,032
Ingham	11,094	2,905	.....	13,999
Ionia	4,536	2,068	.....	6,604
Iosco	1,341	251	.....	1,592
Iron	2,943	455	.....	3,398
Isabella	2,927	986	.....	3,913
Jackson	8,653	3,947	.....	12,600
Kalamazoo	8,212	3,018	2	11,232
Kalkaska	725	139	.....	864

JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT—(To fill vacancy).—Concluded.

Counties.	Howard Wiest.	Thomas Smurthwaite.	Scattering.	Totals.
Kent	18,908	5,538	.....	24,446
Keweenaw	908	59	.....	967
Lake	726	170	.....	896
Lapeer	3,725	875	.....	4,600
Leelanau	1,686	206	.....	1,892
Lenawee	7,037	3,327	.....	10,364
Livingston	2,986	1,745	.....	4,731
Luce	643	76	.....	719
Mackinac	1,248	556	.....	1,804
Macomb	5,162	1,863	.....	7,025
Manistee	2,582	1,622	.....	4,204
Marquette	6,011	1,199	.....	7,210
Mason	2,285	714	.....	2,999
Mecosta	3,399	716	.....	4,115
Menominee	3,614	1,053	.....	4,667
Midland	3,176	664	.....	3,840
Missaukee	1,385	214	.....	1,599
Monroe	4,100	2,465	.....	6,565
Montcalm	4,415	844	.....	5,259
Montmorency	751	147	.....	898
Muskegon	5,848	1,101	.....	6,949
Newaygo	2,697	502	.....	3,199
Oakland	10,217	3,098	.....	13,315
Oceana	1,897	423	.....	2,320
Ogemaw	1,321	230	.....	1,551
Ontonagon	1,827	543	.....	2,370
Osceola	2,779	428	2	3,209
Oscoda	256	43	.....	299
Otsego	687	148	.....	835
Ottawa	6,234	1,398	.....	7,632
Presque Isle	2,028	223	.....	2,251
Roscommon	588	118	2	708
Saginaw	10,392	3,291	.....	13,683
Sanilac	4,289	504	.....	4,793
Schoolcraft	1,424	163	.....	1,587
Shiawassee	4,744	1,427	.....	6,171
St. Clair	9,467	2,567	.....	12,034
St. Joseph	4,144	2,247	.....	6,391
Tuscola	4,428	652	.....	5,080
Van Buren	5,335	1,654	.....	6,989
Washtenaw	9,694	3,683	.....	13,377
Wayne	113,980	20,516	5	134,501
Wexford	2,318	538	.....	2,856
Totals	444,436	117,980	44	562,460

VOTE ON CIRCUIT JUDGE, THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT—(To fill vacancy).

(Term ending December 31, 1923.)

Counties.	Joseph A. Moynihan.	Theodore J. Richter.	Walter Barlow.	James H. Bayne.	Totals.
Wayne	121,547	84	8	18	121,657
Totals	121,547	84	8	18	121,657

VOTE ON CIRCUIT JUDGE, THIRTIETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT—(To fill vacancy).

(Term ending December 31, 1923.)

Counties.	Leland W. Carr.	Seymour Person.	Jason Nichols.	Totals.
Ingham	10,485	1	2	10,488
Totals	10,485	1	2	10,488

AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION OF 1909

RELATIVE TO AUTHORIZING THE STATE TO BORROW MONEY TO BE USED FOR PAYMENT OF BONUS TO SOLDIERS AND TO ISSUE BONDS THEREFOR.

[Adopted.] *

Counties.	For.	Against.	Totals.
Alcona	854	365	1,219
Alger	1,492	459	1,951
Allegan	3,969	2,638	6,607
Alpena	2,071	1,043	3,114
Antrim	1,325	1,088	2,413
Arenac	1,079	570	1,649
Baraga	1,418	538	1,956
Barry	2,638	2,195	4,833
Bay	13,073	3,046	16,119
Benzie	869	789	1,658
Berrien	8,857	4,310	13,167
Branch	2,889	2,435	5,324
Calhoun	10,665	5,543	16,208
Cass	2,575	2,915	5,490
Charlevoix	1,767	968	2,735
Cheboygan	2,801	957	3,758
Chippewa	3,172	992	4,164
Clare	1,455	866	2,321
Clinton	2,573	2,386	4,959
Crawford	690	243	933
Delta	4,663	1,289	5,952
Dickinson	3,963	758	4,721
Eaton	4,059	3,639	7,698
Emmet	2,402	1,039	3,441
Genesee	12,161	4,197	16,358
Gladwin	920	499	1,419
Gogebic	6,331	1,242	7,573
Grand Traverse	2,817	1,085	3,902
Gratiot	3,972	2,124	6,096
Hillsdale	2,788	3,222	6,010
Houghton	8,684	2,460	11,144
Huron	4,221	2,533	6,754
Ingham	10,199	5,046	10,199
Ionia	4,149	2,953	7,102
Iosco	1,247	554	1,801
Iron	3,802	530	4,332
Isabella	1,987	2,213	4,200
Jackson	9,008	4,844	13,852
Kalamazoo	8,997	4,437	13,434
Kalkaska	610	419	1,029

*Submitted to the people April 4, 1921; for full text of amendment see page 753.

AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION.—Concluded.

Counties.	For.	Against.	Totals.
Kent	18,470	9,209	27,679
Keweenaw	834	260	1,094
Lake	693	356	1,049
Lapeer	3,054	1,807	4,861
Leelanau	1,094	937	2,031
Lenawee	5,818	5,465	11,283
Livingston	2,999	1,937	4,936
Luce	672	175	847
Mackinac	1,710	461	2,171
Macomb	4,814	2,819	7,633
Manistee	3,342	1,592	4,934
Marquette	7,115	2,227	9,342
Mason	2,437	1,134	3,571
Mecosta	2,456	2,588	5,044
Menominee	3,927	1,716	5,643
Midland	3,382	1,011	4,393
Missaukee	1,075	718	1,793
Monroe	4,589	2,375	6,964
Montcalm	3,329	2,494	5,823
Montmorency	569	469	1,038
Muskegon	5,870	2,270	8,140
Newaygo	1,883	1,667	3,550
Oakland	11,441	3,200	14,641
Oceana	1,629	994	2,623
Ogemaw	970	793	1,763
Ontonagon	2,066	893	2,959
Osceola	1,850	1,646	3,496
Oscoda	188	140	328
Otsego	628	346	974
Ottawa	5,814	2,918	8,732
Presque Isle	1,733	822	2,555
Roscommon	560	248	808
Saginaw	11,756	4,927	16,683
Sanilac	3,462	1,923	5,385
Schoolcraft	1,569	378	1,947
Shiawassee	4,836	2,225	7,161
St. Clair	10,133	3,519	13,652
St. Joseph	4,580	2,419	6,999
Tuscola	3,634	2,036	5,670
Van Buren	4,484	3,180	7,664
Washtenaw	8,384	5,430	13,814
Wayne	146,050	23,112	169,162
Wexford	2,048	1,237	3,285
Totals	471,159	185,602	656,761

TEXTS OF AMENDMENTS TO CONSTITUTION ADOPTED AT ELECTIONS OF NOVEMBER, 1920, AND APRIL, 1921.

ARTICLE III.

SECTION 1. In all elections every inhabitant of this state being a citizen of the United States; every inhabitant residing in this state on the twenty-fourth day of June, eighteen hundred thirty-five; every inhabitant residing in this state on the first day of January, eighteen hundred fifty; every male inhabitant of foreign birth, who having resided in the state two years and six months prior to the eighth day of November, eighteen hundred ninety-four, and having declared his intention to become a citizen of the United States two years and six months prior to said last named day, and who shall have completed his naturalization prior to January first, nineteen hundred twenty-four; the wife of any inhabitant of foreign birth who, having resided in the state two years and six months prior to the eighth day of November, eighteen hundred ninety-four, and having declared his intention to become a citizen of the United States two years and six months prior to said last named day, and who shall have completed his naturalization prior to January one, ninteen hundred twenty-four; and every civilized inhabitant of Indian descent, a native of the United States, shall be an elector and entitled to vote; but no one shall be an elector and entitled to vote at any election, unless he or she shall be above the age of twenty-one years and has resided in this state six months, and in the township or ward in which he or she offers to vote twenty days next preceding such election: Provided, That no qualified elector in the actual military service of the United States or of this state or in the army or navy thereof, or any student while in attendance at any institution of learning, or any person engaged in teaching in the public schools of this state, or any regularly enrolled member of any citizens' military or naval training camp, held under the authority of the government of the United States or the state of Michigan, or any member of the legislature while in attendance at any session of the legislature, or said member's immediate family during such time, or commercial traveler, or any qualified elector employed upon or in the operation of railroad trains in this state, or any sailor engaged and employed on the great lakes or in coastwise trade, shall be deprived of a vote by reason of absence from the township, ward or state in which he or she resides; and the legislature shall provide by law the manner in which and the time and place at which such absent electors may vote and for the canvass and return of their votes: Provided further, That the legislature shall have power to pass laws covering qualified electors who may be necessarily absent from other causes than above specified: And provided further, That there shall be no denial of the elective franchise at any election on account of sex.

Proposed by J. R. No. 4, P. A. 1919; ratified November 2, 1920; for vote, see page 411.

ARTICLE V.

SECTION 29. The legislature shall have power to enact laws relative to the hours and conditions under which men, women and children may be employed.

Proposed by J. R. No. 5, P. A. 1919; ratified November 2, 1920; for vote, see page 414.

ARTICLE X.

SECTION 20. The state shall borrow not to exceed thirty million dollars, pledge its faith and credit and issue its notes or bonds therefor, for the purpose of paying to each person who entered into the military, naval or marine forces of the United States between April sixth, nineteen hundred seventeen, and November eleventh, nineteen hundred eighteen, and served honestly and faithfully therein during the late world war and who was a resident in this state at the time of entering such service, the sum of fifteen dollars for each month or major fraction thereof, of such service, up to and including August first, nineteen hundred nineteen.

Proposed by J. R. No. 1, P. A. 1921; ratified April 4, 1921; for vote, see page 750-751.

TEXT OF AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

EXTENDING THE RIGHT OF SUFFRAGE TO WOMEN.

ARTICLE XIX. (a)

The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied by the United States or by any state on account of sex. Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

(a) Article XIX was proposed by congress May 19, 1919, and declared in force August 26, 1920.

It was ratified by Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, North Dakota, New York, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, West Virginia, Wisconsin, Wyoming.—36.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

MARCH 4, 1921-1925.

EXECUTIVE.

WARREN G. HARDING, President of the United States. Salary, - - - $75,000
CALVIN COOLIDGE, Vice President. Salary, - - - - - - - - 12,000

CABINET.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

CHARLES E. HUGHES, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - New York

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY.

ANDREW W. MELLON, - - - - - - - - - - - - - Pennsylvania

SECRETARY OF WAR.

JOHN W. WEEKS, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Massachusetts

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.

EDWIN DENBY, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Michigan

POSTMASTER GENERAL.

WILL H. HAYS, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Indiana

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR.

ALBERT B. FALL, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - New Mexico

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

HARRY M. DAUGHERTY, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Ohio

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE.

HENRY C. WALLACE, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Iowa

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE.

HERBERT HOOVER, - - - - - - - - - - - - - California

SECRETARY OF LABOR.

JAMES J. DAVIS, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Pennsylvania

Salary of cabinet officers, $12,000.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT

OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, MAY 1, 1921.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE.

WARREN G. HARDING	President.
GEORGE B. CHRISTIAN, JR.	Secretary to the President.
RUDOLPH FORSTER	Executive Clerk.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

Charles E. Hughes, Secretary of State.
Henry P. Fletcher, Under-secretary of State.
Fred Morris Dearing, Assistant Secretary.
Alvey A. Adee, Second Assistant Secretary.
Robert Woods Bliss, Third Assistant Secretary.
Wilbur J. Carr, Director of the Consular Service.
Ben G. Davis, Chief Clerk.
Fred K. Nielsen, Solicitor.
Frederick A. Emery, Chief of Division of Foreign Intelligence.
Sumner Welles, Chief of Division of Latin-American Affairs.
H. G. Dwight, Chief of Division of Near Eastern Affairs.
Arthur Bullard, Chief of Division of Russian Affairs.
John Van A. MacMurray, Chief of Division of Far Eastern Affairs.
Vacancy, Chief of Division of Western European Affairs.
Charles M. Johnston, Chief of Division of Mexican Affairs.
Philip Adams, Chief of Division of Passport Control.
Harry A. McBride, Chief of Vise Office.
Worthington E. Stewart, Chief of Diplomatic Bureau.
Herbert C. Hengstler, Chief of Consular Bureau.
David A. Salmon, Chief of Bureau of Indexes and Archives.
William McNeir, Chief of Bureau of Accounts.
John A. Tonner, Chief of Bureau of Rolls and Library.
Miles M. Shand, Chief of Bureau of Appointments.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Andrew W. Mellon, Secretary of the Treasury.
Nicholas Kelly, Assistant Secretary.
James H. Moyle, Assistant Secretary.
S. Parker Gilbert, Assistant Secretary.
Vacancy, Assistant Secretary.
Ewing Laporte, Assistant Secretary.
Lawrence Becker, Solicitor.
Vacancy, Supervising Architect.
James L. Wilmeth, Director of Bureau of Engraving and Printing.
W. H. Moran, Chief of Secret Service Division.
Walter W. Warwick, Comptroller of the Treasury.
Wm. S. Elliott, Register of the Treasury.
Samuel Patterson, Auditor for the Treasury Department.
James L. Baity, Auditor for the War Department.
John E. R. Ray, Auditor for the Interior Department.
Edward L. Luckow, Auditor for the Navy Department.
Edward D. Hearne, Auditor for the State and other Departments.

Chas. A. Kram, Auditor for the Postoffice Department.
Vacancy, Treasurer of the United States.
George O. Barnes, Superintendent of National Bank Redemption Agency.
D. R. Crissinger, Comptroller of Currency.
Wm. Martin Williams, Commissioner of Internal Revenue.
Raymond T. Baker, Director of the Mint.
Hugh S. Cumming, Surgeon-General of Public Health Service.
George W. McCoy, Director of Hygienic Laboratory.
Wm. Edw. Reynolds, Captain-Commandant, U. S. Coast Guard.
R. A. Cholmeley-Jones, Director, Bureau of War-Risk Insurance.

WAR DEPARTMENT.

John W. Weeks, Secretary of War.
Jonathan M. Wainwright, Assistant Secretary of War.
Major General Peyton C. March, Chief of Staff.
Major General Peter C. Harris, The Adjutant General.
Colonel John L. Chamberlain, Inspector General.
Major General E. H. Crowder, Judge Advocate General.
Major General Harry L. Rogers, Quartermaster General.
Major General M. W. Ireland, Surgeon General.
Major General Lansing H. Beach, Chief of Engineers.
Major General Clarence C. Williams, Chief of Ordnance.
Colonel George O. Squier, Chief Signal Officer.
Major General Frank McIntyre, Chief, Bureau of Insular Affairs.
Colonel Jesse McI. Carter, Chief, Militia Bureau.
Major General Frank W. Coe, Chief, Coast Artillery.
Colonel Wm. J. Snow, Chief, Field Artillery.
Colonel Charles S. Farnsworth, Chief of Infantry.
Colonel Willard A. Holbrook, Chief of Cavalry.
Colonel Amos A. Fries, Chief, C. W. Service.
Brigadier General Herbert M. Lord, Chief of Finance.
Brigadier General Charles T. Menoher, Chief, Air Service.
Colonel William D. Connor, Chief, Inland and Coastwise Waterways and Transportation Service.

TERRITORIAL MILITARY DIVISIONS OF THE UNITED STATES AND ITS POSSESSIONS.

First Corps Area. Headquarters at Boston, Massachusetts. Includes the states of Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, and the First Coast Artillery district.

Second Corps Area. Headquarters at Governors Island, New York. Includes the states of New York, New Jersey, Delaware, and the Second Coast Artillery district; also the Island of Porto Rico with the islands and keys adjacent thereto.

Third Corps Area. Headquarters at Fort Howard, Maryland. Includes the states of Pennsylvania, Maryland, Virginia, and the District of Columbia, and the Third Coast Artillery district.

Fourth Corps Area. Headquarters at Fort McPherson, Georgia. Includes the states of North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Tennessee, Mississippi, Louisiana, and the Fourth Coast Artillery district.

Fifth Corps Area. Headquarters at Fort Benjamin Harrison, Indiana. Includes the states of Ohio, West Virginia, Indiana and Kentucky.

Sixth Corps Area. Headquarters at Fort Sheridan, Illinois. Includes the states of Illinois, Michigan and Wisconsin.

Seventh Corps Area. Headquarters at Fort Crook, Nebraska. Includes the states of Missouri, Kansas, Arkansas, Iowa, Nebraska, Minnesota, North Dakota and South Dakota.

Eighth Corps Area. Headquarters at Fort Sam Houston, San Antonio, Texas. Includes the states of Texas, Oklahoma, Colorado, New Mexico and Arizona.

Ninth Corps Area. Headquarters at San Francisco, California. Includes the states of Washington, Oregon, Idaho, Montana, Wyoming, Utah, Nevada, California, and the Ninth Coast Artillery district.

First Army Area. Includes the First, Second and Third Corps Areas.

Second Army Area. Includes the Fourth, Fifth and Sixth Corps Areas.

Third Army Area. Includes the Seventh, Eighth and Ninth Corps Areas.

Hawaiian Department. Headquarters at Honolulu, Hawaii. Includes the Hawaiian Islands.

Philippine Department. Headquarters at Manila, P. I. Includes all of the Philippine Archipelago and troops in China.

Panama Canal Department. Headquarters at Quarry Heights, Balboa Heights, Canal Zone. Includes the entire Canal Zone.

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

Harry M. Daugherty, Attorney General.
Wm. L. Frierson, Solicitor General.
Guy D. Goff, Assistant to the Attorney General.
Bert Hanson, Assistant Attorney General.
R. P. Stewart, Assistant Attorney General.
Vacancy, Assistant Attorney General.
Vacancy, Assistant Attorney General.
Vacancy, Assistant Attorney General.
Vacancy, Assistant Attorney General.
Chas. D. Mahaffie, Solicitor for Interior Department.
Vacancy, Solicitor for Postoffice Department.
Frederick K. Neilson, Solicitor Department of State.
Lawrence Becker, Solicitor of the Treasury.
Vacancy, Solicitor Department of Commerce.
Vacancy, Solicitor Department of Labor.
Carl A. Mapes, Solicitor Internal Revenue.
Charles E. Stewart, Chief Clerk.
W. Frank Gibbs, Private Secretary to Attorney General.
Charles B. Sornborger, Appointment Clerk.
James A. Finch, Attorney in charge of Pardons.
Don C. Fees, Disbursing Clerk.
Charles S. Lawrence, Attorney in Charge of Titles.
J. D. Harris, Chief of Accounts Division.
George Kearney, Librarian.
D. S. Dickerson, Superintendent of Prisons.
Lewis J. Baley, Chief, Division of Investigation.

POSTOFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Will H. Hays, Postmaster General.
William M. Mooney, Chief Clerk.
Vacancy, Private Secretary.
Hubert Work, First Assistant Postmaster General.
Edward H. Shaughnessy, Second Assistant Postmaster General.
Vacancy, Third Assistant Postmaster General.
Harry H. Billany, Fourth Assistant Postmaster General.

NAVY DEPARTMENT.

Edwin Denby, Secretary of the Navy.
Theodore Roosevelt, Assistant Secretary of the Navy.
Admiral Robert E. Coontz, Chief of Naval Operations.

Rear Admiral Charles W. Parks, Chief of Bureau of Yards and Docks.
Rear Admiral Thomas Washington, Chief of Bureau of Navigation.
Rear Admiral Charles B. McVay, Chief of Bureau of Ordnance.
Rear Admiral David W. Taylor, Chief of Bureau of Construction and Repair.
Rear Admiral Robert S. Griffin, Chief of Bureau of Engineering.
Rear Admiral Christian J. Peoples, Acting Chief of Bureau of Supplies and Accounts.
Rear Admiral Edward R. Stitt, Chief of Bureau of Medicine and Surgery.
Rear Admiral George R. Clark, (retired) Judge Advocate General.
Rear Admiral Lloyd H. Chandler, Hydrographer.
Rear Admiral Andrew T. Long, Director of Naval Intelligence.
Captain W. D. MacDougall, Officer in Charge of Naval War Records.
Captain John H. Dayton, Commandant of Navy Yard, Washington, D. C.
Rear Admiral John A. Hoogewerff, Superintendent of Naval Observatory.
Commander Chester G. Mayo, Charge Navy Disbursing Office.
Commander Charles McOman, in command of Naval Medical School.
Captain Middleton S. Elliott, in command of Naval Hospital, Washington, D. C.
Major General John A. Lejeune, Commandant of Marine Corps.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.

Albert B. Fall, Secretary.
Edward C. Finney, First Assistant Secretary.
Selden G. Hopkins, Assistant Secretary.
Charles V. Safford, Executive Administrative Assistant.
Charles W. Nestler, Administrative Assistant.
John Harvey, Chief Clerk.
Charles D. Mahaffie, Solicitor for the Department.
William Spry, Commissioner of General Land Office.
Charles H. Burke, Commissioner of Indian Affairs.
Washington Gardner, Commissioner of Pensions.
Thomas E. Robertson, Commissioner of Patents.
Philander P. Claxton, Commissioner of Education.
George Otis Smith, Director of Geological Survey.
Arthur P. Davis, Director of Reclamation Service.
Vacancy, Director of Bureau of Mines.
Stephen T. Mather, Director, National Park Service.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

Henry C. Wallace, Secretary of Agriculture.
Elmer D. Ball, Assistant Secretary.
R. W. Williams, Solicitor.
H. C. Taylor, Chief, Office of Farm Management.
Harlan Smith, Director of Information.
R. M. Reese, Chief Clerk.
C. F. Marvin, Chief of Weather Bureau.
John R. Mohler, Chief of Bureau of Animal Industry.
William A. Taylor, Chief of Bureau of Plant Industry.
W. B. Greeley, Chief of Forest Service.
Carl L. Alsberg, Chief of Bureau of Chemistry.
Milton Whitney, Chief of Bureau of Soils.
L. O. Howard, Chief of Bureau of Entomology.
E. W. Nelson, Chief of Bureau of Biological Survey.
A. Zappone, Chief of Division of Accounts and Disbursements.
John L. Cobbs, Jr., Chief of Division of Publications.
Leon M. Estabrook, Chief of Bureau of Crop Estimates.
Claribel R. Barnett, Librarian.
A. C. True, Director of States Relations Service.
Thomas H. MacDonald, Director of Bureau of Public Roads.

J. K. Haywood, Chairman, Insecticide and Fungicide Board.
C. L. Marlatt, Chairman, Federal Horticultural Board.
George Livingstone, Chief of Bureau of Markets.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.

Herbert Hoover, Secretary of Commerce.
Edwin F. Sweet, Assistant Secretary.
Edward W. Libbey, Chief Clerk and Superintendent.
Charles E. Molster, Disbursing Clerk.
Clifford Hastings, Chief, Appointment Division.
Thomas F. McKeon, Chief, Division of Publication.
Francis M. Shore, Chief, Division of Supplies.
Vacancy, Solicitor.
Richard S. Emmett, Private Secretary to the Secretary.
Alfred E. Wild, Jr., Private Secretary to Assistant Secretary.
Roy S. MacElwee, Director, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.
George R. Putnam, Commissioner of Light Houses.
Samuel L. Rogers, Director, Bureau of Census.
Ernest Lester Jones, Directer, Coast and Geodetic Survey.
George Uhler, Supervising Inspector General, Steamboat Inspection Service.
Hugh M. Smith, Commissioner, Bureau of Fisheries.
Eugene T. Chamberlain, Commissioner of Navigation.
S. W. Stratton, Director, Bureau of Standards.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR.

James J. Davis, Secretary of Labor.
E. J. Henning, Assistant Secretary.
Vacancy, Solicitor.
S. J. Gompers, Chief Clerk.
George W. Love, Disbursing Clerk.
Hugh L. Kerwin, Director of Conciliation.
William W. Husband, Commissioner General of Immigration.
Richard K. Campbell, Commissioner of Naturalization.
Ethelbert Stewart, Commissioner of Labor Statistics.
Miss Julia C. Lathrop, Chief Children's Bureau.
John W. Densmore, Director General, U. S. Employment Service.
Robert Watson, Director, Bureau of Industrial Housing and Transportation.
Vacancy, Director, Woman's Bureau.

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION.

COMMISSIONERS.

Edgar E. Clark, *Chairman*, - - - - - - - - - Iowa
Charles C. McChord, - - - - - - - - - - Kentucky
Balthasar H. Meyer, - - - - - - - - - - Wisconsin
Henry C. Hall, - - - - - - - - - - Colorado
Winthrop M. Daniels, - - - - - - - - - - New Jersey
Clyde B. Aitchison, - - - - - - - - - - Oregon
Joseph B. Eastman, - - - - - - - - - Massachusetts
Mark W. Potter, - - - - - - - - - - New York

Secretary—George B. McGinty, Georgia.
Assistant Secretary—Alfred Holmead, District of Columbia.
Assistant to Secretary—Thomas A. Gillis, Pennsylvania.
Chief Clerk—T. Leo Haden, District of Columbia.

FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD.

Secretary of the Treasury, Andrew W. Mellon, *ex-officio.*
Comptroller of the Currency, D. R. Crissinger, *ex-officio.*
W. P. G. Harding, Governor.
Edmund Platt, Vice Governor.
Adolph C. Miller.
Charles S. Hamlin.
Vacancy.
Assistant to Governor—R. G. Emerson.
Secretary—Wm. W. Hoxton.
Assistant Secretary—W. L. Eddy.

The functions of the above board generally stated, are to exercise a broad supervision over the affairs and conduct of twelve federal reserve banks established in accordance with the terms of the federal reserve act, in different parts of the United States and invested with authority to discount paper from member banks, issue federal reserve notes, and perform the various banking functions described in the act itself. The board is responsible to congress, and reports annually to that body. Certain functions in connection with the national banking system are also assigned to it under the legislation, although the comptroller of the currency, who is a member of the board, exercises the same general administrative and supervisory authority that has been in his hands in the past.

The lower peninsula of Michigan is a part of district number seven, of which Chicago, Illinois, is the federal reserve city.

The upper peninsula of Michigan is a part of district number nine, of which Minneapolis, Minnesota, is the federal reserve city.

Act No. 25 of the Public Acts of 1915, permits state banks to become member banks with the same reserve requirements as national banks under the federal reserve act.

FEDERAL FARM LOAN BUREAU.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD.

Andrew W. Mellon, Secretary of the Treasury, Chairman, *ex-officio.*
Charles E. Lobdell, Farm Loan Commissioner and Executive Officer.
W. S. A. Smith.
Asbury F. Lever.
W. H. Joyce.

FEDERAL LAND BANK CITIES:

District No. 1—Springfield, Mass.; District No. 2—Baltimore, Md.; District No. 3—Columbia, S. C.; District No. 4—Louisville, Ky.; District No. 5—New Orleans, La.; District No. 6—St. Louis, Mo.; District No. 7—St. Paul, Minn.; District No. 8—Omaha, Neb.; District No. 9—Wichita, Kan.; District No. 10—Houston, Texas; District No. 11—Berkeley, Cal.; District No. 12—Spokane, Wash.

The states of Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota and North Dakota constitute federal land bank district number seven.

First loans were made by the Federal Farm Loan Bureau on March 27, 1917, and from that date up to February 28, 1921, loans totaling 126,145 and amounting to $369,891,890 were approved and closed in the United States. Of this total amount $6,491,100 was loaned on Michigan farm lands representing 3,443 separate loans.

U. S. GOVERNMENT OFFICES IN MICHIGAN.

Corrected to May 1, 1921.

UNITED STATES LAND OFFICE.

United States Land Offices in Michigan were formerly located at Detroit, East Saginaw, Reed City, Traverse City and Ionia, for the lower peninsula, and at Marquette for the upper peninsula. All the offices in the lower peninsula were discontinued and merged into one office located at Grayling. On July 1, 1898, the Grayling office was discontinued and merged into the office at Marquette, of which John L. Heffernan is register and Perry H. Ross, receiver.

INTERNAL REVENUE DISTRICTS OF MICHIGAN.

The first district comprises the counties of Alcona, Alpena, Arenac, Bay, Branch, Calhoun, Cheboygan, Clare, Clinton, Crawford, Genesee, Gladwin, Gratiot, Hillsdale, Huron, Ingham, Iosco, Isabella, Jackson, Lapeer, Lenawee, Livingston, Macomb, Midland, Monroe, Montmorency, Oakland, Ogemaw, Oscoda, Otsego, Presque Isle, Roscommon, Saginaw, St. Clair, Sanilac, Shiawassee, Tuscola, Washtenaw and Wayne. Collector, John A. Grogan, of Detroit.

The organization of the first district of Michigan consists of two units, office and field. The office unit is in charge of the chief office deputy and is subdivided into five divisions, each in charge of a division chief. There are thirty-one office deputies, seventy-one clerks and one messenger employed in the main office. Stamp deputies are located at Bay City and Saginaw. The field unit is in charge of the chief field deputy and is subdivided into four divisions. Each division is in charge of a division chief. The division offices are located at Detroit, Bay City, Flint and Jackson. The office of the chief field deputy is in Detroit. In addition to the four division chiefs, there are thirty-six zone deputies on the field force. There are five clerks and stenographers employed in the division offices.

The fourth district comprises the counties of Allegan, Alger, Antrim, Baraga, Barry, Benzie, Berrien, Cass, Charlevoix, Chippewa, Delta, Dickinson, Eaton, Emmet, Gogebic, Grand Traverse, Houghton, Ionia, Iron, Kalamazoo, Kalkaska, Kent, Keweenaw, Lake, Leelanau, Luce, Mackinac, Manistee, Marquette, Mason, Mecosta, Menominee, Missaukee, Montcalm, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana, Ontonagon, Osceola, Ottawa, Schoolcraft, St. Joseph, Van Buren and Wexford. Collector, Emanuel J. Doyle, of Grand Rapids.

The fourth district of Michigan is subdivided into three divisions, with division headquarters as follows: 1st division, Grand Rapids; 2nd division, Kalamazoo; 3rd division, Marquette. There are also zone headquarters within each division as follows, each zone office being in charge of a deputy collector: 1st division, Muskegon, Manistee, Cadillac, Traverse City; 2nd division, St. Joseph; 3rd division, Houghton, Ironwood, Sault Ste. Marie, Escanaba. Each division is in charge of a division chief, with deputy collectors, designated as zone deputies, under his immediate supervision. Twenty-five office deputies are located at Grand Rapids.

CUSTOMS DISTRICT.

The district of Michigan, designated as district number 38, includes all of the state of Michigan, with district headquarters at Detroit, of which Richard I. Lawson is collector.

Ports of entry are Detroit, Alpena, Bay City, Charlevoix, Cheboygan, Detour, Escanaba, Grand Haven, Grand Rapids, Houghton, Mackinaw, Manistee, Marine City, Marquette, Muskegon, Port Huron, Saginaw, Sault Ste. Marie, St. Clair and St. Joseph.

Ports at which merchandise may be entered for transportation to other ports without appraisement under Act of June 10, 1880, are Bay City, Detroit, Port Huron and Sault Ste. Marie.

Ports at which bonded warehouses are established are Detroit, Grand Rapids, Port Huron and Sault Ste. Marie.

At Marquette no bonded warehouse is established, but the custom house premises are used for storage of bonded merchandise.

WEATHER BUREAU.

There are twelve United States Weather Bureau offices in Michigan making observations and report of storms for the benefit of agriculture and commerce. The following is a list of the offices with the officials in charge:

Alpena, Frank Jermin; Detroit, N. B. Conger; Escanaba, H. H. Spindler; Grand Haven, H. Tullsen; Grand Rapids, C. F. Schneider; Houghton, H. B. Cowbrick; Lansing, D. A. Seeley; Ludington, C. H. Eschelman; Marquette, H. R. Patrick; Port Huron, R. C. West; Saginaw, F. H. Coleman; Sault Ste. Marie, A. G. Burns.

The Grand Rapids office is the central station of the Michigan Section, Climatological Service; C. F. Schneider is the Section Director and Meteorologist. All of the above stations take regular observations at 7 a. m. and 7 p. m. central standard time, display cold wave and frost warnings; all of the lake stations display storm warnings for the benefit of lake commerce.

The following are special display stations and display wind signals only:

St. James, Charlevoix, Deer Park, East Tawas, Frankfort, Au Sable, Houghton, Glen Haven, Mackinaw City, Manistee, Oscoda, St. Joseph, Saugatuck, Thunder Bay Island, Bay City, Cheboygan, Detour, Escanaba, Grand Marais, Gladstone, Holland, Ludington, Menominee, Manistique, Muskegon, Rogers, Harbor Beach, South Haven, Whitefish Point.

MICHIGAN WEATHER SERVICE.

This service, cooperating with the U. S. Weather Bureau, was established February 3, 1887, for the purpose of collecting and publishing the meteorological features of Michigan in detail; to aid the U. S. Weather Bureau in the accurate and rapid dissemination of the weather forecasts and frost and cold wave warnings, and for publishing the weather conditions for the benefit of the agricultural, commercial and scientific interests of the state. The central office is located at Grand Rapids, with voluntary observation stations in nearly all counties of the state. Observations relative to temperature, precipitation, wind and cloudiness are taken daily and a monthly report furnished to the director at Grand Rapids for compilation and publication. The state furnishes the instruments and publishes the reports; the U. S. Weather Bureau furnishes all blanks, franked envelopes and the services of the director.

The forecasts and all frost and cold wave warnings are displayed in the lobbies of nearly every postoffice in the state. Through cooperation with the principal telephone companies most of the telephone exchanges in Michigan receive and distribute the daily weather forecasts each morning. These forecasts may be had by any subscriber shortly after 10:00 a. m. by calling up "central" and asking for them. The forecast is the one issued from Washington for lower Michigan (lower peninsula) about 9:00 a. m. and covers the probable conditions for the coming night and the next day. The following telephone companies cooperate with the Weather Bureau in disseminating forecasts:

Benzie County Telephone Co.
Blissfield Telephone Co.
Cass City Telephone Co.
Cass County Home Telephone Co.
Central Michigan Telephone Co.
Citizens Telephone Co.
Hillsdale County Telephone Co.

MICHIGAN WEATHER SERVICE.—Continued

Homer Telephone Co.
Leslie Telephone Exchange.
Michigan State Telephone Co.
Montmorency Telephone Co.
Mutual Telephone Co.
Northeastern Telephone and Telegraph Co.
Onaway Telephone Co.
Southern Michigan Telephone Co.
Traverse Bays Telephone Co.
Union Telephone Co.
United Home Telephone Co.

The following are the observing stations arranged alphabetically by the counties in which they are situated:

MICHIGAN OBSERVING STATIONS.

County.	Station.	County.	Station.
Alcona	Harrisville.	Ionia	Saranac.
Alger	Grand Marais.	Ionia	Webber Dam.
Alger	Chatham.	Iron	Iron River.
Alger	Munising.	Iosco	East Tawas.
Allegan	Allegan.	Iosco	Five Channels.
Allegan	Ganges.	Iosco	Loud.
Allegan	Otsego.	Isabella	Mt. Pleasant.
Alpena	Alpena.	Jackson	Jackson.
Alpena	Alpena State Forest.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo.
Antrim	Mancelona.	Kalkaska	Ivan.
Arenac	Omer.	Kent	Grand Rapids.
Barry	Hastings.	Kent	Kent City.
Bay	Bay City.	Kent	Lowell.
Benzie	Benzonia.	Keweenaw	Eagle Harbor.
Benzie	Frankfort.	Lake	Luther.
Berrien	St. Joseph.	Lapeer	Lapeer.
Branch	Coldwater.	Lenawee	Adrian.
Calhoun	Albion.	Lenawee	Morenci.
Calhoun	Battle Creek.	Livingston	Hamburg.
Calhoun	Ceresco.	Livingston	Howell.
Cass	Cassopolis.	Luce	Deer Park.
Charlevoix	St. James.	Luce	Newberry.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix.	Mackinac	Mackinac Island.
Cheboygan	Mackinaw City.	Mackinac	St. Ignace.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan.	Macomb	Armada.
Chippewa	Norway.	Macomb	Mt. Clemens.
Chippewa	Sault Ste. Marie.	Manistee	Manistee.
Chippewa	Whitefish Point.	Manistee	Stronach.
Clare	Harrison.	Manistee	Wellston.
Crawford	Grayling.	Marquette	Marquette.
Delta	Escanaba.	Marquette	Ishpeming.
Delta	Maple Ridge.	Marquette	Humboldt.
Delta	Sack Bay.	Mason	Ludington.
Dickinson	Iron Mountain.	Mason	Scottville.
Eaton	Charlotte.	Mecosta	Big Rapids.
Eaton	Grand Ledge.	Menominee	Powers.
Emmet	Petoskey.	Menominee	Menominee.
Genesee	Flint.	Midland	Midland.
Gogebic	Ironwood.	Monroe	Monroe.
Grand Traverse	Fife Lake.	Montcalm	Edmore.
Grand Traverse	Old Mission.	Montcalm	Greenville.
Grand Traverse	Traverse City.	Montcalm	Howard City.
Gratiot	Alma.	Muskegon	Muskegon.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale.	Newaygo	Croton.
Houghton	Calumet.	Oakland	Highland.
Houghton	Sidnaw.	Oakland	Pontiac.
Houghton	Houghton.	Oceana	Hart.
Huron	Port Austin.	Ogemaw	West Branch.
Huron	Harbor Beach.	Ontonagon	Bergland.
Ingham	Lansing.	Ontonagon	Ewen.

MICHIGAN OBSERVING STATIONS.—Concluded.

County.	Station.	County.	Station.
Ontonagon	Victoria.	Shiawassee	Durand.
Osceola	Reed City.	Shiawassee	Owosso.
Oscoda	Mio.	St. Clair	Port Huron.
Otsego	Gaylord.	St. Joseph	Wasepi.
Otsego	Johannesburg.	Tuscola	Arbela.
Ottawa	Grand Haven.	Van Buren	South Haven.
Ottawa	Holland.	Van Buren	Bloomingdale.
Presque Isle	Onaway.	Washtenaw	Ann Arbor.
Roscommon	Houghton Lake.	Washtenaw	Ypsilanti.
Roscommon	Roscommon.		
		Wayne	Detroit.
Saginaw	Saginaw.	Wayne	Eloise.
Sanilac	Croswell.	Wayne	Plymouth.
Sanilac	Sandusky.	Wexford	Cadillac.
Schoolcraft	Manistique.		

RIVER GAGE STATIONS.

On Grand River.

Grand Rapids, Lowell, Ionia, Portland, Grand Ledge, Lansing, Eaton Rapids, East Lansing, Williamston, Dimondale.

On Saginaw River and its branches.

Alma, Mt. Pleasant, Midland, Paines, Owosso, Chesaning, Flint, Fosters, Vassar, Bridgeport, Saginaw.

THE JUDICIARY.

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

May 1, 1921.

The court holds annual sessions at Washington, commencing on the first Monday in October. The annual salary of the Chief Justice is $15,000, and of associate justices, $14,500.

Chief Justice—WILLIAM H. TAFT, of Ohio, appointed July, 1921.

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.

Name.	From what state.	When appointed.
Joseph McKenna	California	January, 1898
Oliver Wendell Holmes	Massachusetts	December, 1902
William R. Day	Ohio	February, 1903
Willis Van Devanter	Wyoming	December, 1910
Mahlon Pitney	New Jersey	March, 1912
James C. McReynolds	Tennessee	August, 1914
Louis D. Brandeis	Massachusetts	June, 1916
John H. Clarke	Ohio	August, 1916

James D. Maher, clerk, $6,000; H. C. McKenney, deputy clerk; Ernest Knaebel, reporter, $4,500; Frank K. Green, marshal, $4,500.

CIRCUIT COURTS OF APPEALS OF THE UNITED STATES.

The United States is divided into nine judicial circuits, in each of which is held a United States Circuit Court of Appeals. The circuit judges of each circuit sit in the circuit court of appeals. In case of the absence or disqualification of a circuit judge, a district judge residing in the same circuit may sit in his stead. In accordance with Section 280 of the United States judicial code, the United States Circuit Courts as such were abolished and all their files, records and pending proceedings transferred to the several district courts.

First Judicial Circuit—Justice Holmes, of Boston, Massachusetts. Districts of Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island and Porto Rico.

Circuit Judges—George H. Bingham, Concord, New Hampshire; Charles F. Johnson, Portland, Maine; and George W. Anderson, Boston, Massachusetts.

Second Judicial Circuit—Justice Brandeis, of Boston, Massachusetts. Districts of Vermont, Connecticut, Northern New York, Southern New York, Eastern New York and Western New York.

Circuit Judges—Henry G. Ward, New York City; Henry Wade Rogers, New Haven, Connecticut; Charles M. Hough, New York City; and Martin T. Manton, Brooklyn, New York.

Third Judicial Circuit—Justice Pitney, of Morristown, New Jersey. Districts of New Jersey, Eastern Pennsylvania, Middle Pennsylvania, Western Pennsylvania, and Delaware.

Circuit Judges—Joseph Buffington, Pittsburg, Pennsylvania; Victor B. Wooley, Wilmington, Delaware; and J. Warren Davis, Trenton, New Jersey.

Fourth Judicial Circuit—Chief Justice Taft, of Cincinnati, Ohio. Districts of Maryland, Northern West Virginia, Southern West Virginia, Eastern Virginia, Western Virginia, Eastern North Carolina, Western North Carolina, and South Carolina.

Circuit Judges—Jeter C. Pritchard, Asheville, North Carolina; Charles A. Woods, Marion, South Carolina; and Martin A. Knapp, Washington, D. C.

Fifth Judicial Circuit—Justice McReynolds, of Washington, D. C. Districts of Northern Georgia, Southern Georgia, Northern Florida, Southern Florida, Northern Alabama, Middle Alabama, Southern Alabama, Northern Mississippi, Southern Mississippi, Eastern Louisiana, Western Louisiana, Northern Texas, Southern Texas, Eastern Texas and Western Texas.

Circuit Judges—Richard W. Walker, Huntsville, Alabama; Nathan P. Bryan, Jacksonville, Florida; and Alex C. King, Atlanta, Georgia.

Sixth Judicial Circuit—Justice Day, of Canton, Ohio. Districts of Northern Ohio, Southern Ohio, Eastern Michigan, Western Michigan, Eastern Kentucky, Western Kentucky, Eastern Tennessee, Middle Tennessee, and Western Tennessee.

Circuit Judges—Loyal E. Knappen, Grand Rapids, Michigan; Arthur C. Denison, Grand Rapids, Michigan; and Maurice H. Donahue, Columbus, Ohio.

Seventh Judicial Circuit—Justice Clarke, of Cleveland, Ohio. Districts of Indiana, Northern Illinois, Eastern Illinois, Southern Illinois, Eastern Wisconsin and Western Wisconsin.

Circuit Judges—Francis E. Baker, Hammond and Goshen, Indiana; Julian W. Mack, Washington, D. C.; Samuel Alschuler, Chicago, Illinois; Evan A. Evans, Baraboo, Wisconsin; and George T. Page, Peoria, Illinois.

Eighth Judicial Circuit—Justice Van Devanter, of Cheyenne, Wyoming. Districts of Minnesota, Northern Iowa, Southern Iowa, Eastern Missouri, Western Missouri, Eastern Arkansas, Western Arkansas, Nebraska, Colorado, Kansas, North Dakota, South Dakota, Eastern Oklahoma, Western Oklahoma, Wyoming, Utah and New Mexico.

Circuit Judges—Walter H. Sandborn, St. Paul, Minnesota; William C. Hook, Leavenworth, Kansas; Walter I. Smith, Council Bluffs, Iowa; John E. Carland, Washington, D. C.; and Kimbrough Stone, Kansas City, Missouri.

Ninth Judicial Circuit—Justice McKenna, of San Francisco, California. Districts of Northern and Southern California, Oregon, Nevada, Montana, Eastern and Western Washington, Idaho, Arizona and Territories of Alaska and Hawaii.

Circuit Judges—William B. Gilbert, Portland, Oregon; Erskine M. Ross, Los Angeles, California; William W. Morrow, San Francisco, California; and William H. Hunt, Washington, D. C.

Annual salary of circuit judges, $8,500.

UNITED STATES COURT OF CLAIMS.

Chief Justice—EDWARD K. CAMPBELL, Alabama.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

FENTON W. BOOTH, - - - - - - - - - - Illinois
SAMUEL J. GRAHAM, - - - - - - - - - Pennsylvania
GEORGE E. DOWNEY, - - - - - - - - - - Indiana
JAMES HAY, - - - - - - - - - - - Virginia

Chief Clerk—J. BRADLEY TANNER.

Assistant Clerk—FRED C. KLEINSCHMIDT.

Bailiff—JERRY J. MARCOTTE.

Salary of Chief Justice, $8,000 annually and of associate judges, $7,500.

UNITED STATES COURTS.

THE DISTRICT COURTS.

EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN.

Southern Division.—The counties of Branch, Calhoun, Clinton, Hillsdale, Ingham' Jackson, Lapeer, Lenawee, Livingston, Macomb, Monroe, Oakland, St. Clair, Sanilac' Washtenaw, Wayne.

Northern Division.—The counties of Alcona, Alpena, Arenac, Bay, Cheboygan, Clare, Crawford, Genesee, Gladwin, Gratiot, Huron, Iosco, Isabella, Midland, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Oscoda, Otsego, Presque Isle, Roscommon, Saginaw, Shiawassee, Tuscola.

Judge, Arthur J. Tuttle, Detroit, salary, $7,500; attorney, John E. Kinnane, Detroit, salary, $4,000; first assistant, Frank Murphy, Detroit, salary, $3,000; second assistant, Frederic L. Eaton, salary, $2,800; third assistant Walter T. McKenzie, salary, $2,500; special assistant, I. H. Polozter, salary, $2,250; clerk, Elmer W. Voorheis, salary, $4,000; marshal, Henry Behrendt, Lansing, office at Detroit, salary, $4,000. Regular terms commence in Detroit on the first Tuesdays of March, June and November; at Bay City, first Tuesdays of May and October.

WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN.

Southern Division.—The counties of Allegan, Antrim, Barry, Benzie, Berrien, Cass, Charlevoix, Eaton, Emmet, Grand Traverse, Ionia, Kalamazoo, Kalkaska, Kent, Lake, Leelanau, Manistee, Mason, Mecosta, Missaukee, Montcalm, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana, Osceola, Ottawa, St. Joseph, Van Buren, Wexford.

Northern Division.—The counties of Alger, Baraga, Chippewa, Delta, Dickinson, Gogebic, Houghton, Iron, Keweenaw, Luce, Mackinac, Marquette, Menominee, Ontonagon, Schoolcraft.

Judge, Clarence W. Sessions, Grand Rapids, salary, $7,500; attorney, Myron H. Walker, Grand Rapids, salary, $3,500; assistant attorney, Eugene B. Houseman, Grand Rapids, salary, $2,000; marshal, Herman O'Connor, Grand Rapids, salary, $4,000; clerk, Charles J. Potter, Grand Rapids, salary, $3,500. Terms commence on the first Tuesdays of March, June, October and December at Grand Rapids, second Tuesdays of April and September at Marquette, and second Tuesdays of January and July at Sault Ste. Marie.

UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE SIXTH CIRCUIT.

The sixth judicial circuit of the United States comprises Michigan, Ohio, Kentucky and Tennessee.

One term of this court shall be held annually on the Tuesday after the first Monday of October, and adjourned sessions on the Tuesday after the first Monday of each other month in the year except August and September. At the July session no causes will be heard, except upon special order of the court.

All sessions of the court shall be held at Cincinnati unless otherwise specially ordered by the court.

Pending adjournment or during recess special sessions may be held at any time and at any place within the circuit, by agreement between all circuit judges then therein, or on the call of the circuit justice or the senior circuit judge or of any two circuit judges, on notice to the circuit judge or judges within the circuit.

Upon the expiration of the time limited for filing briefs, the case shall stand for hearing when reached.

A calendar, containing all cases docketed and not heard, shall be printed by the clerk for the October, January and April sessions. The cases on the calendar which stand for hearing will be called for argument in their order (as far as practicable) on the calendar, except as special advancements may have been made.

By leave of court and on motion of either party cases entitled by statute to precedence, criminal cases, appeals, writs of error or petitions to revise in bankruptcy matters, and cases which are for the second time in this court, may be advanced and set for a designated session. The court may also, on its own motion or for good cause shown on motion of either party, advance any case to be heard at any session, though the time permitted under the rules for filing briefs may not have expired at the day set for hearing.

Not more than three cases will be heard on one day (counting, however, as one case, two or more which are heard together). The call for the next day shall, at the adjournment of court, be exhibited in the clerk's office. Council choosing to rely on the judgment of the clerk as to the probable time of hearing any case must do so at their own risk.

When the case is called, if either party is ready, the case will be heard. If there is no appearance for either party, the case will be dismissed. If the appellant does not appear by counsel or by printed brief but the appellee does appear, the case will be dismissed. If the appellant appears and the appellee does not, the court will hear the appellant.

By agreement of counsel in open court or by stipulation filed in the clerk's office, hearing may be continued once to any later session during the term or from the last session of one term to the first session of the next term, but not to a later day during the same session. Subsequent continuances can be made only by the court and will be only for reasons satisfactory to the court; and engagement of counsel in other courts will not be considered good cause.

Two or more cases, involving the same question, may, by order of the court, be heard together, but they must be argued as one cause.

LEGAL HOLIDAYS.

§ § 1095, 6232-33, C. L. 1915.

January 1—New Year's Day.
February12—Lincoln's Birthday.
February 22—Washington's Birthday.
May 30—Decoration—Memorial Day.
July 4—Independence Day.
First Monday in September—Labor Day.
October 12—Columbus Day.
Election Days—Embracing national, state, county and city elections.
December 25—Christmas.
"And any day appointed or recommended by the governor of this state, or the president of the United States, as a day of fasting and prayer or thanksgiving."

In case any of the holidays shall fall upon a Sunday, then the Monday following shall be considered as the said holiday.

Saturday afternoons a legal holiday for banks unless voted to the contrary by the directors.

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS

FOR MICHIGAN IN OTHER STATES.

Term of office five years from date of appointment.

State.	Name.	Address.	Date of appointment.
California	Collins, M. V	San Francisco	Jan. 16, 1919
California	Spill, Wm. A	Pasadena	Apr. 21, 1919
Connecticut	Thompson, Chas. E	Hartford	Dec. 7, 1920
Dist. of Columbia	Hitt, Isaac R	Washington	Jan. 26, 1917
Florida	Gamble, Walter J	Seabreeze	Jan. 6, 1919
Massachusetts	Dean, Josiah S	Boston	Sept. 1, 1919
Massachusetts	de Propper, Albert Herschel	Boston	May 31, 1917
Massachusetts	Herrick, Frank W	Boston	Mar. 9, 1920
Massachusetts	Noyes, Basil S	Brookline	Jan. 12, 1921
New York	Braman, Ella F	New York	Oct. 14, 1918
New York	Corey, George H	New York	Oct. 8, 1917
Ohio	Hoover, J. L	Massilon	Apr. 26, 1920
Ohio	Swier, J. C	Massilon	Feb. 24, 1919
Pennsylvania	Hunt, Thomas J	Philadelphia	May 1, 1918
Pennsylvania	Jacoby, Ralph M	Philadelphia	Dec. 13, 1916
Pennsylvania	Karstaedt, Louis	Philadelphia	Nov. 20, 1916
Pennsylvania	Wurts, John S	Philadelphia	May 31, 1917
Wisconsin	Lukaszewicz, S. S	Milwaukee	Mar. 13, 1917

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS IN MICHIGAN FOR OTHER STATES AND TERRITORIES.

State.	Name.	Address.	Date of appointment.
Massachusetts	Bergen, James T	Flint	Feb. 6, 1918

AMBASSADORS, MINISTERS AND CHARGE D'AFFAIRES OF U. S. IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

To what country accredited.	Name.	Residence.
Argentina	Frederic Jesup Stimson	Buenos Aires.
Belgium	Brand Whitlock	Brussels.
Bolivia	S. Abbot Maginnis	La Paz.
Brazil	Edwin V. Morgan	Rio de Janeiro.
Bulgaria	Charles S. Wilson	Sofia.
Chile	Joseph H. Shea	Santiago.
China	Charles R. Crane	Peking.
Colombia	Hoffman Philip	Bogota.
Costa Rica	Walter C. Thurston	San Jose.
Czecho-Slovakia	Richard F. Crane	Prague.
Cuba	Boaz W. Long	Habana.
Denmark	Joseph C. Grew	Copenhagen.
Dominican Republic	William W. Russell	Santo Domingo.
Ecuador	Charles S. Hartman	Quito.
Egypt	Carroll Sprigg	Cairo.
France	Hugh C. Wallace	Paris.
Great Britain	J. Butler Wright	London.
Greece	Barton Hall	Athens.
Guatemala	Benton McMillan	Guatemala.
Haiti	Arthur Bailly-Blanchard	Port au Prince.
Honduras	Willing Spencer	Teguicigalpa.
Italy	Robert Underwood Johnson	Rome.
Japan	Edward Bell	Tokyo.
Liberia	Joseph L. Johnson	Monrovia.
Luxemburg	William Phillips	The Hague.
Mexico	George T. Summerlin	Mexico.
Morocco	Maxwell Blake	Tangier.
Netherlands	William Phillips	The Hague.
Nicaragua	Benjamin L. Jefferson	Managua.
Norway	Albert G. Schmedeman	Christiana.
Panama	William J. Price	Panama.
Paraguay	Daniel F. Mooney	Asuncion.
Persia	John L. Caldwell	Teheran.
Peru	William E. Gonzales	Lima.
Poland	Hugh S. Gibson	Warsaw.
Portugal	Thomas H. Birch	Lisbon.
Roumania	Elbridge Gerry Greene	Bucharest.
Salvador	.....	San Salvador.
Servia	Peter Augustus Jay	Bucharest.
Siam	George W. P. Hunt	Bangkok.
Spain	Joseph E. Willard	Madrid.
Sweden	Ira Nelson Morris	Stockholm.
Switzerland	Hampson Gary	Berne.
Uruguay	Robert Emmett Jeffery	Montevideo.
Venezuela	Preston McGoodwin	Caracas.

FOREIGN MINISTERS IN THE UNITED STATES.

Country.	Name.
Argentina	Dr. Tomas A. LeBreton.
Belgium	Baron de Cartier de Marchienne.
Bolivia	Senor Alberto Cortadellas.
Brazil	Mr. Augusto Cochrane de Alencar.
Bulgaria	Dr. P. Lessinoff.
Chile	Senor Don Beltran Mathieu.
China	Mr. Vi Kyuin Wellington Koo.
Colombia	Dr. Carlos Aldolfo Urueta.
Costa Rica	Senor Dr. Octavio Beeche.
Cuba	Dr. Carlos Manuel de Cespedes.
Czecho-Slovakia	Dr. Bedrick Stepanek.
Denmark	Mr. Constantin Brun.
Dominican Republic	Lic'do Emilio C. Joubert.
Ecuador	Senor Dr. Don Rafael H. Elizalde.
Finland	Mr. Armas Herman Saastamoinen.
France	Mr. J. J. Jusserand.
Great Britain	The Rt. Honorable Sir Auckland Geddes.
Greece	Mr. George Dracopoulos.
Guatemala	Dr. Julio Bianchi.
Haiti	Mr. Albert Blanchet.
Honduras	Senor Don J. Antonio Lopez Gutierrez.
Italy	Senator Vittorio Rolando Ricci.
Japan	Baron Kijuro Shidehara.
Luxemburg	Baron Raymond de Waha.
Mexico	Senor Don Salvador Diego-Fernandez.
Netherlands	Mr. J. T. Cremer.
Nicaragua	Senor Dr. Don Alejandro Cesar.
Norway	Mr. H. H. Bryn.
Panama	Senor Don J. E. Lefevre.
Paraguay	
Persia	Mirza Abdul Ali Khan.
Peru	Senor Don Federico Alfonso Pezet.
Poland	Prince Casimir Lubomirski.
Portugal	Viscount de Alte.
Roumania	Prince A. Bibesco.
Russia	Mr. Boris Bakhmeteff.
Salvador	Senor Don Salvador Sol M.
Serbia, Croatia and Slavonia	Dr. Slavko Y. Grouitch.
Siam	Phya Prabha Karavongse.
Spain	Senor Don Juan Riano y Gayangos.
Sweden	Mr. J. de Lagerberg.
Switzerland	Mr. Marc Peter.
Uruguay	Dr. Jacobo Varela.
Venezuela	Senor Dr. Don Santos A. Dominici.

FOREIGN CONSULS IN MICHIGAN.

Country.	Name.	Rank.	Residence.
Belgium	P. Boeye	Consul	Detroit.
Chile	Luis Guzman Aguirre	Consul	Detroit.
Colombia	William J. Griffiths	Consul	Detroit.
Cuba	Armando Conesa y Rojas	Consul	Detroit.
Denmark	Victor Olsen	Vice Consul	Detroit.
Finland	Charles Jackola	Vice Consul	Calumet.
France	Joseph Belanger	Consular Agent	Detroit.
Great Britain	Howard G. Meredith	Consul	Detroit.
Italy	Chevalier Pietro Cardiello	Consular Agent	Detroit.
Netherlands	Jacob Steketee	Consul	Grand Rapids.
Paraguay	Juan Walker	Vice Consul	Detroit.
Poland	George Barthel de Weydenthal.	Consul	Detroit.
Sweden	Carl Berger Parsons	Vice Consul	Detroit.

THE STATE GOVERNMENT.

Elective officers, their residences and salaries. Term, two years—January 1, 1921, to January 1, 1923.

GOVERNOR.

ALEXANDER J. GROESBECK, Detroit, Wayne County, - - - - - Salary $5,000

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

THOMAS READ, Shelby, Oceana County, - - - - - - - - (a) Salary $800

SECRETARY OF STATE.

CHARLES J. DELAND, Jackson, Jackson County, - - - - - - Salary $2,500

STATE TREASURER.

FRANK E. GORMAN, Forester, Sanilac County, - - - - - - - Salary $2,500

AUDITOR GENERAL.

ORAMEL B. FULLER, Ford River, Delta County, - - - - - - Salary $2,500

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

MERLIN WILEY, Sault Ste. Marie, Chippewa County, - - - - - Salary $5,000

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION. (b)

THOMAS E. JOHNSON, Coldwater, Branch County, - - - - - - Salary $5,000

STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSIONER. (c)

FRANK F. ROGERS, Lansing, Ingham County, - - - - - - - Salary $7,500

Justices of the supreme court, regents of the university, superintendent of public instruction, members of the state board of education, and members of the state board of agriculture are elected at the spring election. For name, term of office, etc., see pages 111-18, 372-3, 377, 401-4, 670-72, 674-80, 730-748.

(a) Regular session of legislature; $5 per day, extra session.
(b) Term, two years—July 1, 1921, to July 1, 1923.
(c) Term, four years—July 1, 1921, to July 1, 1925.

STATE DEPARTMENTS.

The following listings of departments, boards, commissions, etc., include officers and their deputies, etc. For a more complete list of state employes with salary or compensation, refer to the annual report of the auditor general to the governor.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE.

	Salary
Alexander J. Groesbeck, Governor	$5,000
Rolph Duff, Private Secretary to the Governor	3,500

ADMINISTRATIVE BOARD.

Alexander J. Groesbeck, Governor, Chairman.
Chas. J. DeLand, Secretary of State.
Frank E. Gorman, State Treasurer.
Oramel B. Fuller, Auditor General.
Thomas E. Johnson, Superintendent of Public Instruction.
Merlin Wiley, Attorney General.
Frank F. Rogers, State Highway Commissioner.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

Charles J. DeLand, Secretary of State	2,500
Elbert V. Chilson, Deputy Secretary of State	3,500

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Frank E. Gorman, State Treasurer	2,500
Hoyt Woodman, Deputy State Treasurer	3,500

AUDITOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Oramel B. Fuller, Auditor General	2,500
George L. Hauser, Deputy Auditor General	3,500

ATTORNEY GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Merlin Wiley, Attorney General	5,000
Andrew B. Dougherty, Deputy Attorney General	5,000

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Thomas E. Johnson, Superintendent of Public Instruction	5,000
Wilford L. Coffey, Deputy Superintendent of Public Instruction	4,500

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT.

Leonhard T. Hands, Insurance Commissioner	5,000
Russell A. Palmer, First Deputy	3,300

STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

Hugh A. McPherson, Commissioner of Banking	5,000
Harry O. Mohrmann, Deputy	4,000

BOARD OF STATE AUDITORS.

CHARLES J. DELAND, Secretary of State.
FRANK E. GORMAN, State Treasurer.
THOMAS E. JOHNSON, Superintendent of Public Instruction.
FRED B. PERRY, Secretary.

STATE LIBRARY.

	Salary
MARY C. SPENCER, Librarian	2,500
ADA B. SHIER, Assistant Librarian	2,000

STATE HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT.

FRANK F. ROGERS, State Highway Commissioner	7,500
L. H. NEILSEN, Deputy	5,000

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR, WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE SENATE.

COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE.

LEONHARD T. HANDS, salary $5,000.....Lansing

COMMISSIONER OF STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

HUGH A. MCPHERSON, salary $5,000.....Howell

STATE LIBRARIAN.

MARY C. SPENCER, salary $2,500.....Lansing

STATE HEALTH COMMISSIONER.

R. M. OLIN, salary $4,500.....Caro

COMMISSIONER OF STATE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

H. H. HALLADAY, salary $5,000.....Clinton

DIRECTOR OF STATE WELFARE DEPARTMENT.

MARL T. MURRAY, salary $4,000.....Lansing

DIRECTOR OF CONSERVATION DEPARTMENT.

JOHN BAIRD, salary $5,000.....Zilwaukee

COMMISSIONER OF DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY.

ROY C. VANDERCOOK, salary $5,000.....Lansing

PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION.

WILLIAM W. POTTER, Chairman, salary $7,000.....Hastings
SAMUEL ODELL, salary $7,000.....Shelby
SHERMAN T. HANDY, salary $7,000.....Sault Ste. Marie
EARL R. STEWART, salary $7,000.....Grand Rapids
WILLIAM M. SMITH, salary $7,000.....St. Johns

COMMISSIONER OF PARDONS AND PAROLES.

FRED E. JANETTE, salary $5,000.....Detroit

STATE ATHLETIC COMMISSIONER.*

THOMAS W. BIGGER, salary $3,500.....Marshall

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY.

JAMES A. KENNEDY, Chairman, salary $4,000.....Sault Ste. Marie
THOMAS B. GLOSTER, salary $4,000.....Detroit
CARL YOUNG, salary $4,000.....Muskegon

*Confirmation by senate not required.

DEPARTMENT DUTIES.

THE GOVERNOR.

The governor is the principal executive officer of the state, and commander-in-chief of the military and naval forces.

He may convene the legislature in extraordinary session.

He shall give to the legislature, and at the close of his official term, to the next legislature, information by message of the condition of the state, and recommend such measures to them as he shall deem expedient.

All bills passed by the legislature must be submitted to him for approval.

He shall issue writs of election in case of vacancy in the legislature or in the state representation in the lower house of congress. In case of vacancy in the office of United States senator he may appoint some person to hold such office until a successor is elected.

He signs all commissions, patents for state lands, and appoints notaries public and commissioners in other states to take acknowledgments of deeds for this state.

He appoints all the principal officers of the state not elected by the people, and the members of state boards, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, when so prescribed by law.

He may fill vacancies in state offices in certain cases and remove public officers for cause, or upon proper investigation and proof of misconduct or incompetency.

He may require information in writing from all executive and administrative officers, elective or appointive, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

He may grant reprieves, commutations of sentences, paroles or pardons.

He may demand fugitives from justice from the executive of any other state or territory, and may issue warrants upon the request of the governors of other states or territories for fugitives who may be found within this state.

He is chairman of the state administrative board which has "general supervisory control over the functions and activities of all administrative departments, boards, commissioners and officers of the state and of all state institutions."

THE EXECUTIVE OFFICE.

The private secretary to the governor is charged, under the direction of the governor, with the duties appertaining to official correspondence and general clerical work of the office. His duty is to remain at the seat of government in charge of the executive office for the transaction of such business as may not require the personal attention of the governor.

THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

In case of impeachment, removal from office, death, inability, resignation or absence from the state of the governor, his powers and duties devolve upon the lieutenant governor. He is president of the senate, but has no vote.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

The secretary of state is charged by constitutional and statutory provisions with many diverse duties. During a vacancy in the office of governor, if the lieutenant governor be incapable of performing the duties of his office or absent from the state, the secretary of state shall act as governor until the vacancy be filled or the disability cease.

In general, it may be said that he is the keeper of the great seal and of the records and archives of the state government; that he has charge of the compilation, publication and distribution of the laws, documents and reports of the various departments, institutions, officers and boards; that he issues patents, and upon the order of the governor issues commissions, warrants, and requisitions for extradition; that he gives notice of the holding of elections and receives and files returns thereof; that he has general supervision of corporations in the matter of filing and recording articles of association and of filing the reports of such corporations; that he has charge of the collection, compilation and publication of statistics upon various subjects; that he is state registrar of motor vehicles and chauffeurs. He is a member of the state administrative board, board of state auditors, board of state canvassers, board of escheats, board of fund commissioners, board of control of state swamp lands, board of internal improvement, bureau of labor and industrial statistics, bank organization board, and the highway improvement loan board.

The deputy secretary of state has immediate charge of the work of the office and is the acting head of the department in the absence of the secretary of state.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

THE STATE TREASURER.

He is the receiving officer and custodian of the state funds, state taxes collected by the county treasurers, taxes upon railroad, insurance, telegraph, telephone, express and other companies, and proceeds of sales of state lands are payable to him.

Payments from the treasury, except in pursuance of appropriations made by law, are prohibited by the constitution.

He is required, before entering upon the duties of his office, to give a bond to the people of the state in the sum of three hundred thousand dollars, with three or more sureties, or one or more surety companies, to be approved by the attorney general and commissioner of insurance.

He is authorized, at his discretion, after receiving from banks, security approved by the state treasurer, auditor general and secretary of state, to deposit in such banks, the surplus funds in the treasury, at such rate of interest as he may deem best for the state. All items of interest so received belong and are to be paid over to the state.

He is required to make an annual report to the governor, with a summary of the receipts and payments of the treasury during the preceding year.

He is, by Article VI, section 20 of the constitution, a member of the state administrative board, board of state auditors, board of state canvassers, board of fund commissioners, board of escheats, and by law a member of the state board of control of state swamp lands, and of claims growing out of sales of public lands, and of the highway improvement loan board.

He is also by virtue of his office a member of the Michigan securities commission created by § § 11945-69, C. L. 1915.

The deputy state treasurer has immediate charge and personal supervision of the routine work and employes of the department, and, in the absence of the treasurer, is empowered by law to transact all duties appertaining to that office.

AUDITOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

THE AUDITOR GENERAL.

It is the duty of the auditor general to keep state accounts and examine and liquidate claims against the state in statutory cases and to draw his warrant on the state treasurer in settlement therefor, and for every disbursement and all moneys drawn from the state treasury; he examines, adjusts and settles claims in favor of the state; examines state treasurer's accounts monthly and countersigns receipts of state treasurer; keeps a register of the number and amount of state bonds and the rate of interest thereon, and

where payable, and files all cancelled bonds in his office; audits and pays accounts of state institutions, boards and commissions, as provided by the state budget system; examines and approves plats of towns, cities and villages before they can be recorded in the office of the register of deeds; reports of canal and plank road companies; approves bonds of the secretary of state and commissioner of insurance; prepares and furnishes blanks for the use of county treasurers and others; makes annual report to the governor; is a member of the state board of equalization, state administrative board, the board of control of state swamp lands, state board of control and board of internal improvements. He is also a member of the board of state canvassers in case of failure of a quorum.

It is the duty of the auditor general to apportion state taxes and transmit such apportionment to the clerks of boards of supervisors; to prepare and file his petition in chancery for the sale of lands delinquent for taxes; to prepare lists of such lands and to designate the papers in the various counties of the state to publish the sale; to receive returns of sales and to execute deeds to purchaser; to render statements of accounts between the state and each county; to draw his warrant in favor of county treasurers for the amounts due their counties. He reports monthly to the county treasurers all payments, redemptions, purchases of state bids and state tax lands made in the auditor general's department during the preceding month. He receives statements from the conservation department of taxes collected on part-paid land, and causes the tax laws to be published. He has supervision over the uniform system of accounting of the several departments of state government, state institutions, boards and counties.

It is also the duty of the auditor general to receive from the state board of assessors a statement of the amount assessed by such board against the various railroad, telephone and telegraph companies of the state, fast freight line companies, sleeping-car companies and express companies and to proceed under warrant to collect taxes thus assessed; to receive from the county treasurers the state's portion of taxes collected on mortgages and bonds, and also to collect and pay to the county treasurers the amount apportioned to counties of the primary school fund and the amount received for motor vehicle licenses; the tonnage tax paid on steam vessels.

It is also his duty under the law to see that the inheritance tax law is properly and duly executed, to furnish blanks to the various judges of probate and county treasurers for making their report of inheritance taxes; to countersign and seal the receipts issued for inheritance taxes paid into the county treasurer's office; to apportion such taxes received and paid into the state treasury among the various counties of the state as a part of the primary school interest fund.

The deputy has the general supervision of the clerks and employes and of the business of the department, and in the absence of the auditor general is fully empowered by law to perform all the duties of the office.

ATTORNEY GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

He is required to prosecute and defend all actions in the supreme court in which the state shall be interested, and when requested by the governor, or any state officer, or the legislature, or when in his judgment it is necessary, he is required to appear for the people in any court or tribunal in any matter, civil or criminal, in which the state or any department of the government may be interested. He is required to give opinions on questions submitted to him by the legislature, the governor, or any state officer. He is bound to supervise, consult with, and advise prosecuting attorneys in all matters pertaining to the duties of their offices. He is a member of the board of control of state swamp lands, a member of the Michigan securities commission, a member of the bank organization board, the highway improvement loan board, the anti-discrimination commission, provided for by Act 256 of 1917, and a member of the state administrative board.

The deputy attorney general is, in the absence or inability of the attorney general, empowered by law to perform the duties of the office.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

He has general supervision of the public schools and of the state educational institutions; collects and tabulates the school statistics of the state; apportions the primary school interest fund to the counties, gives information to school officers upon construction of school law; prepares and furnishes blanks for use of school officers, organizes and visits teachers' institutes and appoints instructors for them; receives reports from superintendents of schools and from all state and chartered educational institutions; makes annual report to the governor; visits all state educational institutions and meets with the governing boards of such; directs the supervision of county normal training classes; examines and audits the official records and accounts of any school district; may require all school districts to maintain school or provide educational facilities for all children resident in the district; delivers lectures on educational subjects; appoints visitors to the state university and all chartered educational institutions; is a member and secretary of the state board of education; is ex-officio a member of the board of regents and ex-officio a member of all other boards having control of public instruction. He is also a member of the state board of control for vocational education, state administrative board, and office building board. On January 1, 1915, under the terms of the act abolishing the state land office the superintendent of public instruction succeeded the commissioner of the state land office as a member of the following boards: Board of state auditors, board of state canvassers, board of fund commissioners, state board of escheats, board of control of state swamp lands, and board of auditors of claims growing out of sales of public lands.

The deputy superintendent of public instruction is empowered by law to act in the absence of the superintendent or in case of vacancy in the office.

THE BOARD OF REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.

The constitution provides that a board of eight persons elected at the spring election shall constitute a board of regents to control the University of Michigan. Said board is a body corporate, having power to enact ordinances, by-laws and regulations for the government of the university; they have power to elect a president and appoint such professors and tutors as may be necessary; to appoint a secretary, librarian, treasurer, steward, and such other officers as the institution may require; to provide and arrange courses of study; to provide for the keeping of meteorological tables; receive and expend all moneys for the support of the institution, and make an exhibit of the affairs of the university each year, said exhibit to be incorporated in the report of the superintendent of public instruction.

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

The constitution provides for a state board of education consisting of three members who are elected at the biennial spring election. The superintendent of public instruction is a member and secretary of the board. The state board of education is a body corporate and has the control of all property belonging to the state normal schools and power to receive and expend all moneys appropriated for such institutions; to select principals and instructors, fix the salaries of the same; provide and regulate courses of study and grant diplomas, and certificates to teach in such form as they shall deem best. The state board of education makes a biennial report to the legislature giving the history of the work of the normal schools, the needs and requirements of normal schools for the ensuing period of two years, and such other matters as may be interesting to the legislature. The board is authorized to elect from its number a president and treasurer. It is also empowered to examine all textbooks on the subject of physiology and hygiene offered for use in the public schools of the state, and approve such as comply with the law relative to instruction, nature and effects of alcoholic drinks and narcotics; to con-

duct public examinations from which may be granted state life certificates, and to grant teachers' certificates to persons graduating from the literary and pedagogical courses of colleges.

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT.

The commissioner of insurance is required to perform the duties in regard to insurance companies, associations and societies and the formation thereof, which, previous to 1871, was conferred by law upon the secretary of state. These duties involve examinations to ascertain, on the formation of a new company, if all the requirements of the act under which it seeks to become a corporation have been complied with, and it is his duty to make frequent examinations into their condition, and in case of an insolvent concern to apply to the proper court for the appointment of a receiver and the winding up of its affairs.

Insurance companies of other states and countries, desiring to do business in this state, must first file in the commissioner's office due proof of corporate existence, and in the form prescribed under the law of 1917, appoint an attorney, resident in the state, to receive service of process and also stipulate for the sufficiency of the service of process, if made on the commissioner or his deputy, and then make the showing of such financial condition as the law of this state requires. Companies of this and other states and countries doing business here, are required to make annual statements preliminary to the renewal of the yearly license, and from the statements so made are compiled the tables and made up the abstracts which compose the chief part of the annual report issued by the commissioner. The powers which a state must necessarily exercise in the case of corporations coming from without the state to do an insurance business within it are intrusted to the commissioner, who may demand information, access to books and the correction of papers, and may deny a renewal of, or revoke a certificate of authority, subject, however, to a review of his action by the supreme court in case it shall be arbitrary or unauthorized by law.

The commissioner may appoint a first and second deputy, a chief fire rater, and may employ a chief clerk, a chief examiner, assistant actuaries, assistant examiners and special examiners when necessary to discharge such duties as he may assign and such other additional or extra clerks as in his discretion the work of the office may require. It is the business of this office to make valuations yearly of the policies of life insurance companies and to investigate and prosecute offenders who act within the state for outside corporations, not duly admitted and authorized to do business here.

He is by virtue of his office a member of the anti-discrimination commission provided for by Act No. 256, P. A. of 1917, and also a member of commission for the approval of sprinkler heads, air valves and other devices to be used for the extinguishment of or prevention of fires, created under provisions of Act 8, P. A. 1921 (extra session).

STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

The commissioner is appointed under the provisions of § § 7967-8032, C. L. 1915. He is appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, and holds his office for the term of two years. He may appoint a deputy, who shall possess the powers and perform the duties attached by law to the office of the commissioner during a vacancy in such office, and during the absence or inability of his principal. He may also employ from time to time such clerks and examiners to assist him and his deputy in the discharge of the several duties imposed upon him as he shall deem necessary.

It is the duty of the commissioner to supervise the business of banks and trust companies incorporated under the state law, to examine two or more times each year the cash, bills, collaterals or securities, books of account, condition and affairs of each bank under the law, and also when requested by the board of directors of any bank. He shall also ascertain whether the bank transacts its business in the place designated in the articles of incorporation, and whether its business is conducted in the manner prescribed by law. He is by virtue of his office, a member of the board of commissioners

for the purpose of passing on certain savings bank investments, created by § § 7996, 8020, 8032; a member of the Michigan securities commission created by § § 11945-69, C. L. 1915; and a member of the anti-discrimination commission provided for by Act No. 256, P. A. 1917.

LIBRARY DEPARTMENT.

STATE LIBRARIAN.

The state librarian is appointed by the governor by and with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of four years. The librarian is custodian of the state library, the departments of which are as follows: Law, general, documentary; has charge of exchange of all documents with states, societies and institutions; of the traveling and associate library systems and the department of registration of granges, women's clubs and schools.

BOARD OF STATE AUDITORS.

The secretary of state, state treasurer and superintendent of public instruction constitute the board of state auditors, whose duties are both constitutional and statutory. The constitution authorizes them to adjust claims against the state not otherwise provided for by general law; by statute they are authorized to examine claims of various kinds; they are custodians of the state capitol and of other state property in Lansing not connected with any of the state institutions. The same officers also constitute the board of state canvassers, the state board of escheats and a board of fund commissioners.

STATE HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT.

The state highway department was originally created by the legislature of 1905, Public Act No. 146, which was superseded by chapter V, Act 283, P. A .1909, § § 4378-94, C. L. 1915, which latter act was amended by Act 24, Ex. S. 1919. The department is under direct charge of the state highway commissioner, who is elected for a term of four years beginning July 1st. The commissioner receives a salary of $7,500 per annum.

The duties of the state highway department comprise supervision and inspection of the construction and maintenance of state reward roads; the building of trunk lines and federal aided roads, and bridges on trunk line roads. The department is also charged with the giving of instruction in the art of building, improving and repairing public wagon roads and bridges, collecting reports from township and county highway commissioners, overseers of highways and superintendents and commissioners of streets in villages and cities.

The department is required to make a biennial report to the governor which report shall contain the name and compensation of every person employed and the whole amount of expenses of the department.

The state highway commissioner is authorized to choose an advisory board consisting of five members, at least one member of which board shall be a resident of the upper peninsula. The board meets at the call of the commissioner for the purpose of considering and advising on all departmental policies and especially in regard to the methods of expending such moneys as the state may raise by bond issues for road building purposes. The members of the advisory board receive ten dollars per day for not to exceed fifty days in any one year, and necessary traveling expenses. The commissioner is a member of the state administrative board. The commissioner is also empowered to appoint two deputies, one of whom shall be a competent civil engineer and to employ such other clerks as the work of the department demands.

STATE ADMINISTRATIVE BOARD.

ALEXANDER J. GROESBECK, Detroit, Governor, Chairman.
CHARLES J. DELAND, Jackson, Secretary of State.
FRANK E. GORMAN, Forester, State Treasurer.
ORAMEL B. FULLER, Ford River, Auditor General.
MERLIN WILEY, Sault Ste. Marie, Attorney General.
FRANK F. ROGERS, Lansing, State Highway Commissioner.
THOMAS E. JOHNSON, Coldwater, Superintendent of Public Instruction.
FRED B. PERRY, Secretary.

The state administrative board was created by Act No. 2, P. A. 1921, and is composed of the governor, who shall act as chairman, secretary of state, state treasurer, auditor general, attorney general, state highway commissioner and the superintendent of public instruction.

The board is empowered to adopt rules and regulations governing its procedure and for the general conduct of its business. It is also empowered to employ and fix the compensation of such agents and assistants as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this act. Said board exercises general supervisory control over the functions and activities of all administrative departments, boards, commissions, and officers of the state, and of all state institutions.

By the provisions of this act all the rights, powers and duties previously vested in the state budget commission, the advisory board in the matter of state purchasing, and the offices of the state budget director and state purchasing agent are transferred and vested in said board.

DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION.

	Salary
JOHN BAIRD, Director	$5,000

MEMBERS.

W. H. WALLACE, Chairman	Saginaw
FRED Z. PANTLIND	Grand Rapids
T. F. MARSTON	Bay City
FILIBERT ROTH	Ann Arbor
JOHN L. A. GALSTER	Petoskey
GEORGE W. MILLEN	Ann Arbor
CHARLES E. LAURENCE	Caspian

The department of conservation for the state of Michigan was created under the provisions of Act No. 17, P. A. 1921, and consists of a director and seven members appointed by the governor, subject to confirmation by the senate. Each member of this commission shall hold his office until the appointment and qualification of his successor. The salary of the director is $5,000 per annum, and said director shall appoint and fix compensation of such assistants and employes as may be necessary for such department, subject to the approval of the state administrative board. The members receive no compensation, but are allowed actual necessary expenses.

The powers and duties previously vested in the public domain commission, the state game, fish and forest fire commissioner, the state board of fish commissioners, the board of geological survey, and the Michigan state park commission are now transferred and vested in said department of conservation.

It is the duty of the department to protect and conserve the natural resources of the state of Michigan; to prevent the destruction of timber by fire or otherwise; to promote the re-foresting of non-agricultural lands belonging to the state; to guard against the

pollution of lakes and streams within the state; and to foster and encourage the protecting and propagation of game and fish.

The act provides that on behalf of the people of the state the commission may accept gifts and grants of land and other property for any of the purposes contemplated by this act.

The act also provides that said department make an investigation of the natural water power of the state that is as yet undeveloped, and to report, specifying the location and extent of such power, etc., to the governor and to the 1923 legislature.

STATE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

	Salary
H. H. Halladay, Commissioner	$5,000

The state department of agriculture was created under the provisions of Act No. 13, P. A. 1921, to consist of a commissioner, and a board of managers of state fairs, which board consists of twenty members, appointed by the governor and confirmed by the senate. The salary of the commissioner is $5,000 per annum, and each member of the board receives $10 per diem for each day employed and is entitled to actual necessary expenses. The commissioner is empowered to appoint and fix compensation of such assistants and employes as may be necessary for the performance of the duties imposed, subject to the approval of the state administrative board.

By the provisions of this act the following departments, boards and commissions are abolished: department of animal industry, food and drug commissioner, state veterinary board, immigration commission, commissioner of immigration, market director, inspector of orchards and nurseries, inspector of apiaries, the agricultural division of secretary of state, and the Michigan agricultural fair commission, and all the rights, powers and duties of said departments, boards and commissions are transferred and vested in the state department of agriculture.

The department is authorized to accept, on behalf of the state, grants and conveyances of property for such purposes or for any other purpose within the scope of this act.

It is the duty of said department to foster and promote in every possible way the agricultural interests of the state; to co-operate with agricultural agencies in the different counties of the state and of the federal government; to foster direct trading between the producer and consumer; and to prevent and assist in preventing, by all available means authorized by law, the sale of unimproved lands and lands not suitable for agricultural development within the state by fraud, misrepresentation or deceit and the publication of false or misleading statements or advertising matter designed to effect such sales.

The arrangements of state fairs and the actual conducting thereof shall be under the immediate charge of the board of managers of state fairs.

BOARD OF MANAGERS OF STATE FAIRS.

	Term Expires
Edward A. Hamer, Chassell	Apr. 14, 1922
John Miller, Swartz Creek	Apr. 14, 1922
Thomas E. Newton, Detroit	Apr. 14, 1922
Arthur E. Peterson, Escanaba	Apr. 14, 1922
William J. Oliver, Grand Rapids	Apr. 14, 1922
H. S. Newton, Hart	Apr. 14, 1923
Clark H. Brody, Three Rivers	Apr. 14, 1923
Forrest Lord, Mt. Clemens	Apr. 14, 1923
Perry F. Powers, Cadillac	Apr. 14, 1923
Frank H Milham, Kalamazoo	Apr. 14, 1923
C. H. Prescott, Tawas City	Apr. 14, 1924
Robert Wallace, Saginaw	Apr. 14, 1924
A. E. Stevenson, Port Huron	Apr. 14, 1924

Jacob DeGaus, Alicia	Apr. 14, 1924
Frank Coward, Bronson	Apr. 14, 1924
John S. Haggerty, Detroit	Apr. 14, 1925
F. M. Warner, Farmington	Apr. 14, 1925
Edward Hines, Detroit	Apr. 14, 1925
Oscar Webber, Detroit	Apr. 14, 1925
Andrew J. Crawford, Detroit	Apr. 14, 1925

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY.

COMMISSIONERS.

	Salary
James A. Kennedy, Chairman	$4,000
Thomas B. Gloster	4,000
Carl Young	4,000

The department of labor and industry was created by Act 43, P. A. 1921, and consists of three members appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate, and each appointee holds office until the appointment and qualification of a successor. Each member of the commission devotes his entire time to the duties of his office and receives a salary of $4,000 per annum. The chairman has general charge of and supervision over the administrative affairs of the department.

The commission is empowered to appoint such deputies, assistants and employes as may be necessary for the performance of the duties of the office, and to fix the number of such deputies, assistants and employes and the compensation to be paid thereto, subject to the approval of the state administrative board.

The powers and duties of the industrial accident board, department of labor, state labor commissioner, board of boiler rules, and the industrial relations commission are abolished, and all the rights, powers and duties transferred to and vested in the department of labor and industry.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY.

	Salary
Roy C. Vandercook, Commissioner	$5,000

Act 123, P. A. 1921, creates and establishes the state department of public safety which consists of a commissioner as its executive head and of such officers and employees as may be appointed or employed in such department. The commissioner, who receives a salary of $5,000 per annum, is appointed by the governor by and with the advice and consent of the senate and holds office until the appointment and qualification of a successor. The act provides for a deputy commissioner who receives a salary of $3,500 per annum, and who is appointed by the governor to hold office until the appointment and qualification of his successor. The commissioner and deputy commissioner of said department each devote their entire time to the duties of the office.

The following departments and offices are transferred to and placed under the jurisdiction of the department of public safety, namely: The state fire marshal's department, the state oil inspector's department, and the Michigan state police.

The commissioner is *ex-officio* state fire marshal and the state oil inspector. The offices of deputy state fire marshal and deputy state oil inspector are abolished. The commissioner by virtue of his office administers and is responsible for the enforcement of the provisions of Act 338, P. A. 1917, known as the prohibition act, and all the duties, powers and responsibilities formerly imposed upon the commissioner of the food and drug department, pertaining to said act, now devolve upon and are exercised by the commissioner of public safety.

Commissions and enlistments in the Michigan state police terminated on the 1st day of June, 1921, and all the property and equipment transferred to public safety department,

and the commissioner may organize a uniformed corps of special men for the purpose of assisting him in the performance of the duties of his office. The members of such corps are graded as to duties and pay under the rules and regulations to those of captain, lieutenant, sergeant, and private in the military service. Such members when on duty are authorized to carry arms either openly or concealed, and are subject to release or discharge at the discretion of the commissioner. All officers and members co-operate with state and local authorities in the prevention and discovery of crime and the apprehension of criminals and such officers and members are vested with the powers of deputy sheriffs in the service of process and of making arrests.

Every telegraph and telephone company operating within this state shall grant priority of service to the police agencies and to the department of public safety when notified that such service is urgent in the interests of the public safety.

STATE WELFARE DEPARTMENT.

	Salary
Marl T. Murray, Director	$4,000

Act 163, P. A. of 1921, creates the "state welfare department", to consist of a director as its executive head, and the following commissions: "state welfare commission", consisting of five members; "state hospital commission", consisting of seven members; "state corrections commission", consisting of five members; "state institute commission", consisting of five members. Appointments to each of the commissions enumerated are made by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, and each appointee holds office until the appointment and qualification of a successor. The salary of the director is $4,000 per annum and the members of each of the commissions receive $10 per diem for each day employed and in addition are entitled to their actual and necessary expenses. Provision is also made for a deputy whose duties shall be prescribed by the director. The compensation of such deputy is fixed by the state administrative board. The director and deputy director shall each devote his entire time to the duties of his office and is at all times, subject to the orders and directions of the state administrative board. The director is authorized to appoint or hire and fix the compensation of such employes as may be necessary for the executive offices of such department, subject to the approval of the state administrative board.

STATE CORRECTIONS COMMISSION.

MEMBERS.

Richard H. Scott, Chairman, Lansing.
Mrs. Craig C. Miller, Secretary, Marshall.
Paul F. Bagley, Detroit.
Hugh H. Hart, St. Clair.
J. C. Quinlan, Grand Rapids.

The "state corrections commission", consists of five members appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, who hold office until the appointment and qualification of a successor. Such commission is the legal successor to the corporate powers, duties and responsibilities of each of the several boards of guardians, trustees or boards of control of the State Industrial Home for Girls, Industrial School for Boys, and the Michigan State Training School for Women. The commission has power to make rules governing its own procedure, to select a chairman and other officers and make and enforce rules and regulations respecting the conduct of each of such institutions, etc.

INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR GIRLS.

(Located at Adrian.)

The Industrial Home for Girls was established in 1879, and the property consists of 113 acres and twenty-one buildings. The object of the institution is the reformation of juvenile female offenders between the ages of 10 and 17 years, who shall be retained until 21 years of age.—Compiled laws, 1915, § § 1920-35.

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS.

(Located at Lansing.)

OFFICERS.

		Salary
Joseph M. Frost, Superintendent		$3,000
James Roden, Assistant Superintendent		2,400
..... Steward	without maintenance	2,000
Evelyn R. Lyons, School Principal and tester		1,500
Marion J. Ling, Dietitian		1,100
Berton M. Davey, M. D. Physician	without maintenance	1,200

The property consists of 300 acres of land, thirty-five buildings, including shops and barns; the first cost was $25,000, and the present value of its property is $550,869.49. The earnings of the institution for the last biennial period were $67,540.28; the disbursements for the two fiscal years ending June 30, 1920, were $538,919.04; the number of inmates on Jan. 1, 1920, was 686; the number of teachers and employes is 86; the instruction given is common school education up to and including the ninth grade, four and one-half hours per day, also industrial trades, manual training, carpentry, printing, baking, shoe-making, tailoring, painting, stenography, typewriting, farming, barbering, masonry and laundering.

Land northwest of the city to the amount of 937 acres has been purchased at a cost of $147,850, on which to locate a new school. Complete plans and specifications, on a cottage plan, for this new school have been submitted by the architects.

STATE INSTITUTE COMMISSION.

MEMBERS.

W. K. Prudden, Chairman, Lansing.
Mrs. James C. Graves, Secretary, Saginaw.
Fred M. Alger, Detroit.
Humphrey S. Gray, Benton Harbor.
G. J. Johnson, Grand Rapids.

The "state institute commission" consists of five members appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, who hold office until the appointment and qualification of a successor. Such commission is the legal successor to the corporate powers, duties and responsibilities of the boards of trustees or of control of the Michigan School for the Deaf, the Michigan School for the Blind, the Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind, the State Public School and the Michigan Home and Training School. The commission has power to make rules governing its own procedure, to select a chairman and other officers and make and enforce rules and regulations respecting the conduct of each of such institutions, etc.

MICHIGAN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

(Located at Flint.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Luther L. Wright, A. B., A. M., Superintendent	$3,000
William L. Hoffman, Steward	2,000

The Michigan School for the Deaf was established in 1854. Number of instructors during 1920, 32; number of students during the year, 291; number of graduates during the year, 14; number of books in the library, 7,614; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $516,110.10.

By the provisions of Act 148, P. A. 1917, this institution is declared to be a public school and not to be considered a charitable institution. This school is free to every child in Michigan too deaf to benefit by instruction in the ordinary district or city school, who is mentally and physically able to benefit by our training. It is not a hospital for the cure of deafness, nor an asylum for those mentally unfit.

MICHIGAN SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.

(Located at Lansing.)

OFFICERS.

Clarence E. Holmes, B. S., Superintendent	$3,000
J. Stanley Bien, Principal	840
Anna E. Potter, Clerk and Bookkeeper	900
Jane E. Spinning, Matron	660
C. V. Russell, M. D., Physician	250
Seth H. Jones, Oculist.	

The grounds comprise forty-five acres purchased by authority of an act of the legislature of 1881. Number of instructors in 1920, 21; number of students during the year, 148; number of volumes in library, Braille, 5,850; ink, 1,675; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $373,296.86.—Compiled laws, 1915, § § 1468-84. By the provisions of Act 148, P. A. 1917, this institution is declared to be a public school and not to be considered a charitable institution.

Departments: Literary, music and industrial.

The Michigan School for the Blind is a part of the public school system of the state and in addition includes the high school, making a complete twelve-grade school. The course of study is the equal of any twelve-grade course in the state, and is planned to meet college requirements. The teachers are college trained and licensed.

The course in music covers eight years, and includes vocal and instrumental. Instruction is offered on the paino, violin and pipe organ as well as orchestral practice.

The industrial courses include domestic science, plain and fancy sewing, knitting and crocheting, raffia and bead work; hammock and net making, piano tuning, repairing and construction; broom and brush making; rug weaving and chair caning.

MICHIGAN EMPLOYMENT INSTITUTION FOR THE BLIND.

(Located at Saginaw.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Frank G. Putnam, Superintendent	$2,000
Ambrose M. Shotwell, Librarian and Assistant Supt	660
E. E. Curtis, M. D., Physician	250
Anna I. Neal, Matron	900
Opal M. Willard, Bookkeeper and Accountant	1,500

The Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind was established and is governed under the terms of § § 1485-1504, C. L. 1915. The grounds comprise seven acres.

The primary object of the institution is the affording of necessary training, opportunities and encouragement to enable worthy blind persons between 18 and 60 years of age to engage in useful activities and contribute toward their own support. It is not a hospital for the cure of blindness or the treatment of disease of any kind, nor an asylum or infirmary for the permanent free maintenance of persons unable or unwilling to work. Its purpose and methods are educational and vocational.

STATE PRISON COMMISSION.

MEMBERS.

Charles A. Blaney, Chairman, Kalamazoo.
Mark Merriam, Jackson.
Frank D. Eaman Detroit.
Alton T. Roberts, Marquette.
William H. Porter, Lansing.

The "state prison commission" consists of five members appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, who hold office until the appointment and qualification of a successor. Such commission is the legal successor to the corporate powers, duties and responsibilities of each of the several boards of control of the Michigan State Prison, the Michigan Reformatory and the State House of Correction and Branch of the State Prison in the Upper Peninsula. The commission has power to make rules governing its own procedure, to select a chairman and other officers and make and enforce rules and regulations respecting the conduct of each of such institutions, etc. The commission, under such rules and regulations as shall be made by it and approved by the governor, is authorized to classify the prisoners in the several state prisons and reformatories with respect to age, character of offense committed, behavior, adaptability and other characteristics, and to cause the segregation of such prisoners in accordance with such classification as far as practicable. Such commission shall, upon the order of the governor, cause the transfer or re-transfer of any prisoner, from any of the said prisons or reformatories to which committed to any other of such prisons or reformatories, or temporarily to any state institution for medical or surgical treatment, and to place any prisoner, whose record for good conduct warrants the same, in any suitable quarters pertaining to the prison without the prison walls, under such suitable restrictions and upon such an honor system as shall be approved and directed by the governor.

In case of vacancy in the office of warden of any of the penal institutions same shall be filled by the same appointing power and in the same manner as the original appointment.

MICHIGAN STATE PRISON.

(Located at Jackson.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Harry L. Hulburt, Warden	$7,500
Charles Shean, Deputy Warden	3,000
Frank Keils, Clerk	2,800
Doris P. Horsfall, Warden's Secretary	1,500
Rev. Wm. F. Hopp, Chaplin	1,500
Dr. R. A. Macgregor, Physician	3,500

The property consists of 3,384 acres of land, twenty of which are occupied by the administration building, cell blocks, shops, etc., and the balance is used for farming.

MICHIGAN REFORMATORY.

(Located at Ionia.)

OFFICERS.

Thomas C. Burns, Warden	$3,500
F. H. Godson, Deputy Warden	2,000
J. R. Bricker, Clerk	2,000
Peter J. Karns, Steward	1,400
C. E. Clark, Physician	3,000
Rev. John Gabriels, Chaplain	1,200
L. P. Essick, Engineer	2,000
Gordon Edmonds, Supt. Farm	1,600

The Michigan Reformatory was established in 1877 and has cell capacity for 624 men.

The reformatory farm consists of 891 acres of land.

STATE HOUSE OF CORRECTION AND BRANCH OF STATE PRISON IN THE UPPER PENINSULA.

(Located at Marquette.)

OFFICERS.

T. B. Catlin, Warden	$3,000
A. E. Anderson, Clerk	2,400
A. W. Hornbogen, M. D., Physician	750

The State House of Correction and Branch of the State Prison in the Upper Peninsula was established in 1885.

STATE HOSPITAL COMMISSION.

MEMBERS.

R. G. Ferguson, Chairman, Sault Ste, Marie.
Merrie H. Abbott, Secretary, Detroit.
Susan M. Ogg, Detroit.
Dr. E. P. Wilbur, Kalamazoo.
Seth Q. Pulver, Owosso.
Robert K. Jardine, Grand Rapids.
William J. Spears, Vassar.

The "state hospital commission" consists of seven members appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, who hold office until the appointment and qualification of a successor. Such commission is the legal successor to the corporate powers, duties and responsibilities of each of the several boards of trustees and boards of control of the Kalamazoo State Hospital, Pontiac State Hospital, Traverse City State Hospital, Newberry State Hospital, Ionia State Hospital and the Michigan Farm Colony for Epileptics. The commission has power to make rules governing its own procedure, to select a chairman and other officers and make and enforce rules and regulations respecting the conduct of each of such institutions. The director of the state welfare department and the state hospital commission, or any member or agent appointed by either of them, have supervisory and visitorial powers over every private hospital, institution or other home in which persons mentally diseased are treated or kept in custody under contract of hire or under commitment of any court within this state. They also have the right to enter any such place at reasonable hours for the purpose of inspection of the patients or the equipment therein and are required to make a written report of each such inspection for the records of the state welfare department. A complete inspection of each such place must be made under the direction of the state hospital commission during the eighteen months next succeeding the passage of this act, and such commission is required to make a report of the same to the governor with its recommendations as to legislation necessary for the better protection of the patients therein, which report is to be laid before the legislature.

The medical superintendent of each of the state hospitals is subject to appointment by the governor upon the recommendation of the state hospital commission.

KALAMAZOO STATE HOSPITAL.

(Located at Kalamazoo.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Herman Ostrander, M. D., Medical Superintendent	$4,000
George F. Inch, M. D. Ass't Medical Superintendent	3,800
U. Sherman Gregg, M. D., Assistant Physician	2,500
Roy A. Morter, M. D., Assistant Physician	2,400
Jerome F. Berry, M. D., Assistant Physician	2,400
William Scholten, M. D., Assistant Physician	2,000
Sara T. Chase, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,800
Theophile Raphael, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,800
Louis O. S. Wallace, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,800
Warren S. Perry, M. D., Colony Farm Physician	2,000
Howard H. Buckhout, Steward	3,200
Edwin J. Phelps, Treasurer	
John W. Dunning, Chaplin, per service	10

CONSULTING STAFF.

Edwin P. Wilbur, Consulting Ophthalmologist.
William A. Stone, M. D., Consulting Psychiatrist.
Ralph E. Balch, M. D., Consulting Surgeon.

The Kalamazoo State Hospital, the oldest and largest institution of the kind in the state, was built under an act passed in 1848, at a cost of $511,889.37, and was formally opened for patients August 29, 1859. Connected with the hospital are 76 buildings, occupying a tract of land containing more than 1,000 acres.

PONTIAC STATE HOSPITAL.

(Located at Pontiac.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Edmund A. Christian, M. D., Medical Superintendent	$4,000
Frank S. Bachelder, M. D., Asst. Medical Superintendent	3,000
Samuel A. Butler, M. D., Assistant Physician	2,500
Alice Baxter, M. D., Assistant Physician	2,200
Robert H. Bryant, M. D., Assistant Physician	2,000
Earl E. Pate, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,800
Marjorie Fulstow, M. D., Pathologist	1,200
Edward H. Halsey, Steward	3,200

Walter P. Manton, M. D., Gynecologist, Detroit.
Charles S. Buttolph, D. D. S., Dentist, Pontiac, $2.00 per hour.

The Pontiac State Hospital was organized by act of the legislature May 22, 1877. It was opened for patients August 1, 1878, and the present valuation is $1,638,372.37.

TRAVERSE CITY STATE HOSPITAL.

(Located at Traverse City.)

OFFICERS.

James D. Munson, M. D., Medical Superintendent	$4,000
A. S. Rowley, M. D., Assistant Med. Supt	3,600
H. V. Hendricks, M. D., Assistant Physician	2,200
C. H. Carpenter, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,800
C. A. McDonald, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,800
W. P. Forkin, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,800
Eva Rawlings, M. D., Woman Physician	1,800
G. B. Pike, Steward	3,200
Rev. D. Cochlin, Chaplain	260

The Traverse City State Hospital, organized in 1881 received its first patient November 30, 1885. The property consists of fifty-one buildings, occupying a tract of land containing 885.5 acres. Its first cost was $522,430.68, and the present value is $1,345,707.64.

NEWBERRY STATE HOSPITAL.

(Located at Newberry.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Earl H. Campbell, M. D., Medical Superintendent	$4,000
J. H. Matthai, M. D., Assistant Medical Superintendent	2,600
E. F. Srygley, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,800
Elizabeth E. Enz, M. D., Assistant Physician	1,600
Vacancy, Assistant Physician	
William J. Garrett, Steward	2,400
Rev. H. W. Colenso, Chaplain, per service	5
E. M. Chamberlain, Treasurer	

The Newberry State Hospital was authorized under Act 210, P. A. 1893. A tract of land comprising five hundred and sixty acres was donated. This institution was opened in the fall of 1895, and the first patient was admitted November 1st of that year. The property now embraces 780 acres of land. The institution consists of twenty cottages arranged in the form of a quadrangle, each cottage having a capacity of from fifty to one hundred. Value of property on June 30, 1920, $1,072,681.66.

IONIA STATE HOSPITAL.

(Located at Ionia.)

OFFICERS.

Robert H. Haskell, M. D., Medical Superintendent	$4,000
P. C. Robertson, M. D., Assistant Physician	2,200
A. J. Hemingway, Steward	1,800

The Ionia State Hospital was organized in May, 1885, under the name of the Michigan Asylum for Insane Criminals, and the name was changed by Act 181, P. A. 1891, to Michigan Asylum for Dangerous and Criminal Insane, the State Asylum by Act 17, P. A. 1899, and again to that of Ionia State Hospital by Act 21, P. A. 1911. The hospital consists of nine buildings, for officers and patients, occupying 357 acres of land. Its first cost was $83,283.29, and the present value of the property is $591,613.64.

MICHIGAN FARM COLONY FOR EPILEPTICS.

(Located at Wahjamega.)

OFFICERS.

Robert L. Dixon, M. D., Superintendent	$4,000
Clay W. Gage, Steward	2,000

The above institution was established under authority of § § 1579-1619, C. L. 1915, for the humane, curative, scientific and economical treatment of epileptic persons, exclusive of the insane and idiotic. An initial appropriation of $200,000 was made for the purchase of a site and the erection of buildings. A location was selected at Wahjamega in Tuscola county, four miles from Caro and eleven miles from Vassar. The site consists of 1,510 acres of land and was purchased for $53,500. The institution has constructed nine buildings for patients, viz.: Temporary cottage A, and cottages Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8. Total capacity, 675.

MISCELLANEOUS DEPARTMENTS.

SUPERINTENDENT OF CAPITOL.

Has supervision and direction of the capitol police and of persons employed in connection with heating, lighting and general care of the capitol buildings and grounds.

MILITARY AND NAVAL.

CHIEF OF STAFF.

The senior officer of the line of the Michigan National Guard is designated by law "Chief of Staff." He has supervision of all staff corps and staff departments, and troops of line and staff, and all other matters pertaining to the military establishments of the state. He is the personal staff officer of the governor and his personal military advisor, and keeps the governor informed on all military matters relating to the National Guard and to the militia. He reports to the governor and receives from the governor his directions and orders affecting the National Guard and the militia, and gives effect thereto through the adjutant general of the state. He represents the governor, and his acts are the governor's acts, and his directions and orders are the governor's directions and orders. He is presiding officer of the state military board.

COMMANDING GENERAL.

The senior officer of the line of the Michigan National Guard exercises command of the National Guard, performing such duties therein as devolve upon the commander of a territorial department or corps area in the organization of the United States Army.

STATE MILITARY BOARD.

The board has five members: the chief of staff and four other officers detailed from among the officers on the active list in the Michigan National Guard. The adjutant general of the state is recorder of this board, and together with the quartermaster general of the state, is entitled to a seat on the board; in its deliberations, they each have a voice, but not a vote. The board is an advisory board to the governor. It receives, examines and audits all claims and accounts for expenditures incurred for military purposes, unless otherwise provided by law. No contract for military purposes is valid against the state until approved by this board, unless otherwise provided by law. Upon occurrence of vacancy in certain staff corps and staff departments, it submits a list of suitable officers of the Michigan National Guard from which the governor must select an appointee therefor. It fixes the amount of bonds to be required of military officers, and approves such bonds. The board accepts sites for armories, or may condemn land therefor. It has general supervision of plans and specifications for the erection of armories; it lets all contracts therefor and provides for inspection of construction thereof.

STATE NAVAL BOARD.

This board consists of five members: the adjutant general of the state, the quartermaster general of the state, and the commanding officer of each naval battalion with an additional detailed officer, should the number of naval battalions be even. Its functions for the naval forces are similar to those of the state military board for land forces.

THE ADJUTANT GENERAL.

The adjutant general's department is the bureau of records, orders and correspondence of the militia, as well as of the Michigan National Guard and the Michigan Naval Force. The adjutant general of the state is the bureau chief of the adjutant general's department. His rank is colonel, and his office is maintained at Lansing, Michigan. He is entitled to use the coat of arms of Michigan, with the words added thereto, "State of Michigan, Adjutant General's Office", as his seal of office. He prepares and promulgates the orders of the governor as directed by the chief of staff. He is the channel of communication between the war department and the Michigan National Guard, and between the navy department and the Michigan Naval Force, and he prepares and promulgates the orders and instructions of the war department and the navy department pertaining to the Michigan forces, and is charged with their proper execution. Through him the control of the National Guard and Naval Force by the federal authorities is consummated. He makes an annual return of organized militia, and a biennial detailed report of the work of his department and of the other departments of the military service, making such recommendations as he may deem necessary to promote the good of the military service of the state. He makes such returns as are required by the war department and the governor. The official records of soldiers and sailors of Michigan are in his custody, and transcripts therefrom and certificates of service of individuals are furnished by him on request in proper cases.

QUARTERMASTER GENERAL.

The quartermaster general of the state is the bureau chief of the quartermaster corps of Michigan. His rank is major, and his office is maintained at Lansing. He is in charge of, and is responsible for, all property purchased for the use of the National Guard, or drawn for its use from the United States government, regardless of whether the property be quartermaster, ordnance, signal or engineer property, or medical supplies. He is the property and disbursing officer for the United States in Michigan. He is bonded to both the United States and to the state. He is in charge of all military and naval stores, magazines, arsenals, warehouses, armories, munitions of war and other military property and accounts for same. He is in charge of the military and naval accounts of the state and prepares all payments therefrom. He keeps accounts with all military and naval officers, accountable for any military or naval property or funds. He issues all military property and supplies. He has charge of the Hanson State Military Reservation, and all state rifle ranges.

MILITARY FORCES.

COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, MILITARY AND NAVAL FORCES OF MICHIGAN.

Alex J. Groesbeck, Governor.

STATE MILITARY BOARD.

Brig. Gen. Louis C. Covell, ... Detroit
Colonel Earl R. Stewart ..... Lansing
Lieut. Col. Guy M. Wilson, ... Flint
Lieut. Col. Heinrich A. Pickert ..... Detroit
Major Edgar H. Campbell ..... Manistee

THE ADJUTANT GENERAL OF MICHIGAN.

Colonel John S. Bersey, A. G. Dept.

QUARTERMASTER GENERAL OF MICHIGAN.

Major LeRoy Pearson, Q. M. Corps.

MICHIGAN NATIONAL GUARD.

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

COLONEL JOHN S. BERSEY, State Adjutant ..... Lansing

INSPECTOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

MAJOR HEINRICH A. PICKERT, State Inspector ..... Detroit

JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

MAJOR SAMUEL D. PEPPER, State Judge Advocate ..... Lansing

QUARTERMASTER CORPS.

MAJOR LEROY PEARSON, State Quartermaster and U. S. P. & D. O ..... Lansing
MAJOR OSMOND H. TOWER ..... Lansing
CAPTAIN GEORGE C. KIEBER ..... Lansing
CAPTAIN RAY EMERY COTTON ..... Ypsilanti

ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT.

MAJOR HARRY E. LOOMIS ..... Battle Creek

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

MAJOR HAROLD A. HUME, M. C., State Surgeon ..... Owosso

Organization.	Station.	Commanding Officer.
(Armory at place named.)		
32d Signal Company	Ypsilanti	Captain Wm. E. Bergin
126th Infantry		
Headquarters	Grand Rapids	Col. E. R. Stewart
Hq. Company	Grand Rapids	Capt. E. E. Damon
Service Company	Grand Rapids	Capt. M. M. Kincaid
Howitzer Company	Grand Rapids	Capt. E. B. Strom
Medical Detachment	Kalamazoo	Maj. L. J. Crum
Hq. & Hq. Co. 1st Bn	Adrian	Maj. John Benner
Company A	Coldwater	Capt. R. L. Graves
Company B	Adrian	Capt. H. V. Henderson
Company C	Kalamazoo	Capt. C. M. Shook
Company D	Holland	Capt. H. A. Geerds
Hq. & Hq. Co. 2d Bn	Grand Haven	Maj. E. H. Campbell
Company E	Big Rapids	Capt. C. L. McCormick
Company F	Grand Haven	Capt. G. F. Olsen
Company G	Muskegon	Capt. W. L. LeBoeuf
Company H	Ionia	Capt. G. R. Hogarth
Hq. & Hq. Co. 3d Bn	Grand Rapids	Maj. J. H. Schouten
Company I	Grand Rapids	Capt. L. J. Donovon
Company K	Grand Rapids	Capt. S. Eleveld
Company L	Grand Rapids	Capt. R. L. Tice
Company M	Grand Rapids	Capt. S. C. Westra

125th Infantry

Hq. & Hq. Co. 1st Bn	Detroit	Maj. M. L. Hinkley
Company A	Detroit	Capt. E. M. Connor
Company B	Detroit	Capt. M. A. Wiesenhoefer
Company C	Detroit	Capt. M. R. Baetcke
Company D	Detroit	Capt. T. V. Williams
Company E	Flint	Capt. T. Colladay
Company H	Flint	Capt. Herman Crites
Company L	Port Huron	Capt. J. R. Randall
Company M	Pontiac	Capt. W. H. Shoup

119th Field Artillery

Battery A	Lansing	Capt. J. H. Lewis
Battery B	Lansing	Capt. C. O. Skinner
Battery C	Flint	Capt F. G. Millard
Battery D	Grand Ledge	Capt. B. G. Cameron
Battery E	St. Johns	Capt. H. E. Walsworth
Battery F	Charlotte	Capt. G. B. Ely

105th Cavalry

Hq. & Hq. Det. 1st Sq	Detroit	Maj. H. T. Weber
Troop A	South Haven	Capt. A. D. Williams
Troop B	Detroit	Capt. C. H. Wood
Troop C	Alma	Capt. H. E. Reece

WORLD WAR.

The Michigan National Guard was called into the service of the United States June 18, 1916, for service on the Mexican border. Before all the units had been demobilized it was again called into the service of the national government for the war with Germany, and was assigned in its entirety to the 32nd Division, United States Army, except the 1st Michigan Ambulance Company, which was assigned to the 42nd Division, United States Army, and renamed the 168th Ambulance Company. The 32nd Division was formerly the old 12th National Guard Division, composed of troops from Wisconsin and Michigan.

In compliance with General Orders, No. 95, War Department, 1917, the division was organized at Camp MacArthur, Waco, Texas, in September, 1917; and remained in training at that camp until January, 1918. The first units of the division embarked for overseas at Hoboken, N. J., on January 19, 1918, and the last units arrived in France, March 12, 1918. The division was ordered to the 10th training area, with headquarters at Prouthoy, Haute-Marne, and was designated as a replacement division. On May 15, 1918, the status of the division was changed to a combat division. It immediately moved into Alsace, where it took over a front line sector near Belfort. The division held this sector until July 21, when it was relieved by the French and ordered to the Ourcq, where it relieved the 3rd Division in the Aisne-Marne offensive on July 30th. In this offensive the 32nd Division broke the German line of resistance on the Ourcq and drove the enemy back to the heights north of the Vesle river, making a total advance of 19 kilometers. On August 28th it entered the front line northeast of Soissons as a part of the French 10th army and contributed to an important extent to the success of the French in outflanking the German line on the Chemindes-Dames. In this drive the 32nd Division captured the strong German position on the Juvigny plateau, advancing to a depth of 5½ kilometers. On September 2nd the division was relieved by the 2nd Moroccan Division and sent back to Joinville for a rest period. On September 20th the division moved by bus to the Meuse-Argonne front, and on September 30th entered the front line before the Kriemhilde Stellung near Romagne-sous-Montfaucon. In a series of attacks during the next three weeks the division penetrated the enemy position to a depth of 8½ kilometers. On October 20th the division was relieved and placed in the 3rd Army Corps Reserve until November 6th, when it again entered the

line at the Dun-sur-Meuse bridgehead, and on November 10th attacked east of the Meuse, and was in the fighting line when the armistice was signed.

Upon the organization of the 3rd Army, the American Army of Occupation, the 32nd Division was made a part of that organization, and on November 17th began its march from Vilosnes-sur-Meuse to the Rhine. After a march of 300 kilometers the army crossed the Rhine on December 13th and occupied the Coblenz bridgehead sector. The division returned to the United States during the early part of May, 1919.

During active operations the division suffered the following losses as reported to the War Department to include May 10, 1919; killed, 2,898; wounded, 10,986; number taken prisoners, 1 officer and 155 men. The division captured from the enemy the following: 2,153 prisoners; 21 pieces of artillery and 190 machine guns; and made a total advance of 36 kilometers against resistance.

The commanding generals of the division were: Major General James Parker, August 26, 1917, to September 19, 1917; Brigadier General William G. Haan, (afterward Major General), September 19, 1917, to November 20, 1918. Major General William Lassiter followed Major General Haan. The insignia of the division was a red flying arrow with a red cross bar in the middle. Up to March 8, 1919, 134 Distinguished Service crosses had been awarded to the individual members of the division.

STATE BOARDS.

EX-OFFICIO STATE BOARDS.

BOARD OF STATE AUDITORS.

Secretary of state, state treasurer, superintendent of public instruction. Regular meeting on the last Wednesday of each month. It is the duty of the board to examine, adjust and settle all claims and demands against the state which may be presented.—Chapter 14, C. L. 1915.

BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS.

Secretary of state, state treasurer, superintendent of public instruction. If only one officer attends meeting, the auditor general on notice, attends to form quorum. Meetings to canvass vote for presidential electors, state officers, United States senators, representatives in congress, circuit judges, amendments to the constitution, or other questions submitted to the electors of the state at large, on or before the twentieth day after election, with power to adjourn not later than the fortieth day after election.—Act 203, P. A. 1917. Primary election returns are canvassed not later than twenty days after election.—§ 3547, C. L. 1915. Recounts upon petition are made by the board of state canvassers, of votes cast at an election for candidates for office or proposed amendments to the constitution or any other question or proposition which is canvassed by the board.—Act 203, P. A. 1917.

STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION.

Auditor general, commissioner of agriculture, and three members of the board of state tax commissioners. Regular meeting at the state capitol on the first Monday in August, 1919, and every year thereafter for the purpose of equalizing the assessments on all taxable property in the state, except such property as is assessed under laws enacted pursuant to sections four and five of article ten of the state constitution; following this meeting, an adjournment is then taken to the third Monday in August of each year in the senate chamber in the capitol, when representatives of the several counties of the state are heard in regard to equalization of assessments of the various counties.—Act 330, P. A. 1919.

BOARD OF FUND COMMISSIONERS.

Secretary of state, state treasurer, superintendent of public instruction.—Const. Art. VI, Sec. 20.

STATE BOARD OF ESCHEATS.

Secretary of state, state treasurer, superintendent of public instruction.—Const. Art. VI, Sec. 20.

BOARD OF CONTROL OF STATE SWAMP LANDS.

Governor, secretary of state, auditor general, state treasurer, attorney general, superintendent of public instruction.—Compiled Laws, 1915, § 685.

BOARD OF AUDITORS OF CLAIMS FOR RELIEF GROWING OUT OF SALES OF PUBLIC LANDS.

Superintendent of public instruction, state treasurer, attorney general. Regular meetings on first Mondays in February and July.—Compiled Laws, 1915, § § 589-93.

BOARD OF CONTROL OF ST. MARY'S FALLS SHIP CANAL AND OF THE PORTAGE LAKE AND LAKE SUPERIOR SHIP CANAL.

Governor, auditor general, state treasurer. Regular meeting first Thursday after last Wednesday of each month.—See note, p. 342, Compiled Laws, 1915.

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL FOR VOCATIONAL EDUCATION.

The above board consists of the superintendent of public instruction, who is the executive officer of the board, the president of the state board of education, the president of University of Michigan, and the president of the Michigan Agricultural College. It is the duty of the board to co-operate with the federal board for vocational education in the administration of the Smith-Hughes Act, approved February 23, 1917, by the sixty-fourth congress, and to formulate such rules and regulations as may be necessary for the development and operation of such vocational schools subject to the approval of the federal board.—Act 149, P. A. 1919.

Under the provisions of Act 211, P. A. 1921, the state board of control for vocational education and the state industrial accident board are charged with the duty and responsibility of co-operating with the federal board for vocational education in the administration of the federal act providing for the rehabilitation of persons disabled in industry or otherwise.

MISCELLANEOUS STATE BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS.

STATE ADVISORY COUNCIL OF HEALTH.

	Term expires
Leland W. Carr., Lansing. (a)	June 30, 1921
C. C. Slemons, M. D., Grand Rapids	June 30, 1923
Frank M. Gowdy, M. D., St. Joseph	June 30, 1923
Guy L. Kiefer, M. D., Detroit	June 30, 1925
J. G. Turner, M. D., Houghton	June 30, 1925
R. M. Olin, M. D., State Health Commissioner, Caro	June 30, 1923

Dr. G. E. Ramsey, Deputy Commissioner, Detroit.
E. D. Rich, State Sanitary Engineer, Lansing.
C. C. Young, Bacteriologist, Lansing.
George T. Buckell, Bacteriologist, Houghton Laboratory.

The state advisory council of health was created April 30, 1919, by Act No. 146, P. A. 1919, and takes the place of the former state board of health, which was established July 30, 1873. The council of health consists of five persons, appointed by the governor, with the consent of the senate, for a term of six years. The council convenes on the call of the state health commissioner, but it must have at least four regular meetings each year, to be held at such times and places as the council may decide. The members of the council are entitled to actual expenses incurred in performing the duties of their office and to the sum of ten dollars per day while attending meetings of the council.

The commissioner conducts the embalmers' examinations, as provided by law, and issues licenses to all successful candidates. In connection with the state welfare department he examines all plans for public buildings authorized by the legislature to be erected or enlarged, and publishes and distributes widely, circulars of instruction to local officers and to the general public, for the restriction and prevention of diseases.

§ § 5024-36, C. L. 1915, provide for the supervision and control by the commissioner over waterworks systems and sewage disposal systems, and authorizes the employment of a state sanitary engineer.

(a) No appointment September 6, 1921.

BOARD OF STATE TAX COMMISSIONERS.

	Term expires
Cass R. Benton, Chairman, Northville	Jan., 1923
William S. Linton, Saginaw	Jan., 1925
Nathan F. Simpson, Hartford	Jan., 1927

Benjamin F. Burtless, Secretary.
Fred M. Twiss, Chief Examiner.
Bert Nutting, Chief Clerk.
F. R. Metcalf, Corporation Expert.
F. L. Thompson, Telephone Expert.

The above board consists of three members appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of six years. Their powers and duties are fully prescribed by Sections 4015-16, 4144-53, C. L. 1915, as amended. The legislature of 1905 made the board of state tax commissioners *ex-officio* a state board of assessors; their powers and duties are prescribed by sections 4213-33, C. L. 1915. Under section 160, C. L. 1915, as amended, the members of this board are constituted members of the state board of equalization. Section 4028, C. L. 1915, extends authority to the commission to entertain, upon petition, appeals to review actions had by boards of supervisors in connection with the equalization and valuation of counties.

MICHIGAN PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION.

	Term expires
William W. Potter, Chairman, Hastings	May 15, 1923
Samuel Odell, Shelby	May 20, 1923
Sherman T. Handy, Sault Ste. Marie	May 15, 1923
Earl R. Stewart, Grand Rapids	June 10, 1923
William M. Smith, St. Johns	May 15, 1923

Will H. Brunson, Secretary, St. Johns.

The Michigan public utilities commission was created by Act 419, P. A. 1919, and consists of five members appointed by the governor with the consent of the senate for a term of four years. By the provisions of this act all the rights, powers and duties previously vested in the Michigan railroad commission were transferred to and vested in the public utilities commission, which exercises the same measure of jurisdiction in all respects as was previously held and exercised by the railroad commission. In addition to these rights, powers and duties, the jurisdiction of the commission was extended to include the control and regulation, and the fixing of rates and charges of all public utilities within the state producing, transmitting, delivering or furnishing gas for heating or lighting purposes. Subject to the provisions of Act 419, P. A. 1919, the commission has the same measure of authority with reference to such utilities as was granted and conferred with respect to railroads and railroad companies under the various provisions of the statutes creating the Michigan railroad commission and defining its powers and duties. The power and authority granted by this act does not extend to, nor include, any power of regulation or control of any municipally owned utility, but it is the duty of the commission on request of any city or village to give advice and render such assistance as may be reasonable and expedient with respect to the operation of any utility owned and operated by such city or village.

The commission is empowered to make, adopt and enforce rules and regulations for the conduct of its business and the proper discharge of its functions, and is authorized to make and prescribe regulations for the conducting of the business of public utilities. It is also empowered to appoint a secretary and such clerks, assistants, inspectors and other employes as are necessary for the proper exercise of its powers. It may employ engineers and experts in public utility matters and fix their compensation.

The legislature of 1921 required all railroad companies to equip their locomotive engines with vestibule cabs or cab curtains to be approved by the commission; gave the commission additional authority over side tracks and traffic from the same; gave

the commission authority over leases between railroad companies and any person or company shipping or receiving articles of commerce and leasing ground of any railroad company; gave the commission authority to apportion the expense and determine the manner of crossing of any railroad or street railway over the tracks of another railroad or street railway and this includes municipally owned street railways; gave the commission authority to prescribe the rates, fares and charges for the carrying of freight, passengers and express by water wholly within this state; gave the commission authority over the rates and charges of public utility companies engaged in the generating and transmission of electricity to consumers in one or more counties of the state, gave the commission authority to regulate the rates of fare to be charged by any electric or interurban railway and directed the commission to make a complete inventory, appraisal and audit of all such railways in Michigan; required the railroads and electric railways of the state to make the street and highway crossings of said roads smooth and even between the tracks and for 25 feet outside the outer rail at a grade of not more than three per cent, and for a width of at least 16 feet, except where it be impracticable, requiring the highway authorities to connect the street or highway so as to make a smooth and even connection outside the 25 feet improved by the railroad or interurban railway, and gave the commission authority to enforce this provision, all the crossings to be improved within five years, one-fifth each year; required all railroads and electric railways to furnish posts and warnings signs and the highway authorities to erect and maintain such posts and signs between 500 and 600 feet from the crossing of streets and highways over railroads and electric railways and requiring the commission to enforce this provision, this work to be done before May 18, 1922.

MICHIGAN SECURITIES COMMISSION.

Hugh A. McPherson, Commissioner of the State Banking Department, Chairman.
Leonard T. Hands, Commissioner of Insurance.
Merlin Wiley, Attorney General.
H. N. Duff, Executive Officer.

The above commission was created by Act 143, of the public acts of 1913, which was superseded by § § 11945-69, C. L. 1915. The terms of service of the members are coterminous with their respective offices. The commission has general supervision and control over any and all investment companies, domestic and foreign, selling or offering for sale any contracts, stocks, bonds or other securities in this state.

Act 306, P. A. 1919, defining and regulating real estate brokers, real estate salesmen and business chance brokers, makes it the duty of this commission to administer and enforce the provisions of said act. All expenses so incurred by the commission are payable out of the fees and charges collected, but shall not exceed same. All applications for licenses under the act are made to the commission, which annually publishes a list of such licenses.

STATE BOARD OF LAW EXAMINERS.

	Term expires
Lincoln Avery, Port Huron	Aug. 30, 1922
Clarence A. Lightner, Detroit	Aug. 30, 1923
Marshall M. Uhl, Grand Rapids	Aug. 30, 1924
Fitch R. Williams, Elk Rapids	Aug. 30, 1925
James E. Duffy, Bay City	Aug. 30, 1926

The board of law examiners consists of five members appointed by the governor on the recommendation of the supreme court. The term of office is five years, and at least one meeting shall be held each year during the October term of the supreme court at the capitol, and may be held at other times and places under the direction of the supreme court. Three members constitute a quorum. The president shall be the member whose term of office first expires. The secretary and treasurer are elected by the board from its own members.

MICHIGAN STATE ATHLETIC BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
Thomas W. Bigger, Marshall, State Athletic Commissioner	May 14, 1923
Forrest W. Boswell, Flint. (a)	June 10, 1921
John Miller, M. D., Calumet	June 10, 1922
Floyd A. Rowe, Lansing	June 10, 1923
Maurice McMahon, Detroit	June 10, 1924

The above board was created by Act 328, P. A. 1919, and consists of five members appointed by the governor for a term of four years. The chairman and executive officer is known as the state athletic commissioner and the four other members act as advisory members. The commissioner is aided in his work by a secretary, who is appointed by the board. The general office is maintained at Lansing, but the board may hold meetings at any other place designated by the members. The board is given sole direction, management and control of, and jurisdiction over all boxing and sparring matches, wrestling contests and exhibitions conducted, held or given within the state by any person, club, corporation or association. It may, in its discretion, issue, and at its pleasure revoke, a license to conduct, hold or give boxing or sparring matches, or wrestling contests or exhibitions. All licenses issued by the board are good for one year from date of issue, and the fee is graduated in proportion to the population of the township, village or city in which the exhibition is held. All moneys derived from license fees, taxes and all other sources under the provisions of the act, in excess of a stipulated sum set aside for the maintenance of the office of the board, the salaries of the commissioner and the secretary, and expenses of the members, are held by the state treasurer and disbursed by the commissioner for the promotion, stimulation and supervision of physical training and athletics in the public schools of the state as determined by the superintendent of public instruction.

Floyd A. Rowe is state director of physical training, under the provisions of Act 274, P. A. 1919, providing for the establishment of physical training in the state public schools and state normal schools.

MICHIGAN BOARD OF PHARMACY.

	Term expires
H. H. Hoffman, Sandusky	Dec. 31, 1921
Charles S. Koon, Muskegon	Dec. 31, 1922
James E. Way, Jackson	Dec. 31, 1923
J. C. Dykema, Grand Rapids	Dec. 31, 1924
Oscar W. Gorenflo, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1925

The board consists of five members appointed by the governor, for a term of five years, one member being appointed annually.

The president, secretary and treasurer are elected by the board, from its own members, for a term of one year, and perform the duties prescribed by the board.

It is the duty of the board to examine all applications for registration; to issue two grades of certificates, to be known as "Registered Pharmacist" and "Registered Assistant Pharmacist" and to investigate complaints and cause the prosecution of all persons violating its provisions; to report annually to the board of state auditors, and to the Michigan pharmaceutical association, of all moneys received and disbursed by it. Two members of the board are delegates to the American pharmaceutical association, annually.

The regular meetings of the board are held on the third Tuesdays of January, March, June, August and November.—§ § 6760-93, C. L. 1915.

(a) No appointment September 6, 1921.

STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS.

	Term expires
J. Cyrus Arnold, South Haven, President	Dec. 31, 1921
E. O. Gillespie, Stephenson	Dec. 31, 1922
J. B. Roe, Clare	Dec. 31, 1923
A. P. Whittemore, Houghton	Dec. 31, 1924
James W. Lyons, Jackson	Dec. 31, 1925
William A. Giffen, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1926
Burt S. Sutherland, Owosso, Secretary-Treasurer	Dec. 31, 1927

The state board of dental examiners consists of seven members appointed by the governor, with the consent of the senate, for a term of seven years, from a list of twenty names submitted by the Michigan state dental society. The president and secretary are elected by the board from its own members. The board holds two regular meetings each year, in June and November, at Ann Arbor, for examination of applicants to practice dentistry. The board makes such reports to the state administrative board as may be required.—Act 7, P. A. 1921. (1st ex. sess.)

BOARD OF REGISTRATION IN MEDICINE.

	Term expires
Nelson McLaughlin, Lake Odessa	Sept. 30, 1921
George L. LaFevre, Muskegon	Sept. 30, 1921
W. S. Shipp, Battle Creek	Sept. 30, 1921
Albertus Nyland, Grand Rapids	Sept. 30, 1921
Guy L. Conner, Detroit	Sept. 30, 1921
J. D. Brook, Grandville	Sept. 30, 1923
Arthur M. Hume, Owosso	Sept. 30, 1923
Frank A. Kelly, Detroit	Sept. 30, 1923
Duncan A. Cameron, Alpena	Sept. 30, 1923
A. L. Robinson, Allegan	Sept. 30, 1923
B. D. Harison, Detroit, Secretary.	

The above board is to consist of ten resident freeholders appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of four years. Not more than five from the school known as Regular, two from the school known as Homeopathic, two from the school known as Eclectic, and one from the school known as Physio-Medical. Appointees may be chosen from the latest lists filed in the office of the secretary of state by each of the four legally incorporated state medical societies. Persons appointed shall be legally registered physicians or this state, graduates in good standing of reputable medical colleges, who have been actively engaged in the practice of medicine in this state for six years immediately preceding the time of such appointment.

BOARD OF OSTEOPATHIC REGISTRATION AND EXAMINATION.

	Term expires
Edward A. Ward, Saginaw	April 30, 1922
R. A. Glezen, Kalamazoo	April 30, 1923
Hugh W. Conklin, Battle Creek	April 30, 1924
W. S. Mills, Ann Arbor	April 30, 1925
O. O. Snedeker, Detroit	April 30, 1926

The state board of osteopathic registration and examination consists of five members appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of five years. Each member, before receiving a certificate of appointment, must file with the governor a certificate of the Michigan state osteopathic association setting forth that he is a graduate from a reputable school of osteopathy, has been engaged in the practice of osteopathy in this state for two years or more, is of good moral character and of good standing in his profession. The powers and duties of the board are prescribed by § § 6740-7, C. L. 1915.

STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTANCY.

	Term expires
Governor Alex J. Groesbeck, *ex-officio.*	
Frederick A. Tilton, Detroit. (a)	Jan. 1, 1921
Duband W. Springer, Ann Arbor	Jan. 1, 1922
Clarence G. Hill, Detroit	Jan. 1, 1923

The above board consists of two public accountants who have practiced in this state at least one year, and one practicing attorney in good standing. The members are appointed by the governor and the regular term is three years. Applicants for examination and for a C. P. A. certificate are required to pay a fee of twenty-five dollars with their application. Examinations are held by the board during June and December, each year. The powers and duties of the board are prescribed by § § 6898-6905, C. L. 1915, as amended by Act 155, P. A. 1917.

BOARD OF EXAMINERS IN OPTOMETRY.

	Term expires
Ernest Eimer, Muskegon	Oct. 31, 1921
Emil H. Arnold, Ann Arbor	Oct. 31, 1921
John A. Rath, Jackson	Oct. 31, 1923
Peter Scholler, Hancock	Oct. 31, 1925
William E. Hipp, Detroit	Oct. 31, 1925

The above board consists of five members, electors of the state, appointed by the governor for a term of six years; vacancies or new appointments to this board are selected from a list of registered optometrists furnished by the secretary of the above board. The powers and duties of the board are prescribed by § § 6795-6803, C. L. 1915.

BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS AND SURVEYORS.

	Term expires
E. M. Walker, Detroit	June 30, 1922
J. A. Broad, Newberry	June 30, 1923
John J. Cox, Ann Arbor	June 30, 1924
George L. Harvey, Port Huron	June 30, 1925
Byron E. Parks, Grand Rapids	June 30, 1926
George Jerome, Detroit, Secretary	June 30, 1927
(Vacancy.)	June 30, 1928

The above board was created by Act 334, P. A. 1919, and supersedes the former board for registration of architects. It consists of two registered architects, and five registered engineers, appointed by the governor for a term of seven years. The law provides that one member must be a resident of the upper peninsula of Michigan. The board adopts rules and regulations for its organization, and for the examination and classification of candidates for registration, the issuance of the certificates thereto, and for carrying out the provisions of the above act. It may amend, modify and repeal its rules and regulations from time to time as desired; such rules, regulations and amendments, however, must be approved by the attorney general before becoming effective. The board holds meetings at least four times each year and makes a biennial report to the governor covering its activities.

BOARD OF REGISTRATION OF NURSES.

	Term expires
Mary S. Foy, Battle Creek	July 31, 1924
Helen deSpelder Moore, Jackson	July 31, 1924
Blanche Haines, Three Rivers	July 31, 1927
M. Irene Gibbons, Flint	July 31, 1927
Richard M. Olin, State Health Commissioner, *ex-officio.*	
Annie M. Coleman, Lansing, Training School Inspector.	

(a) No appointment September 6, 1921.

The above board is composed of four members with the state health commissioner, *ex-officio* a member, appointed by the governor for a term of six years. The board shall hold one regular meeting in each year, and additional meetings at such times and places as it may determine.

BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF BARBERS.

	Term expires
Edward Haller, Mt. Clemens	Sept. 30, 1921
McClellan C. DeRemer, Bay City	Sept. 30, 1922
Glenn G. Brown, Belding, Secretary	Sept. 30, 1923

The above board consists of three members, appointed by the governor for a term of three years. The legislature of 1913 provided for the reorganization of the board, in accordance with which, the board reorganized and elected from its own number a president, secretary and treasurer. An annual report is made to the governor, and on the first secular days of October and April, to the state treasurer. For further information as to powers and duties, etc., see § § 6828-49, C. L. 1915, as amended by Act No. 127, P. A. 1921.

MICHIGAN HISTORICAL COMMISSION.

Governor Alex J. Groesbeck, *ex-officio.*	Term expires
William L. Jenks, M. A., Port Huron	May 22, 1922
Clarence M. Burton, M. A., Detroit	May 22, 1923
Claude H. Van Tyne, Ph. D., Ann Arbor	May 22, 1924
William L. Clements, B. S., Bay City, President	May 22, 1925
Augustus C. Carton, Lansing, Vice President	May 22, 1926
Rt. Rev. Frank O'Brien, LL. D., Kalamazoo	May 22, 1927

George N. Fuller, Ph. D., Lansing, Secretary and Editor.
Floyd B. Streeter, M. A., Lansing, Archivist.
Mrs. Marie B. Ferrey, Lansing, Curator of the Museum.

The Michigan historical commission, organized pursuant to § § 10727-37, C. L. 1915, as amended by Act 192, P. A. 1917, consists of the governor, *ex-officio*, and six members appointed by him for a term of six years. The commission elects a president and a vice-president from its own number, and appoints a secretary and editor at a salary of $2,750, an archivist at a salary of $1,750 and a curator of the historical museum at a salary of $1,500; it is authorized also to appoint assistants. Members of the commission receive expenses only. Regular quarterly meetings are held in January, April, July and October, and special meetings on the call of the president. The office and the historical museum are on the fourth floor of the capitol. The publications include thirty-nine volumes of the Michigan pioneer and historical collections pertaining to early history, with two index volumes and a finding-list, and volumes one, two, three, four and five of the university series of the Michigan historical publications. This latter series consists of historical studies of extended nature. These volumes are sent free to public and school libraries containing five hundred or more volumes, and are sold to individuals for $1.00 per volume. The Michigan History Magazine, issued quarterly, publishes illustrated articles of an interesting character. The commission has taken over the property of the Michigan pioneer and historical society. It co-operates with county and local historical societies and with the historical organizations of other states of the old northwest.

MACKINAC ISLAND STATE PARK COMMISSION.

	Term expires
Governor Alex J. Groesbeck, *ex-officio.*	
Phelps F. Ferris, Big Rapids	June 21, 1923
Walter O. Briggs, Detroit	June 21, 1925
John P. Hemmeter, Detroit	June 21, 1927
Gilmore G. Scranton, Harbor Beach	June 21, 1929
Burt D. Cady, Port Huron	June 21, 1931

Frank A. Kenyon, Superintendent of Park.

Mackinac Island Park was ceded by the United States to the state of Michigan by an act of congress for the purpose of a state park. The park comprises old Fort Mackinac with 35 buildings, the military reservation of 104 acres and the old National Park of 911 acres. The Mackinac Island State Park commission consists of five members appointed by the governor, who is *ex-officio* a member, for a period of ten years. It is the duty of the board to manage and control the Mackinac Island State Park; to preserve the old fort and employ a superintendent. The Michilimackinac State Park, situated at Mackinaw City, and comprising about 20 acres of land on the beach where the stockade fort was located at the time of the Pontiac massacre in 1763, is also under the supervision of this commission. The further powers and duties of the board are prescribed by § § 374-9, C. L. 1915. See also § § 384-8, C. L. 1915.

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS FOR PROMOTION OF UNIFORMITY OF LEGISLATION IN THE UNITED STATES.

George W. Bates, Detroit.
Edward Cahill, Lansing.
Burritt Hamilton, Battle Creek.

The above board is composed of three members appointed by the governor, and the term of office is not limited. It is the duty of the board to examine the subjects of marriage and divorce, insolvency, the descent and distribution of property, the execution and probate of wills, and other subjects upon which uniformity of legislation in the various states and territories of the Union is desirable, but which are outside the jurisdiction of the congress of the United States; to confer upon these matters with the commissioners appointed by other states and territories for the same purpose; to consider and draft uniform laws to be submitted for approval and adoption by the several states; and generally to devise and recommend such other and further action as shall accomplish the purpose of the act.

THE GREAT LAKES TIDE-WATER COMMISSION.

John A. Russell, Detroit.
Leo C. Harmon, Manistique.
John A. Doelle, Marquette.
James E. Davidson, Bay City.
William Mercereau, Ludington.
Henry McMorran, Port Huron.
Huntley Russell, Grand Rapids.

The above commission was created by Act 138, P. A. 1921, and is composed of seven members appointed by the governor, to continue during the existence of the commission, which is limited to June 30, 1923. The commission shall make a report to the governor covering the results of its investigation and study relative to the establishment of deep-water connections, together with such recommendations as to possible action by the state of Michigan as may be deemed expedient.

STATE INSTITUTIONS.

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.

(Located at Ann Arbor.)

BOARD OF REGENTS.

	Term expires
Junius E. Beal, Ann Arbor	Dec. 31, 1923
Frank B. Leland, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1923
William L. Clements, Bay City	Dec. 31, 1925
James O. Murfin, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1925
Benjamin S. Hanchett, Grand Rapids	Dec. 31, 1927
Lucius L. Hubbard, Houghton	Dec. 31, 1927
Victor M. Gore, Benton Harbor	Dec. 31, 1929
Walter H. Sawyer, Hillsdale	Dec. 31, 1929

Thomas E. Johnson, Superintendent of Public Instruction, *ex-officio*.

(Board receives actual traveling expenses.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Marion L. Burton, Ph. D., LL. D., President	$18,000
Shirley W. Smith, Secretary	7,500
Robert A. Campbell, Treasurer	4,500

Its present organization dates from 1837, although several acts were passed prior to that year for the establishment of a university. Its government is vested in a board of regents elected by the people for a term of eight years.

Schools and colleges: College of literature, science and the arts; graduate school; colleges of engineering and architecture; medical school; law school; college of pharmacy; homeopathic medical school; college of dental surgery; and a summer session.

MICHIGAN AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE.

(Located at East Lansing.)

STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.

	Term expires
John W. Beaumont, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1923
Jason Woodman, Paw Paw	Dec. 31, 1923
Dora H. Stockman, Lansing	Dec. 31, 1925
L. Whitney Watkins, Manchester	Dec. 31, 1925
John A. Doelle, Marquette	Dec. 31, 1927
Melville B. McPherson, Lowell	Dec. 31, 1927

Thomas E. Johnson, Superintendent of Public Instruction, *ex-officio*.

(Board receives actual and necessary expenses.)

OFFICERS.

	Salary
Frank S. Kedzie, Lansing, President	$6,500
Addison M. Brown, East Lansing, Secretary	3,200

B. F. Davis, Lansing, Treasurer.

The college was established by an act of the legislature, approved February 12, 1855, and twenty-two sections of swamp lands were granted, from the sale of which funds were derived with which to secure a site and land for a farm. The original purchase consisted of 676 acres from which five acres were afterward sold and later thirteen acres were added for an athletic field. Two subsequent additions were made, one in 1913 consisting of twenty-seven acres and one of 308.82 acres in 1916.

Departments.—Division of Agriculture: Animal husbandry, agricultural education, dairy husbandry, farm crops, farm and horses, farm management, farm mechanics, forestry, horticulture, poultry husbandry.

Division of Engineering: Civil engineering, drawing and design, mechanical engineering, physics, and electrical engineering.

Division of Home Economics: Including music, domestic science and domestic art.

Division of Science and Letters: Bacteriology, botany, chemistry, English, entomology, history, economics, mathematics, meteorology, military science and tactics, physical culture and athletics, zoology and physiology.

Division of Veterinary Science: Including medicine, anatomy, surgery and pharmacology.

Division of College Extension: Including county agents, home economics, boys' and girls' clubs, farm crops, horticulture, potatoes and vegetables, farm management, household engineering, live stock and markets.

THE NORMAL SCHOOL SYSTEM OF MICHIGAN.

Section 6, Article XI, of the constitution, places the state normal college and the state normal schools under the general supervision of the state board of education. The members are elected at the biennial spring election for a term of six years; they receive $3.00 per day for actual service and necessary traveling and other expenses.—§ § 1190-1208, C. L. 1915.

OFFICERS.

	Term expires
Allen M. Freeland, Grand Rapids, President	June 30, 1923
Frank Cody, Detroit, Vice President	June 30, 1925
Frederick A. Jeffers, Painesdale	June 30, 1927
Thomas E. Johnson, Superintendent of Public Instruction, *ex-officio*, Secretary.	

STATE NORMAL COLLEGE.

Charles McKenny, A. M., L.L. D., President.

The State Normal College is located at the city of Ypsilanti, Washtenaw county. The college was opened in 1852, and has the distinction of being the first normal school west of Albany, New York. The school year is divided into three terms of twelve weeks each and a six weeks summer school. The faculty numbers one hundred.

Departments: Agriculture, chemistry, education, English, expression, fine arts, geography, history and the social sciences, home economics, industrial arts, kindergarten, latin, mathematics, modern language, music, natural science, penmanship, physical education, physics, rural education, special education, training school.

CENTRAL MICHIGAN NORMAL SCHOOL.

E. C. Warriner, A. M., President.

This institution was started by private enterprise and is located at the city of Mt. Pleasant, Isabella county. The school was adopted by the state, June 3, 1895, and was opened for a state school the following September.

Departments: Agriculture, biology, drawing, English, foreign languages, geography, history and civics, kindergarten, manual arts, mathematics, music, physiology and physical education, physics and chemistry, psychology and education, reading and speech, rural schools, and training school.

NORTHERN STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

James H. B. Kaye, A. M., President.

The Northern State Normal School is located at Marquette. The school was established by § § 1219-24, C. L. 1915.

Departments: Drawing, English, expression, geography, German, French, Latin, history, kindergarten, mathematics, music, natural science, physical science, physical training, psychology and education, domestic art and science, training school department, penmanship, manual training, commercial.

WESTERN STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

Dwight Bryant Waldo, A. M., LL. D., President.

The Western State Normal School is located at Kalamazoo.

Departments: Art, biology, educational psychology, English, mathematics, history and social science, geography, physics, chemistry, early elementary education, music, French, Latin, Spanish, manual arts, speech, commerce, domestic art, domestic science, physical education for women, physical education for men, sociology, rural education, and training school.

MICHIGAN COLLEGE OF MINES.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
Murray M. Duncan, Ishpeming	June 9, 1923
Elton W. Walker, Houghton	June 9, 1923
John Munro Longyear, Marquette	June 9, 1925
Ocha Potter, Houghton	June 9, 1925
(Vacancy.)	
(Vacancy.)	

(Board receives no compensation.)

OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION.

	Salary
Fred Walter McNair, Chairman	$5,000
Frances Hanna Scott, Secretary-Librarian	2,100
Walter D. Van Keuren, Treasurer	1,800

The Michigan College of Mines is located at Houghton, Houghton county. The college was organized under an act dated May 1, 1885, and first opened to students September 15, 1886.

MICHIGAN SOLDIERS' HOME.

(Located at Grand Rapids.)

BOARD OF MANAGERS.

	Term expires
Governor Alex J. Groesbeck, *ex-officio.*	
George W. Stone, Battle Creek	Feb. 28, 1923
Matthew W. King, Cheboygan	Feb. 28, 1923
Spencer H. Blakely, Bad Axe	Feb. 28, 1925
Oscar E. Kilstrom, Grand Rapids	Feb. 28, 1925
Henry W. Busch, Detroit	Feb. 28, 1927
George H. Keating, Bay City	Feb. 28, 1927

(Board receives $3 per day and expenses.)

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

GOVERNOR ALEX J. GROESBECK.....Chairman, *ex-officio*
SPENCER H. BLAKELY, Bad Axe.....Chairman, *pro tem*
GEORGE H. KEATING, Bay City.....Secretary

OFFICERS OF THE HOME.

	Salary
COL. WM. T. MCGURRIN, Commandant	$2,000
MAJOR O. W. ACHARD, Adjutant	1,500
MAJOR HOWARD A. GRUBE, Surgeon	1,800
CAPT. HARRY T. RORK, Quartermaster	1,500
REV. D. L. BERRY, Chaplain	900

AGENT TO RECEIVE GOVERNMENT AID FOR SOLDIERS' HOME.

GOV. ALEX J. GROESBECK.....Lansing

The following section of the law creating the Michigan Soldiers' Home is appended to show the conditions of admissibility: "All honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines who have served in the army or navy of the United States in the late war of the Rebellion, the Mexican war, the Indian wars, the Spanish-American war, the war in the Philippines or any other war in which the United States has been, is, or may hereafter be a participant, and who are disabled by disease, wounds or otherwise, and who have no adequate means of support, and by reason of such disability are incapable of earning their living and who would be otherwise dependent upon public or private charity, shall be entitled to be admitted to said home, subject to the rules and regulations that shall be adopted by the board of managers to govern the admission of applicants to said home: Provided, That no applicant shall be admitted to said home unless he served in a Michigan regiment or was accredited to the state of Michigan or was a resident of the state of Michigan for at least five years next preceding the date of his application for admission to said home: Provided, That nothing herein shall be so construed as to prevent the board of managers from admitting to membership in said home any honorably discharged soldier, sailor or marine otherwise qualified, but who has adequate means of support and is not dependent upon public or private charity, upon condition that such applicant pay to the board of managers in advance for the use and benefit of the state of Michigan such sum for his support as said board of managers may determine to be proper.—Act 1674, C. L. 1915 as amended.

The following section of the law prescribing the qualifications for admission to the Home for the widows, wives and mothers of soldiers, sailors and marines established by act number two hundred twelve of Public Acts of eighteen hundred ninety-three is appended to show the conditions of admissibility: The widow, wife or mother of any honorably discharged soldier, sailor or marine who served in the Mexican war, or the late Civil War, or the Spanish-American war, or in the war in the Philippines, or in the war of the United States against Germany and Austria, or in the Russian Expeditionary Forces, shall be eligible for admission into the said home: Provided, That in the case of the widows and wives of Mexican war or Civil war veterans, such wife or widow shall have been married to the veteran under whom she claims admission on or before the thirty-first day of December, nineteen hundred five, and must be at least sixty years of age at the time of making such application for admission, and that in the case of the wife or widow of a Spanish War or Philippine war veteran, such wife or widow shall have been married to the veteran under whom she claims admission on or before the thirty-first day of December, nineteen hundred five, and must be at least fifty-five years of age at the time of making such application for admission, and that in the case of the wife or widow of a veteran of the late war with Germany and Austria, or of the Russian Expeditionary Forces, such wife or widow shall have been married to the veteran under whom she claims admission on or before the sixth day of April, nineteen hundred seventeen, and must be at least fifty years of age at the time of making such application for admission: Provided further, That no such wife, widow or mother shall be eligible to

admission to said home unless she shall have lived in this state at least five consecutive years next preceding her application for admission. Any wife or widow of any of the veterans of any class hereinbefore mentioned who has lived in this state for at least five consecutive years next preceding her application for admission and who is disabled or unable to earn a livelihood shall be eligible for admission notwithstanding the limitations otherwise provided for in this section.

This act shall be construed as supplemental to any and all acts relating to the Michigan Soldiers' Home and to the Home for the widows, wives and mothers established in connection therewith.

All acts and parts of acts inconsistent herewith are hereby repealed. The conditions of admittance are prescribed in § 1682, C. L. 1915, as amended.

THE STATE PSYCHOPATHIC HOSPITAL AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Albert E. Stevenson.....Port Huron
Fred S. Case.....Sault Ste. Marie
Dr. Walter H. Sawyer.....Hillsdale
William L. Clements.....Bay City
Benjamin S. Hanchett.....Grand Rapids
Frank B. Leland.....Detroit
Dr. S. E. Neihardt.....South Boardman
Dr. E. P. Wilbur.....Kalamazoo

(Board receives expenses only.)

OFFICERS.

Albert M. Barrett, M. D., Medical Director (without maintenance)	$6,000
A. L. Jacoby, M. D., First Assistant (without maintenance)	3,800
J. C. George, M. D., Second Assistant (without maintenance)	2,200
Henry Ritter, M. D., Resident Physician	1,200
Adeline Gurd, M. D., Pathologist (without maintenance)	2,500
Christopher G. Parnall, M. D., Business Officer (without maintenance)	800

The State Psychopathic Hospital was established by Act 161, P. A. 1901, and Act 140, P. A. 1905, as a special state hospital for the treatment of insanity in its early manifestations, and for those suffering from mental disorders presenting special problems of diagnosis and treatment.

STATE SANATORIUM.

(Located at Howell.)

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Arthur E. Cole, Fowlerville (a)	Aug. 31, 1921
Wilbert B. Hinsdale, M. D., Ann Arbor (a)	Aug. 31, 1921
H. J. Hartz, M. D., Detroit	Aug. 31, 1923
George Barnes, Howell	Aug. 31, 1923
E. F. Gamble, M. D., Coldwater	Aug. 31, 1925
Walter C. Lambert, M. D., Wyandotte	Aug. 31, 1925

(Board receives expenses only.)

(a) No appointment September 6, 1921.

OFFICERS.

	Salary
E. B. Pierce, M. D., Howell, Medical Superintendent	$3,000
Myrtle Showerman, R. N., Superintendent of Nurses	1,200
J. W. Toan, M. D., Senior Assistant	2,000
Martha Anderson, M. D., Junior Assistant	1,800
Rev. F. W. Fall, Chaplain	200
Mary E. Tuller, Dietitian	1,100
L. H. Barnum, Steward	1,300

The State Sanatorium was established in the year 1905, by sections 1620-42, C. L. 1915.

The institution was created for the care and treatment of persons suffering from tuberculosis. The policy of the institution has always been to give preference to those suffering from pulmonary tuberculosis who could be permanently benefited.

DETROIT HOUSE OF CORRECTION.

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS.

	Term expires
Charles Oakman, M. D.	March 1, 1922
Henry S. Morgan	March 1, 1923
Fred M. Butzel	March 1, 1924
Dr. Mary Thompson Stevens,	March 1. 1925

J. O. Stutsman, Superintendent.

The Detroit House of Correction, properly speaking, is not a state institution, but was established and the buildings therefor erected by authority of the common council of the city of Detroit, conferred by the city charter, as revised by an act approved February 5, 1857. It receives from courts in the state of Michigan, prisoners convicted of misdemeanors and first offenders convicted of felonies. Under contract with the state, it receives female prisoners convicted of felonies; and under contract with the United States government, it receives prisoners convicted in the federal courts of Michigan.

GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC, DEPARTMENT OF MICHIGAN.

Headquarters, Capitol Building, Lansing.

OFFICERS.

J. J. Holmes, Department Commander	Eaton Rapids
E. A. Jennings, Senior Vice Department Commander	Flint
Geo. D. Freeman, Vice Department Commander	Detroit
Dr. Robert LeBarron, Medical Director	Pontiac
Rev. Horace Palmer, Chaplain	Adrian

OFFICIAL STAFF.

Henry Spaulding, Assistant Adjutant and Quartermaster General	Lansing
O. A. Janes, Judge Advocate	Detroit
Orrin Morse, Department Inspector	Mason
Fred Shipp, Mustering Officer	Lansing
Geo. W. Norton, Chief of Staff	Eaton Rapids
Isaac Grant, Senior Aide	Reed City
L. A. L. Gilbert, Patriotic Instructor	Bay City

COUNCIL OF ADMINISTRATION.

D. S. Howard	Pontiac	Eli Strong	Kalamazoo
Geo. Raab	Flint	D. J. Willson	Jackson

W. O. Lee, Port Huron.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

David S. Howard.....Pontiac | Eli Strong.....Kalamazoo
W. O. Lee, Port Huron.

COMMITTEE ON LEGISLATION.

George W. Stone.....Lansing | H. A. Chapin.....Paw Paw
George D. Freeman, Detroit.

COMMITTEE TO VISIT SOLDIERS' HOME.

E. B. Fenton.....Detroit | Henry Spaulding.....Lansing
Theo. C. Putnam, Grand Rapids.

PAST DEPARTMENT COMMANDERS.

Russell A. Alger, dec., Detroit.....1867
William A. Throop, dec., Detroit.....1868
Wm. Humphrey, dec., Adrian.....1869
C. V. R. Pond, dec., Lansing.....1878–9
A. T. McReynolds, dec., Gd. Rapids..1880
Byron R. Pierce, Grand Rapids....1881–2
Oscar A. Janes, Detroit.....1883
Rush J. Shank, dec., Lansing.....1884
Charles D. Long, dec., Lansing.....1885
John Northwood, New Lothrop.....1886
L. G. Rutherford, dec., Gd. Rapids...1887
Washington Gardner, Albion.....1888
Michael Brown, Big Rapids.....1889
Henry M. Duffield, dec., Detroit.....1890
Chas. L. Eaton, dec., Paw Paw.....1891
Henry S. Dean, dec., Ann Arbor.....1892
James H. Kidd, dec., Ionia.....1893
Louis Kanitz, Muskegon.....1894
S. B. Daboll, dec., St. Johns.....1895
Wm. Shakespeare, dec., Kalamazoo...1896
Aaron T. Bliss, dec., Saginaw.....1897
Alex. L. Patrick, dec., Detroit.....1898
R. R. Pealer, dec., Three Rivers.....1899
E. M. Allen, dec., Portland.....1900
James Van Kleeck, Bay City.....1901
Edward C. Anthony, Negaunee.....1902
D. B. K. Van Raalte, dec., Holland..1903
George H. Hopkins, dec., Detroit....1904
Ellery C. Cannon, Evart.....1905
J. B. Griswold, dec., Gd. Rapids.....1906
William Jibb, dec., Adrian.....1907
Chas. E. Foote, dec., Kalamazoo....1908
George L. Holmes, dec., Detroit.....1908
James M. Greenfield, Flushing.....1909
Samuel J. Lawrence, Northville.....1910
George W. Stone, Lansing.....1911
John T. Spillane, Detroit.....1912
Frank R. Chase, Smyrna.....1913
Riley L. Jones, Saginaw.....1914
Henry C. Rankin, dec., Ypsilanti....1915
Eli Strong, Kalamazoo.....1915
L. H. Ives, Mason.....1916
William O. Lee, Port Huron.....1917
David S. Howard, Pontiac.....1918
Edward F. Lamb, Detroit.....1919
Henry Spaulding, Lansing.....1920
Jay J. Holmes, Eaton Rapids.....1921

MICHIGAN PIONEER AND HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS.

Alvah L. Sawyer, President.....Menominee
George N. Fuller, Secretary.....Lansing
William L. Jenks, Vice President.....Port Huron
Benjamin F. Davis, Treasurer.....Lansing
Gerrit Van Schelven,.....Holland

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Clarence M. Burton.....Detroit
William L. Jenks.....Port Huron
Rt. Rev. Frank A. O'Brien...Kalamazoo
William L. Clements.....Bay City
Clarence E. Bement.....Lansing
Gerrit Van Schelven.....Holland
Alvah L. Sawyer.....Menominee
Lew Allen Chase.....Marquette
Claude S. Larzelere.....Mt. Pleasant
Charles A. Weissert.....Hastings

The Michigan Pioneer and Historical Society, organized under Act No. 156, Public Acts of 1873, succeeded to the property of the Michigan State Historical Society, a private corporation, organized in 1828 by Lewis Cass and others. On the organization of the Michigan historical commission in 1913, its property was conveyed to that commission. The society holds an annual meeting in the capitol in the month of May or June, a mid-winter meeting in the lower peninsula on invitation of the historical society of some Michigan city, and one or more meetings annually in the upper peninsula on invitation. At these meetings papers relating to the history of the state are presented. None of the trustees or officers receives compensation as such. Supporting membership, $1 per year.

ASSOCIATION OF PROBATE JUDGES OF MICHIGAN.

OFFICERS FOR 1920-21.

Fred M. Breen, President.....Cadillac
J. Lee Potts, Secretary-Treasurer.....Ithaca

ASSOCIATION OF CIRCUIT JUDGES OF MICHIGAN.

OFFICERS FOR 1921.

Clarence M. Browne, President.....Saginaw
Charles E. White, Vice President.....Niles
Charles B. Collingwood, Secretary-Treasurer.....Lansing

MICHIGAN STATE BAR ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1921-22.

Wm. W. Potter, President.....Lansing
Geo. E. Nichols, Vice President.....Ionia
Edson R. Sunderland, Secretary.....Ann Arbor
William E. Brown, Treasurer.....Lapeer

DIRECTORS.

1. Henry C. Walters.....Detroit
2. James H. Baker.....Adrian
3. Clair Jackson.....Kalamazoo
4. C. S. Cross.....Benton Harbor
5. Fred L. Maynard.....Grand Rapids
6. Walter S. Foster.....Lansing
7. J. Frank Wilson.....Port Huron
8. F. O. Eldred.....Ionia
9. Parm C. Gilbert.....Traverse City
10. J. E. Duffy.....Bay City
11. Sherman T. Handy..Sault Ste. Marie
12. Arthur H. Ryall.....Escanaba
13. John B. Corliss.....Detroit

POLITICAL CENTRAL COMMITTEES.*

REPUBLICAN STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

Burt D. Cady, Chairman.....Port Huron
Miss Bina M. West, Vice Chairman.....Port Huron
D. E. Alward, Secretary.....Clare
Fred W. Green, Treasurer.....Ionia

DISTRICT COMMITTEES.

1. John W. Smith.....Detroit
   William Gutman.....Detroit
   Miss Lotta Broadbridge.....Detroit
2. H. Hobart Corwin.....Jackson
   Glenn L. Williams.....Adrian
   Marna R. Osband.....Ypsilanti
3. B. B. Gorman.....Coldwater
   James H. Mustard.....Battle Creek
   Mrs. Caroline Klienstuck..Kalamazoo
4. O. A. D. Baldwin.....Bridgeman
   J. Mark Harvey.....Constantine
   Mrs. Cora E. Ketchum.....Hastings
5. Claude T. Hamilton....Grand Rapids
   Charles H. McBride.....Holland
   Sarah M. Litscher.....Grand Rapids
6. William W. Blackney.....Flint
   Herbert A. Thompson....Williamston
   Mrs. Mabel Gardner.....Royal Oak
7. Wm. T. Hosner.....Romeo
   John E. Wallace.....Port Austin
   Mrs. Elizabeth Deo....North Branch
8. Seth Q. Pulver.....Owosso
   John N. McCall.....Ithaca
   Mrs. Eleanor R. Gage.....Saginaw
9. A. A. Keiser.....Ludington
   Felix H. H. Flynn.....Cadillac
   Mrs. Orrin T. Bolt.....Muskegon
10. Floyd T. Mitchell.....Weidman
    James E. Davidson.....Bay City
    Jessie E. Osborn.....Leroy
11. John A. Semer.....Escanaba
    Herman Lunden.....Lewiston
    Mrs. A. E. Sangster.....Cheboygan
12. Robert H. Shields.....Houghton
    Robert A. Douglas.....Ironwood
    Mrs. Nellie M. Mangum...Marquette
13. John S. Haggerty.....Detroit
    Charles W. Burton.....Detroit
    Miss M. Agnes Burton.....Detroit

*Section 1, Chapter XXIII, Act 203, P.A. 1917, as amended, P. A. 1919, provides for the selection of party committees.

DEMOCRATIC STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

Wm. A. Comstock, Chairman.....Detroit
A. R. Canfield, Secretary.....Clare
Frank D. Eaman, Treasurer.....Detroit

DISTRICT COMMITTEES.

1. Wm. P. Scullin.....Detroit
   Frances D. Walsh.....Detroit
   Andrew C. Baird.....Detroit
2. Edward Frensdorf.....Hudson
   John W. Miner.....Jackson
   Florence S. Babbitt.....Ypsilanti
3. John W. Bailey.....Battle Creek
   Harold H. Palmer.....Coldwater
   Agnes Spencer.....Charlotte
4. Thomas J. Cavanaugh.....Paw Paw
   Frank A. Kelble.....St. Joseph
   Maude Glasner.....Nashville
5. Ernest Brooks.....Holland
   Frank C. Jarvis.....Grand Rapids
   Etta M. Smith.....Grand Rapids
6. M. C. Braley.....Flint
   James H. Lynch.....Pontiac
   Mary Emery.....Lansing
7. Julia L. Haller.....Mt. Clemens
   Wm. J. McCaren.....Carsonville
   A. E. Stevenson.....Smiths Creek
8. Frances E. Burns.....St. Louis
   Frank A. Picard.....Saginaw
   W. A. Seegmiller.....Owosso
9. Cornelius Gerber.....Fremont
   H. V. Huston.....Ludington
   Hattie B. VanZalingen.....Muskegon
10. Edward M. Sharpe.....Bay City
    H. A. Sanford.....Mt. Pleasant
    Sarah A. Kehoe.....Bay City
11. John W. Shine.....Sault Ste. Marie
    W. L. McManus, Jr.....Petoskey
    Elgiva Drath.....Alpena
12. James F. Corcoran.....Crystal Falls
    (Vacancy)
    (Vacancy)
13. Frank D. Eaman.....Detroit
    Wm. B. Thompson.....Detroit
    Alice B. Robison.....Detroit

PROHIBITION STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

John Y. Johnston, Chairman.....Rosebush
W. H. D. Fox, Vice Chairman.....Mt. Clemens
John B. Earle, Secretary.....Mt. Clemens
Mary J. Johnston, Treasurer.....Rosebush

DISTRICT COMMITTEES.

1. Frank A. Lutenbacher.....Detroit
   Edith A. Lutenbacher.....Detroit
   Herbert G. Lutenbacher.....Detroit
2. Frank E. Titus.....Jackson
   J. M. Green.....Spring Arbor
   Frank Hooper.....Jackson
3. William H. Frelink.....Kalamazoo
   C. E. Badger.....Battle Creek
   Lily McCone.....Homer
4. John F. Easley.....Plainwell
   Fannie R. Sheffield.....Hastings
   Mary Merrifield.....Bloomingdale
5. Melvin Clemence.....Grand Rapids
   Hiram Barker.....Cedar Springs
   H. F. Gaffin.....Grand Rapids
6. Wirt McLain.....Stockbridge
   Fred Perrine.....Stockbridge
   Charles E. Plum.....Clarkston
7. John B. Earle.....Mt. Clemens
   Frederick C. Neiman....Mt. Clemens
   W. H. D. Fox.....Mt. Clemens
8. Saunders Allen.....Wheeler
   J. D. Leland..... Corunna
   C. S. Renelds.....Ionia
9. O. A. Rowland.....Hesperia
   E. L. Wilder.....Muskegon Heights
   Judson Miller.....Baily City
10. John Y. Johnston.....Rosebush
    Jacob Imhoff.....Shepherd
    Mary J. Johnston.....Rosebush
11. Alex Peterkin.....Sault Ste. Marie
    E. E. Sprague.....Kalkaska
    Albert Perry.....Wolverine
12. Mary E. Faull.....Lake Linden
    Harvey B. Hatch.....Marquette
    Charles Burt.....Ishpeming
13. Alex Skene.....Detroit
    R. J. Montieth.....Detroit
    H. A. Boody.....Detroit

SOCIALIST STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

Lazarus S. Davidow, Chairman.....Detroit
I. Paul Taylor, Secretary.....Highland Park

SOCIALIST LABOR STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

Logan M. Cunningham, Chairman.....Detroit
Clarence Hotson, Secretary.....Detroit

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF NAMES.

This list contains all the names which appear in the Manual except those contained in the Outline History of Michigan, pp. 3–15; the names of members of the legislature from 1835–1920 inclusive, pp. 128–221; French-Canadian Governors, p. 105; British-Canadian Governors, p. 106; Foreign Ministers in the United States, p. 773.

A.

Page

Abbott, Harry V. 626
Abbott, John C. 623
Abbott, Merrie H. 793
Abbott, Robert. 110
Abbott, Samuel. 374
Abbott, William J. 617
Achard, O. W. 813
Acker, Henry 222–23
Acker, Ural S. 620
Acker, William H. 96, 227
Ackerman, Ernest R. 661
Adair, A. C. 324
Adam, John J. 90, 92, 109–10, 115
Adams, Edgar J. 96, 222
Adams, John. 18, 628–29
Adams, John Quincy. 628, 630–31
Adams, Peter R. 93
Adams, Philip. 755
Adams, Samuel. 18, 629
Adams, Wales. 93
Adams, William H. 92
Adee, Alvey A. 755
Aguirre, Luis Guzman. 774
Ainger, Daniel B. 120–21
Aitchison, Clyde B. 760
Aitkin, David D. 230, 428
Alden, Hiram. 223
Aldrich, Arthur J. 617
Aldrich, Frank B, 451, 608, 614–15, 689
Aldrich, Levi. 94
Aldrich, T. B. 323
Alessandri, Daniel P. 616
Alexander, Lorenzo P. 94
Alger, Frederick M. 227, 789
Alger, Russell A. . . . 108, 120, 225, 226, 228, 231, 408, 816
Allard, Homer L. . . 453, 608, 614,–15, 689
Allen, Edward P. . 114, 223, 230, 426, 427
Allen, E. M. 816
Allen, Emerson. 367
Allen, Ethan. 91
Allen, Henry J. 650
Allen, Hiram M. 226
Allen, J. Weston. 650
Allen, James. 368, 618
Allen, James T. 124
Allen, Marvin. 115–16
Allen, Saunders. 820
Allen, Seneca. 123
Allen, Wallace E. 617
Allen, Walter J. 618
Allgood, M. C. 648
Almon, Edward B. 658
Alpin, John W. 623
Alsberg, Carl L. 758
Alschuler, Samuel. 768
Alvord, Henry J. 93
Alward, Dennis E. 606, 818
Alway, Curtis D. 432
Alway, Walter G. 623

Page

Amon, Aaron. 606, 613, 618
Amos, Ernest. 649
Amsberry, D. M. 651
Anderson, A. E. 792
Anderson, Carl A. 617
Anderson, David. 1
Anderson, Edward J. 390-400, 406, 730-32
Anderson, Ellen C. 618
Anderson, George W. 767
Anderson, Martha. 815
Anderson, Nestor. 745–46
Anderson, Robert H. 93
Anderson, Simon R. 323
Anderson, Sydney. 660
Andrews, Mark S. 619
Andrews, W. E. 660
Andrus, Seymour. 616
Andrus, William W. 94
Anneke, Emil. 110
Ansorge, Martin C. 661
Anthony, D. R., Jr. 659
Anthony, Edward C. 421, 432, 816
Aplin, Henry A. 110
Aplin, Henry H. 231
Aplin, John W. 623
Appleby, Frank T. 661
Arbury, Andrew S. 617
Archer, R. W. 653
Archibald, Alfred C. 449
Archibald, Frank C. 654
Arehart, Albert W. 616
Arink, Albert. 325
Armitage, C. W. 626
Armstrong, Alexander. 650
Armstrong, James. 629
Arn, Robert C. 626
Arnold, Emil H. 807
Arnold, J. Cyrus. 806
Arthur, Chester A. 628, 634
Arzeno, Alexander M. 93
Asbury, F. Lever. 761
Ash, Alfred E. 619
Ashford, Edmund. 621
Ashley, Alfred. 124
Ashley, Charles E. 627
Ashley, W. Irving. 368
Ashurst, Henry F. 656
Aswell, Jas. B. 659
Atkeson, William O. 660
Atkins, Elisha L. 124
Atkinson, John. 226, 426
Atkinson, O'Brien J. 120, 428
Atterbury, John G. 116
Atwell, Harry. 624
Atwatter, Reuben. 107
Atwood, Orville E. . 453, 608, 614-15, 689
Atwood, Theron W. 97, 119
Auten, Ann I. 323
Averill, Harrison H. . . 450, 608, 614–15, 689
Averill, Perry. 120

	Page
Avery, Charles B	92
Avery, John	230, 428
Avery, Lincoln	112, 804
Axelson, John	626
Axford, John S	90–91
Axford, Samuel	90, 225
Axford, William	93
Ayres, James S	427

B.

Baas, Rena	621
Babbitt, Florence S	819
Babcock, Clifford L	654
Babcock, Henry S	92, 112
Babcock, L. T	626
Babcock, Robert S	97
Babcock, Samuel S	112
Bacharach, Isaac	661
Bachelder, Frank S	794
Backus, Harry T	93
Backus, Henry T	109
Bacon, Daniel S	124
Bacon, Mark R	232, 431–32
Bacon, Marshall J	90–92
Bacon, Nathaniel	372
Badger, C. E	820
Bagg, A. Smith	425
Bagg, Joseph H	93
Baggerly, C. E	616
Bagley, John J	1, 2, 108, 408
Bagley, John N	227
Bagley, Paul F	788
Bahlke, William A	430, 622
Baikie, James P	625
Bailey, Clayton L	619
Bailey, C. T	649
Bailey, George	624
Bailey, George E	623
Bailey, James J	650
Bailey, John W	409, 819
Bailor, S. Morton	620
Baird, Henry	621
Baird, Herbert L	627
Baird, John	97, 120, 121, 778
Baird, John S	797
Baird, William S	619
Baity, James L	755
Baker, Almond J	448
Baker, Daniel	368
Baker, Francis E	768
Baker, Herbert F	222, 606, 613, 681
Baker, Hibbard	427
Baker, James H	403, 404, 406, 730–32, 817
Baker, Ray	617
Baker, Samuel A	651
Balbirnie, James F	627
Balbirnie, Ralph J	627
Balch, Nathaniel A	424
Balch, Ralph E	794
Baldwin, Abr	27
Baldwin, Alphonzo	452
Baldwin, Augustus C	223, 229, 424, 425
Baldwin, Clarke E	96
Baldwin, Frederick J	97
Baldwin, Henry P	1, 108, 228, 408
Baldwin, O. A. D	818
Ball, Byron D	110
Ball, Elmer D	758
Ball, Frank W	650
Ball, Lewis H	656
Ball, William	100, 223, 427
Ball, Sylvester P	451
Ballard, F	623
Ballard, Thurston	650
Ballou, James M	112
Baltcke, M. R	799
Bancroft, William L	424
Bankhead, W. B	658
Banks, D. F	649
Banks, N. P	635
Banowske, August F	619
Barber, Edward W	224
Barber, Julius S	94
Barber, William R	616
Barbour, H. E	658
Barbour, Levi L	96, 117
Barghoorn, Chas. D	622
Baritt, Hiram	92
Barker, Dwight	618
Barker, Hiram	820
Barker, Lorenzo A	226
Barker, Wharton	641
Barkley, Alben W	659
Barkworth, Thomas E	428
Barlow, Walter	749
Barnaby, Horace T., Jr	96
Barnard, Ely	93
Barnard, George S	448, 608, 614-15, 690
Barnes, George	227, 814
Barnes, Glen G	623
Barnes, Henry	623
Barnes, John E	431
Barnes, John S	616
Barnes, Orlando F	427
Barnes, Orlando M	408
Barnett, Claribel R	758
Barnett, James F	96
Barnett, Robert L	415
Barns, Henry	224, 626
Barnum, L. H	815
Barrett, Albert M	814
Barrett, Jesse W	651
Barron, Richard E	120
Barrows, P. A	651
Barry, Glenn A	739–40
Barry, James V	119
Barry, John S	99, 108, 225, 407, 423
Barstow, George	623
Barstow, Samuel	112
Bartholomew, Carl A	625
Bartlett, Josiah	18
Bartley, Geo. C	625
Barton, Joseph	379
Barton, Walter E	421
Bartow, Henry	93
Bartow, John	93
Bartow, William	123
Baskin, Zach	618
Bassett, Richard	27
Bateman, Albert N	623
Bates, Erastus N	223
Bates, Frederick	371
Bates, George C	423
Bates, George W	809
Bates, Morgan	109
Bates, Wm. Henry	616
Batho, William	625
Baumgardner, Chas	616
Bayne, James H	749
Baxter, Alice	794
Baxter, Benjamin L	116
Baxter, Percival P	650
Baxter, Witter J	112
Beach, Watson	226, 379
Beakes, Samuel W	231–32, 430, 432
Beal, Junius E	118, 226, 676, 810
Beaman, Fernando C	225, 228–29, 424
Bean, Edwin C	652
Bean, Leland F	620
Beardslee, Roy C	616
Beardsley, Charles E	93
Beaufait, Louis	90, 91, 225
Beaumont, John W	114, 679, 810

Page

Beaver, Theodore G..... 430
Beck, Joseph D..... 663
Becker, Charles W..... 651
Becker, Lawrence..... 755
Beckwith, Luther G..... 227
Bedford, Gunning, Jr..... 27
Beebe, Albert E..... 431
Beebe, Robert J..... 627
Beecher, Henry W..... 618
Beecher, Robert E..... 226
Beecher, Robert R..... 223
Beede, Fred A..... 622
Beedy, Carrol..... 659
Beerstecher, Albert..... 621
Beeson, Jacob..... 93
Begg, Jas. T..... 661
Begole, Josiah W....108, 229, 408, 425
Behrendt, Henry A.....434, 769
Belanger, Joseph..... 774
Belden, Eugene H..... 408
Belknap, Charles E.....230, 427, 428
Belknap, Fred R..... 227
Beidleman, Edw. E..... 653
Bell, Digby V..... 110
Bell, Edward..... 772
Bell, John.....633, 639
Bell, Le Roy..... 323
Bell, Thomas M..... 658
Bellingham, Rev. T. W..... 367
Bement, Clarence E..... 816
Bement, G. Willis..... 226
Benagh, Jane..... 619
Benedict, Garfield M..... 618
Benedicto, Jose E..... 653
Benham, John S..... 659
Benjamin, Charles L..... 120
Benner, John..... 798
Bennett, Alton W..... 623
Bennett, Benj. G..... 625
Bennett, John T..... 626
Bennett, Joseph R..... 226
Bennetts, William R..... 617
Benson, Allen L..... 642
Benson, A. R..... 649
Benson, C. Clay..... 625
Bentley, Alvin M..... 227
Bentley, Charles E..... 641
Bentley, Elizabeth S..... 448
Benton, Cassius R..... 803
Bernstine, Jos..... 415
Berry, D. L..... 813
Berry, Eugene P..... 432
Berry, Jerome F..... 793
Berry, John G..... 110
Berry, Langford G..... 110
Bersette, George E..... 323
Bersey, John S.....797–798
Bertram, Otto..... 625
Betts, Edward.....387–88, 391, 406
Betts, Edwin..... 733–36
Beuthien, Enewold A..... 623
Bibby, Leroy H..... 623
Biddle, John.....90, 222, 227, 407
Bidleman, Frank R..... 619
Bidwell, John..... 641
Bien, J. Stanley..... 790
Bigelow, L. H..... 649
Bigge, Carl A..... 450
Bigger, Thomas W.....778, 805
Billings, Simeon R..... 119
Bills, Perley..... 94
Bingham, George H..... 767
Bingham, Ira B..... 226
Bingham, Kinsley S...108, 222, 228, 229, 407, 423
Birch, Thomas H..... 772
Bird, Arthur C.....114, 121

Page

Bird, John E.....110, 373, 377, 672
Birney, James.....94, 109, 407
Birney, James G..... 639
Bishop, Jerome H..... 227
Bishop, Levi..... 116
Bishop, Roswell P..97, 230–1, 428, 430
Bissel, Harvey P..... 648
Bissell, L. D..... 367
Bixler, Harris J..... 662
Black, Charles M..... 97, 432
Black, Cyrenius P..... 426
Black, Edmund S..... 227
Black, Edward D..... 379
Black, Eugene..... 663
Black, Harry A..... 654
Black, James..... 640
Black, John W..... 430
Black, Judson..... 452
Black, Roy L..... 649
Blackburn, Arthur H..... 626
Blacker, Robert R..... 109
Blackman, Hiram C..... 430
Blackman, Samuel H..... 95
Blackmon, Fred L..... 658
Blackney, E. T..... 324
Blackney, William W..... 818
Blaine, James G.....634, 640
Blaine, John J..... 655
Blair, Austin.....108, 117, 229, 407, 408, 424, 425
Blair, Charles A.....110, 373
Blair, Francis G..... 649
Blair, John..... 27
Blake, Maxwell..... 772
Blakely, Edward A..... 626
Blakely, Spencer H.....812, 813
Blakeney, Albert A..... 660
Blakeslee, A. Floyd..... 621
Blanchard, Arthur Bailly..... 772
Blanchard, E..... 325
Bland, Oscar E..... 659
Bland, S. Otis..... 663
Blaney, Charles A..... 791
Blanton, Annie Webb..... 654
Blanton, Thomas L..... 663
Blasier, Gamaliel D..... 622
Bliss, Aaron P..... 114
Bliss, Aaron T.....108, 230, 409, 427, 617, 816
Bliss, Robert Woods..... 755
Block, William..... 449
Blount, Wm..... 27
Blum, Mabel E..... 621
Blumenberg, Benjamin.....384, 386, 389–90, 406, 409, 458, 537
Blynn, Wellington E..... 450
Boer, Henry J..... 627
Boeye, P..... 774
Bohn, Frank P..... 626
Boice, J. Arthur..... 620
Boies, John K..... 426
Boies, W. D..... 659
Boivin, Anseline..... 625
Boldt, D..... 422
Bolinger, L. Harold..... 621
Bolt, Arthur J.....606, 613, 681
Bolt, Orrin T..... 818
Bond, Charles G..... 661
Bond, John C..... 655
Bond, Jno. L..... 648
Bond, W. F..... 651
Bonner, J. W..... 653
Bonney, William L..... 650
Boochios, A.....397–8–9, 400, 406
Boody, H. A..... 820
Booth, Fenton W..... 768

	Page
Booth, Susie	323
Borah, William E	656
Bostwick, George F	745–46
Boswell, Forrest W	805
Bottum, H. D	325
Boudeman, Dallas	227
Boughton, Seleck C	90
Bouanchard, Hewitt	650
Bours, Allen L	1
Bowen, David	622
Bowerman, Albert E	367
Bowers, Geo. M	663
Bowers, Varnum J	432
Bowles, Trent	619
Bowling, W. B	658
Bowman, Harry S	652
Box, John C	663
Boyd, Joshua L	620
Boyden, W. E	114
Boylan, Walter M	625
Boyle, Ed	653
Boyle, Emmet D	652
Boyles, Emmerson R	619
Boynton, Benjamin J	626
Boynton, Nathan S	96
Braastad, Frederick	109
Bracey, Lewis E	626
Brackett, Anthony F	622
Bradford, Fred	451
Bradford, Ray C	626
Bradley, Albert H	626
Bradley, Edward	229
Bradley, George	116, 423
Bradley, Ida M	323
Bradley, James B	110
Bradley, Matthew G	626
Bradley, Milton	94
Bradley, Nathan B	229, 424
Bradley, R. L	648
Bradley, Samuel B	92
Bradshaw, Eli	91, 92
Bradshaw, Harry	626
Brady, L. R	448
Brady, Mack C	448, 819
Braman, Ella F	771
Braman, Oscar W	449, 608, 614–15, 690
Bramlette, T. E	635
Branch, Emmet F	649
Brand, C. H	658
Brandegee, Frank B	656
Brandeis, Louis D	767
Branstrom, William J	621
Brant, Lyman A	224
Braxton, Carter	18
Bray, Everett L	429
Brearley, David	27
Breckenridge, John C	633, 639
Breen, Fred M	621, 624, 817
Bregger, L. A	416
Breitung, Edward	230, 426
Brennan, Fred W	379
Brennan, Hubert A	619, 622
Brennan, Vincent M	421, 432, 660, 669
Bressette, Joseph H	397–8, 406
Brewer, John	90
Brewer, Mark S	229–30, 425, 427
Bricker, J. R	792
Bridges, Edwin N	92
Bridgman, George C	616
Brietmayer, Wm. B	415
Brighton, William	449
Briggs, Clay S	663
Briggs, Daniel B	111
Briggs, Raymond H	625
Briggs, Russell	90
Briggs, Walter O	809
Brinson, S. M	661
Britain, Calvin	93, 109, 124, 223
Britten, Fred A	659
Brittian, M. L	649
Britton, Dwight M	621
Broad, J. A	807
Broadbridge, Lotta	818
Brock, Eugene J	393–94, 406, 458, 537
Brock, Rose	737–38
Brodigan, George	652
Brody, Clark H	786
Bronstetter, M. F	626
Brook, J. D	806
Brooke, Flavius L	373
Brooker, James D	624
Brooks, E. C	652
Brooks, E. B	659
Brooks, Edward L	621
Brooks, Edward S	662
Brooks, Ernest	819
Broom, Jaco	27
Broomfield, Archibald	97
Broughton, Roscoe W	618
Broussard, Edward S	656
Brower, Burney E	606, 613, 681
Brower, Richard	90
Brown, Addison M	810
Brown, Albert O	652
Brown, Alvarado	93
Brown, Ammon	90, 91, 93
Brown, Asahel	93, 94
Brown, Austin M	418, 432
Brown, B. Gratz	633
Brown, Charles A	448, 608, 614–15
Brown, Clarence J	653
Brown, Clarence M	379
Brown, Daniel E	112
Brown, E	325
Brown, Ebenezer L	116
Brown, Frederick H	622
Brown, George H	120
Brown, George P	623
Brown, Jas. H	367
Brown, Jefferson G	96
Brown, J. J	649
Brown, Joe	662
Brown, John F	226
Brown, Joseph W	115
Brown, Lee N	624
Brown, M. A	651
Brown, M. C	399, 400, 406
Brown, Martin	620
Brown, Michael	227, 816
Brown, Prentiss M	620
Brown, Samuel D	626
Brown, Thomas H	96
Brown, Vernon J	617
Brown, William	123
Brown, William B	379
Brown, William E	97, 817
Brown, William T	368
Browne, Clarence M	817
Browne, Edward E	663
Browne, Samuel A	226
Brownell, Charles E	618
Brownell, John L	91
Brownson, Jay J	625
Brownson, Stephen	426
Bruce, Fred A	368
Brucker, Ferdinand	230, 428–29
Bruder, William	627
Brundage, Edward J	649
Bruning, Edward	621
Brunning, John	627
Brunson, Will H	803
Brush, Edmund A	122–23

Page

Bryan, Nathan P..... 768
Bryan, Simon D..451, 608, 614–15, 690
Bryan, William J.....634, 641
Bryant, Ernest J.....606, 613, 682
Bryant, Robert H..... 794
Bryant, Stanley E..... 625
Buchanan, B. F..... 654
Buchanan, James....628, 632, 639, 663
Buchanan, James P..... 663
Buck, F. P..... 325
Buck, Homer E..... 227
Buckell, George T..... 802
Buckhout, Howard H..... 793
Buckley, Edward..... 227
Bucklin, James..... 92
Buel, Alexander W.....222–23, 229, 423
Buford, Rivers..... 649
Buffington, Joseph..... 767
Bugbee, Newton A. K..... 652
Bulkley, Harry C..... 118
Bullard, Arthur..... 755
Bulwinkle, A. L..... 661
Bump, Bartlett H..... 367
Bunce, Zephaniah W..... 122
Bunker, Robert E.....401–02, 406
Burbank, W. J..... 650
Burch, Milton P..... 94
Burd, Walter H..... 616
Burdick, Clark..... 662
Burgess, James E..... 627
Burk, Edward..... 226
Burke, Charles H..... 758
Burke, William J..... 662
Burkhart, C. A..... 654
Burnett, Arch W..... 618
Burnett, William..... 617
Burnham, Charles F., 453, 608, 614-15, 690
Burnham, William..... 95
Burns, A. G..... 763
Burns, Frances E..... 819
Burns, John D..... 93
Burns, Thomas C..... 792
Burr, Aaron..... 629
Burroughs, Sherman E..... 661
Burrows, Julius C.....228–30
425–28, 664
Burt, Charles..... 820
Burt, Gates G..... 227
Burt, George W..... 619
Burt, Hiram A..... 117
Burt, John..... 226
Burt, Wellington R.....97, 408, 429
Burt, William A..... 122
Burtchfield, Sam W..... 627
Burtenshaw, James..... 95
Burtless, Benjamin F..... 803
Burtness, O. B..... 661
Burton, Charles W..... 818
Burton, Clarence M.....96, 808, 816
Burton, Fred E..... 429
Burton, M. Agnes..... 818
Burton, Marion L..... 810
Burton, Theodore E..... 661
Busch, Henry W..... 812
Bush, Charles P.....93, 109, 120, 225
Bush, John James..... 120
Bush, Homer..... 626
Bush, J. Danforth..... 649
Bush, Matthew..... 621
Bush, Sumner O..... 226
Bushnell, Daniel P..... 224
Buskirk, Henry F..... 114
Buskirk, J. D..... 627
Butler, Benjamin F..... 640
Butler, David H..452, 608, 614–15, 691
Butler, Digby B..... 226
Butler, Edward H.....109, 226

Page

Butler, James S..... 617
Butler, Nicholas Murray..... 634
Butler, Pierce..... 27
Butler, Samuel A..... 794
Butler, Thomas S..... 662
Butler, Wm. O..... 632
Buttars, Archibald..... 109
Butterfield, Ernest W..... 652
Butterfield, Ira..... 114
Butterfield, John L..... 93
Butterfield, Roger W..... 117
Buttolph, Charles S..... 794
Butts, Mason..... 91
Butzel, Fred M..... 815
Byler, John W..... 624
Byrnes, James F..... 662
Byrns, Joseph W..... 662
Byrum, Warren D..449, 608, 614–15, 691

C.

Cable, J. L..... 661
Cady, Burt D.....809, 818
Cahill, Edward.....373, 809
Calder, William M..... 657
Caldwell, John L..... 772
Caldwell, Martha A..... 324
Calhoun, John C..... 631
Calhoun, Mrs. Margaret Custer. 120
Calkin, Ephraim..... 90
Call, Daisy I..... 323
Callan, Claude..... 325
Calverley, William D..... 97
Calvin, F. E..... 627
Cameron, Burton G.....622, 799
Cameron, Duncan A.....625, 806
Cameron, Edward.....368, 617
Cameron, Foster..... 626
Cameron, Ralph H..... 656
Cameron, William S..... 623
Campau, Daniel J..... 225
Campbell, Colin P..... 222
Campbell, E. H..... 798
Campbell, Earl H..... 795
Campbell, Edgar H..... 797
Campbell, Gordon R..... 97
Campbell, Guy E..... 662
Campbell, Henry M..... 96
Campbell, James V..... 373
Campbell, Joseph L..... 619
Campbell, Milo D.....119, 384, 386
Campbell, Philip P..... 659
Campbell, Richard K..... 759
Campbell, Robert A..... 810
Campbell, Stewart..... 649
Campbell, Thos. E..... 648
Camunas, Manuel..... 653
Canfield, A. R..... 809
Cannon, Ellery C..... 816
Cannon, Joseph G..... 659
Cantrill, J. Campbell..... 659
Capdevielle, Paul..... 650
Cappon, Isaac..... 226
Capper, Arthur..... 656
Caraway, T. H..... 656
Card, Ira B..... 425
Cardiello, Chevalier Pietro..... 774
Cardwell, John F..... 449
Carew, John F..... 661
Carey, Henry W..... 117
Carey, Robert D..... 655
Carland, John E..... 768
Carle, William F..... 625
Carleton, Ezra C.....230, 426–28
Carlton, Arthur..... 448
Carney, Claude E..... 121
Carney, Claude S..... 431

	Page
Carpenter, Charles K	408
Carpenter, David	113
Carpenter, Frank L	449
Carpenter, Hugh H	377
Carpenter, William L	114, 373
Carr, Homer S	625
Carr, Leland W	379, 749, 802
Carr, Oscar J	323
Carr, Wilbur J	755
Carr, William S	93
Carrick, C. H	325
Carrigan, Don R	624
Carroll, Charles	18
Carroll, Dan'l	27
Carroll, Edward	325
Carrow, J. F	627
Carter, Carrie L	324
Carter, Charles D	662
Carter, Frank C	653
Carter, S. T	653
Cartier, Warren A	227
Carton, Augustus C	110, 808
Carton, John J	56, 96, 222
Caruss, Fred	367
Cary, C. P	655
Case, Bernie L	616
Case, Daniel L	110
Case, Emanuel	90
Case, Fred H	120
Case, Fred S	94, 814
Case, George F	94
Case, H. W	626
Case, William	623
Case, William L	608, 614–15, 691
Casey, Michael	120
Casgrain, Charles W	378
Cass, Lewis	107, 115, 225, 228, 632, 639
Cassady, Charles	620
Casteel, Homer H	651
Caswell, Jabez B	120
Catlin, T. B	792
Caukin, Benton L	622
Cavanagh, Howard W	432
Cavanaugh, Frank	449
Cavanaugh, Martin J	96, 730–32
Cavanaugh, Thomas J	819
Chaddock, Chauncey J	429
Chadwick, Anson E	425
Chadwick, Chas. C	368
Chadwick, G. E	325
Chafin, Eugene W	641
Chalker, Edwin S	619
Chalmers, W. W	661
Chamberlain, E. M	795
Chamberlain, Eugene T	641, 759
Chamberlain, Harmon	225
Chamberlain, Henry	114, 408, 424, 425
Chambers, John S	648
Champion, Salmon, Jr	92
Champlin, John W	373
Champney, Don O	612
Chandler, Albert L	431
Chandler, Charles	93
Chandler, James E	621
Chandler, Lloyd H	758
Chandler, Merritt	97
Chandler, T. A	662
Chandler, Walter M	661
Chandler, Zach	225, 228, 407
Chapel, Charles W	93
Chapin, Andrew B	377
Chapin, DeWitt C	94
Chapin, Earl R	621
Chapin, George E	619
Chapin, H. A	815
Chaplin, Wm. E	655
Chapman, Bela	90, 94
Chapman, Charles H	121, 619
Chapman, Leander	222
Chapoton, Alexander	1
Chapell, Carl D	625
Chapell, Claude E	325
Chappell, John B	625
Chase, David	92
Chase, F. Irvin	453
Chase, Frank R	816
Chase, Ira E	627
Chase, Irvin	608, 614–15, 691
Chase, Jonathan	90
Chase, Lew Allen	816
Chase, Ray P	651
Chase, Samuel	18
Chase, Sara T	793
Cheever, Noah W	409
Cheney, Albert L	741–44
Cheney, Amherst B	408
Chenord, Joseph	624
Chester, Guy M	379
Childs, J. Webster	114
Childs, Walter A	627
Chilson, Elbert V	776
Chindblon, Carl R	659
Chipman, Henry	371, 659
Chipman, J. Logan	230, 424, 427–28
Chipman, John S	229, 423
Chisholm, Nellie B	324
Choate, Emerson	93
Christensen, Parley Parker	636, 638
Christian, Edmund A	794
Christian, George B., Jr	755
Christiancy, Isaac P	228, 373, 407
Christman, George S	624
Christopherson, C. A	662
Chubb, Chester H	617
Church, Leo M	622
Church, Nathan	120
Church, Dr. S. E	325
Church, Thomas B	93, 424
Churchill, Frederick M	227
Churchill, J. A	653
Churchill, Worthy L	226, 428
Clague, Frank	660
Clapp, Leverett A	110
Clapp, Lowell W	626
Clapperton, George	227
Clark, Abraham	18
Clark, Arthur M	117
Clark, C. E	792
Clark, Carrol W	627
Clark, David	451
Clark, Edgar E	760
Clark, Eliphalet	90
Clark, Frank	658
Clark, Geo. N	373–77, 401–2, 671
Clark, George R	758
Clark, Jess W	620
Clark, John	90, 93
Clark, John D	661
Clark, Newcomb	222
Clark, Robert	91
Clark, Roy	606, 613, 682
Clark, Samuel	93, 229, 423
Clark, Timothy H	622
Clark, Whitman E	227
Clarke, John H	767–68
Clarke, Nellie Sawyer	733–36
Clarke, William G	617
Classon, David G	663
Clausen, C. W	654
Claxton, Philander P	758
Clay, Henry	631–32, 639
Cleary, James	619
Clemence, Melvin	820

Page

Clement, Clifton H..... 623
Clements, William L..118, 677, 808, 810, 814, 816
Clemes, Dr. W. F..... 325
Clemons, James F..... 622
Cleveland, Grover....628, 634, 640–41
Climie, Andrew..... 117
Clinton, George..... 629–30
Clisbee, Charles W..... 226
Clouse, W. S..... 662
Cloutier, John B..... 448
Clubb, Henry S..... 95
Cluff, Harvey H..... 654
Clute, Elmer C..... 619
Clymer, George..... 18, 27
Coates, Joseph..... 92
Coats, S. Edward..... 627
Cobb, Stephen C..... 119
Cobb, William P..... 648
Cobbs, J. L..... 758
Coburn, Augustus..... 225
Cochlin, Ren D..... 794
Cochran, Varnum B..... 111
Cochran, W. Burke..... 661
Cochrane, Emmett E..... 626
Cocker, William J..... 117
Coco, A. V..... 650
Codd, George P.....118, 379, 415, 432, 660, 665
Coddington, William..... 419
Cody, A. N..... 325
Cody, Frank.....113, 325, 676, 811
Coe, George A..... 109
Coffey, Wilford L..... 776
Coffin, Irving J..... 618
Coffinburg, Salathiel C..... 424
Cogger, Albert B..... 227
Colbath, Lemuel..... 90
Colby, Sheridan J..... 223
Cole, Arthur E..... 814
Cole, Mrs. Emma H..... 323
Cole, Frank C..... 624
Cole, George A..... 652
Cole, Guy A..... 627
Cole, R. Clint..... 661
Cole, Mrs. Zora..... 325
Coleman, Annie M..... 807
Coleman, F. H..... 763
Coleman, Hammond J.....448, 608, 614–15, 692
Colenso, H. W..... 795
Colfax, Schuyler..... 633
Colgrove, Philip T..... 226
Colladay, T..... 799
Collamer, Lorenzo B..... 91
Coller, Ross H..... 612
Collier, G. X. M..... 94
Collier, J. W..... 660
Collier, Victory P.....109, 117
Collingwood, Charles B.....379, 817
Collins, Alpheus..... 90
Collins, Charles P..... 226
Collins, James..... 619
Collins, Joseph H..... 379
Collins, Lewis L..... 651
Collins, M. V..... 771
Collins, Ross A..... 660
Collins, William A..... 619
Colquitt, A. H..... 635
Colt, Le Baron B..... 657
Colton, Don B..... 663
Colvin, George..... 650
Colvin, Homer H..... 405
Colwell, John A..... 622
Colyer, George L..... 617
Comings, Geo. F..... 655
Command, Edward..... 621

Page

Comstock, Addison J..... 92, 93
Comstock, Charles C....230, 408, 425–26
Comstock, Darius..... 90, 91
Comstock, John H..... 226
Comstock, Oliver C.....111, 115
Comstock, Wm. A..... 819
Conant, Harry A..... 109
Condon, George M..434, 606, 613, 682
Cone, Chester E..... 622
Congdon, Elisha..... 92
Conger, James L.....229, 423
Conger, N. B..... 763
Conger, Omar D..95, 226, 228, 229, 230, 424–26
Conklin, Ebenezer H..... 91
Conklin, Hugh W..... 806
Connally, Tom..... 663
Connell, Charles R..... 662
Conner, Guy L..... 806
Connolly, James J..... 662
Connor, E. M..... 799
Connor, Henry..... 122–23
Connor, Rowland..... 428
Connor, William..... 93
Convis, Ezra..... 90, 222
Conway, John V..... 652
Cook, Albert B..... 96
Cook, Alonzo B..... 650
Cook, David R..... 226
Cook, Elijah F..... 90
Cook, Frederick W..... 650
Cook, John P..... 93
Cook, Peter N..... 117
Cook, Ralph G..... 626
Cook, Sullivan W..... 409
Cook, Thomas B..... 619
Cooley, Earl..... 648
Cooley, Thomas M..... 373
Coolidge, Calvin.....634, 656, 754
Coolidge, Henry H..... 94
Coomer, George W..... 96
Coon, W. M.....324, 368
Cooper, George B.....109, 229, 424
Cooper, Harry E..... 448
Cooper, Henry Allen..... 663
Cooper, Henry C..... 367
Cooper, John G..... 661
Cooper, Peter..... 640
Cooper, Richard W..... 377
Cooper, Robert A..... 653
Cooper, W. B..... 652
Copeland, Joseph T..... 372
Copley, A. Ward..450, 608, 614-15, 692
Copley, Ira C..... 659
Corbett, Fred W..... 409
Corbett, Thomas S.....395–96, 406
Corbin, William..... 94
Corcoran, James F..... 819
Corester, George..... 121
Corey, George H..... 771
Corgan, James P..... 621
Corliss, John B.....230–31, 428–29, 817
Cornell, Aaron..... 620
Cornell, Jerry G..... 93
Cornell, Orville J..... 431
Cornell, William T. S.....324, 368
Cornford, William..... 627
Corregan, Charles H..... 641
Correll, Servetus A..... 619
Corwin, H. Hobart..... 818
Cotcher, Daniel..... 226
Cotter, Thomas M..... 378
Cotton, Ray Emery..... 798
Cotton, William A..... 113
Coughlin, Clarence D..... 662
Coumans, Lewis P..... 430
Courter, Byron..... 620

	Page
Couzens, James	227
Covell, Louis C	797
Covert, Frank L.....379,	405
Cowan, Alexander	621
Coward, Frank	787
Cowbrick, H. B	763
Cowdy, Herbert W	696
Cowles, Shepherd B	409
Cowles, William	741–44
Cox, Channing H	650
Cox, James M.....634, 636, 638,	642
Cox, James N	120
Cox, John J	807
Cox, Joseph L	119
Cox, Thomas	625
Cox, William A	642
Cox, William W.....636,	638
Coxe, Thomas H. 387, 391–92, 406,	741–44
Coyle, Wm. J	654
Craft, A. L	324
Craig, Katherine L	648
Craig, Jno. J	650
Crall, Henry Z	627
Cramer, Clara	406
Cramer, Uno S	395–96
Cramton, Louis C.....231–32, 418, 431–32, 660,	667
Crandall, Chas	325
Crandall, Herbert N	616
Crane, Charles R	772
Crane, Elisha	115
Crane, Isaac M	95, 424
Crane, Richard F	772
Crane, Riley L	621
Cranor, Ozro N	97
Crapo, Henry H.....108,	407
Crary, Isaac E.....90, 93, 112, 115, 222, 229,	423
Crawford, Andrew J	787
Crawford, Cassius J	627
Crawford, H. Clay	649
Crawford, Malcolm	323
Crawford, Robert J	368
Crawford, W. H	631
Crawford, William S	625
Cressy, Alden E	452
Crisp, Charles R	658
Crissinger, D. R	760
Crites, Herman	799
Crocker, Martin	429
Crocker, Thomas M	94
Crockett, H. E	654
Crooks, William K	92
Cropsey, D. B	651
Crosby, Moreau S	109
Cross, C. S	817
Cross, Orien S	379
Cross, William N	619
Crossman, Daniel L	224
Crossman, Rufus	90
Croswell, Charles M...94, 108, 222, 226,	408
Crouse, Ira D	95
Crouse, Robert	93
Crowe, F. M	453
Crowther, Frank	661
Crum, L. J	798
Crump, Rousseau O.....230–31,	428–29
Cryderman, Wm. H	617
Cuddy, Joseph F	622
Cudlip, James D	616
Culberson, Chas. A	657
Cullen, Thomas H	661
Culver, Chas. H..450, 608, 614–15,	692
Culver, Rush	428
Cummer, Wellington W	226
Cumming, Louis	623
Cummins, Albert B	656
Cummins, Alva M	431
Cunningham, Charles S	119
Cunningham, James V	119
Cunningham, Logan M..387–88, 391–92, 406,	820
Cureton, C. M	654
Currie, Gilbert A.....222, 232,	432
Curry, Charles	367
Curry, Charles F	658
Curry, Solomon S	429
Curtenius, Fred W	120
Curtis, Charles	656
Curtis, E. E	791
Curtis, F. E	617
Curtis, George	620
Curtis, Miles S...448, 608, 614–15,	692
Curtis, Thomas	90
Cust, Edwin M	116
Cutcheon, Byron M. 117, 226, 230,	426–27
Cutcheon, Sullivan M..... 95,	222
Cutler, Dwight	226
Cutler, Hal L	379
Cuyler, Geo. A	616

D.

	Page
D'Aigle, Charles	622
Daboll, Sherman B.....120,	816
Dacey, Vincent P..450, 608, 614-15,	692
Dafoe, Lemuel G..451, 608, 614–15,	693
Daines, Walter E	619
Dale, Porter H	663
Dallas, Geo. M	632
Dallinger, Frederick W	660
Dame, Gilman M	121
Damon, E. E	798
Dammann, Henry	368
Danaher, Michael B.....419,	432
Danforth, Ephraim B	93
Danhof, James J	621
Danhof, Peter J	432
Daniells, Llewellyn S	367
Daniells, Nathaniel I	94
Daniels, Ebenezer	93
Daniels, Winthrop M	760
Danville, Henry A	620
Danz, George..608, 614, 615, 452,	693
Darnell, Mrs. K	325
Darragh, Archibald B.....231, 429,	430
Darrow, George P	662
Daugherty, Harry M	754
Davey, Berton M	789
Davidow, Lazarus S.....421,	820
Davidson, James E.....809,	818
Davidson, Lynch	654
Davidson, Otto C	227
Davila, Felix Cordova	663
Davis, Arthur P	758
Davis, Bayard G.....606, 613,	682
Davis, Ben G	755
Davis, B. F.....810,	816
Davis, Charles R	660
Davis, Clarence A	651
Davis, D.....635,	640
Davis, Deland A.....323,	367
Davis, Ewin L	662
Davis, Frank D. M	379
Davis, Harry L	653
Davis, Henry G	634
Davis, Herbert W	626
Davis, James J.....754,	759
Davis, J. Warren	767
Davis, Jonathan D	90
Davis, Mark T	624
Davis, Martin	91
Davis, Ora J	421

Page

Davis, Robert W 424
Davis, Rosevelt 90, 92
Davis, Westmoreland 654
Davison, David 620
Davison, Norman 90–92
Davison, William K 626
Dawson, Chas I 650
Dawson, John 425
Dawson, William 97, 624
Day, Albert A 120
Day, Albert L 450
Day, William R 767–68
Dayton, Clinton L 620
Dayton, Jona 27
Dayton, John H 758
Dayton, Wm. L 633
Deady, George M 367
Deadman, Wm. M 617
Deake, Clayton E 627
Deal, J. F 663
Dean, Henry S 117, 227, 816
Dean, John G 448, 609, 614–15, 693
Dean, Josiah S 771
Dean, William R 621
Dearing, Fred Morris 755
Dease, Frank E 617
DeCamp, Chas. C 227
Debs, Eugene V 636, 638, 641–42
Decker, John W 626
Decker, P. H 1
Deevy, James 616
DeGaus, Jacob 787
Dehnke, Herman 619
DeLaMater, Geo. F 624
DeLand, Charles J 96, 393–94, 406, 651, 673, 775–77, 785
DeLand, Charles V 224, 458, 537
DeLano, Earl W 325
DeLisle, Peter B 430
Demmon, Frank 617
Dempsey, Stephen W 661
Denby, Edwin 231, 430–31, 754
DenHerder, Jacob 226
DenHerder, John H 621
Denison, Arthur C 768
Denison, Edward E 659
Dennis, John M 650
Denny, William D 649
Densmore, John W 759
Denton, Samuel 92, 115
Deo, Elizabeth 818
Depew, George L 622
dePropper, Albert Herschel 771
Des Jardines, Geo. W 623
Desnoyers, Peter 93, 95, 109
deSpelder, Helen 807
Des Voignes, L. Burget 379
Deuel, Andrew L 97
Devereaux, James P 431
Devereaux, James R 95
DeVeyra, Jaime C 663
Devine, Arthur E 624
Devlin, Geo. M 120
Dewey, Edmond O 227
Dewey, Thomas D 114
deWeydenthal, George Barthel 774
DeWitt, Francis B 609, 614–15, 693
Dexter, Samuel 92
Dexter, Samuel W 115
Deykema, J. C 805
Dial, N. B 657
Dickey, Charles 223
Dickie, Samuel 408
Dickinson, Don M 225
Dickinson, George W 119
Dickinson, John 27

Page

Dickinson, L. J 659
Dickinson, Luren D 109, 384, 386
Dickison, George J 625
Diebel, John 418
Diekema, Gerrit J 222, 231, 430–31
Dilley, Glenn P 616
Dilley, Wm. H 617
Dillingham, William P 657
Dimond, Reuben B 93
Dingeman, Harry J 379
Dinger, Paul 393–94, 406, 458, 537
Dingman, George A 627
Divine, John 95
Dix, Roscoe D 110
Dixon, A. F 623
Dixon, Joseph M 651
Dixon, Robert L 795
Dockery, John 625
Dodds, Francis H 231, 430–31
Dodds, Harrison 617
Dodge, Frank L 417, 430–32
Dodge, Henry 124
Dodge, Irving J 623
Doelle, John A 680, 741–44, 809–10
Doeltz, William 226
Doherty, Alfred J 114, 227
Dole, Andrew J 367
Dole, Sidney 122
Dominick, F. H 662
Donahue, Maurice H 768
Donahue, Leo A 325
Donaldson, George 621
Donelson, A. J 633
Donelly, James 619
Donnelly, John 616
Donnelly, Joseph M 621
Donovon, L. J 798
Doran, Catherine D 406
Doremus, Frank E 231–32, 431–32
Dorr, Foster 620
Dorsch, Edward 112, 225
Dorsey, Thomas S 619
Dort, Titus 91
Doty, James Duane 124
Dougherty, Andrew B 776
Doughton, Robt. L 661
Douglas, Stephen A 633, 639
Douglass, Robt. A 818
Douglass, Samuel T 372
Dousman, Michael 90
Dove, W. Banks 653
Dow, Neal 640
Dowell, Cassius C 659
Downey, George E 768
Downs, Lyman 92
Doyle, Edward H 121
Doyle, Emanuel J 762
Doyle, Kenneth O 620
Doyle, Michael J 420, 432
Drake, Thomas J 91, 109, 123, 225, 423
Drane, H. J 658
Draper, Charles S 117
Draper, William 91, 115
Drath, Elgiva 819
Drescher, Harry I 620
Dresser, Edward 617
Drewry, P. H 663
Driggs, John F 229, 424–25
Driscoll, George O 379
Driver, W. J 658
Duckworth, Wm. H 652
Dudley, Harlan J 227
Dueltgen, Rudolph, Jr 624
Duff, Rolph 776, 804
Duffield, B. Bethune 112
Duffield, George 115, 117
Duffield, Henry M 227, 425, 816

	Page
Duffy, James E	804, 817
Dukesherer, Peter	616
Dull, Ray C	617
Dumbrille, Harry R	323
Dunbar, James W	659
Duncan, Delamore	94
Duncan, John	226
Duncan, John O	619
Duncan, Lawson A	226
Duncan, Murray M	812
Duncan, Walter E	653
Duncombe, Charles	95, 226
Dunham, Major L	378
Dunham, William	226
Dunk, Edith	422
Dunn, Fred E	450, 608, 614–15, 694
Dunn, John W	619
Dunn, Thomas B	661
Dunnebacke, Joseph H	449
Dunning, Grant H	623
Dunning, John W	793
Dunphy, Geo. W	121
Dunsmore, Andrew J	616
Dunstan, Thomas B	109
Dunton, Carey W	624
Dunwell, Frank P	120
Dupre, H. Garland	659
Duquaine, Jule	617
Durand, Charles A	430
Durand, George H	226, 229, 373, 425
Durand, Lorenzo T	409
Durfee, Edgar O	621
Durocher, Laurent	122–124
Durham, Baxter	652
Durkee, Clarence W	619
Durow, Adolph	452
Dusse, William J	623
D'Vincent, Eugene	618
Dwight, H. G	755
Dyckman, A. Smith	114
Dyer, L. C	660

E.

	Page
Eagleton, George A	624
Eaman, Frank D	791, 819
Eardley, Edward L	623
Earhart, Raymond R	648
Earl, John B	820
Earle, Horatio S	111, 384, 386
Eastman, Joseph B	760
Eastman, Timothy	93
Eaton, Charles L	120, 816
Eaton, Ebenezer C	93
Eaton, Frederic L	769
Eaton, Orsemus	92
Eayrs, Charles N	409
Eberbach, Christian	226
Echols, L. S	663
Echlin, William H	618
Eddy, Frank M	616
Eddy, Fred	452
Eddy, W. L	760
Edge, Walter E	657
Edgerton, John M	623
Edmonds, George W	662
Edmonds, Gordon	792
Edmunds, Charles A	110
Edmunds, James M	93, 407
Edwards, Abraham	122–23, 225
Edwards, Andrew J	620
Edwards, George F	112
Edwards, I. Edward	652
Edwards, James P	623
Eesley, J. F	820
Eggleston, Ella A	619
Ehle, C. C	325
Eimer, Ernest	807
Eisenmann, George J	368
Eldred, Andrew J	425
Eldred, Foss O	606, 613, 683, 817
Eldred, Sherman D	227
Eldredge, Robert P	109
Eldridge, Nathaniel B	230, 425–26
Eleveld, S	798
Elkins, Davis	657
Ellenwood, John	90
Ellery, William	18
Elliott, Adam	94
Elliott, Loren	368
Elliott, Middleton S	758
Elliott, Richard N	659
Elliott, William S	755
Ellis, Adolphus A	110
Ellis, Edward D	90–91
Ellis, Edgar C	660
Ellis, E. J. C	625
Ellmaker, A	631
Ellsworth, Charles C	227, 425
Ellsworth, Frank H	119
Ellsworth, Oliver	629
Elston, J. A	658
Ely, Elisha	116
Ely, G. B	799
Ely, Newton W	616
Ely, Ralph	110
Ely, Samuel P	425
Ely, Townsend A	111
Emerick, Frank	379
Emerick, George R	323
Emerson, R. G	760
Emerson, Richard	609, 614–15, 649
Emery, Frederick A	755
Emery, Mary	819
Emery, Temple	120
Emmerson, Louis L	649
Emmett, Richard S	759
Emmons, Jed P. C	224
Emrey, Charles H	619
England, David S	625
Engle, Albert J	606, 613, 683
Engle, R. E	325
English, George E	120
English, May E	617
English, William H	634
Engmark, Lewis	618
Ensfield, Mary	323
Entenza, Antonio	431
Enz, Elizabeth E	795
Erickson, John B	625
Ernst, R. P	656
Erskin, David	626
Erwin, David J	429
Erwin, E. E	325
Essery, Evan	324
Essick, L. P	792
Estabrook, Joseph	111, 117
Estabrook, Leon M	758
Estee, Perry H	94
Estes, Floyd W	626
Esteves, Guillermo	653
Evans, Charles	449, 609, 614–15, 694
Evans, Evan A	768
Evans, Robert E	660
Evans, William T	428
Everett, Edward	633
Everett, Fred R	620
Evey, Sidney A	619
Ewing, John W	408
Ewing, William S	449, 609, 614–15, 694

F. Page

Fagan, Peter 612
Fairbanks, Charles W 634
Fairchild, Benjamin L 661
Fairfield, Chas. W 648
Fairfield, Edmund B 109
Fairfield, Louis W 659
Fairlie, John Archibald 96
Falk, Albert A 627
Falkel, Alfred 449
Fall, Albert B 657, 754, 758
Fall, Delos 96, 111
Fall, F. W 815
Fallass, Silas S 426
Farhner, Jacob F 621
Farmer, Ora C 627
Farmer, William S 94
Farnsworth, Elon. 110, 116, 124, 374, 407
Farr, George A 117
Farrar, Judson S 120
Farrell, Archibald P 616
Farrell, Thomas F 618
Farrier, David W 324, 620
Farrier, Nelson G 609, 614–15, 694
Fast, E. J 625
Faull, Mary E 733–36, 820
Faust, C. L 660
Faust, John 378
Favrot, Geo. K 659
Fead, Louis H 379
Fedewa, John H 427
Feighner, Lloyd C 430
Felch, Alpheus 108, 110, 227, 372, 407, 423
Felker, Andrew L 652
Fellows, Grant 110, 373, 377, 670
Fenn, E. Hart 658
Fenton, E. B 816
Fenton, William M 109, 407
Fernald, Bert M 656
Ferguson, Jim G 648
Ferguson, Joe 648
Ferguson, R. G 793
Ferrey, Marie B 808
Ferrington, George W 90
Ferris, Jacob 94
Ferris, Phelps F 809
Ferris, Woodbridge N. 108, 384, 386, 389, 390, 406, 409, 428, 458–537
Ferry, Dexter M., Jr 112–13
Ferry, Peter P 90
Ferry, Thomas W 225, 228, 229, 408, 424–25
Ferry, William M 95, 116
Fess, Simeon D 661
Fessenden, Albert C 621
Few, William 27
Field, Moses W 117, 229, 425
Field, N. A 652
Fields, Geo. M 619
Fields, J. E 92
Fields, James G 634
Fields, W. J 659
Fillmore, Millard 628, 632–33, 639
Finley, William R 621
Finn, J. Maurice 428
Finney, Edward C 758
Firman, Robert J 662
Fish, Fidus E 622
Fishback, Charles 429
Fishback, H. O 654
Fisher, Geo. M 649
Fisher, Hubert 662
Fisher, J. Ray 367
Fisher, Spencer O 230, 408, 426–27
Fisher, William 626
Fisk, Henry 408

Page

Fisk, J. Russell 227
Fiske, Clinton B 641
Fitch, Andrew M 115
Fitch, Ferris S 111
Fitch, Homer L 619, 622
Fitch, John A 368
Fitch, Saboy 407
FitzGerald, John C 426
Fitzgerald, Roy G 661
Fitzgerald, Thomas 115, 228
Fitzgibbon, John 612
Fitzsimons, Thos 27
Flannigan, Richard C 97, 379
Fleischhauer, Alfred M 97
Fletcher, Duncan U 656
Fletcher, Frank W 117
Fletcher, Henry P 755
Fletcher, John W 427
Fletcher, Richard H 119
Fletcher, William A 115, 123, 372
Flood, Henry D 663
Floyd, J 631
Floyd, William 18
Flynn, Felix H. H 618, 818
Flynn, J. Charles 619
Flynn, Stephen P 430
Foote, Abram W 654
Foote, Chas. E 816
Foote, Clarence C 408
Ford, Geo. M 655
Ford, Melbourne H 230, 427
Fordney, Joseph W 231–32, 418, 429, 430–432, 660, 668
Forkin, W. P 794
Forrester, George B. 441, 603, 613, 683
Forshar, John N 618
Forster, Rudolph 755
Forsyth, Robert A 122
Fortney, Delbert 618
Foss, Edgar B 227
Foster, Eugene 97
Foster, Gustavus L 116
Foster, Isaac 325, 619
Foster, Israel M 661
Foster, Seymour 94
Foster, Walter S 817
Foster, Wilder D 229
Fotch, Benjamin K 662
Fowler, Frank L 429
Fowler, Georgia L 324
Fowler, Leonard B 652
Fox, Charles J 120
Fox, Charles L 616
Fox, Egbert H 451
Fox, Winent H. D 820
Foy, Mary S 807
Fralick, G. W 626
Fralick, Henry 93
Francis, Thomas F. 449, 609, 614-15, 695
France, Joseph I 656
Franke, Carl 620
Frankhauser, William H., Sr 416, 432, 666
Franklin, Benjamin 18, 27
Fransworth, Joe 652
Frazier, Lynn J 652
Frear, Jas. A 663
Free, Arthur M 658
Freeland, Allen M 113, 323, 675, 811
Freeling, S. P 653
Freeman, Geo. D 815–16
Freeman, Herbert L 96
Freeman, James C 623
Freeman, Richard P 658
Freer, Andrew J 616
Freer, William S 622
Freiwald, Godfrey 621

	Page
Frelinghuysen, Joseph S	657
Frelinghuysen, T	632
Frein, Henry E	450
Frelink, William H	820
Fremont, John C	633, 639
French, Burton L	659
French, George H	226
French, Joseph W	226
French, William A	110
Frensdorf, Edward	819
Frick, G. Oliver	450, 609, 614–15, 695
Frost, Joseph M	789
Frothingham, Louis A	660
Fry, James C	367, 625
Fry, Wesley G	619
Fuller, A. C	650
Fuller, Charles E	659
Fuller, Clarence J	452, 609, 614–15, 695
Fuller, George N	808, 816
Fuller, Oramel B	110, 223, 397–98, 406, 674, 651, 775–76, 785, 794
Fuller, Philo C	222, 223
Fuller, Philo S	407
Funk, Frank H	659
Fulmer, H. P	662
Fyfe, James	618
Fyfe, Lawrence C	96

G.

	Page
Gabaldon, Isauro	663
Gabriels, John	792
Gadd, Charles	325
Gaffin, H. T	820
Gage, Clay W	795
Gage, Eleanor R	818
Gage, Justus	113
Gage, Mark	625
Gage, William G	120
Gagnier, Louis N	626
Gahn, Harry G	661
Galbraith, Hugh	618
Galbraith, W. J	648
Gale, Elbridge G	93
Gale, Robert R	623
Gallett, Edward G	649
Gallivan, James A	660
Galloway, Bessie M	620
Galster, John L. A	785
Gamble, E. F	814
Gamble, Walter J	771
Ganschow, Arthur W	621
Ganzhorn, Edwin C	627
Gard, Milton J	114
Gardiner, Earls P	93
Gardner, L. M	625
Gardner, L. W	625
Gardner, Mabel	818
Gardner, Washington	109, 231, 429–30, 758, 816
Gardner, William R	622
Garfield, Charles W	114
Garfield, Ellery I	1
Garfield, James A	628, 634, 640
Garner, John N	663
Garner, P. R	651
Garrett, Daniel E	663
Garrett, Finis J	662
Garrett, William J	795
Garrigues, Samuel S	120
Garrison, Flora	617
Gary, Hampson	772
Gaskins, Walter W	624
Gass, Herschel R	111
Gates, Benjamin R	654
Gates, Estella S	616
Gates, Parley W. C	92
Gault, Harry G	619
Gaylord, Augustus S	1
Gebhardt, Otto H	616
Gee, E. A	325
Geerlings, Willis	627
Geerds, H. A	798
Gernuend, Harry H	620
Gerber, Cornelius	430, 745–46, 819
Germain, George W	94, 109
Gernerd, F. B	662
Gero, Benjamin	227
Gerred, Elbert	323
Gerry, Elbridge	18, 630
Gerry, P. G	657
Gessner, Frank J	617
Gettel, Godfried	452, 609, 614–15, 695
Getty, Irene Louise	323
Geusman, L. M	662
Giberson, John	408
Gibbons, M. Irene	807
Gibson, Ben J	650
Gibson, Charles F	426
Gibson, Hugh S	772
Gibson, John	93
Giddings, Edwin W	95
Giddings, J. Wight	109
Giddings, Marsh	94, 226
Giddings, Orrin N	120
Giddings, Theron F	119
Gidley, Townsend E	90
Giffen, William A	806
Gidley, Wm. R	619
Gilbert, Edward E	619
Gilbert, L. A. L	815
Gilbert, Linus S	91
Gilbert, Parm C	622, 817
Gilbert, Ralph	659
Gilbert, S. Parker	755
Gilbert, Thomas D	116–17, 226
Gilbert, William B	768
Gilchrist, Frank W	226
Giles, George H	617
Gillan, George E	223
Gillespie, E. O	806
Gillett, Frederick H	658, 660
Gillett, James C	620
Gillett, Reynold	92
Gillett, Rufus W	226
Gilliland, William H	625
Gillis, Thomas A	760
Gilman, Nicholas	27
Gilpatric, G. Harold	648
Gilpin, Henry D	107
Giltner, Ward	121
Glasgow, Cassius L	119, 384, 386
Glasner, Maude	819
Glaspie, Andrew B	450, 609, 614-15, 695
Glass, Carter	657
Glazier, Frank P	109
Glenn, James L	223
Glenn, Thomas H	94
Glezen, R. A	806
Glidden, Asa C	114
Gloster, Thomas B	121, 778
Glover, Geo. W	91
Glynn, James P	658
Godard, Abel	90
Godfroy, James F	90
Godson, F. H	792
Goff, John H	379
Gompers, S. J	759
Gonzales, William E	772
Good, James W	659
Good, Jesse C	616
Goldsborough, Talan	660
Goodenough, Daniel W	429

Page

Gooding, Frank R..... 656
Goodman, George..... 115
Goodrich, Mrs. C. Lloyd..... 323
Goodrich, Enos..... 425
Goodrich, Frederick S..... 409
Goodrich, John S..... 372
Goodrich, Wm. M..... 618
Goodwin, Daniel.....92, 93, 95, 372
Goodwin, Charles I..... 626
Goodwin, Justus..... 92, 116
Goodwin, William F..... 94
Goodyear, J. J..... 368
Gorden, Edgar G..... 623
Gordon, James Wright....108, 109, 423
Gordon, William D..... 222
Gore, Charles W..... 619
Gore, Victor M.96, 118, 678, 733-36, 810
Gorenflo, Oscar..... 805
Gorham, Charles T..... 226
Gorham, Nathaniel..... 27
Gorham, B. B..... 818
Gorman, Frank E. 109, 395-396, 406, 651, 673, 775–77, 785, 804
Gorman, James S.....230, 427–28
Gorman, John J..... 659
Goss, Warren H.....624, 427–28
Gould, George B..... 618
Gould, George N..... 622
Gould, John M..... 619
Gould, Norman J..... 661
Gowdy, Frank M..... 802
Gowdy, Herbert W....448, 609, 614–15
Gower, Cornelius A..... 111
Gower, Ernest C..... 616
Grabill, Elliott F..... 226
Grace, Fred J..... 650
Graham, A. C..... 120
Graham, George S..... 662
Graham, Jonathan B..... 93
Graham, Robert D..... 114
Graham, Samuel J..... 768
Graham, W. A..... 632
Graham, Wm. A..... 62, 652
Graham, William J..... 659
Gram, C. H..... 653
Gramer, Clara.....395–96, 406
Grange, E. A. A..... 121
Granger, Bradley F.....229, 424
Granger, Francis..... 632
Grant, Charles..... 92
Grant, Claudius B.....117, 223, 373
Grant, Isaac..... 815
Grant, John H..... 118
Grant, Lee..... 325
Grant, L. W..... 616
Grant, Ulysses S.....628, 633, 640
Grant, Uno S.....395–96, 406
Graves, Benjamin F..... 372–73
Graves, James C..... 789
Graves, John C..... 619
Graves, R. L..... 798
Graves, William..... 109
Gray, Harvey..... 92
Gray, Humphrey S..... 789
Gray, John W.....409, 430
Gray, Josiah C..... 226
Gray, Miles F..... 617
Gracey, James..... 617
Greaeen, James..... 626
Greeley, Horace.....633, 640
Greeley, W. B..... 758
Green, Cynthia A..... 323
Green, David A...609, 614–15, 450, 696
Green, Frank K..... 767
Green, Fred W.....120, 818
Green, J. M..... 820

Page

Green, Louis F..... 625
Green, Nelson..... 93
Green, Sanford M..... 372
Green, William R..... 659
Green, William S..... 120
Greenault, Adam R..... 616
Greene, Elbridge Gerry..... 772
Greene, Frank L..... 663
Greene, Fred A..... 623
Greene, William S..... 660
Greenfield, James M..... 816
Greenfield, John..... 367
Greenly, William L.....108, 109
Greenman, James A..... 616
Gregg, U. Sherman..... 793
Gregory, John M..... 111
Gregory, William H..... 223
Grew, Joseph C..... 772
Grier, Lizzie..... 616
Griest, William W..... 662
Griffin, Alonzo..... 627
Griffin, Anthony J..... 661
Griffin, Fred R..... 618
Griffin, John..... 371
Griffin, Levi T.....230, 428
Griffin, Robert S..... 758
Griffiths, William J..... 774
Grimes, F. A..... 612
Grimes, J. Bryan..... 652
Griswold, Augustus D..... 223
Griswold, George R.....109, 224
Griswold, J. B..... 816
Griswold, Leavitt S..... 430
Griswold, Scott..... 119
Griswold, Stanley..... 107
Groesbeck, Alexander J.....110, 384, 386, 389–90, 406, 409, 458–537, 651, 673, 775–76, 785, 807, 809, 812–13
Groesbeck, Howard V..... 626
Groesbeck, W. S..... 635
Grogan, John A..... 762
Grommon, Wilbur D..... 619
Gross, Harold J..... 653
Grosvenor, Ebenezer O.....109, 117
Grosvenor, Elliot O..... 121
Grovenburgh, Urniss E..... 627
Grube, Howard A..... 813
Guck, Homer A..... 227
Guerney, Arthur L..... 619
Guile, Charles S..... 616
Gulick, Robert F..... 94
Gunderson, Carl..... 654
Gurd, Adeline..... 814
Gurney, Chester..... 407
Gustafson, Carl F..... 617
Gutman, William..... 818
Guyeau, Alex..... 623
Gwinnett, Button..... 18

H.

Haan, Gilbert T..... 227
Haan, William A.449, 609, 614–15, 696
Haan, William G..... 800
Haarer, John W..... 109
Haas, Charles A..... 620
Haas, William F..... 620
Hackley, Charles H..... 117
Hackman, Edward F..... 453
Hackmann, Geo. E..... 651
Haden, T. Leo..... 760
Hadley, Shirley R..... 622
Hadley, Lindley H..... 663
Hagan, John N..... 652
Hager, Henry D..... 621
Haggerty, John S.....787, 818

	Page
Hagman, Harry C	624
Hagman, John A	617
Haig, Thomas S	617
Haigh, Henry A	226
Haight, Wallace H	367
Haines, Blanche	807
Haire, John	95
Hajjar, Nicholas	367
Hajjar, Nicholas N	625
Hale, Frederick	656
Hale, John P	639
Hale, William	110
Hall, Barton	772
Hall, Bert C	625
Hall, Ezra S.....609, 614–15,	696
Hall, Elmer S	655
Hall, Ernest R	648
Hall, Frank L	616
Hall, Frederick	424
Hall, Henry C	760
Hall, James H	97
Hall, Lyman	18
Hall, Thomas	652
Halladay, H. H.....778,	786
Haller, Edward	808
Haller, Henry C	432
Haller, Julia L	819
Hallet, S. Ward	661
Hallock, Ernest M	617
Hally, Patrick J. M	96
Halsey, Edward	794
Halstead, Benjamin H	733–36
Hambitzer, Joseph F	109
Hamer, Edward A	786
Hamilton, Alexander	27
Hamilton, Burritt	809
Hamilton, Claude T	818
Hamilton Edward L.....230–32,	428–31
Hamilton, Edward La Rue	230
Hamilton, Eva M.....606,	613, 683
Hamilton, Fish	661
Hamilton, James.....384,	386
Hamilton, Nathaniel A.....223,	622
Hamlin, Charles S	760
Hamlin, Hanibal	633
Hammer, W. C	661
Hammill, John	650
Hammond, Chas. G	110
Hammond, David A	112
Hammond, Frank L	619
Hammond, Jason E	111
Hammond, William	120
Hampton, Charles S.....121,	428
Hampton, James	622
Hanchett, Benjamin S.....118,	678, 810, 814
Hanchett, Benton	226
Hancock, Frank O	616
Hancock, John	18, 629
Hancock, Winfield S.....634,	640
Hands, Leonhard T.....776,	778
Handy, Sherman T...119, 223,	778, 803, 817
Hankerd, Patrick	427
Hanley, James W	432
Hanly, J. Frank	642
Hanna, Oscar J. R	226
Hanna, William B	627
Hanna, W. C	650
Hannah, Julius T	226
Hannah, Perry	226
Hannah, Thomas N	616
Hanscom, Alfred H	93, 222
Hansen, Harold M	625
Hanson, Edward	617
Hanson, Rasmus	226
Hanson, Winfield S	623
Hardee, Cary A	649
Harding, Warren G...628, 634,	636, 638, 642, 754–55
Harding, William J	619
Harding, W. P. G	760
Hardwick, Thos. W	649
Hardy, Guy U	658
Hardy, Rufus	663
Hare, Leo C	616
Harison, B. D	806
Harmon, Leo C	809
Harper, R. G	630
Harmon, A. B	325
Harreld, J. W	657
Harrington, Add	627
Harrington, E. N	325
Harrington, Wm. A	405
Harris, B	653
Harris, Edward P	94
Harris, Evender M.....368,	623
Harris, James A..450, 609, 614–15,	697
Harris, Myron	425
Harris, Silas G	222
Harris, T. H	650
Harris, W. J	656
Harrison, Benjamin..18, 628–29, 634,	641
Harrison, Byron P	656
Harrison, Henry W	620
Harrison, Robert H.....622,	629
Harrison, T. W	663
Harrison, William H..106, 617,	628, 632, 639
Harrod, Joseph H	622
Hart, Andrew	616
Hart, Burton L	379
Hart, Geo. A	120
Hart, Harris	654
Hart, Hugh H	788
Hart, John	18
Hart, Louis F	654
Hart, Noah H	93
Hart, Ray	379
Hart, Russell A.....450, 609,	614–15, 697
Hartness, James	654
Hartingh, N. C	623
Hartman, Charles S	772
Hartwick, George B	623
Hartsuff, William	427
Hartway, Will C.....452, 609,	614–15, 697
Hartz, H. J	814
Harvey, George C	93
Harvey, George L	807
Harvey, J. Mark	818
Harvey, John	758
Harvey, Thomas A	227
Harvey, Wilson G	653
Harwood, Edward E	618
Hascall, Charles	93
Hascall, Charles C.....124,	423
Hascall, Volney	93
Haskell, Robert H	795
Hassler, George	409
Hastings, Clifford	759
Hastings, Erotus P	110
Haston, Ernest N	654
Hatch, Blaine W	619
Hatch, Harvey B.....399–400,	406, 730–32, 820
Hatch, Herschel H.....95, 230,	426
Hatch, M. Grove	620
Hatch, William T	368
Hathaway, Arthur	612
Hathaway, Hiram	93
Haugen, Gilbert N	659
Hauser, George L	776

	Page
Hawes, Harry B	660
Hawkins, Ralph H	449
Hawkins, Victor	96
Hawley, C. L	653
Hawley, Eo C	627
Hawley, Willis C	662
Hay, James	768
Hayden, Carl	658
Hayden, Charles H	121
Hayden, Philotus	225
Hayes, Rutherford B	628, 634, 640
Hayes, Sanford E	325, 619
Hayes, Walter J	433, 606, 613, 684
Hayman, Harry C	624
Haynes, Frank J	120
Haynes, Glenn C	650
Hays, Edward D	660
Hays, Will H	754
Haywood, J. K	759
Hazelton, George H	423
Hazen, Ezra	95
Head, Hubbard	431
Heald, Henry T	96
Healy, Frank E	648
Hearne, Edward D	755
Heartt, William A	430
Heath, Alfred H	119
Heath, Lewis W	120
Heath, Walter	622
Hebard, Charles	117
Heber, Otto J	324
Hecker, Frank J	428
Heckert, Benjamin F	96
Heffernan, John L	762
Heflin, J. T	656
Heggeblom, Uno S	395–96, 406
Heilman, William H	739–40
Hein, Herbert	618
Helme, James W	121, 415
Hemans, Lawton T	96, 119, 409
Hemingway, A. J	795
Hemmeter, John P	809
Henderson, Eden F	94
Henderson, Edwin	428
Henderson, H. V	798
Henderson, James C	430
Henderson, William H	419
Hendricks, H. V	794
Hendricks, T. A	633–34
Hengstler, Herbert C	755
Henk, Edward	449
Henkel, Peter	95
Henning, E. J	759
Henry, F. M	651
Henry, James	606, 613, 684
Henry, John	629
Henze, Walter A	451, 609, 614–15, 697
Herkimer, George R	430
Herman, Lena	323
Herrick, Frank W	771
Herrick, Manuel	662
Herrington, Caleb	90
Hersey, Ira G	659
Hess, Frank J	616
Heston, William M	378
Hewes, Joseph	18
Hewitt, Cyrus	110
Hewitt, William C	617
Heyward, Thomas, Jr	18
Hibbard, John	1
Hickey, Andrew J	659
Hicks, Byron P	606, 613, 684
Hicks, Charles L	617
Hicks, Frederick C	661
Hicks, Wm. B	627
Higbee, Clark E	620
Higginson, Francis J	115
Higgs, Charles A	622
Hill, Arthur	117–18
Hill, Clarence G	807
Hill, Ernest	627
Hill, George W	120
Hill, Guy	618
Hill, John P	660
Hill, Oscar D	621
Hill, Robt. G	617
Hill, William H	431
Hilliker, John B	626
Hilton, Clifford L	651
Himes, J. H	661
Hinds, Paul O	409
Hines, Edward	787
Hines, Linneaus N	649
Hinkle, J. Grant	654
Hinkley, M. L	799
Hinman, Edward C	112
Hinsdale, Mary L	737–38
Hinsdale, Wilbert B	814
Hirschberg, John	654
Hitchcock, Gilbert M	657
Hitt, Isaac R	771
Hittle, Harry F	620
Hixson, Daniel	93, 95
Hixson, Virgil I	621
Hobart, Garret	634
Hoag, Joseph	616
Hoch, Homer	659
Hodges, Hiram C	426
Hodges, William W	368
Hoeg, William	225
Hoff, O. P	653
Hoffius, Cornelius	620
Hoffman, George W	92
Hoffman, Dr. H. E	325
Hoffman, H. H	805
Hoffman, Michael	115
Hoffman, William L	790
Hogan, A. B	661
Hogarth, G. R	798
Hoisington, Russell	623
Holden, Ebenezer G. D	109
Hole, Isabelle	325
Holin, Mike	651
Holland, Arthur C	325
Holland, John	451, 609, 614–15, 697
Hollander, John L	620
Hollister, George H	622
Holloway, Frederick M	408
Holmead, Alfred	760
Holmes, Charles D	94
Holmes, Clarence E	790
Holmes, George L	816
Holmes, J. J	815–16
Holmes, John W	97
Holmes, Oliver Wendell	767
Holmes, Silas M	109
Holt, Henry H	94, 109
Honeywell, David N	616
Hoogerhyde, James	409
Hoogewerff, John A	758
Hook, William C	768
Hooker, Frank A	373
Hooker, John	418
Hooper, Frank	820
Hooper, William	18
Hoover, Burdeen J	621
Hoover, Herbert	754, 759
Hoover, J. L	771
Hopkins, Arlie L	452, 698, 609, 615, 698
Hopkins, George H	223, 609, 614–15, 816
Hopkins, Richard J	650
Hopkins, Selden G	758

	Page
Hopkins, Stephen	18
Hopkinson, Francis	18
Hopp, W. F	792
Hopper, Ira C	648
Hoppough, Mark	617
Horn, W. V	325
Hornbogen, A. W	792
Horner, John S	107
Hornsby, Lee	323, 367
Horr, Roswell G	229–30, 425–27
Horsfall, Doris P	792
Horton, George B	96
Horvath, Ferdinand	397, 400, 406
Hosford, Oramel	111, 113
Hoskins, A. D	655
Hosmer, George S	379
Hosmer, Rufus	225
Hosner, William T	818
Hotson, Clarence	820
Hough, Charles M	767
Hough, Olmstead	90
Houghton, Alanson B	661
Houghton, E. S	622
Houghton, Samuel G	379
Houk, Calvin E	97
Houseman, Eugene B	769
Houseman, Julius	230, 426
Houston, Benjamin W., Jr	95
Houston, James	92
Hovey, Augustine W	224
How, Orin	90
Howard, Arthur E	618
Howard, Clayton C	625
Howard, David S	815–16
Howard, Henry	109, 110, 117
Howard, Jacob M	110, 228–29, 423
Howard, J. E	630
Howard, Le Roy F	626
Howard, L. O	758
Howard, Mark	224
Howard, O. J	121
Howard, Sumner	94, 222
Howard, William A	2, 226, 229, 423–24
Howe, Orrin	223
Howell, Joseph	90
Howell, William T	223, 225
Howes, Thomas J	626
Hoxsie, John	619
Hoxton, Wm. W	760
Hoyt, John P	1, 222
Hoyt, Marguerite	323
Hubbard, David, Jr	93
Hubbard, Edward R	452, 609, 614–15
Hubbard, Frank W	226
Hubbard, Giles	226
Hubbard, Edward R	698
Hubbard, Lucius L	118, 678, 810
Hubbell, Albert C	226
Hubbell, Jay A	226, 229–30, 424–26
Huber, George A	626
Huddleston, George	658
Hudson, Daniel	115
Hudson, Grant M	121
Hudson, Hiram B	427–28
Hudspeth, Claude	663
Huffman, Chas. H	650
Huggins, George	622
Hughes, Charles E	634, 642, 754–55
Hughes, D. Darwin	425
Hughes, Fred O	622
Hukreide, Theo. W	660
Hulbert, Harry L	792
Hulbert, Henry S	621
Hull, Harry E	659
Hull, Levi T	95
Hull, William	107
Hume, Arthur M	806
Hume, Harold A	798
Hummer, George P	428–30
Humphrey, Watts S	427
Humphrey, William	2, 110, 816
Humphreys, Benj. G	660
Hungerford, Virgil	227
Hunt, Gardner	612
Hunt, George W. P	772
Hunt, James B	92, 229, 423
Hunt, John	371
Hunt, Ormond F	379
Hunt, Thomas J	771
Hunt, William H	768
Hunter, Ernest L	625
Hunter, George G	451, 609, 614–15, 698
Hunting, W. J	652
Huntington, Samuel	18, 629
Hurlbut, Don E	619
Hurst, George E	617
Husband, William W	759
Husted, James W	661
Huston, Benjamin W	110, 223
Huston, Benjamin W., Jr	223
Huston, Eugene M	626
Huston, H. V	819
Hutchins, Allen	90
Hutchins, John	91–92
Hutchins, John B	424
Hutchinson, Elijah C	661
Hutchinson, F. S	120
Hyde, Arthur M	651
Hyde, Ralph J	620

I.

Iaukea, C. P	649
Ihling, Otto	226
Imhoff, Jacob	820
Inch, George F	793
Ingalls, Eleazer S	94
Ingersoll, Jared	27, 630
Ingersoll, Samuel	90
Ingleright, L. R	627
Ingram, Frederick F	96, 430
Innes, Wm. P	119
Iredell, James	629
Ireland, Clifford	659
Irish, Edwin M	120
Irwin, Charles F	90, 92
Irwin, E. E	325
Irwin, Harry	649
Irwin, Robert, Jr	122–23
Isbell, Nelson G	109
Israelson, Carl I	622
Ives, L. H	816
Ives, Samuel G	226

J.

Jacklin, Rufus W	429
Jackola, Charles	774
Jackson, Andrew	107, 628, 631
Jackson, Clair	817
Jackson, Darius C	92
Jackson, Frank	433
Jackson, Frank S	368
Jackson, Harry W	621
Jackson, James	650
Jackson, Morris	122
Jackson, William	27
Jacobs, Theo	405
Jacoby, A. L	814
Jacoby, Ralph M	771
Jacoway, H. M	658
Jagger, Clark B	620

Page

Jakeway, C. Kent..... 741–44
James, B. O..... 654
James, O. A..... 815
James, Rorer A..... 663
James, W. Frank.....231–32, 421, 431–32, 660, 669
Janes, Oscar A..... 815–16
Janette, Fred E.....612, 778
Jardine, Robert K..... 793
Jarvis, Frank C.....417, 432, 819
Jarvis, Roman I., Sr.....416, 432
Jarvis, Roman I..... 428–29
Jay, John..... 725–26
Jay, Peter Augustus..... 772
Jayne, Ira W..... 379
Jefferies, A. W..... 660
Jefferies, Charles A..... 91
Jefferies, Edward J....378, 384–86, 389–90, 406, 409, 458, 537, 730–32
Jefferies, Geo. P..... 91
Jefferis, I. C..... 655
Jeffers, Frederick.....676, 739–40, 811
Jefferson, Benjamin L..... 772
Jefferson, Thomas.....18, 628, 630
Jeffery, Robert Emmett..... 772
Jeffries, Edward J.....378, 730–32
Jencks, Chauncey..... 620
Jenifer, Dan of St. Thos..... 27
Jenkins, Baldwin..... 90
Jenkins, C. J..... 635
Jenks, Bela W..... 112
Jenks, Frank G..... 617
Jenks, George W..... 226
Jenks, Jeremiah..... 226
Jenks, William L.....808, 816
Jennings, E. A..... 815
Jennings, Ray F..... 324
Jennings, Richard W..... 653
Jennison, Hiram..... 95
Jenney, William..... 109
Jensen, Peter.....451, 609, 614–15, 698
Jermin, Frank..... 763
Jerome, David H.....95, 108, 408
Jerome, George..... 807
Jerome, James D.....450, 609, 614–15, 699
Jewell, Arthur E..... 367
Jewell, James F.....609, 614–15, 448, 699
Jewett, George W..... 92
Jewett, Henry R..... 623
Jezek, Joseph..... 625
Jibb, William..... 816
Jochim, John W..... 109
Johnson, Albert..... 663
Johnson, Andrew.....628, 633
Johnson, Aron..... 617
Johnson, Arthur D..... 622
Johnson, Ben..... 659
Johnson, Charles F..... 767
Johnson, Clayton C.....379, 405
Johnson, David.....372, 424
Johnson, E. G..... 323
Johnson, Elias F..... 112
Johnson, George H..... 623
Johnson, G. J..... 789
Johnson, Henry..... 665
Johnson, H. V..... 633
Johnson, Hiram W.....634, 656
Johnson, Jane..... 618
Johnson, J. Eastman.....116, 117, 226
Johnson, John Y.....384, 386, 389–90, 406, 409, 458, 537
Johnson, Joseph L..... 772
Johnson, Milo N..450, 609, 614–15, 699
Johnson, Oliver..... 225

Page

Johnson, Orin G.....606, 613, 684
Johnson, Oscar..... 618
Johnson, Paul B..... 660
Johnson, R. B..... 612
Johnson, R. M..... 632
Johnson, Robert Underwood.... 772
Johnson, Royal C..... 662
Johnson, Samuel..... 629
Johnson, S. A..... 617
Johnson, Sven..... 627
Johnson, Thomas E..111, 113, 651, 675, 737–38, 775–77, 785, 810–11
Johnson, Wm. S..... 655
Johnson, Wm. Sam'l..... 27
Johnston, Chas. A..... 654
Johnston, Charles M..... 755
Johnston, John Y.....820, 745–46
Johnston, Lynn M..... 620
Johnston, Mary J..... 820
Johnston, Ruth Y..... 737–38
Jones, A. A..... 657
Jones, Ernest Lester..... 759
Jones, Evan J..... 662
Jones, George W..... 227
Jones, John..... 621
Jones, Marvin..... 663
Jones, Maurice..... 452
Jones, Nelson B..... 224
Jones, Riley L..... 816
Jones, Robt. O..... 649
Jones, Seth H..... 790
Jones, Walter C..... 96
Jones, Wesley L..... 657
Jones, Whitney..... 110
Jordan, Frank C..... 648
Joslin, Chauncey..... 112
Joslin, Thomas J..... 117
Joslyn, Lee E..... 429
Joy, James F..... 117
Joyce, W. H..... 761
Judson, William..... 120
Julian, G. W..... 635
Just, Josiah E..... 121

K.

Kahn, Julius..... 658
Kaiser, Henry S..... 616
Kaiser, Nicholas F..... 617
Kalanianaole, Jonah Kuhio..... 663
Kanary, Thomas..... 450
Kanitz, Louis..... 816
Karkeet, John H..... 367
Karns, Peter J..... 792
Karr, Harold M..... 625
Karstaedt, Louis..... 771
Katz, Wallace R..... 612
Kauhl, Herman A.....393–94, 406, 537
Kaye, James H. B..... 812
Kearns, Chas. C..... 661
Kearsley, Jonathan..... 115–16
Keas, William O..... 616
Keating, George H..... 812–13
Kedzie, Frank S..... 810
Keeler, Fred L..... 111
Keeler, Miner S..... 227
Keeling, Ralph T..... 623
Keep, Chas. L..... 625
Kefauver, William F..... 627
Kehoe, Sarah A..... 819
Keidan, Harry B..... 378
Keightley, Edwin W.....229, 425
Keils, Frank..... 792
Keiser, Addison A.....119, 818
Kelble, Frank A..... 819
Keller, Oscar E..... 660

	Page
Kelley, Patrick H.....109, 111, 112–13, 231–32, 417, 431–32, 660,	667
Kelley, Robert J	429
Kellog, Frank B	656
Kellogg, Francis W.....229,	424
Kellogg, John R	112
Kellogg, Robert R	115
Kellogg, William S	432
Kelly, Frank A	806
Kelly, M. Clyde	662
Kelly, Nicholas	755
Kelsey, Charles	619
Kempf, Charles H	226
Kempton, Manasseh	619
Kendall, N. E	650
Kendall, Samuel A	662
Kendrick, John B	657
Kennedy, Ambrose	662
Kennedy, James A.....121, 778,	787
Kennedy, Michael J	620
Kenney, Myron C	94
Kenyon, Frank A	809
Kenyon, William S	656
Kercheval, Benjamin B	91
Kern, John W	634
Kerr, John D	620
Kerwin, Hugh L	759
Ketcham, John C....416, 432, 660,	666
Ketchum, Cora E	818
Keyes, Henry W	657
Keyes, Victor E	648
Keyport, C. R	625
Khuen, C. A	325
Kibbee, Porter	110
Kidd, James H.....120,	816
Kidder, Arthur E.....367,	622
Kieber, George C	798
Kiefer, Guy L	802
Kiefer, Herman.....117,	226
Kiely, Timothy	624
Kiess, Edgar R	662
Kilbourn, Joseph H.....425,	429
Kilby, Thos. E	648
Killeen, George	429
Killefer, William	621
Kilpatrick, Wm. M	96
Kilstrom, Oscar E	812
Kimball, Charles	91
Kimbell, Carlos	368
Kimmerle, Charles H.....409,	430
Kincheloe, David H	659
Kindred, John J	661
King, Alex C	768
King, Edward J	659
King, F. E	325
King, James A	626
King, Matthew W	812
King, Paul H.....56, 96,	224
King, R	630
King, Rufus..... 27,	632
King, William H	657
Kingman, Richmond	226
Kingsbury, Wm. S	648
Kingsley, James.....93, 116,	123–24
Kincaid, M. M	798
Kinkaid, Moses P	660
Kinnane, John E.....121,	769
Kinne, Daniel	93
Kinney, F. H	325
Kinsey, James V	623
Kipp, Charles	226
Kirby, Eugene J..609, 614–15, 453,	699
Kirchner, Otto	110
Kirk, John P	430
Kirkpatrick, William H	662
Kirkwood, Edward B	449
Kissel, John	661
Kiskadden, Donald S	624
Kitchen, George	623
Kitchin, Claude	631
Klager, Benjamin	325
Kleczka, John C	663
Klienstuck, Caroline	818
Kline, Ardolph L	661
Kline, Clinton	662
Knaebel, Ernest	767
Knapp, Frank E	622
Knapp, Fred G	620
Knapp, Martin A	768
Knapp, S. O	113
Knappen, Frank E	227
Knappen, Loyal E.....118,	768
Knight, C. L	661
Knight, Henry C	117
Knight, J. Chester	619
Knight, N. E	654
Knowlen, Frederick W	379
Knowles, Leonard F	97
Knox, Philander C	657
Knox, Vallie V	622
Knutson, Harold	660
Koehn, John W	449
Kohlhaas, Joseph G	617
Koiner, Geo. W	654
Kolar, John E	620
Kolb, R. H	627
Koon, Charles S	805
Koontz, Wells G	663
Kooyers, Gerrit W....450, 452, 609, 614–15,	699
Kopp, W. F	659
Koskie, Thomas	616
Kotila, Richard C	616
Kowalski, Anthony	618
Kozer, Sam A	653
Kraus, Milton	659
Kreider, Aaron S	662
Kress, James G	619
Krogen, Jens P. J	452
Krohn, William	618
Krubner, John	620
Kruse, John D	617
Kuhn, Franz C.....110,	373
Kundig, Martin	115
Kunz, Stanley Henry	659

L.

	Page
LaBarge, Joseph	430
Lacey, Edward S.....230,	426
Lacey, Samuel S	110
Lacy, Arthur J	430
Lacy, B. R	652
Lacy, Elijah	90
Ladd, Edwin F	657
Ladd, Emmor O.....451, 609, 614–15,	700
Ladner, Harry	617
LaDu, Stalham W	120
LaFevre, George L	806
La Fluer, R. P.....403–04,	406
LaFollette, Robert M	657
Laidlaw, Alex	368
Laing, E. Bruce	622
Laing, John B	323
Laingmaid, William	367
Lake, Everett	648
LaMay, James	368
Lamb, Charles E	625
Lamb, Clayton J	409
Lamb, Edward F	816
Lamb, Fred S	379
Lamb, Gerald E	625

Page

Lamb, John M 94
Lambert, Walter C 814
Lamiman, Leo R 626
Lampert, Florian 663
Lancaster, Columbia 91
Landon, Angeline 324
Landon, Palmer 617
Lane, Joseph 633
Lane, Marcus 91
Lane, Minot T 115
Langdon, John 27, 630
Langley, John W 659
Lanham, Fritz 663
Langley, William T 621
Lankford, W. C 658
Lantz, P. G 325
Laport, Ewing 755
Larke, Basil G 627
Larrabee, Edwin 617
Larsen, W. W 658
Larson, Albert M 626
Larson, Oscar J 660
Larwill, Harry L 620
Larzelere, Claude S 816
Lassiter, William 800
Lathrop, Julia C 759
Latimer, W. Irving 110
Laure, James B 223
Laurence, Charles E 785
Law, Eugene F 379
Lawrence, Benjamin W 94
Lawrence, Edwin 372, 423
Lawrence, H. F 660
Lawrence, Samuel J 816
Lawrence, Wolcott 91, 122–23
Lawson, Richard I 762
Lawton, Charles D 117
Laycock, Erva R 625
Layton, Caleb R 658
Lazaro, L 659
Lea, Clarence F 658
Leach, Dewitt C 93–94, 120, 229, 423–24
Leach, Gurdon C 115
Leathers, Don J 226
Leatherwood, E. O 663
Leavitt, Roswell 622
LeBarron, Robert 815
Le Boeuf, W. L 798
Lecroix, Hubert 122
Lee, Daniel S 93
Lee, E. Brooke 650
Lee, Francis Lightfoot 18
Lee, Fred C 368
Lee, George W 225
Lee, Gordon 658
Lee, H 631
Lee, Henry A 449
Lee, H. F 648
Lee, James H 421–22, 432
Lee, Richard Henry 18
Lee, Warren I 661
Lee, Will L 323
Lee, William O 450, 609, 614–15, 700, 815–16
Leecraft, A. N 653
Leedy, David W 609, 615, 452, 700
Leemgraven, Gerritt J 620
Legendre, Edward F 429
Lehlbach, Frederick R 661
Lehner, Walter J 623
Leighton, Perry 617
Lejeune, John A 758
Leland, Emory E 621
Leland, Frank B 118, 384, 386, 677, 810, 814
Leland, J. D 409, 820

Page

Lemire, William A 606, 613, 685
Lemke, Wm 652
Lenfesty, John A 626
Lemon, Alfred E 625
Lennon, Peter B 448, 609, 614–15, 700
Leonard, Warren N 624
Lenroot, Irvine L 657
LeRoy, Daniel 110, 123, 225
LeRoy, Simeon 626
LeRoy, William H 622
Lesh, W. S 649
Levering, Joshua 641
Levinson, Simon 433
Lewis, Francis 18
Lewis, George F 425
Lewis, J. H 799
Lewis, Levi 625
Lewis, Lynn J 223
Lewis, Richard 616
Lewis, Rollie L 610–15, 451, 701
Lewis, Samuel S 653
Lewis, Wm. Ely 617
Ley, Albert S 432
Libbey, Edward W 759
Liddy, Ralph W 450, 610, 614–15, 701
Lightner, Clarence A 804
Lillie, Colon C 97, 121
Lincoln, Abraham 628, 633, 639–40
Lincoln, Benjamin 629
Lind, Daniel W 617
Lindquist, Francis O 231, 431
Linebaugh, J. Colvin 323
Ling, Marion J 789
Linthicum, J. Charles 660
Linton, William S 230, 428, 803
Litscher, Sarah M 818
Little, Edward C 659
Littlejohn, Flavius J 407, 423
Littlejohn, Silas F 92
Livermore, Fidus 425
Livermore, John S 92
Livermore, L. L 323
Livingston, George 759
Livingston, Philip 18
Livingston, Wil 27
Livingstone, William 227
Lloyd, Hiram 651
Lobdell, Charles E 761
Lock, David G 451, 610, 614–15, 701
Lodge, Henry Cabot 656
Loennecker, Martin G 429
Logan, John A 634
Logan, W. Turner 662
London, Meyer 661
Long, Andrew T 758
Long, Boaz W 772
Long, Charles D 373, 816
Longworth, Nicholas 661
Longyear, John Munro 812
Longyear, John W 94, 229, 424
Loomis, Harry E 798
Loomis, Hubbell 90
Loomis, Robert B 227
Lord, Forrest 786
Lord, George 450, 610, 614–15, 701
Lord, Henry W 226, 230, 426
Losee, Floyd H 621
Lothrop, Edwin H 222–23
Lothrop, Geo. V. N 95, 110, 423–24
Lothrop, Henry B 120
Loud, George A 231, 429, 430–31
Loud, Henry M 427
Louisell, Medor E 97
Love, George W 759
Lovell, Cyrus 93, 222

Page

Lovell, Henry R..... 94
Lovejoy, Earl..... 434
Lowery, B. G..... 660
Lucas, Henry E..... 616
Luce, Cyrus G..94, 108, 114, 120, 408
Luce, Robert..... 660
Lucking, Alfred.....231, 429–30
Luckow, Edward L..... 755
Ludwig, Will K..... 625
Lufkin, Wilfred W..... 660
Luhring, Oscar R..... 659
Lukaszewicz, S. S..... 771
Lunden, Herman..... 818
Luneke, John..... 449
Lungerhausen, John T..... 623
Luning, J. C..... 649
Lunney, James A..... 621
Luttenbacher, Edith R..660, 733–36, 820
Luttenbacher, Frank A...387–88
391–92, 406, 820
Luttenbacher, Herbert G..... 820
Luxmore, John, Jr..... 616
Lyle, Burton A..... 626
Lyle, John F..... 626
Lynch, David J.....419, 432
Lynch, James H.....405, 819
Lynch, Thomas, Jr..... 18
Lyon, H. L..... 661
Lyon, Ira..... 92
Lyon, Lucius.....90, 115,
227–29, 423
Lyons, Evelyn R..... 789
Lyons, James W..... 806
Lyons, John J..... 652
Lyons, Willis L..... 620

M.

MacArthur, James..... 616
MacCaughey, Vaughan..... 649
MacDonald, Donald..... 625
MacDonald, Robert B.....448,
610, 614–15, 701
MacDonald, Thomas H..... 758
MacDonald, William J.....231, 431–32
MacDougall, Hugh..... 622
MacDougall, W. D..... 758
MacElwee, Roy S..... 759
MacGregor, Clarence..... 661
Macgregor, R. A..... 792
Machem, W. B..... 635
Mack, Julian W..... 768
Mack, Stephen..... 122
Mackenzie, Clyde S..... 617
MacMurray, John Van A..... 755
Macon, N..... 631
MacNaughton, Thomas H..440,
606, 613, 685
Madden, Martin B..... 659
Madison, James.....628, 630
Madison, James, Jr..... 27
Madlem, Allen C..... 616
Magee, Walter W..... 661
Magill, Wm. E..... 119
Maginnis, S. Abbott..... 772
Mahaffie, Charles D..... 758
Mahan, Asa..... 425
Maher, James D..... 767
Mahon, William D..... 430
Maines, Harrison W..... 618
Maitland, Alexander..... 109
Malley, Ed..... 652
Malloney, Joseph F..... 641
Malloy, L. L..... 625
Maloney, Robert S..... 660
Maltz, George L.....109, 117, 121
Manchester, William C..... 96

Page

Mandell, Henry A..... 379
Mansfield, Joseph J..... 663
Mangum, W. P..... 632
Mangum, Nellie M..... 818
Mann, James R..... 659
Manning, Jas. S..... 652
Manning, Randolph....90, 109,
112, 115, 373, 374
Manning, Rockwell..... 92
Manton, Martin T..... 767
Manton, Walter P..... 794
Manwaring, Edward B..450, 610–15, 701
Mapes, Carl E.....231–32,
417, 431–32, 660, 666
Marble, E. M..... 225
Markey, Daniel P..... 222
Markham, Seth..... 91
Markley, Edward R.....384–86,
389–90, 406, 409, 458, 537
Markle, Geo. M..... 625
Marlatt, C. L..... 759
Marschner, A. F..... 379
Marsh, Alice M..... 621
Marsh, Arthur F..... 120
Marsh, Geo. W..... 651
Marsh, Hollister F..... 114
Marsh, James W..... 432
Marsh, John F..... 618
Marsh, Pliny..... 378
Marshall, Anthony D..... 624
Marshall, Claude J..... 619
Marshall, J..... 630
Marshall, N. Monroe..... 652
Marshall, Thomas R..... 634
Marston, Isaac.....110, 373
Marston, T. F.....114, 785
Martin, Arthur L..... 323
Martin, George.....372–73, 625
Martin, Morgan Lewis..... 124
Martin, Thomas D..... 652
Martin, Webster C..... 626
Martin, Whitmel P..... 659
Martindale, Frederick C...109, 384, 386
Martinez, Manuel..... 651–52
Marvin, C. F..... 758
Marvin, Henry B..... 93
Mason, John F..... 323
Mason, John T..... 107
Mason, Josiah..... 92
Mason, Lorenzo M..... 93, 225
Mason, Lyman G.....95, 424, 427
Mason, Stevens Thompson.107, 108, 407
Mason, William E..... 659
Masselink, H. J..... 626
Master, Sheridan F..... 222
Mather, Stephen T..... 758
Mathews, Frederick C..... 227
Matier, William..... 620
Matthai, J. H..... 795
Matthews, Roy D..... 621
Matthews, Salmon S..... 120
Mathews, William O..... 617
Matzen, John..... 651
Maxwell, Andrew C..... 426
Maxwell, Asa G..... 625
May, Charles S..... 109
May, Dwight..... 109–10
May, F. W..... 367
May, Samuel L..... 624
May, Waldo..... 408
Maybey, Charles R..... 654
Maybury, William C.....230, 409, 426
Mayhew, David P..... 112
Mayhew, Ira..... 111
Maynard, Charles S..... 427
Maynard, Fred A..... 110
Maynard, Fred L..... 817

Page

Mayne, Frederick W..... 379
Mayne, John A..... 622
Mayo, Chester G..... 758
McAlvay, Aaron V..... 373
McAllister, Hill..... 654
McArthur, C. N..... 662
McArthur, G. Elmer.....606, 613, 685
McArthur, Louis B..... 620
McAulay, Donald..... 617
McBride, Charles H.....223, 818
McBride, George W.....427, 451
McBride, Harry A..... 755
McCabe, Geo. W..... 451
McCall, Archie..... 431
McCall, John N..... 818
McCall, Ray..... 622
McCammen, James R..... 622
McCaren, W. J..... 819
McCarthy, C. J..... 649
McCarty, Charles E..... 431
McCauley, William..... 225
McChord, Charles C..... 760
McClain, Wirt..... 741–44
McClear, Louis W..... 432
McClellan, George B.....633, 640
McClelland, Robert.....90, 93, 95, 108, 115–16, 222, 225, 229, 407, 423
McClenahan, P. E..... 650
McClenathen, George..... 617
McClintic, James V..... 662
McClintic, Virgil W..... 620
McClung, Frank, Jr..... 624
McCluskey, Heber F..... 620
McColl, John S..... 409
McColl, Mary..... 619
McComb, Ben H..... 324
McCone, Lily..... 820
McConnell, Willard M..... 94
McCormick, Charles..... 620
McCormick, C. L..... 798
McCormick, Medill..... 656
McCormick, Nash J..... 660
McCoskry, Samuel A..... 2
McCoy, Daniel..... 109
McCracken, Stephen B..... 95
McCran, Thomas F..... 652
McCray, Warren T..... 649
McCreery, William B.....109, 114
McCumber, Porter J..... 657
McCurdy, Hugh..... 2, 425
McDade, Edwin B.....397–98, 406
McDonald, Anna E..... 619
McDonald, C. A..... 794
McDonald, Francis T..... 431
McDonald, James H..... 109
McDonald, John S..... 379
McDonald, Malcolm A..... 616
McDonell, John.....90–91, 122–24
McDowell, George M..... 627
McDuffie, John..... 658
McFadden, Louis T..... 662
McGinn, A. C..... 325
McGinn, Frank W..... 433
McGinty, George B..... 760
McGoodwin, Preston..... 772
McGowan, Jonas H.....117, 229, 425
McGrath, John W.....119, 373
McGregor, Tracy..... 433
McGuiness, Charles..... 618
McGuire, Charles C..... 616
McGurrin, W. T.....120, 813
McHenry, James..... 27
McInnis, Archie..... 409
McIntyre, Charles S..... 625
McIntyre, Donald..... 116
McIntyre, John..... 325

Page

McIntyre, J. Earle..... 626
McKay, Alexander A..... 622
McKean, Thomas..... 18
McKeever, Isaac W..... 408
McKellar, Kennith D..... 657
McKelvie, Samuel R..... 651
McKenna, James.....420, 432
McKenna, Joseph..... 767–68
McKenney, H. C..... 767
McKenny, Charles..... 811
McKenzie, John C..... 659
McKenzie, Robert W..... 624
McKenzie, Walter I...399–400, 406, 769
McKeon, James E....448, 610, 614–15, 702
McKeon, Thomas F..... 759
McKercher, James..... 367
McKernon, John Q..... 94
McKinley, Alex. J..... 627
McKinley, Noble..... 617
McKinley, William..628, 634, 641, 656
McKinley, William B..... 656
McKinney, John..... 109
McKinstry, David C..... 91, 225
McKnight, William F..... 429
McKone, Don T..... 623
McKone, William J..... 113
McLachlan, H. A..... 325
McLain, Wirt..... 820
McLain, W. W..... 323
McLaughlin, Albert..... 741–44
McLaughlin, James C....231–32, 419, 430–32, 660, 668
McLaughlin, Jos.....109, 662
McLaughlin, M. O..... 660
McLaughlin, Nelson..... 806
McLean, Carl H..... 623
McLean, Charles W..... 619
McLean, Daniel..... 623
McLean, George P..... 656
McLean, Seth..... 226
McLendon, S. G..... 649
McLeod, Clarence J..... 422
McLeod, Malcolm J..... 119
McLeod, William Norman..... 93
McMahon, Maurice..... 805
McManus, W. L., Jr..... 819
McMaster, W. H..... 654
McMillan, James.....226, 228
McMillan, Neal..... 120
McMillan, Philip H..... 227
McMillin, Benton..... 772
McMorran, Henry.....231, 429–31, 809
McMullen, Clarence J..... 619
McNabb, Marcus..... 622
McNair, Fred Walter..... 812
McNally, Morris..... 418
McNary, Charles L..... 657
McNary, Frank E..... 616
McNaughton, David D..... 627
McNaughton, James..... 227
McNeely, Wm. T..... 627
McNeil, Joseph W..... 625
McNeir, William..... 755
McNutt, R. D..... 626
McOman, Charles..... 758
McPherson, Ann..... 325
McPherson, Edgar G..... 227
McPherson, Hugh A. 227, 776, 778, 804
McPherson, I. V..... 660
McPherson, Melville B. 641–44, 680, 810
McPherson, Wm., Jr..... 119
McRae, Duncan.....606, 613, 685
McRae, Thomas C..... 648
McRae, W. A..... 649
McReynolds, A. T..... 816
McReynolds, James C..... 767–68

	Page
McVay, Charles B	758
McSwain, J. J	662
Mead, Frank D	97
Mead, James M.....661,	730–32
Meade, Miles H., Sr	618
Meade, Thomas A	730–32
Meddaugh, Elijah W	95
Mechem, Merritt C	652
Meggison, Thomas D. 451, 610, 614–15,	702
Meiselbach, Oscar	367
Meldrum, William	122–23
Mellon, Andrew W.....754–55,	760–61
Menerey, H. H	325
Menerey, Martin....610, 615, 452,	702
Menzies, Charles M	618
Mercer, Geo. B	619
Mercereau, William	809
Meredith, Howard G	774
Merrell, Joseph	96
Merriam, Mark	791
Merrick, Frank W	121
Merrifield, Mary	820
Merrill, Harry P	226
Merrill, Horatio G	617
Merrill, Winfield S	623
Mertz, Jay	377
Mesick, William S.....230–31,	428–29
Metcalf, F. R	803
Mestre, Salvador	653
Metzger, Delbert E	649
Meyer, Balthasar H	760
Meyer, Meiko	409
Michelson, Albert	617
Michener, Earl C.....232, 415, 432, 660,	665
Middleton, Arthur	18
Middleton, Moses	616
Miel, Lucas M	620
Mieth, Ferdinand	449
Mifflin, Thomas	27
Miles, Aaron W.....452, 610, 614–15,	702
Miles, Fred T	621
Miles, George	372
Miles, Marcus H	95
Miles, T. P	94
Milham, Frank H	786
Millar, Edward D	626
Millard, F. G	799
Millen, Chauncey H	225
Millen, George W	785
Miller, Adolph C	760
Miller, Albert	431
Miller, Charles O	622
Miller, Mrs. Craig C	788
Miller, Edward	649
Miller, Frank A	620
Miller, George H.....449, 610, 614–15,	702
Miller, Gertrude R	323
Miller, Hiram L	95, 112
Miller, Jesse M	408
Miller, John.....786,	805
Miller, John F	663
Miller, Joseph	122
Miller, Judson	820
Miller, Lewis E	324
Miller, Lewis M	224
Miller, Lewis T	90
Miller, Matt A	620
Miller, Nathan L.....648,	652
Miller, Oliver	92
Miller, Paul G	653
Miller, William F.....610–15, 449,	703
Miller, William J.....622,	651
Millington, Abel	124
Milliken, Carl S	648
Mills, Charles T	625
Mills, Henry	626
Mills, Merrill I	424
Mills, Ogden L	661
Mills, Wildman	408
Mills, W. S	806
Millspaugh, Frank C	660
Milnes, Alfred.....96, 109, 230,	428
Miltner, Henry.....620,	623
Milton, John	629
Michaelson, M. A	659
Miner, Ernest L	622
Miner, John W	819
Minor, Ernest B	625
Minsker, Benjamin	617
Mitchell, Charles T	226
Mitchell, Chauncey E	623
Mitchell, Floyd T	818
Mitchell, James.....452,	625
Mitchell, Preston	226
Mitchell, William T	425
Moeller, Henry	625
Moffat, O. C	325
Moffatt, Seth C...95, 222, 230,	426–27
Mohler, John R	758
Mohrmann, Harry O	776
Moinet, Edward J	379
Molster, Charles E	759
Mondell, Frank W	663
Monfort, Frank R	97
Monroe, Charles J.....114,	226
Monroe, D. D	626
Monroe, Edward A	616
Monroe, James	630
Monroe, James S	223
Monroe, John	628
Montague, Andrew J	663
Montague, Ira C	619
Monteith, David T	618
Monteith, R. J	820
Montgomery, Martin V	225
Montgomery, Robert M	373
Montoya, Nestor	661
Moon, John W.....230,	428
Moon, Paul S	325
Mooney, Daniel F	772
Moore, Allen F	659
Moore, Andrew L	96
Moore, C. C	649
Moore, C. Ellis	661
Moore, Charles F	114
Moore, Charles W	223
Moore, C. Lee	654
Moore, Edward S	93, 116
Moore, Ernest J	408–09
Moore, Franklin.....223, 450, 610, 614–15,	703
Moore, George W	96, 121
Moore, John	424
Moore, Joseph B.....226, 373, 377, 672,	730–32
Moore, R. Walton	663
Moore, Thomas J	367
Moore, William	90
Moore, William H.....415,	432
Moores, Merrill	659
Moran, Charles	92, 124
Moran, W. H	755
Morell, George	371–72
Morey, Peter	92, 110
Morgan, Mrs. Abbie	368
Morgan, David T	97
Morgan, E. F	655
Morgan, Edwin V	772
Morgan, Henry S	815
Morgan, Howell	650

	Page
Morgan, William J	655
Morgan, William M	661
Morin, John M	662
Morris, Benjamin B	90, 92
Morris, Chester E	620
Morris, Gouv	27
Morris, Ira Nelson	772
Morris, Joe S	653
Morris, Lewis	18
Morris, Robert	18, 27
Morris, Thomas F	450
Morris, William M	121, 618
Morrison, Cameron	652
Morrison, David F	610–15, 703
Morrison, William V	93
Morrow, Edwin P	650
Morrow, William W	768
Morse, Allen B	373, 408
Morse, Charles H	119
Morse, Elihu	92
Morse, Grant M	121
Morse, Jenner E	430
Morse, Orrin	815
Morter, Roy A	793
Morton, Edward G	94, 223
Morton, John	18
Morton, Levi P	634
Mosely, William F	122
Moses, George H	657
Mosher, John	93
Mosier, Carl D	619
Mosier, Frank R	448, 610, 614–15, 703
Mosinsky, Al	397–98, 406
Mott, Charles S	384–86
Mott, Luther W	661
Mowry, Zebina M	93
Moyle, James H	755
Moynihan, Joseph A	379, 749
Mudd, Sydney E	660
Muir, William W	419
Mulnix, Harry E	648
Muma, James A	323
Mundy, Edward	90, 108, 109, 110, 115, 372
Munroe, D. D	626
Munsell, J. B., Jr	623
Munsell, Floyd W	617
Munson, James D	794
Munson, Thomas W	620
Murfin, James O	118, 677, 810
Murphy, Alfred J	379
Murphy, Edwin A	623
Murphy, Frank	415, 432, 661, 769
Murphy, Fred J	620
Murphy, John F	431
Murphy, Seba	115
Murphy, William	367
Murray, Archibald Y	92
Murray, David W	620
Murray, James R	409
Murray, Lyman	94
Murray, Marl T	778, 788
Murray, W. B	325
Murray, William M	651
Musgrave, Joseph	94
Musselman, Amos S	409
Musselman, W. J	324
Mussey, Dexter	94, 222
Musson, Thomas W	620
Mustard, James H	818
Myer, Louis C	627
Myers, Elijah E	1
Myers, Harold	625
Myers, Henry L	657

N.

	Page
Nadal, Thomas W	113
Nadeau, Fred C	626
Nash, Joel J	625
Napier, Geo. M	649
Naylor, C. H	323
Neal, Anna I	791
Neal, Frank S	120
Neasmith, James M	110
Nebel, Richard W	622
Neff, Pat M	654
Neihardt, S. E	814
Neilsen, Fred K	755
Neilsen, L. H	777
Neilson, Minnie J	652
Neiman, Frederick	820
Nellist, Merle F	621
Nelson, Adolphus	663
Nelson, Elna E	323
Nelson, E. W	758
Nelson, John M	663
Nelson, Knute	656
Nelson, Paul	368
Nelson, Theodore	111
Nelson, Thomas, Jr	18
Nestler, Charles W	758
Neugebauer, Charles	367
Nevin, Frank	452
Nevins, Alfred M	610–15, 451, 703
Nevius, Edwin S	616
Nevius, Lot	622
New, Harry S	656
Newberry, Frank D	120
Newberry, John S	229, 664
Newberry, Samuel	112
Newberry, Seneca	90, 93
Newberry, Truman H	225, 228, 656, 664
Newell, Minor C	110
Newton, Charles D	652
Newton, Cleveland A	660
Newton, H. S	786
Newton, James	90–91
Newton, Thomas E	786
Newton, Walter H	660
Newton, William	424
Nichol, John	623
Nichols, Alvah W	429
Nichols, A. W	408–09
Nichols, Charles A	231–32, 431–32
Nichols, Edwin C	96
Nichols, Geo. E	817
Nichols, Hugh M	368
Nichols, James	627
Nichols, Jason	749
Nicholson, J. H	627
Nicholson, Samuel D	656
Nicles, John E	430
Nicol, David A	624
Nicol, Henry G	624
Nihart, G. W	625
Ninde, Thomas	95
Nitterauer, Dr. J. S	368, 627
Nixon, Charles H	618
Noble, Charles	123
Noble, David A	229, 423–24
Noble, Elnathan	91
Noble, Henry H	425
Noble, Nathaniel	90, 92
Noirot, O. P	621
Nolan, John I	658
Norbeck, Peter	657
Norris, George W	657
Norris, Lyman D	95, 117
North, Oscar	325

	Page
North, Walter H	379
Northrop, H'y Horatio	116
Northwood, John	816
Norton, George W	815
Norton, Miner G	661
Norvell, John....90, 115, 124,	228
Noteware, Roy	324
Noyes, Basil S	771
Noyes, Horace A	91–92
Nugent, Edward B	227
Nungesser, William	626
Nutting, Bert	803
Nyland, Albertus	806

O.

Oakman, Charles	815
Oates, William R	121
Oberdorffer, William J 97,	114
O'Brien, Charles F. X	661
O'Brien, Frank	808
O'Brien, John	120
O'Brien, Michael	429
O'Brien, Morgan	93
O'Brien, Patrick.....455, 610, 614–15,	704
O'Brien, Patrick H.....379,	430
O'Brien, Stephen J	625
O'Brien, William	617
O'Brien, W. S	654
O'Connor, Charles	640
O'Connor, Herman	769
O'Connor, James	659
O'Connor, Joseph J	619
Oddie, Tasker L	657
O'Dell, James	90–91
Odell, Samuel.....109, 119, 778,	803
O'Dess, Flavian	616
O'Donnell, James.....226, 230, 426–28	
Ogden, Charles F	659
Ogg, Mrs. Susan M	793
O'Hara, James	432
O'Hara, John	619
O'Hara, Thomas	429
O'Keefe, George A	122
Olcott, Ben W	653
Oldfield, William A	658
Olin, Richard M.....778, 802,	807
Oliver, W. B	658
Oliver, William G	649
Oliver, William J	786
Olmstead, Clifford G..452, 610, 614–15,	704
O'Neil, James.....403–04,	406
Olpp, Archibald	661
Olsen, G. F	798
Olsen, Victor	774
Olsness, S. A	652
O'Malley, Charles M	223
Oren, Horace M	110
Orr, Joseph W. T	93
Ortmann, Charles L	226
Osband, Marna R	818
Osborn, Chase S..108, 118–19, 121,	409
Osborn, Jessie E	818
Osborne, Benton	450
Osborne, Donald C.....607, 613,	686
Osborne, Henry A.....451, 610–15,	704
Osborne, Henry Z	658
Osgood, Harry	620
Osmun, Gilbert R	109
Osmun, William E	97
Ostler, Stanley R	624
Ostrander, Herman	793
Ostrander, Lewis W	620
Ostrander, Russell C	373
Ostrom, S. C. J	627

Otis, Asa H	90
Ottgen, Conrad	626
Overman, Lee S	657
Overstreet, J. W	658
Owen, Bernard J	227
Owen, John.....109,	115
Owen, Robert L	657
Owens, John T	120

P.

Paca, William	18
Pacheco, R. Siaca	653
Pack, Ambrose C	618
Pack, George W.....116,	226
Packard, Benjamin H	92
Packer, Aldis F	624
Padgett, Lemuel P	662
Page, Carroll S	657
Page, George T	768
Page, Joab	92
Page, John S	325
Pagelsen, Daniel F	624
Paige, Calvin D	660
Pailthorp, C. J	619
Paine, Robert Treat	18
Palmer, Calvin A	119
Palmer, Charles A	627
Palmer, Charles H	116
Palmer, Friend	120
Palmer, Harold H	819
Palmer, Horace	815
Palmer, John H	451
Palmer, J. M.....635,	641
Palmer, Milton R.....450, 610–15,	704
Palmer, Oscar	114
Palmer, Russell A	776
Palmer, Thomas W	228
Pangborn, Glenn H	417
Pantlind, Fred Z	785
Paquette, George H	625
Park, Frank	658
Park, Samuel E	368
Parker, Alton B.....634,	641
Parker, James	800
Parker, James S	661
Parker, J. Fred	653
Parker, John M	650
Parker, Parley	642
Parker, Richard Wayne	661
Parker, W. J	624
Parker, William S	624
Parkhurst, John G	425
Parkhurst, Willard O	367
Parkinson, James A	379
Parks, Byron E	807
Parks, Charles W	758
Parks, Tilman B	658
Parnall, Christopher G	814
Parrish, Lucian W	663
Parsons, Andrew.....108–09,	116
Parsons, Carl Berger	774
Parsons, Luke H	116
Parsons, Philo	113
Parsons, S. Titus	95
Partridge, Azariah S	408
Partridge, Benjamin F	110
Partridge, George W	223
Partridge, John R	368
Patchin, John W	622
Pate, Earl E	794
Patrick, Alex. L	816
Patrick, William	90
Pattengill, Henry R.....111,	409
Patterson, Francis F	661
Patterson, Henry J	430
Patterson, Joseph H	90

	Page
Patterson, Michael A	115–16
Patterson, Robert B	626
Patterson, Rosco C	660
Patterson, Samuel	755
Patterson, Thomas	405
Patterson, Wm	27
Patton, John, Jr	228
Paulson, Edward	623
Paulson, N. P	741–44
Payne, Byron S	654
Pehrson, Agnes L	620
Pehrson, John	617
Pealer, R. R	816
Pearson, Le Roy	797–98
Peck, Charles P	226
Peck, Edward W	91
Peck, George W	109, 222, 229, 423
Peck, G. L	325
Peckham, Wm	449
Pelissier, William F	623
Pellow, William Fernley	622
Pendleton, Geo. H	633
Penn, John	18
Penney, Harvey A	607, 613, 686
Penniman, Ebenezer J	229, 423–24
Pennington, Henry F	426
Pennock, Homer J	616
Penrose, Boies	657
Peoples, Christian J	758
Pepin, Albert J	616
Pepper, Samuel D	798
Percival, Samuel	92
Perkins, Albert H	620
Perkins, Randolph	661
Perkins, Willis B	379
Perrine, Fred	820
Perlman, Nathan S	661
Perlman, Philip B	650
Perry, Albert	820
Perry, Fred B	777, 785
Perry, George R	429
Perry, Henry E	620, 626
Perry, John M	223
Perry, Warren S	793
Person, Rollin H	373
Person, Seymour H	749
Peterkin, Alex	820
Peters, John A	659
Peters, Perry H	448
Peterson, Amos	616
Peterson, Andrew N	661
Peterson, Carl	624
Peterson, Peter N	367
Petterson, Arthur E	786
Pettijohn, L. J	650
Pettitt, James A	622
Pettitt, Jay S	323
Phelps, Edwin	114
Phelps, Edwin J	793
Philip, Hoffman	772
Philips, F. R	325
Philips, Ralph William	607, 613, 686
Phillips, Charles E	617
Phillips, Delos	226
Phillips, George W	114
Phillips, James	368
Phillips, William	772
Phinney, Frederick E	619
Phipps, Lawrence C	656
Picard, Frank A	391–92, 406, 819
Pickert, Heinrich A	797–98
Pierce, Byron R	816
Pierce, Charles S	121, 224, 608
Pierce, E. B	815
Pierce, Frank J	617
Pierce, Frank S	625
Pierce, Franklin	108, 628, 632, 639
Pierce, John D	93, 111
Pierce, Nathan	93
Pierce, Orrin R	429
Pike, G. B	794
Pilcher, Elijah	116
Pinckney, Charles	27
Pinckney, Charles C	27, 629–30
Pinckney, Thomas	629
Pingree, Hazen S	108, 408–09
Pitcher, Zina	115–16, 407
Pitkin, Clarence G	453, 610–15, 705
Pitman, James E	120
Pitney, Mahlon	767
Pittman, Key	657
Pixley, Ivan	625
Platt, Edmund	760
Platt, Frederick A	112
Platt, Henry D	120
Platt, Zephaniah	110
Plessner, Michael C. T	226
Plum, Charles E	820
Plummer, John W	652
Poindexter, D. C	652
Poindexter, Miles	657
Polk, James K	628, 632, 639
Polozter, I. H	769
Pomerene, Atlee	657
Pomeroy, Clarence H	617
Pond, Ashley	95
Pond, C. V. R	119, 816
Poor, Chas. L	325
Pool, Wilber B	620
Pope, Gustavus D	227
Porter, Augustus S	228
Porter, George B	107
Porter, Geo. P	651
Porter, Henry	90
Porter, James B	109
Porter, John F	115
Porter, John S	120
Porter, Solomon	90
Porter, Stephen G	662
Porter, William H	791
Post, Floyd L	97
Potter, Allen	229, 425
Potter, Anna E	790
Potter, Charles J	769
Potter, Fred H	425
Potter, Henry C	226
Potter, Howard A	323
Potter, Mark W	760
Potter, Ocha	812
Potter, Roy E	623
Potter, Waldo T	620
Potter, William H	226
Potter, William W	119, 778, 803, 817
Potts, J. Lee	817
Pou, Edward W	661
Pound, James H	429, 431
Powell, Herbert E	97
Power, John	425–27, 429
Power, Joseph W	651
Powers, Orlando W	426
Powers, Perry F	110, 112, 119, 786
Powers, Walter S	227
Pratt, Abner	372
Pratt, Daniel L	94
Pratt, Edwin S	426
Pratt, Frank S	97
Pratt, Fred H	619
Pratt, Sprague	616
Pratt, William A	223
Pray, Esek	92
Pray, Jay G	618
Prescott, C. H	786
Prescott, Elliott D	621
Prescott, George A	109

	Page
Preston, David	408
Preston, Josephine C	654
Preus, J. A. O	651
Prevost, Francis J	93
Preyez, Marius C	626
Price, John G	653
Price, Martin B	450
Price, W. Harry	620
Price, William J	772
Prin, William	626
Prince, George C	620
Pringle, Eugene 94, 119,	426–27
Pringle, George A	617
Pringey, J. C	662
Pritchard, Benjamin D 109–10	
Pritchard, Jeter C	768
Pritchette, Kintzing 92,	109
Prudden, W. K	789
Prutzman, Abraham C	113
Pugsley, Earl C	621
Pulling, John	626
Pulver, Seth Q 793,	818
Purcell, Miles J	432
Purcell, William	95
Purdy, Calvin S	627
Purdy, Robert	90
Purinton, D. B	94
Purnell, Fred S	659
Purple, Will S	616
Puthoff, William H	122
Putman, Fred C	617
Putman, George R	759
Putnam, Frank G	791
Putnam, Holden A	227
Putnam, Theo. C	816
Putt, C. A	325

Q.

Quackenboss, Daniel G	222
Quail, Robt. G	620
Quick, Cornelius	408
Quinian, John E	620
Quinlan, J. C	788
Quinlan, James E	323
Quinn, Percy E	660

R.

Raab, Geo	815
Race, Chas. N	627
Radcliffe, Amos H	661
Rafter, William A	94
Rainey, John W	659
Rainey, L. B	658
Raker, John E	658
Ralston, David	627
Ramsay, Edwin B 449, 610–15,	705
Ramsay, Henry	409
Ramsdell, Jonathan G	428
Ramsey, G. E	802
Ramsey, Waller C	650
Ramseyer, C. W	659
Randall, J. R	799
Randall, Leonard H 1,	426
Randall, Orsen D	227
Randolph, Frank	627
Rankin, Daniel D 453, 610–15,	705
Rankin, Henry C	816
Rankin, Mary	621
Rankin, W. D	651
Rankins, John E	660
Ransdell, Joseph E	656
Ransley, Harry C	662
Ransom, Epaphroditus 108, 116, 372,	407
Raphael, Theophile	793
Rapson, Fred W	620
Rasmussen, John R	622
Rasmussen, William E .452, 610–15,	705
Rath, John A	807
Rather, A. A	325
Ratliff, Geneva	323
Rauchholz, John E 450, 610–15,	706
Rawlins, Eva	794
Ray, John E. R	755
Rayburn, Sam	663
Raymond, Henry S	119
Raynale, Ebenezer 90,	93
Read, Edward G. 449, 610, 614–15,	706
Read, George 18,	27
Read, Gilbert E	222
Read, Lotan C	624
Read, Thomas 222, 387–88, 391–92, 406, 606, 651,	775
Read, William T	652
Reading, Carlos A	619
Ready, Hurdis M	622
Reaves, Ora E	121
Reavis, C. F	660
Reber, John	662
Redfield, Alexander H	115–16
Redfield, Ethel E	649
Redfield, George 93, 109,	225
Reece, B. Carroll	662
Reece, H. E	799
Reed, Bert	623
Reed, Daniel A	661
Reed, Frank R	453
Reed, Geo. H	617
Reed, James A	657
Reed, Martin J	448
Reed, R. Clark	409
Reed, Stuart F	663
Reed, W. L	325
Reese, R. M	758
Reeves, Jay E	654
Reid, Alfred H	625
Reid, Edwy C	227
Reid, Neil E	620
Reid, Whitelaw	634
Reimer, Arthur E	642
Reiter, J. E	625
Renelds, C. S	820
Renwick, George	124
Reutter, Albert H 450, 610, 614–15,	706
Rexford, Edgar 112,	227
Rexford, Roswell B	90
Reycraft, John J	432
Reynolds, Henry G	114
Reynolds, Warren W	622
Reynolds, William J	620
Rhodes, Marion E	660
Rhodes, Orley A	627
Rice, C. A	325
Rice, Edwin P	623
Rice, Herbert A	653
Rice, Randall S	122
Rice, Wayne R	222–23
Rich, Charles	113
Rich, E. D	802
Rich, John T 108–09, 119, 222, 230, 408,	426
Richards, Gabriel	227
Richardson, Ernest P	616
Richardson, F. W	648
Richardson, George F 223, 230,	428
Richardson, John H	425
Richardson, Origen D 91,	109
Richardson, Robert	621
Richeson, Vern S	626
Richmond, Charles H	95

Page

Richmond, Geo. B 367
Richmond, William A 91
Richter, Herman 409
Richter, Theodore J 749
Ricketts, Edwin D 661
Rickey, Joseph 91, 92
Riddick, Carl W 660
Rider, Myron 425
Riegle, John L 323
Riggs, Jeremiah 90
Riggs, Thomas, Jr 648
Riley, Henry H 95
Riley, James C 623
Rinehart, C. A 323
Rines, Henry 651
Riopelle, J. Henri 627
Riopelle, Oscar A 434, 607–13, 686
Riordan, Daniel J 661
Ripatte, Lydia 324
Rising, Elijah W 114
Ritchie, Albert C 650
Ritchie, Mark A 616
Ritter, Henry 814
Ritter, Perry J 625
Roach, Sid E 660
Roberts, Elijah J 93, 120, 224
Roberts, Horace F 93
Roberts, Rev. William 367
Robertson, Alice M 662
Robertson, Andrew S 93
Robertson, Charles L 623
Robertson, Frank 651
Robertson, J. B. A 653
Robertson, John 120
Robertson, Leslie B 96
Robertson, P. C 795
Robertson, Thomas F 758
Robinson, A. L 806
Robinson, Alfred T ...450, 610, 614–15, 706
Robinson, Bruce 624
Robinson, Elisha S 93
Robinson, Ernest A 622
Robinson, Henry A 119, 427
Robinson, Joe T 656
Robinson, John J 425
Robinson, Mitchel 93
Robinson, Orrin W 109
Robinson, Rix 93, 225
Robinson, Willard J 617
Robison, Alice B 819
Robison, J. T 654
Robsion, J. M 659
Rockwell, Kleber P 96, 379
Roden, James 789
Rodenberg, Wm. A 659
Rodney, Caesar 18
Roe, J. B 806
Roeser, Edward P 618
Roethke, Emil 627
Rogers, Charles M 617
Rogers, Frank F 111, 651, 674, 745–46, 775–77, 785
Rogers, Henry Wade 767
Rogers, John Jacob 660
Rogers, Samuel L 759
Rojas, Armando Conesa y 774
Roosevelt, Franklin D 634
Roosevelt, Theodore ...628, 634, 641–42
Root, Emery B 617
Root, E. V 324
Root, Jesse H 379
Root, Simeon P 94
Rork, Harry T 813
Rose, Arthur H 624
Rose, John M 662
Rose, Julius K 424

Page

Rose, William 626
Rose, William H 110
Rosedale, Albert B 661
Rosenbloom, Benj. L 663
Rosenraad, Cornelius 368
Ross, Erskine M 768
Ross, George 18
Ross, Henry T 607, 613, 687
Ross, J 630
Ross, James B 621
Ross, John Q 109
Ross, Perry H 762
Roth, Filbert 785
Rothacher, Jacob W 627
Rouse, Arthur B 659
Row, Samuel H 119
Rowe, Floyd A 805
Rowe, Floyd W 452, 610–15, 716
Rowe, George E 96
Rowe, W. H 325
Rowland, Isaac S 120
Rowland, Marion O 119
Rowland, O. A 820
Rowland, Oran W 624
Rowland, Thomas 109
Rowley, A. S 794
Rubenstine, Bella 733–36
Rucker, William W 660
Ruegsegger, Ervan A 619
Ruiz, Soler Alejandro 653
Rumsey, Henry 123
Ruonovaara, Nels A 620, 623
Rush, Benjamin 18
Rush, R 630
Rush, Richard 631
Russel, Andrew 649
Russell, Bryant J 620
Russell, Clarence M 739–40
Russell, C. V 790
Russell, Frederick J 97
Russell, Huntley 110, 809
Russell, John 408
Russell, Lee M 651
Russell, William W 772
Rutherford, L. Gideon 428, 816
Rutledge, Edward 18
Rutledge, J 27
Rutledge, John 629
Ryall, Arthur H 817
Ryan, Edward C 450
Ryan, James E 623
Ryan, John F 430
Ryan, Martin H 617
Ryan, Thomas J 661
Rycenga, Peter J 618
Rynd, Charles 117

S.

Sabath, Adolph J 659
Safford, Charles V 758
Safford, Edward L 652
Safford, Robert C 408
Sagendorph, Daniel P 408
Sales, Frank 616
Salisbury, Hugh C 623
Saliotte, Ignatius J 96
Salmon, David A 755
Salsbury, Lester H 427
Sample, George W 379
Sampson, Alice I 625
Sampson, Warner J 429
Sanborn, James W 110
Sanborn, John P 427
Sand, Oscar 432
Sandborn, Walter H 768
Sanders, Archie D 661

	Page
Sanders, Everitt	659
Sanders, Morgan G	663
Sandlin, John W	659
Sanford, H. A	819
Sanford, Nathan	631
Sangster, Mrs. A. E	818
Sanson, William C....453, 611, 614–15,	707
San Souci, Emery J	653
Sargent, Edward G	707
Sargent, Edward L.....451,	611–15
Sargent, Winthrop	106
Satterlee, Samuel.....91,	123–24
Sauer, Alfred H	620
Saunders, Edwin	626
Saunders, John R	654
Savidge, Clark V	654
Savidge, Robert B	621
Saviers, Lemuel	120
Sawyer, Alvah L	816
Sawyer, Eugene F	97
Sawyer, Franklin, Jr	111
Sawyer, Frank J.....395–96,	406
Sawyer, Jacob C	94
Sawyer, K. I	626
Sawyer, Walter H....118, 678, 733–36, 810,	814
Sayles, Alexander L	620
Schafer, John G	324
Schafer, J. J	325
Schall, F. E	325
Schall, Thomas D	660
Schemansky, Joseph	450
Schlenter, Ernest	433
Schilling, George F	616
Schmedeman, Albert G	772
Schneider, C. F	763
Schnitzler, Joseph	623
Scholler, Peter	807
Scholten, William	793
Scholtes, Theodore W	625
Schoolcraft, Henry R.....115,	123
Schouten, J. H	798
Schulte, Harold C	623
Schuur, Reint P	623
Schuyler, Merrit	658
Schwarz, John E..... 92,	120
Schweinsberg, Carl	619
Scollay, Byron G	324
Scott, Andrew J	96
Scott, Edward B	624
Scott, Frances Hanna	812
Scott, Frank D.....231–32, 420, 431–32, 660,	669
Scott, Lon A	662
Scott, Richard H	788
Scott, Robert D	625
Scott, Walter F	654
Scott, Winfield.....632,	639
Scranton, Gilmore G	809
Scullin, Wm. P	819
Scully, Charles B.....	387–88
Scully, James	119
Scully, John W	432
Seafuse, Jacob K	617
Seafuse, John	368
Searle, Ambrose	92
Sears, William H	431
Sears, W. J	658
Seegmiller, William A.....432,	819
Sellers, Leonard M	223
Semer, John A.....427,	818
Sergeant, John	631
Serviss, John H	368
Sessions, Alonzo.....109,	226
Sessions, Clarence W	769
Severens, Henry F	424
Sewall, Arthur	634
Seymour, Henry W.....230,	428
Seymour, Horatio.....633,	640
Shackleton, James M	409
Schaffer, George T	110
Shaffer, John C	619
Shakespeare, Wm.....120,	816
Shaler, Charles	107
Shand, Miles M	755
Shank, Geo. E	624
Shank, Rush J	816
Shannon, Claude E	621
Sharp, E. Alma	323
Sharp, Salmon	225
Sharpe, Albert E..... 97,	619
Sharpe, Edward M	819
Sharpe, Nelson.....373, 377, 379, 403–04, 406,	671
Shattuck, Gilbert	90
Shaw, Burton S	621
Shaw, Edwin O	97
Shaw, Etta Sadler.....397–98,	406
Shaw, Etta W.....397–98,	406
Shaw, Fred L	654
Shaw, Guy L	659
Shaw, Henry A	222
Shaw, Ransford W	650
Shea, Joseph H	772
Shean, Chas	792
Shearer, James..... 1,	117
Shearer, Jonathan	95
Shearman, Francis W	111
Sheats, Wm. N	649
Sheehan, John V	431
Sheffield, Fannie R	820
Sheffield, Frank G	625
Sheil, J. Carl	612
Sheldon, Carlos D.....230–31,	428–29
Sheldon, Horace J	94
Sheldon, John P.....	122–23
Shelhouse, Martin G	90
Shell, Merle E	619
Sheneman, Gaylor C	449
Shelton, S. A	660
Shepherd, Albert T	451
Shepherd, Frank	379
Shepherd, George W	617
Shepherd, Hugh	432
Shepherd, Lyle S	623
Sheppard, Morris	657
Sherman, James S	634
Sherman, Loren A	431
Sherman, Roger..... 18,	27
Sherwood, Harry R	617
Sherwood, Harvey C	427
Sherwood, Theo. C	121
Sherwood, Thomas R	373
Shields, John K	657
Shields, Robert H	818
Shier, Ada B	777
Shigley, A. R	325
Shine, John W	819
Shinn, George A	626
Shipman, John B	430
Shipman, M. L	652
Shipp, Fred	815
Shipp, W. S	806
Shore, Francis M	759
Shortridge, Samuel D	656
Shotwell, Ambrose M	791
Shoup, Oliver H	648
Shoup, W. H	799
Showerman, Myrtle	815
Shulters, Wm. E	325
Sibley, Solomon.....227,	371
Sicklesteel, Frank A	623
Sicotte, Octave	616

Page

Siegel, Isaac ... 661
Siersema, Henry ... 627
Sill, J. M. B ... 117
Silsby, Hugh W ... 617
Silver, Abiel ... 92, 110
Silver, Jacob ... 92
Simmons, David E ... 619
Simmons, F. McL ... 657
Simmons, James W ... 112
Simon, Henry M ... 625
Simons, Charles C ... 96, 227
Simpson, Nathan F ... 803
Sinclair, J. H ... 661
Singer, Jacob ... 626
Sink, Charles A ... 607, 613, 687
Sinnott, N. J ... 662
Sisson, T. U ... 660
Skinner, C. O ... 799
Skinner, Elias M ... 93, 112
Skinner, George N ... 112
Skinner, Mrs. W. N ... 325
Slater, Franklin A ... 623
Slater, L. E ... 625
Slavin, Harry ... 415
Sleder, Joseph ... 451
Sleeper, Albert E ... 108–09, 409
Slemons, C. C ... 802
Slemp, C. Bascom ... 663
Slepicka, Joseph F ... 626
Sliger, William ... 622
Sligh, Charles R ... 408
Slocum, Fred ... 226
Slocum, Howard E ... 324
Sluiter, Orrie J ... 658
Small, Len ... 649
Smith, Addison T ... 659
Smith, Alfred W ... 121
Smith, Andrew J ... 110
Smith, Charles M ... 452
Smith, Charles W ... 222
Smith, Clement ... 379
Smith, Edwin R ... 226
Smith, Elliott J ... 120
Smith, Ellison D ... 657
Smith, Etta M ... 449, 819
Smith, Frank A ... 611, 614–15, 707
Smith, Grant H ... 621
Smith, Green Clay ... 640
Smith, Guy C ... 227, 379, 405
Smith, Harlan ... 758
Smith, Harsen D ... 226
Smith, Harvey C ... 653
Smith, Henry B ... 227
Smith, Henry C ... 231, 429
Smith, Henry H ... 621
Smith, Henry S ... 408
Smith, Herbert E ... 368
Smith, Hiram R ... 621
Smith, Hugh M ... 759
Smith, James ... 18
Smith, James L ... 453
Smith, John M. C ... 96, 231–32 431–32, 660, 666
Smith, John W. 433, 607, 613, 687, 818
Smith, Joseph ... 92, 626
Smith, Joseph A ... 91
Smith, Josephus ... 226
Smith, J. Q ... 648
Smith, Lawrence W ... 431
Smith, Lewis E ... 625
Smith, Lon A ... 654
Smith, Mattie ... 323
Smith, Milton H ... 452
Smith, Ora L ... 619
Smith, Osmond H ... 97
Smith, Otis George ... 758
Smith, Quincy A ... 428

Page

Smith, Samuel W ... 230–31, 428–31
Smith, Shirley W ... 810
Smith, Thaddeus G ... 94
Smith, Thomas R ... 120
Smith, Vernon H ... 430
Smith, W. S. A ... 761
Smith, Walstein G ... 648
Smith, Walter I ... 768
Smith, William ... 631, 632
Smith, Wm. A ... 95, 121, 228
Smith, William Alden ... 230–31, 428–30
Smith, William E ... 620
Smith, William M ... 119, 121, 227, 778, 803
Smith, Worthy G ... 617
Smithwick, J. H ... 658
Smoot, Reed ... 657
Smurthwaite, Thomas ... 747–48
Snedeker, O. O ... 806
Snell, Bertrand H ... 661
Snover, Horace G ... 230, 428
Snow, Earnest A ... 97, 379
Snow, Wilber B ... 121
Snowden, Cecil F ... 627
Snyder, Chas. A ... 653
Snyder, Clark H ... 403–04, 406
Snyder, Edwin M ... 626
Snyder, Homer P ... 661
Soler, Alejandro Ruiz ... 653
Soper, Daniel E ... 109
Sommers, Robert J ... 648
Sorenson, George ... 619
Sortore, E. H ... 323
Soule, Milo ... 93
Sours, Peter J ... 627
Sowle, Byron L ... 368
Spaight, Richd. Dobbs ... 27
Spaller, Jno. M ... 617
Sparks, Frank M ... 612
Sparks, Sam ... 408
Sparling, William H ... 323
Spaulding, George ... 230, 428
Spaulding, Henry ... 815–16
Spaulding, Oliver ... 619
Spaulding, Oliver L ... 2, 109, 225, 230, 426
Spaulding, Oliver L., Jr ... 116
Spaulding, Parley S ... 225
Speaks, C ... 661
Spears, William J ... 624, 793
Speer, W. J ... 649
Spencer, Agnes ... 819
Spencer, Mary C ... 120, 777–78
Spencer, Selden P ... 657
Spencer, Willing ... 772
Sperr, Raymond ... 623
Spill, Wm. A ... 771
Spillane, John T ... 816
Spindler, H. H ... 763
Spinning, Jane E ... 790
Sprague, E. E ... 820
Sprague, Roger ... 122, 124
Sprague, Rufus S ... 408
Sprague, William ... 229, 423
Sprigg, Carroll ... 772
Springer, Durand W ... 807
Springer, William ... 430
Sproul, Joseph H ... 618
Sproul, William C ... 653
Sprowl, Elliott W ... 659
Spry, William ... 758
Squire, Fred D ... 453
Srygley, E. F ... 795
Stacy, Consider A ... 112, 424
Stafford, William H ... 663
Stanfield, Robert N ... 657
Stanley, Augustus O ... 656

	Page
Stanley, C. Rogers	617
Stanley, George S	430
Stanton, Nelson R	324
Staples, S. L	654
Stark, John K	618
St. Clair, Arthur	106
Stearns, Justus S.....109,	226
Stearns, Willard	427
Stedman, Charles N	661
Steel, George A	109
Steel, Harold	325
Steen, John	652
Steenerson, Halvor	660
Steere, Joseph H.....373, 377, 670,	730–32
Steffens, Walter C.....617, 670,	730–32
Steggall, Henry B	658
Steimel, Walter	617
Steketee, George G	226
Steketee, Jacob	774
Stephen, Merton H	368
Stephens, A. E. B	661
Stephens, Marguerite B	620
Stephens, William D	648
Stephenson, John	433
Stephenson, Samuel M.....226, 230,	427–28
Sterling, Fred E	649
Sterling, James	450
Sterling, Thomas	657
Stern, Salomon	227
Stetson, Paul	325
Stevens, Amos	90
Stevens, Harry H	119
Stevens, Henry W	626
Stevens, Hester L.....229,	423
Stevens, Mary Thompson	815
Stevens, William C	110
Stevenson, Adlai E	634
Stevenson, Albert E.....786, 814,	819
Stevenson, John.....450, 611–15,	707
Stevenson, W. F	662
Stewart, Alexander	739–40
Stewart, Cassius M	368
Stewart, Chas. E	651
Stewart, Charles T	651
Stewart, Earl R..119, 778, 797–98,	803
Stewart, Ethelbert	759
Stewart, Gordon L.....416,	432
Stewart, Hart L	92
Stewart, Hugh P	96
Stewart, Ida Ruth	733–36
Stewart, James E	655
Stewart, John A	620
Stewart, L. W	325
Stewart, May L	323
Stewart, Nathaniel H.....428,	431
Stewart, William J	368
Stewart, Worthington E	755
Stickel, William H	616
Stier, Charles	617
Stiles, John	620
Stimson, Frederic Jesup	772
Stiness, Walter R	662
Stinson, Andy J	652
Stirton, Alexander M	409
Stitt, Edward R	758
St. John, John P	640
Stockbridge, Francis B	228
Stockman, Dora Hall.....114,	679
Stockton, John.....122–24, 223, 225, 679,	810
Stockton, Richard	18
Stockwell, Cyrus M	117
Stockwell, Martin P	94
Stockwell, Ross	621
Stoll, Otto	618
Stoll, P. H	662
Stone, Frederic H	620
Stone, Fred H	620
Stone, George W.....110, 812,	816
Stone, Hiram H	223
Stone, James H	428
Stone, John W.229, 373, 377, 425,	671
Stone, Kinbrough	768
Stone, Thomas	18
Stone, Wm. A	794
Storey, Wilbur F	93
Storkan, Emil E	622
Story, Nelson, Jr	651
Storrs, Charles E	121
Stoughton, William L..95, 110, 229,	424–25
Stout, Byron G.....222, 230, 407,	424–25, 427–28
Stout, George S	325
Straight, Eugene D	324
Strange, Daniel	428
Stratton, J. Ford	619
Stratton, S. W	759
Strauch, William F	611–15
Strauch, William P.....453,	707
Streeter, Alson J	641
Streeter, Charles B	368
Streeter, Floyd B	808
Strickland, Randolph.....229,	424
Striker, Daniel	109
Strobel, Wm. E	625
Strom, Alex	616
Strom, Edward B.....449, 611, 615, 708,	798
Strom, Torval E	619
Strong, Arthur M	648
Strong, Charles U	652
Strong, Eli	815–16
Strong, Jas. G	659
Strong, John	109
Strong, Nathan L	662
Stuart, Charles E.....228–29, 407,	423
Stuart, David.....229,	423
Stuart, Robert	109
Stubbs, Michael P.....90–91,	93
Sturgis, David	93
Stutsman, J. O	815
Sudler, Horace	649
Suelgrove, Isabel P	434
Sullivan, Chris D	661
Sullivan, Cornelius	620
Sullivan, Daniel F	626
Sullivan, James	93
Sullivan, Maurice J	652
Summerlin, George T	772
Summers, Hatton W	663
Summers, John W	663
Sumner, Watson	91
Sumwalt, Imri	650
Sunderland, Edson R	817
Sutherland, Burt S	806
Sutherland, Dan A	663
Sutherland, D. G	121
Sutherland, Howard	657
Sutherland, Jabez G...93, 95, 229,	425
Sutherland, Justin L	97
Sutherland, Solomon	92
Sutphen, Josephus V. D	90
Sutton, Daniel B	450
Sutton, Eli R	117
Sutton, W. D	654
Swallow, Silas C	641
Swank, F. B	662
Swanson, Claude A	657
Swanson, Dan	651
Swart, Arza M	616
Swearingen, John E	653

Page

Sweeney, F. C..... 323
Sweet, Burton E..... 659
Sweet, Edwin F.....225, 231, 409, 430–31, 759
Sweetzer, Alvah..... 117
Sweezey, James A..... 117
Swegels, John, Jr..... 93, 110
Swem, Eugene..... 325
Swensberg, Conrad G..... 226
Swier, J. C..... 771
Swift, George W..... 120
Swing, Phil D..... 658

T.

Taft, William H.....628, 634, 641–42, 767–68
Taggart, Moses..... 110
Tagne, Peter F..... 660
Talbot, Truxton.....416, 733–36
Tallman, Theophilus E..... 90
Tank, Paul L..... 621
Tappan, Harvey..... 379
Tarbell, Horace S..... 111
Tarsney, Timothy E.....230, 426–27
Tateum, Wilham A..... 222
Taylor, A. A..... 654
Taylor, Adelbert..... 367
Taylor, Anna L..... 619
Taylor, Charles C..... 115
Taylor, Charles E..... 616
Taylor, Charles H..... 109
Taylor, David W..... 758
Taylor, Edw. T..... 658
Taylor, Edison S..... 625
Taylor, George..... 18
Taylor, H. C..... 758
Taylor, Henry W..... 423
Taylor, Herbert W..... 661
Taylor, I. Paul.....417, 820
Taylor, Joshua B..... 90
Taylor, J. Will..... 662
Taylor, Percy L..... 617
Taylor, Sam C..... 616
Taylor, Samuel M..... 658
Taylor, Thaddeus B..... 431
Taylor, Thomas A..... 617
Taylor, Walter R..... 96
Taylor, William A..... 758
Taylor, Zachary.....628, 632, 639
Tazwell, L. W..... 632
Teeple, Fred J..... 617
Tefft, Evangeline G..... 324
Telfair, Edward..... 629
Temple, Henry W..... 662
Templeton, Charles A..... 648
Templeton, W. Y..... 325
TenEyck, Anthony..... 224
TenEyck, Conrad..... 90
TenEyck, Peter G..... 661
Tenney, Mrs. H. A..... 120
Tenney, J. Eugene..... 120
Terrell, Geo. B..... 654
Terrett, R. J..... 451
Terwillegar, James J..... 621
Thayer, George C..... 367
Thew, Charles N..... 96
Thomas, Charles H..... 96
Thomas, Edward H..... 424
Thomas, George.....622, 654
Thomas, Harris E..... 741–44
Thomas, Henry F.....230, 428
Thomas, R. Y., Jr..... 659
Thomas, William R..... 619
Thomason, Jno. B..... 654
Thompson, Bradley M..... 425
Thompson, Charles D..... 97

Page

Thompson, Charles E..... 771
Thompson, Charles J..... 661
Thompson, Daniel.....409, 649
Thompson, Edward..... 616
Thompson, E. T..... 650
Thompson, F. L..... 803
Thompson, Frank G..... 626
Thompson, Frank M..... 654
Thompson, Herbert A..... 818
Thompson, James H..... 112
Thompson, James R..... 227
Thompson, Jeremiah D..... 92
Thompson, L. L..... 654
Thompson, Lewis J..... 94
Thompson, L. D..... 651
Thompson, Perry..... 617
Thompson, Wm. B..... 819
Thomson, John S..... 226–27
Thoren, Charles S..... 617
Thornton, Matthew..... 18
Throop, William A.....120, 816
Thurber, Horace C..... 225
Thurber, Jefferson G..... 222
Thurman, Allen G..... 634
Thurstin, Frank..... 450
Thurston, Walter C..... 772
Tibbitts, Armond F..... 428
Tice, L. A..... 368
Tice, R. L..... 798
Tichner, J. N..... 659
Tiffany, Alexander R..... 90, 93
Tiffany, Carl W..... 453
Tilden, Samuel J.....634, 640
Tillman, John N..... 658
Tilson, John Q..... 658
Tilton, Frederick A..... 807
Timberlake, Charles B..... 658
Tinkham, George Holden..... 660
Tinney, Erwin..... 453
Tisdale, Henry..... 120
Tisdel, Peris A..... 92
Titus, Albion B.....449, 611–15, 708
Titus, Carl..... 325
Titus, Frank E.....395–96, 406, 820
Toan, J. W..... 815
Todd, Albert M.....230, 408, 428–29
Toles, Elsie..... 648
Toll, Philip R..... 92
Tompkins, James B..... 92
Tompkins, Daniel D..... 630
Tonkin, Ernest W..... 625
Tonner, John A..... 755
Tooker, John S..... 2
Torrey, Joseph W..... 124
Tossy, Louis E..... 96
Tower, Osmond H..... 798
Town, Calvin Jay....449, 611, 614–15, 708
Town, Oka..... 93
Towner, Horace M..... 659
Townsend, Charles E.....228, 231, 415, 429–30, 656, 664
Townsend, George H...449, 611–15, 708
Townsend, Perry E..... 618
Townsend, Sylvester D..... 649
Townsend, Willis L..... 97, 621
Tracy, Joseph T..... 653
Train, Francis M..... 625
Trammell, Park..... 656
Trapp, M. E..... 653
Trask, Lyman W..... 626
Travis, Frank L..... 650
Treadway, Allen T..... 660
Treadwell, Adah J..... 369–70
Treadwell, Seymour B..... 110
Tripp, George J..... 323
Troutt, James A..... 367

	Page
Trowbridge, Charles C	115
Trowbridge, Charles T	115, 407
Trowbridge, Luther S	120
Trowbridge, Rowland E	229, 424
Trowbridge, Stephen V. R	110, 123
Trudell, Fabian J	420
True, A. C	758
Truedell, Theodore	616
Truesdell, Stephen W	92
Trumper, May	651
Tuck, R. T	627
Tucker, Bird J	616
Tucker, Jacob	90, 91
Tucker, James G	379, 648
Tucker, Joel	92
Tucker, John E	626
Tufts, Charles	607, 613, 688
Tuller, Mary E	815
Tullsen, H	763
Turnbull, Edward A	96
Turnbull, John T	617
Turner, Aaron B	226
Turner, Frank E	368
Turner, James M	226, 408
Turner, J. G	802
Turner, John W	424
Turner, Josiah	95, 372
Turner, Norton A	650
Turner, Stanley W	110
Tuttle, Arthur J	769
Tuttle, Mark	654
Tuttle, Warren	92
Twatchell, Stoddard W	92
Tweedale, Chas. B	625
Tweedie, George S	627
Twiss, Fred M	803
Tyler, Comfort	95
Tyler, John	628–32
Tyson, John R	658

U.

Uhl, Marshall M	804
Uhler, George	759
Ulbricht, Henry	409
Underhill, Charles L	660
Underwood, Oscar W	656
Updegraff, Martin G	616
Upham, Edward W	449
Upjohn, William	116
Upshaw, Wm. D	658
Upson, Charles	95, 110, 229, 424
Upton, Alfred H	325
Utley, J. S	648
Utley, William S	94
Utter, Mary C	450

V.

Vaile, William N	658
Van Buskirk, D. A	325
VanBuren, Martin	628, 630–32, 639, 688
Vandenboom, F. H	607, 613
Vandercook, Roy C	612, 778, 787
Vanderlaan, John	227
Vandermade, Mrs. Gail	325
VanderWal, Jacob M	378
Vanderwerp, John	379
VanDevanter, Willis	767–78
Van Deusen, Blanch	616
Van Deusen, Ford	617
VanDoran, Arthur H	627
VanDuser, Zachariah	91 ,92
VanEvery, Peter	90
VanFossen, John	225
VanKeuren, Walter D	812
VanKleek, James	97, 428, 816
VanRaalte, D. B. K	816
VanRiper, Jacob J	94, 110, 117
VanSchelven, Gerrit	816
VanTyne, Claude H	808
Vanvalkenburgh, Jacob	93, 94
VanVleck, John	116
VanWinkle, I. H	653
VanZalingen, Hattie B	819
Vare, William S	662
Vassau, Joseph	621
Vaughan, Coleman C	109, 418
Vaughan, Fred A	650
VanTuyl, Fred C	625
Verdier, John A. S	226
Vett, Homer	616
Verhey, Jacob	449
Vestal, Albert H	659
Viergever, Peter	617
Vincent, Edmund R	618
Vincent, Joe E	618
Vincent, Lyman	617
Vickery, Stephen	407
Vine, John R	449, 611, 614–15, 709
Vinson, Carl	658
Voigt, Edward	663
Volk, Lester D	661
Volstead, Andrew J	660
vonZellen, Olga S	421, 451
Voorheis, Elmer W	769
Voorheis, Isaac I	90
Voorhies, Paul W	621

W.

Wachtel, Philip B	222
Wade, Fred	448, 611–15, 709
Wade, Roy J	405, 432
Wade, Stacy W	652
Wadhams, Ralph	90, 92
Wadsworth, James W., Jr	657
Waffen, August J	620
Wagar, Lawrence W	626
Wagman, Max	433
Wagner, Carl A	120
Wagner, Irving E	368
Waggoner, Lewis	325
Waite, Benjamin W	93
Waite, Thad R	617
Waits, H. E	325
Walbridge, David S	229, 423
Walbridge, Henry E	97
Waldby, William H	426
Waldo, Dwight Bryant	812
Waldorf, Frederick	226
Waldron, Henry	229, 423–25
Walker, Alvah H	94
Walker, Bert R	627
Walker, Charles J	92
Walker, DeWitt C	93, 115, 223
Walker, Edward C	116–17
Walker, Elton W	812
Walker, E. M	807
Walker, Frank S	626
Walker, Henry N	110
Walker, James E	409
Walker, John	616
Walker, Juan	774
Walker, J. W	651
Walker, Myron H	429, 769
Walker, Richard W	768
Walker, Samuel S	117
Wall, John	617
Wallace, Henry C	754, 758
Wallace, Hugh C	772
Wallace, John E	227, 818
Wallace, James A	650

Page

Wallace, Louis O. S..... 793
Wallace, Robert..... 786
Wallace, William H.....114, 785
Waller, Ward I..... 619
Walsh, David I..... 656
Walsh, Frances D..... 819
Walsh, Joseph.....120, 660
Walsh, Neil R..... 624
Walsworth, H. E..... 799
Walter, William E.....409, 657
Walters, Anderson H..... 662
Walters, Henry C.....449, 817
Walters, Thomas J..... 616
Walton, George..... 18
Walton, Jay C..... 96
Walton, Willard..... 616
Waples, Harold J..... 619
Ward, Charles B..... 661
Ward, Charles E..... 223
Ward, Clifford C..... 227
Ward, Eber B..... 226
Ward, Edward A..... 806
Ward, Henry G..... 767
Warden, Robert, Jr..... 93
Wardwell, Roy L..... 650
Wareham, Roy M..... 619
Warner, Carson..... 617
Warner, Donald J..... 648
Warner, Francis E..... 657
Warner, Fred L.....452, 608, 611, 614–15, 709
Warner, Fred M.....108, 409, 787
Warner, Harvey..... 91
Warner, Jesse..... 92
Warner, Joseph E.....450, 611–15, 709
Warner, P. Dean..... 94, 222
Warner, S. A. L..... 91, 367
Warner, William E..... 95
Warnock, Joseph..... 409
Warriner, E. C..... 811
Warwick, Walter W..... 755
Washburn, Anson..... 323
Washburn, Frederick A..... 227
Washburn, Frank P..... 650
Washington, George.....27, 628–29
Washington, Thomas..... 758
Wason, Edward H..... 661
Waterbury, I. Roy.....114, 628–29
Watkins, Aaron B..... 92
Watkins, Aaron S.....636–38, 642
Watkins, Charles W..... 427
Watkins, Erwin C..... 223
Watkins, Freeman C..... 94, 409
Watkins, L. Whitney..114, 409, 680, 810
Watkins, Milton C..... 94
Watrous, Vista..... 325
Watson, Byron M..... 451
Watson, Charles H..... 96–97
Watson, Henry W..... 662
Watson, James E..... 656
Watson, John C..... 323
Watson, Joseph E....451, 611, 614–15, 709
Watson, Robert..... 759
Watson, Samuel G..... 92
Watson, Thomas E.....634, 641, 656
Wattles, Stephen H..... 620
Way, James E..... 805
Weadock, Thomas A. E.....230, 427–28
Weage, Stanley E..... 619
Weare, Richard..... 91
Weaver, Charles M..... 625
Weaver, Geo. A..... 367
Weaver, George W..... 616
Weaver, James B.....634, 640–41
Weaver, Leroy F..... 428

Page

Weaver, Zeb..... 661
Webb, U. S..... 648
Webber, George W.....230, 426
Webber, Oscar..... 787
Webber, William L..... 408
Weber, H. T..... 799
Webster, Arthur..... 379
Webster, Clyde I..... 379
Webster, Daniel..... 632
Webster, James..... 93
Webster, J. Stanley..... 663
Webster, Montgomery..... 620
Webster, William O.....226, 426
Wedemeyer, William W.....231, 431
Weeks, Edgar.....231, 426, 429
Weeks, John W..... 754
Weimer, Emery D..... 431
Weimer, George V..... 379
Weine, Paul..... 616
Weiss, Edward C..... 617
Weissert, Charles A..... 816
Welch, A. S..... 113
Welch, William H..... 90, 91
Weller, Ovington E..... 656
Welles, Sumner..... 755
Wellman, Charles..... 430
Wellman, Homer E..... 619
Wellman, Thomas..... 431
Wells, Charles W..... 226
Wells, Frank C..... 121
Wells, Franklin..... 114
Wells, Fred B.....451, 611, 614–15, 710
Wells, Hayes E..... 616
Wells, Hezekiah G..90, 93, 95, 113–14, 225, 423
Wells, Thos. M..... 368
Welsh, George W.....449, 611, 614–15, 710
Wendell, James A..... 652
Wenger, William H....401–02, 406, 417
Werline, G. T..... 431
Wesselius, Sybrant..... 119
Wessels, R. H..... 625
West, Bina M..... 818
West, R. C..... 763
West, Robert J..... 621
West, William F..... 621
Westerman, Walter S..... 409
Westra, S. C..... 798
Westrate, William..... 627
Wheaton, Glen C..... 623
Wheeler, Frank W.....230, 427
Wheeler, Harris H..... 230, 427–28
Wheeler, Harrison H.....230, 428
Wheeler, Loren E..... 659
Wheeler, William A..... 634
Whelan, Nicholas J..... 222–23
Wheley, Ward..... 434
Whipple, Charles W....90, 93, 124, 222, 372
Whipple, Henry L..... 110
Whipple, William..... 18
White, Alpheus..... 90
White, Amos O..... 431
White, Charles E.....379, 817
White, David..... 90
White, Hays B..... 659
White, H. L..... 632
White, J..... 623
White, James..... 627
White, John F..... 648
White, Jonathan R..... 93
White, Lewis..... 619
White, Milo A..... 623
White, Orrin..... 90
White, Peter.....117, 426

	Page
White, Samuel	90–92
White, Thomas	627
White, Wallace H., Jr	659
White, William E	94
White, Wm. L	120
Whiting, Asa	616
Whiting, Henry	116
Whiting, Justin R.....230, 409,	427–29
Whitlock, Brand	772
Whitman, Charles R.....117,	119
Whitney, John	90
Whitney, Milton	758
Whittemore, A. P	806
Whittemore, Bernard C	109
Whittemore, Gideon O..92, 93, 109, 112,	115
Wickham, Frank O	367
Wicksall, Guy J	96
Widdis, Albert	379
Wieder, Herman A	620
Wiesenhoefer, M. A	799
Wiest, Howard.....377, 379, 401–02, 406, 670,	747–48
Wilber, Clay W	622
Wilbur, Edwin P.....793–94,	814
Wilbur, Mark D	425
Wilbour, Philip H	653
Wilcox, Arthur W	621
Wilcox, Elliot R	428
Wilcox, James M....447, 607, 613,	688
Wilcox, Lyman G	226
Wilcox, William S	226
Wilcoxen, Theodore	622
Wild, Alfred E	759
Wilder, E. L	820
Wildey, Edwin A.....110,	120
Wildfong, Eli M	452
Wiley, Merlin....399–400, 406, 651, 674, 775–76, 785,	804
Wilhelm, Henry	625
Wilkins, Charles T	378
Wilkins, Ross.....90, 91, 92, 115,	371
Wilkins, W	631
Wilkinson, James M	109
Willard, George.....94, 112, 116–17, 229,	425
Willard, Isaac W	92, 93
Willard, Joseph E	772
Willard, Opal M	791
Willard, Titus B	90, 91
Willard, William	424
Willert, Alfred T	616
Willett, Charles J.....117,	426
Williams, Albert	110
Williams, A. D	799
Williams, Allan M	623
Williams, Alpheus S.....229, 407,	425
Williams, Benjamin	379
Williams, Delbert E	451
Williams, Ezra	224
Williams, Fitch R	804
Williams, Frank M	652
Williams, Gardner D	92
Williams, Glenn R	818
Williams, Henry R	423
Williams, John	623
Williams, John R	90, 92
Williams, Joseph R....92, 93, 109,	423
Williams, John Sharp	656
Williams, R. W	758
Williams, Stephen D	429
Williams, Theodore O	623
Williams, Thomas S	659
Williams, T. V	799
Williams, Walter W	223
Williams, William.....18, 94, 119,	229
Williams, William B.....379,	425
Williamson, Hu	27
Williamson, William	662
Willison, Frank L	434
Willits, Edward	229
Willits, Edwin.....95, 112, 229–30,	425–26
Willis, Frank B	657
Willson, D. J	815
Wilmeth, James L	755
Wilson, Charles S	772
Wilson, Edward H. C	372
Wilson, Eugene A	112
Wilson, Guy M.....387–92, 406,	797
Wilson, Harry D	650
Wilson, Herbert R	648
Wilson, Henry	633
Wilson, J. Frank	817
Wilson, James	18, 27
Wilson, James C	426
Wilson, Kate A	323
Wilson, R. H	653
Wilson, Riley J	659
Wilson, William E	625
Wilson, Woodrow.....628, 634,	642
Winans, Edwin B.....94, 108, 230, 408,	426
Wines, Henry H	620
Wing, Austin E.....91, 115–16,	227
Wing, Charles G	430
Wing, Nelson H	92
Wing, Warner	372
Wingo, Otis T	658
Winship, John T	119
Winslow, Samuel E	660
Winsor, Richard	94
Winter, Henry S	323
Wise, James W	658
Wisner, Chauncey W	425
Wisner, George W	423
Wisner, Moses.....108, 407,	423
Witherell, Benjamin F. H....92, 93, 116,	372
Witherell, James.....107,	371
Witherspoon, John	18
Withey, Solomon L	94, 95
Withey, William H	225
Withington, William H	1
Wixom, Frank I	452
Wixom, Isaac	223
Wixson, Philip S	428
Wixson, Walter S	97
Wolcott, Josiah O	656
Wolcott, M. Louisa	617
Wolcott, Oliver	18
Wolfe, Samuel M	653
Wood, Andrew.....393–94, 406, 458,	537
Wood, Arthur D	619
Wood, Arthur E.....433, 607, 613,	689
Wood, C. H	799
Wood, Frank A	617
Wood, Frederick B.....120,	429
Wood, Glenn E	452
Wood, Howard R	652
Wood, Jeremiah	652
Wood, Stephen R	91
Wood, Will C	648
Wood, William H. S	429
Wood, Will R	659
Woodbridge, William..90, 107–08 227, 228, 371, 407,	423
Woodhams, Arthur H	620
Woodhouse, Lemuel	94
Woodman, David	408
Woodman, Elias S	93
Woodman, Hoyt	776
Woodman, Jason.....114, 679,	810

Page

Woodman, Jonathan J.....222, 223
Woodruff, Ari H.....450, 611, 614–15, 710
Woodruff, Edwin W..... 409
Woodruff, Henry H..... 97
Woodruff, Roy O.....231, 419, 431–32, 660, 668
Woods, Charles A..... 768
Woods, James P..... 663
Woods, John L..... 226
Woods, Josephine..... 324
Woodward, Augustus B..... 371
Woodward, James F..... 653
Woodward, Lysander..... 95
Woodworth, Fred L..... 121
Woodworth, Lloyd..... 620
Woodworth, Thomas B..... 226
Woodyard, Harry C..... 663
Wooley, John G..... 641
Wooley, Victor B..... 767
Woolpert, C. U..... 323
Wooster, Lorraine Elizabeth.... 650
Worch, L. A..... 449
Worden, H. L..... 325
Wrigglesworth, R. K..... 626
Wrigglesworth, John..... 452
Wright, Benjamin..... 92
Wright, Geo. S..... 623
Wright, Harvey..... 94
Wright, J. Butler..... 772
Wright, Luther L.....111–12, 113, 790
Wright, W. C..... 658
Wright, Wm. A..... 649
Writ, Wm..... 631
Wurts, John S..... 771
Wurzbach, H. M..... 663
Wyant, Adam M..... 662

Page

Wyckoff, J. W..... 367
Wykes, Roger I..... 96, 110
Wyman, Sherman P..... 616
Wynne, J. T..... 325
Wythe, George..... 18

Y.

Yager, Arthur..... 653
Yaple, George L.....230, 408, 426–28
Yates, Richard..... 659
Yearnd, William H..... 621
Yelland, Glen C..... 620
Yelland, Judd..... 619
Yeomans, Sanford A..... 94
Yerkes, Silas A..... 113
York, at Lee, Samuel..... 91
Yost, E. W..... 324
Youmans, Henry M.....230, 427–429
Young, Carl.....778, 787
Young, C. C.....648, 802
Young, Chas. R..... 625
Young, George M.....655, 661
Young, H. Olin.....231, 429–31
Young, Houston G..... 655
Young, John A..... 621
Young, Merle H..... 624
Young, Oscar L..... 652
Young, Robert C..... 323

Z.

Zappone, A..... 758
Zellar, Vivian F..... 416
Zihlman, Frederick N..... 660
Zimmermann, Alf..... 621
Zimmermann, Henry M..... 121

GENERAL INDEX.

A.

Page

Accident Board, Industrial, officers, etc ... 121
(see department of labor and industry)
Accountancy, State Board of, how composed, powers, duties ... 807
Address, of county officers, 1921–1922 ... 616–27
Adjournment, date of, of territorial and former legislatures ... 122–7
Adjutant General, former, term of office, etc ... 120
duties ... 797
Adjutant General's Department, M. N. G ... 798
Administrative Board, State, members, duties, etc ... 785
Administrative Officers, of all states, term, salary ... 648–55
Admission, of Michigan into Union, act relative to ... 15
year of, of the several states, into Union ... 629–35
Advisory Board in the Matter of Pardons, reports required to be made to ... 246
(see commissioner of pardons and paroles).
Advisory Council of Health (see state advisory council of health).
Advisory Board in the Matter of State Purchasing (see state administrative board).
Agent, to receive government aid for soldiers' home ... 813
Agricultural College, State (see state agricultural college).
Agricultural Fair Commission (see department of agriculture).
Agricultural Society, State (see Michigan state agricultural society).
Agriculture, department of, of U. S. government, officers, etc ... 758–9
state board of, members, etc ... 113–4, 810–11
state department of, commissioner, salary, duties ... 786
Alabama, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1820–1920 ... 630
qualifications for voting in ... 643
legislature of, number of members, terms, salaries ... 646
administrative officers of, term, salary ... 648
members of sixty-seventh congress from ... 656, 658
congressional apportionment of ... 711
Alaska, qualifications for voting in ... 643
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries ... 646
administrative officers of, term, salary ... 648
delegate from, to sixty-seventh congress ... 663
Ambassadors, etc., of U. S. in foreign countries, residences, etc ... 772
Amendments, to constitution of United States ... 27–31
history of ... 31–2
to constitution of Michigan, vote on, 1909–1919 ... 57–8
of 1909, vote on ... 410–4, 750–1
Animal Industry (see department of agriculture).
Annual Reports, list of various, printed by authority ... 233–4
Appeals, Circuit Courts of, of the United States ... 767–8
Appointive State Officers, residences, salaries ... 778
Apportionment, congressional, of the several states, and ratio of representation 1789-1913 ... 711–3
congressional, senatorial and representative, in Michigan, and population, 1910, 1920 ... 714–29
Architects, Board of Examiners of, members, duties, etc ... 807

Page
Arizona, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1912–1920 635
qualifications for voting in 643
legislature of, number of members, terms, salaries 646
administrative officers of, term, salary 648
members of sixty-seventh congress from 656, 658
congressional apportionment of 711
Arkansas, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1836–1920 633
qualifications for voting in 643
legislature of, number of members, terms, salaries 646
administrative officers of, term, salary 648
members of sixty-seventh congress from 656, 658
congressional apportionment of 711
Armory, Flint, amount of tax levied for, 1917–1918 330
Owosso, amount of tax levied for, 1917 331
Army, Grand, department of Michigan, officers, committees 815–6
Army of U. S., officers, etc 756
Artillery, Field, of M. N. G., captain, etc 798–800
Assessors, State Board of (see board of state tax commissioners) 803
Assistant Law Librarian, amount of tax levied for, 1918 329
Assistant Secretary of Commerce, former, from Michigan 225
Assistant Secretary of the Navy, former, from Michigan 225
Assistant Secretary of the Treasury, former, from Michigan 225
Associate Justices, of supreme court of Michigan, term, salary, etc 377
of U. S. supreme court, names, salaries, etc 767
Association of Circuit Judges of Michigan, officers for 1921, etc 817
Association of Probate Judges of Michigan, officers for 1921 817
Associations, miscellaneous state 815–7
Athletic Board of Control (see Michigan state athletic board of control).
Athletic Commissioner (see state athletic commissioner).
Attorney General, former, appointed and elected 110
reports required by statute to be made to 241
official canvass of votes for, November, 1920 399–400
summary of votes for, November, 1920 406
biographical sketch of 674
residence and salary of, department of 775–6
duties of 781
Attorney General of U. S. and officers 757
Attorney General's Department, officers, salaries, etc 775–6, 781
Attorneys, Prosecuting, list of, for 1921–1922 619–21
Auditor General, former, appointed and elected 110
reports required by statute to be made to 241–2
official canvass of votes for, November, 1920 397–8
summary of votes for, November, 1920 406
biographical sketch of 674
residence and salary of, department of 775–6, 781
duties of 781
Auditor General's Department, officers, salaries, etc 775–6, 780–1
Auditors, State Board of, members, etc 784, 801
August Primary, vote for Governor, by counties, at 384–6
vote for Lieutenant Governor, by counties, at 387–8

B.

Bacteriological Laboratory, upper peninsula, amount of tax levied for, 1916 .. 329
Banking Department, salaries, duties 776, 783–4
(see commissioner of the state banking department)
Banks, state and national, location, etc 353–63
Barbers, Board of Examiners of, powers, duties, etc 808

	Page
Battle of Shiloh Commission, amount of tax levied for, 1917	329
Biennial reports, list of various, printed by authority	234
Biographical Sketches, of U. S. senators from Michigan	664–5
of members of congress from Michigan	665–70
of justices of the supreme court	670–2
of state officers	673–80
of senators in state legislature	681–9
of representatives in state legislature	689–710
Blind School (see Michigan school for the blind).	
(see Michigan employment institution for the blind).	
Board, Industrial Accident (see department of labor and industry).	
Board of Accountancy, State, how composed, powers, duties	807
Board of Agriculture, members, etc	810
Board of Assessors, State (see board of state tax commissioners)	803
reports required by statute to be made to	246
Board of Auditors, of claims for relief growing out of sales of public lands	801
Board of Boiler Rules (see department of labor and industry).	
Board of Commissioners for the Promotion of Uniformity of Legislation in the United States	809
Board of Control of Certain Lands, Public Domain Commission, reports required by statute to be made to	246
Board of Control, of St. Mary's Falls ship canal and of the Portage Lake and Lake Superior ship canal	802
of state swamp lands, members of, etc	801
for vocational education, officers, duties, etc	802
of state institutions (see under respective institutions).	
Board of Corrections and Charities (see state welfare department).	
Board of Education (see state board of education).	
Board of Equalization, State, officers, meetings, etc	801
Board of Examiners of Architects, Engineers, etc., members, duties, etc	807
Board of Examiners of Barbers, officers, powers, duties	808
Board of Examiners in Dentistry, State, officers, etc	806
Board of Examiners in Optometry, officers, etc	807
Board of Fish Commissioners, State (see department of conservation).	
Board of Fund Commissioners, members of, etc	801
Board of Geological Survey, amount of state tax levied for, 1916–1920	330
(see department of conservation).	
Board of Health, State (see state advisory council of health).	
Board of Law Examiners, State, officers, residences, etc	804
Board of Managers of State Fairs, members, duties, etc	786–7
Board of Osteopathic Registration and Examination, how composed, etc	806
Board of Pardons (see commissioner of pardons and paroles).	
Board of Pharmacy, Michigan, officers, residences, etc	805
Board of Regents of the University, names, addresses, duties, etc	782, 810
Board of Registration in Medicine, residences, terms, etc	806
Board of Registration of Nurses, officers, etc	807
Board of State Auditors, reports required by statute to be made to	244
membership, meetings, duties	801
Board of State Canvassers, membership, meetings, etc	801
Board of State Tax Commissioners, valuation of taxable property as estimated by, in 1919	326–8
salary and expenses for members of, tax levied for 1916–1918	331
to be ex-officio state board of assessors	803
officers, residence, etc	803
Board of Supervisors, valuation of taxable property by counties as equalized by, in 1919	326–8
Boards (of control, managers, etc., of state institutions, see state welfare department).	

Page
Board, State Military, officers comprising 797
Board, Veterinary, State (see department of agriculture).
Boys, School for (see industrial school for boys).
Branch Prison (see state house of correction, U. P.).
British-Canadian Governors, former, of Michigan 106
Budget Commission (see state administrative board).
Building and Loan Associations in Michigan, list of, name, location, etc 364–6

C.

Cabinet Officers, of U. S. government, salaries, etc 754
California, admission of, and electoral vote for president in, 1850–1920 632–5
qualifications for voting in 643
legislature of, number of members, terms, salaries 646
administrative officers of, term, salary 648
members of sixty-seventh congress from 656, 658
congressional apportionment of 711
Canvassers, State, board of, members, etc 801
Canvass of Votes, official, for state officers, April, 1921 730–49
primary, August, 1920 384–8
official, November, 1920 389–405
Capitals, of all the states 648–55
Capitol, cut of ..... Frontispiece
brief history of 1–2
superintendent of, duties 796
Census Statistics, 1920, by townships, cities and wards 458–537
Central Committees, State, of various political parties, residences, etc 818–20
Central Michigan Normal School, amount of tax levied for 1916–1920 329
location, statistics, etc 811
Central Michigan Sanatorium, tax levied for 1914 334
Chancery Court, powers vested in, when abolished, etc 374
list of chancellors of 374
Chief Justice, of supreme court of Michigan, term, etc 377
of U. S. supreme court 767
Chief of Staff, M. N. G 796
Circuit Court Commissioners, list of, for 1921–1922 622–4
Circuit Court of Appeals, officers, etc 767–8
Circuit Courts, chancery court jurisdiction, when conferred upon 374
of Michigan, when established, jurisdiction, etc 375
judges of, residences, circuit 379
clerk of, salary and fees 379
sessions of, in the several judicial circuits 380–3
of the United States 767–8
officers of, in Michigan 769
Circuit Judges, of Michigan, residences, etc 379
sessions of court of, of various circuits 380–8
of U. S. circuit courts, residences, salaries, etc 767–1
Cities, list of incorporated, in Michigan, population 1920, etc 248–63
vote for governor and secretary of state, by townships, wards, population 1920 458–537
Citizenship, requirements as to, in United States 643–5
Clerk, of house of representatives from 1835–1919 224
of supreme court, how appointed, salary, etc 377
of municipal courts, Detroit and Grand Rapids 378
of the house of representatives, rules governing 554–5
joint rules governing 564–6
county, list of, 1921–1922 616–8

Page

Collection, compilation and reprinting general laws, amount of tax levied for, 1914-1915 334
Collectors, of internal revenue districts in Michigan 762
of customs districts in Michigan 762–3
College of Mines (see Michigan College of Mines).
Colonel of M. N G 798
Colony, Michigan Farm, for Epileptics, when established 795
(see state welfare department).
Colorado, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1876–1920 635
qualifications for voting in 643
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 646
administrative officers of, term, salary 648
members of sixty-seventh congress from 656, 658
congressional apportionment of 711
Commander-in-chief, and aids of military department 797
Commanders, past department, of G. A. R 816
Commerce, U S. department of, officers 759
Commerce Commission, interstate, residences, etc 760
Commission, constitutional, of 1873, officers, members 95
Conservation, members, duties, etc 785–6
Labor and Industry, members, duties, etc 787
State Corrections, members, duties, etc 788–9
State Institute, members, duties, etc 789–91
State Prison, members, duties, etc 791–2
State Hospital, members, duties, etc 793–5
Great Lakes Tide-Water, members, duties, etc 809
Michigan Historical, officers, etc 808
Mackinac Island State Park, members, duties, etc 809
Michigan Industrial Relations (see department of labor and industry).
Michigan Securities, members of, etc 804
Public Domain (see department of conservation).
Public Utilities, members, duties, etc 803–4
State Budget (see state administrative board).
Commissioner, Dairy and Food (see food and drug commissioner).
Commissioner of Agriculture, salary, duties, etc 778, 786
Commissioner of Animal Industry (see department of agriculture).
Commissioner of Insurance, former, term of office, etc 119
reports required by statute to be made to 242–3
residence, salary, duties, etc 778, 783
Commissioner of Labor, former, term of office, etc 119
reports required by statute to be made to 246
(see department of labor and industry).
Commissioner of Pardons and Paroles, salary, etc 778
Commissioner of Public Safety, salary, duties, etc 778, 787–8
Commissioner of Railroads, former, term of office, etc 119
Commissioner of Schools, County, reports required by statute to be made to. 246
Commissioner of the State Banking Department, former, term of office, etc.. 125
reports required by statute to be made to 245
residence, salary, duties, etc 778, 783–4
Commissioner of the State Land Office (see public domain commission).
former, elected and appointed 110
Commissioners, Board of, for the Promotion of Uniformity of Legislation in the United States 809
Commissioners of Deeds, for Michigan in other states and territories 771
in Michigan for other states 771
Commissioners of Labor and Industry (see department of labor and industry).
Commissioners of Patents, of U. S., former, from Michigan 225

Page
Committees, of senate and house for 1921–1922 ..... 546–7, 556–7
of state senate for 1921–1922 613
of house of representatives for 1921–1922 614–5
political, of various parties 818–20
Companies of M. N. G., officers, location, etc 798–800
Compensation of U. S. senators and representatives to congress from Michigan 228–32
of members of legislature, tax levied for, 1911–1920 ..... 329, 334
acts relative to, and manner of payment to officers, members, etc., of the legislature 538–40
Compilations, list of various, printed by authority 233
Compiled Laws of 1915, index to, amount of tax levied for, 1917 330
Congress, list of senators and representatives to, from Michigan 228–32
date of election of representatives to 232
vote for members of, from Michigan, 1920, by counties 415–22
representatives in, from Michigan, vote on, and opponent, 1835–1920 .. 423–32
apportionment of representatives in, of the several states, 1789–1913 .. 711–3
sixty-seventh, members of 656–7
Congressional Apportionment, of the several states and ratio of representation at each census 711–3
Congressional Districts, vote in, November, 1920 415–22
territory comprising, population, 1910, 1920 714–5
Congressional Vote, by districts, November, 1920 415–22
representative and opponent, 1835–1920 423–32
Congressmen, names of, to sixty-seventh congress 656–7
biographical sketches of, from Michigan 664–70
Connecticut, electoral vote for president in, 1789–1920 629–34
qualifications for voting in 643
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 646
administrative officers of, term, salary 648
members of sixty-seventh congress from 656, 658
congressional apportionment of 711
Conservation, Department of, officers, duties, etc 785–6
Constitution, of the U. S., signers, amendments, etc 19–32
text of 19th amendment to 753
of Michigan, 1909 33–56
index to 59–89
vote on amendments to 410–4, 750–1
vote on amendments to, 1909–1919 57–8
vote on revision of, by counties 98–100
governors of Michigan under, of 1835, 1850, 1909 108
supreme court judges under, of 1835, 1850, 1909 372–3
text of amendments to, adopted November, 1920, and April, 1921 . 752–3
Constitutional Commission, of 1873, officers and members 95
Constitutional Conventions, officers, delegates, etc 90–7
vote on, by counties 101–4
Consuls, Foreign, in Michigan 774
Conventions, Constitutional, officers, delegates, etc 90–7
of assent, first and second 91–2
constitutional, vote on, by counties 101–4
Coroners, list of, for 1921–1922 625–7
Corrections and Charities (see state board of corrections and charities).
Council of Health (see state advisory council of health).
Counties, vote on revision of the constitution by 98–100
vote on constitutional conventions by 101–4
population of Michigan by 318–21
list of county school commissioners by 323–4
valuation, etc., of taxable property in Michigan, by 326–8

	Page
list of papers published in, in Michigan	337–52
list of county agents by	367–8
presidential vote by, 1920	636–8
table showing judicial circuits by, population for 1910, 1920 and sessions for 1921	380–3
official canvass of votes for state officers by, April, 1921	730–49
primary election, August, 1920	384–8
vote on governor by, August primary, 1920	384–6
vote on governor by, November, 1920	389–90
official canvass for state officers, November, 1920	389–405
congressional vote by, November, 1920	415–22
having more than one representative district and vote, November, 1920.	448–50
entitled to one representative and vote, November, 1920	451–3
comprising a part of a representative district and vote, November, 1920.	454–7
list of state representatives by, occupation, etc	608–11
officers of, for 1921–1922	616–27
list of state senators by, occupation, etc	606–7
apportionment of congressional, senatorial and representative districts, population 1910, 1920	714–29
to which election returns made	728
County Agents, of the State board of corrections and charities, list of	367–8
County Clerks, clerk of circuit court in respective counties, salary, fees, etc	379
list of, for 1921–1922	616–8
County Courts, when established, abolished, etc	376
County Drain Commissioners, list of, for 1921–1922	625–7
County Normal Training Classes for 1920–1921	325
County Officers, list of, 1921–1922	616–27
County School Commissioners, reports required to be made to	246
list of, by counties	323–4
County Schools of Agriculture, tax levied for, 1911–1918	329, 334
County Surveyors, list of, for 1921–1922	622–4
County Treasurers, list of, for 1921–1922	619–21
Court of Claims of United States	768
Courts, supreme, territorial, judges, terms, etc	371–3
chancery, powers vested in, when abolished, etc	374
district, under territorial government, when abolished, etc	374
circuit, when established, jurisdiction, etc	375
probate, when established, judges, terms, etc	375–6
county, when established, abolished, etc	376
justices, jurisdiction, etc	376
municipal, Detroit and Grand Rapids	378
circuit, judges of, residence, circuit, etc	379
sessions of, for 1921	380–3
of United States	769–70
Crier of Supreme Court of Michigan	377
Current Expense, amount of state tax levied for prisons and hospitals	330–1, 334–5
Customs Districts in Michigan	762–3

D.

Dairy and Food Commissioner (see food and drug commissioner).	
former, term of office, etc	121
amount of tax levied for, 1911–1917	329, 334
reports required to be made to	246
Decisions Legislative, of Michigan legislatures	573–605
Declaration of Independence, and signers of	16–8
Delaware, electoral vote for president in, 1789-1920	629–35

Page
qualifications for voting in 643
legislature of, number of members, terms, salaries 646
administrative officers of, term, salary 649
members of sixty-seventh congress from 656, 658
congressional apportionment of 711
Delegates, officers, constitutional conventions 1835, etc 90–7
territorial, list of, term of service, etc 227
from territories to sixty-seventh congress 663
Democratic State Central Committee, officers, committees, etc., of 819
Dentistry, State Board of Examiners in, officers, etc 806
Department of Agriculture, commissioner, salary, duties 786
Department of Animal Industry (see department of agriculture).
tax levied for, 1919–1920 329
Department of Conservation, director, salary, duties 785–6
Department of Labor and Industry, commissioners, salaries, duties 787
Department of Labor Statistics (see department of labor and industry).
tax levied for, 1911–1920 ..... 330, 334
Department of Public Instruction, salaries, duties, etc 775–6, 782
Department of Public Safety, commissioner, salary, duties 787–8
Department of State, Michigan, salaries, duties, etc 775–6, 779–80
Department of State Treasury, salaries, duties, etc 775–6, 780
Department of U. of M. and various state institutions 789–95, 810–5
Department of Welfare, director, salary and duties 788–95
Detroit, Recorder's Court of, judges, terms of court 379
Detroit House of Correction, board of commissioners, statistics, etc 815
Direct Nomination, vote on, for governor 384–6
for lieutenant governor 387–8
Director of Conservation, salary, duties, etc 778, 785–6
Director of Welfare, salary, duties, etc 778, 788–95
District Courts, under territorial government, when abolished, etc 374
of U. S. in Michigan 769
Districts, vote on state senators by, November, 1920 433–47
vote on state representatives by, November, 1920 448–57
Districts, list of state senators, 1921–1922 by 606–7
apportionment of state into congressional, senatorial and representative, population 1910, 1920 714–29
Documents, public, list of 233–4

E.

Eastern District Court, territory, officers, etc 769
Education, Board of (see state board of education).
Election, list of state officers by, and appointment 108–21
date of, of former members of state board of education 112–3
date of, of former U. S. senators and representatives to congress from Michigan 228–32
official canvass of votes for state officers at, April, 1921 730–49
primary, vote cast for governor and lieutenant governor at 384–8
official canvass of votes for state officers at, November, 1920 389–405
state senators, vote on, by districts at, November, 1920 433–47
state representatives, vote on, by districts at, November, 1920 448–57
statistics on governor and secretary of state, 1920 458–537
Election returns, counties to which, made 728
Electoral Vote, in all states, 1789–1920 629–35
Electric Railways, of Michigan, interurban, stations, distances, etc 314–7
Employment Institution for the Blind, Michigan, officers, etc 791
(see state welfare department).

Page
Engineers, etc., Board of Examiners of, members, duties, etc 807
Epileptics, Michigan Farm Colony for, when established 795
(see state welfare department).
Equalization, State Board of, members, etc 801
Escheats, State Board of, members of 801
Executive Department, officers, salaries, duties, etc 776, 779
Executive Department, U. S. government 755–9
Ex-Officio State Boards, membership, duties, etc 801–2

F.

Farm Colony, Michigan, for Epileptics, when established 795
(see state welfare department).
Farm Loan Bureau, Federal, members, etc 761
Federal Reserve Board, U. S 760
Feeble Minded and Epileptic (see Michigan home and training school).
Fiftieth Anniversary, Battle of Gettysburg, amount tax levied for, 1915 334
Fish Commissioners, State Board of (see department of conservation).
Florida, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1848–1920 632–35
qualifications for voting in 643
legislature of, number of members, terms, salaries 646
administrative officers of, term, salary 649
members of sixty-seventh congress from 656, 658
congressional apportionment of 711
Food and Drug Commissioner (see department of agriculture).
Foreign Consuls in Michigan 774
Foreign Ministers in United States 773
Former Officials, of Michigan 105–21
of the U. S. from Michigan 225–32
Fort Gratiot Turnpike, amount of tax levied for, 1911, 1915 334
French-Canadian Governors, former, of Michigan 105
Fund Commissioners, board of, members, etc 801

G.

Page
Game and Fish Wardens, former, term of office, etc 121
Game, Fish and Forest Fire Commissioner, term of office 121
reports required to be made to 245
(see department of conservation).
Game, Fish and Forestry Wardens, term of office 121
General Instructions upon Postal Subjects 276–84
General Laws, compilation and reprinting of, tax levied for, 1914–1915 334
General Purposes, amount of state tax levied for, 1911–1918 ..... 330, 334
Geological Survey, amount of tax levied for, 1911–1918 ..... 330, 334
(see department of conservation).
Georgia, electoral vote for president in 1789–1920 629–34
qualifications for voting in 643
legislature of, number of members, terms, salaries 646
administrative officers of, term, salary 649
members of sixty-seventh congress from 656, 658
congressional apportionment of 711
Governor, of Indiana territory 106
former officials by appointment of 119–21
reports required by statute to be made to 235–7
vote cast for, at primary election August, 1920 384–6
summary of vote on, 1835–1920 407–9
official canvass of votes for, November, 1920 389–90

Govenor.—*Continued.* Page
summary of vote on, November, 1920 406
vote on, by townships, cities and wards, 1920 458–537
biographical sketch of 673
residence and salary 775
officers appointed by 778
duties of 779
Governor's Department, salaries, duties 776, 779
Governors, French-Canadian 105
British-Canadian 106
of the Northwest territory 106
of Michigan territory 107
of Michigan under constitutions of 1835, 1850 and 1909 108
Grand Army of the Republic, department of Michigan, officers, staff, etc 815–6
Grand Rapids, superior court of, judge, terms of court 378
Great Lakes Tide-Water Commission, members, duties, etc 809

H.

Half Century Anniversary of Negro Freedom, amount of tax levied for, 1915 334
Hawaii, qualifications for voting in 643
legislature of, number of members, terms, salaries 646
administrative officers of, term, salary 649
delegate from, sixty-seventh congress 663
Health, State Board of (see state advisory council of health).
Highway Commissioner, State (see state highway commissioner).
Highway Department, salaries, duties 777, 783
Historical Commission, Michigan, officers, etc 808
Historical Society, officers, residences, statistics 816–7
History, brief, of capitol 1–2
outline, of Michigan 3–16
of amendments to constitution of United States 31–2
Holidays, legal, in Michigan 770
Home for Girls (see industrial home for girls).
Hospitals for Insane (see Kalamazoo state hospital).
(see Pontiac state hospital).
(see Traverse City state hospital).
(see Ionia state hospital).
(see Newberry state hospital).
House of Correction, Detroit, board of commissioners, statistics, etc 815
state (see Michigan reformatory).
House of Representatives, members of, from 1835 to 1920, districts, etc 146–221
speakers and speakers pro tem. of, 1835–1919 222–3
clerks of, from 1835 to 1919 224
salary of clerk of, amount of tax levied for, 1915–1918 331, 335
drawing of seats by members of 543–4
committees of, and senate, 1921–1922 546–7, 556–7
joint rules of, and senate 564–6
members of, 1921–1922, nativity, occupation, address, etc 608–11
committees of, 1921–1922 614–5
United States, members of 658–63

I.

Idaho, admission of, and electoral vote for president in, 1892–1920 635
qualifications for voting in 643
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 646
administrative officers of, term, salary 649

Idaho, admission of, etc.—*Continued.* Page
members of sixty-seventh congress from....656, 659
congressional apportionment of.... 711
Illinois, admission of, and electoral vote for president in, 1820–1920.... 630–5
qualifications for voting in.... 643
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries.... 646
administrative officers of, term, salary.... 649
members of sixty-seventh congress from....656, 659
congressional apportionment of.... 711
Inauguration, date of, of governors under constitutions of 1835, 1850 and 1909 108
Incorporated Cities of Michigan, population, etc., 1920.... 248–61
Incorporated Villages of Michigan, population, etc., 1920.... 262–75
Independence, Declaration of, signers.... 16–8
Index to Compiled Laws of 1915, amount of tax levied for, 1917.... 330
Index to Michigan legislative decisions.... 573–80
Indiana, admission of, and electoral vote for president in, 1816–1920.... 630–4
qualifications for voting in.... 643
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries.... 646
administrative officers of, term, salary.... 649
members of sixty-seventh congress from....656, 659
congressional apportionment of.... 711
Indiana Territory, governor of.... 106
Industrial Accident Board, amount of tax levied for, 1914–1920....330, 334
members of.... 121
(see department of labor and industry).
Industrial Home for Girls, amount of tax levied for, 1911–1920....330, 334
location.... 789
(see state welfare department).
Industrial Relations Commission (see Michigan industrial relations commission).
Industrial School for Boys, amount of tax levied for, 1911–1920....330, 334
officers, location.... 789
(see state welfare department).
Inheritance Tax Examiners, salary of, tax levied for, 1911–1918....331, 335
Insane, Kalamazoo State Hospital for, officers, etc.... 793–4
Pontiac state hospital for, officers, etc.... 794
Traverse City state hospital for, officers, etc.... 794
Newberry state hospital for, officers, etc.... 795
Ionia state hospital for, officers, etc.... 795
(see state welfare department).
Inspectors General, former, term of office, etc.... 120
Inspector General's Department, M. N. G.... 798
Inspector of Oil (see state inspector of oil).
Institutions, State (see under names of respective institutions).
Insurance Commissioner (see commissioner of insurance).
Insurance Department, salaries, duties, etc....776, 783
Insured Mail.... 281
Internal Revenue Districts of Michigan.... 762
International Money Orders, fees charged.... 283
Interstate Commerce Commission of U. S.... 760
Interurban Railways of Michigan, stations, distances, etc.... 314–7
Ionia State Hospital, report required to be made to.... 245
amount of tax levied for....330, 334
officers, etc.... 795
(see state welfare department).
Iowa, admission of, and electoral vote for president in, 1848–1920....632–3, 635
qualifications for voting in.... 643
legislature in, number of members, term, salaries.... 646

Iowa, admission of, etc.—*Continued.* Page
administrative officers of, term, salary 650
members of sixty-seventh congress from 656, 659
congressional apportionment of 711
Island Possessions, mail to 282

J.

Joint Convention Rules of the senate and house of representatives 566
Joint Penology Commission, amount of tax levied for, 1914–1918 ..... 330, 334
Joint Rules of the senate and house of representatives 564–6
Judges, of supreme court under territorial government and constitutions of 1835, 1850 and 1909 371–73
circuit court, office of, when made elective 375
probate court, office of, when made elective 375–6
municipal, with terms of court 378
circuit, in Michigan, by circuits, residences, etc 379
Judges of Probate, list of, for 1921–1922 619–21
Judicial Circuits of Michigan, showing population 1910 and 1920 and sessions for 1921 380–3
Judicial System of Michigan 371–6
Judiciary, State 377
of the United States 767–8
Justices of Supreme Court, under territorial government and constitutions of 1835, 1850 and 1909 372–3
present, expense of one, attending annual conference of judges, amount of tax levied for, 1915–1916 ..... 329, 334
term for which elected, salary, etc 377
vote on, by counties, April, 1921 ..... 730–2, 747–8
biographical sketches of 670–2
Justices' Courts, jurisdiction, etc 376

K.

Kalamazoo State Hospital, amount of tax levied for 330, 334
officers, etc 793–4
(see state welfare department).
Kansas, admission of, and electoral vote for president in, 1864–1920 ..... 633, 635
qualifications for voting in 643
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 646
administrative officers of, term, salary 650
members of sixty-seventh congress from 656, 659
congressional apportionment of 711
Kentucky, admission of, and electoral vote for president in, 1792–1920 629–34
qualifications for voting in 643
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 646
administrative officers of, term, salary 650
members of sixty-seventh congress from 656, 659
congressional apportionment of 711

L.

Labor and Industry, State Department of, commissioners, salaries, duties 787
Labor Commissioner's Department (see department of labor and industry).
Labor, U. S. Department of, officers, etc 759
Land Office, United States, in Michigan 762
Law Examiners, State Board of, officers, residences, duties, etc 804
Laws, number of, enacted by former legislatures 125–7

	Page
Legal Holidays in Michigan	770
Legislative Decisions, of Michigan legislature	573–605
Legislative Reference department, state library, amount of tax levied for, 1918	330
Legislature, members of Michigan, from 1835–1920	128–221
reports required by statute to be made to	237–8
acts providing manner of payment, and payment of officers and members of	538–40
filing of oaths of office of members and officers of	542
meeting and organization of	543
powers, privileges, etc., of	542
drawing of seats by members of house	543–4
senate and house rules, etc	544–63
officers and employes, joint rules governing	567–8
list of senators, with district, occupation, etc., 1921–1922	606–7
list of representatives, address, occupation, etc., 1921–1922	608–11
representatives of the press at session of 1921	612
biographical sketches of members of	681–710
Legislatures, territorial, officers, members, sessions, 1824–1835	122
former, length of session, laws enacted, etc	125–27
state and territorial, time of meeting, number of members, salaries	646–7
Librarian, State (see state librarian).	
Library Department, duties, rules, etc	777, 784
Lieutenant Governor, former, appointed and elected	109
vote cast for, at primary election August, 1920	387–8
official canvass of votes for, November, 1920	391–2
summary of votes for, November, 1920	406
biographical sketch of	673
residence and salary	775
duties	779
List, of senators from 1835–1920	128–43
of presidents pro tem, state senate, 1835–1920	144
of secretaries, state senate, 1835–1920	145
of representatives from 1835–1920	146–221
of speakers of house of representatives, 1835–1919	222
of speakers pro tem. of house of representatives, 1835–1919	223
of clerks of house of representatives, 1835–1919	224
of presidential electors, 1836–1916	225–7
of territorial delegates, term of service, etc	227
of public documents, printed by authority	233–4
of reports, required by statutes, when and to whom made	235–47
of incorporated cities in Michigan, population, 1920, etc	248–61
of incorporated villages in Michigan, population, 1920, etc	262–75
of postoffices in Michigan	285–93
of steam railroads in Michigan, stations, etc	294–313
of electric railways in Michigan, stations, etc	314–7
of county school commissioners by counties	323–4
of publications in Michigan	337–52
of state banks, showing name and location	353–61
of national banks, name and location	362–3
of building and loan associations in Michigan, 1920	364–6
of county agents of state board of corrections and charities	367–8
of justices of the supreme court, 1836–1920	372–3
of chancellors, 1836–1847	374
of standing committees, senate and house	546–7, 556–7
of Michigan legislative decisions	573–605
of members of senate and house, address, occupation, etc., 1921–1922	606–11
of representatives of the press in regular attendance at sessions of the legislature	612

List.—*Continued.* Page
of senate committees for 1921–1922 ... 613
of house committees for 1921–1922 ... 614–5
of county officers, 1921–1922 ... 616–27
of presidents of the U. S. from 1789–1925 ... 628
of administrative officers of all states ... 648–55
of members to sixty-seventh congress ... 656–63
of congressional, senatorial, and representative districts ... 714–29
of commissioners of deeds for Michigan in other states and territories ... 771
of ambassadors, ministers, etc., of U. S. in foreign countries ... 772
of foreign ministers in U. S. ... 773
of foreign consuls in Michigan ... 774
of elective officers, state, residences, salaries ... 775
of officers appointed by the governor ... 778
of officers of state departments ... 776–7
of officers of the M. N. G ... 798–800
of state boards and commissions ... 801–9
of state institutions ... 788–95, 810–5
of miscellaneous state associations ... 815–7
of political central committees ... 818–20
Live Stock Sanitary Commission (see department of animal industry).
Louisiana, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1812–1920 ... 630–4
qualifications for voting in ... 643
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries ... 646
administrative officers of, term, salary ... 650
members of sixty-seventh congress from ... 656, 659
congressional apportionment of ... 711

M.

Mackinac Island State Park, amount of tax levied for, 1913–1920 ... 330, 334
Mackinac Island State Park Commission, officers, superintendent, etc ... 809
Maine, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1820–1920 ... 630–3, 635
qualifications for voting in ... 644
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries ... 646
administrative officers of, term, salary ... 650
members of sixty-seventh congress from ... 656, 659
congressional apportionment of ... 711
Maryland, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1789–1920 ... 629–34
qualifications for voting in ... 644
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries ... 646
administrative officers of, term, salary ... 650
members of sixty-seventh congress from ... 656, 660
congressional apportionment of ... 711
Massachusetts, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1789–1916 ... 629–34
qualifications for voting in ... 644
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries ... 646
administrative officers of, term, salary ... 650
members of sixty-seventh congress from ... 656, 660
congressional apportionment of ... 711
Medicine, Board of Registration in, officers, terms, etc ... 806
Members, of territorial legislatures, 1824–1835 ... 122–4
of Michigan legislatures from 1835–1920 ... 128–221
of congress from Michigan, vote on, November, 1920 ... 415–22
officers, etc., of legislature, acts prescribing compensation and manner of payment ... 538–40
of senate and house, address, etc., 1921–1922 ... 606–7, 608–11
of senate and house committees, 1921–1922 ... 613–5

Members.—*Continued.* Page
of congress (see congress).
of legislature (see legislature).
of state board of education (see state board of education).
Michigan, outline history of 3–15
act relative to admission of, to the Union 15
constitution of, 1909 33–56
vote on amendments to 57–8, 410–4, 750–1
constitutional conventions of, 1835, etc 90–7
governors of, territory 107
governors of, under constitutions of 1835, 1850 and 1909 108
former officials of U. S. from 225
U. S. senators from, term of service, etc 228
representatives in congress from, term of service, etc 229–32
list of postoffices in 285–93
population of, by counties 318–21
public school system of 322
list of publications in 337–52
admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1836–1920 ..... 632–3, 635
popular presidential vote in, 1836–1920 639–42
judicial system of 371–6
judicial circuits in, population, sessions of court 380–3
summary of vote on governors of, 1835–1920 407–9
congressional vote in, November, 1920 415–22
representatives in congress from, vote on, and opponents, 1835–1920 .. 423–32
legislature of, 1921–1922, name, address, etc., of members, term ... 606–7, 608–11
qualifications for voting in 644
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 646
administrative officers of, term, salary 651
members of sixty-seventh congress from 656, 660
congressional apportionment of 711
congressional, senatorial and representative districts and population, 1910, 1920 714–29
state boards and commissions of 801–9
university of, board of regents, officers, statistics 810
Michigan Agricultural College, amount of tax levied for, 1911–1920 ..... 330, 334
state board of agriculture, officers, statistics, etc 810
Michigan Agricultural Fair Commission (see department of agriculture).
amount of tax levied for, 1915–1920 ..... 330, 334
Michigan Board of Pharmacy, officers, residence, duties, etc 805
Michigan Budget Commission of Inquiry, amount of tax levied for, 1917, 1918 331
Michigan College of Mines, amount of tax levied for, 1911–1920 ..... 331, 334
board of control, etc 812
Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind, amount of tax levied for, 1911–1920 ..... 331, 335
officers, etc 791
Michigan Farm Colony for Epileptics, when established, etc 795
amount of tax levied for, 1913–1920 ..... 331, 335
(see state welfare department).
Michigan G. A. R., department of, officers, staff, etc 815–6
Michigan Historical Commission, officers, etc 808
amount of tax levied for, 1913–1920 ..... 331, 335
Michigan Home and Training School, amount of tax levied for, 1911–1920 .... 331, 335
Michigan Industrial Relations Commission (see department of labor and industry).
Michigan Legislative Decisions 573–605
Michigan National Guard, amount of tax levied for, 1911–1918 ..... 331, 335
staff of, companies, where located, officers, etc 798–800

Page
Michigan Normal School System 811–2
Michigan Pioneer and Historical Society, officers, trustees, etc 816–7
Michigan Public Utilities Commission, officers, duties, etc 803–4
Michigan Railroad Commission, former members 119
reports required by statute to be made to 243
(see Michigan public utilities commission).
Michigan Reformatory, report required to be made to board of control of 245
amount of tax levied for, 1919–1920 331
officers, etc 792
(see state welfare department).
Michigan School for the Blind, amount of tax levied for, 1911–1920 ..... 331, 335
officers, etc 790
(see state welfare department).
Michigan School for the Deaf, amount of tax levied for, 1911–1920 ..... 331, 335
officers, etc 790
(see state welfare department).
Michigan Securities Commission, members, etc 804
reports required to be made to 246
Michigan Soldiers' and Sailors' Records, amount of tax levied for, 1915 334
index of, amount of tax levied for, 1915 334
Michigan Soldiers' Home, amount of tax levied for, 1911–1920 ..... 331, 335
board of managers, officers of board and home 812–4
Michigan State Agricultural Society, reports required by statute to be made to 245
Michigan State Athletic Board of Control, members, duties, etc 805
Michigan State Bar Association, officers for 1921–1922 817
Michigan State Fair, board of managers of, members, etc 786
Michigan State Naval Brigade, amount of tax levied for, 1911–1918 ..... 331, 335
Michigan State Normal College (see state normal college).
Michigan State Public Park, amount of tax levied for, 1917 331
Michigan State Police (see department of public safety).
Michigan State Prison (see state prison).
Michigan State Training School for Women, amount of tax levied for, 1917–1920 331
(see state welfare department).
Michigan University (see university of Michigan).
Michigan Weather Service, when established, etc 763–6
telephone companies, where located 763–4
Mileage, of railroads in Michigan 294–313
of electric interurban railways 314–7
allowance of, to members of the legislature 538–9, 567
Military Board, State, members, powers and duties 796–7
Mining School (see Michigan college of mines).
Ministers, ambassadors, etc., of the United States in foreign countries 772
of foreign countries in United States 773
Minnesota, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1860–1920 ..... 633, 635
qualifications for voting in 644
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 646
administrative officers of, term, salary 651
members of sixty-seventh congress from 656, 660
congressional apportionment of 712
Miscellaneous State Associations 815–7
Miscellaneous State Boards and Commissions 802–9
Mississippi, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1820–1920 630–4
qualifications for voting in 644
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 646
administrative officers of, term, salary 651
members of sixty-seventh congress from 656, 660
congressional apportionment of 712

Page
Missouri, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1820–1920.....630–3, 635
qualifications for voting in..... 644
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries..... 647
administrative officers of, term, salary..... 651
members of sixty-seventh congress from.....657, 660
congressional apportionment of..... 712
Money Orders, domestic, international, rates of..... 282–3
Monument to Major General W. R. Shafter, amount of tax levied for, 1917.. 330
Montana, admission of, and electoral vote for president in, 1892–1920..... 635
qualifications for voting in..... 644
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries..... 647
administrative officers of, term, salary..... 651
members of sixty-seventh congress from.....657, 660
congressional apportionment of..... 712
Municipal Judges, Detroit and Grand Rapids..... 378

N.

National Banks, list of, showing name and location..... 362–3
Navy Department, officers..... 757–8
Nebraska, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1868–1920.....633, 635
qualifications for voting in..... 644
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries..... 647
administrative officers of, term, salary..... 651
members of sixty-seventh congress from.....657, 660
congressional apportionment of..... 712
Nevada, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1864–1920.....633, 635
qualifications for voting in..... 644
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries..... 647
administrative officers of, term, salary..... 652
members of sixty-seventh congress from.....657, 660
congressional apportionment of..... 712
Newberry State Hospital, amount of tax levied for, 1919–1920..... 331
officers, statistics, etc..... 795
(see state welfare department).
New Hampshire, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1789–1920.... 629–34
qualifications for voting in..... 644
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries..... 647
administrative officers of, term, salary..... 652
members of sixty-seventh congress from.....657, 661
congressional apportionment of..... 712
New Jersey, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1789–1920..... 629–34
qualifications for voting in..... 644
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries..... 647
administrative officers of, term, salary..... 652
members of sixty-seventh congress from.....657, 661
congressional apportionment of..... 712
New Mexico, admission of, and electoral vote for president in 1912–1920..... 635
qualifications for voting in..... 644
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries..... 647
administrative officers of, term, salary..... 652
members of sixty-seventh congress from.....657, 661
congressional apportionment of..... 712
Newspapers, list of, published in Michigan..... 337–52
New York, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1789–1920 629–34
qualifications for voting in..... 644
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries..... 647

New York, admission of, etc.—*Continued.* Page
administrative officers of, term, salary ... 652
members of sixty-seventh congress from ... 657, 661
congressional apportionment of ... 712
Normal College (see state normal college).
Normal Schools (see central Michigan normal school).
(see northern state normal school).
(see western state normal school).
Normal School System of Michigan, officers, and statistics of ... 811–2
North Carolina, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1789–1920 ... 629–34
qualifications for voting in ... 644
legislature of, number of members, terms, salaries ... 647
administrative officers of, term, salary ... 652
members of sixty-seventh congress from ... 657, 661
congressional apportionment of ... 712
North Dakota, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1892–1920 ... 635
qualifications for voting in ... 644
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries ... 647
administrative officers of, term, salary ... 652
members of sixty-seventh congress from ... 657, 661
congressional apportionment of ... 712
Northern State Normal School, amount of tax levied for, 1911–1920 ... 331, 335
location, statistics, etc ... 812
Northwest Territory, governors of ... 106
Nurses, Board of Registration of, officers, etc ... 807

O.

Observing Stations, U. S. weather, in Michigan ... 765–6
Officers, delegates, constitutional convention of 1835, etc ... 90–7
members of constitutional commission of 1873 ... 95
Officers, of territorial legislatures, 1824–1835 ... 122–4
members, etc., of legislature, acts prescribing compensation and manner of payment ... 538–40
administrative, of all states, term, salary ... 648–55
comprising state military board ... 797
of Michigan national guard ... 798
of the various state institutions ... 788–95, 810–5
and directors of miscellaneous state associations, 1921 ... 815–7
of the several political central committees ... 818–20
Official Canvass, of Votes, state officers, April, 1921 ... 730–49
of votes for state officers, November, 1920 ... 389–405
Ohio, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1804–1920 ... 630–4
qualifications for voting in ... 644
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries ... 647
administrative officers of, term, salary ... 653
members of sixty-seventh congress from ... 657, 661
congressional apportionment of ... 712
Oil Inspectors (see state inspector of oils).
Oklahoma, admission of, and electoral vote for president in, 1908–1920 ... 635
qualifications for voting in ... 644
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries ... 647
administrative officers of, term, salary ... 653
members of sixty-seventh congress from ... 657, 662
congressional apportionment of ... 712
Optometry, Board of Examiners in, officers, etc ... 807
Order of Business, in senate and house ... 546, 558
joint rules ... 564–6

Page
Oregon, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1860–1920.....633, 635
qualifications for voting in..... 644
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries..... 647
administrative officers of, term, salary..... 653
members of sixty-seventh congress from.....657, 662
congressional apportionment of..... 712
Osteopathic Board of Registration and Examination, how composed..... 806
Outline History of Michigan..... 3–15
Owosso Armory, amount of tax levied for, 1917..... 331

P.

Parcel Post, fourth class matter..... 278
table of rates, etc..... 279–80
C. O. D. service pertaining to..... 281
Pardons and Paroles, Commissioner of, salary, etc..... 778
Park, Mackinac Island State, commission..... 809
Pennsylvania, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1789–1920..... 629–34
qualifications for voting in..... 644
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries..... 647
administrative officers of, term, salary..... 653
members of sixty-seventh congress from.....657, 662
congressional apportionment of..... 712
Percentage, of state tax paid by each county according to equalization of 1916, 1919..... 326–8
Pharmacy, Board of, officers, residences, etc..... 805
Philippine Islands, resident commissioners of..... 663
Pioneer and Historical Society, Michigan..... 816–7
Political Central Committees, officers, addresses, etc..... 818–20
Politics, of former legislatures..... 125–7
of presidents of U. S..... 628
of legislature of 1921–1922..... 606–11
Pontiac State Hospital, amount of tax levied for, 1919–1920..... 331
resident officers, etc..... 794
(see state welfare department).
Popular Vote, for president, in Michigan, 1836–1920..... 639–42
Population, of incorporated cities of Michigan, 1920..... 248–61
of incorporated villages, 1920..... 262–75
of Michigan by counties, 1837–1920..... 318–21
school, 1836–1919..... 322
of judicial circuits, 1910, 1920..... 380–3
of congressional, senatorial and representative districts..... 714–29
1920, by townships, cities and wards..... 458–537
Portage Lake and Lake Superior Ship Canal, board of control..... 802
Porto Rico, qualifications for voting in..... 645
administrative officers of, terms, salary..... 653
resident commissioner of..... 663
Postage, rates of, in U. S..... 276–82
registration, special delivery, money order, lottery matter, etc..... 281–4
to Great Britain, etc., and postal union countries..... 282
Postmaster General of U. S., former, from Michigan..... 225
of U. S., and assistants.....754, 757
Postoffice addresses of members of legislature, 1921..... 606–11
Postoffices, list of, in Michigan..... 285–93
President, pro tem, of senate, 1835–1920..... 144
of the senate, pro tem, of U. S., from Michigan..... 225
of the senate of Michigan, rules governing..... 544
joint rules governing..... 564–6
(see lieutenant governor).

Page
Presidential Electors, list of, from 1836–1916 225–7
Presidents, of the United States, list of, names, politics, etc., 1789–1925 628
electoral vote in all states for, 1789–1920 629–35
popular vote for, in Michigan, 1836–1920 639–42
of normal schools of Michigan 811–2
Press, representatives of, at legislature of 1921 612
Primary Election, vote cast for governor at, August, 1920 384–6
vote cast for lieutenant governor at, August, 1920 387–8
Prisons (see state prison).
(see state house of correction and branch prison).
(see Michigan reformatory).
(see Detroit house of correction).
Probate Courts, when established, jurisdiction, etc 375–6
Probate Judges, when office made elective 376
association of, officers 817
Prohibition Party State Central Committee, officers, committees, etc 820
Property, Valuation of Taxable, in Michigan, for 1919 326–8
Prosecuting Attorneys, list of, for 1921–1922 619–21
Psychopathic Hospital (see state psychopathic hospital).
Publications, list of, by counties, in Michigan 337–52
Public Documents, list of, printed by authority 233–4
Public Domain Commission (see department of conservation).
reports required by statute to be made to 246
tax levied for, 1911–1920 ..... 331, 335
Public Lands, auditors of claims growing out of sales of 801
Public Safety, Department of, commissioner, salary, duties 787–8
Public School (see state public school).
Public School System, of Michigan, statistics, etc 322
Public Utilities Commission (see Michigan Public Utilities Commission).

Q.

Qualifications for voting in different states 643–5
Quartermasters General, former, term of office, etc 120
duties 797

R.

Railroad Commission, former, term of office 119
reports required by statute to be made to 243
(see Michigan public utilities commission).
Railroad Commission Department, former commissioners 119
Railroads, of Michigan, stations and distances, etc 294–313
Railways, interurban electric, of Michigan, stations, etc 314–7
Rates of postage 276–84
Ratio of representation in congress of the several states, 1789–1913 711–3
Recorder's Court of Detroit, judges, term of court 378
Reformatory, Michigan (see Michigan reformatory).
Regents of the University, former, by election and appointment 115–8
reports required by statute to be made to 244
vote on, April, 1921, by counties 733–6
official canvass of votes for, April, 1921 733–6
duties of 782
board of, names, addresses 810
Registers of Deeds, list of, for 1921–1922 616–8

	Page
Registration, of postal matter, rates, etc	276–84
states in which, is required	643–5
Registration in Medicine, Board of, officers, term, etc	806
Registration, Osteopathic, Board of	806
Reporter, of Supreme Court, how appointed, salary, etc	377
newspaper, at legislative sessions of 1921	612
Reports, required by statute, when, to whom and by whom made	235–47
of state treasurer for 1919–1920	369–70
Representative Districts, territory comprising, population, 1910, 1920	720–9
Representatives, list of, from 1835–1920	146–221
vote for, by districts, November, 1920	448–57
biographical sketches of	689–710
Representatives, House of (see house of representatives).	
Representatives in Congress (see congress).	
Representatives of the Press, in attendance at sessions of legislature of 1921	612
Republican State Central Committee, officers, committees, etc	818
Resident Commissioners of Philippine Islands	663
of Porto Rico	663
Resolutions, joint and concurrent, passed by former legislatures	125–7
Revenue, of public school system of Michigan	322
Revision of Constitution, vote on, by counties	98–100
Rhode Island, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1789–1920	629–34
qualifications for voting in	645
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries	647
administrative officers of, term, salary	653
members of sixty-seventh congress from	657, 662
congressional apportionment of	712
River Gage Stations, where located	766
Rules, senate and house	544–66
joint convention	566
Rulings, Michigan legislative	573–605
Rural Agricultural Schools, amount of tax levied for, 1917–1918	331

S.

Salary, of justices, clerk and reporter of supreme court	377
of judges of circuit courts	379
of president of the United States	754
of cabinet officers of the United States	754
of state officers	775
of Deputy Superintendent of Public Instruction and Assistant, tax levied for, 1914–1918	332, 335
of Inheritance Tax Examiners, tax levied for, 1911–1918	331, 335
of State Tax Commissioners, tax levied for, 1914–1918	331, 335
of Superintendent of Public Instruction, tax levied for, 1914–1918	332, 335
of Superintendent of Public Instruction and Deputy, tax levied for, 1911–1912	335
of Supreme Court Crier and Assistant, tax levied for, 1911–1918	332, 335
clerks, amount of tax levied for, 1918	331
Sanatorium, State, board of trustees, statistics, etc	814
School for the Blind (see Michigan school for the blind).	
School for the Deaf (see Michigan school for the deaf).	
School, State Public (see state public school).	
School System, Public, growth of, revenue of, etc	322
normal, of Michigan, officers, etc	811–2
Seats, drawing of, by members of house	543–4
Secretary of Agriculture of U. S. and officers	754, 758–9
Secretary of Commerce of U. S. and officers	754, 759

Page
Secretary of Labor of U. S. and officers....754, 759
Secretary of State, former, appointed and elected.... 109
reports required by statute to be made to.... 238–40
official canvass of votes for, November, 1920.... 393–4
summary of votes for, November, 1920.... 406
vote on, by townships, cities and wards, 1920.... 458–537
biographical sketch of.... 673
residence and salary.... 775
officers, salaries, duties....776, 779–80
Secretary of State, of U. S., former, from Michigan.... 225
and officers, 1921.... 755
Secretary of the Interior, of U. S., former, from Michigan.... 225
and officers.... 758
Secretary of the Navy of U. S., and officers....754, 757–8
Secretary of the Senate, 1835–1920.... 145
salary of, amount of tax levied for, 1915–1918....331, 335
rules governing.... 544–6
joint rules.... 564–6
Secretary of the Treasury of U. S., and officers.... 754–6
Secretary of War, of U. S., former, from Michigan.... 225
and officers.... 756
Securities Commission, Michigan, when created, members, etc.... 804
Senate and house diagrams, vi, vii.
Senate, presidents pro tem of, 1835–1920.... 144
secretaries of, 1835–1920.... 145
rules of, and house.... 544–63
joint rules of, and house of representatives.... 564–6
members of, 1921–1922, districts, ages, addresses, etc.... 606–7
committees of, for 1921–1922.... 613
United States, members of.... 656–7
Senatorial Districts, territory comprising, population, 1910, 1920.... 716–9
Senators, State, list of, 1835–1920.... 128–43
vote for, by districts, November, 1920.... 433–47
rules governing, duties of.... 544–52
joint rules.... 564–6
biographical sketches of.... 681–9
Senators, United States, former, from Michigan, term of service, etc.... 228
biographical sketches of.... 664
Sergeant-at-Arms, of the Senate, duties of....546, 568
of the house, duties of....555, 568
Sessions, of territorial legislatures, 1824–1835.... 122–4
length of, of former legislatures.... 125–7
of circuit courts of Michigan for 1921.... 380–3
Sheriffs, list of, for 1921–1922.... 616–8
Sixty-seventh congress, members of.... 656–63
Socialist Labor State Central Committee, officers, etc.... 820
Socialist State Central Committee, officers, etc.... 820
Soldiers and sailors, Michigan, record of, amount of tax levied for, 1915.... 334
Soldiers' Home (see Michigan soldiers' home).
South Carolina, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1789–1920.... 629–34
qualifications for voting in.... 645
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries.... 647
administrative officers of, term, salary.... 653
members of sixty-seventh congress from....657, 662
congressional apportionment of.... 712
South Dakota, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1892–1916.... 629–34
qualifications for voting in.... 645
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries.... 647

South Dakota, admission of, etc.—*Continued.* Page
administrative officers of, term, salary 654
members of sixty-seventh congress from 657, 662
congressional apportionment of 712
Spanish-American War Claims, amount of tax levied for, 1917 332
Speaker, former, from 1835–1919 222
pro tem, from 1835–1919 223
of the house of representatives, rules governing 553–4
joint rules governing 564–6
State Administrative Board, members, duties, etc 785
State Advisory Council of Health, duties, terms of office, etc 802
State Agricultural Society, reports required by statute to be made to 245
(see Michigan state agricultural society).
State and Territorial Legislatures, time of meeting, members, salaries 646–7
State Associations, Miscellaneous 815–7
State Athletic Board of Control, members, duties, etc 805
State Athletic Commissioner, salary and residence 778
powers and duties 805
State Bank Commissioner (see commissioner of state banking department).
State Banking Department, officers, salaries, duties 776, 783–4
State Banks, list of, showing location and name 353–5
State Board of Accountancy, how composed, powers, duties 807
State Board of Agriculture, former members, elected and appointed 113–4
reports required by statute to be made to 244
official canvass of votes for members of, April, 1921 741–4
biographical sketches of members of 679–80
names, addresses, etc 810
State Board of Assessors, reports required by statute to be made to 246
(see board of state tax commissioners).
State Board of Auditors, reports required by statute to be made to 244
members, secretary, etc 777
duties of 784
State Board of Control for Vocational Education, members, duties, etc 802
State Board of Corrections and Charities, reports required to be made to 245
amount of tax levied for, 1917, 1919, 1920 329
county agents of, list of, addresses 367–8
(see state welfare department).
State Board of Education, former members, elected and appointed 112–3
official canvass of votes for members of, April, 1921 739–40
biographical sketches of members 675–6
duties of 782
normal school system under charge of, officers, etc 811
State Board of Equalization, valuation of taxable property as equalized by, in 1919 326–8
amount of tax levied for, 1911, 1914, 1916 ..... 332, 335
meetings, duties, etc 801
State Board of Escheats, members of, etc 801
State Board of Examiners in Dentistry, officers, etc 806
State Board of Fish Commissioners, amount of tax levied for, 1911–1920 ..... 332, 335
(see department of conservation).
State Board of Geological Survey, amount of tax levied for, 1911–1920 ..... 330, 334
(see department of conservation).
State Board of Health, reports required by statute to be made to 244
amount of tax levied for, 1911–1920 ..... 332, 335
(see state advisory council of health).
State Board of Law Examiners, officers, residences, term, etc 804
State Board of Library Commissioners, report required to be made to 245
amount of tax levied for, 1911–1920 ..... 332, 335

Page
State Board of Mediation and Conciliation, amount of tax levied for, 1915, 1916 ..... 329, 334
State Board of Tax Commissioners (see board of state tax commissioners).
State Budget Commission (see state administrative board).
State Coat of Arms, Washington Monument, amount of tax levied for, 1915.. 335
State Dairy and Food Commissioner (see food and drug commissioner).
State Departments, officers, salaries, duties 776-95
State Fairs (see board of managers of state fairs).
State Fire Marshal, reports required by statute to be made to 243
(see department of public safety).
State Game, Fish and Forest Fire Commissioner (see game, fish and forest fire commissioner).
State Geological Survey (see geological survey).
State Government of Michigan, officers, salaries, etc 775–95
State Health Commissioner, residence, salary 778
State Highway Commissioner, term of office, etc 111
biographical sketch of 674–5
residence, salary, etc 775
State Highway Department, amount of tax levied for, 1911–1920 ..... 330, 334
officers, salaries, duties 777, 784
State Hospitals (see under names of respective institutions).
State House of Correction and Branch Prison, U. P., reports required to be made to board of control of 245
amount of tax levied for, 1919–1920 332
(see state welfare department).
State House of Correction, Bay County, amount of tax levied for, 1914 335
State Industrial Home for Girls (see industrial home for girls).
State Industrial School for Boys (see industrial school for boys).
State Inspector of Oil, former, terms, etc 120
reports required by statute to be made to 243
(see department of public safety).
State Inspector of Salt, former, terms, etc 120
State Institutions, statistics relative to the various 788–95, 810–5
State Judiciary 377
State Librarian, former, term of office, etc 120
reports required by statute to be made to 243
residence, salary, duties, etc 778, 784
State Library, amount of tax levied for, 1911–1920 ..... 332, 335
duties, etc 784
State Live Stock Sanitary Commission (see department of animal industry) ...
State Military Board, powers and duties 796
officers comprising 797
State Naval Board, members, duties, etc 796
State Normal College, amount of state tax levied for, 1911–1920 ..... 332, 336
president of, statistics, etc 811
State Normal Schools (see northern state normal school).
(see western state normal school).
(see central Michigan normal school).
State Office Building, amount of tax levied for, 1917–1920 332
State Officers, official canvass of votes for, April, 1921 730–49
official canvass for, election, November, 1920 389–405
summary of vote, November, 1920 406
of all states, term, salary 648–55
biographical sketches of 673–80
salaries, residences 775, 778
department of, duties, etc 779–88
State Oil Inspector (see state inspector of oil).

	Page
State Police (see Michigan state police).	
State Prison, reports required to be made to board of control	245
amount of tax levied for, 1911–1920	332, 336
officers, etc	792
(see state welfare department).	
State Psychopathic Hospital, board of trustees, etc	814
State Public School, amount of tax levied for, 1911–1920	332, 336
State Public Wagon Road, Schoolcraft Co., tax levied for, 1914–1915	336
State Purchasing (see advisory board in the matter of state purchasing).	
State Purchasing Agent (see state administrative board).	
State Representatives (see representatives).	
States, original thirteen	629
number of electors in all, for president, 1789–1920	629–35
apportionment of representatives in the several, to congress, 1789–1913	711–3
qualifications for voting in the several	643–5
administrative officers in all, salaries, etc	648–55
commissioners of deeds for Michigan in other	771
State Sanatorium, amount of tax levied for, 1911–1920	332, 336
board of trustees, statistics, etc	814–5
State Senate (see senate).	
State Senators, vote on, by districts, November, 1920	433–47
(see senators).	
State Tax, percentage of, paid by counties, 1916, 1919	326–8
aggregate of, 1919	326–8
summary of, levied, 1911–1920	329–36
State Tax Commissioners (see board of state tax commissioners).	
State Treasurers, former, appointed and elected	109
reports required by statute to be made to	240
report of, 1919–1920	369–70
official canvass of votes for, November, 1920	395–6
summary of votes for, November, 1920	406
biographical sketch of	673–4
residence and salary	775
duties, etc	780
State Veterinarian, former, term of office, etc	121
State Veterinary Board (see department of agriculture).	
State Weather Service, amount of tax levied for, 1911–1918	332
Stations, distances between, and railroads of Michigan	294–313
and interurban electric railways	314–7
observing, in Michigan	765–6
Statistics, relative to public school system	322
relative to the various state institutions	788–95, 810–5
Statutes, reports required by, when and to whom made	235–47
St. Mary's Falls Ship Canal, board of control, how composed	802
Suffrage, persons excluded from, in United States	643–5
Summary of state tax levied, 1911–1920	329–36
of vote on governor, 1835–1920	407–9
of vote for state officers, November, 1920	406
Superintendent of capitol, duties	796
Superintendent of Michigan School for the Blind, reports required by statute to be made to	245
Superintendent of Public Instruction, former, appointed and elected	111
reports required by statute to be made to	242
amount of tax levied for, 1919–1920	332
official canvass of vote for, April, 1921	737–8
biographical sketch of	675
residence and salary	775
duties, etc	782
Superior Court of Grand Rapids, judge, term of court	378

Page
Supreme Court, jurisdiction and judges of, under territorial government 371–2
powers, justices, terms, where held, etc., under constitutions of 1835, 1850, 1909 372–3
clerk, reporter and crier, salary, etc 377
terms, when held 377
present justices of, terms, salary, etc 377
biographical sketches of justices of 670–2
of United States 767
Survey, board of geological (see department of conservation).
Surveyors, etc., board of examiners of, etc., members, duties, etc 807
Swamp Lands, board of control of state, members 801

T.

Taxable Property, valuation of, in Michigan, 1919 326–8
Tax Commissioners (see board of state tax commissioners).
Teachers, in Public Schools, number employed, amount paid, etc 322
Tennessee, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1796–1920 629–34
qualifications for voting in 645
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 647
administrative officers of, term, salary 648–55
members of sixty-seventh congress from 657, 662
congressional apportionment of 712
Terms of Court, of supreme court 377
municipal, Detroit and Grand Rapids 378
of judicial circuits 380–3
Terms of Office, of former officials of Michigan 105–18
of officials by appointment of the governor 119–21
of justices of the supreme court 377
of judges of circuit courts of Michigan 379
of administrative officers of all states 648–55
Territorial Delegates, list of, term of service, etc 227
Territorial Legislatures, officers, members, sessions 122–4
Territories, delegates from, to sixty-seventh congress 663
Territory, Governor of Indiana 106
governors of Northwest 106
governors of Michigan 107
Texas, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1848–1920 632–3, 635
qualifications for voting in 645
legislature of, number of members, terms, salaries 647
administrative officers of, term, salaries 648–55
members of sixty-seventh congress from 657, 663
congressional apportionment of 713
Townships, vote on governor and secretary of state by, cities and wards 458–537
Training School for Women (see Michigan state training school for women).
Traverse City State Hospital, amount of tax levied for, 1919–1920 333
resident officers, etc 794
(see state welfare department).
Treasury Department, of U. S., officers, etc 755–6
state, salaries, duties, etc 775, 780

U.

Union, act admitting Michigan into 15
United States, former officials of, from Michigan 225
senators and representatives, list of, from Michigan 228–32
presidents of, residences, politics, etc., 1789–1921 628
popular vote for, in Michigan, 1836–1920 639–42

United States.—*Continued.* Page
electoral vote in all states for president of, 1789–1920 629–35
qualifications for voting in 643–5
sixty-seventh congress, politics, etc 656–63
interstate commerce commission of 760
federal reserve board of 760
supreme court of 767
circuit courts of 767–8
court of claims 768
district courts of, in Michigan 769
circuit court of appeals 769–70
ministers, etc., of, in foreign countries 772
foreign ministers in 773
United States Congress, congressmen to, from all states 658–63
United States Courts 769–70
United States Government, cabinet officers of 754
executive departments of 755–9
offices in Michigan 762–4
United States Judiciary 767–70
United States Land Office in Michigan 762
United States Senate, members of 656–7
United States Weather Bureau in Michigan 763–6
University of Michigan, former regents of, by election and appointment 115–8
amount of tax levied for, 1911–1920 ..... 333, 336
vote for regents of, April, 1921 733–6
board of regents, officers, terms, etc 810
U. P. Branch Prison (see state house of correction and branch prison).
U. P. Fish Hatchery, amount of tax levied for, 1917, 1918 333
Utah, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1896–1920 635
qualifications for voting in 645
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 647
administrative officers of, term, salary 654
members of sixty-seventh congress from 657, 663
congressional apportionment of 713

V.

Valuation, of taxable property in Michigan, 1919 326–8
Vermont, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1792–1920 629–34
qualifications for voting in 645
legislature of, number of members, terms, salaries 647
administrative officers of 654
members of sixty-seventh congress from 657, 663
congressional apportionment of 713
Veterinary Board, State (see department of agriculture).
Villages, list of incorporated, in Michigan, population, etc., 1920 262–75
Virginia, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1789–1920 629–34
qualifications for voting in 645
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 647
administrative officers of, term, salary 654
members of sixty-seventh congress from 657, 663
congressional apportionment of 713
Vocational Education (see state board of control for vocational education).
Vote, on amendments to constitution of Michigan, 1909 ..... 57–8, 410–4, 750–1
on revision of constitution, by counties 89–100
on constitutional conventions, by counties 101–4
on lieutenant governor, by counties, August primary, 1920 387–8
electoral, for presidents, in all states, 1789–1920 629–35
popular, for president, in Michigan, 1836–1920 639–42

Vote.—*Continued.* Page
state officers, official canvass of, April, 1921 730–49
official canvass of, November, 1920 389–405
summary of, for, November, 1920 406
on governor, by counties, at August primary, 1920 384–6
summary of, 1835–1920 407–9
congressional, by districts, November, 1920 415–22
representatives and opponents, in congress, 1835–1920 423–32
state senators, by districts, November, 1920 433–47
state representatives, by districts, November, 1920 448–57
cast for governor and secretary of state, by townships, cities, wards, 1920 458–537
Voting, qualifications for, in the United States 643–5

W.

Wages, total amount, paid teachers in public schools 322
Wards, vote on governor and secretary of state by townships, cities and 458–537
War Loan Sinking Fund, amount of tax levied for, 1917–1920 333
Washington, admission of, and electoral vote for president in, 1892–1920 635
qualifications for voting in 645
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 647
administrative officers of, term, salary 654
members of sixty-seventh congress from 657, 663
congressional apportionment of 713
Weather Bureau Offices, U. S., in Michigan 763
Welfare, Department of, director, salary, duties 788–95
Western District Court, territory, officers, etc 769
Western State Normal School, amount of tax levied for, 1911–1920 333, 336
location, statistics, etc 812
West Virginia, admission of, and electoral vote for president, 1864–1920 633, 635
qualifications for voting in 645
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 647
administrative officers of, term, salary 655
members of sixty-seventh congress from 657, 663
congressional apportionment of 713
Wisconsin, admission of, and electoral vote for president in, 1848–1920 632–3, 635
qualifications for voting in 645
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 647
administrative officers of, term, salary 655
members of sixty-seventh congress from 657, 663
congressional apportionment of 713
Wyoming, admission of, and electoral vote for president in, 1892–1920 635
qualifications for voting in 645
legislature of, number of members, term, salaries 647
administrative officers of, term, salary 655
members of sixty-seventh congress from 657, 663
congressional apportionment of 713